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THE  
**NEWSPAPER PRESS DIRECTORY:**  
 AND ADVERTISERS' GUIDE,  
 CONTAINING PARTICULARS OF EVERY  
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THE NEWSPAPER MAP OF THE UNITED KINGDOM,  
 THE PRESS OF THE BRITISH DOMINIONS OVERSEAS, THE INDIAN  
 EMPIRE, THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE, AMERICA, AND THE FAR EAST,

AND

A Directory of the Class Papers and Periodicals.

SEVENTY-THIRD ANNUAL ISSUE.

1918.

C. MITCHELL AND CO., LIMITED,

1 & 2, SNOW HILL, HOLBORN VIADUCT, LONDON, E.C.1.

Telegraphic Address: "PUBLICITE, CENT, LONDON."

Telephone: City, 7843 (4 Lines).

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Manager and Publisher : J. E. THORNTON.



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ADVERTISING



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## PUBLISHERS' ADDRESS.

The 73rd annual issue of THE NEWSPAPER PRESS DIRECTORY finds the newspaper world in the midst of the greatest crisis in its history. Problems of all kinds—men, material, production and distribution beset the newspaper and periodical publisher. The Press, as a whole, has withstood the many trials of the war years, and there is every indication that the keen business minds which control the various newspaper properties will successfully meet what will undoubtedly prove the greatest test.

Many changes have been made in all publications during the past twelve months to, in some measure, cope with the constantly changing conditions, the most marked being the still further reduction in the number of pages and a more general tendency to increase the selling price. The increased costs of production have also brought about a much higher rate of charges for advertisements. Generally, there has been no difficulty in obtaining these increased rates, for the reason that the decreased volume of advertising has to some extent increased the "pulling power" of the announcements inserted.

In London the *Daily Chronicle* is the latest and most noticeable convert from the halfpenny to the penny press; while in the provinces a large number of dailies have increased their price from a halfpenny to a penny, the chief among them being the *Birmingham Daily Mail*, *Birmingham Evening Dispatch*, *Hull Daily Mail*, *Leeds Mercury*, *Yorkshire Evening Post*, *Liverpool Echo*, *Liverpool Evening Express*, *Manchester Evening Chronicle*, *Manchester Evening News*, *Newcastle Evening Chronicle*, *The North Mail*, *Edinburgh Evening Dispatch*, *Edinburgh Evening News*, *Glasgow Daily Record* and the *Belfast Evening Telegraph*.

The obituaries for the year include several important figures in the newspaper world. Among those who have passed away are W. I. Iliffe (*Autocar*), Alexander Marr (*Aberdeen Free Press*), J. Walter Reid (*Western Daily Press*), George Spicer (*Dover Standard*), D. Watkin Thomas (*Western Mail*), Frederick Thomson (*Dundee Courier*).

### SPECIAL ARTICLES IN RELATION TO TRADE DEVELOPMENT.

THE NEWSPAPER PRESS DIRECTORY, in addition to the many and varied interests it serves in the newspaper world, has of recent years devoted considerable space to trade articles of interest to the manufacturer, the merchant and the advertiser. In this issue we are pleased to be able to present special articles by well-informed correspondents on the various activities of the Government in the fostering and development of trade after the war. The following articles are especially commended to the reader:—

	page
"EMPIRE TRADE." Proposals for Government assistance in fostering Inter-Imperial Commerce ... ..	5
"THE BOARD OF TRADE ACTIVITIES." The Department of Commercial Intelligence ... ..	8
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In addition to the above there are given in the Overseas section (commencing page 297) useful and informative articles dealing with the trade of the several Overseas Dominions. In these articles will be found interesting statistics in regard to the import and export trade of the country and also lists of tariffs, etc.

The usual articles of interest to the newspaper and advertising world are also given. "The Legal Year in its Relation to the Press," by Sir Hugh Fraser, LL.D.; "Things that Matter in Advertising," by George Edgar, and "The Trend of the Modern Press."

The Directory shows there are at the present time 2,319 Newspapers in the United Kingdom, distributed as follows:—London, within the postal radius, 446, of which 24 are morning dailies and 7 evening dailies; the English and Welsh provinces, including localized issues, 1,431, of which 40 are morning, and 82 evening dailies; Scotland, 243, including 9 morning and 10 evening dailies; Ireland, 183, including 10 morning and 6 evening dailies; the British Isles, 16, of which 5 are dailies.

We desire to offer once again our sincere thanks to the proprietors of the many Newspapers, Magazines and other periodicals who have so kindly and promptly given their assistance in the revision of this issue. The generous co-operation has been of great service in enabling us to maintain for THE NEWSPAPER PRESS DIRECTORY the high standard of accuracy for which the work is universally known.

We shall be pleased to receive, for insertion in our next edition, particulars of new publications as they appear, and notice of any alterations in the journals already included in this issue.

**The Times.**

**The  
Greatest  
FORCE  
in  
Advertising**



# EMPIRE TRADE.

## PROPOSALS FOR GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE IN FOSTERING INTER-IMPERIAL COMMERCE.

The war has done many big things for us, things which mean at once great gains and great losses. Not the least service it has rendered is that we have been enabled in some measure to *visualise* the Empire. And among the various phases of Imperial policy, one of the most important is that which concerns the development of the commercial relations between the various parts of the Empire.

### THE DOMINIONS ROYAL COMMISSION.

It is true that before the war, far-seeing statesmen realised the necessity of binding together with stronger ties the loosely knit fabric of Imperial trade. One of the evidences of this is to be found in the appointment in 1912, as a result of a resolution passed by the immediately preceding Imperial Conference, of the Dominions Royal Commission. The war, although it interrupted temporarily the Commission's enquiry, has added tenfold to the interest and importance attaching to its findings. The mere sight of the Imperial troops thronging the streets forces on the dullest imagination the question: "What is this mighty Force of Empire, suddenly made visible and articulate? What can it not achieve in the new era?" Everyone is convinced that so potent an instrument for good must not be left unused. It must be justified in beneficent and wise enterprise. And to that end the first essential is that the various elements should be welded together in a strong unity. How, in the field of commerce, that is to be done, is the problem considered by the Commission's Final Report.\*

The terms of reference of the Commission were to enquire into and report upon the Empire's natural resources of food and raw materials and their development in relation to Imperial requirements; to review the facilities for the production, manufacture and distribution of articles of commerce within the Empire; and in general to suggest methods by which inter-Imperial trade could be encouraged. Questions of fiscal policy were excluded from the scope of the Commissioners' work, but this need not be considered as detracting in any way from the value of their report. As the Commissioners themselves observe, "an Imperial policy, in the broadest sense, must include much that is not fiscal. There is no short cut to the formulation of such a policy; what is needed, in our view, is detailed examination of existing conditions, and practical and definite proposals for the removal of difficulties and for securing co-operation."

### IMPERIAL DEVELOPMENT BOARD.

The principal recommendation of the Commission is that an Imperial Development Board should be instituted, chief of whose tasks would be to see that the Imperial resources are developed, and that inter-Imperial trade is fostered. So many new public bodies are being set up to-day that one is apt to look askance at a proposal to add yet another to their number. Yet this Board, or some similar institution, is surely a necessity. Moreover, in addition to its new duties, the Board will save waste by co-ordinating the work now performed (in many cases inadequately) by separate bodies who make no attempt to "pool" their results, and so fail to bring to the service of the Empire as a whole a variety of useful research work.

The Board suggested would have twelve representatives, seven of whom should come from the United Kingdom, India, and the Crown Colonies, and one from each of the Dominions. The Board would, at all events to begin with, be merely an advisory body, acting under the direction of the Imperial Conference. Its principal functions would be to secure that so far as possible the requirements of the Empire are met from sources within its borders. To this end it would investigate new sources of supply, and experiment in the production of new raw materials, assisted by the Imperial Institute, and the research institutions of the various Dominions; it would collect and publish statistics showing the course of the Empire's trade; while it would also give attention to such matters as the supply of capital for Imperial development, commercial legislation, methods of distribution, harbour and shipping facilities, telegraphic communications, news services, etc.

### THE EMPIRE'S NATURAL RESOURCES.

The lack of cohesion and uniformity of method in these matters, which is revealed by the evidence given before the Commission, testifies to the need of a body to discharge the functions of this Board. Perhaps the most important of all the duties which it would perform is that of investigating the actual and potential supplies of food and raw materials in the Empire. The Commissioners note with evident surprise that "no systematic and scientific attempt has ever been made" to prepare a survey of the relation between Empire production and Empire requirements. They have accordingly devoted a considerable space to the general consideration of this question, and in a valuable Appendix have collected facts and figures for certain important

\* Parliamentary Paper Cd. 8462; price 2s. 6d. Interim reports dealing with the self-governing Dominions separately have previously been published.

foodstuffs, fibres and minerals, which could serve as a guide for the more complete investigation they advocate. Products, it is suggested, should be divided into the following three categories:—

(a) Materials of which the world's requirements are mainly or wholly produced within the Empire.

(b) Materials of which the Empire's requirements are approximately equalled by Empire production.

(c) Materials of which the world's requirements, and with them those of the Empire, are mainly produced and controlled outside the Empire.

#### FOODSTUFFS—CEREALS.

If we take foodstuffs first of all, we find that in the case of wheat the average annual production within the Empire during the years 1909 to 1913, was about 705 million bushels a year, while the consumption is estimated at 736 million bushels. Naturally the relation between supplies and requirements varies considerably with the fluctuations in harvests, particularly in Australia and India. But although over the whole period the production appears to have been slightly less than the consumption, statistics show that in the decade 1901-1911, the production of wheat within the Empire increased at a much greater rate than the population, chiefly owing to the remarkable development of cultivation in Western Canada. There seems, therefore, no reason to doubt that, particularly in view of the stimulus now being given to agriculture in this country, the Empire should in future normal times be capable of supplying all her wheat requirements from her own resources. The other principal cereals, with the exception of maize, are not derived to nearly the same extent from outside sources. Maize comes to the United Kingdom in increasing quantities from South Africa, but the Argentine Republic is the main source of supply.

#### MEAT, ETC.

The same country is now the principal foreign source of our meat supply. About 60 per cent. of the United Kingdom's consumption of meat is obtained from home supplies, and with increasing resources in Australia, New Zealand, Rhodesia and Nigeria, there appears to be no reason why they should not supply the remainder of our needs. The Commissioners make strong recommendations as to the necessity for increasing the Empire supplies of livestock, and for improving the dressing, marking, handling and marketing of frozen meat, in dealing with which a uniform standard of inspection is needed, in place of the present municipal control of inspection. In the case of cheese, Canada and New Zealand are reserves from which the Empire can draw, and though there is a deficiency in the production of butter, the margarine industry when established will probably make this good. We may also look for increased supplies of fruit from the Dominions, New Zealand being a particularly promising field.

#### FIBRES.

In wool the Empire is already self-supporting, while India has practically a monopoly of jute.

In the case of cotton, as is well known, there is cause for great anxiety regarding future supplies of the raw material, but the Government are now taking steps to increase cultivation with the Empire. Flax and hemp are, of course, derived mainly from Russia.

#### MINERALS.

In the case of minerals the Commissioners urge the necessity for a properly co-ordinated mineral survey of the Empire. This is one of the functions which would naturally fall to the work of the Imperial Development Board. The Report emphasises particularly the most pressing importance of ascertaining whether workable deposits exist of such minerals as quicksilver, platinum, borax and potash, for which we are at present dependent on foreign sources. Stress is also laid upon the necessity for determining the most economic means of production, in order that such materials as platinum ore, sulphur, etc., which can be obtained when working certain ores, should not be lost.

#### CONTROL OF DEPOSITS.

The monopoly which the Empire has of nickel, cobalt, asbestos, and mica, represents an asset of great value for the economic defence of the Empire. The report points out the necessity of ensuring that the deposits of minerals should not be controlled from outside the Empire. This has been emphasised by our experience in connection with nickel (where the International Nickel Co. had the matte sent to the United States for smelting), zinc, tungsten ore, and monazite. The Teutonic influences which had succeeded in obtaining control over deposits of spelter, wolfram and scheelite in Australia, and the Travancore monazite deposits, have now happily been countered, and it is certain that in future such vital materials will not be allowed to pass under foreign control.

If the proposed mineral survey is effectively carried out, it may well prove that the Empire is capable of supplying a much higher proportion of her needs in such materials as iron and copper than is at present done. For instance, the Report affirms that both in Queensland and in South Africa there are very large deposits of copper, while Canada will produce those along with her refining of nickel. Only about one quarter of the area of the Union of South Africa has been geologically surveyed, and in other parts of the Empire much less prospecting has been done. It is therefore evident that enormous resources still lie undiscovered.

#### OTHER RAW MATERIALS.

Special attention is also given in the Report to the development of petroleum and timber supplies, for both of which we are largely dependent on foreign sources. The Commissioners suggest that the Government should, as a temporary expedient until a settled policy is reached, stimulate the production of such materials as petroleum, cotton, potash, nitrates, etc., by measures such as bounties on output, Government purchase at a minimum price, restriction of foreign control, and restriction of Government purchases to articles produced from Empire materials. Government tenders should give preference to British articles. In all such matters



the Government would be guided by the advice of the Imperial Development Board.

#### DISTRIBUTION PROBLEMS—FREIGHTS.

Second only to development of natural sources is the question of distribution. Here we enter at once upon the thorny question of freight rates, which has been the cause of so much bitterness of feeling. The Commissioners condemn unsparingly the practice of granting lower rates from continental ports than from British, singling out for special mention the favourable treatment accorded to German shippers from Hamburg to New Zealand. The Report proves by figures that in many cases transport charges are a heavier tax upon commerce than Customs duties, and in view of the importance of the whole matter, the Commissioners think that some measure of Government control is essential. It is recommended that the home and Dominion Governments should be empowered each to set up a Board "for the purpose of making enquiry where a *prima-facie* case is established that the interests of shippers are adversely affected by the action of steamship owners, or steamship conferences." Shipping agreements should be submitted to the Board, and investigations, when necessary, should be held in public. The Board would have power to order abolition of differential freights.

#### HARBOUR FACILITIES, ETC.

The Commission has spent a great deal of time studying the question of harbour accommodation, and has been impressed by the necessity of deepening the draught of harbours all round, in order that leading ports of the Empire should all be able to accommodate large vessels. To secure this it is suggested that schemes for improvement of ports on the great trade routes should be submitted to the Imperial Development Board, and that Government advice and assistance should be proffered where necessary.

A uniform practice is also recommended in regard to Bills of Lading, which should in the Commissioners' opinion place liability on the shipowner for goods he carries. Allusion has already been made to recommendations for improving the handling and marketing of frozen meat. The arrangements for storage and removal of goods from dock to central markets in London are criticised, and it is suggested that the Dominion Governments should all appoint inspectors to supervise the unloading and selling of their products in this country.

Attention is also given to the unification of commercial legislation throughout the Empire, particularly as regards Patents, Trade Marks, Income Tax and Company Law. The introduction of the metric system and of decimal coinage is advocated.

#### INDUSTRIALISM IN THE DOMINIONS.

The time has passed when it was possible to consider the United Kingdom as the only manufacturing country of importance within the Empire, distributing goods to the other Dominions in exchange for food and raw material. True, a skilled industrial population is not reared in a generation, and the most advanced protectionist among Dominion statesmen must recognise that a long road is yet to

travel before a comparatively young country can hope to be even approximately "self-supporting" in the advanced industrialism of to-day. Yet nothing is more evident in the policy of the leading nations of the Empire than that they are convinced of the necessity of establishing "home" industries. They have, indeed, full right to demand that they shall be left to work out their commercial salvation according to their lights. That progress is being made now, is nowhere evidenced in so startling a fashion as in the record of Canada's industrial expansion in 1916.

#### GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE.

Yet have the Dominions—and for the matter of that United Kingdom manufacturers also—nothing to look for from the Government beyond an attitude of benevolent detachment, which will watch with approval and commendation the efforts of its subjects? Surely the day for that, also, is gone for ever. The Government which looks to industry to finance and support its political, military and social activities, must also render assistance to manufacturers in certain spheres. These spheres are not yet fully defined, but though details may be legitimately subject for argument, the principle is no longer in controversy.

#### COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

The Report is therefore on firm ground in recommending that a really Imperial service for the dissemination of commercial information must be set up. In a further article will be found an account of the Board of Trade's activities in this direction. Though hampered by lack of resources and inadequate publicity arrangements, the Department of Commercial Intelligence of the Board of Trade has in the past done much good work. The Department has, however, been paid for by the United Kingdom taxpayer, and has naturally worked mainly in the interests of the home manufacturer. Other Dominions, notably Canada, maintain their own Trade Intelligence Service.

#### POSSIBILITY OF CO-OPERATION.

The Commissioners do not overlook the difficulties of a unified system, owing to the divergent interests involved. But while "it appears not to be feasible to secure formal amalgamation or centralisation of the Commercial Intelligence Services of the Empire," it is advocated that there should be "the fullest measure of friendly and semi-official co-operation" between the existing organisations. The Trade Commissioner service which has been so beneficial, should be extended, and the functions of the Commissioners and the Consuls should include a greater care than hitherto for the commercial interests of the Empire as a whole, and not merely for the United Kingdom. The holding of Inter-Imperial Exhibitions is also advocated as a means to closer commercial union.

No one can set limits to the future trade expansion of our Empire if wisely fostered and directed. That the subject is now receiving thorough attention is gratifying, and the trader must see to it that nothing is lacking on his part to study Imperial markets and promote reciprocal trade with the Dominions.

# THE BOARD OF TRADE ACTIVITIES.

## THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE.

Visitors to the Department of Commercial Intelligence of the Board of Trade will hardly recognise the present organisation, with its staff of close on 200, as the same office which some fifteen years ago was established at 73, Basinghall Street, under the name of the Commercial Intelligence Branch. The tiny staff of some half-dozen persons has grown and altered out of all recognition. Nevertheless, the initial step of transplanting a Government Department from the rarefied atmosphere of Whitehall to the bustle of the City was all-important. The seed was at length put in the right soil—though the young plant was for a time left to its own devices, except perhaps for a too frequent use of the financial pruning knife. To-day we have at last reached the day of intensive culture, with a corresponding benefit to what may now be termed a tree of commercial knowledge.

### ACCESSIBILITY.

The distinguishing feature of the Department is that it is "right there"—on the spot, for the busy man to call, or send round from his office for what he wants. Undoubtedly this is a great thing. For atmosphere affects a Department. Sooner or later, divorced from a business environment, an office will lose its grip on commercial matters. On the other hand, a staff coming into daily contact with busy merchants and manufacturers is made responsive to their wants. This result can be achieved in no other way. When the lines of contact with the business community are extended to the Provinces (as has been recommended from more than one source recently), there will be a further quickening of the life of the Department, and a re-acting energy will be communicated to the various centres of trade.

### ORGANISATION.

The Department has progressed much in its organisation since the outbreak of war. Commencing with a tearing publicity campaign, which brought hordes of callers to its doors, the office gradually strengthened its existing machinery, and added new sections to meet the fresh demands put upon it. The result is that now it is in a fair way towards becoming fully equipped for the testing time which will come after the war, when exporters generally will turn to the Government for help in opening up new markets abroad. Through its Correspondents in the Dominions and foreign countries, and from the other sources of information open to it, the Department is able to supply accurate and up-to-date information in such matters as the following:—

- (1) Contracts abroad open to tender.
- (2) Demand for particular articles abroad; prices in various markets.

(3) Specially compiled lists of importers of all important commodities in the various over-sea markets; suitable agents for British manufacturers.

(4) Methods of distribution and marketing; credit conditions, terms of payment, etc., in countries abroad.

(5) A TRADE INDEX which is now being compiled of the United Kingdom manufacturers of any specified goods (especially of articles formerly imported from enemy countries) who have notified the Department of Commercial Intelligence of their ability to make such goods.

(6) Names of firms abroad and in the United Kingdom supplying specific materials for industrial use.

(7) Statistics of British, Colonial and foreign imports and exports.

(8) Foreign and Colonial Customs duties and regulations; particulars of invoicing requirements, certificates of origin.

(9) Commercial travellers' regulations.

(10) Shipping routes and freights.

(11) Regulations and restrictions affecting home and foreign trade, whether of an emergency character due to the war, or of a permanent nature.

(12) Patent, Trade Mark and Merchandise Mark Laws.

(13) Taxation of firms abroad, including licence fees.

### "BOARD OF TRADE JOURNAL."

The Department also publishes the "*Board of Trade Journal*" weekly, which contains a variety of current information regarding openings for trade abroad, foreign markets and other subjects of commercial interest. United Kingdom firms who desire to receive confidential information as to opportunities for the extension of their business abroad, may for a small fee have their names inscribed on the "*Special Register*" of the Department, entitling them to the receipt of information affecting their particular trade which it is not desirable to publish, as well as to the "*Journal*."

### TRADE COMMISSIONER SERVICE.

The Empire Division of the Department is in constant communication with His Majesty's Trade Commissioners in the Dominions in regard to commercial matters. The Trade Commissioner service was inaugurated in 1906, and has proved of immense value. The *Annual* and *Special Reports* of various kinds sent home from time to time by the Commissioners are widely distributed, and particular attention is paid to finding suitable agents for British firms desiring representation. The Commissioners



also bring to the notice of the Governments concerned any legitimate grievances of British firms in regard to such matters as unfair customs treatment of their goods or proposals for tariff alterations. They make periodical visits to this country, mainly for the purpose of meeting United Kingdom firms, and interviews are arranged in London, and in the chief provincial centres through the medium of Chambers of Commerce. Hitherto there have been only four Trade Commissioners (for list see Appendix), the Board of Trade having merely *Correspondents* in India and the Crown Colonies and Protectorates who were under the jurisdiction of the India Office or Colonial Office.

#### EXTENSION OF SERVICE.

It is very gratifying to note that the Trade Commissioner Service will now be increased to sixteen, which will ensure a more adequate representation in the self-governing Dominions, and supply a much-needed commercial link with India and other important Colonies such as our East African Possessions and the West Indies. An important recommendation of the Dominions Royal Commission was to the effect that the *Trade Index of the Department of Commercial Intelligence* should be sent to the Commissioners in order that they might be in a position to pass on to Colonial enquirers names of British manufacturers. This policy is already in vogue in the Canadian Trade Commissioner Service, and there seems good reason to hope that the Government will adopt it.

#### COMMERCIAL ATTACHES.

The Commercial Attachés and Consular Officers act in foreign countries in a similar capacity to the Trade Commissioners and Board of Trade Correspondents. Further particulars regarding these officers are given in the Appendix.

#### BRITISH TRADE CORPORATION.

The close connection which will be established between the Department of Commercial Intelligence and the newly formed British Trade Corporation is also a matter of great interest and importance. That steps are being taken to provide more extensive banking facilities is a hopeful sign of the future, and one may be permitted to hope that the Department of Commercial Intelligence will be in a position to exercise considerable influence in any cases which it considers deserving of support.

#### EXHIBITIONS.

Perhaps the most noticeable development in the work of the Department since the war is the place assigned to exhibitions as a factor promoting trade interests. The Exhibitions Branch of the Board of Trade was indeed established some eight years ago, but up to the outbreak of war its activities had been confined to assisting British exhibitors at foreign international exhibitions. This Branch has now been incorporated in the new Department of Commercial Intelligence, and the union of forces will ensure that the pioneer work done in the last three years will be carried on both at home and abroad without intermission.

#### EXCHANGE MEETINGS.

The stimulus for the varied series of exhibitions which have been arranged by the Department was furnished by the stoppage of supplies of German and Austrian goods. It was felt that, in addition to the more purely clerical work of compiling indexes of would-be buyers and sellers, steps should be taken to introduce actual articles to the notice of traders. Two initial steps were taken. Requests were telegraphed to Consular Officers and Trade Commissioners all over the world for samples of enemy goods. Pending their receipt a series of "Exchange Meetings" was held to cover classes of goods in which Germany had secured a large foreign trade, and at these meetings enemy samples which had been hastily collected from existing stocks of dealers in this country were displayed. In all eleven Exchange Meetings were held, at which the following trades were represented: Toys, Earthenware, China, and Glass; Fancy Goods; Electro-plate, Cutlery and Clocks; Enamelled-ware, Aluminium-ware, Tinware, Wood-ware and Brushware; Jewellery, Haberdashery; Electrical Trade (small); Cotton fabrics and other textiles; Printing, Paper and Stationery; Hardware, Hand and Edged Tools. Over 6,000 business men attended by invitation at these meetings, and a big fillip was thus given to the campaign to encourage the British manufacturer to produce goods hitherto imported from enemy countries. From experience gained at these meetings an Exhibition of German and Austrian artistic designs was held in order, if possible, to encourage the application of art to industry.

#### BRITISH INDUSTRIES FAIR.

The question naturally arose, "What results have accrued from these Exhibitions?" Here was an opening, promptly seized, to inaugurate a British Industries Fair, which would reveal to what extent British manufacturers were able to meet German and Austrian competition, and particularly what progress had been made since the war. In this, as in so many other matters, Germany had shown the way by her Leipzig Fair, which had for many years achieved remarkable success. Accordingly the first British Industries Fair was held from the 10th to 21st May, 1915, at the Royal Agricultural Hall, Islington. The trades admitted to the Fair were as follows: Earthenware, China and Glass; Fancy Goods, Toys and Games; Cutlery, Silver and Electro-plate; Stationery and Printing. The Fair, as has been indicated, was confined exclusively to articles manufactured within the Empire. Owing to the limited time available for organising, Colonial manufacturers were, with one exception, unable to avail themselves of the opportunity to exhibit.

#### RESULTS ACHIEVED.

The success of the Fair exceeded all expectations. The number of exhibitors was 596, and of visitors over 18,000, including over 300 Colonial and foreign representatives. The exhibits of higher class articles were of course very fine, as in these British supremacy has never really been challenged. What, however, was doubtful was:

- (1) Could British manufacturers take up German specialities?



(2) Could they turn out cheaper grades at competitive prices?

As regards (1) the Fair gave encouraging instances of the resource and adaptability of British manufacturers in such instances as chemical glassware of the Jena type, and laboratory ware similar to the famous Berlin porcelain. Results were obtained fully equal to the German articles. Good work was also done in the production of electric lamp bulbs, frames for ladies' hand bags, metal mounts and handles for umbrellas, casein substitutes, press studs, mechanical toys, etc.

The second question was rendered much more difficult to answer by reason of the abnormal conditions prevailing which made production a very expensive process. But the Fair gave good reason to hope that in the cheaper varieties of glass and pottery, toys, cutlery, etc., British manufacturers would be in a position to compete successfully with German articles.

The general impression created among the business community by the Fair was excellent, and gratification was expressed that the Government had taken the matter up through the Board of Trade, and had not left private enterprise to provide the means of the Exhibition. Everything of a spectacular nature was excluded, and the Fair was confined strictly to business men.

The second Fair was held at the end of February, 1916; owing to the question of Munitions production all metal goods were excluded, but the actual exhibits shown evinced the progress which had been made in manufactures during the interval from the previous exhibition, particularly in the case of toys, dolls, and fancy goods generally. The Fair will certainly now be an annual event, opening on the last Monday in February, and lasting a fortnight. (The date of the Leipzig Fair has always been the first Monday in March.) It is interesting also to notice that in 1917, Glasgow held a British Industries Fair concurrently, whilst Birmingham has only been prevented from organising a similar Exhibition by the extreme pressure of war work in that area.

#### FOREIGN SAMPLES EXHIBITION.

Meantime steps were also being taken to organise an exhibition of samples of enemy goods, collected from overseas markets as a result of the efforts of our Consuls and Trade Commissioners. These samples kept arriving until the exhibition assumed quite large proportions. After being on view for several months in London, during which time over 1,500 people visited it, the Exhibition was taken round the provinces, arrangements having been made with Chambers of Commerce at the chief centres of industry to accommodate and advertise the collection. The results of this policy were eminently satisfactory; the mere fact of the Board of Trade coming down to the country in person, so to speak, was greatly appreciated, and the understanding brought about in this way should be most valuable in the future.

#### TOURING EXHIBITION IN CANADA.

At the request of the Canadian Government the samples were sent to the Dominion, and were exhibited during the autumn of 1916 in Montreal, Toronto, London (Ontario), St. John (New Brunswick), and Halifax (Nova Scotia). Widespread

interest was taken in the samples, and the co-operation of the Canadian Boards of Trade (Chambers of Commerce) and the Canadian Manufacturers' Association ensured efficient organisation and complete success. This is a new development in policy on the part of the Board, but it is all on the right lines, and we may be sure that the commercial relations between Canada and the Mother Country will be greatly benefited. There is no reason why this Exhibition should not become a permanent feature of the Department's activities, if its scope is enlarged to include foreign samples generally which compete with British goods, and provided also that care is taken to keep it up to date by a regular supply of the latest goods put on the market. A useful adjunct to the actual samples is provided by a collection of representative German and Austrian catalogues, showing the care taken by our enemies to publish literature (often in the language of the country being exploited) which will appeal to the buyer.

#### A GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT IN TOUCH WITH TRADERS.

The fundamental fact underlying all the activities set forth above is that at last a Government Department has abandoned the traditional attitude of aloofness, and has come into vital contact with traders up and down the country. It is well-known that the industrial community's previous knowledge of and connections with Government Departments were, from their own point of view, anything but happy. Official intervention in matters relating to factory regulations, excise, income tax, etc., often caused irritation, and, it is to be feared, had caused industrialists to regard official representatives as inquisitive and dictatorial. Here, however, the Board of Trade, through the Department of Commercial Intelligence, set themselves with great energy and initiative to study the individual needs of traders and manufacturers. They secured for their staff men from the ranks of industry, experts in various lines whose knowledge is now recognised (as witness the Dominions Commission Report) to be an indispensable part of the equipment of an official intelligence organisation. Permanent officials working in harness with the trade representatives formed an ideal combination, and as a result the omisseries sent out by the Board were received with courtesy and even enthusiasm. Commercial men recognised that a real and practical interest was being taken by the Board in trade development. Any initial doubts were quickly dissipated when it was proved that the official action was entirely disinterested, and as a result a cordial understanding has been established which augurs well for future enterprise. New lines of policy are now being considered and even acted upon. At the present time an active campaign is being conducted among various trades to encourage federation among manufacturers in regard to export trade, so that in place of British traders competing against one another to the national hurt in foreign markets, a system of specialisation and mutual co-operation may be set up.

The new spirit thus engendered is full of hope for the future. A sound foundation is being laid, and we may look for a new era of commercial and industrial expansion as a result.



**P.S.**—Since the above article was put in type, the new Joint Department of the Board of Trade and the Foreign Office has been constituted under the title of the **"Department of Overseas Trade" (Development and Intelligence)**. It will be represented in Parliament by Sir Arthur Steel-Maitland, M.P., who will occupy the position both of Additional Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and of Additional Parliamentary Secretary at the Board of Trade. The Department will comprise the existing Department of Commercial Intelligence of the Board of Trade, including the management of the British Industries Fairs; the War Trade Intelligence Department; the Section of the Foreign Trade Department\* of the Foreign Office dealing with Form K, and with other matters relating to the promotion of trade abroad; and certain functions now performed at the Foreign Office in connection with commercial intelligence and with the Commercial

\* Attention is called to the fact that the whole of the rest of the Foreign Trade Department will remain as heretofore under the controllership of Sir Ernest Pollock, K.B.E., K.C., M.P., at Lancaster House.

Attaché and Consular Services. Sir William Clark K.C.S.I., C.M.G., has been appointed Comptroller-General of the new Department, and Mr. F. G. A. Butler, C.B., C.M.G., formerly of the Colonial Office, has been appointed Director of the Overseas Division.

An Advisory Committee of Business Men, to act in concert with the new Department, is in process of formation.

The temporary headquarters of the Department will be at 73, Basinghall Street, London, E.C. 2., to which personal letters for Sir Arthur Steel-Maitland should be addressed. The Commercial Intelligence Staff will for the present continue to be housed at the same address. The office at Basinghall Street contains an Enquiry Bureau, where information on all matters affecting trade can be obtained on personal application; or enquiries can be addressed there either by post or telephone (Telephone Nos., London Wall 4713 to 4717).

The War Trade Intelligence Staff will remain in their existing offices in Lake Buildings, London, S.W. 1.



# THE NEW DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE.

## EXISTING ARRANGEMENTS INADEQUATE.

Even with the recent extensions described above, the Department would, however, be inadequate to cope with the great increase in its work which may be anticipated after the war. Though it has been strengthened in the Sections dealing with home trade and Imperial commerce, the foreign trade of the country has only been carried on under increasing difficulties, due largely to the necessary restrictions imposed by the Government. Consequently there has been comparatively little opportunity for trade expansion in this direction.

### THE FOREIGN TRADE DEPARTMENT.

It so happens that during this period many extra duties have devolved upon the Foreign Office in connection with the enforcement of the Trading with the Enemy (Extension of Powers) Act of 1915, which prohibits British firms from trading with those business houses abroad which have been put on the "Statutory List" as having enemy connections. This work necessitated the creation of a new department known as the Foreign Trade Department. The British Consular Officers and Commercial Attachés abroad have naturally had to investigate the transactions of doubtful firms, and have also been charged with the duty of issuing certificates of origin, and latterly certificates of interest, for goods from certain neutral countries imported into the United Kingdom and the British Dominions and Colonies. Their reports in connection with these matters have been forwarded to the Foreign Trade Department, which has thus come into possession of a mass of valuable information likely to be of great service in directing the Government policy towards export and import trade.

### UNION OF THE TWO DEPARTMENTS.

As the Department of Commercial Intelligence is also in constant correspondence with Consular Officers in regard to trade questions, there was considerable overlapping in the work of the two Departments. After full consideration of all the questions involved a settlement has been arranged by the Board of Trade and the Foreign Office, and approved by the War Cabinet, which entails the creation of an enlarged Commercial Intelligence Department on a scale adequate to meet the reasonable requirements of British trade after the war. This Department will comprise the existing Department of Commercial Intelligence of the Board of Trade, and the Foreign Trade Department of the Foreign Office. It will also take over such of the staff and records as may

be required from the War Departments dealing with Blockade and Trading with the Enemy questions, i.e., the War Trade Intelligence, and the War Trade Statistical Departments.

Although, as yet, the New Department will not have a Minister, it will be represented in Parliament by a new Parliamentary Secretary, who will be jointly responsible to the Board of Trade and the Foreign Office. The demarcation of the respective spheres of the two Departments is not yet too clear, but no doubt if questions are approached in a harmonious spirit it will be possible to run the new Department smoothly and efficiently. It will be a great advantage that in future, traders need be in no doubt to which Department they should apply in commercial matters. Hitherto some have written to the Department of Commercial Intelligence, some to the Commercial Department of the Board of Trade, some to the Commercial Department of the Foreign Office; and since the war the creation of new Departments has increased the confusion. All commercial questions will henceforward be centralised at the new Department, who of course will consult with other Departments in case of need.

### CONSULAR SERVICE.

The Foreign Office has of course always controlled the Consular Service, and will continue to exercise supervision over the matters which concern foreign policy, and also the personnel of the service. The new Department will, however, issue instructions to the Consuls in the name of the Foreign Office, and will be in direct touch with them for commercial purposes. The forthcoming reorganisation of the Commercial Attaché and Consular Service will be considered by a Committee on which the new Department, as well as the Foreign Office, will be fully represented. This should accomplish for foreign trade all that is hoped for from the Trade Commissioner Service in respect of Colonial trade. It is a good sign that more attention will be given to the claims of business men to be represented in the Consular Service. A suitable leaven of those with business experience is surely necessary there just as in the Departments at home.

Sir A. D. Steel-Maitland has been appointed as first Parliamentary Secretary to the Department, with Sir W. H. Clark as permanent head. Under this able leadership, and with the assistance of a small Advisory Committee of business men, which will meet at frequent intervals with the permanent officials, there is every prospect of a live and efficient organisation.



# THE BRITISH TRADE CORPORATION.

The peculiarly international character of British banking lays it open to attack on its weakest side when, as in a state of war, the nation is forced back upon itself—when the ordinary course of trade with other countries is rudely interrupted, and stock is taken of the assets within our gates. The “Admirable Crichton,” from being an irreproachable valet in comfortable civilisation, finds himself undisputed head of a society marooned on an island and cut off from intercourse with the rest of the world. And so it is with many of our institutions. Some rise, some fall in the scale of values, when tested by new conditions. We overlook good qualities, developed under other circumstances, when they do not meet the immediate need of the hour, and we demand a thorough overhaul of the whole system. Yet reflection shows that it is by no means wise to destroy the old structure, until we are sure that it will serve no purpose in the future.

## DEFECTS IN ENGLISH BANKING.

A process something after this fashion has been going on in the severe criticisms meted out to our banking system since the war. It has been pointed out that the great London banks have been more ready to finance international trade and foreign enterprises than home industries. The British investor has been encouraged to put his money in colonial and foreign securities, till this has almost become a habit with him. Our immense overseas investments (it is admitted) have been invaluable to the Allied cause. We have, however, erred, in that British industry has not been backed up efficiently by the large banking houses, but has had to draw for support on local and private sources, which had not of course so much capital available. Our bankers, it is pointed out, have been primarily concerned with the interests of their investors, and have aimed at keeping their funds as liquid as possible. They have looked upon themselves mainly as trustees for the funds deposited with them, while they have paid little heed to the interests of national industry, and its development, and have missed the main purpose of a bank, which should be the financing of trade and commerce.

## THE GERMAN SYSTEM.

On the other hand Germany, by her economic history, has been forced to adopt a rôle which is peculiarly adapted to impress the foreigner under present abnormal conditions. Where England's wealth was accumulated comparatively slowly through generations by private firms who could usually finance increasing trade from their own resources, Germany almost in a night found immense opportunities for overseas trade ready to hand, but her industrialists had not any financial resources which could enable them to cope with their wealthy competitors in this country and elsewhere. German banking was also only beginning to assume an international character, and had not a traditional conservative policy. The need for concentration of all

the financial resources of the German Empire to aid its commerce was therefore clear. Here originated that close relationship between the German “Grossbanken” (such as the Deutsche Bank and the Disconto Gesellschaft) and German industry which is a leading feature of the economic life of Germany.

## THE TASK FOR BRITISH FINANCE.

The problem which has presented itself to those who have studied the question in this country in the light of experience gained by the war has been: “How can the United Kingdom meet the demands for credit of enterprising new industrialists, and finance overseas trade where necessary, without discarding the sound methods which have ensured the stability of our present financial system? How can we attain the advantages of the German system of expanding trade, without incurring undue risk in so doing?”

## FORMATION OF THE BRITISH TRADE CORPORATION.

The answer to this is the founding of the British Trade Corporation, on the lines advocated by a special Committee appointed to inquire into the whole matter. This institution will not interfere with ordinary banking or merchants' business, but its function will be to assist British interests (and British only) by financing undertakings which a British Joint Stock Bank, working on its own cautious lines, thinks it cannot prudently accept. The idea of the promoters is that the Corporation may in suitable cases make advances for the extension of existing manufacturing plant, for the co-ordination or amalgamation of works. Assistance is to be rendered works in obtaining orders abroad, and reasonable financial facilities will be given for executing orders. Preference will be given to orders which are to be executed in this country.

## INFORMATION BUREAU.

A close connection will be established between the Corporation and the Department of Commercial Intelligence. The Committee have recommended that the Corporation should have an up-to-date Information Bureau of its own, whose chief functions will be to keep a record of the status of firms abroad; to obtain early information about new business openings, contracts, etc.; and to examine new industrial projects. Any assistance to “key” industries should if possible be given through the medium of the Corporation.

Three excellent appointments have been made in Lord Faringdon as Chairman of Directors, Mr. A. G. M. Dickson as General Manager, and Mr. Percy C. West as London Manager. The task of the Corporation is full of difficulty, and it will need the co-operation of the whole financial community to make its operations successful. It is to be hoped, therefore, that the critics who feared that the Corporation would interfere in ordinary banking business have been satisfied by the Government's assurances on this point, and that all are prepared to work together harmoniously for the benefit of British trade.

## APPENDIX I.

## 1. LIST OF HIS MAJESTY'S TRADE COMMISSIONERS :—

## CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND :—

Mr. C. Hamilton Wickes, 363, Beaver Hall, Montreal.  
(Telegraphic Address : "Britcom.")

## AUSTRALIA :—

Mr. G. T. Milne, Commerce House, Melbourne  
(Telegraphic Address : "Combrit"); and Royal  
Exchange, Sydney. (Telegraphic Address :  
"Combritto.")

## NEW ZEALAND :—

Mr. R. W. Dalton, P.O. Box 369, Wellington.  
(Telegraphic Address : "Advantage.")

## SOUTH AFRICA :—

Mr. W. G. Wickham, P.O. Box 1,346, Cape Town.  
(Telegraphic Address : "Austere.")

## BRITISH INDIA :—

Mr. T. M. Ainscough, Calcutta.

## 2. LIST OF COMMERCIAL ATTACHES (THE ADDRESS IN CASE OF ATTACHES STATIONED ABROAD IS AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY OR LOCATION OF THE TOWN MENTIONED) :—

## FRANCE, BELGIUM, AND SWITZERLAND :—

Sir H. Austin Lee, K.C.M.G., C.B., Paris.  
G. P. Skipworth and R. L. Craigie, Berne, are at  
present acting temporarily as Attachés for Switzer-  
land.

## RUSSIA :—

H. A. Cooke, Foreign Office, London.

## DENMARK, HOLLAND, NORWAY, AND SWEDEN :—

Sir Francis Oppenheimer, The Hague, assisted by  
J. A. J. de Villiers (The Hague), P. D. Botterell  
(The Hague), R. M. Turner (Copenhagen), L. C.  
Martin (Copenhagen), G. T. Sampson (Stockholm).

## ITALY, GREECE, AND ROUMANIA :—

A. P. Bennett, C.M.G., Foreign Office, London.

## SPAIN, PORTUGAL, AND MOROCCO :—

Lord Herbert Hervey, Foreign Office, London.

## JAPAN :—

E. F. Crowe, C.M.G., Tokio.

## CHINA :—

W. P. Ker, Peking.

## ARGENTINA :—

H. O. Chalkley, Buenos Aires.

## BRAZIL :—

Ernest Hambloch, Rio de Janeiro.

## 3. CONSULAR OFFICERS :—

Salaried British Consular Officers are now stationed  
in all the foreign capitals and leading posts abroad.  
To avoid delay in communicating with these officers,  
they should be addressed not by name but by their  
official designation, i.e., British Consul-General, Consul,  
Vice-Consul, or Consular Agent at ———. The list  
of these officers is too long to print here, but anyone  
desirous of obtaining one should apply at the Depart-  
ment of Commercial Intelligence, 73, Basinghall Street,  
London, E.C.2.

## 4. BRITISH CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE ABROAD.

A list of the British Chambers of Commerce estab-  
lished in foreign countries may also be obtained from  
the above source.

## 5. LIST OF SOME GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS LIKELY TO BE OF SERVICE TO EXPORTERS.

"Board of Trade Journal," published every Thurs-  
day, price 3d. (Post free, 3½d.)

(NOTE : The publication of the Foreign Office  
Annual Reports of British Consular Officers abroad  
has been suspended during the war, but any extracts  
of interest to traders which are received from the  
Consuls are published in the "Journal.")

## REPORTS OF TRADE COMMISSIONERS :—

Australia (for 1915)—Cd. 8285, price 3½d. (post free,  
4½d.).

Australia : Special report on import trade during  
1915-16—Cd. —, price —.

Canada (for 1916)—Cd. 8679, price 3d. (post free, 4d.).

New Zealand (for 1916)—Cd. 8686, price 6d. (post  
free, 8d.).

South Africa (for 1915-16)—Cd. 8614, price 3d.  
(post free, 4d.).

## DOMINIONS ROYAL COMMISSION REPORTS :—

Final Report—Cd. 8462, price 2s. 6d. (post free,  
2s. 11d.).

## Interim Reports :—

Australasia—Cd. 7210, price 1s. (post free,  
1s. 2½d.).

South Africa—Cd. 7505, price 9d. (post free,  
11d.).

Newfoundland—Cd. 7898, price 1s. 2d. (post  
free, 1s. 7d.).

Canada—Cd. 8457, price 1s. 3d. (post free, 1s. 5d.).

Colonial Import Duties Return (1915) giving rates  
of duty leviable in the principal articles imported into  
the Dominions, etc.—Cd. 8094, price 4s. 2d. (post free,  
4s. 9d.).

Foreign Import Duties Return (1913), giving similar  
particulars for the principal foreign markets—Cd. 7180,  
price 5s. (post free, 5s. 7d.).

(Although during the war the two last-men-  
tioned returns are not being published, no doubt  
they will appear annually in future, and they should  
be of great value.)

Commercial Travellers' Memorandum, giving regula-  
tions affecting commercial travellers and samples—Cd.  
7031, price 9d. (post free, 11d.).

## APPENDIX II.

LIST OF RECENT AND PROSPECTIVE FAIRS AND EXHIBITIONS,  
PROMOTED BY GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPALITIES.

## UNITED KINGDOM :—

British Industries Fair 1915, 1916, 1917 : Held  
annually on the last Monday in February.

Glasgow British Industries Exhibition 1917, 1918 :  
To be held annually.

Birmingham Trades Fair : Organised jointly by the  
Municipality of Birmingham and the Birmingham  
Chamber of Commerce—to be instituted after the  
war.

## CANADA :—

Toronto :—Toys, 1916.

## NEW ZEALAND :—

Hawera :—Dominion Dairy Show and British Trade  
Exhibition, 1917 : A number of British firms  
exhibited.

## FRANCE :—

Lyons, 1916, 1917. (International.)

Paris, 1917, 1918. (French manufacturers only.)

Bordeaux, 1917. (French manufacturers only.)

## MOROCCO (French Zone) :—

Rabat, 1917. (French manufacturers only.)

## RUSSIA :—

Nijni-Novgorod, 1917.

## ITALY :—

Milan :—Toys, 1917.

## NETHERLANDS :—

Utrecht, 1917, 1918. (The first Dutch Industries  
Fair, confined to Dutch manufacturers.)

Soerabaya, 1919. (After war.)

## DENMARK :—

Fredericia, 1917.

## SWITZERLAND :—

Bâle, 1917, 1918. (Swiss manufacturers only.)

## JAPAN :—

Tokio :—Chemicals, 1917.

The idea of the undertaking is described as "to  
collect chemical products manufactured in Japan,"  
but "foreign manufactures will also be welcomed  
and will be displayed as reference articles."

Sapporo (Capital of the Hokkaido) 1918. Foreign  
goods exhibited.



# THINGS THAT MATTER IN ADVERTISING.

By GEO. EDGAR.

The trouble in the advertising world this year has been the shortage of paper. This shortage has shown itself in a general reduction in the size of newspapers and periodicals, and, to a certain extent, in a shortage of advertising space available. As a general rule, most papers can take less advertising, and curiously enough many have been asking more for the use of the space available—a tendency which has been something in the nature of a grievance with advertisers. Apart from the contraction of space available for advertising in the Press, other restrictions have hampered the advertiser. The shortage of paper, restrictions as to its use, the high prices both of paper and printing, have interfered with the publicity methods of those who use catalogues, pamphlets, folders, or handbills. Official restrictions have also curtailed the size and number of posters to be displayed—a heavy blow to the bill-posters and the users of the hoardings. The lighting arrangements in force in London, and in all districts within striking distance of the east coast, have brought other forms of outdoor advertising virtually to a standstill. London's once familiar display of electrically lit devices for advertising is quite a diminished glory, and one completely extinguished by the time the shopping hours are over. Shop window displays have depreciated in advertising value for the same reason. One way or another, the conditions governing modern advertising, as we knew it, in the early part of 1914, have all been altered, and the difficulties in the way of successful advertising have increased. Yet, with all the difficulties, advertising as a trade is still active, and shows a vitality most encouraging, as a contrast against the depressing effect prolonged war has had on every branch of commercial activity.

In addition to the difficulties arising out of the shortage of advertising media in its various forms, advertisers have found notable difficulties in the way of production. The uncertainty of supplies of all kinds (raw materials, manufactured goods, etc.); the shrinkage of the labour supply; the tightening up of transport facilities; the tendency of the Government to take over existing plants and to divert them to other uses, have all had their effect on advertising conditions. In an article of this character, it is manifestly impossible to catalogue the effects of the war on the output of different trades connected with advertising operations on a large scale. But one might generally assert that there is scarcely a trading activity that has not had to alter its business policy materially as a consequence of the war. There are big advertising houses which are now solely engaged in manufacturing material for war purposes under Govern-

ment supervision. Their ordinary output is arrested. The only advertising they can do is in the direction of preserving the goodwill associated with a well advertised name. One notices this particularly in connection with the motor trade, the factories of which have naturally turned to the manufacture of engines for air-craft, and vehicles designed to meet the needs of vast armies for mechanical transport. Then there are trades which cannot manufacture because of the failure or stringency of supplies. Here, again, what advertising is done aims at the preservation of goodwill. In many cases, labour has so reduced output that advertising for new business has become undesirable. Amongst businesses interfered with to a great extent are nearly all the selling agencies handling imported articles—many of them big advertisers. On the other side of the canvas, there is the undoubted fact that war has created new industries, and, as a matter of course, new advertisers, while the restrictions on some businesses have acted beneficially on others, indirectly associated with the same trade. Probably because of the shortage of whisky and beer, there has been more advertising of brandy, light wines and cider. Food restrictions on some articles have increased the advertising activities of some manufacturers of patent foods. Tea shortage and prohibitive coffee prices quickened cocoa advertising. The advance of the lowest priced cigarettes has made a market for the medium quality cigarette—now extensively advertised. Expensive eggs have quickened the advertising of dried eggs and substitutes.

Again, the disappearance of certain extensively advertised proprietary articles of German ownership or origination have stirred up English manufacturers to make and advertise substitutes. The needs of the soldiers and sailors on active service have caused much special advertising concerned with the sale of equipment, presents, and suitable gifts of food to be put out. Any article which can be recommended as an economical substitute for something scarce or dear, is a trump card in advertising and selling, and in this class one finds new food stuffs, margarines, proprietary articles, taking the place of German remedies, fuel economisers, etc. At the end of the year, one may say there is healthy activity in advertising circles, although there has been a falling off of business, and the new advertisers, or advertisers who have extended their operations, must come near to balancing the volume of business lost through other traders being unable to manufacture and supply—or in other words, unable to continue advertising at a profit. In estimating the volume of new advertising, it should also be remembered that the Government is perhaps our



biggest advertiser—a fact which will be noticed later. The Government has found more need of publicity during 1917 than any private enterprise.

Generally speaking, the shortage of advertising media has not so much restricted advertising operations as it has widened their scope. It is true that the bulk of the national advertising has been automatically diverted to the Press. Bill posters and owners of other outdoor advertising media have suffered by the restrictions set up by the war. Before the war, the tendency of advertisers was to crowd the pages of the morning and evening papers. To-day, the smaller papers of the daily Press limit the use the advertiser can make of the morning and evening papers. This has not brought the advertiser to a standstill by any means, but has tended to force him to consider a wider range of media, and to experiment with papers he had not formed the habit of using before. As a consequence, the Sunday Press, also restricted in size, is thriving, and so too are illustrated weeklies, magazines, periodicals, the provincial Press generally, and the once somewhat neglected local papers. The advertiser is finding in practice that most circulations are useful for advertising purposes if the prices are right, and many different journals are benefiting by the widening of his choice. The biggest users of space seem to be the storekeepers—drapers, costumiers, etc., and latterly the big departmental stores have been considerable advertisers as provision merchants. They confine their attentions to the London daily and weekly Press, if they are London houses, and to the papers published in their home cities if they are provincial houses. The catalogue difficulty has been partially adjusted by an easing of the Government restrictions. Roughly speaking, firms are entitled to printing matter working out at a third of the quantities used in pre-war days—the Government regulations determining the quantities permissible as a third of the weight of paper used in normal times. Catalogues, however, are no longer sent out broadcast. The great trouble to-day with the catalogue is the difficulty of quoting prices. Almost every trade is, at the time of writing, subject to violent fluctuations in prices that frequently render the quotations of to-day meaningless in relation to the prices of the following week.

The year closes with a distinct belief prevailing that there will be further restrictions in advertising. Ministerial utterances have not been wanting to indicate that some forms of advertising, running contrary to habits the Government want the people to cultivate, have been considered by the Departments concerned. In addition, there is no sign that the war is approaching its end, and a protraction of the war is not considered likely to alleviate the paper shortage which bears heavily on advertising in more ways than one. Already some papers are rationing advertisers in the matter of space available, and experts are beginning to talk of smaller advertisements all round with the close of the year. Peace-time tendencies were in the direction of the use of larger spaces. Later war-time tendencies are forcing advertisers to use smaller spaces. The study of the immediate future, on the constructive or creative side of advertising, would seem to lie more and more in the direction of making

the smaller spaces more effective. The page habit is, comparatively speaking, a method of recent growth, and the tendency has been towards brief, bold statement in big spaces. It will be interesting from the advertising manager's standpoint if his employer, driven by the needs of the moment, turn away from prodigal space using and display advertising to a cultivation of the intensive method applied to smaller spaces. Already there are indications that notable experiments along these lines are being made with the close of the year.

The Government has easily developed into the largest advertiser in this country, as the war has progressed. With the completion of the movement in the direction of compulsory service, the recruiting advertising of the Government has entirely disappeared. But other Government needs have had to be explained to the public by means of modern advertising. The Food Controller, inculcating economy in the use of food stuffs, has been a prolific advertiser. The Treasury, too, has expended large sums in publicity for the purpose of advertising War Loans and Government Bonds. In addition, there is the War Savings campaign, run side by side with the appeals to investors. A big Government advertising effort of the year was the one organised by Mr. Neville Chamberlain in connection with the National Service campaign. The terms of the campaign were so unattractive, and the inducements to offer service so vague, that the scheme may be said to have broken down. A new campaign to ensure satisfactory additions to the public services was commenced towards the end of the year, with Sir Auckland Geddes in charge of the department. One way or another, the Government with its exhortations to economy in the use of foods; its call for money in connection with the several schemes for raising money on loan; its educational work in connection with war service, and its need for vast armies of men and women workers, has been our most prominent national advertiser. It has been no uncommon thing to see three Government departments running special campaigns in the Press at one and the same time. The big advertising movement at the close of the year has been a quickening of the campaign organised by the National War Savings Committee.

In the Government Advertising many notable advertising men have found opportunity of giving useful service. Almost all the later campaigns have necessitated the calling in of one representative advertising expert or another. Much quiet good work has been done by the men of the advertising world in helping to maintain the quality of government publicity at a high standard of efficiency. With the close of the year, an official appointment of peculiar interest to advertising men was announced. Mr. G. A. Sutton joined the National War Savings Committee, and assumed responsibility for the direction of Press and other advertising for National War Bonds and War Savings Certificates. Mr. Sutton is of course the chairman of the vast publishing company, The Amalgamated Press, founded by Lord Northcliffe. He succeeded Lord Northcliffe as chairman of the company. Naturally, Mr. G. A. Sutton, who has been connected with the Amalgamated Press since 1889, has a wide familiarity with advertising problems, both from the newspaper



man's and the advertiser's point of view. Mr. G. A. Sutton paid a handsome compliment to workers in advertising immediately after his appointment, by publicly inviting their interest in and co-operation with his new enterprise. In an open letter to the advertising world he wrote:—"I have associated with me in this work some keen and able advertising men, and they as well as I will welcome assistance from the salesmen and advertising men of talent throughout the country. I therefore invite every salesman, sales manager, and advertising man to send me any suggestions that may occur to him as likely to advance the object we have in view. That object is—effective salesmanship directed to the subject of War Bonds and War Savings Certificates. The work is of national importance, and I feel sure that I can appeal to patriotism, so I offer no reward than that they will be helping their country in the important question of finance, and the consciousness that they are doing so." This appeal to advertising men, couched in such general terms and made on so wide a basis, was the subject of much favourable comment at the time it was issued.

There was unusual activity in the selling of War Bonds with the close of the year. The most spectacular advertising effort was the establishment of a tank to serve as an issuing office, in Trafalgar Square. Extensively boomed by the Press the tank attracted thousands of visitors, and incidentally was instrumental in quickening up the issue of War Bonds. Afterwards, a tank tour of the provinces was equally successful. Another interesting advertising campaign in connection with the issuing of War Bonds depended for its success on the good-will of advertisers. During the first week in December leading advertisers agreed to devote a certain amount of their advertising space to booming the War Bonds—that is to say War Bonds were extensively advertised at the expense of private traders. Some traders gave very generous support to the scheme, devoting whole double columns to advertising War Bonds instead of their own goods. The response was on a generous scale all round. Few privately issued general advertisements failed to carry exhortations advising the public to buy War Bonds, in one form or another. The idea was not quite as new as some people seemed to imagine at the time. A similar scheme, perhaps on a more modest scale, was carried out in connection with an appeal for the Prince of Wales' hospital fund, just before King Edward came to the throne. Advertisers were then invited to let a panel into each advertisement showing the Prince of Wales' feathers, and embodying a brief appeal to the charitable public. I believe the origination of this idea rested with the late Mr. S. H. Benson.

To the Government advertising must be added advertising campaigns organised by public movements concerned with the raising of funds for social work in connection with the war—such work as that carried on by the Y.M.C.A., which has assumed national proportions, and is only maintained by a constant appeal to the charitable public. Similar advertising has been necessary on behalf of the welfare work of the Church Army. In addition, many public movements have become extensive advertisers appealing to the public for funds, and the amount of money subscribed on a voluntary basis to alleviate harsh

conditions set up by the war is a tribute, not only to the power of well directed publicity, but also to the elasticity of the national purse. The feature of the year in connection with this advertising is the improvement shown in the publicity put out on behalf of charitable objects. At one time, all advertising done by public charities was rather colourless, and obviously compiled by men or women who knew little about modern publicity. To-day, the mind of the trained expert seems to be behind most of the charitable appeals now being made broadcast to the sympathies of the nation.

With all the changes in the make-up, size, and price of newspapers and periodicals, but little has been said about circulation, this year. The practice of issuing certificates which had grown into a habit amongst certain daily and evening papers has not been generally carried out during the year. This fact is part of the case of the advertiser against the general tendency to increase advertising rates. He contends that lesser or dearer papers have reduced sales, and that increases of price are not warranted. The London papers declaring sales during the end of the year were the *Daily News* and the *Daily Express*—both journals being the sole survivors of the half-penny Press at the old price. The *Daily News*, in December, claimed to have made sales exceeding a million copies daily. The *Daily Express* claimed to have reached over 600,000 a day. The *Daily News* has long been climbing to the seven-figure standard, and the passing of that figure is another notable landmark in newspaper history. The other notable statements of figures have been made by the Sunday Press, which despite the difficulties of the war seems to have made headway all round. The *News of the World*, down to eight pages in mid-summer, and to six pages by the end of the year, guaranteed a circulation of 2,750,000 copies weekly—an advance on a statement that has long been a familiar feature of its title page. The only week to week return of circulation figures I can trace is the one issued regularly by the very successful *Sunday Pictorial*. In March, 1915, the circulation of this journal was 1,033,000 copies, and it has been advancing ever since. The two million figure was reached in July, 1916, and September 30th, 1917, saw the paper claiming a circulation of 2,528,000 copies. Down to the time of writing, the *Sunday Pictorial* was pushing its circulation steadily in the direction of 2,600,000. The penny daily papers have been reticent about circulation facts; so, too, have the evening papers; while the statements made by periodicals and magazines are more general than specific. From inquiry, I should imagine the daily Press has fairly well maintained pre-war figures. There is little evidence on which one could base a judgment of the position of magazines and periodicals in the matter of numbers sold. The magazines and sixpenny illustrated papers show less "effects" of the stringency of the paper supply than other types of journal, while the advertising they carry seems to be well up to the average in volume. Most of the old-established Christmas numbers were published, somewhat smaller in number of pages carried. The prevailing price for the Christmas numbers of the sixpenny weeklies was eighteenpence.



The public movements in advertising have not been without interest of a character worthy of permanent record. Of the various associations connected with advertising, little has been heard of the Sphinx Club, under the auspices of which the first serious attempt to bring advertising men together in this country was made. The Aldwych Club has succeeded in securing a great deal of publicity, and has not only widened the scope of membership but lengthened the list. Lord Northcliffe has again been the president of the year, and despite his many public engagements, which included the notable mission to America, has taken a deep interest in the club's welfare. The custom of holding what have been called business luncheons, with a distinguished man as the guest of the function, has been entirely successful, and has excited much interest in the club itself. The special functions during the year have had as guests and chief speakers such well-known public men as Lord Northcliffe, Lord Derby, Lord Levershulme, Sir Edward Carson, M.P., Sir Albert Stanley, Mr. Winston Churchill and Sir Auckland Geddes; while the names of several other attractive speakers have appeared on the year's list of luncheon functions. An interesting function was the consecration of the Aldwych Club Lodge of Freemasons, which took place at the Grand Temple, Freemasons' Hall, in July. The National Advertising Society has made notable headway during the year, its main achievement being the establishment of the new pension scheme. Under the new scheme, four pensions were granted in July, and a further distribution of pensions is due early in the present year (1918). The Sales Managers' Association has maintained its programme, and has been addressed by a variety of guests at the periodical meetings of members. The Association of British Advertising Agents is also a growing factor in the public life of advertising. During the first half of the year, the Association was registered at Somerset House as a Company limited by guarantee. The objects for which the Company is established were stated as follows:—"To promote the interests of British Advertising Agents, to promote and oppose legislation, to publish newspapers, books, leaflets, etc." The first members of the Committee were:—P. de Gylpyn Benson (governing director of S. H. Benson, Ltd.), L. O. Johnson (governing director of C. Mitchell & Co.), L. Harwood (director, P. C. Burton & Co.), H. O. Crowther (director, Mather & Crowther, Ltd.), Frederick E. Potter (governing director, Frederick E. Potter, Ltd.), W. Jeffery (director, Sells, Ltd.), P. T. N. Smith (principal director Smith's Advertising Agency), G. J. Orange (managing director, Spottiswoode Dixon & Hunting), L. G. Jackson (director, G. Street & Co., Ltd.), H. E. Morgan, (controller, W. H. Smith & Son). The Council of the new Association includes Mr. L. O. Johnson as President; Mr. H. O. Crowther (Mather & Crowther, Ltd.), Vice-President; Hon. Treasurer, Mr. Lionel Jackson (G. Street & Co., Ltd.); Hon. Secretary, Mr. Philip Benson (S. H. Benson, Ltd.). The Club movement in the country has shown a tendency to revive, and several of the provincial clubs have maintained their winter programmes. No representative went

from this country to the St. Louis Convention held in June, but Mr. J. Murray Allison, who was travelling in America on business, attended the great international gathering of advertising men, and received a warm welcome which was a direct compliment to the advertising men of this country.

Two representative figures passed from the ranks of national advertisers during the year. The death of Sir Richard Burbidge, the managing director of Harrod's Stores, was announced in June. He was one of the pioneers of the "everything under one roof store" in London. A Wiltshire man, born in 1847, he commenced his store career, after trading on his own account, with the Civil Service Stores. Other steps in his career were associated with the Army & Navy Stores as superintendent, general manager of William Whiteley's, Westbourne Grove (1882), and later, a managerial reign at the Kensington Stores. His next step took him to Harrod's Stores, the directors of which began by taking over the business of Mr. Charles D. Harrod, in Brompton Road, at a valuation of £100,000, in 1889. Sir Richard Burbidge became general manager of a concern, the profits of which rose from £13,000 in 1890 to £37,000 in 1894. Sir Richard Burbidge became managing director when the new company was floated in 1895, and saw the business grow into a huge machine employing 6,600 people and making (1916-7) a profit of £235,000 per year. He was created a baronet in 1916, in recognition of his services to the Ministry of Munitions. Sir Richard Burbidge was a keen advertiser as head of Harrod's Stores, and set a high standard both in the matter of style and integrity for all announcements put out by the firm. He was succeeded by his eldest son, Sir C. Woodman Burbidge.

Another well-known personality amongst leading advertisers passed away in July—the late Sir Joseph Lyons. He was the first to admit that the great business bearing his name was largely built up on shrewd advertising. And at every stage of his business career, Sir Joseph Lyons and his undertakings were great users of advertising space. Sir Joseph Lyons, by hard work, excellent catering and sound advertising, worked nothing short of a revolution in the London catering trade. He found a London with nothing in between cheap eating houses and somewhat expensive restaurants, catering for the enormous needs of workers and visitors to London needing light luncheons, teas and refreshments, at reasonable rates and served under decent conditions. He first conquered London with Lyons' Cafés, but the firm has become restaurant and hotel proprietors and public caterers on a large scale, owning magnificent premises and doing every grade of the catering business. He will be remembered as the man who freed working London from the public-house snack and luncheon, and gave women workers, shoppers and visitors suitable accommodation for afternoon tea and other light refreshments. Sir Joseph Lyons was a shrewd, clear-headed man of the world, an able business man, and a very likeable personality. Time and again, and until the last, he revealed his sustained interest in all that related to modern advertising.



## THE TREND OF THE MODERN PRESS.

The year closes with the Allies still at war with the Central Powers, and 1918 finds Europe in a state of turmoil which grows more pronounced, and brings increasing complexities as the time drags on. As this review is written, the war has long passed its third anniversary, and the end is still in the uncertain realms of prophecy. Few people have the temerity to predict when a conclusion of hostilities can be safely expected. In this review of the activities of the English Press during a year big with fate, one must note that a war which has left its mark on almost every phase of national life, has more and more influenced newspaper production in every department. When war broke out in 1914, there were many who forecasted the influence it would have on the Press of this country, and most of the prophetic estimates have proved entirely misleading. The one big factor which has made the conduct of any kind of newspaper or periodical production a problem demanding the nicest consideration almost daily, was scarcely foreseen in the first year of war. We refer, of course, to the direct influence the war has had upon the paper supply. It was only towards the middle of the year 1916, that the paper supply emerged as the real problem confronting the Press, arising out of the war. By the end of 1916 the position was very menacing, and the year 1917 has seen the Press preoccupied almost incessantly by the problems set up by the paper shortage. The newspaper man of to-morrow, who desires to form a just picture of the conditions under which newspapers and periodicals were produced, under exceptional conditions created by a historic war, can almost treat every aspect born of these exceptional times as subsidiary to the outstanding problem of securing paper supplies for printing purposes. The Censorship, Government Control of News, the restriction of transport facilities, the influence of the war on advertising support, the denuding of offices and works by Compulsory Service conditions, are interesting phenomena arising out of the war. But all the difficulties, and there have been many, are overshadowed by the restriction of the paper supply, and the shortage of paper may be said to have left a heavy mark on every journalistic enterprise.

The causes of the paper shortage are obvious. There would have been a shortage in any case, through the diversion of the carrying power of our shipping to purposes immediately connected with the prosecution of our share of the war. The success of the German submarine campaign still further emphasised our need to make the most economical use of all sea-going craft. The country could only carry on by a strong measure of State control determining the nature of the goods to be borne across the seas, and the volume of traffic in the permitted

merchandise. Paper-making materials, owing to their bulk, were amongst the first of the raw materials to be restricted. Not only did freights go up by leaps and bounds, but the quantities carried had to be curtailed. At the present moment there is only a fraction of the paper supply available in times of peace, while roughly speaking, the cost of paper is now anything from 300 to 500 per cent. more than we were paying under normal conditions. On the economic side, the question has been a difficult one for proprietors—but that is the least difficult angle of the problem. The extra cost has been met by extra charges in most cases. The real problem is to get enough paper to carry on production in a practical manner, even when rigid economies in consumption have been effected, and the future is coloured by the uncertainty of the outlook, as to the continuance of the meagre supply we have at our disposal in the market at the time of writing.

The first effect of the paper shortage was the increased cost of paper. Pressure of the price of paper forced all proprietors to consider the price charged for the various newspapers to the public. There was by no means unanimity in the matter. Some firms decided to maintain accustomed size and increase the price; others decided to retain the price charged for the paper and reduce the size. The alterations began early in the new year—alterations either in size or price. The London papers showed the least sign of agreement. However, changes had to be made, one way or the other, and by the beginning of October, in 1917, it was recorded that 600 papers had changed their price, 77 being dailies, and 523 weeklies. To this number must be added many publications in the periodical class. For instance, the sixpenny illustrated journals advanced to sevenpence, while some made bigger increases. In London, at the end of the year, *The Times* was twopence, and the *Morning Post* and *Advertiser* advanced to the same price. The *Daily Telegraph* remained at the familiar penny. The *Daily Mail* raised its price to one penny early in the year—the *Daily News*, the *Daily Chronicle* and the *Daily Express* remained at the old price—one halfpenny. The *Daily Chronicle*, late in the year, increased its price to a penny. The evening papers did not alter their prices, and only a few of the Sunday papers changed in this respect, the *Observer* going to twopence. In the provinces, daily, evening, weekly and local papers have increased their prices, the chief changes being from a penny to twopence, some making the change in two halfpenny instalments.

But apart from questions of price, most papers have curtailed their sizes. The *Daily Mail*, at the end of the year, was running six pages each day, with an eight-page paper at least once during the



week. The *Daily News*, at a halfpenny, was running four pages; the *Daily Chronicle*, with a smaller page, ran to six pages. The penny evening papers have not changed much in size in the metropolis, but the two popular halfpenny papers, the *Evening News* and *Star*, were regularly down to four pages with the close of the year. The two big Sunday illustrated papers, the *Sunday Pictorial* and the *Sunday Herald*, were publishing at a penny, slightly reduced in size. The big popular Sunday newspapers were very much reduced, and were only shadows of their former selves. Illustrated weeklies, magazines, periodicals, have all been reduced in size. The same may be said of the provincial newspapers which had already advanced their prices. Most of them were running smaller papers, too, at the end of the year; at all events, extra pages for special issues, either owing to extra news and literary features, or pressure of advertising, are rarely met with at the time of writing.

All this has had an astonishing effect on newspaper production—in the editorial room, the advertising department, the printing works, and the publisher's office. The smaller papers, for instance, have necessitated a revision of news values and the sub-editorial treatment of news. Features such as fiction, literary criticism, sporting articles, etc., have been rigidly curtailed or cut out. Advertising enterprise has been restricted by lack of space. In many cases, the newspapers have striven to recoup themselves by raising the price for space against the advertiser. On the whole, the public has taken kindly to the changes, but in many cases circulations have not been maintained, though some have actually increased. The chief effect of the change on the newspapers has been its effect on the competitive spirit. The necessity of economising space for news, and the disappearance of features characteristic of this or that paper have made one newspaper very much like another. Amongst the periodicals exceptional enterprise is arrested for much the same reason—the old characteristic features have to be maintained, and there is little space available for new features or special circulation efforts. One other aspect of the paper shortage is that, by Government order, no one can start a new paper, magazine, or publication without a special license. There has been no marked tendency to new enterprises in any case. Another aspect of the paper trouble is that, again by Government edict, the printing and display of newspaper placards have been discontinued. Offenders against this regulation have been prosecuted. An attempt was made by Government control to do away with the wastage implied by the system of accepting returns, i.e., unsold copies. This, in actual practice, broke down. All the same, paper is so scarce and valuable that most proprietors look after the wastage caused by returns on their own account, and newsagents work on a supply which at best allows but a narrow margin of returns, if any at all.

The physical aspect of the Press had entirely altered by the end of the year. Indeed, both in size and contents, the changes wrought by the war are more and more marked. The treatment of news alone makes one paper's service very much like another. The censorship, still tightly adjusted, though per-

haps not so stringent as in 1916, practically ensures that every paper gets the same information about the war. The war-correspondent is allowed to see more and he may write more, but the facts he retails are selected by the authorities, and his articles differ only from the rest of his tribe in the field in the manner of treatment. Home news, too, is rigidly curtailed. A news feature that would once have run to two or more columns can easily be packed into half a column or less. Fiction has disappeared from the daily newspapers. Special articles are fewer, and their length is curtailed. The halfpenny dailies make a feature of half column articles. Space once liberally given to literary, theatrical and art criticism, fashion and home topics, racing, football and sport, is now reduced to a minimum. Indeed, some of these subjects once treated at a great length have dropped out altogether. Football is now largely a matter of bare results. A day's racing is reduced to the names and places of the horses engaged and the starting prices. Practically, the old competitive method by which papers vie with each other in size, quantity of news, and number of special features, has broken down. The race for circulation has been relaxed. Indeed, *The Times* publicly announced that it wanted to reduce circulation, and not to make extra figures. Smaller working staffs are the rule, but the conditions permit of this. Strange to say, one does not hear much of hardship through journalistic unemployment. The war has taken the younger generation, and despite reduced staffs there are not too many capable men available. The shortage of workers is most noticeable in the technical departments. The withdrawal of so many men from industrial life has also hampered newspaper circulation. With fewer trains and less people engaged in distribution, the circulation departments have their problems too. There is perhaps no field of industry which has undergone more change as a direct consequence of the war than the various branches of skilled labour concerned with the production of newspapers. And yet with it all, the mortality rate for the year has been very low, and there have been no sensational stoppages, as there were in the year 1916.

The notable changes in newspaper circles are very few. The most interesting, journalistically, was the alteration in the proprietorial direction of the *Pall Mall Gazette*, which from January 8th passed under the control of Sir Henry Dalziel, M.P. The history of the paper recently, has been interesting. After a long period, during which the *Pall Mall Gazette* was the property of Lord Astor, it passed into the hands of Mr. Davison Dalziel, the Unionist member for Brixton. The change over to Sir Henry Dalziel's control saw the *Pall Mall Gazette* move again, after leaving a home of many journalistic associations in Newton Street. It is now edited and printed in premises at the corner of Temple Avenue and Tudor Street. From the same premises *Reynolds' Newspaper*, controlled also by Sir Henry Dalziel, is edited and printed. Amongst the deaths of the year was the suspension of the popular literary weekly, *To-day*, edited by Mr. Holbrook Jackson. *To-day* originally started out as *T.P.'s Weekly*, after Mr. T. P. O'Connor, M.P., severed his connection with *M.A.P.* With "T. P." on *T.P.'s Weekly* was associated Mr. Wilfred



Whitten, "John o' London," who was acting editor down to the time the firm published *T.P.'s Magazine*, an enterprise which was not particularly fortunate. Mr. Holbrook Jackson, a journalist and critic much in the public eye, succeeded Mr. Wilfred Whitten as acting editor of *T.P.'s Weekly*. Later, Mr. T. P. O'Connor ceased to be connected with the journal bearing his popular initials, either as editor or contributor. The change, in view of the title and the appeal of the journal, was embarrassing. Mr. Holbrook Jackson continued as editor and manager of *T.P.'s Weekly*, and the proprietors finally decided to change the title of the journal. During 1916, *T.P.'s Weekly* became *To-day*, *To-day* being a revival of the title of a two-penny weekly literary journal, edited and founded by Mr. Jerome K. Jerome, in the days when the "new humorists" were the centre of much interest in the literary world. *To-day*, in its latest form, under Mr. Holbrook Jackson's direction, made a bold bid for success and deserved it. Unfortunately, the war period with its tendency to force up the cost of production and materials, was too much for a paper trying to develop its sea-legs under a new title, and *To-day* ceased to publish with the turn of the year. Mr. Holbrook Jackson announced his intention to issue *To-day* as a monthly, privately, on somewhat novel lines.

Without attempting a complete record of newspaper changes, it is interesting to note that with the passing of the *Exeter Flying Post* in April, a paper with a historic title and an ancient lineage went out of existence. The title of the journal is a reminder of the turbulent and difficult days of long ago. The *Flying Post* was the oldest journal in the West of England, being first published as far back as September, 1763. Readers interested in Press history will regret the passing of a journal with such a remarkable past.

There was little tendency towards new publishing enterprise during the year, owing first to Government restrictions, and in a greater measure still, to the rising cost of production and the uncertainties surrounding the supply of materials. There was one new venture, however, which somewhat startled Fleet Street—the appearance of the *National News*, on Sunday, February 18th. Much curiosity was occasioned by its appearance, and the new candidate for Sunday honours had to meet a great deal of trade opposition from the first. The London daily papers declined the preliminary advertisements of the *National News*, giving as their reason that it was not in the national interest for new journals to appear at this crisis in our history. The *National News* failed to make its appearance after issuing twenty numbers, on Sunday, July 8th—publication being interrupted from July 1st. Again gossip was busy with the paper, the strange moment of its appearance, and its brief history. The *National News* was to spring a further surprise on Fleet Street, for the re-appearance of the journal was announced for September 30th, and the *National News* resumed its interrupted career, and had appeared regularly up to the time these notes were compiled. Naturally, the re-appearance of the journal, an almost unprecedented occurrence in Fleet Street, attracted a great deal of attention in newspaper circles.

Amongst the personal news of the year, worth a permanent record, is the retirement of Sir Edmund Robbins, the manager of the Press Association. In Sir Edmund Robbins' association with an undertaking that practically worked a revolution, particularly in provincial journalism, is bound up the history of the Press Association. To newspaper men, Sir Edmund Robbins will be best known as Mr. E. Robbins, who for forty-seven and a half years was closely associated with the Press Association, which plays such a big part in the daily life of the newspaper. Sir E. Robbins, who was honoured with a title during the year of his retirement, has practically been with the Press Association ever since the enterprise came into being. When the Press Association was commenced in 1868, Sir E. Robbins was already connected with a news agency. He became a sub-editor of the new Association on January 1st, 1870. In one capacity or another, Sir E. Robbins served the Press Association with enthusiastic loyalty from that date. At the time of his appointment as manager in 1880, he had completed six years of service as the first lobby correspondent of the Press Association. Sir Edmund Robbins saw the Press Association grow from small beginnings into an undertaking which is now one of the most complex and sensitive newspaper organisations in the world. The Press Association practically marked the end of the old system of London and provincial daily papers maintaining special staffs for parliamentary reporting. To-day it covers practically every phase of news gathering, running special departments and employing specialists in every phase of newspaper work, besides being represented almost everywhere. Sir E. Robbins' retirement was marked by a series of complimentary dinners and presentations, one of the functions being a notable gathering of newspaper proprietors, on November 6th. Another matter of personal interest was that Mr. J. A. Spender celebrated the twenty-first anniversary of his occupation of the editorial chair of the *Westminster Gazette*, on January 31st. With the exception of Mr. John Le Sage, the editor of the *Daily Telegraph*, Mr. Spender is the only editor who can claim so long a continued editorial reign in the office of one London daily paper. Mr. J. A. Spender went over to the *Westminster Gazette* from the *Pall Mall Gazette*, as assistant editor, when Sir George Newnes started the journal on January 31st, 1893. He succeeded Sir E. T. Cook as editor three years later, and from that time down to the present day the *Westminster* has not changed its politics or its policy. A rough estimate made about the time of Mr. Spender's anniversary suggested that he had written not less than 5,000 leading articles for the journal under his control. Mr. John Le Sage, whose editorial reign over the *Daily Telegraph* is longer than Mr. Spender's years of office, celebrated his eightieth birthday, still in harness, in April. Another personal fact with a somewhat historical significance in Press circles arose out of the celebration of the *Referee's* fortieth anniversary, the paper being first published on August 19th, 1877. Only three of the original staff were at work on the anniversary date—Mr. Richard Butler, the editor; Mr. Henry Chance Newton, and Mr. George R. Sims. Mr. Sims, in his notes in the anniversary



number, stated that he had written the familiar feature, "Mustard and Cress," 2,080 times without missing a single week, and estimated that in making the record he had written 6,240 columns, and 904,800 lines. Mr. Sims has undoubtedly achieved a journalistic record.

Interesting as a sidelight on the cost of modern daily newspaper production, and worth preserving here for future reference, are the figures given in *The Worker*, Huddersfield, as having been extracted by an Investigation Committee, appointed by the Trade Unions to go fully into the books and accounts of the late *Daily Citizen*. I take it the following were the weekly standing charges:—Secretarial Department, £9 17s. 6d.; General Office, London, £13 2s. 6d.; Counting House, Manchester (including three Lodge men and a chairman), £20 7s. 6d.; Editorial Department, London, £160 2s.; Editorial Department, Manchester, £78 5s. 1d.; Circulation Department, London, £47 3s.; Circulation Staff, Manchester, £25 15s.; Advertising Department, £23 12s. Mention is made of one week in which contributions totalled £98, and if all the figures be added together the total per week on the literary and administrative side was £476 4s. 7d. The *Newspaper World* in reviewing these figures adds:—"To what extent these figures are really typical we are unable to say, and the form in which they are reproduced makes it impossible thoroughly to understand them."

The figures for a selected week were given as follows, in the same report:—"The paper, composing, printing, etc., cost £1,187 14s. 5d.; editorial staff and expenses, £420 19s. 3d.; publishing, £375 12s.; advertising, £32 3s. 9d.; general, £90 14s.; a total of £2,107 3s. 5d. The total income for the same week was £1,065 13s. 2d.; leaving a loss of £1,041 10s. 3d. The figures are more suggestive than completely illuminating, but they have their interest for newspaper men. A profit and loss account, and a balance sheet, compiled by a chartered accountant, and covering the two years of the paper's existence, would have been still more interesting. The *Daily Citizen* was published first in one centre and then in two (London and Manchester), and was an eight and a four page paper during its chequered career.

The ceremonial side of the work of the Institute of Journalists was again laid aside owing to the war. The conference as a movable feast was abandoned, and reduced to a businesslike annual meeting. Mr. A. G. Gardiner, editor of the *Daily News*, the retiring president, gave place to Mr. J. L. Garvin, who delivered his presidential address, at the thirty-second Annual Conference held on October 20th, at the Hall of the Institute, London. Mr. Garvin, as president of the Institute of Journalists for 1917-8, requires little or no introduction to members or journalists. His career, in Newcastle, on the *Daily Telegraph*, and more recently as editor of the *Observer* and the *Pall Mall Gazette*, is well known to newspaper men. The 1917 annual delegate meeting of the National Union of Journalists was held at Manchester on Friday and Saturday, April 6th and 7th, when the presidential address was delivered by Mr. Ernest Williams. The new president of the National Union was elected, the honour falling to Mr. Alfred Martin. Mr. Alfred

Martin is a Lincolnshire man, born and educated at Grantham. He went to Grimsby to manage and edit the *Grimsby Daily Telegraph* for Sir George Doughty, M.P., and he pioneered the journal through its early and more difficult stages. He was later editor of the *Sports Special*, published by the *Sheffield Daily Telegraph*, and, at the time of writing, is Sports Editor of Messrs. W. C. Leng's publications in the cutlery town.

Both the National Union and the Institute of Journalists devoted considerable attention to the wages question, and supported a strong movement towards an advance in the pay of the working journalist. The increased rate asked for by the National Union of Journalists on the wages paid to journalistic staffs in July, 1914, in the memorial addressed by it to the Newspaper Society, the Newspaper Federation, the Federation of Southern Newspaper Societies, the Scottish Newspaper Society, and the Irish Newspaper Society, is as follows:—

To members of staffs, aged over 21, receiving 30/- or under ..	20/- a week.
To members of staffs, receiving over 30/- up to and including 40/- ..	17/6 "
To members of staffs, receiving over 40/- up to and including 55/- ..	15/- "
To members of staffs, receiving over 55/- up to and including 80/- ..	12/6 "
To members of staffs, receiving over 80/- up to and including 100/- ..	10/- "
To members of staffs receiving over 100/- ..	7/6 "

This recommendation, submitted at the end of August, was promptly considered by the Newspaper Federation, composed of the proprietors of the daily papers of the North and Midlands. A meeting of the Special Wages Committee of the Union and a Committee of the Federation was held in Manchester. The application for a general increase made by the Union was based on the increased cost of living, though it was emphasised that, prior to the war, a large number of salaries were far less than is due to the members of a profession which is taking an increasingly important place in public life. The Newspaper Federation replied stating that it had decided to recommend to its members who are proprietors of daily papers that a war bonus be paid to editorial staffs on the following scale, on the wages paid on June 30th, 1914:—

Salary not exceeding 25/- ..	bonus 20/-
" " " 35/- ..	" 17/6
" " " 45/- ..	" 15/-
" " " 55/- ..	" 12/6
" " " 65/- ..	" 10/-
" " " 75/- & upwards ..	" 7/6

The bonus to be paid as from the first day in November. The Federation having given a lead, the Union is now urging the other newspaper proprietorial organisations to follow, and negotiations are being continued. The subject of wages was also a marked feature of the Conference proceedings of the Institute of Journalists. The discussion was in the nature of a full-dress debate, and the question was considered from many points of view. There is no doubt that, as a result of the general agitation, the lot of the working journalist in the rank and file will be materially improved.



# THE LEGAL YEAR IN ITS RELATION TO THE PRESS.

By SIR HUGH FRASER, LL.D.

During the past year a number of cases of interest to the Press have engaged the attention of the Courts.

## FAIR COMMENT.

In a case which was tried in October before Mr. Justice Lush and a special jury, the learned Judge in summing up to the Jury as to the law of "fair comment" said:

"There is such a thing—you have heard it mentioned in the course of the speeches—there is an expression 'fair comment,' and I must explain to you what that means, because that is one of the defences that the defendant has raised. If a person occupying a public position has followed a certain policy, has published a certain play or book or whatever it may be, everybody else is entitled to criticise that policy or to criticise that play or book, and to criticise it in as severe terms as he pleases. That is fair comment if that is all he has done. It is not a libel or a slander at all to criticise the public conduct of a public man or to criticise the book that an author has published. And the defendant here, if I understand it rightly, says, 'I have done nothing more than fairly comment upon your conduct at the meeting or meetings referred to.' Well, true, if he can make that out there is no libel and no slander, and he is entitled to a verdict. But again there is a 'but'—a necessary qualification put upon that proposition. First of all, the critic must take care not to misstate the facts. For example, it would never do to say: 'So and So is a public man, and he has followed such and such a policy; now I will say what I think of him, and then criticise him,' if in point of fact it is not true that this public man followed that policy at all. You might as well say that you might hold up an author to odium for publishing an obscene book when he never wrote the book at all. You must have your facts truly stated first of all before criticism, and secondly you must take care that what you are saying is criticism. If under the guise of criticising an author you are attacking him in his private life, that is not criticism. That is not fair comment. It is not the exercise of your right of comment that you are using. You are acting again outside the protection of fair comment; and equally, if a person pretending to criticise is really taking advantage of the occasion to maliciously expose another to defamatory statements, the protection of fair comment is gone. Therefore, in dealing with the defence of fair comment, you will have to ask yourselves whether the facts which the

defendant has commented upon are true, and then if they are, whether he has acted *bona fide*, in which case he will be protected, or maliciously, in which case he will not be protected."

## THE PRESS AND FICTITIOUS NAMES.

Under this head a case was heard in November, before Mr. Justice Darling and a special jury,\* in which the plaintiff claimed damages for an alleged libel contained in a book published and printed by the defendants. The plaintiff's case was that one of the characters in the book (an imaginary person) referred to him. Evidence having been given, the learned Judge in summing up to the jury said that in the book the character in question was depicted as a disgusting, lecherous, and disreputable person. He could see no advantage, from the point of view of literature, art, or morals, in writing such a book. He could understand that it would be widely read, and that edition after edition would be sold. He mentioned the matter because the character of the book might incline the jury to do less than justice to the defendants. His Lordship left the following questions to the jury, whose answers are appended:—1. Would any reasonable person think that A—B— of Mr. C—'s book was a portrait of a real person?—No. 2. Would any reasonable person think that Mr. C—'s book referred to the plaintiff?—No. 3. Damages?—None. Judgment was entered accordingly for the defendants.

Editors of newspapers would do well to remember the direction of Mr. Justice Channell to the jury in the well-known case of *Jones v. Hulton*.† That direction was as follows:—"The real point on which your verdict must turn is: Ought or ought not sensible and reasonable people reading this article to think that it was some imaginary person—Tom Jones, Mr. Pecksniff as a humbug, Mr. Stiggins, or anything of that sort of names that one reads in literature—used as types? If you think any reasonable person would think that, it is not actionable at all. If, on the other hand, you do not think that, but think that people would suppose it to mean some real person—those who did not know the plaintiff, of course, would not know who the real person was, but those who did know of the existence of the plaintiff, would think that it was the plaintiff—then the action is maintainable, and subject to

\* *Times Law Report*, November 23rd, 1917.

† (1910) *Appeal Cases* 20. (H.L.)



such damages as you think in the circumstances are fair and right to give the plaintiff." The above direction was approved by the Lord Chancellor in the House of Lords.

#### THE LAW OF LIBEL AND PUBLICATION IN THE PRESS OF OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE.

In March last an appeal\* was heard in which the appellant appealed from a decision of the Court of Appeal, setting aside a verdict and judgment which he had obtained in the Court of first instance.

The plaintiff, who was formerly an officer in His Majesty's Army, and was subsequently elected a Member of Parliament, made a speech in the House of Commons containing unfounded charges against a superior officer. The last named officer having referred the matter to the Army Council, the defendant, as secretary to the Council and by their direction, wrote a letter to the superior officer, vindicating him against the charges made by the plaintiff and containing defamatory statements about the plaintiff, and sent it to the Press for publication. The letter was published broadcast in the British and Colonial Press. In an action for libel by the plaintiff against the defendant, the defendant pleaded that the letter was published on a privileged occasion. The House of Lords held that the occasion of publication was privileged, and that there was no evidence of malice on the part of either the Council or the defendant and that, having regard to the circumstances under which the plaintiff's charge was made, the publication of the libel was not wider than the occasion required. Lord Atkinson stated in his judgment: "I think it may be laid down as a general proposition that where a man, through the medium of Hansard's reports of the proceedings in Parliament, publishes to the world slanders of a civil, naval, or military servant of the Crown in relation to the discharge by that servant of the duties of his office he selects the world as his audience, and that it is the duty of the heads of the service to which the servant belongs, if on investigation they find the imputation against him groundless, to publish his vindication to the same audience to which his traducer has addressed himself."

#### NO NEW NEWSPAPERS WITHOUT LICENCE FROM THE BOARD OF TRADE.

On April 19th, 1917, an Order was made by the Board of Trade ordering as follows:—

1. On and after the date of this Order, a person shall not, without a licence from the Board of Trade, publish any new newspaper.

For the purposes of this Order, the expression "newspaper" means a publication which may be registered as a newspaper under the Post Office Act, 1908, and the expression "new newspaper" means a newspaper which is not being published at the date of this Order, and includes a newspaper which is published at more frequent intervals than those at which it is published at that date.

2. Infringements of this Order are summary offences

subject to penalties under the Defence of the Realm Regulations.

3. This Order may be cited as the Paper Restriction Order, 1917 (No. 3).

#### NEWSPAPERS AND MAINTENANCE OF ACTIONS.

In May last, the Court of Appeal heard an appeal\* by the defendants who were the proprietors and publishers of a daily newspaper circulating throughout England and Wales. The short facts were that the plaintiff, trading as a certain company, promoted and advertised a prize competition, by which a prize was offered for the most suitable name for a certain estate, and in addition certain consolation prizes were offered. The competition was criticised in a series of articles in the defendants' newspaper, which alleged, in substance, that the competition was not a *bona fide* one. It was stated in some of the articles that the defendants were prepared to instruct their solicitors to take legal proceedings, at the defendants' expense, on behalf of persons who had been awarded certain plots of land as consolation prizes, and who had paid the sum of three guineas for a deed of conveyance, for the recovery of these sums, and all persons desiring to get their money back were invited to send their names to the defendants' solicitors. As a result a number of persons joined together in two actions against the plaintiff claiming the return of the money paid by them. The defendants' solicitors acted for the plaintiffs in such actions. These actions came on for trial. Before the case for the plaintiffs in that action had been opened counsel for the defendant in that action (the present plaintiff) stated that he would submit to judgment for the sums paid, but counsel for the plaintiffs contended that he was entitled to open the case. The learned Judge held that he was entitled to do so, and counsel representing the defendant in that action, acting on his client's instructions, withdrew from the case. The trial of the action then proceeded, and in the result, Younger, J., gave judgment for 114 of the plaintiffs' (eleven having withdrawn) for the return of the money paid by them, with costs.

In the present case, the plaintiff alleged that the articles in the defendants' newspapers were defamatory of him, and that the actions in the Chancery Division had been maintained by the defendants. The defendants by their defence pleaded that "the said actions were proper and necessary actions brought in the public interest as well as in the interest of the said persons, and the defendants were entitled to maintain the said persons in the said actions, inasmuch as it was their public duty to do so, or, alternatively, because they *bona fide* believed that it was their public duty to do so, and also because they acted out of charity and benevolence towards the said persons who were unable to bear the expenses and costs of the said actions." The jury found for the plaintiff on the question of alleged libel, with damages, £300. On the claim for maintenance the following questions were left to the jury:—

1. (a) Did the defendants act from the desire to

\* (1917) Law Reports, Appeal Cases, 309. (House of Lords).

\* (1917) Law Reports, 2 King's Bench, 504.



assist persons to prosecute claims who would not otherwise have been able to enforce their rights?

(b) Did the defendants act solely from this desire?

2. Did the defendants act in the *bona fide* belief that the persons who sued had a well-founded claim against the present plaintiff? The jury answered all the questions in the negative. Viscount Reading, C. J., gave judgment for the plaintiff. On the appeal arguments on both sides were heard. In giving judgment, Swinfen Eady, L.J., said that, after careful consideration of the evidence on the claim for libel, he was of opinion that the verdict was one which a jury, viewing the whole of the evidence reasonably, could not find, within the principle laid down by the House of Lords in *Metropolitan Railway Company v. Wright*;<sup>\*</sup> there must therefore be a new trial on the claim for libel. As regarded that part of the claim which was founded on maintenance, it had been contended that the action would not lie, because the maintained action had been successful; but this Court was compelled by *Oram v. Hutt*,<sup>†</sup> a decision which was binding on them, to hold that, although the maintained action was successful, an action for maintenance would nevertheless lie. An action for maintenance would lie unless the defendants could bring the case within the exceptions in *Alabaster v. Harness*,<sup>‡</sup> one of which was the giving of legal assistance to a person who would otherwise, by reason of the expense, be unable to bring the action himself. Upon considering the evidence on this part of the case it was plain that the verdict of the jury as shown by the negative answer given by them to the question: "Did the defendants act in the *bona fide* belief that the persons who sued had a well-founded claim against the plaintiff?" was perverse, and could not possibly stand; there must therefore be also a new trial of the claim founded upon maintenance. Scrutton, L.J., and Bray, J., agreed, and a new trial was accordingly ordered.

#### CONTRACTS FOR SUPPLY OF PAPER—IMPOSSIBILITY OF PERFORMANCE.

In May last, an action<sup>§</sup> was tried in which the plaintiffs sued the defendants for alleged breach of contracts to supply paper, and for damages. The plaintiffs made with the defendants three contracts in 1913, and April, 1914, by which the defendants were to supply the plaintiffs with paper. The following clause was embodied in the contracts: "All orders are subject to strike or lock-out clauses and *force majeure*, fire, or breakdown." In August, 1914, war broke out and certain sources of supply were closed, and the defendants declined to supply paper except at increased prices, and the plaintiffs paid the increased prices without prejudice. In March, 1916, regulations made by the Paper Commission restricted the quantity of paper that buyers might receive to two-thirds of that supplied to them in 1914. In an action for damages for breach of the contracts Mr. Justice Atkin held that the war had not made the contracts impossible of per-

formance in the commercial sense, that though the *force majeure* clause excused performance of a contract if such performance was prevented by the enumerated causes, yet it did not excuse performance that was merely hindered or affected thereby, and that the plaintiffs were entitled to damages for the defendants' breaches up to the date of the regulations of the Paper Commission, but that the plaintiffs could not recover for breaches after that date, as the regulations had made performance impossible because delivery of two-thirds was not performance of a contract to deliver the whole amount contracted for.

#### LIABILITY OF BAILIE FOR DAMAGE BY FIRE.

In March last, an action<sup>\*</sup> was tried before Mr. Justice Avory in which the plaintiffs, who were publishers, sued the defendants, who were bookbinders, for damages for detention of goods, or breach of contract. The plaintiff entrusted books to the defendant, a bookbinder, to be bound under a contract to deliver them when bound to the plaintiff within a reasonable time as and when required by him. The plaintiff having required the defendant to deliver the whole of the books when bound, the defendant failed to deliver them within a reasonable time, and they were subsequently burnt in an accidental fire on his premises.

The learned Judge held that the defendant was liable in damages for the loss of the books; and that he was not absolved by the provision in s. 89 of the Fires Prevention (Metropolis) Act, 1774, that no action shall be maintained against any person in whose house or building any fire shall accidentally begin, nor shall any recompense be made for any damage suffered thereby, any law, usage, or custom to the contrary notwithstanding.

#### DEFENCE OF THE REALM REGULATIONS AND THE PRESS.

In January last a case<sup>†</sup> under this head was heard before a Divisional Court of the King's Bench Division. The respondent, who was the editor of a provincial newspaper, telephoned to a London Press Agency a message which he stated at the time to be "for private information" and which referred to the movements of troops and to possible "liveliness at sea," and he was summoned by the police for a breach of Regulation 18 of the Defence of the Realm Regulations Consolidated. The justices dismissed the summons on the ground that the offence alleged was the communication of information for publication in a newspaper, and that therefore under Regulation 56 (13) the prosecution should first have been referred to the Director of Public Prosecutions. The Court held that the use of the words "for private information only" did not, in view of the positions occupied in relation to the Press by the parties to the conversation, disentitle the justices to hold that publication in a newspaper was contemplated, and therefore the justices' decision must be affirmed. In delivering judgment the Lord Chief Justice said that the question was whether the justices were right in dismissing the summons because the

<sup>\*</sup> (1886) 11 A. C. 152.

<sup>†</sup> (1914) 1 Ch. 98.

<sup>‡</sup> (1895) 1 Q.B. 339.

<sup>§</sup> (1917) 33 *Times* Law Reports. 363.

<sup>\*</sup> (1917) 1 K.B. 799.

<sup>†</sup> *Fox v. Spicer* (1917) 33 *Times* Law Reports. 172.



matter of it had not first been submitted to the Director of Public Prosecutions. The only point in the case was whether the words used in the telephone conversation of which complaint was made were capable of being brought within the definition of a Press offence. It was material to remember that the respondent who used the words was a Press agent and proprietor of a newspaper himself, and that he asked to be put in telephonic communication with a Press agency in London. It was contended that the use of the words, "for private information" showed that the conversation was only one carried on between two friends without contemplation of any publication in a newspaper. In his opinion that was not a right contention.

The circumstances in which the words "for private information" were used must be considered, and they must remember that at both ends of the telephone in this case there was a newspaper representative. The words merely appeared to mean that the information must not be published until verified or until permission had been obtained; it was impossible to hold that they could not constitute a communication by one member of the Press to another for purposes of publication. That being so the justices were right. It was just because of the nature of communications which one member of the Press must make to another that this regulation was framed. The appeal must be dismissed, with costs.

Mr. Justice Ridley concurred.

Mr. Justice Lush agreed, and said that if it was possible on the facts to take the view that the offence on investigation would turn out to be a Press offence, the matter must be referred to the Director before a prosecution could be instituted.

#### STATUTORY REGULATIONS REQUIRING PRINTER TO PRINT NAME AND ADDRESS ON PAPERS PRINTED BY HIM AND PENALTY FOR INFRINGING REGULATIONS.

During the past year several cases have been heard in which printers have been proceeded against for having printed papers and books without printing thereupon in accordance with the statutory requirements, their name and usual place of abode or business, and in several cases penalties have been inflicted. In this connection it must be remembered that, subject to certain exceptions, to which it is unnecessary to refer here, it is provided that every printed paper or book which at the time it is printed is meant to be published or dispersed must have upon the front of such paper or book, if it be printed upon one side only, or upon the first and last leaf, if it consists of more than one leaf, the name and address of the printer.

The penalty for assisting to publish or disperse each paper or book which does not comply with the above provisions is a sum of not more than £5, but proceedings for its recovery must be commenced in the name of the law officers of the Crown. If a printer fails to comply with the above provisions it would appear that he cannot successfully sue for the price of materials and labour expended.\*

#### LIABILITY OF PRINTERS FOR TRADE UNIONS.

A case \* of great interest to printers for trade unions was before the Court in November last. By section 4 of the Trade Disputes Act, 1906, actions of tort are prohibited against trade unions. In the case in question a trade union instructed the defendants, who were printers, to print a certain circular. The defendants printed the circular, and delivered a large number of copies to the trade union. Thereupon the plaintiffs, who were an unincorporated body, brought an action against the defendants for libel, and moved for an injunction to restrain them, until the trial, from publishing the circular. At the hearing of the motion the evidence was that no further order had been given to the defendants, and that they did not intend to print any more copies. Mr. Justice Younger, in dismissing the motion, said that it was well recognised that, though the Court had power to grant an injunction in an action for libel, such power must be exercised with the utmost caution, and the Court must take care that a greater injury was not done by granting it than by refusing it before the facts were fully known. In this case there were special circumstances. The printers were the sole defendants; it was not said that they knew in any way of the libel; it was not said or proved that they would be called on to print more copies or that the union intended to do so. The printing was finished on October 20th. An injunction against them would do no good as things were, so that its refusal would not cause such injury to the plaintiffs as to induce the Court to grant it.

The difficulties in the plaintiffs' way did not stop there. It was a very serious question whether the issue of the circular was not privileged. It might be that at the trial it would be shown that the privilege was gone because the libel was actually false to the knowledge of those who issued it. That was a matter of evidence, and no evidence was forthcoming now. It was said that A—B— must be taken to have known that the statements were false; but he was not made a party. Again, it was not possible on the present materials to decide whether there was privilege.

There was a further reason put forward against granting the injunction—that by the Trade Disputes Act, 1906, no action was maintainable against a trade union, and that it was a grave consideration whether the Court should grant an injunction against the printers in such a case as this, because that would be much the same as granting it against the trade union and would nullify the protection given. That contention had not been argued that day, and he did not think that it was one which would commend itself to the sympathetic consideration of the Court. The Act, he thought, was not intended to deprive persons maliciously defamed of their remedy, and as at present advised the argument would not commend itself to him.

However, the other difficulties he had mentioned were sufficient, and he refused the motion, the costs of it to be the defendants' cost of the action in any event.

\* See *Bensley v. Bignold*, 5 B. & Ald. 355.

\* (1917) 34 *Times* Law Reports. 68.



# THE LATE MR. W. I. ILIFFE, J.P.

## "THE AUTOCAR."

The death of Mr. William Isaac Iliffe, of Allesley House, Allesley, near Coventry, brought to a close the career of one who had filled a considerable place in the printing and publishing world. Mr. Iliffe, who died on July 5th, aged seventy-four years, had been in failing health for some time, and for years had not taken a very active part in the business bearing his name. All the same, he may be said to have died in harness, for he was at the office of the Coventry works the very day before his death. Indeed, after a long illness, he latterly appeared to be taking up the threads of business life again, and his death, which came somewhat suddenly, was a shock to all who were associated with him at the works.

The late Mr. William Isaac Iliffe, J.P., was one of the most successful business men Coventry has produced. He was the founder and the head of the great firm of Iliffe & Sons, Ltd., the proprietors of *The Autocar*, and printers and publishers of London and Coventry. A far-seeing man, he made his mark quickly in life. His earliest working days were spent with a ribbon manufacturer, but his apprenticeship concluding in a period when the outlook in the trade was very much overcast, the young man just out of his time did not feel justified in continuing in the trade he had learnt.

Mr. Iliffe went from the ribbon trade to printing, and turned his attention to the development of a business carried on by his father in Smithford Street and Vicar Lane. Shortly afterwards came the introduction of the bicycle, and Mr. Iliffe found ample scope for expansion in printing for the cycle manufacturers. Indeed, the elaborate illustrated catalogues of the cycle manufacturers and the measures Mr. Iliffe took to produce them, largely determined the immediate character of the developments that followed. Mr. Iliffe's firm made a reputation for the production of the most elaborate catalogues used by the cycle makers, and the subject of this article was in intimate touch with the trade.

About this time, Mr. Iliffe founded the *Cyclist* in conjunction with Mr. Henry Sturmeay—Mr. Iliffe managing and Mr. Sturmeay editing the journal. Almost immediately the *Cyclist* became one of the most influential trade papers in the country. Shortly afterwards, and in the days when the bicycle was passing through a boom period, Mr. Iliffe started *Wheel Life*. This journal was eventually incorporated with the *Bicycling News*, of which one of the early editors was young Mr. Alfred Harmsworth—now Viscount Northcliffe—who has himself publicly acknowledged the insight he obtained into newspaper production and publishing, during the period he was associated with Mr. Iliffe's enterprise.

As the cycling world settled down, Mr. Iliffe turned his attention to other activities. He successfully founded *Photography*, which early reflected the great interest developed in amateur photography. He was equally happy in anticipating the huge development of motoring and the motor trade by quickly appearing in the field with the phenomenally successful *Autocar*. By this time, his trade journals and the development of the printing business had made Mr. Iliffe the head of a huge firm, with a first class technical

equipment and employing a large number of skilled workers. He became interested, directly or indirectly, in the production of a number of journals. One of the interesting facts Mr. Iliffe liked to recall was that Mr. Alfred Harmsworth started *Answers* while at Coventry with him, and Iliffe's printed the first number of a journal which proved to be the foundation stone of the House of Harmsworth.

Mr. Iliffe had a genius for running trade journals which are something more than trade journals. All the periodicals coming from the house bore the imprint of his careful and capable mind. The technical journals, which so largely occupy the interests of the firm bearing his name, have all well-marked characteristics. Technically they are well written, and yet hold a general as well as a trade interest for the reader. They are always superbly printed and illustrated and are conducted with an editorial vigour which is a characteristic of the house. They are in every way a reflection of

the capable, shrewd organiser who brought them into being, and thoroughly deserve their pre-eminence amongst journals of the same class.

In 1879, Mr. Iliffe purchased the *Coventry Times* in conjunction with the late Mr. W. F. Dawson, the retiring proprietor being Mr. Ebenezer Price. This journal was rapidly improved and developed, and on Mr. Dawson retiring in 1888, Mr. Iliffe became the sole proprietor. In 1891, Mr. Iliffe established the *Midland Daily Telegraph*, and later he acquired the *Coventry Herald*, which is now published from the firm's general newspaper office. The record of Mr. Iliffe working life is one of progress, and the firm he founded and directed grew in influence until it became a national enterprise and one of the leading houses in the trade. As time went on, Mr. Iliffe was assisted by his two sons, who entered the business built up by the foresight, technical knowledge, resolute energy, and integrity of the founder.

In the business life of Coventry, Mr. Iliffe also had a share in many enterprises. He developed the Coventry Park estate, a notable local undertaking. He was also associated with

several new and important industries. A man of retiring habits, he resisted many invitations and never took any part in the public life of the city. He was made a Justice of the Peace but never sat on the bench. He was much interested in local antiquities and did useful work in preserving them. In the latter part of his life he made many generous public gifts, and local religious bodies and other institutions were generously assisted by him and Mrs. Iliffe.

Mr. Iliffe was survived by his widow, two sons and one daughter, to whom many expressions of public and private sympathy were forwarded. The deceased gentleman was buried at Allesley on July 9th, and the funeral ceremony was largely attended by members of the several staffs employed by the firm at Coventry and London. Mr. Iliffe's death coming unexpectedly was a great shock to many friends, and he died greatly regretted by the many who had been brought into intimate touch with him during his long and strenuous business career.



THE LATE MR. W. I. ILIFFE, J.P.



# THE LATE MR. ALEXANDER MARR.

*"ABERDEEN FREE PRESS."*

Deep regret and a sense of personal loss was generally expressed when the death of the late Mr. Alexander Marr was announced, one of Aberdeen's most prominent citizens, and the publisher of the *Aberdeen Free Press*. The sad event took place on February 9th at Mr. Marr's residence in Carden Place, the deceased gentleman being in his eighty-fifth year. Mr. Marr had rather a serious illness a few years prior to his death, but he possessed remarkable recuperative powers, and returned to business with much of his accustomed vigour. He worked on until the end of the year 1916, when he was again incapacitated, and his death was not altogether unexpected by his friends.

Mr. Marr was the senior proprietor of the *Aberdeen Free Press*, a paper of many great journalistic achievements. He was born in Aberdeen and brought up at Dubston, Inverurie. He served an apprenticeship as a carpenter and joiner at Pitmachie, Oyne, and followed his trade both in the county and city of Aberdeen. An accident compelled him to turn from his trade to other pursuits, and as a direct consequence of the mishap, he entered the business department of the *Aberdeen Free Press* in the late 'fifties. In 1868, he joined the proprietorship and became manager and publisher, and for a period of fifty years he was the publisher of the *Free Press* and its allied newspapers—the *Weekly Free Press* and the *Evening Gazette*.

The great changes and development of the company he served were very largely due to Mr. Marr's vigorous and progressive policy. The *Free Press*, when he entered its service, was a weekly journal, published on Fridays and sold at threepence. In 1865, a Tuesday issue was established and sold at a penny, and so popular did it become that it was in time extended to eight pages—the size of the older Friday issue. The bi-weekly arrangement continued until 1872, when the *Free Press* became a daily newspaper. This, a bold step at the time, was completely justified by the results. Much of the credit for the change and the success attending it must be assigned to Mr. Marr. The *Weekly Free Press* was still retained as a weekly issue, and in 1876, the *Aberdeen Herald*, which had been acquired by the proprietors of the *Free Press*, was amalgamated with the weekly paper. The *Evening Gazette* was established in 1882. All the improvements and extensions which went on during Mr. Marr's association with the *Aberdeen Free Press* involved rapid alteration and expansion in buildings, plant and equipment, and with every movement in this direction the subject of this obituary was closely identified.

Mr. Marr's long life was full of interest. He not only saw the rise of the modern newspaper, but interpreted the new movement in the Press by his enterprise in Aberdeen. He became, with the passage of time, one of the oldest men in active business life in the city. It was a remarkable tribute to his mental and physical strength that when over eighty years of age, he was able to give sustained attention to the wide commercial interests with which he was associated. His chief characteristics were his tenacity, method and exactness. His business career was marked by a far-sighted

shrewdness. In early life, Mr. Marr acquired a knowledge of Pitman's shorthand, and later conducted evening classes to teach the "winged art," which excited so much curiosity in the days when Sir Isaac Pitman's system was new to the world.

In Mr. Alexander Marr, the *Aberdeen Free Press* lost a man whose very life work was in the paper. He was the *Aberdeen Free Press*, in more senses than one. The ground he covered, his wide circle of business friends, the years of his service bound him inseparably to the great journal he served. He saw one of the most representative Scots dailies pass successively from local to county, and from county to national repute and watched its growth over every interesting period of its history. While retaining a vital interest in the newspaper he served to the end of his long life, he was at the same time a link with the past and all that has been good in the history of journalism in the granite city.

Mr. Marr himself was a distinct personality. His happy manner made him very acceptable to a wide circle of business men. He had the manners of the old school, and was courteous itself in all his relationships. He told good Scottish stories; was a lover of pictures, books and music, and had an eye for the quaint and the curious in everything about him. He played billiards and golf, and handled both cue and club with equal zest. His enthusiasm for the Royal and Ancient game continued until very late in life, and his physical vigour and enthusiasm astonished many younger players who went round with him. He preserved his buoyancy and animation of spirits to the end.

He knew Aberdeen as well as any man, and had an exact knowledge of the public life of the city extending over half a century. He was welcomed in many circles, for he had a happy turn for speechmaking, and could always say the right thing in the unexpected or uncommon way. His kindness of heart, sympathy and helpfulness were proverbial. In private life, Mr. Marr was exceedingly hospitable, and had intimate friends in all parts of

the world. As the publisher of the *Free Press* and associated newspapers, no name had been more familiar for many years to an ever-widening constituency, near and far. In the office, he was as well liked and appreciated as he was in the wider world outside. His associates in the production of the *Free Press* lost in him a steadfast and a loyal colleague, a genial and always warm-hearted presence and a singularly outstanding type of sagacious and kindly personality, liberally endowed with every characteristic worthy of honour and esteem.

Mr. Marr in early life was connected with the Free South Church, and he afterwards joined Queen's Cross Church, of which he was an original member. He is mourned by his widow, two sons and three daughters. His eldest son, Mr. A. S. Marr, is on the staff of the *Free Press*. The funeral ceremony was largely attended, and was an indication of the esteem in which Mr. Marr had been held throughout a life rich in years and achievement.



THE LATE MR. ALEXANDER MARR.



# THE LATE MR. WALTER REID.

## "THE WESTERN DAILY PRESS."

An interesting and influential personality in the newspaper world passed away with the death of Mr. Walter Reid, the proprietor of the *Western Daily Press*, Bristol. The event took place at his residence, The Woodlands, Tyndall's Park, on February 18th, and closed a long and honoured career, for Mr. Reid had reached the age of eighty years. Considering his advanced age, Mr. Reid enjoyed good health prior to his death, and until a few days before the end it was expected that he would recover from the slight illness confining him to his room.

The late Mr. Walter Reid was a North Country man, his father, Mr. John Reid, belonging to South Shields. The son, Walter, was born in Darlington, and spent his boyhood in that town. Newspaper life in Newcastle claimed Mr. Reid's early attention, and he always cherished a fondness for the scene of his earliest work, and read the Newcastle newspapers regularly, forty or fifty years after his associations with the journalism of the district had been severed. While at Newcastle, Mr. Reid attracted the attention of Mr. P. Stewart MacIver, who engaged him to go south and to provide Bristol with its first daily paper.

This step, a momentous one in Mr. Reid's long career, was taken in 1858, and in these days, when daily newspapers with all their technical intricacies in production are taken as a matter of course, it is difficult to realise the formidable character of the enterprise to which Mr. Reid stood committed. The difficulties in the production of daily newspapers were immense, for practically all the resources which make the daily newspaper a matter of course to-day were then undeveloped and in the embryonic stage.

In Mr. Reid's experimental days, there was no daily newspaper published between London and Penzance, and it was to this vast, untouched area that Mr. MacIver and Mr. Walter Reid journeyed to try the experiment of establishing a daily paper for Bristol and the West of England. The greater part of the responsibility of the practical work of the undertaking fell on Mr. Reid. He was the first editor, and to him others looked when difficulties arose in the technical production of the daily issue. Contrary to the predictions of critics, Mr. Reid's enterprise was successful; the public he was anxious to serve became used to a daily paper and demanded it. He started out with a fearless and vigorous editorial policy which commanded respect, and the newspaper quickly rooted itself in popular esteem.

The *Bristol Observer* was started in 1859, and Bristol's first evening paper, *The Bristol Evening News*, followed in 1877. In 1891, Mr. Walter Reid became the sole proprietor of the three journals, and subsequently took his son, Mr. W. Nichol Reid, into partnership. Although he left much responsibility to others, Mr. Reid continued his personal oversight of the allied enterprises to the end of his exceptionally long journalistic career. All through his life he wrote much, and in his earlier days published a volume of stories. He was a Fellow of the Institute of Journalists, and at one time served as the President of the Bristol District. He was a member of the National Liberal Club, the Bristol Liberal Club and the Bristol Commercial Rooms,

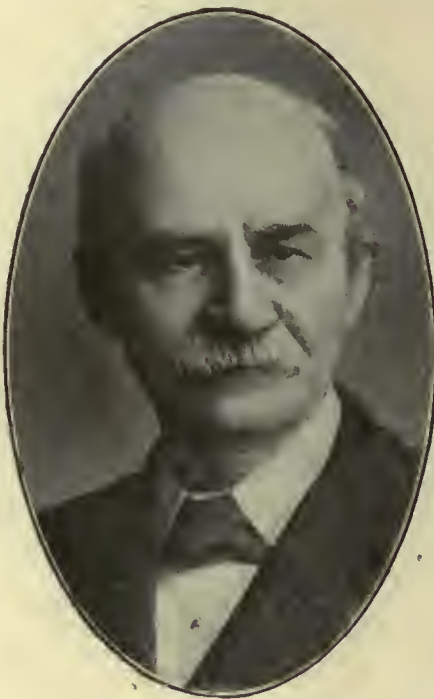
but his devotion to, and sense of responsibility for the conduct of the papers under his charge was so keen that he concentrated his energies almost solely to the work of the journals.

The celebration of the jubilee of the *Western Daily Press* took place at a gathering of the staff on May 30th, 1908, and was all the more interesting because the founder of the ship still remained actively at its helm. The staff gathering thoroughly represented the workers on the three papers, and a rose bowl was presented to Mr. Reid, while accompanying speeches marked the warm feeling of regard existing between employer and employed. A congratulatory address was presented, signed by 128 members of the staff, and it is interesting to recall that of that number two members had been with the firm during its full fifty years of existence. Amongst the rest of the signatories, two claimed forty years of service; over eight had served thirty-five years; fourteen had served thirty years; while there were twelve of twenty-

five years' service, twenty-five of twenty years, twelve of fifteen, and eighteen of ten years and over—a tribute in service to the favourable conditions of employment prevailing in Mr. Reid's office and works. The jubilee was the occasion of many public tributes to Mr. Reid's life work and the esteem generally felt by the district for the journals under his control.

Mr. Reid lost his wife between thirty and forty years ago, and in more recent times suffered a series of deep personal bereavements, the last of these being the death of his only son, Mr. W. Nichol Reid, in July, 1915. He bore the adverse blows of fortune with great fortitude, and despite his advancing years still maintained an unabated interest in the affairs of his newspapers. Shortly after his son's death, a private company was formed to take over the three newspapers, Mr. Walter Reid being the chairman. The directorate was composed of experienced members of the staff, together with Mr. Walter Reid Warton, Mr. Reid's grandson. Mr. Reid's death removed one who for nearly fifty-nine years closely and sympathetically followed the city's fortunes and looked back with quiet satisfaction on the great strides made

by Bristol during the many years he served the city. Amongst the many fine tributes of respect uttered at the time of his passing, none was more sincere than the editorial appreciation which appeared in the *Bristol Times and Mirror*. "For ourselves," said the rival journal, "we can only say that, although differing in politics and necessarily brought into competition journalistically, our relations with the late Mr. Reid and the newspapers he controlled have always been of the most pleasant and friendly nature." Mr. Reid, as a journalist, had all the virtues of the old school. His courteous, dignified attitude in private life was reflected in the editorial conduct of the journals he controlled. He had a high sense of his own personal responsibility, and the power of the Press to influence the lives of those about him. The editorial policy of the *Western Daily Press* gave consistent expression to his outlook on public affairs, and his undeviating integrity in pursuing it enabled him to render great service to the developing district in which his life's work was accomplished.



THE LATE MR. WALTER REID.



# THE LATE MR. GEORGE SPICER.

*THE "DOVER STANDARD."*

One of the best known journalists in the county of Kent passed away with the death of the late Mr. George Spicer, which took place on October 2nd at his residence in Dover. Mr. Spicer, who at the time of his death was sixty-three years of age, succumbed after a long and painful illness, cheerfully and bravely borne, and his loss was not only felt by a large circle of relatives and friends but by hundreds of newspaper men all over the country, to whom Mr. Spicer was known as a correspondent with something more than a local newspaper reputation.

The late Mr. George Spicer was one of the most familiar figures in Kentish journalism. Indeed, during the whole of his life as a newspaper worker he was associated with the *Dover Standard*. He joined the reporting staff of that journal as a young man making his way in the world over forty years ago, and at the time of his death he was editor-proprietor of the same journal. For very many years Mr. Spicer was managing editor of the *Dover Standard*, and on the retirement of the late proprietor, in 1912, he acquired the newspaper and the printing works, which he modernized and brought up to date in many ways. He had many schemes for the improvement of the property he had acquired in his mind when death put an end to his active life, for Mr. Spicer was an indefatigable worker who hated affairs with which he was associated to stand still. Mr. Spicer, whose record of forty-two years in association with one paper is a notable achievement, was naturally a prominent figure in Dover, and well known in the daily life of the seaport town to a large circle of friends, public workers and visitors.

Though Mr. Spicer ostensibly spent the whole of his working life on the staff of the *Dover Standard*, first as chief reporter, then as editor and afterwards as editor-proprietor, and although Dover people will always regard him through his connection with that paper, Mr. Spicer was really better known by name outside of Dover than in the town of his adoption. In newspaper circles he was something of a national figure. He was not only a local journalist, associated with a thriving newspaper in a great seaport town. He had a place, and a very well-marked one, in the larger newspaper life of the country. "Spicer, Dover," was a name long familiar in the daily, evening and weekly newspaper offices of London and the provinces, for, as a correspondent, Mr. Spicer built for himself and the agency he created a reputation that was in a way unique.

Besides taking his share in the editorial work arising out of the conduct of the *Dover Standard*, Mr. Spicer saw the unusual possibilities of Dover itself from the general newspaper point of view. Dover, as a seaport, is unique as the gateway to and from the continent, and Mr. Spicer made it a leading part of his business in life to exploit the town's geographical advantages to the full—from the newspaper correspondent's point of view. He saw a big opportunity and made the most of it. Indeed, his activities extended over the county of Kent, and often as far afield as the coast of France.

Dover, as the channel port, has this advantage to the

newspaper man of enterprise. There is always something interesting to record there of more than local significance. In peace times there are notable departures and arrivals daily—royalty, politicians, distinguished visitors and people in the public eye brought grist to the mill of the enterprising Mr. Spicer. Then Dover has other permanent interests—as a naval and shipping port, as a fishing centre, and as a pleasure resort. The craze for swimming the channel was only one of the Dover interests that assumed national proportions. The town was the centre of much of the experimental work in aviation as we know it to-day. Even the weather is profitable journalistic material at Dover. Since the war broke out the activities of the port have enormously increased, and news events of national significance in connection with the war have also become part of the newspaper man's daily routine in that district.

All this the late Mr. Spicer realised. He became known from one end of newspaper England to the other as the "Dover correspondent," and resolutely worked the mine of news at his door. He had the advantage of the railway journey across Kent over the London correspondents—he was on the spot when the great event was afoot while they were racing up by train. He was also a few hours nearer to France than London journalism—a fact not without significance in news gathering. Local knowledge was also in his favour. "Spicer, Dover," messages were familiar in most newspaper offices, and nearly always contained the news no daily paper can ignore—even when members of their staff were working in the same area. Mr. Spicer not only worked industriously himself, but founded a news agency which he controlled. He dealt not only with Dover news but with the larger news events happening in the county of Kent, and along its always eventful coast. There was very little happening in Dover and Kent which remained unknown to Mr. Spicer and the ubiquitous members of his staff. Their journalistic "scoops" were legion, and "Spicer stories" form a big section of the repertoire of modern Kentish newspaper yarns.

Mr. Spicer was, with his paper, and his wide area of interests as a Press correspondent, a busy, cheerful, hard-working man, who had the habit of communicating his enthusiasm to all who worked with him. Many men passed under his influence and found him a liberal education on all matters relating to news values. How widely he was known and liked was revealed by the many tributes paid by old "Spicer boys" after his death. The deceased gentleman left a widow and three sons. Two of the latter were serving in the Army at the time of their father's death, and had seen much service in France, since the battle of the Somme. A younger son of Mr. Spicer was still at school. The funeral ceremony took place in London, the remains being interred at St. Paneras Cemetery, East Finchley, on October 6th. The ceremony was attended by the widow, Mrs. Spicer, relatives, many friends, and newspaper colleagues, and the last scene at the graveside was an impressive tribute to a man whose life and work in the Dover district had won general esteem.



THE LATE MR. GEORGE SPICER.



# THE LATE MR. D. WATKIN THOMAS.

"THE WESTERN MAIL."

The death of Mr. D. Watkin Thomas, which took place on March 23rd, was a notable loss to the newspaper world. Mr. Thomas was taken ill in January, and, although he seemed to be making satisfactory progress, he was never able to leave his room again. On March 23rd, he had a serious relapse in the early morning and passed away the same afternoon, in his fifty-eighth year. The news of his death, quite unexpected, created a profound sensation, particularly in the offices of the *Western Mail*, where, it was generally believed, Mr. Thomas was making satisfactory progress towards recovery.

Mr. David Watkin Thomas was born in 1859, the son of the late Mr. David Thomas of Cardiff. He entered the service of the *Western Mail*, when only fifteen years of age, as junior clerk. He quickly made his presence in the office felt, and he became in succession, advertisement clerk, cashier and accountant, secretary of the company and general manager, with a seat on the directorate, to which he was elected in 1910. His colleagues on the Board of Directors were Major D. Hughes-Morgan, J.P. (Chairman), Mr. W. Emsley Carr and Mr. William Davies, J.P. Mr. Thomas was a cousin of the late Mr. Mackenzie Thomas, who occupied the position of manager of the *Western Mail*, until his tragic death on Christmas Eve, 1892.

Though the late Mr. Thomas was trained on the commercial side of the enterprise he served so well, he was a master of the technique of all the departments under his care, including the extensive general printing works and the numerous other enterprises which, in the course of time, had grown up round the central business of newspaper production. Upon this complex business he lavished an intimate daily care, accepting burdens of routine control which many a manager would have passed on to a deputy, while at the same time he maintained a wide outlook and a firm grasp of policy which were both reflected in the appearance of the influential daily he conducted. He was in close touch with the large staff concerned in the production of the *Western Mail*, and was known to all the staff and respected by everyone who worked under him. Indeed, his removal from the busy activities of the office struck almost every member of the staff as a personal loss. While his authority was always unquestioned and his capacity admitted by all, his human qualities enabled him to command the personal loyalty of the hundreds of employees of the *Western Mail*, the *Evening Express* and the *Weekly Mail*.

Mr. Thomas was by nature well equipped for newspaper work. He was a good organiser and knew the departmental activities of his newspaper as few men do. His early business training made him a good "mixer," and the influence of his personality worked as strongly outside the office as it did in the routine conduct of his business. He was a level-headed sane critic of affairs, and the editorial policy of the journal he conducted lost nothing by his interpretation of affairs. The *Western Mail*, in its area, serves a teeming and a thriving

population, and yields extraordinary influence in a district where there is always considerable political activity. The paper made notable gains in circulation and influence under his direction, and in certain phases of its editorial policy reflected political interests of national significance.

Respected in his own office and works, Mr. Watkin Thomas filled a big place in the newspaper world outside Cardiff, and his public services on behalf of the allied trades concerned in newspaper production were highly esteemed. His authority on newspaper production, he communicated an enthusiasm for, and pride in, the work to others. He became a member of the Council of the Southern Federation of Newspaper Owners and of the Council of the National Federation of Master Printers. He was recently elected a member of the Committee of the latter organisation which was appointed to deal with National Service proposals.

As president of the Cardiff Master Printers Association, he was, during the last few years, the spokesman of the employers in many negotiations with the employees. His rare combination of knowledge, tact and firmness, enabled him to serve in that capacity with acceptance and success.

The late Mr. Thomas was in touch with commercial and social life at many points, and a wide circle of friends and acquaintances were left deeply sensible of their loss through his death. He was Vice-President of the Cardiff Chamber of Trade and of the Cardiff Business Club; an elder of the Roath Park Presbyterian Church, and a leader in the movement to make provision for the relief of Belgian refugees. Mr. Thomas, who married Miss Lydia Williams, of Cardiff, in 1884, was survived by his wife and four children.

The *Western Mail*, in a finely worded editorial tribute to the worth of the journal's late general manager, said: "Mr. Thomas enjoyed a well deserved popularity both amongst the staffs which he controlled and in the business community outside. His commercial talents and never-failing courtesy gained for him

a high place in the esteem of many, and the larger affairs of newspaper and printing trade employment gave him opportunities for the display of diplomatic qualities of a big order. In his labours, which were varied and incessant, and in which he always gave of his best, he enjoyed the reward of a widespread appreciation and esteem."

Mr. Thomas, as the testimony of all who knew or worked with him proved, was a typical newspaper man, zealous for the welfare of his journal, which he was always ready to serve. His heart and soul were in his newspaper and newspaper work, and like so many newspaper men, his leisure interests were in the politics and problems of the world in which he played his part. Under his controlling hand, the *Western Mail* and its allied enterprises gained in influence and prestige. He gave ungrudgingly of himself to the enterprise, and he was able to communicate his enthusiasm to every worker who served with him.



THE LATE MR. D. WATKIN THOMAS.



# THE LATE MR. FREDERICK THOMSON.

*"THE DUNDEE COURIER."*

A notable citizen of Dundee passed away on September 4th in Mr. Frederick Thomson, who died, somewhat suddenly at his residence, Arnhall, Dundee. For some weeks prior to the end, Mr. Thomson's condition had given his friends cause for much anxiety, but the announcement came as a shock to a large circle of friends in Dundee and much farther afield, while by none was the sad news more regretted than by the members of the newspaper staff of which he was for so long, an honoured principal.

The late Mr. Frederick Thomson was a very representative figure in the strenuous newspaper life of Dundee, a city which has produced many notable newspaper personalities. Mr. Thomson was the youngest son of the late Mr. William Thomson, shipowner and newspaper proprietor. He was educated at Newport Free Church School and Dundee High School, and was destined by his father for a commercial career. When the late Mr. Thomson's schooldays were behind him, he gained his first insight into business in his father's shipping office. Later, he went to Glasgow and to Antwerp, at both of which places the shipping interest claimed his attention.

Later, Mr. Thomson returned to Dundee and became a partner with his father and brothers in the firms of William Thomson & Sons and W. & D. C. Thomson. From this period, his interests were mainly centred in the newspaper interests of the Thomson family, and along with his elder brother, Mr. D. C. Thomson, he was actively engaged in the conduct of the *Dundee Courier*, the *Weekly News*, and the many other publications which now bear the name of the Thomsons and emanate from Dundee.

Dundee and the immediate district is a great centre in Scottish journalism, as its geographical position indicates. The Dundee Press influences a wide area of Scottish opinion, and probably serves one of the keenest reading publics in the country. Its political outlook is almost national, for Dundee is the seat of Mr. Winston Churchill who is often in the constituency. In addition, Dundee as a great manufacturing area, the centre of the jute trade, a thriving seaport, and a densely-populated district, has a notably virile and active public life. Dundee journalism has always been famed for its vigorous outlook and methods. The *Dundee Courier*, reflecting these many interests, holds a high place in Scottish and national journalism, and lost nothing of its old influence when the late Mr. Frederick Thomson became identified with the family interest. He threw himself into everything which made for the increasing prestige of the journals issued by "Thomson's of Dundee," and in the more active part of his life his influence was very widely felt.

Originally concerned with the production of the *Dundee Courier* and the *Weekly News*, the enterprise with which Mr. Frederick Thomson was associated rapidly extended and made many successful experiments in the production of popular periodicals and publications of a general interest. Mr. Thomson himself was gifted with an observant and a keen mind, and was quick to apply new ideas to the business. He contributed in a large measure to the success of the firm

of which he was a partner. In the days of his strength, Mr. Thomson was an enthusiast for work, and at business was ever punctual and assiduous. Even when his health broke down, his enthusiasm never relaxed. He made a great effort to continue, and it was a sore trial to him when his waning forces compelled him to seek relief from his daily toll of work. Mr. Thomson's health interrupted a very successful career. While robust as a young man, he was laid aside by a serious illness eight years before his death. Though he made a remarkable recovery, he never regained his former physical strength. It became his habit to spend several months annually in a climate less trying than his native Dundee, and for years he wintered in the South of England—away from his business interests though in touch with them.

Mr. Thomson was an interesting and many-sided man with a wide circle of friends. He had travelled extensively on business and pleasure and in pursuit of health. He crossed the Atlantic several times, and had many friends in the United States and Canada. He had also seen much of modern Europe, and was familiarly acquainted with most of its capitals. All his life, Mr. Thomson took a keen and unwavering interest in outdoor sports. The "gentle art" claimed him as a boy, and he remained a disciple of Isaac Walton until the end—indeed he was an angling enthusiast long after his health prevented his active enjoyment of the thrills of the rod and line. He was an honoured member of the Dundee Angling Club of many years standing, and was actively concerned in its interest as President. He was in his element as a member of many merry parties assembled at Loch Leven, and on a fishing excursion after the trout no one could have been a more genial companion than Mr. Thomson. In his active days he was also a keen lawn tennis player, and, like most good citizens of Dundee, was an enthusiastic golfer, being a member of the Royal and Ancient Club.

The deceased gentleman was a Justice of the Peace for Dundee and a member of St. Mark's

Parish Church. In politics he was a Unionist, and did much useful work for the party in a city which takes its politics very seriously. He is survived by a widow and a daughter, and the sympathy of a wide circle of friends was extended to them in their bereavement. The funeral ceremony took place on September 7th, and was attended by a large company of friends, including representatives of the staffs of D. C. Thomson & Co., Ltd., and Messrs. William Thomson & Sons. Service was conducted in the drawing-room at Arnhall by the Rev. Dr. Playfair, St. Andrews, and the Rev. Robert Prenter, Dundee. A large number of beautiful wreaths were sent. The pall-bearers were:—Mr. William Thomson and Mr. David Couper Thomson (brothers), Mr. James L. Esdie (brother-in-law), Mr. James Couper (uncle), Mr. W. Harold Thomson, Master Conrad Couper Thomson, Master Eric V. Thomson and Master Graeme Thomson (nephews), and Mr. Andrew Couper (cousin).



THE LATE MR. FREDERICK THOMSON.



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TO

## BRITISH NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, REVIEWS, AND PERIODICALS

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"	Graphic	1d.	1890	—	Unionist	8 p.m.	8 a.m.	Tallis House, E.C.	490
"	Mail	1d.	1896	—	Ind.-Unionist	12 noon	5 a.m.	Carmelite House, E.C.	490
"	Mirror	1d.	1903	—	Independent	12 noon	5 a.m.	28-9, Benverie Street, E.C.	491
"	News	1d.	1846	—	Liberal	12 noon	5 a.m.	67, Fleet Street, E.C.	492
"	Sketch	1d.	1910	—	Independent	12 noon	5 a.m.	46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C.	78
"	Telegraph	1d.	1855	—	Unionist	6 p.m.	3.30 a.m.	185, Fleet Street	493
"	World	1d.	1915	—	Independent	6 p.m.	10 p.m.	165, Whitechapel Rd., E.	500
"	Financial News	1d.	1884	—	Independent	7 p.m.	1.30 a.m.	111, Queen Victoria St., E.C.	555
"	Times	1d.	1858	—	Independent	7 p.m.	5 a.m.	7, Coleman Street, E.C.	555
"	Truth	1d.	1889	—	Independent	8 p.m.	5 a.m.	7, Union Court, E.C.	555
"	Financier & Bullionist	1d.	1866	—	Neutral	7 p.m.	3 a.m.	49-57, Wool Exchange, E.C.	555
"	Indicator	1d.	1903	1887	Independent	10 a.m.	2 p.m.	299, Harrow Road, W.	555
"	Islington Gazette	1d.	1856	1858	Independent	8 p.m.	3 a.m.	10, Gough Square, E.C.	555
"	Jewish Express	1d.	1895	—	Independent	7 p.m.	5 a.m.	89, Commercial Street, E.	555
"	Times	1d.	1913	—	Independent	10 p.m.	6 a.m.	325, Whitechapel Road, E.	555
"	Lloyd's List	3d.	1728	—	Neutral	8 p.m.	2.45 a.m.	Royal Exchange, E.C.	555
"	Morning Advertiser	2d.	1794	—	Independent	9 p.m.	1.30 a.m.	127, Fleet Street	555
"	Post	2d.	1772	—	Conservative	6 p.m.	3 a.m.	34, Strand, W.C.	496
"	Public Ledger	2 1/2d.	1759	—	Neutral	6 p.m.	8 a.m.	7, Tower Hill, E.C.	555
"	Sporting Life	1d.	1889	—	Neutral	8.30 p.m.	3 a.m.	148, Fleet Street	555
"	Sportsman	1d.	1885	—	Neutral	8 p.m.	2 a.m.	Bridewell Ho., Bridewell Pl.	555
"	Times	2d.	1745	—	Independent	8 p.m.	5 a.m.	Printing House Square	4
Bedford	Daily Circular	1d.	1903	—	Ind.-Unionist	5 p.m.	6 a.m.	Beds. Standard Co. (1913), Ltd.	555
Birmingham	Gazette	1d.	1862	1741	Liberal	9 p.m.	1.45 a.m.	Birmingham Gaz. (Lim.)	513
"	Post	1d.	1857	—	Unionist	8 p.m.	2 a.m.	John Feeney & Co.	513
Bradford	Yorkshire Observer	1 1/2d.	1834	—	Liberal	10 p.m.	2 a.m.	Sir James Hill, Bart.	555
Brighton	Morning Argus	1d.	1896	—	Independent	8 p.m.	6 a.m.	Southern Pub. Co. (Lim.)	555
"	Sussex Daily News	1d.	1868	—	Independent	8 p.m.	5 a.m.	Southern Pub. Co. (Lim.)	555
Bristol	Times and Mirror	1d.	1865	1713	Unionist	10 p.m.	4 a.m.	B. Times & Mirror (Lim)	100
"	Western Daily Press	1d.	1858	—	Liberal-Indep.	10 p.m.	5 a.m.	W. Reid & Son, Ltd	569
Cardiff	Journal of Commerce	1d.	1904	—	Independent	7 p.m.	5 a.m.	A. E. Harrison	555
"	South Wales Daily News	1d.	1872	—	Liberal	11.30 p.m.	1.45 a.m.	David Duncan & Sons, Ltd.	555
"	Western Mail	1d.	1869	—	Unionist	11 p.m.	1.45 a.m.	3rd p. Cover Western Mail (Lim.)	537
Darlington	Northern Echo	1d.	1869	—	Liberal	11 p.m.	2 a.m.	N. of Eng. News Co. (Lim.)	531
"	North Star	1d.	1880	—	Unionist	10 p.m.	1 a.m.	North Star Newspaper, Ltd.	555
Exeter	Daily Gazette	1d & 1 1/2d.	1883	1772	Conservative	7 p.m.	1 a.m.	Dev. & Exeter News Co.	555
"	Daily Western Times	1d & 1 1/2d.	1866	1828	Liberal	9 p.m.	2 a.m.	Western Times Co.	517
Hull	Eastern Morning News	1d.	1884	1794	Liberal	8 a.m.	4 a.m.	East. Mor. News Co. (Lim.)	564
Ipswich	East Anglian Dy. Times	1d.	1874	—	Independent	12 a.m.	6 a.m.	E. Anglian D. Times Co. (Ltd.)	555
Leeds	Mercury	1d.	1861	1718	Independent	9 p.m.	1 a.m.	Baines & Co. (Ltd.)	524
"	Yorkshire Post	1 1/2d.	1868	1754	Conservative	9 p.m.	1 a.m.	Yorks. Con. Nwspapr Co. (Ltd.)	555
Leicester	Daily Post	1d.	1872	1825	Liberal	12 p.m.	5 a.m.	Advt. Back of Title and 580 Hewitt & Son (Lim.)	523
Liverpool	Daily Courier	1d.	1808	—	Conservative	10 p.m.	3 a.m.	C. Thling & Co. (Lim.)	526
"	Post & Mercury	1d.	1811	—	Liberal	11 p.m.	1 a.m.	Post, Mercury & Echo (Lim.)	527
"	Journal of Commerce	1d.	1828	—	Neutral	11 p.m.	2 a.m.	Charles Birchall (Ltd.)	555
Manchester	Daily Dispatch	1d.	1900	—	Independent	7 p.m.	1 a.m.	E. Hulton & Co. (Lim.)	563
"	Guardian	1d.	1855	1821	Liberal	9 p.m.	1 a.m.	Manchester Guardian (Lim.)	529
"	Sporting Chronicle	1d.	1871	—	Neutral	8 p.m.	6 a.m.	E. Hulton & Co. (Lim.)	576
Newcastle	Daily Chronicle	1d.	1858	1784	Liberal	9 p.m.	4 a.m.	Joseph Cowen	539
"	Journal	1d.	1832	—	Conservative	11 p.m.	1 a.m.	N. C. Con. Newspr. Co. (Lim.)	571
"	Illustrated Chronicle	1 1/2d.	1910	—	Neutral	9 p.m.	4 a.m.	Newcastle Chron.	530
"	North Mail	1d.	1901	—	Liberal	8 p.m.	5 a.m.	Mail and Leader (Lim.)	555
Norwich	Eastern Daily Press	1d.	1870	—	Liberal	8 p.m.	3 a.m.	Norfolk News Co., Ltd.	519
Nottingham	Daily Express	1d.	1889	—	Liberal	12 p.m.	2.30 a.m.	Notts Daily Express Co. (Lim.)	572
"	Guardian	1d.	1861	1848	Conservative	12 p.m.	8 a.m.	T. Forman & Sons	532
"	Midland Sport. Gazette	1d.	1887	—	Neutral	10 p.m.	19 a.m.	Midl'd Sport'g Gaz Co. (Lim.)	555
Plymouth	Western Daily Mercury	1d.	1860	1861	Liberal	10.30 p.m.	4.30 a.m.	G. E. Easterbrook	538
"	Morning News	1 1/2d.	1860	—	Independent	10 p.m.	4 a.m.	Ernest Croft	555
Sheffield	Daily Independent	1d.	1861	1819	Liberal	8 p.m.	1.15 a.m.	Sheffield Indt. Press (Lim.)	584
"	Daily Telegraph	1d.	1855	—	Conservative	11.30 p.m.	1.30 a.m.	Sir W. C. Leng & Co.	535
Swansea	Shipping Register	1d.	1877	—	Neutral	7 a.m.	9.30 a.m.	C. T. Lowe	555
York	Herald	1d.	1874	1790	Liberal-Unionist	10 p.m.	1 a.m.	Yorkshire Herald Co. (Lim.)	538
<b>SCOTLAND.</b>									
Aberdeen	Free Press	1d.	1853	—	Liberal	10 p.m.	3 a.m.	Free Press Office	531
"	Daily Journal	1d.	1878	1748	Conservative	11 p.m.	4 a.m.	Aberdeen News Co. (Lim.)	581
Dundee	Advertiser	1d.	1861	1801	Liberal	8 p.m.	2 a.m.	J. Leng & Co. (Ltd.)	190
"	Courier	1d.	1818	—	Independent	8 p.m.	3.30 a.m.	D. C. Thomson & Co., Ltd.	582
Edinburgh	Scotsman	1 1/2d.	1855	1817	Unionist	6 p.m.	3 a.m.	J. Ritchie & Co.	541
Glasgow	Bulletin	1d.	1915	—	Independent	8 p.m.	8 a.m.	G. Outram & Co., Ltd.	545
"	Daily Record	1d.	1847	—	Liberal	8 p.m.	2.30 a.m.	A. Forbes	543
"	Glasgow Herald	1 1/2d.	1853	1783	Independent	8 p.m.	3 a.m.	G. Outram & Co., Ltd.	545
Leith	Commercial List	5nbs.	—	—	Neutral	4 p.m.	6 a.m.	Mackenzie & Sterrie (Lim.)	555
<b>IRELAND.</b>									
Belfast	Irish News	1d.	1891	—	National	11 p.m.	4 a.m.	Irish News (Lim.)	584
"	News Letter	1d.	1855	1737	Conservative	1 a.m.	4 a.m.	Henderson & Co.	546
"	Northern Whig	1d.	1858	1824	Unionist	8 p.m.	4 a.m.	Northern Whig (Lim.)	584
Cork	Constitution	1d.	1859	1822	Conservative	10 p.m.	1.30 a.m.	News & Sons (Lim.)	583
"	Examiner	1d.	1840	—	National	10 p.m.	5 a.m.	T. Cresble & Co. (Lim.)	548
Dublin	Daily Express	1d.	1851	—	Unionist	10 p.m.	5 a.m.	Jas. H. P. Whitehead	547
"	Freeman's Journal	1d.	1793	—	National	1 a.m.	5 a.m.	Freeman's Jnl. Co. (Lim.)	584
"	Irish Independent	1 1/2d.	1891	—	National	11 p.m.	4 a.m.	Indep. N'papers (Lim.)	549
"	Times	2d.	1859	—	Unionist	8 p.m.	4 a.m.	Irish Times Co. (Lim.)	206
Londonderry	Daily Telegraph	1d.	1904	—	Neutral	11 p.m.	4 a.m.	W. & G. Baird (Lim.)	555
<b>ISLES.</b>									
Jersey	Morning News	1d.	1909	—	Independent	6 p.m.	6 a.m.	The Jersey News Co. (Lim.)	555



## DAILY EVENING NEWSPAPERS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

TOWN.	TITLE.	PRICE.	ESTAB.	ESTAB. AS A WEEKLY.	POLITICS.	LATEST TIME FOR ADS.	TIME PUBLISHED.	WHERE PUBLISHED OR PUBLISHERS.	ADV. PAGE
London ..	Evening News ..	1d.	1881	—	Ind.-Unionist ..	6.30 p.m. ..	10.30 a.m.	Carmelite House, E.C. ..	
" ..	Standard ..	1d.	1827	—	Conservative ..	6.30 p.m. ..	2 p.m.	46 & 47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 404	
" ..	Globe ..	1d.	1803	—	Independent ..	6.30 p.m. ..	noon.	367, Strand, W.C. ..	495
" ..	Jewish Evening News ..	1d.	1914	—	Independent ..	6.30 p.m. ..	12 noon.	325, Whitechapel Road, E. ..	
" ..	Pall Mall Gazette ..	1d.	1865	—	Independent ..	6.30 p.m. ..	12 a.m.	8, Temple Ave., E.C. 497	
" ..	Star ..	1d.	1888	—	Liberal ..	4 p.m. ..	10 a.m.	Bouverie Street, E.C. ..	
" ..	Westminster Gazette ..	1d.	1893	—	Liberal ..	9 a.m. ..	12 noon.	Tudor House, Tudor St., E.C.498	
Ashton-n-Lyca ..	Evening Reporter ..	1d.	1876	1855	Liberal ..	2.30 p.m. ..	4 p.m.	J. Andrew & Co. ..	513
Barrow ..	North Western Dy. Mail ..	1d.	1898	—	Independent ..	10 a.m. ..	12 p.m.	Barrow News & Mail (Lim.) ..	572
Bath ..	Bath & Wilt. Dy. Chron. ..	1d.	1870	1757	Conservative ..	3 p.m. ..	4 p.m.	Wessex Advt. News, Ltd. ..	558
" ..	Daily Herald ..	1d.	1880	1792	Independent ..	1 p.m. ..	3.30 p.m.	W. Lewis & Son, Ltd. ..	558
Birmingham ..	Evening Despatch ..	1d.	1891	—	Liberal ..	10.30 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	Birmingham Gazette (Lim.) ..	514
" ..	Daily Mail ..	1d.	1870	—	Unionist ..	1 p.m. ..	2.30 p.m.	J. Feeney & Co. ..	513
Blackburn ..	Northern Dy. Telegraph ..	1d.	1886	—	Liberal ..	10.30 a.m. ..	1.45 p.m.	T. P. Kitzema ..	572
Bolton ..	Evening Chronicle ..	1d.	1870	1824	Conservative ..	9.30 a.m. ..	11.45 p.m.	W. H. Kitching ..	559
" ..	Evening News ..	1d.	1867	—	Liberal ..	10.30 a.m. ..	12 noon.	Tillotson & Son Lim. ..	2nd of Cover.
Bournemouth ..	Daily Echo ..	1d.	1900	—	Independent ..	1 p.m. ..	2 p.m.	Hampshire Advt. Co. (Ltd.) ..	559
Bournemouth ..	Daily Argus ..	1d.	1892	—	Independent ..	10 a.m. ..	3 p.m.	J. Patterson ..	515
" ..	Telegraph ..	1d.	1868	—	Liberal ..	9 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	Bradford & Dis. News Co., Ltd. ..	
Brighton ..	Evening Argus ..	1d.	1880	—	Independent ..	8 p.m. ..	11 a.m.	Southern Pub. Co. (Lim.) ..	
" ..	Sussex Evening Times ..	1d.	1880	—	Conservative ..	11 a.m. ..	12 a.m.	W. E. Nash (Lim.) ..	
Bristol ..	Evening News ..	1d.	1877	—	Independent ..	10 a.m. ..	12.30 p.m.	W. Reid & Son, Ltd. ..	559
" ..	Times and Echo ..	1d.	1904	1889	Unionist ..	9 a.m. ..	11 a.m.	B. Times & Mirror (Lim.) ..	104
Burton-on-Trent ..	Daily Mail ..	1d.	1898	—	Unionist ..	2 p.m. ..	3 p.m.	Burton D. Mail, Ltd. ..	516
" ..	Evening Gazette ..	1d.	1880	—	Neutral ..	2 p.m. ..	4 p.m.	Chas. Treasie ..	517
Cambridge ..	Daily News ..	1d.	1888	—	Independent ..	8 p.m. ..	7 a.m.	W. F. Taylor ..	561
Cardiff ..	Evening Express ..	1d.	1887	—	Non-Political ..	9 a.m. ..	11 a.m.	Western Mail, Ltd. ..	537
" ..	South Wales Echo ..	1d.	1884	—	Non-political ..	12 a.m. ..	12 a.m.	David Duncan & Sons, Ltd. ..	
Carlisle ..	Cumberland Eveng. Mail ..	1d.	1914	—	Independent ..	noon ..	12.30 p.m.	Can'trid Ev. Ml. Pub. Co., Ltd. ..	562
" ..	News ..	1d.	1914	1815	Conservative ..	10 a.m. ..	3.30 p.m.	R. N. Burgess ..	
Cheltenham ..	Gloucestershire Echo ..	1d.	1873	—	Unionist ..	3 p.m. ..	12.30 p.m.	Cheltenham News Co., Ltd. ..	
Coventry ..	Midland Daily Telegraph ..	1d.	1891	—	" ..	3.30 p.m. ..	4 p.m.	Richard Simmons ..	
Darlington ..	Northern Even. Despatch ..	1d.	1914	—	Liberal ..	10 a.m. ..	12 noon.	Nrth. of Eng. News Co., Ltd. ..	531
Derby ..	Daily Telegraph ..	1d.	1879	—	Liberal ..	10.30 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	E. M. Pike (Lim.) ..	563
" ..	Express ..	1d.	1884	—	Conservative ..	12 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	Derby Mer. & Ex. (Lim.) ..	520
Exeter ..	Express & Echo ..	1d.	1866	1856	Independent ..	1 p.m. ..	5 p.m.	J. G. Owen ..	517
Gloucester ..	Citizen ..	1d.	1876	—	Independent ..	10.30 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	Chance & Bland ..	566
Grimsby ..	Daily Telegraph ..	1d.	1897	—	Unionist ..	1 p.m. ..	3 p.m.	Times & Telegraph Co. (Ltd.) ..	
Hallifax ..	Daily Guardian ..	1d.	1906	—	Conservative ..	1 p.m. ..	3 p.m.	Hallifax News & Ptg. Co. (Lim.) ..	566
" ..	Evening Courier ..	1d.	1892	1853	Liberal ..	11 a.m. ..	3 p.m.	Hallifax Courier (Lim.) ..	566
Huddersfield ..	Examiner ..	1d.	1871	1851	Liberal ..	11 a.m. ..	10 p.m.	J. Woodhead & Sons (Lim.) ..	567
Hull ..	Daily Mail ..	1d.	1886	1787	Unionist ..	10 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	Mail and Times Co. (Lim.) ..	568
" ..	News ..	1d.	1852	—	Liberal ..	8 a.m. ..	11.30 a.m.	East M. News Co. (Lim.) ..	564
Ipwich ..	Evening Star ..	1d.	1885	—	Independent ..	12 noon ..	2 p.m.	E. Anglian D. Times Co. (Ltd.) ..	
Kettering ..	Northants Evng. Telegraph ..	1d.	1897	—	Neutral ..	12 a.m. ..	2 p.m.	N'ton Ptg. & Pub. Co. (Lim.) ..	
Leeds ..	Yorks Evening News ..	1d.	1872	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m. ..	1.30 p.m.	Yorks Lib. News Co. (Lim.) ..	539
" ..	Evening Post ..	1d.	1890	—	Conservative ..	12 a.m. ..	2 p.m.	Yorks Con. Newspaper Co. ..	
Leicester ..	Daily Mercury ..	1d.	1874	—	Liberal ..	12 a.m. ..	3.30 p.m.	(Advt. Back of Title and 580.)	
" ..	Leicester Mail ..	1d.	1910	—	Unionist ..	12 a.m. ..	2 p.m.	Hewitt & Son (Lim.) ..	523
Lincoln ..	Lincolnshire Echo ..	1d.	1893	—	Unionist ..	12 a.m. ..	3 p.m.	A. Sprigg ..	525
Liverpool ..	Echo ..	1d.	1879	—	Liberal ..	8 a.m. ..	10 a.m.	W. Cottam ..	
" ..	Evening Express ..	1d.	1870	—	Conservative ..	9 a.m. ..	12.30 p.m.	Post, Mey. & Echo (Lim.) ..	527
Manchester ..	Chronicle ..	1d.	1897	—	Independent ..	12 a.m. ..	2 p.m.	C. Tilling & Co. (Lim.) ..	528
" ..	News ..	1d.	1868	—	Independent ..	10.30 a.m. ..	12 a.m.	E. Hulton & Co. (Lim.) ..	570
Middlesbrough ..	North-Eastern Daily Gas. ..	1d.	1869	—	Liberal ..	10 a.m. ..	2 p.m.	W. Evans & Co. ..	523
Newcastle ..	Evening Chronicle ..	1d.	1885	—	Liberal ..	9 a.m. ..	2 p.m.	N.E. News (Lim.) ..	571
" ..	Evening Mail ..	1d.	1910	—	Liberal ..	9 a.m. ..	2 p.m.	Joseph Cowen ..	530
Newmarket ..	Sporting News ..	1d.	1887	—	Neutral ..	4 p.m. ..	6 p.m.	Mail and Leader, Ltd. ..	
Newport ..	Monmouthshire Evening Post ..	1d.	1908	—	Unionist ..	9 a.m. ..	10 a.m.	Walter Simpson ..	571
" ..	South Wales Daily Argus ..	1d.	1892	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m. ..	noon	Newport Newspaper Co. (Lim.) ..	570
Northampton ..	Daily Chronicle ..	1d.	1880	—	National ..	12 a.m. ..	3 p.m.	S. Wales Argus (Lim.) ..	575
" ..	Daily Echo ..	1d.	1880	—	Liberal ..	12 a.m. ..	3 p.m.	Butterfield & Son ..	571
Norwich ..	Eastern Evening News ..	1d.	1882	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m. ..	3 p.m.	Northampton Merc. Co., Ltd. ..	571
Nottingham ..	Evening News ..	1d.	1885	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m. ..	2 p.m.	Norfolk News Co., Ltd. ..	
" ..	Post ..	1d.	1878	—	Neutral ..	10 a.m. ..	12.30 p.m.	Norfolk Daily Express Co. (Lim.) ..	572
Nuneaton ..	Midland Daily Trib. ..	1d.	1914	1895	Independent ..	10 a.m. ..	5 p.m.	T. Forman & Sons ..	
Oldham ..	Evening Chronicle ..	1d.	1880	1854	Liberal ..	12 noon ..	1 p.m.	H. Fieldhouse ..	571
" ..	Standard ..	1d.	1877	1848	Conservative ..	10 a.m. ..	12 noon.	Hirst & Rennie (Lim.) ..	525
*Oxford ..	Review ..	1d.	1889	1865	Neutral ..	2 p.m. ..	4 p.m.	Northern D. & Wkly. Nsp. 572	
Penzance ..	Evening Tidings ..	1d.	1870	—	Neutral ..	4 p.m. ..	5.30 p.m.	Oxford Times Co. (Lim.) ..	
Plymouth ..	Western Evng. Herald ..	1d.	1895	—	Independent ..	12 a.m. ..	2 p.m.	Cornish News Co. (Lim.) ..	562
Portsmouth ..	Evening News ..	1d.	1877	—	Independent ..	11 a.m. ..	2 p.m.	G. E. Easterbrook ..	536
" ..	Sporting Mail ..	1d.	1912	—	Independent ..	10 a.m. ..	12 noon	W. Tomkinson ..	573
Preston ..	Lancashire Daily Post ..	1d.	1886	—	Liberal ..	10 a.m. ..	12 a.m.	W. Tomkinson ..	
Scarborough ..	Evening News ..	1d.	1882	—	Independent ..	11.30 a.m. ..	3.30 p.m.	O. Toulmin & Sons, Ltd. ..	522
" ..	Daily Post ..	1d.	1876	—	Conservative ..	1 p.m. ..	2.30 p.m.	Scar. Merc. Co. (Lim.) ..	533
Sheffield ..	Yorks. Telegraph and Star ..	1d.	1887	—	Neutral ..	10 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	Scarboro' Post Co. (Lim.) ..	574
Shields ..	Daily News ..	1d.	1864	—	Liberal ..	11 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	Sir W. C. Leng & Co. ..	535
" ..	Gazette ..	1d.	1855	1849	Liberal ..	11 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	Northern Press Co. ..	
Southampton ..	Southern Daily Echo ..	1d.	1887	—	Independent ..	12 noon ..	1.30 p.m.	R. C. Stevenson ..	
Stockport ..	Cheshire Daily Echo ..	1d.	1883	—	Conservative ..	9 a.m. ..	1 p.m.	Hampshire Advt. Co. (Ltd.) ..	566
Stoke-on-Trent ..	Staffordshire Sentinel ..	1d.	1873	1854	Independent ..	11 a.m. ..	1.30 a.m.	Swain & Co. (Lim.) ..	576
" ..	" ..	1d.	1873	1854	Independent ..	11 a.m. ..	1.30 a.m.	Staff. Sentinel (Lim.) ..	576

\* Suspended during the war.

TOWN.	TITLE.	PRICE.	ESTAB.	ESTAB. AS A WEEKLY.	POLITICS.	LATEST TIME FOR ADS.	TIME PUBLISHED.	WHERE PUBLISHED OR PUBLISHERS.	ADV. PAGE.
Sunderland ..	Daily Echo ..	1d.	1873	—	Independent ..	1 p.m.	3.30 p.m.	Arthur Scott ..	576
Swansea ..	Cambria Daily Leader ..	½d.	1861	—	Liberal ..	10 a.m.	11 a.m.	Swansea Press, Ltd. ..	513
..	South Wales Post ..	½d.	1892	—	Conservative ..	9 a.m.	1 p.m.	S.W.P. Newspaper Co., Ltd.	533
Swindon ..	Swindon Advertiser ..	½d.	1893	1854	Liberal ..	1 p.m.	5 p.m.	Morris Bros. ..	..
..	Evening N. Wills Herald ..	½d.	1882	1861	Independent ..	1 p.m.	5 p.m.	H. D. Piper ..	..
West Hartlepool ..	Northern Daily Mail ..	½d.	1877	—	Independent ..	1 p.m.	3 p.m.	H. S. Brymer ..	572
Wolverhampton ..	Express & Star ..	1d.	1874	—	Independent ..	11.30 a.m.	3 p.m.	Midland News Association	538
Worcester ..	Daily Times ..	½d.	1879	—	Conservative ..	10 a.m.	1 p.m.	Berrow's Worcester Jnl. Co., Ltd. ..	580
..	Worcestershire Echo ..	1d.	1877	—	Liberal ..	2.15 p.m.	3.45 p.m.	Worc. Newspaper Co., Ltd.	580
York ..	Evening Press ..	½d.	1882	—	Neutral ..	12 a.m.	2.30 p.m.	Yorkshire Herald (Lim.)	538
<b>SCOTLAND.</b>									
Aberdeen ..	Evening Express ..	1d.	1879	—	Neutral ..	9 a.m.	12 noon	Aberdeen News Co. (Lim.)	581
..	" Gazette ..	1d.	1881	—	Liberal ..	10.30 a.m.	11.30 p.m.	Free Press Office	581
Dundee ..	" T'graph & Post ..	½d.	1877	—	Non-political ..	9 a.m.	1.30 p.m.	D. C. Thomson & Co., Ltd.	582
Edinburgh ..	" Dispatch ..	1d.	1886	—	Unionist ..	9 a.m.	1 p.m.	J. Ritchie & Co ..	540
..	" News ..	1d.	1873	—	Independent ..	10.30 a.m.	1 p.m.	Edinboro' E. News (Lim.)	542
Glasgow ..	" Glasgow Citizen ..	1d.	1864	1842	Liberal Unionist ..	10 a.m.	1.30 p.m.	J. Hedderwick & Sons, Ltd.	544
..	" Evening News ..	1d.	1870	—	Independent ..	11 a.m.	2 noon	J. M. Smith (Lim.) ..	542
..	" Times ..	1d.	1876	—	Independent ..	12 a.m.	2 p.m.	G. Outram & Co., Ltd.	545
Greenock ..	" Telegraph ..	1d.	1863	1857	Liberal ..	11 a.m.	1 p.m.	Orr, Pollock & Co. ..	582
Paisley ..	Daily Express ..	½d.	1874	—	Liberal ..	12 a.m.	1 p.m.	W. A. Lochhead ..	..
<b>IRELAND.</b>									
Belfast ..	Evening Telegraph ..	1d.	1870	—	Unionist ..	11 a.m.	1.30 p.m.	W. & G. Baird (Lim.) ..	546
..	" Ulster Echo ..	½d.	1874	—	Unionist ..	4 p.m.	11.30 a.m.	A. McMonagle ..	..
Cork ..	Evening Echo ..	1d.	1892	1850	National ..	2.30 p.m.	4 p.m.	Thos. Crasbie & Co., Ltd.	546
Dublin ..	Evening Herald ..	1d.	1891	—	Independent ..	12.30 p.m.	3 p.m.	Independent Newspapers (Lim.)	549
..	" Mail ..	1d.	1823	—	Independent ..	12.30 p.m.	3 p.m.	Jas. H. P. Whitehead ..	547
..	" Telegraph ..	1d.	1876	—	National ..	10 a.m.	1 p.m.	Freeman's Jnl (Lim.) ..	584
Waterford ..	Evening News ..	½d.	1898	—	National ..	11 a.m.	3 p.m.	Waterford News, Ltd. ..	..
<b>ISLES.</b>									
Isle of Man ..	Times ..	2d.	1897	1849	Independent ..	8 p.m.	7 a.m.	Brown & Sons (Lim.) ..	568
Guernsey ..	Evening Press ..	1d.	1897	—	Independent ..	11.30 a.m.	1 p.m.	Guernsey Press Co. (Lim.)	..
..	Star ..	½d.	1912	1813	Independent ..	12 a.m.	2 p.m.	Star Newspaper Co. (Ltd.)	..
Jersey ..	Evening Post ..	½d.	1890	1865	Independent ..	2.30 p.m.	3.30 p.m.	W. E. Guillon ..	..

\* Suspended during the war.

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# THE LONDON NEWSPAPER PRESS.

## MORNING JOURNALS.

**DAILY CHRONICLE.** 1d. Established 1855.  
PRINCIPLES: Liberal. The *Daily Chronicle* is one of the leading organs of the Daily press. In news, special articles, telegrams, and special correspondence it is thoroughly up-to-date. The later news is telegraphed every night from all parts of the kingdom and abroad. Special literary features and illustrations appear daily.  
Published at Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 9330, Teleg. Muniarc, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 483).

**DAILY EXPRESS.** 1d. Established 1900.  
PRINCIPLES: Unionist. The *Daily Express* is strongly Imperialistic and ably supports the policy of consolidating the British Empire and of cementing British interests throughout the world. All the latest telegraphic news of the day is given, and sporting, financial and ladies' pages are special daily features.  
Published at 23, St. Bride Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6689. Teleg. "Express, Fleet, London." (Advt. p. 484.)

**DAILY GRAPHIC.** 1d. Estab. Jan. 1, 1890. The *Daily Graphic* was the pioneer of illustrated morning newspapers published in the Kingdom. It contains not only all the news of the day, amply illustrated by photographs, which are excellently reproduced, but it also includes interesting articles and notes on current topics contributed by well-known writers of social or political distinction. The *Daily Graphic* devotes special attention to the doings of the social world.  
Published at Tallis House, Whitefriars, E.C.4.  
Tele. 2860 Holborn. Teleg. Talliscano, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 485.)

**DAILY MAIL.** 1d. Established May 4, 1896.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent Unionist. The *Daily Mail* was the first paper to issue all the news of the penny morning press for a halfpenny. It is now one of the most widely circulated papers in the London Daily Press, and its influence on matters of public interest is considerable. Special correspondents of the *Daily Mail* accompany every expedition of world-interest, and considerable enterprise and spirit are shown in obtaining exclusive information on important affairs. The *Daily Mail* is published simultaneously in London and Manchester, the important news being also telegraphed to Paris for a separate Continental edition.  
Published by the Associated Newspapers, Ltd., Carmelite House, Tallis Street, E.C.4.  
Tele. 6000 Holborn. Teleg. Daily Mail, London. (Advt., p. 486.)

**DAILY MIRROR.** 1d. Established November 2, 1903.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. The first of the picture papers to be issued for a halfpenny. It gives the news of the day in photographs, in the reproduction and printing of which it has reached a high standard of excellence. The *Daily Mirror* is essentially a home paper and may be said to have a class of its own.  
Published at 23-25, Bouverie Street, E.C.4.  
Tele. 6100 Holborn. Teleg. Reflexed, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 487.)

**DAILY NEWS.** 1d. Established January 21, 1846.  
PRINCIPLES: Liberal and Progressive. The *Daily News* is one of the leading organs of the Liberal daily press. It devotes special consideration to social reform. Its literary criticisms are a prominent feature, and its news organization is complete and world-wide.  
Published by The *Daily News* (Ltd.), Bouverie Street, E.C.4, and at 53, Dale Street, Manchester. Tele. Central 313 and City 6420. Teleg. Daily News, London, or Longest, Manchester. (Advt. p. 488.)

**DAILY SKETCH.** 1d. Established 1910.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. The rise of the *Daily Sketch* has been remarkable for its rapidity. Fully illustrated with pictures of topical interest and well served with news, it has taken its position as one of the leading picture papers of the day.  
Publishers—London Publishing Co., Ltd., 46 & 47, Shoe Lane, E.C.4, and Withy Grove, Manchester. Tele. Holborn 6512. Teleg. "Disketch, London." (Advt., p. 78.)

**DAILY TELEGRAPH.** 1d. Established June 29, 1855.  
PRINCIPLES: Unionist. The *Daily Telegraph* has acquired an unequalled celebrity through the promptitude, the fulness, and the variety of its telegraphic advices; the enterprise which its conductors have shown when events of great national or international interest demanded early and ample description; and the novelty and freshness of the social articles, which are a constant feature of the paper. It is very widely read among business men.  
Published by Francis Caine, 135, Fleet Street, E.C.4.  
Tele. City 6580. (Advt. p. 489.)

**DAILY WORLD.** 1d. Established January 26, 1915.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. A Jewish morning paper giving the news of the day in Yiddish. The *Daily World* also contains a magazine page, serial story, etc., and consists of six pages daily.  
Publishers—Post Printing Press, Ltd., 165, Whitechapel Road, E.1.  
Tele.—Avenue 8091. Teleg. Vindicate, London.

**FINANCIAL NEWS.** Daily, 1d. Established 1884.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *Financial News* is a thoroughly independent journal, and its record of financial intelligence is very full and complete. Every day it gives specially cabled reports of the business of the American and foreign markets, a feature which, by reason of its reliability, has earned for the paper no inconsiderable amount of its great popularity.  
Published at 111, Queen Victoria St., E.C.4. (Advt., p. 548.)  
Also published daily in French at 36, bis, Boulevard Haussmann, Paris.  
Tele. City 6830. Teleg. Finews, Cent. London.

**FINANCIAL TIMES.** Daily, 1d. Established 1888.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Gives full reports of all City topics, money-market news and company meetings. Industrial and economic reviews, also reports of trade progress in various parts of the world are frequently published.  
Published at 72, Coleman St., E.C.2. Tele. 3436 London Wall.  
Teleg. Finantimo, Ave, London.

**FINANCIAL TRUTH.** Daily, 1d. Established 1889.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. A journal of insurance, railway, mining, banking, and general news. Under the headings of Financial, Mining, and Company "Truths," much interesting information is noted and arranged.  
Published at 7, Union Court, E.C.2.

**FINANCIER & BULLIONIST.** Daily, 1d. Established January 6, 1866.

PRINCIPLES: Neutral. It publishes daily all the latest information on financial matters and the reports of company meetings. A daily feature is Stock Exchange gossip, which reflects inside opinion concerning stocks and shares. Rubber Notes appear every Tuesday and Friday, and deal with the position and prospects of Companies, and the intrinsic value of the Shares. Has an Anglo-Russian section on Thursdays.  
Offices: 49-57, Wool Exchange, E.C.2. Tele: London Wall 8148-9.

**JEWISH EXPRESS.** Daily, 1d. Weekly, 1 1/2d.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established June, 1895.  
It contains a digest of the day's news in Hebrew.  
Published at 89, Commercial Street, E.1. Tele. 3955 Central.

**JEWISH TIMES.** Daily, 1d.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1913.  
Contains Jewish news, general news, also commercial and financial items.  
Published at 325, Whitechapel Road, E.1. Tele. Avenue 6593.

**LA METROPOLE.** Daily, 1d.  
A conservative and commercial journal formerly issued in Antwerp, now published provisionally in London during the war.  
Offices: 43, Chancery Lane, W.C.2.  
Tele. Holborn 212.

**L'INDÉPENDANCE BELGE.** Daily, 1d.  
A Belgian newspaper previously issued in Brussels, now published in London for the period of the war. Gives the news of the day in French.  
Published at 5, Dane Street, W.C.1.  
Tele. Holborn 1773-4. (Advt., p. 549.)



**LOYD'S LIST.** Daily 3d. Established 1726.  
Incorporates the *Shipping and Mercantile Gazette*.  
Official organ of Lloyd's for reporting daily the movements of, and casualties to, the shipping of all nations. Contains also legal and financial features in connection with shipping and commerce.

Published at the Royal Exchange, E.C. 3. Tele. London Wall 3563. Teleg. "Lloyds List," London.

**MORNING ADVERTISER.** Daily, 2d.  
Established February 8, 1794.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *Morning Advertiser* is the recognised organ of the licensed trade. It gives all the principal news of the day, with special consideration for items affecting the interests of the trade to which it appeals. The money market, turf and stage are prominent features in its pages.  
Publishers—Society of Licensed Victuallers, 127, Fleet St., E.C. 4.  
Tele. City 1364-5. Teleg. Morning Advertiser, London.

**MORNING POST.** Daily, 2d. Established 1772.  
PRINCIPLES: Conservative. The *Morning Post* is the oldest daily newspaper existing in London. It gives special attention to fashionable and foreign news, and is also noted for its full and accurate reports of Parliamentary proceedings and the high quality of its literary, musical and artistic notices. Its leading and special articles are characterised by great ability, and the contents of the paper are admirably arrayed and attractively presented.

Published by The *Morning Post*, Ltd., 346, Strand, W.C. 2.  
Telephone, 5411 City. City Office, 168, Palmerston House, Old Broad Street, E.C. 4. Tele. London Wall 5681. (Advt. p. 491.)

**PUBLIC LEDGER.** Daily, 2½d. Saturday, 3d.  
Established 1759.  
Exclusively commercial; appealing especially to buyers and sellers of all kinds of food produce, "rubber," metals, etc.  
Its tables on "exports" and "imports," "drawbacks" and "duties," afford very valuable information to the merchant or large trader.

Published at 7, Tower Hill, E.C. 2. Tele. Avenue 3568.

**SPORTING LIFE** (with which is incorporated *Bell's Life in London*, established 1822). 1d. Established March 16, 1859.  
This is one of the most important sporting journals. It is regarded as an authority, second to none, on racing and breeding, and has experts on its staff for dealing with all kinds of sport. *Sporting Life* is devoted to sporting subjects only, its columns being filled with news and comments on the turf, football, cricket, coursing, golf, boxing, billiards, cycling, athletics, rowing, etc.

Published at 148, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 87, Holborn 5309 (Editorial). Teleg. Sporting Life, London.

**SPORTSMAN, THE.** Daily, 1d. Established August 12, 1865.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. Is devoted to sport in its varied phases. Articles appear in its columns on all the national pastimes. The *Sportsman*, which is the oldest daily sporting journal, is read largely by all classes of persons interested in the Turf. It makes a feature of golf, giving full descriptive reports of all the more important meetings, and its special articles on the royal and ancient game are generally the work of practical players of note.

Published at Bridewell House, Bridewell Place, E.C. 4.  
Tele. City 260. Teleg. Sportsman, London.

**TIMES.** Daily, 2d. Established January 1, 1785.  
PRINCIPLES: National and Independent.  
The *Times* is famous for the originality, completeness and trustworthiness of its news service; and it relies, to a greater extent than any other journal, on its own Correspondents, who are men of the highest standing at home and abroad. It has accredited representatives in all the principal centres in the world, from whom it receives the bulk of its Imperial and Foreign Intelligence; its own staffs of experienced Parliamentary reporters, and of barristers as legal reporters; while on occasions of particular importance in all spheres of activity its special correspondents have access to the best sources of information. It prints three or four leading articles daily. To write for *The Times* has long been a distinction and a privilege; and for the ventilation of any grievance or the eliciting of public opinion, a letter to *The Times* is the historic British mode of action. Sport of all kinds, the Arts and Sciences, are fully dealt with. Financial and Commercial news is published in a self-contained section every day. The *Times* publishes as regular annual numbers Reviews of the year on Trade, Finance, &c., and from time to time it also publishes special numbers devoted to exhaustive accounts of particular countries, industries or events, all works of permanent value, authoritative and up to date. No journal has enjoyed such world-wide confidence as *The Times* alike as the "national record" and as an organ of Imperial and international progress. It has for over a century been the acknowledged leader of the Press.

Published by The *Times* Publishing Co., Ltd., Printing-house Square, E.C. 4.  
Tele. 6000 Holborn. Teleg. Times, London. (Advt., p. 4.)

## EVENING JOURNALS.

**EVENING NEWS.** Daily, ½d.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent Unionist. Established 1881.  
The *Evening News* is one of the most popular of the London evening journals, and claims the largest net sale of any evening paper in the Kingdom. It is a very enterprising journal and is foremost in advocating those measures and reforms which it believes to be in the interests of the metropolis. It gives special prominence to incidents occurring in the London area, but contains in addition the news of the day from all parts of the world.

It is published under the same proprietorship as the *Daily Mail*, and is attractively arranged.

Published at Carmelite House, Tallis Street, E.C. 4.  
Tele. 6,000 Holborn.

**EVENING STANDARD & ST. JAMES'S GAZETTE.**  
Daily, 1d.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1827.

A very popular evening journal having a large following among business men. Its news is gathered from all parts of the world and no topic of importance escapes notice in its columns. Special pages are devoted to Stock Markets, Ladies' Fashions, Sporting News, etc., and its literary articles by leading writers are outstanding features.

Published at 46 and 47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 76.)

**GLOBE.** Daily, 1d.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1803.  
The *Globe* is the oldest evening paper and has always been foremost in advocating all needful and constitutional reforms. Its leading articles exercise great and increasing influence, and its columns contain a large proportion of original matter by some of the best writers of the day. In the news department great energy is manifested to obtain the latest home and foreign news, whilst special attention is given to commercial and industrial matters.

Published at 367, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Regent 4700. Teleg. Glohe, Rand, London. (Advt., p. 490.)

**JEWISH EVENING NEWS.** Daily ½d.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1914.  
Contains general and Jewish news, humorous and satirical items, women's gossip, etc.  
Published at 325, Whitechapel Road, E. 1.  
Tele. Avenue 6593.

**PALL MALL GAZETTE.** 1d.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1865.  
The tone in which the articles are written is that of Independent Politics, and its contributors embrace the foremost writers of the day. Financial criticism and sporting news hold a prominent position. Special services of home and foreign news, Parliamentary reports, &c., are regular features.  
Published at 25, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.  
Editorial and Advertisement Offices—8, Temple Avenue, E.C. 4.  
Tele. City 7271. Teleg. Palmagaz, London. (Advt., p. 492.)

**STAR.** Daily, ½d.  
PRINCIPLES: Liberal. Established 1888.  
This is the only Liberal ½d. evening paper published in London. It is a smartly conducted journal, and noted for its aggressive comments. Special attention is paid to sporting news. The *Star* is issued under the same proprietorship as the *Daily News*.

A separate Cricket or Football edition is published every Saturday night during normal times.

Published at Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. 313 Central and City 6420. Teleg. Star, London.

**WESTMINSTER GAZETTE.** Daily, 1d.  
Established January 31, 1893.  
PRINCIPLES: Liberal. The *Westminster Gazette* has established a unique reputation among Liberal publications and has a remarkable influence amongst thinking men of all political persuasions.

A most important and distinguishing feature of the *Westminster Gazette* is its exclusive right of the publication of the cartoons of Sir Francis Carruthers Gould. Its final editions contain all the news of the day treated with completeness and accuracy.

The *Saturday Westminster* is a weekly paper published by the *Westminster Gazette* containing literary and general articles, short stories, book reviews, etc. It is the only magazine review of its kind, and has secured a unique position by the literary discrimination of its notices of new books.

Published at Tudor House, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.  
Tele. City 4784. Teleg. Lobby, London. (Advt., p. 493.)



## SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS.

**ILLUSTRATED SUNDAY HERALD.** Sunday 1d.  
Established March 21, 1914.

**INDEPENDENT:** The first planned Sunday picture paper which has gained great popularity through its war photographs and topical pictures. Theatrical and social gossip added to striking articles by well-known writers are outstanding features of this interesting journal. Designed to interest every member of the family.

**Publishers:** London Publishing Co., Ltd., 46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 77.)

**LOYD'S WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday and Sunday, 1d.  
Established November, 1842.

**PRINCIPLES:** Liberal. This paper gives news in pictures; special prominence to sports, home and foreign telegrams, and late news of every description. It also contains special articles, serial and other tales by leading writers, which appear exclusively in its columns. There is a medical column, and weekly articles devoted to the garden, dress and fashion, the kitchen, poultry yard, and other home topics. The many pictorial and other features combined with the comprehensive record of news make *Lloyd's* exceedingly popular and of special interest to women.

**Published by** United Newspapers, Ltd., 12, Salisbury Square, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 9330, Central 6914. (Advt., p. 491.)

**NATIONAL NEWS.** Sunday, 1d.

**Independent.** Established February 18, 1917.

A journal introduced to support the policy of National Government and advocate closer Imperial Unity.

**Published at** Temple Bar House, 23-28, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 1174. Teleg. "Wakefully, Fleet, London."

**NEWS OF THE WORLD.** Friday, Saturday, and Sunday Editions, 1d. Estab. September 29th, 1843.

One of the most widely-read papers in the world, having an enormous circulation. Contains all the news of the week. Expert sporting information. Makes a special feature of general, legal and medical correspondence, enquiries for long lost relatives and notices for missing next of kin. Gives the words and music of the latest popular song, and serial stories.

**Published at** 30, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. 'Phone Holborn 6150. Teleg. Worldly, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 495.)

**OBSERVER.** Sunday, 2d. Founded 1791.

**PRINCIPLES:** Unionist. The latest political rumour or "on dit" of the fashionable world is looked for in the *Observer*, and from its exclusive sources of information, which might be official from the accuracy which invariably accompanies its statements.

**Published at** 22, Tudor St., E.C.4. Tele. City 4591. Teleg. "Observer," Strand, London. (Advt., p. 496.)

**PEOPLE.** Sunday, 1d. Established October, 1881.

**PRINCIPLES:** Unionist. "A weekly newspaper for all classes" is the second title, and is quite borne out by the contents. It is one of the leading Sunday papers and is full of all the interesting news of the week, arranged in the best possible manner. Special attention is given to Saturday's sports and pastimes. The Special Sunday Morning Edition contains all Saturday's news, and is very popular everywhere.

**Published by** "The People," Ltd., Milford Lane, Strand, W.C.2.

Tele. 9624 Gerrard. Teleg. People, London. (Advt., p. 497.)

**REFEREE.** Sunday, 2d. Established 1877.

A journal of sport and the drama. This paper is full of the very latest news of all sporting and dramatic matters, and is in fact the *Observer* of the sporting and dramatic world. A special feature of the paper is the topical article "Mustard and Cress," contributed by that well-known humourist, Dagonet (George R. Sims).

**Published at** 12, Salisbury Square, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 9330. Teleg. Referee, Fleet, London.

**REYNOLDS'S WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.** Sunday, 1d. Established May 5, 1850.

Incorporates the "Weekly Times and Echo."

**PRINCIPLES:** Democratic. Advocates the widest possible measures of reform. It contains much strong writing, and is outspoken in its articles on political and social questions affecting the welfare of the people. The news and literary departments of the paper are well conducted. Illustrations are a feature.

**Published by** John Dicks Press (Ltd.), 8, Temple Avenue, E.C.4. Tele. Central 5941. (Advt., p. 498.)

**SUNDAY EVENING TELEGRAM.** Sunday, 1d.

Established September 21, 1916.

Gives the latest news from all parts of the world received up to time of going to press. Also contains a summary of views expressed by Sunday morning papers.

**Published by** T. A. J. Catchpool, 25, Tudor Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 7557 and 7558. (Advt., p. 493.)

**SUNDAY PICTORIAL.** Sunday, 1d.

Established March 14, 1915.

**INDEPENDENT:** The *Sunday Pictorial* is one of the feats of modern journalism, having obtained an enormous circulation from its inception. Its general news is condensed in very readable form, and its pictures, both war and topical, of which several pages are given, are excellently reproduced. Special articles on the chief topics of the day contributed by men and women of note afford a commentary on national affairs which is much appreciated by its readers.

**Published by** Sunday Pictorial Newspapers, Ltd., 23-29, Bouverie St., E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6100. Teleg. "Nusunpic, Fleet, London." (Advt., p. 499.)

**SUNDAY TIMES.** Sunday Morning, 1d.

Established 1822.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. It is essentially a financial, political, literary, musical, dramatic, fashionable, and sporting paper, and is remarkably well conducted, with more variety in its contents than class papers usually present. It also comprises commercial intelligence of great interest.

**Published at** Windsor House, Kingsway, W.C.2. Tele. Regent 5126. Teleg. "Sunday Times," London. (Advt., p. 496.)

**WEEKLY DISPATCH.** Saturday, and Sunday, 1d.

Established 1801.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent Unionist. A Sunday paper having all the advantages of a news service equal to a London morning daily. Devotes special attention to home and gardening affairs, and is well illustrated. Circulates in every town in England, and has large foreign and colonial subscription.

**Published by** the Associated Newspapers, Ltd., Carmelite House, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6000.

## LONDON NEWSPAPERS

PUBLISHED DURING THE WEEK AND FORTNIGHTLY  
WITHIN THE LONDON POSTAL RADIUS.

**ACCOUNTANT.** Friday evening for Saturday, 7d.

Established 1874. A medium of communication between accountants in all parts of the kingdom. It reports all cases with which the profession has to deal, and contains original articles and correspondence on all interesting topics.

**Published by** Gee & Co. (Publishers), Ltd., 34, Moorgate St., E.C.2. Tele. 7321 Central.

**AEROPLANE.** Thursday, 3d. Established 1911.

A popular and well-illustrated Weekly, dealing with current events in the aviation world.

**Published at** Rolls House, Breams Buildings, E.C.4.

**AGRICULTURAL GAZETTE.** Monday, 1d.

Established 1844. The practical farmer's paper. The *Agricultural Gazette* is a technical publication devoted to the business of successful farming. Cultivation, crops, manuring, feeding of stock, dairying, &c., are all dealt with from the economic standpoint. Market reports and prices, also an information bureau, are prominent features. The *Agricultural Gazette* is illustrated.

**Published by** Vinton & Co., Ltd., 8, Bream's Buildings, E.C.4. Tele. 1180 Holborn. Teleg. Vinton Company, London.

**AMATEUR GARDENING.** Wednesday for Saturday, 2d.  
Established May, 1834.

A journal which meets the requirements of those who delight in cultivating their own gardens and managing their own greenhouses. It appeals alike to the novice and to the more advanced amateur gardener, and is universally noted for the up-to-date and thoroughly practical information which it imparts on every phase of popular floriculture and horticulture. A special feature of the journal is its "Doubts and Difficulties" department, wherein every problem that perplexes the amateur gardener in the management of his garden, greenhouse or allotment is solved. A Coloured Plate is given with every number.

**Published by** W. H. & L. Collingridge, 148 & 149 Aldersgate St., E.C.1. Tele. City 1086. Teleg. Collingridges, Cent. London.

**AMERICAN MACHINIST.** Saturday 6d. Established February, 1877.

A practical journal of machine construction. It is the organ of the Hill Publishing Co., Ltd. Is well edited and the illustrations are excellent.

**Published at** 6-8, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 5158.

**AMERICAN REGISTER AND ANGLO-COLONIAL**

**WORLD.** Sunday 2d. Established 1863. The *Register* is well known as the favourite paper in Europe for all American and Colonial visitors.

**Published at** 72, Regent Street, W.1.



**ARCHITECT AND CONTRACT REPORTER.**

Friday, 4d. Established 1868.

This journal is fully established as the recognised representative of architects, civil engineers, and builders. The best writers obtainable contribute articles on their special subjects, and the works of all the leading architects of Great Britain are illustrated in it from week to week.

Published by Gilbert Wood & Co., Ltd., Imperial Buildings, Ludgate Circus, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4725. (Advt., p. 500.)

**ARCHITECTS' AND BUILDERS' JOURNAL.**

Wednesday, 2d.

A Weekly Journal for Architects, Surveyors, Builders, and Constructional Engineers.

Published at 27 and 29, Tothill Street, Westminster, S.W. 1. Tele. Victoria 6936.

**ARMY AND NAVY GAZETTE.** Incorporates the "Broad Arrow," and the "Naval and Military Gazette." Friday, 6d. Established January 7, 1860.

This journal particularly appeals to the commissioned officers of both Services, attention being also given to the interests of the subordinate ranks. The accuracy of its information is unimpeached.

Published at 22, Essex Street, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 396 Central. Teleg. Armiger, London.

**AUSTRALASIAN AND CANADIAN WORLD.**

Thursday, 3d. Established January, 1886.

A weekly newspaper for British Canadian and Australasian readers. Contains latest financial, mining and produce market news; latest general news from the Antipodes; freight and shipping news, trade reports, prices current, &c.

Published by W. W. Tickle & Co., 38, King William St., E.C. 4. Tele. City 2437.

**AUTOCAR.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1895.

The authority of the motoring world. Claims the largest circulation of any motor car journal. It covers all phases of motoring, records all developments and gives up-to-date news of what is happening in motoring circles. Well illustrated.

Published at 20, Tudor St., E.C. 4. Tele. City 2848.

**AUTOMOTOR JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d. On art paper 3d. Established 1896.

An excellently printed and illustrated Journal of applied automatic locomotion. Devotes much space to copiously illustrated descriptions of the newest models. Has a reputation for commenting in an impartial spirit, and contains many technical articles of great merit, excellently illustrated. Official organ of National Society of Chauffeurs.

Published at 86, Great Queen Street, Kingsway, W.C. 2. Tele. 1828 Gerrard. Teleg. Truditur, Westcent, London.

**BAKERS' RECORD.** Friday, 2d. Established April, 1864.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. This journal (the organ of the baking trade) is the advocate of fair prices, and specially is noted for its endeavours to promote a good feeling between employers and employed.

Published at 5, Pemberton Row, Gough Square, E.C. 4. Editorial Office: 68, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4. Tele. 10555 Central.

**BAPTIST TIMES AND FREEMAN.**

Thursday, 1d. Established 1853.

PRINCIPLES: Liberal. A high-class family newspaper representing all sections of the Baptist denomination, and its various societies and associations. Makes a feature of comments on the current events which come within its sphere.

Published at 4, Southampton Row, W.C. 1. Tele. 8537 Central.

**BAZAAR, EXCHANGE AND MART.**

Friday, 2d. (published Thursday) and Saturday, 1d. Established May 13, 1868. Chiefly devoted to small advertisements of goods for sale, and wanted by private persons; also practical literary articles for amateurs.

Published at Windsor House, Bream's Buildings, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1572. Teleg. Bazaar, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 500.)

**BOARD OF TRADE JOURNAL.** Thursday, 3d.

Established 1886.

The Journal is an official publication issued by the Board of Trade, and is the principal medium through which intelligence collected by the Commercial Intelligence Branch is conveyed to the public. The Journal contains information relating to openings for British trade abroad, custom tariff changes, and other matters of interest to British traders generally, and is compiled largely from reports of Consuls in Foreign Countries and of H. M. Trade Commissioners in the British Dominions.

Published by Wyman and Sons (Ltd.), Fetter Lane, E.C. 4.

**BOXING.** Tuesday 2d.

Solely devoted to Boxing news and gossip. Published at Windsor House, Kingsway, W.C. 2. Tele. Regent 5426 and 5427. Teleg. Ewsemo, London.

**BREWERS' GAZETTE.** Fortnightly, 1s. Annual Subscription, 20s., post free.

It details movements relating to trade defence, licensing, and Parliamentary matters. All developments in brewing science are carefully described; while its "Brewing Notes" specially appeal to the operative brewer.

Published at 2, Devonshire Square, E.C. 2. Tele. Avenue 3428.

**BRITISH AUSTRALASIAN.** Thursday, 6d. Established October 2, 1884.

Contains the latest news of Australia and New Zealand by mail and cable. Also news of Australasians in Europe, special matter instructive to intending Settlers and Tourists, and latest mining, commercial and financial news.

Published at 115, High Holborn, W.C. 1. Tele. 5500, Holborn. Teleg. Kangaroo, by.

**BRITISH AND COLONIAL PRINTER AND STATIONER.** Thursday, 2d. Established 1878.

A weekly illustrated journal of home and colonial letterpress and lithographic printing and stationery trade intelligence; mechanical and other inventions illustrated; engraving; books and book manufacture; patents, with technical criticism thereon; local notes, current topics, reports upon trade, gazette and financial news. Has a special section for bookbinders in the third issue of each month. It is an excellent trade journal.

Published by Stonhill & Gillis, 58, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8407. Teleg. Stonhill, Fleet, London.

**BRITISH CITIZEN AND EMPIRE WORKER.**

Friday, 1d. Estab. Aug. 25, 1916.

Class-unity as against class-hostility. A capital and labour concordat. The abolition of restricted output. A standard wage for standard labour. British support for British industry. National support for British products. The development of the Empire market for Empire manufactures. The abolition of unrestricted foreign competition, including "dumped" sweated or bounty-fed foreign commodities and of "dumped" and sweated alien labour. A keen advocate of Trade Unionism.

Offices: 28-36, Sicilian House, Sicilian Avenue, Southampton Row, W.C. 1. Tele. City 7444.

**BRITISH JOURNAL OF PHOTOGRAPHY.** Friday, 2d.

Established January, 1854.

This journal appeals both to professional (portrait and commercial) photographers and to amateurs taking an interest in the advanced side of photography. It also contains the news of the photographic trade, patent and legal intelligence, and reviews of new books, materials and apparatus.

Published at 24, Wellington St., Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 2722 Gerrard. Teleg. Photometer, Rand, London.

**BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL** (Journal of the British Medical Association). With Weekly Supplement Saturday, 8d.

The organ of the British Medical Association, publishes the transactions of all the principal medical societies of Great Britain and of the 84 branches of the British Medical Association distributed throughout the whole of the British Empire. It publishes lectures delivered at the colleges and medical institutions of Great Britain, addresses and lectures of the principal hospital physicians, hospital reports, reports of new medical, surgical, and sanitary inventions, the proceedings of the Science Committee, of the British Medical Association, and of its annual meeting. It also publishes, week by week, careful summaries of leading contributions to English and foreign medical knowledge by physicians and researchers. It is regarded as an authority on medical subjects throughout the world.

Published at 429, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 2630 Gerrard. Teleg. Aitiology. (Advt. p. 548.)

**BRITISH WEEKLY.** Thursday, 2d. Estab. Nov. 5, 1886.

"A journal of social and Christian progress." The *British Weekly* is one of the most widely read religious journals. It owes its popularity in no small degree to the trenchant manner in which it deals with social questions. It publishes a literary supplement composed mainly of book reviews by capable critics. The *British Weekly* has attained a large and influential circulation among preachers of all denominations, and not a little of its popularity is due to the fact that special editions are issued for Ireland and Scotland containing religious news of the respective countries.

Published at St. Paul's House, Warwick Square, E.C. 4.



**BUILDER.** Friday, 4d. Established 1842.  
ADVOCATES Architectural and Engineering Science. This journal is devoted to the useful sciences of engineering and architecture. The *Builder* in its range of subjects includes everything connected with the business and art of building, from its history, down to sanitary matters, criticism, sales, &c. So numerous indeed are the topics treated of that it finds readers in every class. All subjects are dealt with by "specialists," and many of its contributors bear names of world-wide celebrity. The illustrations—which are of a high class and by a variety of methods—include buildings (old and new), decorative work, sculpture, &c. The *Builder* is an ably edited journal which gives space to all current topics of interest to its wide circle of readers, as well as articles of a purely technical value.

Published by The Builder, Ltd., 4, Catherine Street, W.C.2. Tele. Regent 5940 and 5941. Teleg. The Builder, London.

**BUILDING NEWS AND ENGINEERING JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 6d. Estab. March 1, 1854.

Records, with care and ability, the progress of architecture, sculpture, metropolitan and provincial improvement, engineering, sanitary reform, &c. The articles in the building department are theoretical and practical, both proceeding from eminent writers connected with architecture. A variety of general information is also found in the pages of this well-got-up periodical. It is a popular paper among architects.

Published at Effingham House, Arundel Street, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 1291. Teleg. Timeserver, Estrand, London.

**BUILDING TRADE.**

Wednesday, 1d. Established 1856.

It contains a large mass of information important to the various trades concerned.

Published at 6-11, Imperial Buildings, Ludgate Circus, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 4725.

**BUILDING WORLD.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1895.

PRINCIPLES: Neutral. An Illustrated Weekly Trade Journal for Architects, Surveyors, Builders, Carpenters, Joiners, Bricklayers, Masons, Plasterers, Sanitary Engineers, Plumbers, Painters, Slaters, Glaziers, Brickmakers, Gasfitters, Locksmiths, Decorators, Hot-water Fitters, Paperhangers, and for all engaged in Allied Trades.

Published by Cassell & Co., Ltd., La Belle Sauvage, E.C.4. Tele. City 1120. Teleg. Caspeg, London.

**BYSTANDER.** Wednesday, 7d.

Established December 9th, 1903.

A light, illustrated critical journal, dealing with political, social, sporting and theatrical events. Special features are weekly cartoons by Capt. Bruce Bairnsfather, E. T. Reed, etc., topical and artistic photographs, society, theatrical and sporting notes and news, and a weekly short story.

Published by P. N. McFarlane, at Tallis House, Whitefriars, E.C.4. Tele. 2860 Holborn. Teleg. Talliscano, London.

**CABINET-MAKER AND COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHER.** Saturday, 3d. Established 1880.

A weekly budget of designs and information for the complete house furnishing and allied trades. It is largely illustrated, and is the recognised official organ of the cabinet-making, furnishing and allied trades.

Published at 8, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 9854.

**CALL.** Thursday, 1d. Established Feb. 24, 1916.

PRINCIPLES: Socialism. The organ of the British Socialist Party.

Offices: 21a, Maiden Lane, Strand, W.C.2. Tele.: Gerrard 877.

**CANADA.** Thursday for Saturday, 7d.

Established 1906.

Deals with every aspect of Canadian life, and is a paper for all who take an interest in the Dominion. *Canada* is a well-produced journal, and profusely illustrated in half-tone.

Published at Kingsway House, Kingsway, W.C.2. Tele. Regent 3450.

**CANADIAN GAZETTE.** Thursday, 3d. Established 1883.

A weekly journal of information and comment upon matters of use and interest to those concerned in Canada, Canadian emigration, and Canadian investments.

Published at 2, La Belle Sauvage Yard, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4., and 76-81, Gresham House, Old Broad Street, E.C.2. Tele. Central 2886. Teleg. Desollar, Ave, London.

**CANADIAN NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.

Established 1912.

An illustrated weekly devoted to the development of Canada. It reports Canadian current events, and pays special attention to matters of financial and industrial interest.

Published at Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 3469.

**CAPITALIST.** Saturday, 2d. Established 1885.

A weekly record of everything of interest to investors.

Published at 11-12, Clements Lane, E.C.4. Tele. 1323 Avenue. Teleg. Capitalist, London.

**CAR ILLUSTRATED AND COUNTRY HOUSE JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 6d. Established May, 1902.

The paper is splendidly illustrated and admirably written. *Car Illustrated* deals largely with the social side of automobilism and makes a special feature of touring articles. Especial attention is also given to technical descriptions and mechanical developments; does not confine itself to road travel but deals with locomotion by rail, sea and air. It contains the Royal Automobile Club weekly notes and news.

Published at Regent House, Klagsway, W.C.2. Tele. Regent 1063. Teleg. Carilludo, West Cent, London.

**CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1½d. Estab. March 16, 1888.

PRINCIPLES: Catholic. The pages of the *Herald* are devoted chiefly to Metropolitan Catholic intelligence, and everything relating to Catholic interests in the Metropolis has the first claim on its space.

Published at 8, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. 4289 Central. Teleg. Epitomist, Fleet, London.

**CATHOLIC TIMES AND CATHOLIC OPINION.** Friday, 2d. Established 1860.

PRINCIPLES: Catholic. The *Catholic Times and Catholic Opinion* is an independent journal, free from all party bias, and advocating no policy save that which is the best for the Catholic interests for the time being. It gives the earliest intelligence, reports, &c., of Catholic doings, while the ablest literary talent, at home and abroad, is secured to make the *Catholic Times* a good general and family newspaper.

Published at 8, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. 4933 Holborn. Teleg. Catholicus, Fleet, London.

**CHALLENGE.** Friday, 2d.

Independent. Established 1914.

An illustrated Church of England newspaper. It comments on the news of the week, with special reference to matters affecting the Church, and preserves an independent attitude in all party affairs. Sermons, work in the Churches and religious literature are important features.

Published by Horace Marshall and Son, Temple House E.C.4. Editorial and Advt. Offices: Effingham House, Arundel Street, W.C.2. Tele. City 2609.

**CHARITY RECORD, HOSPITAL TIMES & PHILANTHROPIST.** Fortnightly, 2d. Estab. January 6, 1881.

The oldest paper devoted to the interests of the Medical and other Charities of the Country. Full reports of meetings, and interesting articles in reference to charities and philanthropic work, appear in its pages.

Published at 21, Bride Lane, E.C.4.

**CHEMICAL NEWS.** Friday, 4d. Estab. Dec. 10, 1859.

Devoted to the diffusion of facts tending to improve and augment the knowledge of Chemical Science. In addition to original articles on Analytical and Technical Chemistry, this journal gives, under the heading "Chemical Notices from Foreign Sources," an encyclopedic list of all chemical papers published abroad; all important scientific lectures are reported, and also proceedings of chemical societies. Its comments are valued throughout the world of chemistry.

Published at 16, Newcastle Street, E.C.4.

**CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST.** Weekly, 6d.

Established 1859.

Devoted to Pharmacy and Drug Trade. Contains all the news of the week about the drug and chemical trades, supplied from all quarters of the world by special correspondents. Market reports and trade articles are prominent features.

Published at 42, Cannon Street, E.C.4.

Tele. Central 3617. Teleg. Chemicus, Cannon, London.

**CHRISTIAN.** Thursday, 2d. Established 1859.

PRINCIPLES: Evangelistic. This paper is a "weekly record of Christian life and testimony, evangelistic effort, and missionary enterprise." It bears out its motto, for it is full of records of Christian work, and, as such, is patronised by Christians of practically every denomination.

Published by Morgan & Scott, Ltd., 12, Paternoster Buildings, E.C.4. Tele. City 6023.

**CHRISTIAN AGE & SUNDAY PICTURES.** Thursday, 1d.

Established September, 1871.

PRINCIPLES: Neutral. This paper contains sermons, the news of the Churches, with religious articles, pictures, tales, and sketches, Sunday School lesson and C.E. column, &c.

NOTE.—This paper is suspended during the War.

Published at 125, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 5945.



**CHRISTIAN COMMONWEALTH.** Wednesday, 1d.  
Established in 1881.  
"Organ of the world-wide progressive movement in religion and social ethics." It stands for "Spiritual Fellowship, Theological Freedom, Social Regeneration."  
Published at 133, Salisbury Square, E.C.4. Tele. 10539 Central.  
Tele. Apostolic, London.

**CHRISTIAN GLOBE.** Thursday, 2d. Established July, 1874.  
This paper contains religious intelligence of all the churches, with sketches, articles, and tales suitable for home and family reading.  
Published at 154, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 5229.  
Tele. Aviculture, London. (Advt., p. 548.)

**CHRISTIAN HERALD.** Thursday, 1½d. Established 1867.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *Christian Herald* contains many pictures, biographies, narratives, stories, sermons by eminent preachers, serial stories, Sunday school lesson, second advent expositions, and summary of events. It is an ably edited journal, and, for the class for which it caters, in every way an excellent production.  
Published at 6, Tudor Street, Salisbury Square, E.C.4. (Advt., p. 501.)

**CHRISTIAN LIFE.** Saturday, 1d. Established May, 1876.  
PRINCIPLES: Unitarian. This journal reports religious efforts of the Unitarian body, and gives many details and much information of religious life in that large communion.  
Published at 5, Fetter Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 842.

**CHRISTIAN WORLD.** Thursday, 2d.  
Established 1857.  
PRINCIPLES: Liberal and religious, representing all the Evangelical denominations; gives a brief summary of secular, and a more detailed one of religious intelligence.  
Published by James Clarke & Co., 13 & 14, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. 4889 Holborn. (Advt., p. 506.)

**CHURCH FAMILY NEWSPAPER.** Friday, 2d.  
Established February, 1891.  
This paper, on account of its large size, is enabled to give not only the Church news of the week, but also notes and special articles on general and current subjects. It is the Churchman's family newspaper.  
Published at 17, Tavistock Street, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 6789.

**CHURCH TIMES.** Friday, 2d. Estab. January, 1863  
PRINCIPLES: High Church and Independent.  
A most reliable and well-informed publication with an influential clientele.  
Published by G. J. Palmer & Sons, 7, Portugal St., Kingsway, W.C.2. (Advt., p. 548.)

**CITIZEN.** Saturday, 2d. Established May, 1878.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *Citizen* is a journal mainly devoted to Finance, Insurance, Banking, Trade, and Municipal news of the City and County of London.  
Published at 2, Copthall Buildings, E.C.2.  
Tele. London Wall, 4984.

**CITY JOHN BULL.** Saturday, 1d. Estab. Oct. 21, 1916.  
A weekly journal dealing with finance and financiers.  
Published at 85 to 94, Long Acre, W.C.2.  
Telephone (Advertisements) London Wall, 1906.

**CITY PRESS.** Saturday, 2d. Established July 18, 1857.  
PRINCIPLES: Non-political. The *City Press* is the leading and the oldest local paper for the City of London, and is the recognised authority upon the Local Government and administration of London. It presents an impartial record of the proceedings of the Corporation, the Port Sanitary Authority, the Metropolitan Asylums Board, the County Council, the Metropolitan Water Board, and the City of London Union, and in addition reports the meetings and work of all the authorities concerned with the local government of the City, and makes a feature of Finance and Insurance.  
Published by W. H. & L. Collingridge, 148 & 149, Aldersgate Street, E.C.1. Tele. City 1086: Editorial, City 148. Tele. Collingridges, Cent, London.

**CITY REVIEW.** Saturday, 2d.  
ESTABLISHED 1893.  
A journal dealing with financial and insurance matters.  
Published at 7, 8 & 9, Hosier Lane, Snow Hill, E.C.1.

**CIVILIAN.** Saturday, 3d. Established November 27, 1869.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. It is the advocate of judicial reform, while it consistently upholds the interests of every class of the Civil Service.  
Offices: 28, Martin's Lane, Cannon St., E.C.4. Tele. City 3916.

**CLARION.** Friday for Saturday, 1d. Established 1891.  
A weekly paper of progressive literature, poetry, theatricals, cycling, and general topics. The *Clarion* is largely read by Social Reformers.  
Published at 44, Worship Street, E.C.2.

**COAL AND IRON AND BY-PRODUCTS JOURNAL.**  
Saturday, 6d.

Contains special reports from all the Coal and Iron Exchanges, together with latest prices, contracts, &c., at home and abroad. This publication furnishes a comprehensive résumé of the most recent developments in coal mining, metallurgy, &c., and also reports the proceedings of the various scientific and other institutions identified with these branches.  
Published at 16, St. Stephen's House, Victoria Embankment, S.W.1. Tele. Victoria 7486. Tele. "Coirochem Parl., London."

**COLLIERY GUARDIAN.** Friday, 5d. Estab. 1860.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. Being established for the specific purpose of representing the practical interests of the coal and iron trades. Especial attention is therefore given to every subject connected with collieries and coal mines; all events and incidents, debates in Parliament, &c., relating to them, are fully reported; with weekly comments on all events and proposals likely to affect the interests of employers or workmen in the coal trade.  
Published by the *Colliery Guardian* Co. (Lim.), 30 & 31, Fumival St., Holborn, E.C.4. Tele. 1354 Holborn. Tele. Colliery Guardian, Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 548.)

**COMMERCIAL WORLD.** 1st and 15th, 3d.  
Established 1868.  
The *World* reports the proceedings of insurance companies, with comments and articles on their affairs.  
Published by F. Buckle, 57-58, Chancery Lane, W.C.2. Tele. City 8793.

**COMMON SENSE.** Saturday, 1d. Estab. Oct. 7, 1916.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. A weekly newspaper paying special attention to political, foreign, colonial and commercial news, as well as agriculture and gardening.  
Published at 44, Essex Street, Strand, W.C.2.  
Tele. City 8010. Tele. Budgeteer, Estrand, London. (Advt., p. 543.)

**CONTRACT JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 6d.  
Established June 4, 1879.  
This paper is a medium of communication between Government departments, corporate bodies, and contractors. The earliest information is given of all contracts advertised throughout the country and abroad, and also of all projected undertakings. It also contains articles upon matters bearing upon contracts, notices of the progress of important works, tenders, &c.  
Published at 127-130, Temple Chambers, Temple Avenue, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4703. Tele. Seejasir, Fleet, London.

**CONTRACTOR.** Saturday, 2d. Established 1885.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. This paper is entirely devoted to intelligence interesting to contractors, builders, engineers, &c. Notes for contractors, contracts open, results of tenders, are some of the departments of the journal.  
Published at 127-130, Temple Chambers, Temple Avenue, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4703. Tele. Seejasir, Fleet, London.

**CONTRACTORS' CHRONICLE.** Monday, 6d.  
Established 1886.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. The *Chronicle* has a special contract list, and has full particulars of the works to be done for railways, tramways, docks, canals, government, public works, &c.  
Published at 48, Gray's Inn Rd., W.C.1. Tele. Holborn 4650.

**COUNTRY LIFE.** Saturday, 1s. Established Jan., 1897.  
This paper, as its title indicates, is devoted to all interesting matters connected with the country, its employments and enjoyments. It is full of excellent illustrations. The articles are written by practised hands, and it is thoroughly well edited.  
Published by *Country Life*, Ltd., 20, Tavistock Street, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 2748. Tele. Country Life, London.

**COUNTY AND CITY OF LONDON OBSERVER,**  
with which is incorporated the *Municipal Gazette and London Argus.* Friday, 1d. Established 1897.  
"An illustrated weekly journal and record of municipal life." Thus its title—which is fully carried out in the pages of this bright paper. Its illustrations are excellent, and the news in its pages is full and complete.

**NOTE—**This paper is suspended during the war.  
Published at Bush Lane Chambers, Cannon Street, E.C.4.

**COURT JOURNAL.** Friday, 6d. Established 1829.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. This well-known journal maintains its high character, and is especially devoted to Court and fashionable intelligence, giving exclusive information relating to the Court and high life. It gives in each number all the information of the day relative to fashionable movements, literature, the drama, music, etc. The weekly wedding supplement, and periodical, Court, literary, fashion and other supplements are special features.  
Published at Dudley House, Southampton St., Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Regent, 5795. Tele. Court Journal, London.



**DAILY MAIL OVERSEAS EDITION.** Friday, 1d.  
A complete record of the News of the Week for readers over the seas. Brevity is the ruling motto of the *Overseas Mail*. The news is admirably arranged and is full and complete.

Published by the Associated Newspapers (Ltd.), Carmelite House, E.C.4. Tele: 6000 Holborn.

**DAILY MIRROR OVERSEAS WEEKLY EDITION.** Thursday, 6d.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established March 9, 1914.  
A bound reprint of a week's issues of the *Daily Mirror*.  
Published at 23-29, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Telephone: Holborn 6100.

**DAILY SKETCH WEEKLY EDITION.** Thursday, 6d.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established July 20, 1913.  
Six issues of the *Daily Sketch* bound in one weekly volume.  
Published at 46 and 47, Shoe Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 6512.

**DRAPER AND DRAPERY TIMES.** Saturday, 1d. Est. 1871.  
Devoted to the Drapery and allied trades. It contains ably written articles of value to the retailer, and gives all the trade news of the week.

Published at 46, Aldersgate Street, E.C.1. Tele. City 628.

**DRAPERS' RECORD.** Saturday, 1d. Estab. August, 1887.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *Record* supplies weekly the latest information appertaining to everything calculated to interest all persons connected with the trade, including illustrated articles on novelties, and is one of the largest trade papers published.

Published at 154-5-6, Cheapside, E.C.2. Tele. City 582.  
Tele. Drapers Record, Cent, London.

**ECONOMIST.** Saturday, 8d. Established 1843.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. It is more financial and statistical than political; and communicates, probably, a greater amount of general commercial information than any other paper.  
Published at Granville House, Arundel Street, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. 2110 Gerrard.

**ELECTRICIAN.** Friday, 6d. Established 1861.  
The *Electrician* represents the great interests of the electrical industries. Articles appear in its pages from leading men of science and engineering, and the earliest information is given of inventions, experiments, researches, legal actions, municipal electricity supply, &c. The opinions and advice of the *Electrician* always have careful consideration throughout the electrical world.  
Published at 8, Bouverie St., Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. City 9852.  
Tele. Benbrotric, Fleet, London.

**ELECTRICAL REVIEW.** Friday, 4d. Established 1872.  
PRINCIPLES: Non-political. Technical and commercial articles on all subjects connected with electrical engineering and electrical industries, original contributions from eminent engineers, proceedings of technical and trade societies, company reports, contracts open, notes, correspondence, new patents, abstracts of published specifications, city notes, &c., are given each week.  
Published at 4, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. City 997. Tele. Ageekay, London.

**ELECTRICAL TIMES.** Thursday, 2d. Established 1891.  
A technical paper, dealing with the practical and commercial departments of electrical work. It is full of trade and scientific news and advertisements.  
Published at Sardinia House, Kingsway, W.C.2. Tele. 4426 Central. Tele. Equivolt, Estrand, London.

**ENGINEER.** Friday, 8d. Established January 4, 1856.  
This is a purely scientific journal, devoted to the interests, and intended to contribute to the information, of those engaged in the manufacture or application of the metals. All new discoveries and inventions in mechanics and science are described, and, when necessary, illustrated; lists of patents, details of specifications, reviews of scientific works, and able papers on various branches of science.  
Published at 33, Norfolk St., Strand, W.C.2. Tele. 13352 Central. Tele. Engineer, Estrand, Newspaper, London.

**ENGINEERING.** Friday, 8d. Established Jan., 1866.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. This paper is entirely devoted to engineering in all its branches. The latest inventions are reported on and illustrated. Articles on important subjects connected with the profession appear in its pages, and the latest information is given on all important engineering works in progress.  
Published by C. R. Johnson, 35 and 36, Bedford St., W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 3663 and 8598. Tele. Engineering, Westrand, London.

**ENGLISH CHURCHMAN AND ST. JAMES'S CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 1d. Estab. Jan., 1848.

PRINCIPLES: Evangelical Protestant. This newspaper treats all questions affecting the Church and the country from an Evangelical and Protestant point of view. It is opposed alike to Romanism and Infidelity, and seeks specially to advance spiritual Religion and to expose the tactics of the Ritualists. It offers to Churchmen who value the principles of the Reformation a record of current events with a faithful and fearless commentary on ecclesiastical and political questions.

Published at 74, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 2474.

**ENGLISH MECHANIC AND WORLD OF SCIENCE.** Friday, 3d. Established March 31, 1865.

A weekly journal of Science in the broadest sense of the word. All subjects connected with Engineering, Building, Chemistry, Astronomy, Natural Philosophy, Mathematics, Photography, Musical Instruments, Telescope and Microscope Construction, Electricity, Wireless Telegraphy, the Lathe, the Motor Car, &c., are treated in its columns.

Published at Effingham House, Arundel Street, Strand, W.C.2.  
Tele. Gerrard 1291. Tele. Timeserver, Estrand, London.

**ENTERPRISE.** Wednesday, 3d. Established, 1872.  
A weekly chronicle of insurance, finance, and industry. The articles and news are arranged in a novel way. Special attention is given to industrial enterprise.

Published at 4/5, Mason's Avenue, Basinghall Street, E.C.2.

**ERA, THE.** Wednesday, 3d.  
Established 1837.

The acknowledged organ of the Theatrical, Variety and Musical professions and Film World.

Published at 35, Wellington Street, Strand, W.C.2.

Tele. Regent 4546-7.

**ESTATES GAZETTE.** Saturday, 3d. Established 1858.  
This paper is devoted to land, house property, and agricultural interests, &c. It also contains a selection of articles relating to land, valuable furniture, objects of art, &c.  
Published by W. P. Kirkpatrick, 33 & 35, Kirby St., E.C.1. Tele. 198 Holborn and 10474 Central.

**EVERYMAN.** Friday, 3d. Established 1912.  
A weekly journal devoted to literature and international politics.  
Published at St. Mary's Chambers, 161a, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Central 1410.

**FAIRPLAY.** Thursday, 6d. Established May, 1883.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. This edition is conducted on the principle of "calling things by their right names, and of looking at them through uncoloured spectacles." Articles, criticisms, and notes appear in its pages on public events; and on matters connected with shipping, coal, marine insurance, produce, commerce, and finance.  
Published at 34, Leadenhall St., E.C.3. Tele. 4065 Avenue. Tele. Fairplay, Led, London.

**FARM, FIELD, AND FIRESIDE.** Friday, 1d. Estab. 1837.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. An agricultural, rural, and domestic journal. Full details appear in its pages of farm, dairy, live stock, stable, poultry, garden, and the home. It is the "beau ideal of a popular agricultural journal."  
Published at 3, Wellington Street, Strand, W.C.2.

**FARM AND HOME.** Tuesday, 1d.  
Established March, 1882.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. An illustrated journal of agriculture in all its branches. Contains articles by practical farmers. Careful attention to motor work, the dairy, and poultry.  
Published at 63, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2. Tele. Holborn 731.

**FARM LIFE.** Thursday, 1d.  
Established 1893.  
Deals with cattle, poultry and farming in all its phases. Fully illustrated.  
Published at Hatton House, Great Queen St., W.C.2. Tele. 1832 Gerrard. Tele. Arator, Westcent, London.

**FARMER AND STOCK-BREEDER.** Monday, 2d.  
Established 1843.  
It is conducted by a practical agriculturist, who has had a thoroughly scientific training. No detail of farming or stock-breeding, which can influence the prosperity of the farmer, is overlooked.  
Published at 6, Essex St., Strand, W.C.2. Tele. 2,882 Central.

**FEATHERED WORLD.** Friday, 1d. Established 1889.  
A paper devoted to poultry, but also has articles and gives advice on pigeons and cage birds.  
Published at 9, Arundel Street, Strand, W.C.2.



**FIELD.** Friday, 1s. Established January 1, 1853.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. The *Field* is a gentleman's paper, devoted to land and estate interests, including farming, gardening, etc., sports, pastimes, natural history, and all country pursuits, with ample details of racing, cricket, etc. It is fully illustrated.

Published by The Field and Queen (Horace Cox), Ltd., Bream's Buildings, Chancery Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. 218 Holborn. Teleg. Field Newspaper, London. (Advt., p. 518.)

**FINANCE.** Saturday, 6d. Established January 1, 1898.  
 "A weekly journal and review." It is intended that all matters of general interest to investors and those concerned with financial matters find a place in its columns. Correspondence on matters of public interest is welcomed.

Published at Broad Street House, New Broad Street, E.C. 2.

**FINANCIAL OUTLOOK.** Friday, 1d.  
 A weekly review of the Stock Market, containing a retrospect of the past week's financial events.

Published at 119-125, Finsbury Pavement, E.C. 2.  
 Tele. Wall 7001.

**FINANCIAL STANDARD.** Tuesday, 3d. Established 1890.  
 A weekly journal devoted to finance, insurance, and trade. The usual reports of meetings are given, with leading articles, &c.

Published at Broad Street House, New Broad Street, E.C. 2.

**FINANCIAL WORLD.** Saturday, 3d. Established 1886.  
 A review of the week's finance, with special overseas section, notes on motoring and aviation.

Published at 7, Union Court, Old Broad Street, E.C. 2.  
 Tele. 2698, Wall. Teleg. Financial World, London.

**FISHING GAZETTE.** Friday, 3d. Established April, 1877.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. The *Gazette* is a paper "devoted to angling, river, lake, and sea-fishing, and fish-culture." Contains special articles on all fresh and salt-water fish and fishing; state of the rivers; where to fish; angling notes and queries, &c., &c.

Published at 19, Adam Street, Strand, W.C. 2.

**FISH TRADES GAZETTE.** Saturday, 3d.  
 Established May, 1883.

The *Fish Trades Gazette* is emphatically a trade paper, containing exclusive market reports and prices, special information from the principal ports and fishing stations—in fact, all that is of commercial interest to the fish trade, the fishing industry and allied trades, both wholesale and retail.

Published at Peninsular House, Monument Street, E.C. 3.  
 Tele., Avenue 637. Teleg. Finfish, Bilgate, London.

**FLIGHT AND THE AIRCRAFT ENGINEER.**  
 Thursday, 3d. Established 1908.

Devoted to the interests, practice, and progress of aerial locomotion. Official organ of the Royal Aero Club.

Published at 36, Gt. Queen Street, Kingsway, W.C. 2. Tele., Gerrard 1828. Teleg., Truditor, Westcent, London.

**FLYING.** Wednesday, 1d. Established January 24, 1917.

A popular journal dealing with the progress of Aeronautics and the development of Flying generally.

Published by Land and Water, 5, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.  
 Teleg. Agendorum, Fleet, London. Tele. Holborn 2828.

**FOOD.** Thursday, 1d. Established January 18, 1917.

Deals with the production, preparation and supply of food of all kinds. Seeks to encourage greater home production of essential foodstuffs.

Published by F. Carl, 154, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
 Teleg. Aviculture, Fleet, London. Tele. Holborn 5229.

**FREEMASON.** Saturday, 3d. Established March, 1869.

It contains all the most important information of the week relating to Freemasonry in every degree. Original articles and correspondence of Masonic subjects are given.

Published by J. D. Hand, 5, Whitefriars Street, E.C. 4.  
 Tele. 678 Central.

**FREEMASON'S CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 13s. 6d. per annum. Established January, 1875.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The *Freemason's Chronicle* is entirely devoted to the interests of the craft, and very full reports appear of matters interesting to Masonic readers.

Published by W. W. Morgan, Fleet Works, New Barnet. Tele. Barnet 309.

**FRIEND.** Weekly, 2d. Established 1843.

The only weekly paper of the Society of Friends (Quakers) in Europe.

Published by Headley Bros., Kingsway House, Kingsway, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 883.

**FRUIT, FLOWER & VEGETABLE TRADES' JOURNAL.**  
 Saturday, 2d. Established Oct. 5, 1895.

This paper deals with all that concerns the raising and distribution of fruits, flowers, vegetables, &c.

Published at 1, Mitre Court, E.C. 4.

**FRUIT-GROWER, FRUITERER, FLORIST  
 AND MARKET GARDENER.** Thursday, 2d.  
 Established July, 1895.

A journal for orchard and market garden growers, agents, salesmen, and distributors, vegetable, flower, seed, and garden produce trades.

Published at 8, Bouverie Street, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9853. Teleg. Benbrotric, Fleet, London.

**GARDEN.** Saturday, 2d. Established 1871.

An excellent illustrated newspaper solely devoted to horticulture in all its branches. Every possible information for cultivation of flowers, fruit, and vegetables, trees, &c., will be found in its pages. It is richly illustrated with fine photographs, engravings, plans, also coloured plates of new, and rare flowers, fruits, &c., are given.

Published by Country Life Ltd., 20, Tavistock St., Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 2748 and Regent 760. Teleg. The Garden, London.

**GARDENERS' CHRONICLE.** Friday, 4d. Established January 2, 1841.

The leading horticultural journal, devoted to all branches of gardening, and designed to meet the requirements of professional and amateur gardeners, food growers, country gentlemen, and botanists. It is excellently printed and copiously illustrated.

Published by The Gardeners' Chronicle, Ltd., 41, Wellington Street, Covent Garden, W.C. 2. Tele. 1543 Gerrard. Teleg. Gardchron, Rand, London.

**GARDENING ILLUSTRATED.** Wednesday for Saturday, 2d. Established March 15, 1879.

Practical information for gardeners, with illustrations. A great feature is made of Answers to Queries, Garden Design, Room Flowers, Garden Food, Bees, &c.

Published at 83, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C. 2. Tele. Holborn 731.

**GAS JOURNAL.** Tuesdays, 6d. Established Feb. 10, 1849.

This publication forms a perfect registry of all matters bearing upon the subject of the Manufacture of Gas, its Distribution and Utilization. In the columns will be found many able articles of a scientific nature, not only in respect to the manufacture of Gas, but also to the improvement of the apparatus relating thereto, and the construction of new works. In addition to a full account of all legal and parliamentary questions connected with gas undertakings, gas consumers, and water supply, there is a full and well-arranged share list, with the latest prices quoted.

Published by Walter King, 11, Bolt Court, Fleet St., E.C. 4.  
 Tele. Holborn 6857. Teleg. Gasking, Fleet—London. (Advt., p. 549.)

**GAS WORLD.** Saturday, 4d. Established 1884.

A universally recognised authority on all subjects relating to the gas industry. Contains the latest, most varied, and most reliable intelligence upon all topics of interest connected with gas manufacture and supply.

Published at 8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9852. Teleg. Allangas, Fleet, London.

**GENTLEWOMAN.** Thursday, 6d. Established 1890.

Illustrated weekly newspaper for ladies, circulating amongst the most wealthy class. The *Gentlewoman* deals with every subject of interest to woman, including social news, dress, the nursery, furnishing, cookery, and woman's new economic position.

Published at 70-77, Long Acre, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 9026. Teleg. Jayswood, London.

**GRAPHIC.** Friday, 7d.

Established December 4, 1869.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. An admirably illustrated journal, combining "Literary excellence with artistic beauty." The illustrations are in the first style of art. The literary portion of the paper is admirable in its arrangement, and a series of Editorial notes on the topics of the day add greatly to its attractive character. The *Graphic* is to be found in all clubs and hotels.

Published at Tallis House, Whitefriars, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2860 (4 lines). Teleg. Talliscano Fleet, London. (Advt., p. 502.)



**GROCER.** Saturday, 4d. Established 1861.  
This journal is the recognised organ of the grocery, provision, and concomitant trades, the interests of which it ably advocates. The earliest news is given on all topics connected with the trades which are represented by *The Grocer*, and full and exhaustive reports are given of all the London and provincial markets and Foreign butter markets up to Friday night.

Published at Eastcheap Buildings, E.C.3. Tele. 2821 Avenue. Teleg. Grocery, Bilgate, London.

**GROCERS' GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d. Established 1881.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. This paper gives full information with reference to the condition and wants of the trade in all its branches. It gives the latest reliable market, Association, and general reports.

Published at 71, Eastcheap, E.C.3. Tele. 4140 Central. Teleg. Grocers' Gazette, Bilgate, London. (Advt., p. 548.)

**GROCERS' JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established Dec. 3, 1874.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. A widely-read trade organ, devoted to the interests of grocers, oilmen, tea-dealers, and provision merchants, and giving earliest news of importances or interest to all engaged in those and kindred trades. It contains a London weekly price current, and reports of the Mincing Lane, Liverpool, and other markets.

Published at 29, Rood Lane, E.C.3. Tele. Central 1513.

**GUARDIAN** (with which is incorporated *The Churchwoman*). Thursday, 2d. Established Jan. 21, 1846.

**PRINCIPLES:** Anglo-Catholic. The immediate object of this journal appears to be that of establishing in the public mind a clear view of the ground taken by the High Church party on matters religious and political. It is a well-printed, large-sized paper; devoting much space to reviews of books, and to educational matters, as well as to subjects interesting to men and women workers in the many branches of religious and social life. It contains, also, well-written criticisms on music and the arts, and able leading articles on most subjects which bear on the social reforms brought before the public. It is an influential journal.

It is the authoritative newspaper of the Church of England, and gives first hand information on all subjects affecting the interests of the Church, whilst on all important matters such as Church Congresses and Convocations, its reports are regarded as official. Special pages are devoted to Women's interests.

Published by A. J. Knight, 29, King Street, W.C.2. Tele. 7576 Gerrard. Teleg. Guardian, Rand, London. (Advt., p. 503.)

**HAIRDRESSERS' WEEKLY JOURNAL.** Saturday, 2d.  
Established May, 1882.

This is the recognised organ of English-speaking hairdressers and perfumers throughout the world. Its principles are independent, and its columns are filled with technical and general matter of the greatest practical interest to its readers. It gives the whole of the trade news of the week.

Published by Osborne, Garrett & Co., 51-54, Frith St., Soho, W.1.

**HERALD.** Saturday, 1d. Established 1912.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Labour. It is a spirited advocate of social reform, its chief concern being the welfare of the working classes.

Published at Victoria House, Tudor Street, E.C.4.

**HOME AND COLONIAL MAIL.** Friday, 6d.  
Established 1878.

This paper contains an admirable arrangement and summary of the commercial news of the week, prepared expressly for Colonial and Indian readers. Many interesting features appear about produce in its pages, so as to make it an acceptable "home" paper.

Published at Temple Chambers, Temple Avenue, E.C.4. Tele. 1595 Holborn. Teleg. Brookleigh, London.

**HORSE AND HOUND.** Saturday, 2d.  
Established March, 1884.

"A journal for every sportsman." This paper is devoted to racing, hunting and general sporting matters. It is of particular interest to breeders, hunting folk and horse-dealers.

Published at 110, Strand, W.C.2.

**HOSPITAL.** Thursday for Saturday, 1d.  
The Modern Newspaper of Administrative Medicine and Institutional Life.

Published at 28 & 29, Southampton St., Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 2734. Teleg. Ospedale, Rand, London. (Advt., p. 548.)

**ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS.** Saturday, 9d.  
Established May 14, 1842.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral in Politics. It was a happy idea to blend pictorial embellishments with periodical intelligence, and to add description by depiction in an illustrated newspaper, the letter-press being rendered, by careful selection, equally appropriate and engaging. The *Illustrated London News* is essentially a family paper. The rapidity with which any event, especially if associated with spectacle of any sort, is illustrated in this paper, is deserving of notice in any age of earnest competition for priority. Its reading matter includes contributions by many of the most distinguished writers of the day.

Published at 172, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 120 (4 lines). (Advt. p. 549.)

**ILLUSTRATED POLICE NEWS.** Tues., 1½d. Estab. 1864.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. It is a specially illustrated police journal, and contains articles on Racing, Football, Cricket and Boxing.

Published at Merton House, St. Bride's Avenue, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. 3898 Central.

**ILLUSTRATED SPORTING AND DRAMATIC NEWS.** Saturday, 9d. Established 1874.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. It aims at justice and impartiality in describing sport, music, and the drama. The illustrations are of the highest order. The articles are all characterised by freshness and talent.

Published at 172, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. 2518, Gerrard. (Advt. p. 549.)

**IMPERIALIST.** Saturday, 8s. per annum.  
Established October 7, 1916.

**PRINCIPLES:** Imperialist. A political weekly devoted to the affairs of Imperial Federation, Social Reform, and the "Vigilants."

Publisher: N. Pemberton-Billing, M.P., Imperial House, Hertford.

**INSURANCE AND FINANCE CHRONICLE.** 1st and 15th of Month, 4d. Established 1869.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The *Finance Chronicle* is devoted chiefly to insurance and kindred institutions. Companies' statements are printed and criticised on their merits duly as they are made public.

Published by Russell & Co., 2, Copthall Buildings, E.C.2.

**INSURANCE OBSERVER.** Friday, 6d.  
A journal of general information upon matters connected with insurance.

It comments independently and impartially on all subjects interesting to the insurance profession.

Published at 37, Walbrook, E.C.4.

**INSURANCE RECORD.** Friday, 2d.  
Established January, 1863.

Devotes special attention to fire, accident, marine and other forms of insurance, the advantages of which it insistently advocates.

Published at 13, York Street, Covent Garden, W.C.2.

**INVESTORS' GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1863.

**PRINCIPLES:** Specially devoted to all matters relative to Public Companies. This paper, by directing attention to the weak points of new companies, and the position of the established ones, successfully guards the interests of Investors. Gives particulars of every company registered in the United Kingdom. The *Investors' Guardian* has the confidence of a large clientele, who place reliance upon its criticisms and act on its advice.

Published at Lime Street Chambers, 21, Lime Street, E.C.3. Tele. 4,230 Avenue. Teleg., Ennoble, Grace, London.

**INVESTORS' REVIEW.** Saturday, 6d.  
Established February, 1892.

A weekly review of finance, trade, commerce, insurance, and the investment field generally, at home and abroad.

Published at Norfolk House, Norfolk Street, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 9132.

**IRON AND COAL TRADES' REVIEW.** Friday, 8d.  
Established 1866.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. This paper is devoted to the "Iron, Steel, Coal, and Engineering Trades," and all questions and news dealing with these interests may be found in its pages. Articles, illustrated, on special subjects connected with these trades are given, with a general review of the trade events of the week. No topic of interest to those in the trades dealt with by this paper is allowed to go unrecorded.

Published at 165, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. 6611 Gerrard. Teleg. Zacatecas, Estrand, London.



**IRON AND STEEL TRADES JOURNAL, AND IRON TRADE CIRCULAR.**

Saturday, 6d. Established June, 1849.

A complete record of the doings in the iron, steel, metal, machinery, coal, and tin-plate trades. Special reports from the various centres of industry, of the prices for the week, the contracts entered into, and the most reliable weekly register of the prices of iron, steel, and metals.

Published by Griffiths & Rylands (Limited), 55-57, Drury Lane, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 1060.

**IRONMONGER.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1859.

The oldest journal published in the interests of the Hardware, Metal and Machinery trades. It is full of trade news, metal market reports, and descriptions of new inventions. The *Ironmonger* gives special attention to its editorial comments, which are full and impartial.

Published at 42, Cannon Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3617.  
Tele. Ironmonger, Cannon, London:

**JEWISH CHRONICLE.** Friday, 3d. Established 1841.

**NEUTRAL.** The organ of Anglo-Jewry. The state of affairs, both social and religious, among the community of Jews in England and throughout the world is given with much copiousness in this newspaper. Special correspondence, sketches of Anglo-Jewish history, and good leading articles on subjects of interest are given.

Published at 2, Finsbury Square, E.C. 2. Tele. 695 London Wall. Teleg. Jaechron, Finsquare, London.

**JEWISH WORLD.** Wednesday, 2d. Established 1873.

A high-class illustrated weekly newspaper. The news of the day specially interesting to this large and influential body is excellently arranged and reported. It contains popular articles of a literary character and a story each week. It is a popular journal among Jews of all classes.

Published at 2, Finsbury Square, E.C. 2. Tele. London Wall 695.

**JOHN BULL.** Wednesday, 1d.

A weekly journal of satire and comment dealing with current topics and affairs.

Published at 93 and 94, Long Acre, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 2595.  
Tele. Southernwood, Rand, London. (Advt., p. 504.)

**JOINT STOCK COMPANIES' JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 6d. Established 1845.

A mid-weekly financial and commercial newspaper. Special articles on Industrials, Mines, Insurance, Banking, Rubber, Oil, etc.

Published at 11, Queen Victoria Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6161.

**JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF ARTS.**

Friday, 6d. Established 1852.

This is the organ of the Royal Society of Arts. It is free to members, is published weekly, and contains full reports of all the Society's proceedings, as well as a variety of information connected with Arts, Manufactures, and Commerce.

Published John Street, Adelphi, W.C. 2. Tele. 5610, Gerrard.  
Tele. Praxiteles, Westrand, London.

**JUSTICE.** Thursday, 2d. Established 1884.

**PRINCIPLES:** Social-Democratic. "The Organ of Social Democracy." This paper is entirely devoted to reports of Democratic movements, reports of meetings, labour news, &c.

Published by The Twentieth Century Press, 37A, Clerkenwell Green, E.C. 1. Tele. 5076 Holborn.

**JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.** Saturday, 7d.

Established January 28, 1837.

This is a well-established legal periodical, designed for the assistance of the Magistracy and the higher officials connected with the Local Administration of Justice and with the various County, Municipal, Urban and Poor Law Authorities.

Published at 7 and 8, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2466.

**LA CHRONIQUE.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1899.

Contains the news of the week of interest to French people in the United Kingdom. It is the organ of the French Colony in London.

Published at 29, Bessborough Street, Vauxhall Bridge, S.W. 1.

**LABOUR NEWS AND EMPLOYMENT ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 1d. Established 1871.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. This is "an independent organ of information on the condition and requirements of the labour market, both at home and abroad." It is an authority on all labour subjects.

Published at 10, Farringdon Avenue, E.C. 4.

**LADIES' FIELD.** Saturday, 1s. Established April, 1898.

A paper essentially for ladies, full of fashion, music, art, society, sport, and the drama.

Published at 8, Southampton St., Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Regent 760. Teleg. Ladies' Field, London.

**LADY.** Wednesday, 3d. Established February 19, 1885.

The *Lady* deals fully and completely with the many subjects in which ladies are interested. Home dress-making, household management, social news, information, hints, and advice, all find place in its pages. It is admirably illustrated with fashions, dresses, &c.

Published at 39 and 40, Bedford Street, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 6105 Gerrard. Teleg. Lady Newspaper, London.

**LADY'S PICTORIAL.** Saturday, 9d. Established Nov., 1880.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. A newspaper for the home. A specially arranged paper for ladies; well edited and admirably illustrated. Not a mere fashion journal, but deals with all subjects interesting to ladies.

Published at 172, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 2518 Gerrard. (Advt., p. 549.)

**LANCET.** Friday, 8d. Established Sunday, Oct. 5, 1823.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. A journal of British and foreign medicine, surgery, obstetrics, physiology, chemistry, pharmacology, public health, and news. The *Lancet* reports lectures delivered at the principal hospitals and medical schools throughout the kingdom, investigates important and interesting cases, gives appropriate and telling remarks upon current medical topics, elucidates the modern practice of physic in all its phases: it reviews medical books, reports medical trials, and it numbers amongst its correspondents and contributors the first scientific men in the world.

Published at 423, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 5356 Gerrard. Teleg. Lancet, Westrand, London.

**LAND AGENTS' RECORD.** Saturday, 6d. Established April, 1878.

The *Land Agents' Record* is the representative journal of land agents, surveyors, and auctioneers. It gives special attention to estate matters, and represents the interests of real property. It gives full details of forthcoming auctions, results of sales, and special estate information.

Published by Land Agents' Record Ltd., 149, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 2291 Central.

**LAND AND WATER** (with which *The County Gentleman* is incorporated). Thursday, 7d. Established 1862.

**PRINCIPLES:** National. Usually devoted to the general interest of out-door men and women, *Land and Water* immediately found its special field at the beginning of the war, and its brilliant articles on strategy and tactics have brought it into special prominence. It has also achieved a reputation for the high character of its general articles on the principal topics of the day.

Published at Chancery Lane, W.C. 2. Tele. Holborn 2828. Teleg. Agendorum, Fleet, London.

**LAW JOURNAL.** Saturday, 6d., with notes of cases. Established 1866.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. This paper consists of two parts, one of which contains notes of all the important cases decided in the House of Lords, the Privy Council, the Court of Appeal, and all the Divisions of the High Court of Justice; the other, all news interesting to the legal profession, cause lists, rules and orders, business of the Law Society, &c., together with leading articles on legal topics and reviews of legal treatises and reports of important cases decided in the County Courts.

Published at 37 & 39, Essex Street, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. 2868 Gerrard.

**LAW TIMES.** Friday, 1s. Established April 8, 1843.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. In the course of the year all the cases in the Courts of law, including many that no other legal paper notices, and embracing whole classes of cases which are rarely reported even in the regular Law Reports, appear in this journal.

Published by The Field and Queen (Horace Cox) Ltd., Windsor House, Bream's Buildings, Chancery Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 218, 219, 239, 849, 1572 and 5861.

**LEATHER TRADES REVIEW.** Wednesday. Annual subscription, 12s. 6d. Established 1867.

The recognised organ of the hide, tanning, leather, and kindred trades in all parts of the world. It is the advertising medium for all matters relating to these industries. Publishes each week the latest market and trade reports, law, patent, and bankruptcy intelligence, and technical articles by the leading leather trade experts.

Published at 24, Mark Lane, E.C. 3.  
Tele. Central 11411.



**LICENSED VICTUALLERS' GAZETTE AND HOTEL COURIER.** Friday, 2d. Established July, 1872.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. A high-class newspaper devoted to the interests of the hotel, tavern, and inn-keepers of the United Kingdom—whose official organ it is. Notifies all trade matters of importance, contains powerfully-written trade articles, gives great prominence to sport and the general intelligence of the week.

Published at 81, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4947. Teleg. Licensor, London.

**LICENSING WORLD.** Saturday, 1d. Established 1892

An official illustrated newspaper devoted to the interests of the licensed trade in all its branches, sport, music, and the drama.

Published by George Vickers, 27, Russell Square, Bloomsbury, W.C. 1.

**LIGHT.** Saturday, 2d. Established January 8, 1881.

"A journal devoted to the interests of psychical research." This paper collects and records facts in reference to spiritualism and psychological phenomena, and discusses such other allied topics as now occupy the attention of men of advanced thought.

Published at 110, St. Martin's Lane, W.C. 2.

**LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.** (Illustrated.) Friday, 4d.

Established 1874.

The only paper wholly devoted to the interests of Owners of Studs, Herds, and Flocks, giving the fullest information respecting the breeding and management of British breeds of pure-bred live stock. Circulates among breeders and buyers of horses, cattle, sheep, pigs, &c., and gives full reports of agricultural shows and sales. Its foreign edition goes all over the world.

Published by Vinton & Co., Limited, 8, Breams Buildings, E.C. 4. Tele. 1180 Holborn. Teleg. Vinton Company, London.

**LLOYD'S LIST WEEKLY SUMMARY.** Friday, 6d.

A weekly resumé of the news published in Lloyd's Daily List, and containing information of value to all interested in shipping and cargoes.

Published at The Royal Exchange, E.C. 3. Tele. London Wall 3563. Teleg. "Lloyd's List," London.

**LLOYD'S WEEKLY INDEX.** Thursday.

By Subscription. Established 1880.

It is a record of the arrivals and departures of British and Foreign merchant vessels at and from home and foreign ports. It also gives information of the casualties, movements, and positions of the ships of the British and Foreign Mercantile Marine on their outward and homeward voyages.

**NOTE.**—This paper is suspended during the war.

Published at The Royal Exchange, E.C. 3. Tele. London Wall 3563. Teleg. Lloyds, London.

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 3d.

Established (as *Knight's Official Advertiser*) 1855.

**PRINCIPLES:** Non-political. This is the oldest paper devoted to Local Government and it is the organ of County, District, Borough, Parish Councils and Boards of Guardians.

Published by Charles Knight & Co., Ltd., 227, Tooley Street, S.E. 1. Tele. 4155 Hop. Teleg. Together, London.

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT JOURNAL AND OFFICIALS' GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d. Established February, 1872.

Gives all information concerning Local Government; furnishes lists of tenders open and situations vacant under public bodies; reports of Local Government bodies.

Published by The Local Government Journal Ltd., 7, Chichester House, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2. Tele. Holborn 1999. Teleg. Localmente, London.

**LONDON COMMERCIAL RECORD.** Friday, £1 per annum

Established June 29, 1842.

**POLITICS:** Neutral. This journal is devoted to questions eminently commercial. Merchant-law, and the economy of Home and Foreign Trade are discussed and explained in its columns; and its voluminous information, including a correct and detailed report of the state of the foreign and colonial produce, as well as of the grain, and provision, and tallow, seed, and oil markets, prices current, weekly lists of arrivals, deliveries and stocks, declarations of sales, bankrupts, etc., is brought up to the latest period.

Published by Smith, Gowlan & Co. Ltd., 3, Church St., Minorities, E. 1. Tele. Avenue 2864. Teleg. Runningly, Ald., London.

**LONDON AND CHINA EXPRESS.** Weekly, on the de-

parture of the Mails for the Far East, 9d. Annual Subscription, £2 2s. Established 1858.

As a newspaper, it notices the events occurring in this country in connection with China, Japan, Singapore, Java, Siam, and all parts East of India; particular attention being paid to the Commercial department in connection with the inter-colonial trade of China and the Eastern Archipelago, and the direct trade of these countries with Europe and America.

Published at 79, Gracechurch Street, E.C. 3. Tele. Avenue 6156,

**LONDON AND CHINA TELEGRAPH.** Weekly, on the arrival of the Far Eastern mails, 9d. Subscription, £2 2s. per annum. Established 1858.

Is published on the arrival of the various mails via Suez, via Siberia and via America from the Far East; and contains a digest of the news, with commercial and shipping information from China, Japan, Singapore, Federated Malay States, Philippines, Netherlands India, and all parts East of British India.

Published at 79, Gracechurch Street, E.C. 3. Tele. Avenue 6156.

**LONDON GAZETTE** (By Authority). Tuesday and Friday, 1s. Neutral. Established Nov. 14, 1665.

The appointed organ for all announcements of the Executive.

Circulates, or should circulate, among all those whose duty or interest it is to keep a constant eye on those important official or legal announcements which it is its peculiar province to convey to the public. Moreover, it is so recognised by law, and in so many cases prescribed by Parliamentary enactment, as the appropriate medium of announcement in affairs which it is proper to make public, that it is well to be always aware of its utility, and to be quite certain, in every case in which it is desired to make a transaction valid, that an Act of Parliament has not made a notice in the *Gazette* an essential ingredient in its validity. It is Government property and all communications on the business of the London Gazette should be addressed to the Superintendent, Office of the London Gazette, Imperial House, Kingsway, W.C.

Published by H.M. Stationery Office. Tele. Gerrard 411. (Advt., p. 549.)

**LONDON MAIL.** Monday 2d.

A weekly illustrated journal dealing with current society topics, literature, turf and the stage.

Published at 15, Whitefriars St., E.C. 4.

**LONDON OPINION.** Tuesday, 2d.

Established March, 1904.

A topical, literary, humorous, illustrated weekly journal.

Published at 67-68, Chandos Street, W. 2. Tele. 6201 Gerrard. Teleg. London Opinion, Westrand, London. (Advt., p. 503.)

**LONDON WELSHMAN AND KELT.** Saturday, 1d.

Established January 12, 1895.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. This paper is printed in Welsh and contains the news of the Metropolis.

Published at 302, Grays Inn Road, W.C. 1.

**LONDRA-ROMA.** Saturday, 1d. Established 1888.

A Liberal and Commercial paper in the interest of the Italian people, and to aid the Anglo-Italian movement.

Published at 5, Fitzroy Street, Fitzroy Square, W. 1.

**MACHINERY MARKET.** Friday, 2d. Established 1879.

A Commercial Engineering Journal. A business journal for machinery and power users.

Published at Wardrobe Chambers, 146a, Queen Victoria Street, London, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 730. Teleg. Wadham, Cent., London.

**MA I L.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 2d.

Established March 2, 1789.

This is a partial reprint from *The Times*, with an original summary.

Published by The Times Publishing Co. (Ltd.), Printing-house Square, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6600. Teleg. The Times, London.

**MARK LANE EXPRESS AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL.**

Monday, 3d. Established 1832.

The leading British authority on Agriculture and Stock Breeding. By practical Stock Breeders and Farmers. The official organ of the National Farmers' Union.

Published at 3, Wellington Street, Strand, W.C. 2.

**MAYFAIR.** Wednesday, 6d. Established 1910.

Contains a full account of the doings of Society. Hunting, Service and Political Notes are given at length, and cartoons in colour of prominent people are a speciality.

Published at 174, New Bond Street, W. 1. Tele. Regent 6218.

**MEDICAL OFFICER.** Friday, 6d.

Established 1908.

A journal for medical men in the Government and municipal services, dealing with all matters concerning the public health. It reports the transactions of various medical societies, and publishes papers and lectures by the leading authorities on the subject of State medicine in all its branches. It includes a summary of the more important contributions on preventive medicine in the Foreign and Colonial Press. It is a record of developments in sanitary science.

Published at 36-38, Whitefriars Street, E.C. 4.

Tele. 4941, Holborn. Teleg. Phonema, Fleet, London,



**MEDICAL PRESS AND CIRCULAR.** Wednesday, 5d.  
Established 1838.

This is a "class" paper, devoted entirely to the interests of the medical profession, and the advancement of medical science. The *Medical Press and Circular* is an entirely independent organ, and advocates the interests of the medical profession. Great attention is given to all medical affairs of national interest. It publishes a special supplement which is the official organ of the Irish Medical Association.

Published at 8, Henrietta St., Covent Garden, W.C. 2, and 29, Nassau Street, Dublin. Tele. 4646 Gerrard. Teleg. Bailliere, London.

**MEN'S WEAR.** Weekly, 1d.  
Established 1902.

A weekly trade record. The weekly journal for clothiers, outfitters, tailors, hosiers, hatters, boot and shoe dealers and all interested in the men's wear trades.

Published at 154, 155 & 156, Cheapside, E.C. 2. Tele. City 582. Teleg. Men's Wear, Cent, London.

**METHODIST RECORDER.** Thursday, 1½d. Estab. 1861.

The leading organ of the Methodist Churches. Wholly devoted to Methodism. Methodist news is given at length, with signed articles, interviews, correspondence, sermons, stories, &c.

Published by Wesleyan Methodist Newspaper Co. (Lim.), 161, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**METHODIST TIMES.** Thursday, 1½d. Estab. Jan. 1, 1885.

**PRINCIPLES:** Liberal and Progressive Methodist. Questions of conduct, women's work, children's page, a serial story and Sunday School lesson are special features. Methodist News reported briefly.

Published by Horace Marshall & Son, 125, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1575.

**MILITARY MAIL.** Friday, 1d.  
Established March, 1901.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The organ of the Regular and Territorial forces, the National Reserve and Rifle Clubs. Full illustrated reports of Military news from all stations of the British Army appear in its pages. The only Army Newspaper.

**NOTE—**This publication is suspended during the war.

Published by Gale & Polden (Lim.), 2, Amen Corner, E.C. Tele. Central 283.

**MILLER, THE.** Monday. Annual Subscription 15s.  
Established 1875.

The *Miller* is the leading organ of the Flour Milling trade. It contains technical and scientific articles by the acknowledged authorities on the various sections of the Milling Industry, and publishes full details of every event relating to the trade, including latest Grain and Flour market reports and prices.

Published at 24, Mark Lane, E.C. 3.

Tele. Central 11411.

**MINING JOURNAL.** Saturday, 8d. Established 1835.

A record of mining and metallurgical progress. It advocates the interests of the mining and metallurgical industries at home and abroad, and has a unique reputation for its special correspondence from all the mining districts of the world, and also for its prices current of metals, which are bought and sold in all parts of the globe upon the basis of the "next published *Mining Journal* prices."

Published at 15, George Street, Mansion House, E.C. 4. Tele. 4411 Central. Teleg. Tutwork, London.

**MINING NEWS.** Thursday, 1d. Established 1894.

Contains the latest information about mining enterprises. Published at 37, Walbrook, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6508.

**MINING WORLD AND ENGINEERING RECORD.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1871.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. It contains leading articles on all important questions affecting mining interests. Public meetings are reported. Technical Engineering Articles inserted from time to time, which are illustrated.

Published at 234, Gresham House, Old Broad St., E.C. 2. Tele. Central 1820. Teleg. Quinland, Ave, London.

**MIRROR OF LIFE AND BOXING WORLD.** Wednesday, 2d. Established 1893.

Devoted chiefly to boxing, athletics and racing. Ringside illustrations are a feature.

Published at 13, Bread Street Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. Bank 216.

**MONEY.** Tuesday, 6d. Established 1872.

*Money* deals with everything pertaining to the City, the Stock Exchange, and Money Market. Balance-sheets of assurance companies, banking companies, shipping companies, trading companies, and trust companies, &c., are criticised in *Money*.

Published at 11, Queen Victoria Street, E.C. 4.

**MONEY MARKET REVIEW AND INVESTORS CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d. Established 1860.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. It is exclusively devoted to the discussion of commercial and financial topics. Leading articles on all subjects interesting to the man of business are found in its pages, also special weekly articles on plantation and mining shares and a complete weekly digest of the world's financial press.

Published at St. Stephen's Chambers, Telegraph Street, E.C. 2. Tele. London Wall 9622.

**MOTOR.** Tuesday, 1d.

A weekly journal dealing authoritatively with all matter connected with and allied to the motor industry, placing on record the performance of motor vehicles of all countries under war conditions, and concentrating its efforts on propaganda of Imperial interest.

Published by the Proprietors, Temple Press, Ltd., at 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, Rosebery Avenue, E.C. 1.

**MUNICIPAL ENGINEERING AND THE SANITARY RECORD.** Thursday, 3d. Established 1874.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. This is the oldest and foremost journal devoted to Municipal Engineering and Public Health in all its branches, and contains the latest information relating to Municipal and Sanitary Engineering; water supply and sewerage; Public Health law and administration; Housing and Town Planning; Roads and Road Making; Public Street lighting, fire protection, municipal motor vehicles, etc.

Published at 8, Bream's Buildings, Chancery Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5502. Teleg. Sanatorius, Holb., London.

**MUNICIPAL JOURNAL.** Friday, 3d.

Established February, 1893.

Devoted mainly to municipal questions. It has a distinct field of its own, and no other journal treats municipal questions from the same point of view. It deals with all municipal industries in a bright and attractive way, and pays attention also to educational, social, and philanthropic matters. It gives a complete record of all wants by public bodies.

Published at Sardinia House, Kingsway, W.C. 2. Tele. Holborn 5131.

**MUSICAL STANDARD.** Saturday, 1½d.  
Established August, 1862.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. Articles, reviews, essays, correspondence, concert notices, together with special foreign and home news of current events.

Published at 83, Charing Cross Road, W.C. 2.

**NATION.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1890 as *Speaker*.

The *Nation* is a weekly journal of politics, literature, religion, science, art, the drama, and finance.

Published at 10, Adelphi Terrace, W.C. 2. Tele. 4035 Gerrard. Teleg. Nationetta, Westrand, London.

**NATIONAL WEEKLY.** Saturday, 2d.

Established December 2, 1916.

A weekly journal devoted to Internationalism, National Societies, and Labour.

Offices—Imperial House, Kingsway, W.C. 2.

Published at 1-3, Crown Court, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2. (Advt., p. 649.)

**NATURE.** Thursday, 6d. Established November 4, 1869.

Presents a regular record of scientific progress, and of original observations and results. Its correspondence columns are used by scientific investigators, and its reports of societies and notices of scientific papers summarise the general course of research in various parts of the world.

Published by Macmillan & Co. (Lim.), St. Martin's St., W.C. 2. Tele. 8830 Gerrard. Teleg. Phusis, London.

**NEAR EAST.** Friday, 6d. Established 1909.

A weekly review of the politics, literature, finance and commerce of the Near East, the Middle East, Egypt, the Sudan and Morocco.

Published at Devonshire Square, E.C. 2. Tele. Wall 618. Teleg. Eastaprox, Ave., London.

**NEW AGE.** Thursday, 6d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. Established 1894.

A weekly review of politics, literature and art. Is strongly democratic and a fearless critic of parliamentary affairs. Industrial problems receive considerable attention in its pages.

Published at 38, Cursitor Street, E.C. 4.

**NEW STATESMAN.** Saturday, 6d.

Established 1913.

A weekly review of Politics and Literature. Discusses national affairs of moment with an independent and vigorous spirit. Includes several pages of Book reviews, correspondence and City topics.

Published at 10, Great Queen Street, Kingsway, W.C. 2.



**NEW WITNESS.** Thursday, 6d.

Established 1912.

Contributions by well-known authorities on current events, political, international and literary, are the features of this journal. It holds strong views on political and social reform and advocates democratic measures. Literature and Finance are also dealt with.

Published at 20 and 21, Essex Street, Strand, W.C.2.

Tele. City 1978. Teleg. "New Witness, Strand, London."

**NEWSAGENT, BOOKSELLER'S REVIEW, AND STATIONERS' GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d. Estab. 1889.

The oldest trade journal and leading newspaper representing the united interests of all branches of the Publishing, Stationery and Allied Trades.

Published at 37 &amp; 38, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Regent 5701. Teleg. Goulwar, London.

**NEWSPAPER WORLD.** Saturday, 2d.(Formerly *Newspaper Owner*.)

Established 1898.

This paper is devoted to the interests of newspaper proprietors and workers. It contains many articles of practical value to all engaged in newspaper production.

Published at 14, Cross St., Finsbury, E.C.2. Tele. 9364 Wall.

**NURSING MIRROR.** Thursday for Saturday, 2d.

The accredited organ of the Nursing profession.

Published at 28 &amp; 29, Southampton St., Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard, 2731. Teleg. Nursnoos, Rand, London. (Advt., p. 518.)

**NURSING TIMES AND JOURNAL OF MIDWIFERY.**

Saturday, 2d.

A professional journal for trained nurses.

Published by Macmillan &amp; Co., Ltd., St. Martin's St., W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 8830. Teleg. Publish, London.

**OIL AND COLOUR TRADES JOURNAL.** Saturday, 6d.

Ann. Subs., 12s. 6d., post free. Established 1876.

Contains trade and market reports, trade news, technical articles, new patents illustrated, and other trade matters and illustrations.

Published by Scott, Greenwood &amp; Son, at 8, Broadway, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. City 8257.

**OIL NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1912.

Devoted to the petroleum industry. It gives weekly outputs, reports, comments, financial quotations, &c.

Published at 32, Great St. Helens, E.C.3. Tele. City 8124.

**OUTLOOK.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1898.

A brightly-written journal known for its outspoken articles on political, financial and social questions, Literature and the Arts.

Published by Spottiswoode, Ballantyne &amp; Co., Ltd., New Street Square, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 2171.

**PAPER TRADE REVIEW, THE WORLD'S.** Friday, 6d.Established 1879. £1 per annum; for *bonâ fide* Paper-mill Workmen, 10s.

A weekly international journal for paper-makers, and paper mill engineers and furnishers. Contains illustrations of patents and new inventions; lists of government contracts; practical data relating to paper and pulp manufacture; illustrations of new mechanical appliances, and technical contributions.

Published by Stonhill &amp; Gillis, 58, Shoe Lane, E.C.4. Tele. City 8407. Teleg. Stonhill, Fleet, London.

**PASSING SHOW.** Tuesday, 2d.

Established March 20, 1915.

An illustrated weekly journal of wit and wisdom, reviewing current events, and containing the work of capable artists, cartoonists and writers.

Published by Odhams, Ltd., 93-94, Long Acre, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 2595. Teleg. "Southernwood, Rand, London." (Advt., p. 505.)

**PELICAN.** Wednesday, 1d. Established 1889.

A social, dramatic, sporting, and financial paper. Full of short notes of news, tales, sketches, criticisms of theatres, finance, music, books, &c. Comments on topics of interest to its readers in a light and readable style.

Published at 10 &amp; 11, Fetter Lane, E.C.4. Tele. 11122 Central.

**PETROLEUM REVIEW.** Saturday, 6d.

Established February, 1899.

The *Review* is the representative organ of the oil industry of Russia and America and other great centres of the trade. It gives all the exports and imports from the various countries, oil stocks, &c. The articles on the trade are of the highest order, being usually by the acknowledged authorities on the subjects dealt with.

Published at 45, St. Mary Axe, E.C.3. Tele. Central 6648. Teleg. Dvorkovitz, Ave, London.

**PHARMACEUTICAL JOURNAL AND PHARMACIST.**

Saturday, 6d. Established 1841.

This paper is the official organ of the Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain and the oldest weekly paper for pharmacists. It is a most valuable "trade organ," containing a large mass of important information.

Published at 150, Holborn, E.C.1. Tele. Holborn 174.

Tele. Pharmads, London.

**POLICE REVIEW AND PARADE GOSSIP.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1893.

The organ of the British Constabulary, and of the Police and Citizens' Friendly Association; largely educational, especially in Police law and practice. A special feature is made of its second title, "Parade Gossip," and of news for Special Constables.

Published at 8, Red Lion Square, W.C.1. Tele. Holborn 292. Teleg. Police Review, London.

**POULTRY.** Friday, 1d. Established 1848.

An interesting paper treating of the keeping of poultry by all classes of poultry raisers. It contains all the poultry news of the week, and is fully illustrated.

Published at 10, Essex St., Strand, W.C.2. Tele. City 7393.

**PRIMITIVE METHODIST LEADER.** Thursday, 1d.

Established 1868. The only P.M. newspaper. It contains all the denominational intelligence of the churches.

Published by A. C. Vincent, 73, Farringdon Street, E.C.4.

**PRODUCE MARKETS' REVIEW.** Saturday, 2d.

Ann. Subs., 10s. Established 1866.

The *Review* is full of admirably arranged information in reference to the prices for procuring produce. The price list is full and complete, and may be taken as most reliable.

Published by Bemrose and Sons, Ltd., 4, Snow Hill, E.C.4. Tele. City 424.

**PUBLIC OPINION.** Friday, 2d. Established 1861.

PRINCIPLES: Neutral. It is a reflex of "public opinion" of what men and women are thinking, doing and saying, as expressed in the world's best papers, magazines and books.

Published by Horace Marshall &amp; Son, 125, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 5780.

**PUBLISHERS' CIRCULAR.** Saturday, 3d.; 10s. 6d. per annum.

Established September, 1837.

This publication conveys an account of works in the press, works newly published, and of book-auctions at home, with a summary of literary intelligence. The circulation is not confined to the members of the book trade, but book societies, and purchasers generally, find here a careful registry of all new books published at home or imported, their full titles, size, price, number of pages, names of publishers, illustrations, and other similar information.

Published by *Publishers' Circular* (Limited), 19, Adam Street, Strand, W.C.2.**PUNCH.** Wednesday 6d. Established 1841.

The leading British humorous and satirical journal, which may almost be regarded as a national institution. Its pages contain the best products of the literary and pictorial humorists of the day, and its political and social cartoons have afforded a succession of highly gifted artists in black and white an unrivalled field for the exercise of their talents.

Published by Bradbury Agnew &amp; Co., Ltd., at 10, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 2940. Teleg. "Charivari, Fleet, London."

**QUEEN.** Friday, 1s. Established 1861.

PRINCIPLES: Neutral. It is particularly intended for ladies reading, as it provides that which ladies have hitherto so much needed in this country: the *earliest* coloured fashion-plates from Paris, and original work-patterns by the best designers. It has many novel departments, in which ladies communicate useful observations and criticisms. "Pastimes," "Domestic and Rural Economy," and "Domestic Pets," are also included; and a large space is given to "Receipts" for family use. Pastimes for ladies, a charade, a novel, or a sprightly sketch, vary the contents. Court and fashionable news are fully reported, and the paper is well illustrated, many of its pictures being excellent examples of half-tone engraving.

Published by The Field and Queen (Horace Cox), Ltd., Bream's Buildings, Chancery Lane, E.C.4. Tele. 218 Holborn. Teleg. Field Newspaper, London. (Advt., p. 549.)

**RACING NEWS AND SPORTING INDICATOR.** Friday,

1d.; also Monday Special, 1s. Established, 1912.

Racing selections and tips.

**NOTE.**—This paper is suspended during the War.

Published at 2, Mitre Chambers, Fleet Street, E.C.4.



**RACING WORLD.** Saturday, 1d. Special Edition Monday night, 1d. Established 1886.  
A journal of racing intelligence. Programmes of races, key numbers, training reports, and Newmarket notes occupy its space.  
Published at 2, Mitre Court, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. City 2990. Teleg. Racing World, Fleet, London.

**RAILWAY GAZETTE.** Friday, 6d. Established July, 1892. Incorporates the *Railway Times*, Established 1837.  
An illustrated weekly review of railways, docks, harbours, and shipping. The whole of the varied interests involved in the carrying world are fully considered and carefully reported.  
Published at Queen Anne's Chambers, Broadway, Westminster, S.W.1. Tele. Victoria 2247. Teleg. Trazette, London. (Advt., p. 549.)

**RAILWAY NEWS** (Established 1864), with which are incorporated the *Railway Official Gazette* (Established 1870), the *Railway Record* (Established 1844) and *Railways (Illustrated)*. Saturday, 6d.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. This paper is intended "to advocate the interests of railway companies generally without partisanship." It also contains articles on all the details of railway working, and accurate information as to engineering matters, &c.

Published at 91, Temple Chambers, E.C.4.

**RAILWAY REVIEW.** Friday, 1d. Estab. July 16, 1880.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Labour. The *Review* records all information relative to railway men, the management of railways and improved appliances, &c., for working railways. It is the recognised organ of the National Union of Railwaymen, and advocates the reform of abuses and dangers on railways. The *Railway Review* is essentially a journal of practical interest to the man who works on the line, and is greatly esteemed among its readers for the impartial spirit in which it deals with all subjects. It gives accurate and readable reports of current events, and its technical articles are written by experts.

Published at 312, Gray's Inn Road, W.C.1. Tele. North 3126. (Advt. p. 550.)

**RAILWAY AND SHIPPING CONTRACTOR.** Thurs. 6d. Established 1885.  
A special paper for storekeepers and contractors for railways, tramways, docks, canals, shipbuilding, Government, and other public works. Special technical information abounds in its pages, and the reports of public works, &c., are full and complete.

Published at 48, Gray's Inn Road, W.C.1. Tele. Holborn 4650.

**RECORD.** Thursday, 2d. Established January, 1828.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The *Record* is the recognised organ of the Evangelical party in the Church. But whilst distinctly Evangelical, it surveys and chronicles the progress of the Church in all its activities. The *Record* has especially devoted itself to the cause of Church defence at home, and to the encouragement of the missionary life of the Church abroad. Whilst giving great attention to Church intelligence, especially such intelligence as may not be found in the secular press, its literary contributions frequently take the form of works by well-known Churchmen, which subsequently appear in volume form.

Published at 2, Red Lion Court, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Central 13139.

**REVIEW.** Friday, 6d. Established 1869.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. All matters connected with Life, Fire, and Accident Insurance world are discussed in its pages, reports of meetings, &c.

Published at 550, Mansion House Chambers, 20, Bucklersbury, E.C.4.

**RUBBER WORLD AND FINANCIAL ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.  
Deals with the trade, financial and planting aspects of the rubber industry.

Published by G. J. McDermott, 36, Fumival Street, E.C.4.

**SATURDAY REVIEW.** 6d. Established Nov. 3, 1855.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Constructive Tory. This is literally a Review, not a newspaper. It gives no "news," but "reviews" all passing occurrences, as well as every new work of importance, and everything novel in the arts or in science. Its articles are written in a fearless and independent tone, and the reviews of books are by specialists on their own subjects; and such are the ability and knowledge of its writers (the list includes some of the most eminent men of the day), that it is found upon the table of almost every one who takes an interest in politics, literature, music, art, the drama, and science.

Published at Rolls House, Bream's Buildings, London, E.C.4. Editorial and Advertisement Office, 10, King Street, Covent Garden, W.C.2. Tele. 5235 Gerrard.

**SCHOOL GOVERNMENT CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 4d. Established February, 1871.  
The *School Government Chronicle* is the official organ for Association of Education Committees and National Association of Education Officers. It is read by those engaged in conducting the educational business of the country.  
Published at 2 and 4, Tudor St., E.C.4. Tele. Central 10084.

**SCHOOLMASTER.** Saturday, 1d. Established Jan. 6, 1872.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. The Organ of the National Union of Teachers. It contains leading articles by eminent educationists, intelligence of educational proceedings, and special information as to the progress of education at home and abroad.

Published at 3, Raquet Court, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 3488. Teleg. Schoolmaster, London.

**SCHOOLMISTRESS.** Wednesday, 1d. Estab. Dec., 1881.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. This paper is published to assist teachers in their work.

Published at 149, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. 1648 City. Teleg. Schoolmistress, Fleet, London.

**SHIPPING LIST (GENERAL WEEKLY) AND POSTAL AND MERCANTILE DIRECTORY.** Saturday, 4d. Established 1853.

Has recorded Ships' movements between Home and Foreign ports for 64 years. Its authority with Government departments, and in railway, shipping, transport, merchants' and manufacturers' offices is undoubted. The Managing Partner's page of current-week memoranda appeals to the notice of the principal.

Published by E. C. Stephens, St. Mary Axe House, E.C.3. Teleg. Shipping List, Led, London. Tele. Avenue 4079. (Advt. p. 550.)

**SHIPPING WORLD.** Every Wednesday, 6d. Established May, 1883.

A shipping and commercial paper full of news and illustrations of interest to the large and important communities affected.

Published by the *Shipping World* (Lim.), Effingham House, Arundel St., Strand, W.C.2. Tele. 2381 Gerrard. Teleg. Shipping World, London.

**SHOE AND LEATHER NEWS.** Thursday, 1d. Incorporates the *Boot and Shoe Retailer*.

A weekly trade journal dealing with the Shoe, Leather, and allied industries in all their branches. It devotes special sections to retailers topics and gives practical hints to factory managers.

Published at Spencer House, South Place, London, E.C.2. Tele. London Wall 7004. Teleg. Alshunuze, London.

**SHOE AND LEATHER RECORD.** Friday, 2d.  
A weekly journal devoted to the leather and hide, and boot and shoe trades. Deals also with machinery, mercery, grindery, and tanning materials. Trade information, bankruptcy reports, private meetings, lists of creditors, and technical articles.

Published at 40, Finsbury Square, E.C.2.

**SHOE TRADES JOURNAL.** Friday, 2d. Established 1868.  
"The weekly record of the shoe and leather industries."  
The *Journal* has all the usual features of a trade paper, and is an admirable record of all the phases of leather and its uses.

Published at 74 to 77, Temple Chambers, Bouverie St., E.C.4. Tele. 998 Holborn. Teleg. Journalistic, Fleet, London.

**SKETCH.** Wednesday, 9d. Established February 1, 1893.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. This paper is conducted on original lines. Full of pictures from well-known artists to illustrate light and readable articles on current topics. A survey of the drama and abundant gossip are great features.  
Published at 172, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 120. (Advt., p. 549.)

**SOLICITORS' JOURNAL.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1857.  
**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. Contains a well-digested summary of the legal news of the week; articles on topics affecting the interests of the profession; observations on leading decisions and practice in equity and common law.  
Published at 27, Chancery Lane, W.C.2. Tele. Holborn 5734.



**SOUTH AFRICA.** Saturday, 6d. Established January 4, 1889.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. This paper chronicles and discusses events and matters of interest to all connected with South Africa.

Published at 83, Bishopsgate, E.C.2. Tele. 30 and 31, London Wall. Teleg. Oriflamme, London.

**SOUTH AMERICAN JOURNAL AND BRAZIL AND RIVER PLATE MAIL.** Saturday, 6d.  
Established November 7, 1863.

It is designed to give publicity to all matters affecting the prosperity and progress of South and Central America, Mexico, etc., and affords every information calculated to facilitate the commercial operations or financial interests of British investors, merchants and manufacturers.

Published at 309-312, Dashwood House, 9, New Broad Street, E.C.2. Tele. Central 5127.

**SPECTATOR.** Saturday, 6d. Established July 5, 1828.  
PRINCIPLES: Liberal Unionist. The *Spectator* has a singularly condensed arrangement in its news columns. Its original articles are written in a spirit of perfect independence, and evince the ability, as well as the honesty, of the writers. As a force in the political arena there are few, if any, weekly papers that can equal the *Spectator*. While maintaining its avowed policy at all times it is free from bias, and its articles being invariably the work of authorities, its word is respected in the highest circles.

Published at 1, Wellington St., Strand, W.C.2 Tele. 12491. Central. Teleg. Spectator, London.

**SPHERE.** Saturday, 7d. Established January 26, 1900.  
Incorporates *Black and White*.

It is an excellent illustrated paper with many novel features, all well done. The literature is of the highest character. The *Sphere* is widely read in clubs and hotels, and in this way reaches a very large clientele. Its distinctive personality has gained the *Sphere* unique popularity, not only at home, but among English people throughout the world.

Published at Great New Street, Fetter Lane, E.C.4. Tele. 2200 Holborn. Teleg. Sphere, London.

**SPORTING TIMES.** Friday, 2d. Established 1865.  
The *Sporting Times* is a review of sporting intelligence, with a selection of news relating to drama, music hall, and other matters of moment.

Editorial Office: 18, Regent Street, S.W.1. Tele. Gerrard 4798  
Published at 3, Bolt Court, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

**SPORTING WORLD** Saturday and Monday, 1d.  
Established 1879.

This paper is devoted to horse racing, and contains all the usual features, betting, selections, training reports, &c.

Published at 5, Fetter Lane, E.C.4.

**STAGE.** Thursday, 3d. Established March, 1880.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *Stage* contains full reports of London, provincial, and foreign theatrical news.

Published at 16, York St., Covent Garden, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 5213 and 2992. Teleg. Stage, London.

**STATIST.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1878.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *Statist* presents in a highly condensed form, each week, a record of the important events in the various departments of trade and finance.

Published at 51, Cannon St., E.C.4. Tele. City 5258 and 5259. Teleg. "Statist," Cent., London.

**STEM UIT BELGIE (DE) (L'Echo de Belgique).**  
Friday, 1½d. Established 1914.

A weekly newspaper giving news in Flemish and French of interest to Belgians.

Published by Belgian News Fund, 21, Russell Square, W.C.1. Tele. Museum 267.

**STOCK EXCHANGE.** Wednesday. Subscription 6/6 per annum. Established 1887.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. A high-class financial journal, containing articles, written by well-known authorities, on the financial topics of the day.

Published at 5, Bridewell Place, Ludgate Circus, E.C.4 Tele. 8125 Central.

**STOCK EXCHANGE GAZETTE.** Thursday, 6d. Est. 1901.  
A weekly Journal for investors and their advisers.  
Published by Thos. Skinner & Co., 76-81, Gresham House, E.C.2. Tele. Central 2886.

**SUNDAY SCHOOL CHRONICLE AND CHRISTIAN OUT-LOOK.** Thursday, 1½d.

A weekly journal of religious, social and general intelligence with special educational helps for Sunday School Teachers.

Published at 57, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. City 8221-8222. Teleg. Bookfnl, Cent, London.

**SURVEYOR AND MUNICIPAL AND COUNTY ENGINEER.** Friday, 6d. Established Jan., 1892.

A weekly illustrated journal for municipal and county engineers, surveyors, etc.

Published at 24, Bride Lane, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. City 1046. Teleg. Municipium, Fleet, London.

**SYREN AND SHIPPING.** Wednesday, 6d. Estab. 1892.  
An illustrated review of all news of interest to the shipping community.

Published at 91 and 93, Leadenhall Street, E.C.3. Tele. Avenue 7722. Teleg. Syrenelso, London.

**TABLET.** Friday, 5d. Established 1840. The Official Organ of the Catholic Church in England.

A weekly newspaper and review, treating of current topics from the Catholic point of view.

Published by Percy Briggs, 19, Henrietta Street, W.C.2. Tele. Gerrard 2129.

**TATLER.** Wednesday, 7d. Established July 3, 1901.  
An illustrated journal on Society, the Stage, and Sport, Smart life, smart ladies, and smart work are the principal characteristics of the paper.

Published at Great New Street, E.C.4. Tele. 2200 Holborn. Teleg. Tatler, London.

**TERRITORIAL SERVICE GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 1d.  
Established 1859 as the Volunteer Service Gazette.  
This is the official organ of the Territorial forces, and all the principal rifle clubs.

Published at 11, Gough Square, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 2267.

**TIMBER, AND WOOD WORKING MACHINERY.**  
Saturday, 6d. Established 1885.

A leading weekly journal for wood exporters, importers, merchants and consumers.

Published at 131-3, Middlesex St., E.1. Tele. Central 7025.

**TIMBER TRADES JOURNAL AND SAW MILL ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 6d. Established 1873.

Contains reliable reports on the home and foreign timber, mahogany and hardwood trades in London, the provinces and in all countries supplying the markets of the U.K. Full reports of auction sales, legal cases, bankruptcies, &c. The saw mill section, especially the "Notes and Queries," interests the operator as well as the saw mill manager and proprietor.

Published by William Rider & Son, Ltd., Cathedral House, 8-11, Paternoster Row, E.C.4. Tele. City 2580. Teleg. Rider-wood, Cent, London. (Advt., p. 550.)

**TIMES LITERARY SUPPLEMENT.** Thursday, 2d.  
Established 1902.

Contains prompt and authoritative reviews of all important books, and a complete annotated list of the week's publications.

Published by The Times Publishing Co., Ltd., Printing-house Square, E.C.4. Tele., Holborn 6600. Teleg., Times, London.

**TIMES WEEKLY EDITION.** Friday, 2d.  
Established 1877.

PRINCIPLES: National and Independent. Circulates largely in the Colonies and abroad. Contains a résumé of the news of the week appearing daily in *The Times*.

Published by The Times Publishing Co., Ltd., Printing House Square, E.C.4. Tele., Holborn 6600. Teleg., Times, London.

**TOWN TOPICS.** Friday, 2d. Established 1912.

Naval, military, political and financial topics; also notes and comments concerning the turf, theatres, motoring, boxing, country-side sport, etc.

PROPRIETORS—The Pitcher Enterprise Co., Ltd., 27, Tudor Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 11. Teleg. Towntop, Fleet, London.



**TRIBUNE CONGOLAISE.** Fortnightly, 6s. per annum.  
An Antwerp newspaper which is being published provisionally in London during the war. Pays special attention to Belgian colonial affairs.  
Published at 29, Dalmeny Avenue, Tufnell Park, N. 7.

**TRUTH.** Wednesday, 6d. Established January, 1877.  
PRINCIPLES: Liberal. *Truth* has always been famous for its fearless and valuable exposures of frauds.  
Published at 10, Bolt Court, Fleet Street, E.C. Advt. Offices: 10, Carteret Street, Westminster, S.W. 1. Tele., Victoria 205-6.

**UNITED METHODIST.** Thursday, 1d. Established 1885.  
Contains all intelligence of interest to United Methodists.  
Published 12, Farringdon Avenue, E.C. 4. Tele., Holborn 2366.

**UNITED SERVICE GAZETTE.** Thursday, 6d.  
Established February 9, 1833.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. This paper devotes its columns to the interests of our Army and Navy.  
Published at 11, Gough Square, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. 2267 Holborn.

**UNIVERSE.** Friday, 2d. Established Dec. 8, 1860.  
PRINCIPLES: Catholic. This journal is the popular organ of the Catholic body in the kingdom.  
Published at Effingham House, Arundel St., Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 9327.

**WAR CRY.** Tuesday for Saturday, 1d. Established 1880.  
Official Gazette of the Salvation Army.  
Published at the Salvation Army Publishing Offices, Judd St. King's Cross, W.C. 1. Tele., North 3579.

**WEEKLY NOTES.** Saturday, 6d.  
PRINCIPLES: Neutral. Contains decisions of important cases in the Law Courts.  
Published at 10, Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C. 2.

**WEST AFRICA.** Saturday, 6d. Established Feb. 3, 1917.  
A weekly journal dealing with West African affairs—commercial, political, social and financial. Devoted to the life and work and the advancement of the peoples of West Africa.  
PROPRIETORS—West Africa Publishing Co., Ltd., Temple Bar House, 28, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Tele. City 1671.

**WINE AND SPIRIT GAZETTE** ("Harper's Weekly").  
Saturday, 20s. per annum (including Harper's Manual).  
All matters affecting the Wine and Spirit trades are fully dealt with.  
Published at 39-40, Crutched Friars, E.C. 3. Tele. Avenue, 3444. Teleg. Harperette, London.

**WINNING POST.** Thursday for Saturday, 3d. Established 1905. A popular sporting Journal.  
Published at 30, Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 1028.

**WORLD.** Tuesday, 6d. Founded 1874.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *World* is frequently called a society journal, but it is something more than that. It covers the wide field of varied interests of the wealthy classes, by whom it is generally read. It publishes illustrated supplements.  
Published by Odhams Ltd., 93-94, Long Acrc, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 2595. Teleg. Southernwood, Raud, London.

**YACHTING WORLD & MARINE MOTOR JOURNAL.**  
Thursday, 3d. Established 1893.  
All news interesting to yachtsmen is given.  
Published at 37, Walbrook, E.C. 4. Tele. 13241 Central.

## LONDON SUBURBAN NEWSPAPERS.

**ACTON AND CHISWICK EXPRESS.**  
Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1896.  
Circulates in Acton, Chiswick and the district.  
The *Express* is one of the West Middlesex Gazette Series and is a recognized property register.  
Published by John King, 3, King Street, Acton. Tele. Chiswick 21.

**ACTON AND CHISWICK GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1868.  
Circulates in Acton, Mill Hill Park, Bedford Park, &c.  
An excellent local and district paper, with full reports of all events in the neighbourhood, and a good selection of news.  
PROPRIETORS—Middlesex County Times Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.), 61, Broadway, Ealing, W. 5.  
Local Publishing Office—122, Churchfield Road, Acton, W. 3.

**ACTON DISTRICT POST.** Friday 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1907.  
Circulates in Acton, Bedford Park, Chiswick, Ealing and neighbourhood.  
Publishers—Suburban Newspapers, Ltd., 9-11 High Street, Acton, W. 3.

**BALHAM AND STREATHAM MERCURY.**  
See *Mitcham and Tooting Mercury*.

**BALHAM AND TOOTING NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
The oldest paper for Balham, Tooting, Earlsfield, &c.  
The *Balham and Tooting News* has now secured for itself a position of great popularity throughout the district it covers.  
Published at 5, Ramsden Road, Balham, S.W. 12. Tele. Sydeham 687.  
PROPRIETORS—Neves & Biscoe, Ltd.

**BARNES AND MORTLAKE HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1885.  
A reprint of the *Richmond Herald*.  
Office—15, High Street, Barnes, S.W. 13.

**BAYSWATER CHRONICLE.** Sat., 1d. Estab. June, 1860.  
A local independent journal for Bayswater, Hyde Park, Paddington, Notting Hill, and Kensington, and also giving the general news of the day in a condensed form.  
Published at 56, Porchester Road, Bayswater, W. 2. Tele. Park 2448.

**BETHNAL GREEN NEWS AND SHOREDITCH GUARDIAN.** Friday evening, 1d.  
PRINCIPLES: Conservative.  
PROPRIETORS—East London Publishing Co. (Ltd.).  
Published at 16, Mile End Road, E. 1. Tele. East 4071.

**BORO' MERCURY.** Friday, ½d.  
Circulates in Earlsfield and district.  
A localised issue of the *Mitcham and Tooting Mercury*.

**BOROUGH OF WEST HAM, EAST HAM, AND STRATFORD EXPRESS; WALTHAMSTOW EXPRESS; LEYTON, LEYTONSTONE & WANSTEAD NEWS.** Wednesday, ½d.; Saturday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1864.  
Circulates in Stratford, West Ham, East Ham, Leyton, etc.  
PROPRIETORS—Wilson & Whitworth (Ltd.), Stratford, E. Tele. East 932. (Advt. p. 548.)

**BOWES PARK WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, ½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1904.  
Deals with the news of Bowes Park, Wood Green, Southgate, Palmer's Green, and district.  
Publishers—Penfold & Sons, 286, High Rd., Wood Green, N. 22.

**BRIXTON AND LAMBETH GAZETTE.** Friday, ½d.  
Established 1891.  
A local journal for Brixton, Lambeth, Clapham, Herne Hill, Stockwell, Kennington, Camberwell, &c. Entirely devoted to local news.  
Published by Hartnoll & Son, 50, Robsart St., Brixton, S.W. Tele. Brixton 1084.

**BRIXTON AND STREATHAM TIMES.** Friday, 1d.  
Established 1881.  
One of the *South Western Star* series.  
Published at 160, Falcon Road, Clapham Junction, S.W. 11.



**BRIXTON FREE PRESS.** Friday, 1d. Established 1892.  
(Incorporates the *Norwood Observer*, and *Herne Hill and Dulwich Recorder*.)

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. A local paper, with special editions for Brixton, Clapham and Streatham. Contains all the local and district news, written in a bright interesting style. It presents many readable features.

Published at 429, Brixton Road, S.W.9. Tele. 45 Brixton. Teleg. Free Press, Brixton.

**BROCKLEY AND NEW CROSS BOROUGH NEWS.**  
See *Lewisham Borough News*. (Advt., p. 548).

**BROCKLEY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1880.

Circulates in Brockley, New Cross, St. John's, Nunhead, Honor Oak, Forest Hill, Crofton Park, Hatcham, &c.

In addition to the local intelligence, a large space is devoted to football, athletics, &c.

**PROPRIETORS**—South Eastern Press (Lim.), 93, Cranfield Road, Brockley, S.E. 4. Tele. New Cross 536.

**CAMBERWELL BOROUGH ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1910.

Circulates in Peckham, Dulwich, Camberwell and Nunhead.

Contains the local news and advertisements.

**Publisher**—H. H. Greaves, 106, Lordship Lane, East Dulwich, S.E. 22. Tele. Sydenham 732.

**CAMBERWELL NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

Established December 9, 1876.

One of the *South Western Star* series.

Published at 160, Falcon Road, Clapham Junction, S.W. 11.

**CAMBERWELL AND PECKHAM TIMES, SOUTH LONDON OBSERVER.** Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 1d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral.—Established 1868.

The news of Camberwell and Peckham, Dulwich, Norwood, Sydenham, Brixton, Kennington, New Cross, Walworth, Southwark, Lambeth, &c., is given in this paper, with a selection of general news, extracts, a miscellany, &c.

Published by Mansell Bros., 84, Church St., Camberwell, S.E. 5. Tele. Hop 4691.

**CATFORD JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1901.

Circulates in Catford and Bellingham.

A reprint of the *Lewisham Journal*. (Advt., p. 549.)

**CHINGFORD GUARDIAN.** See *Walthamstow Guardian*.

**CHISWICK EXPRESS.** See *Acton and Chiswick Express*.

**CHISWICK GAZETTE.**

See *Acton and Chiswick Gazette*.

**CHISWICK TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established March, 1895.

Circulates in Chiswick, Gunnersbury, Turnham Green, Bedford Park, Grove Park, Kew Bridge, Acton, and the neighbourhood. The whole of the news of the district is fully reported.

**PROPRIETORS**—F. W. Dimbleby & Sons, 125, High Road, Chiswick. Tele. Chiswick 871.

**CLAPHAM AND BALHAM CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. Established 1881.

The local journal for Clapham, Balham, Tooting, and district. Reports all meetings of local bodies, &c., and contains the police, social, and sporting items of the neighbourhood.

It is one of the *South Western Star* series.

Published at 160, Falcon Road, Clapham Junction, S.W. 11.

**CLAPHAM OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d. Established 1865.

**PRINCIPLES:** Neutral. It contains the local intelligence of Brixton, Clapham, Tooting, Balham, Stockwell, South Lambeth, and the general news.

Published at 83, High St., Clapham, S.W. 4. Tele. Battersea 465. Teleg. Clapham Observer.

**CRYSTAL PALACE DISTRICT ADVERTISER.**

Saturday, 1d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Conservative.—Established 1888.

Circulates in Sydenham, Upper, West and South Norwood, Dulwich, Streatham, Anerley, Penge and Crystal Palace district generally. Gives the important news of the locality in clear and readable form.

**Publisher**—A. J. Moore, 31, Westow St., Upper Norwood, S.E. 19.

**DULWICH AND PECKHAM WEEKLY REPORTER.**

Friday 1d.

Circulates in Dulwich and district and gives all the local news.

Published at 71, Dartmouth Road, Forest Hill, S.E. 23. Tele. Sydenham 1054.

**DULWICH POST.** Incorporates the *Peckham Post*, *Camberwell Post* and *South London Mercury*.

Saturday, 1d. Established 1901.

Circulates over South London generally and contains the district news, with miscellaneous matter.

Published at Bassano House, Lordship Lane, S.E. 2.

**EALING GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established October 15, 1893.

The news of West Middlesex is fully given by this journal and its editorial notes are a feature.

**PROPRIETOR**—John King, 213, Uxbridge Rd., West Ealing. Tele. 1141 Ealing.

**EAST END NEWS AND LONDON SHIPPING CHRONICLE.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. Circulates throughout East London and in the neighbourhood of the Docks and water-side factories, and contains the local news of the East End of London and South Essex at length, a complete list of the ships in the various docks, homeward and onward bound list of London vessels, list of vessels lying in river, and similar information.

Published at 44, High St., Poplar, E. 14. Tele. 549 East.

**EAST HAM ECHO.** Friday, 1d.

Established January, 1895.

Circulates in East Ham, Little Ilford, Manor Park, Plashot, Beckton, North Woolwich, Upton Park, Forest Gate, Barking, and other parts of South Essex and the East End of London.

A reprint of the *West Ham and South Essex Mail*.

**EAST HAM EXPRESS.** Wednesday, 1d. Saturday, 1d.

See *Borough of West Ham and Stratford Express*.

**EAST HAM MAIL.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1900.

Circulates in Upton Park, East Ham, Manor Park, Stratford, &c.

A reprint of the *West Ham and South Essex Mail*.

**EAST HAM RECORDER.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1899.

Circulates in East Ham, Barking, Manor Park, Forest Gate and Stratford.

**PROPRIETORS**—*South Essex Recorders* (Lim.), 37, High Street North, East Ham, E. 6.

**EAST LONDON ADVERTISER AND TOWER HAMLETS INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 1d. Established 1865.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. In all local questions of the Tower Hamlets and the whole of East London and suburbs, it is devoted to the interests of the ratepayers. Local news is given at full length, and comments thereon form a prominent feature.

Published by W. A. Locks, 321, Mile End Rd., E. 1. Tele. 257 Eastern. Teleg. Advertiser, Mile End.

**EAST LONDON OBSERVER AND TOWER HAMLETS AND BOROUGH OF HACKNEY CHRONICLE.**

Friday, 1d. Established 1857.

This paper devotes its columns to the various occurrences of interest in the large and important Parliamentary Divisions of East London (Boroughs of Stepney, Poplar, Bethnal Green, Shoreditch and Hackney), and the Eastern suburbs, and gives impartial reports of all local meetings, whether political, religious, or parochial.

Published by Scott, Ady & Co., Ltd., 48, Whitechapel Rd., E. 1. Tele. Central 13713.

**EAST LONDON POST.** Friday, 1d.

Established October, 1868.

**PRINCIPLES:** Conservative. The recognised local journal for the seven Parliamentary divisions of the Tower Hamlets, Bethnal Green, and Hackney; the organ of the Municipal Boroughs of Stepney, Poplar, Bethnal Green, and Shoreditch. Issues a special edition for Bethnal Green and Shoreditch.

The *Bethnal Green News* has a reputation locally for the accuracy of its news and the fairness of its editorial comments. It reports the intelligence of the district thoroughly.

**PROPRIETORS**—East London Publishing Co. (Lim.)  
Published at 16, Mile End Road, E. 1. Tele. East 4071.

**EASTERN MERCURY.** Established 1887.

Tuesdays, 1d.

**PRINCIPLES:** Independent. Leyton, Leytonstone, West Ham, Bow, Stratford, Forest Gate, East Ham, Walthamstow, Chingford, Wanstead, Woodford, Loughton, Epping, Manor Park, Ilford, Romford, Barking, Canning Town, &c.

Published by J. G. Locks, High Road, Leytonstone. Tele. 599 Wanstead. Teleg. Mercury, Leytonstone.

**FINCHLEY PRESS, MUSWELL HILL MERCURY AND HIGHGATE POST.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1893.

Circulates in the three Finchleys, Whetstone, Woodside Park, Muswell Hill, Oakleigh Park, Friern Barnet and Highgate.

The *Finchley Press* is strictly a local paper, and gives all the intelligence, meetings, &c., of the district, with special features.

**Proprietor and Publisher**—H. W. Simpson.  
Tele. Finchley 322.



**FINSBURY WEEKLY NEWS, CLERKENWELL CHRONICLE AND ST. LUKE'S EXAMINER.** Friday, 1d. Established 1867.

PRINCIPLES: Liberal. A thorough local paper for the large and populous districts of Clerkenwell, St. Luke's, Hoxton, Islington, Holloway, Barnsbury, &c. Fully reports all local news.

Published at 238, Goswell Road, E.C.1, and 198, High Street, Camden Town, N.W.1. Tele. Hampstead 6843.

**FOREST HILL SYDENHAM & PENGE EXAMINER.** Friday, 1d. Established 1895.

Has a good circulation in the suburbs for which it specially caters and gives all the news of the district.

Published at 71, Dartmouth Road, Forest Hill, S.E.23. Tele. Sydenham 1054.

**FULHAM CHRONICLE AND WEST LONDON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d. Established 1887.

A local and district paper for the large and increasing neighbourhood of Fulham, West Kensington, &c.

Published by C. H. Hall at 474, Fulham Road, Walham Green, S.W.6. Western 2858.

**FULHAM OBSERVER.** Friday 1d.

See *West London Observer*.

**GREENWICH AND DEPTFORD BOROUGH NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

See *Lewisham Borough News*. (Advt. p. 548.)

**HACKNEY AND KINGSLAND GAZETTE.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1d. Established 1864.

This paper gives the latest local and general news, reports of the Borough Council meetings of Hackney, Shoreditch, Bethnal Green, and Stoke Newington.

Published by Potter Bros., 440-2, Kingsland Road, and Lenthall Works, Kingsland, E.8.

**HACKNEY AND STOKE NEWINGTON RECORDER.** Friday, 1d. Established 1870.

A recognised local organ for Stoke Newington, Stamford Hill, Hackney, Canonbury, Highbury, Mildmay, Finsbury Park, and the surrounding districts. All the local and district news appears in its pages.

Published at 31, Church Street, Stoke Newington, N.16. Tele. Dalston 787.

**HACKNEY SPECTATOR.** Monday and Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1901.

Circulates in North and North-East London.

Published at 44, Amhurst Road, Hackney, E.8. Tele. Dalston 1453. (Advt. p. 506.)

**HAMPSTEAD AND HIGHGATE EXPRESS AND HAMPSTEAD GARDEN SUBURB AND GOLDSER'S GREEN NEWS.** Sat., 1d. Established 1860.

A journal for the large district of North-West London. It is exclusively devoted to the interests of the neighbourhoods it represents, and gives full reports of all local events of any importance.

Published by Jealous & Co., High St., Hampstead, N.W.3. Tele. Hampstead 704.

**HAMPSTEAD RECORD.** Friday, 1d. Estab. Sept., 1889.

The *Record* gives full reports of local news. Its comments are well written and impartial.

Published by United Metropolitan Press, Ltd., 12, Flask Walk, Hampstead, N.W.3, and 198, High St., Camden Town, N.W.1. Tele. Hampstead 6843.

**HAMPSTEAD, ST. JOHN'S WOOD AND KILBURN ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d. Established 1880.

The *Advertiser*, a local journal for Hampstead, St. John's Wood and Kilburn.

Published by Baines & Scarsbrook, 75, Fairfax Road, Kilburn, N.W.6. Tele. Hampstead 246.

**HITHER GREEN JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL. Established 1901.

Circulates in Hither Green and Catford.

A reprint of the *Lewisham Journal*. (Advt., p. 549.)

**HOLBORN GUARDIAN AND STRAND GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d. Established 1847.

PRINCIPLES: Liberal. The only paper for the important districts of Holborn, Finsbury, Bloomsbury, St. Giles, Clerkenwell, and the Strand Union, and gives all the Borough Council and local news. The *Guardian* is deservedly popular throughout its district by reason of its complete and impartial reports it gives of all local events.

Published at 149, High Holborn, W.C.1, and 198, High Street, Camden Town, N.W.1. Tele. Hampstead 6843.

**HOLLOWAY PRESS.** Friday, 1d.

PRINCIPLES: Independent.—Established 1872.

Circulates in Holloway, Harringay, Islington, Hornsey, Crouch End, Muswell Hill, Highgate, and the surrounding neighbourhood. It gives full reports of the proceedings at the local boards, and all the local news.

Published at 449, Holloway Road, N.7. Tele. 1554 North. Teleg. Press, Holloway.

**HORNSEY AND FINSBURY PARK JOURNAL, AND MUSWELL HILL STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1879.

PRINCIPLES: Conservative. A newspaper for North Middlesex and North London. It is exclusively devoted to the interests of the districts it represents.

Published at 36, Crouch Hill, N.4. Tele. 1552 North.

**INDICATOR.** Daily (except Saturdays) 1d.

Established 1867.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Contains the local news of Paddington, Marylebone, Kilburn, Kensington, Notting Hill, and Kensal Town. Full reports of local news are given.

Published at 299, Harrow Road, W.9. (Advt. p. 549.)

**ISLINGTON DAILY GAZETTE AND NORTH LONDON TRIBUNE.** Daily, 3 a.m., Saturday excepted, 1d.

Established 1856.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Its columns are devoted to reporting the meetings of public bodies, and other events connected with the North of London.

Published by Wm. Trounce, 10, Gough Square, E.C.4; 10, High St., Islington, N.1. 63, Seven Sisters' Road, N.7, and 157B, Stoke Newington Road, N.16.

Tele. 5,651 Central. Teleg. Troublous, London.

**ISLINGTON GUARDIAN AND NORTH LONDON OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d. LIBERAL.

An old established and complete weekly newspaper.

Published at 320, Upper Street, Islington, N.1, and 198, High Street, Camden Town, N.W.1. Tele. Hampstead 6843.

**ISLINGTON NEWS AND HORNSEY GAZETTE.**

Friday, 1d. Established Oct., 1877.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. The *News* gives full reports of local meetings and events of interest to these extensive parishes. It has earned the reputation of being an excellent family newspaper, largely through the able manner in which it deals with all topics of interest in its area.

Published at 10, Gough Square, E.C.4, 10, High Street, Islington, N.1, 63, Seven Sisters' Road, N.7, and 157B, Stoke Newington Road, N.16.

Tele. 5,651 Central. Teleg. Troublous, London.

**KENSINGTON NEWS AND WEST LONDON TIMES.**

Friday, 1d. Estab. Jan., 1869.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. It seeks in its intelligence to represent every class of West End society, without sacrificing its Independent views of politics. It is a popular local paper.

Published by James Wakeham & Co., Lim., 118, Church Street, Kensington, W.8. Tele. Park 4730.

**KENTISH INDEPENDENT, KENTISH MAIL, WOOLWICH JOURNAL, CHARLTON GAZETTE, GREENWICH AND DEPTFORD OBSERVER AND CHRONICLE.**

Friday (10 or 12 pages) 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1843.

Circulates extensively in Woolwich, Plumstead, Shooter's Hill, Charlton, Eltham, Bexley Heath, Blackheath, Greenwich, Deptford, Abbey Wood, Belvedere, Erith and Dartford. Throughout North-West Kent.

PROPRIETOR—George Neves, Wellington Street, Woolwich, S.E.18. Tele. Woolwich 457.

**KENTISH MERCURY.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1833.

Circulates in the boroughs of Greenwich, Deptford, Lewisham, and Woolwich, and throughout the Western Division of the County of Kent.

PROPRIETORS—Merritt & Hatcher (Lim.), 6 to 14, Blackheath Road, Greenwich, S.E.10, and 2, Grocers Hall Court, Cheap-side, E.C.2. Tele. London Wall 5373. Tele. Greenwich 1.

**KILBURN TIMES.** Friday, 1d. Established 1868.

PRINCIPLES: Conservative. Gives the local news of Kilburn, Brondesbury, Cricklewood, Willesden, Hampstead, and the North-west suburban district.

Published at 4, Cambridge Avenue, High Rd., Kilburn, N.W.6.

**LEE JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1899.

Circulates in Lee, Blackheath, Burnt Ash and Grove Park. PROPRIETORS—Lewisham Newspaper Co., Ltd., 392, High Road, Lee, S.E.12. Tele. Lee Green 174. (Advt., p. 549.)



**LEWISHAM BOROUGH NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established (as the *Lewisham Independent*) in 1889.  
Circulates in Lewisham and the extensive district by which it is surrounded.

The *Borough News* is a thoroughly good local paper and is full of the news of the district. Issues several reprints for neighbouring boroughs.

PROPRIETORS—*Lewisham Borough News* Printing Co. Ltd., 168, Hither Green Lane, Lewisham, S.E. 13. Tele. Lee Green 437. (Advt. p. 548.)

**LEWISHAM JOURNAL.** Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1902.

Circulates in Lewisham, Ladywell and Brockley.

Issues special editions for Catford, Hither Green and Lee.

PROPRIETORS—The *Lewisham Newspaper Co. (Ltd.)*, Lee, S.E. 12. Tele. Lee Green 174. (Advt., p. 549.)

**LEWISHAM, LEE, OATFORD AND HITHER GREEN ADVERTISER.** Friday, ½d.

Circulates in a large suburban district with a good residential population.

Published at 71, Dartmouth Road, Forest Hill, S.E. 23. Tele. Sydenham 1051.

**LEYTON EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.** Friday evening, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

Circulates extensively in the surrounding districts.

A reprint of the *Leytonstone Express and Independent*.

**LEYTONSTONE EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

Circulates in the Leyton, Leytonstone, Wanstead, Woodford and West Ham district, and in Forest Gate, Walthamstow, Snarresbrook, George Lane, and surrounding places.

Has specially contributed articles reviewing current topics, gives full reports of local affairs; the readable style in which the reports and comments are written make it a good commercial and family newspaper.

Issues special editions for Forest Gate, Leyton, Wanstead, West Ham and Woodford.

Publisher—J. G. Locks, High Road, Leytonstone. Tele. Wanstead 599. Telog. Independent, Leytonstone.

**MARYLEBONE MERCURY AND WEST LONDON GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d. Established 1857.

PRINCIPLES: Conservative. It is a district paper for the parishes of St. Marylebone, Paddington, St. Pancras, St. George's, Hanover Square, St. John's Wood, &c.

Published at 65, Weymouth Street, Marylebone, W. 1. Tele. Willesden 1188. Telog: Mercury Office, Marylebone.

**MARYLEBONE RECORD AND WEST LONDON NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1914.

Circulates in Marylebone, Paddington, St. John's Wood, and West London generally. Is a well-printed and well-arranged weekly journal, giving an excellent summary of the local district news.

Publishers—J. H. Johnson, Ltd., 159, Seymour Place, Marylebone Road, N.W. 1. Tele. Paddington 2236.

**MARYLEBONE TIMES AND INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 1d. Established 1884.

A local paper for Marylebone, Paddington, and St. Pancras, and contains all the district news.

Published at 4, Cambridge Avenue, Kilburn, N.W. 6.

**MIDDLESEX COUNTY TIMES AND WEST MIDDLESEX HERALD.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1½d. Established 1842.

Circulates through Ealing, Brentford, Hanwell, Southall, Staines, Acton, Chiswick, Shepherd's Bush, Hounslow, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Middlesex County Times Printing and Publishing Company (Ltd.), Ealing, W. 5. (Advt., p. 549.)

**MITCHAM AND COLLIERS' WOOD GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

Contains all the week's news of Mitcham and district.

Published at 130, High Street, Tooting, S.W. 17. Tele. Streatham 119.

**MITCHAM AND TOOTING MERCURY.** Friday, ½d. Established 1904.

A family newspaper for the district of Mitcham and Tooting.

Publisher—R. J. Hedges.

Office—113, High St., Tooting, S.W. 17. Tele. Streatham 1150.

**MUSWELL HILL RECORD.** Friday, 1d.

Circulates in Muswell Hill, Highgate, Finchley, Hornsey, Crouch End, Wood Green, Southgate and Friern Barnet, and gives the local news of these districts.

PROPRIETORS—W. R. Cummins, Ltd., 18, The Broadway, Muswell Hill, N. 10. Tele. Hornsey 395.

**NEW CROSS, BROCKLEY AND DEPTFORD FREE PRESS.** Friday, ½d. Established 1900.

The *Free Press* circulates in Crofton Park, Brockley, New Cross, and Deptford. Gives the local news of the districts named.

Published at 71, Dartmouth Road, Forest Hill, S.E. 23. Tele. Sydenham 1054.

**NORTH LONDON GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d. Established 1881.

The local news of Stoke Newington, South Hornsey, Hackney, Clapton, and North London generally.

Published at 3, Garnham Street, Stoke Newington, N. 16.

**NORTH MIDDLESEX CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d. Established March, 1868.

PRINCIPLES: Liberal. This paper represents the interests of the Northern parishes and suburbs of London.

Published at Swanley St., Islington Green, N. 1. Tele. North 3794. Telog. Penfold, Islington.

**NORWOOD NEWS.** Friday, 1d. Established 1868.

Circulates largely in Norwood and the district, and gives full reports of local intelligence, with miscellaneous matter of general interest. The oldest and largest paper in the Norwood district.

PROPRIETORS—Neves & Biscoe, Ltd., Belvedere Road, Upper Norwood, S.E. 19. Tele. Sydenham, 687.

**NORWOOD PRESS AND DULWICH ADVERTISER.** Saturday, gratis; Extra copies, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Norwood, Dulwich, and the district.

The local and district news of the neighbourhood is fully and well reported.

Publishers—Truslove & Bray, Ltd., Knight's Hill, West Norwood, S.E. 27. Tele. Streatham 1835.

**NORWOOD REVIEW & CRYSTAL PALACE REPORTER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1880.

Circulates in Norwood and the Crystal Palace district, also in Anerley, Dulwich, Sydenham, Thornton Heath, andulse Hill.

The *Review* is a high-class paper, containing well-written articles of local importance, with full and accurate reports of meetings and other local information.

PROPRIETOR—R. Morgan, 65, Westow St., Norwood, S.E. 19. Tele. Sydenham 1253.

**NORWOOD WEEKLY HERALD.** Saturday, ½d. NEUTRAL.—Established 1889.

Circulates in South Norwood, Selhurst, Woodside, Thornton Heath, and district, including the Crystal Palace and its neighbourhood.

Contains the local news and advertisements of the large district in which it circulates, with a selection of general news.

PROPRIETORS—Coventry & Son, 25, Station Road, South Norwood, S.E. 25.

**NORWOOD WEEKLY RECORD.** Saturday, ½d. Established 1903.

Circulates in Norwood, Anerley, Woodside, Selhurst, Thornton Heath, and West Croydon. Contains a selection of local news and notes of the week.

NOTE.—This paper is suspended during the War.

Publishers—Printonia, Ltd., 26, Station Road, South Norwood, S.E. Tele. Croydon 138.

**PADDINGTON GAZETTE AND WEEKLY REGISTER.** Saturday, 1d. Established December 21, 1895.

A local paper for Paddington, Bayswater, Maida Vale, West Kilburn, Notting Hill, Kensal Green, &c.

Published at 10, Sutherland Avenue, Harrow Road, W. 9. Tele. 1011 Paddington.

**PADDINGTON MERCURY.** Friday, ½d. Established 1881.

PRINCIPLES: Liberal and Progressive. An ably-conducted paper for this large and populous district of West London.

PROPRIETORS—Salmond & Co., Manor House, Willesden, N.W. 10. Tele. Willesden 1188.

**PADDINGTON TIMES.** Friday, 1d. Established 1858.

PRINCIPLES: Neutral. Circulates in North and South Paddington, Marylebone, and North Kensington; is the recognised organ for Parliamentary, legal, and parochial advertisements. Gives all local news fully, and an epitome of general intelligence.

Published at 4, Cambridge Avenue, Kilburn, N.W. 6.

**PALMERS GREEN AND SOUTHGATE GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

Circulates throughout Palmers Green, Southgate and Winchmore Hill. The recognised medium for official advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—Meyers, Brooks & Co., Ltd., Enfield, Middlesex. Tele. Enfield 170.



**PENGE, ANERLEY AND SYDENHAM NEWS.**

Friday, 1d. Established 1868.  
Contains full reports of all matters of interest in the Penge and Anerley districts.

PROPRIETORS—Neves & Biscoe, Ltd., Belvedere Rd., Upper Norwood, S.E. 19. Tele. Sydenham 687.

**PENGE AND ANERLEY PRESS.** Saturday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1883.  
Circulates largely in Anerley, Penge, and district.  
A local news and advertising sheet.

Publisher—P. B. Beddow, Station Road, Anerley, S.E.  
Tele. Sydenham 490.

**PIONEER.** Friday, 1d. LABOUR.—Established 1904.

Gives full and impartial reports of the news of Woolwich.  
Publisher—W. Barefoot, 3, New Road, Woolwich, S.E. 18.  
Tele. Woolwich 262.

**PUTNEY NEWS-LETTER.** Alternate Saturdays, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1909.  
A smartly conducted journal containing the news of Putney, Barnes and Roehampton in a condensed and readable form.  
PROPRIETOR—Percy S. Cleave, 162, High St., Putney, S.W. 15.  
Tele. Putney 168.

**QUEEN'S PARK ADVERTISER.** Thursday, ½d.

Established 1881.  
Circulates in Queen's Park, Harrow Road, and North Paddington.

PROPRIETORS—Salmond & Co., The Manor House, Willesden, N.W. 10. Tele. Willesden 1188.

**RICHMOND AND TWICKENHAM TIMES.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1873.  
Circulates in Richmond, East Sheen, St. Margaret's, Twickenham, Teddington, Petersham, Brentford, Isleworth, Hounslow, Chiswick, Mortlake, Barnes, Kew, &c.

PROPRIETORS—F. W. Dimbleby & Sons, 14, King Street, Richmond. Tele. Richmond 63.

**RICHMOND HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1885.  
Circulates in Richmond, Kew, Barnes, Mortlake, Petersham, Brentford, Twickenham, &c.

Issues a special edition for Barnes and Mortlake.  
PROPRIETORS—R. W. Simpson and Co. (Lim.), 70, Sheen Road, Richmond, Surrey.

**ST. PANCRAS CHRONICLE.** Thursday for Friday, 1d.

Established 1899.  
Circulates throughout the Borough of St. Pancras, Camden and Kentish Towns, Somers Town, King's Cross, Euston, Regent's Park, Gospel Oak, Chalk Farm, Tufnell Park, Highgate, etc.

Published at 198, High Street, Camden Town, N.W. 1. Tele. Hampstead 6843. (Advt., p. 550.)

**ST. PANCRAS GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d. Established 1866.

The registered local organ for official announcements of the London County Council, the Licensing Magistrates, Metropolitan Police, and other Public Bodies in St. Pancras.

Published by R. & J. Widdicombe, 80, High St., Camden Town, N.W. 1. Tele. Mayfair 2188.

**ST. PANCRAS GUARDIAN AND CAMDEN AND KENTISH TOWN REPORTER.** Friday, 1d. Established 1857.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. This paper circulates in all the districts of St. Pancras, Kentish Town, and Camden Town, and in the Northern suburbs of London, and gives the whole of the news in an excellent and well-arranged style.

Published at 4, Cambridge Avenue, Kilburn, N.W. 6, and 59, Camden Road, N. 7.

**SHOREDITCH OBSERVER, HACKNEY EXPRESS AND BETHNAL GREEN CHRONICLE.** Saturday 1d.

Established Jan., 1857.

Is essentially a Municipal and family journal, circulating in the Boroughs of Hackney, Shoreditch, Bethnal Green, Islington, Finsbury, and the neighbourhood.

NOTE.—This paper is suspended during the War.

Published at 2, Mitre Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**SOUTH EASTERN HERALD.** Friday, ½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established May, 1882.  
Circulates in Greenwich, Deptford, Westcombe Park, Charlton, Brockley, New Cross, Blackheath, Lewisham, Peckham, Old Kent Road, Rotherhithe, and the district.

The Herald is devoted to local and district news, of which it gives a large selection.

PROPRIETORS—South Eastern Press (Ltd.), 139, Greenwich Road, S.E. 10. Tele. Greenwich 1453.

**SOUTH LONDON OBSERVER, CAMBERWELL AND PECKHAM TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday.

Established 1868.

See *Camberwell and Peckham Times*.

**SOUTH LONDON PRESS.** Friday, 1½d.

Established 1865.

This paper includes all the features of the modern local newspaper. The whole of the local news of the great district of South London is given, with leading articles, &c. The *South London Press* well maintains its ever-popular position throughout South London.

PROPRIETORS—South London Press, Ltd., 70-74, London Road, Elephant and Castle, S.E. 1. Tele. Hop. 2662.

**SOUTH WESTERN STAR.** Friday, 1½d. Established 1877.

PRINCIPLES: Independent. Reports fully all local councils, boards, meetings and institutions of Battersea, Clapham Junction, Wandsworth, &c., irrespective of party, and contains full accounts of the law, police, sports, pastimes, &c.

Published at 160, Falcon Road, Clapham Junction, S.W. 11.

**SOUTHWARK AND BERMONDSEY RECORDER AND SOUTH LONDON GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d. Estab. 1868.

PRINCIPLES: Neutral. Contains the local news of the Boroughs of Southwark, Bermondsey, Rotherhithe, Deptford, and adjoining districts.

Published at 35, Dockhead, Tooley St., S.E. 1. Tele. Hop 894.

**STRATFORD EXPRESS.** Wednesday, ½d. Saturday, 1½d.

See *Borough of West Ham, East Ham and Stratford Express*.

**STREATHAM NEWS AND BOROUGH OF WANDSWORTH CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

The recognised leading paper in Streatham, Wandsworth, and the neighbourhood. Full reports are given of all important events.

PROPRIETORS—Neves & Biscoe, Ltd., 1, Gleneldon Road, Streatham, S.W. 16. Tele. Streatham 475.

**SYDENHAM AND FOREST HILL BOROUGH NEWS.**

See *Lewisham Borough News*. (Advt., p. 548.)

**SYDENHAM, FOREST HILL, AND PENGE GAZETTE.**

Friday, 1½d. NEUTRAL.—Established November 9, 1872.

Circulates in Sydenham, Forest Hill, Penge, Anerley, Norwood, Brockley, Lewisham, Catford Bridge, Dulwich, &c.

PROPRIETORS: Lewisham Newspaper Company, Ltd., 6, High Street, Sydenham, S.E. 26. Tele. Sydenham 375. (Advt., p. 549.)

**SYDENHAM REVIEW AND CRYSTAL PALACE REPORTER.** Saturday, 1d.

One of the Norwood Review Series.

Publisher—R. Morgan, 65, Westow St., Norwood, S.E. 19. Tele. Sydenham 1253.

**THAMES VALLEY TIMES.** Wednesday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1885.

It is entirely devoted to local news, which is fully and carefully reported. Circulates throughout Richmond and Shepperton.

PROPRIETORS—F. W. Dimbleby & Sons, 14, King Street, Richmond, S.W. Tele. Richmond 63.

**TOOTING AND BALHAM GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

Contains all the week's news of Tooting & Balham district.

Published at 130, High Street, Tooting, S.W. 17. Tele. Streatham 119.

**TOTTENHAM AND EDMONTON HERALD, AND NORTH MIDDLESEX ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1861.

Circulates in Tottenham, Edmonton, Enfield, Stoke Newington, Waltham Abbey, Hornsey, Stamford Hill, and North Middlesex generally.

Gives full reports of events of interest connected with the whole of North Middlesex.

PROPRIETORS—Crusha & Son. Tele. Tottenham 1720.

**TOTTENHAM, EDMONTON, AND WOOD GREEN WEDNESDAY HERALD.** Tuesday afternoon, ½d.

Circulates in Tottenham, Stamford Hill, Edmonton, West Green, Wood Green, Enfield, Stoke Newington, Clapton, &c.

Devotes its columns to local and general news, and to the support of every measure likely to advance the interests of the districts through which it circulates.

NOTE.—This paper is suspended during the War.

PROPRIETORS—Crusha & Son.

**TWICKENHAM HERALD.** See *Richmond Herald*.**WALTHAMSTOW AND LEYTON WEEKLY HERALD.**

Friday, 1d. Established 1911.

Carries the local news of this large and populous district.

NOTE.—This paper is suspended during the War.

Published at 396a, Hoe Street, Walthamstow, E. 17.



**WALTHAMSTOW EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1½d.  
See *Borough of West Ham, East Ham and Stratford Express*. (Advt., p. 518.)

**WALTHAMSTOW, LEYTON, EPPING FOREST DISTRICT, AND CHINGFORD GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1870.  
Circulates in Walthamstow, Leyton, Leytonstone, Wanstead, Woodford, Chingford, Tottenham, Clapton, Hackney, and Stratford. Gives the local intelligence and fully reports all subjects of local interest.

PROPRIETORS—*Walthamstow and Leyton Guardian Newspaper Co., Ltd.*, 209, Hoe St., Walthamstow, E. 17. (Advt., p. 550.)

**WANDSWORTH BOROUGH NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1884.  
Circulates in Wandsworth, Putney, Roehampton, Wimbledon Park, Earlsfield, Clapham, Battersea, Balham, Tooting, and Streatham, which are comprised in the borough. The *News* is a well-edited local paper, containing all the news of the district.  
Published at 88, East Hill, Wandsworth, S.W. 18.  
Tele. Battersea 342.

**WANSTEAD EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 1d.

Circulates in the Wanstead, Woodford, Snaresbrook, George Lane and West Ham district, and in Forest Gate, Walthamstow, and surrounding places.  
A reprint of the *Leytonstone Express and Independent*.

**WEST HAM AND SOUTH ESSEX MAIL.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1899.  
Circulates in the Parliamentary divisions of West Ham, and the East Ham and Ilford divisions of Essex.  
Issues separate editions for East Ham and Barking.  
Office—81a, High Street North, East Ham, E. 6.

**WEST HAM EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 1d.  
A reprint of the *Leytonstone Express and Independent*.

**WEST KENT ARGUS.** Friday, ½d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1894.  
It reports fully all local events, and is noted for its originality and earliest sources of information.  
PROPRIETORS—South Eastern Press (Ltd.), 139, Greenwich Road, S.E. 10. Tele. Greenwich 1453.

**WEST LONDON OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1855.  
A local newspaper for Fulham, Walham Green, and West Kensington. It contains the fullest local and district news.  
Published at 16, Queen Street, Hammersmith, W. Fulham Office: Observer House, Broadway, Walham Green, S.W. 6.  
Tele. Hammersmith 1451. Teleg. Observer, Hammersmith.

**WEST LONDON POST.** Incorporates the *Shepherd's Bush and Hammersmith Gazette and West London News*. Fridays, 1d. Established 1909.  
Circulates in Hammersmith, Shepherd's Bush, and West London generally.  
Gives the local news of the week, serial and fashion articles, and a selection of general news.  
Publishers—Suburban Newspapers Ltd., 9-11, High Street, Acton, W. 3.

**WEST LONDON PRESS AND CHELSEA NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
Incorporating *The West Middlesex Advertiser and Chelsea Mail*.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1857.  
Published by Charles J. Corkran, 123A, King's Road, Chelsea, S.W. 3. Tele. Western 2857.

**WEST LONDON REPORTER.** Friday, 1d.  
PRINCIPLES: Conservative. Established 1879.  
Published at 204, Hammersmith Road, W. 6.

**WESTMINSTER MAIL.** Saturday, 1d.  
PRINCIPLES: Conservative. Established 1900.  
This paper circulates throughout the City of Westminster.  
Published at 65, Weymouth Street, W. 1. Tele. Willesden 1188.

**WESTMINSTER AND PIMLICO NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
Established as the *Chelsea News* in 1857.  
Published at 42, Tachbrook Road, Pimlico, S.W. 1.  
Tele: Western 2857.

**WESTMINSTER RECORD & WEST LONDON NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
PRINCIPLES: Independent. Established 1916.  
Circulated throughout the City of Westminster, including the districts of Pimlico, Soho and the Strand. Is a well printed and well arranged weekly journal, giving an excellent summary of the local district news.  
Publishers—J. H. Johnson, Ltd., 159, Seymour Place, Marylebone Road, S.W. 1. Tele. Paddington 2236.

**WILLESDEN CALL.** Friday, 1d.  
SOCIALIST. Established 1913.  
Devoted to the interests of the local Labour and Socialist party.  
Publishers—Wilkesden Labour Press, Ltd., 236, High Road, Kilburn, N.W. 6. Tele. Hampstead 1952.

**WILLESDEN CHRONICLE AND HERALD.** Friday 1½d. Established 1877.  
CONSERVATIVE. Circulates extensively in Willesden, Harlesden, Stonebridge, Wilkesden Green, Brondesbury, Kensal Green, Cricklewood, Neasden, &c.  
It contains all the news of these localities, with full reports of the proceedings of the various administrative bodies, and of all public meetings.  
Office—4, Cambridge Avenue, Kilburn, N.W. 6, and 66, High Rd., Wilkesden Green.

**WILLESDEN CITIZEN.** Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL AND PROGRESSIVE.—Established 1903.  
Circulating in Harlesden, Wilkesden Green, Kilburn, Cricklewood, Brondesbury, Kensal Rise, Stonebridge, &c.  
The *Citizen* is a bright, family journal. It gives all the municipal, religious, social, and other local news, and is smartly edited.  
PROPRIETORS—Salmond & Co., Manor House, Wilkesden, N.W. 10. Tele. Wilkesden 1188.

**WIMBLEDON BORO' NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established September, 1894.  
Circulates in Wimbledon and district.  
The news of the town and neighbourhood is fully given. Special attention is paid to outdoor sports and athletic news of all kinds.  
PROPRIETORS—W. H. Stoakley & Co.

**WIMBLEDON AND MERTON MERCURY.**  
See *Mitcham and Tooting Mercury*.

**WIMBLEDON HERALD.** Friday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1878.  
Circulates in the Wimbledon parliamentary division.  
A local newspaper for the district, containing also a selection of general news.  
PROPRIETORS—W. Pile (Lim.). (Advt., p. 570.)

**WIMBLEDON NEWS-LETTER.** Alternate Saturdays, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1912.  
Contains the news of Wimbledon and district in an abbreviated form, together with special articles of local interest.  
PROPRIETOR—Percy S. Cleave, 162, High St., Putney, S.W. 15.

**WOODFORD ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1906.  
Circulates throughout the Epping Forest parishes.  
PROPRIETOR—M. Hickman, 1, St. Thomas' Terrace, Maybank Road, South Woodford.

**WOODFORD EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 1d.  
A reprint of the *Leytonstone Express and Independent*.

**WOODFORD TIMES.** Friday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established April, 1867.  
Gives the local news of Woodford, Buckhurst Hill, Loughton, Chingford, Chigwell, Wanstead and the Epping Forest district generally.  
PROPRIETOR—C. S. Jones, High St., Woodford Green, Essex.

**WOOD GREEN SENTINEL.** Friday, ½d.  
Established 1895.  
"A pleasant newspaper, entirely local."  
Published at 87, Trinity Road, Wood Green, N.

**WOOD GREEN & SOUTHGATE WEEKLY HERALD, AND PALMER'S GREEN AND DISTRICT ADVERTISER.** Friday, ½d.  
INDEPENDENT. Gives full reports of local events.  
Circulates in Wood Green, Palmer's Green, Southgate and Winchmore Hill.  
PROPRIETORS—Crusha & Son. Tele. Tottenham 1720.

**WOOLWICH GAZETTE.** (See *Plumstead News and Woolwich Gazette*, Plumstead.)

**WOOLWICH HERALD.** Friday, ½d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1882.  
The *Herald* devotes its whole space to local news. Claims the largest circulation among the employees in the Royal Arsenal, and to be "the most interesting local paper."  
PROPRIETORS—South Eastern Press (Lim.), 6, Wellington Street, Woolwich, S.E. 18. Tele. Woolwich 502.



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## ABERCARN.—(*Monmouthshire.*)

Abercarn is a small town about 19 miles from Newport. Extensive collieries and coke works are in the vicinity. Population (1911) 16,443. *Paper for the district—*

## A BERCARN AND RISCA WEEKLY ARGUS. Friday, 1d.

A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport. (Advt., p. 569.)

## ABERDARE.—(*Glamorganshire.*)

This is a large and populous parish in the county; the inhabitants being engaged in mining and agriculture. There are collieries, tinworks, and brickworks at Aberdare. Population (1911) 50,514. *Papers for the district—*

## A BERDARE AND MOUNTAIN ASH EXPRESS. Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1864.  
Circulates in the Aberdare Valley from Hirwain to Abercynon. A localised edition of the *Merthyr Express*. (Advt., p. 564.)

## A BERDARE POST. Wednesday afternoon, ½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1906.  
The *Post* devotes its space wholly to local news and comments, and gives full and impartial reports.

PROPRIETORS—Davies Brothers.

## A BERDARE LEADER. Thursday, 1½d.

Independent. Established 1861.  
Circulates throughout the Aberdare and Mountain Ash districts, also Glyn Neath and Pontypridd.

PROPRIETORS—Pugh and Rowlands.

## DARIAN (The Shield). Tuesday, 1½d.

RADICAL.—Established 1875.  
Circulates in South Wales and Monmouthshire. The only undenominational paper in South Wales, printed in Welsh.

PROPRIETORS—Tarian Printing & Publishing Co., Ltd.

## MOUNTAIN ASH POST. Thursday, ½d.

A reprint of the *Aberdare Post* with special local news for the Mountain Ash district.

PROPRIETORS—Davies Brothers.

## ABERGAUENNY.—(*Monmouthshire.*)

Abergavenny is a flourishing and rapidly-increasing town. Its markets which are among the most important in Monmouthshire and the Principality, are the business resort of the population of an extensive mining district, and the agriculturists of Monmouthshire, Herefordshire, and Breconshire. Population (1911) 8,511. *Paper for the district—*

## A BERGAUENNY CHRONICLE. Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established August, 1871.  
The only paper printed in Abergavenny.  
It is the paper for a large agricultural, manufacturing, and mining district, embracing a vast population.

PROPRIETORS—M. Morgan & Co.

## ABERGELE.—(*Denbighshire.*)

A market-town, live stock sales centre, and sea-bathing place, with a population, including Pensarn of (1911) 2,121. *Papers for the district—*

## A BERGELE AND PENSARN TIMES AND VISITORS' RECORD. Saturday, ½d.

NON-POLITICAL. UNSECTARIAN.  
Circulating in Abergele and Pensarn, Llanddulas, St. George, Towyn, Llanfairtalhaiarn, Llansannan, Bettws, Dolwen, Rhydyfoel, Bodelwyddan, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Egerton Leigh & Co.

## A BERGELE AND PENSARN VISITOR. Friday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1856.  
Circulates in Abergele, Pensarn, Rhyl, Colwyn Bay, Llanddulas, Llysfaen, Llanfair T.H., Llangernyw, Llanfeydd, St. George, Towyn, Bettws, Rhydyfoel, and the neighbourhood.

PROPRIETORS—Roberts Bros.

## A BERGELE AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS. See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

## ABERTILLERY.—(*Monmouthshire.*)

A large and rapidly-increasing town, surrounded by a large number of coal mines, tin-plate works, &c. Population (1911) 35,425. *Papers for the district—*

## A BERTILLERY WEEKLY ARGUS. Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1899.  
A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport. (Advt., p. 569.)

## SOUTH WALES GAZETTE. Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1888.  
Circulates in Abertillery, Newport, the Western and Eastern Valleys, Ebbw Vale, Brynmawr, &c.  
Is entirely devoted to the interests of the large mining district in which it circulates, and gives fully all the local news.

PROPRIETORS—The South Wales Gazette, Ltd. (Advt., p. 570.)

## ABERYSTWYTH.—(*Cardiganshire.*)

Is situated at the mouth of the Rhodol, and possesses a coasting trade. Is in the neighbourhood of a large mining district, and is much frequented as a watering-place. Abergystwyth is the seat of one of the three constituent colleges of the University of Wales, and the National Library of Wales is situated here. Population (1911) 8,412. *Papers for the district—*

## A BERYSTWYTH DESPATCH, DIRECTORY, AND CARDIGAN BAY VISITOR. Tuesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1887.  
Circulates in Cardigan Bay, Pwllheli, Criccieth, Dolgelly, Barmouth, Towyn, Aberdovey, Abergystwyth, and district.  
Up-to-date visitors' paper, giving full lists and covering all West Wales resorts.

*Publishers—Cambrian News (Abergystwyth), Ltd.*

## CAMBRIAN NEWS, MERIONETHSHIRE STANDARD, AND WELSH FARMERS' GAZETTE. Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1860.  
Its area of circulation extends from Bangor (North Wales) to Carmarthen (Bristol Channel) and inland to Shrewsbury and Birmingham. An up-to-date weekly newspaper.  
*Publishers—Cambrian News (Abergystwyth) Ltd. (Advt., p. 554.)*

## WELSH GAZETTE. Thursday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established April, 1899.  
Circulates in Abergystwyth and the counties of Cardigan, Carmarthen, Merioneth, and Montgomery.

PROPRIETOR—George Rees.

## ABINGDON.—(*Berkshire.*)

A large market-town on the 18½ miles from London, with a population of (1911) 8,510 inhabitants. *Paper for the district—*

## NORTH BERKS HERALD, with which is incorporated the *Abingdon Herald*. Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1867.  
Circulates chiefly in Abingdon, Didcot, Wantage, Wallingford, and the villages in North Berks.

The *Herald* contains all the news of North Berks and South Oxon. The agricultural intelligence is made a special feature.

*Publisher—H. G. Loosley.*

## ACCRINGTON.—(*Lancashire.*)

Accrington, the centre of a parliamentary division, is the market town for, and commercial centre of a very important district. It has long been noted for its extensive calico printing establishments, and of late years the cotton manufacture and the machine-making industry have been extended with great rapidity. Bleaching and iron-founding are carried on. Population (1911) 45,051. *Papers for the district—*

## ACCRINGTON ADVERTISER AND NORTHERN MORNING NEWS. Tuesday ½d. and Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1889.  
Circulates in Accrington and East Lancashire.  
Reports the news of the district with the general intelligence, financial news, tales, miscellaneous, &c.

*Publisher—S. M. Holden.*

**ACCINGTON DIVISION GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established January, 1881.

Circulates in Accrington, Church, Oswaldtwistle, Haslingden, Baxenden, Clayton-le-Moors, Harwood, Padiham, &c.

Local events are fully reported, and its special articles, of which there are several each week, are new, popular, and widely read. Issues a special edition for Haslingden.

PROPRIETORS—Accrington Gazette Co. (Lim.).

**ACCINGTON OBSERVER AND TIMES.** Tuesday, 1½d.  
(6 pages) and Saturday (12 pages) 1d.  
Established 1866.

Circulates in the Accrington, Rossendale, Darwen, and Clitheroe parliamentary divisions.

Editions for Haslingden, Oswaldtwistle, Harwood, Clayton, and Rishton are also published.

Publishers—Accrington Observer & Times, Ltd.

London Office, 92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6504.

(Advt., p. 507.)

**ALCESTER.—(Warwickshire.)**

A market-town, chiefly employed in the manufacture of needles, which has been its staple trade for more than 100 years past, fishing tackle, cycles and cycle accessories. Excellent stock sales held here on alternate Wednesdays. It is 15 miles south-west of Warwick. Corn market on Wednesday. Population (1911) 7,314.—*Paper for the district*—

**ALCESTER CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established April 4, 1864.

Circulates in Alcester and adjacent towns and villages in Warwickshire, Worcestershire, and Gloucestershire.

A localised Edition of the *Redditch Indicator*.

**ALDEBURGH-ON-SEA.—(Suffolk.)**

Seaside golf, yachting and fishing resort, with a population of (1911) 2,374.—*Papers for the district*—

**ALDEBURGH POST, LEISTON AND SAXMUNDHAM AND THORPENESS NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL. Established 1909.

Circulates in Aldeburgh, Leiston and Saxmundham and the district generally.

**NOTE.**—This paper is suspended during the war.

PROPRIETORS—The Fielding Publishing Co., Ltd.

**SUFFOLK SEA COAST TIMES,** Saturday, ½d.  
*See Lowestoft.***ALDERSHOT.—(Hampshire.)**

A town of great importance from the magnitude of the permanent Barracks and Camps. This has attracted so many tradesmen and others to the town that the village of a few years since has grown into a flourishing town. The neighbourhood is agricultural. Civilian population (1911) 43,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**ALDERSHOT NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1894.

Circulates in Aldershot and all military stations at home and abroad, as well as extensively amongst the civil population of North Hants, Surrey, and Berkshire.

All news of the town and camp fully reported.

PROPRIETORS—Gale & Polden (Lim.).

London Office—2, Amen Corner, E.C. 4.

**ALDERSHOT GAZETTE AND MILITARY NEWS.**

Thursday, ½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1859.

Circulates amongst the officers and soldiers in the camp, and in almost every station of the British army.

It contains a selection of service news, and gives full reports of all military movements in the camp, with the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—Wm. May & Co., Ltd.

Tele. Aldershot 14.

**ALFORD.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A market town with a population (1911) 2,304. It has a free grammar school.—*Paper for the district*—

**ALFORD, SPILSBY, AND HORNCASTLE GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

Circulates extensively throughout East Lincolnshire, and gives lengthy reports of the news of that part of the country. It is an ably conducted and popular paper.

PROPRIETORS—Lincolnshire Publishing Co. (Lim.).

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.

**ALFRETON.—(Derbyshire.)**

A prosperous market-town; population (1911) 19,049; is the centre of an extensive mining district.—*Paper for the district*—

**ALFRETON AND BELPER JOURNAL AND MID-DERBYSHIRE RECORD.** Friday, 1d.

Established January, 1870.

Circulates in Mid-Derbyshire, the Ilkeston, Chesterfield, and the Mansfield Divisions, and mining district of Erewash Valley. It contains, besides local news, articles of literary interest.

PROPRIETORS—Hobson & Son, Ltd.

London Office—2, Copthall Buildings, E.C. 2. (Advt., p. 551.)

**ALNWICK.—(Northumberland.)**

Is an ancient borough and market-town on the A10, 36 miles from Newcastle and has a large trade in corn, cattle, brewing and fishing tackle. Population (1911) 7,041.—*Papers for the district*—

**ALNWICK AND COUNTY GAZETTE AND ALNWICK MERCURY.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1854.

Circulates in Alnwick and throughout the County of Northumberland.

Gives news of the week of the whole county and deals fully with all local matters.

Publisher—Geo. D. Glass.

London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6715. (Advt., p. 551.)

**ALNWICK GUARDIAN AND COUNTY ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1885.

Circulates in Alnwick, and the county.

The *Guardian* is full of local and district news.

Publisher—James C. Grant.

**ALTON.—(Hampshire.)**

Is a thriving town, of (1911) 5,555 inhabitants, the centre of a hop-growing and agricultural district, and noted for its ales, situated about midway between Guildford and Winchester. Is a favourite health resort.—*Papers for the district*—

**ALTON MAIL.** Saturday 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1899.

Circulates in Alton and District.

Full reports of all local and district news are given.

Publisher—E. W. Langham.

**HAMPSHIRE HERALD, ALTON GAZETTE, AND NORTH AND EAST HANTS ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1885.

Circulates in Alton and the County.

Supports the Conservative party. Gives the County and local news fully, with a selection of general intelligence and agricultural news.

PROPRIETORS—Warren & Son, Ltd.

**ALTRINCHAM.—(Cheshire.)**

A town with a population of (1911) 17,816. Population of the Parliamentary Division, 102,133.—*Papers for the district*—

**ALTRINCHAM, BOWDON AND HALE GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1862.

Circulates in Altrincham, Bowdon, and the neighbourhood. Gives the local and general news very fully.

PROPRIETORS—Mackie & Co. (Ltd.), 71, George Street, Altrincham.

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 506.)

**ALTRINCHAM DIVISION ADVERTISER AND LYMM AND SALE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1880.

Circulates through Cheshire and the adjoining counties.

Contains all the local and general news.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 570.)

**AMBLESIDE.—(Westmorland.)**

An ancient market-town and centre for visitors to the English lakes. Population (1911) 2,553.—*Paper for the district*—

**LAKE HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April 27, 1880.

Circulates in Ambleside and throughout the Lake district. The *Herald* contains full and reliable reports of district local news.

**NOTE.**—This paper is suspended during the war.

PROPRIETORS—Lakes Herald Ltd.



**AMMANFORD.**—(*Carmarthenshire.*)

A town on the G.W. Railway, 19½ miles north of Swansea. Population 7,600; district 30,000.—*Paper for the district.*

**AMMAN VALLEY CHRONICLE AND EAST CARMARTHEN NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.

Established 1913.

Circulates in Ammanford, Bettws, Llandeibie, Cwmamman, Brynamman, Gwaun-cae-gurwen, Llandilo, Llangadock, Llandovery, Cross Halls, Pontardulais and adjacent districts.

Gives the news of the district in Welsh and English.

PUBLISHERS—*Amman Valley Chronicle*, (Ltd.) (Advt., p. 551.)

**AMPTHILL.**—(*Bedfordshire.*)

A market-town, with a population of (1911) 2,370; 7 miles from Bedford.—*Paper for the district.*

**AMPTHILL AND DISTRICT NEWS.** Friday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1891.

The only local paper for Ampthill and the district.

The entire news of Ampthill and district is given in the *News*, and a good selection of general intelligence. It is one of the Bedford Record series.

PROPRIETORS—Beds. Times Publishing Co., Ltd. Bedford. London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 552.)

**ANDOVER.**—(*Hampshire.*)

Is a municipal borough, and an important agricultural town, standing in an extensive parish of the same name. Population (1911) 7,596.—*Papers for the district.*

**ANDOVER ADVERTISER AND NORTH-WEST HANTS GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1857.

Circulates in Andover, Romsey, Tidworth Garrison, Ludgershall, Stockbridge, Whitechurch, and their districts.

Advocates the agricultural interest. Contains full and careful reports of local and district news, special pains being taken to ensure accuracy and impartiality; the articles on topics of general and local interest are well-written and independent in tone.

PROPRIETORS—Holmes & Sons. (Advt., p. 551.)

**WILTS, BERKS, AND HANTS COUNTY PAPER.** Friday, 1d.

Incorporates the *Andover Times*.

A localised edition of Wilts, Berks and Hants County Paper. See under Malborough.

**APPLEBY.**—(*Westmorland.*)

The county town, with a population of (1911) 1,786.—*Paper for the district.*

**APPLEBY AND KIRKBY STEPHEN HERALD.**

See *Penrith Herald*.

**ARMLEY.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

A thriving township with a population of about 20,000—the population of the district numbering over 200,000.—*Paper for the district.*

**ARMLEY AND WORTLEY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1889.

Circulates in the townships of Armley, Wortley, Holbeck, Kirkstall, Burley, Woodhouse, Headingly, Hunslet, Farnley, Bramley, Stanningley, Leeds, and district.

Gives all the local and district news, and a selection of general intelligence, cricket and football notes, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Birdsall & Co.

**ARUNDEL.**—(*Sussex.*)

Is a municipal borough, and a market-town on the Arun. Its chief importance is derived from its proximity to Arundel Castle, the seat of the Duke of Norfolk.—Population (1911) 2,642.—*Paper for the district.*

**WEST SUSSEX GAZETTE AND SOUTH OF ENGLAND ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established June, 1853.

Circulates very largely throughout the counties of Sussex, Surrey, Kent, and Hants.

It confines its news columns to general local intelligence from resident correspondents. Its original articles are written in a practical, independent and entertaining style. Contains an ably-edited and arranged War Special article.

PROPRIETORS—Mitchell & Co.

London Office—143-4, Fleet Street, E.C. Tele. Central 4450. (Advt., p. 572.)

**ASHBOURNE.**—(*Derbyshire.*)

It has manufactories of clocks, cotton, tape, and corsets, and an active trade is carried on in dairy produce. Population (1911) 4,089. Population for which Ashbourne is the market town, 30,000.—*Papers for the district.*

**ASHBOURNE ADVERTISER.** Friday and Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.

A localised issue of the *Derbyshire Advertiser*, which was established at Ashbourne in 1846, and circulates in the districts of West Derbyshire and North Staffordshire.

(See under Derby.)

**ASHBOURNE NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1891.

Circulates extensively in West Derbyshire and North-East Staffordshire.

A good family newspaper, chiefly devoted to the interests of this agricultural neighbourhood.

Publisher—Hobson & Son, Ltd.

London Office—2, Copthall Buildings, E.C. 2. (Advt., p. 551.)

**ASHBOURNE TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1903.

Circulates in West Derbyshire and North Staffordshire.

The *Telegraph* is a large and well-managed paper, full of local and district news, with a large selection of general intelligence, varieties, etc.

PROPRIETOR—J. H. Henstock.

**ASHBURTON.**—(*Devonshire.*)

Gives title to one of the parliamentary divisions of Devonshire. Large mining and agricultural district, also important woollen manufactories. Scenery in the neighbourhood very grand, on the borders of Dartmoor. Population (1911) 2,484.—*Paper for the district.*

**ASHBURTON WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Wednesdays, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Ashburton and neighbouring towns.

A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

**ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH.**—(*Leicestershire.*)

Population, 4,927. *Paper for the district.*

**BURTON CHRONICLE,** with which is incorporated the *Ashby Guardian*. Thursday, 1½d. Established 1860.

(See *Burton-on-Trent*.)

**ASHFORD.**—(*Kent.*)

Is a flourishing market-town, and parish of Kent. One of the largest stock and corn markets in the county is held every Tuesday. It is in the midst of an agricultural district. The South-Eastern and Chatham Railway Company's extensive locomotive and carriage manufactories, employing several thousand mechanics, are established there. Other local industries are brick-making and textile manufacture. Population (1911) 13,670.—*Papers for the district.*

**KENTISH EXPRESS AND ASHFORD NEWS.**

Friday afternoon for Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1855.

Circulates all over Kent and East Sussex.

Gives the county news fully, a digest of general news.

PROPRIETORS—The *Kentish Express* (Igglesden & Co.), Lim. (Advt., p. 516.)

**KENT MESSENGER & ASHFORD EXAMINER.**

Friday morning, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1859.

Circulates in Ashford and the extensive districts of East and Mid-Kent, and in Sussex, and is published at the seat of the South-Eastern Railway Works.

The district news from many Kentish towns and villages is reported.

PROPRIETOR—R. P. Boorman.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.

**ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE.**—(*Lancashire.*)

Is a parliamentary borough and a well-employed and prosperous manufacturing town. It is immediately connected with and surrounded by, Stalybridge, Mossley, Oldham, Hyde, Dukinfield, Droylsden, Gorton, Clayton and Openshaw, all of which are principally occupied in the cotton manufacture and machine making. The mayor of Ashton-under-Lyne alone contains upwards of 170 factories, 80 coal pits, and is the centre of a very numerous population. Population (1911) 45,179.—*Papers for the district.*

**ASHTON DAILY STANDARD.** ½d. (See *Oldham Standard*.)**ASHTON EVENING REPORTER.** (Friday and Saturday excepted.) One Halfpenny.

LIBERAL.—Established 1876.

Circulates in Ashton, Stalybridge, Dukinfield, Hurst, Audenshaw, &c.

PROPRIETORS—J. Andrew & Co.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903. (Advt., p. 507.)

**ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1888.

Circulates in Ashton and the district.

With the above are incorporated the *Stalybridge Herald*, *The Dukinfield Herald*, *The Mossley and Saddleworth Herald* and the *Droylsden and Clayton Herald*.

The *Herald* is the popular paper in the district. Its features are reliable district news, racy notes, full reports of local meetings, special articles of local and general interest, interviews, illustrations, &c.

Publishers—The *Herald* Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.).

London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 551.)



**ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE REPORTER.** Saturday, 1½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1855.  
Circulates in Ashton-under-Lyne, Stalybridge, Dukinfield, Hurst, Audenshaw, Droylsden, Mossley, Gorton, Openshaw, Longsight, Saddleworth, Mottram, Halffield, Denton, Glossop, New Mills, Chapel-en-le-Frith, Whaley Bridge, Marple, Newton Heath, Failsworth, Hollinwood, Lees, and Oldham.  
Advocates Liberal measures, but is independent of party bias; and gives ample reports of local occurrences.

PROPRIETORS—J. Andrew & Co.  
London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903. (Advt., p. 507.)

**ASHTON STANDARD.** Saturday, 1½d.  
(See *Oldham Standard*.)

**COTTON FACTORY TIMES.** Friday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established January 16, 1885.  
This paper is established in the interests of the cotton trade. News and advertisements relating to cotton mills, mill machinery, mill furnishing, &c., appear in its pages.

Offices—Market Street.  
London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903. (Advt., p. 507.)

**DROYLSDEN & CLAYTON HERALD.** Friday, 1d.  
Established 1890.  
A localised edition of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Herald*. (Advt., p. 551.)

**DUKINFIELD HERALD.** Friday, 1d.  
Established 1889.  
A localised edition of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Herald*. (Advt., p. 551.)

**ATHERSTONE.**—(Warwickshire.)

A town largely interested in agriculture, coal-mining and the hat trade. Population (1911) 29,536.—*Papers for the district*—

**ATHERSTONE EXPRESS.** Thursday, ¾d.  
INDEPENDENT. Established 1900.  
Has practically a house to house sale in this large mining and agricultural centre.

PROPRIETOR—Harry Fieldhouse.  
Head Office—Tribune Buildings, Nuneaton.  
London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 564.)

**ATHERSTONE HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
Neutral. (See *Tamworth Herald*.)

**ATHERSTONE NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established July, 1886.  
The local and district news and advertisements are added to a selection of general news. The *Atherstone News* is printed and published in the town.

PROPRIETOR—E. S. Colman.

**ATHERSTONE OBSERVER.** Tuesday, 1d.  
See *Nuneaton Observer*.

**ATHERTON.**—(Lancashire.)

An important centre in the Lancashire coalfield, and has also large cotton spinning interests. Population (1911) 18,982.—*Paper for the district*—

**ATHERTON WEEKLY JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1913.  
Reports fully and accurately all local meetings, and records and illustrates local news. It is a family newspaper containing a careful selection of general news and a large variety of fiction and miscellaneous matter.

PROPRIETORS—Tillotson & Son, Ltd.  
London Office—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt. facing title.)

**AVONMOUTH.**—(Gloucestershire.)

Stands at the mouth of the Avon on the right bank, 8 miles above Bristol. It has extensive dockyards and is the out port of a large proportion of Bristol Channel trade.—*Paper for the district*—

**AVONMOUTH MAIL & SHIPPING GAZETTE.**  
See under Bristol.

**AYLESBURY.**—(Buckinghamshire.)

Is a borough and market-town, communicating with London by the Great Central, Metropolitan, North Western, and Great Western Railways, with a population of (1911) 11,048. It has some extensive letter-press printing, rivet, butter and condensed milk factories, and is the county and assize town. The population of Bucks is chiefly agricultural.—*Papers for the district*—

**BUCKS ADVERTISER AND AYLESBURY NEWS.** Friday for Saturday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established December 3, 1836.

Circulates throughout Buckinghamshire and the neighbouring counties.

PROPRIETORS—*Bucks Advertiser* Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 554.)

**BUCKS HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 6, 1832.

Circulates generally through all the towns and rural districts of Buckinghamshire, and the adjoining counties of Bedford, Hertford, Berks, Oxford, Northampton, and West Middlesex.

Advocates Conservative and Church of England principles, and is a strenuous upholder of the interests of agriculture and the protection of the labouring classes, seeking by ameliorating measures, and by sanitary enactments, to improve their condition.

PROPRIETORS—G. T. De Fraine & Co., Ltd.  
London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 553.)

**AYLSHAM.**—(Norfolk.)

A market town with a population of 2,600.—*Paper for the district*—

**AYLSHAM & REEPHAM POST.** Friday, 1d. Established 1916.

A localised edition of the *Norfolk Chronicle*. See under Norwich.

**BACUP.**—(Lancashire.)

Is situated on the river Irwell (18 miles from Manchester) and is a polling place for Members for the Rossendale division of the county. It is connected with Manchester and other parts by the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway. It is noted for its cotton and woollen manufactures and its stone quarries. The population of Bacup at the census of 1911 was 22,324.—*Papers for the district*—

**BACUP CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established February, 1902.  
In politics progressive, in reporting impartial, in local matters independent.

PROPRIETORS—Bacup Publishing Co.  
London Office—119, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8972.

**BACUP TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established April 8, 1865.  
Circulates through Bacup, Waterfoot, Rawtenstall, Haslingden, Accrington, Burnley, Nelson, Colne, Ramsbottom, Farnworth, Whitworth, Rochdale, etc.

Liberal and Nonconformist in politics, it advocates social religious, and political progress.

PROPRIETORS—*Bacup Times*, (Lim.)  
London Office—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 551.)

**ROSSENDALE ECHO.** Wednesday, ¾d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1900.

An excellent local paper circulating in a district amongst 100,000 people. The *Echo* is characterised by full and careful reports of all local events.

PROPRIETOR—J. J. Riley, Rawtenstall.  
London Office—119, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8972.

**ROSSENDALE EXPRESS.** Wednesday, ¾d.  
LIBERAL.—Established February, 1894.  
Circulates in Bacup and the Rossendale district.  
The *Express* is a popular mid-weekly, largely devoted to sport and gives the news of the district, which contains a population of over 70,000.

PROPRIETORS—*Bacup Times*, (Lim.)  
London Office—173-5 Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 551.)

**BALA.**—(Merionethshire.)

A market-town, having large and well-attended fairs. Railway communication to Corwen and the English towns on one side, Festiog, the well-known quarry district on the other side, and Dolgelly and the Welsh coast. Population (1911) 1,537.—*Papers for the district*—

**YR WYTHNOS A'R ERYR.** Wednesday 1d. Estab. 1876.  
Reports the local news of the week in Welsh.  
Publisher—H. Evans.

**Y SEREN (THE STAR).** Saturday, ¾d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1885.

Fully reports all events in the county of Merioneth.  
PROPRIETORS—Davies & Evans.

**BANBURY.**—(Oxfordshire.)

It is the chief town of a parliamentary division, and within a circle of 10 miles' radius there are 140 towns and villages, containing a large population. In the town there are girth, linen, box, and ladies' linen apparel manufactories, extensive iron works, timber works, printing works, &c. Population (1911) 13,469.—*Papers for the district*—

**BANBURY ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1854.  
The *Banbury Advertiser* is an ably edited and well-printed journal, and its reports of all events in the town and district are full and accurate.

PROPRIETOR—F. G. Walford.



**BANBURY GUARDIAN.** Thursday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1838.

Circulates very largely throughout Oxfordshire and Northamptonshire, South Warwickshire, North-West Buckinghamshire, and the Eastern portions of Gloucestershire and Worcestershire.

Aims at creating a wider interest in the local government of the district. It reports fully the doings of the various administrative bodies, and endeavours to put before its readers their powers and responsibilities, and to keep them informed of the developments in local government.

PROPRIETOR—William Potts. (Advt., p. 551.)

**BANGOR.**—(Carnarvonshire.)

This is a delightfully-situated city, the favourite resort of tourists in the summer season, and the headquarters for climbers, being close to Snowdon. It is placed between two ridges of rock, with a fine opening to the sea, and beautiful mountain and water scenery. The chief attractions of the neighbourhood are Stipenson's wonderful tubular bridge, and Teiford's suspension bridge over the Menai. Is a cathedral city and home of the University College of North Wales. Population (1911) 11,257.—*Papers for the district*—

**BANGOR AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.**  
See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

**BANGOR OBSERVER.** Thursday, 1d.  
Localised edition of the *North Wales Observer*. See *Carnarvon*. (Advt. p. 566.)

**GWALIA.** Tuesday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1880.  
Circulates in North Wales, London, Liverpool, Manchester, &c., and among Welshmen in all parts of the world.  
Is printed in Welsh, and contains authentic reports of all political, social, and religious movements.

PROPRIETORS—The *North Wales Chronicle Co.* (Lim.).

**NORTH WALES CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1808.  
Circulates through Carnarvonshire, Anglesey, Flintshire, Denbighshire, Merionethshire, and Montgomeryshire.  
Advocates the cause of Conservatism, and upholds the constitution in Church and State. But it is essentially a newspaper, and gives the local news of Carnarvonshire, Anglesey, and Merionethshire. Issues a special edition for Holyhead.

PROPRIETORS—The *North Wales Chronicle Co.* (Lim.).

**BARKING.**—(Essex.)

A largely populated town of (1911) 31,932 inhabitants.—*Papers for the district*—

**BARKING, EAST HAM, AND ILFORD ADVERTISER.**  
Friday evening for Saturday, 3d. NEUTRAL.—Estab. 1888.  
Circulates in Barking, East Ham, Ilford, Manor Park, Beckton, Upton Park, Plaistow, Canning Town, Forest Gate, &c.  
Devotes space to reports of all local bodies—official, political and religious.

PROPRIETORS—The *Essex Weekly News Series* (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 551.)

**BARKING CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1910.  
A reprint of the *West Ham and South Essex Mail*.  
See *London Suburban Newspapers*.

**BARMOUTH.**—(Merionethshire.)

It is the only port in the county, and is becoming celebrated as a watering place. The scenery in the neighbourhood is most picturesque. Population (1911) 2,900.—*Paper for the district*—

**BARMOUTH AND COUNTY ADVERTISER.**  
Wednesday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1877.  
A Newspaper for the town and county, with lists of visitors and general seaside information.  
PROPRIETOR—Morris G. Roberts.

**BARNARD CASTLE.**—(Durham.)

Is situated on the Tees, 25 miles from Durham. It has a large trade, and is situated in the midst of a large agricultural, manufacturing, and mining population of (1911) 4,757.—*Paper for the district*—

**TEESDALE MERCURY.** Wednesday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1854.  
Circulates in Barnard Castle, Richmond, Staindrop, Darlington, Bishop Auckland, Middleton-in-Teesdale, Gainford, Stockton-on-Tees, Brongh, Appleby, Kirkby Stephen, and district.  
Advocates progressive and improving measures, gives copious reports of local proceedings and ample details of home and foreign news.

PROPRIETORS—*Teesdale Mercury Co.*, Ltd.

**BARNET.**—(Herts and Middlesex.)

Called also Clipping Barnet. Is an increasing market-town, in a populous residential and trading district, with several towns and villages at no great distance, and is brought into communication with London by bus and trams, also by two lines of railway from King's Cross, and one from Broad-street, a third (the Midland) is within easy reach. Population of the town (1911) 10,440; district 84,945.—*Paper for the district*—

**BARNET PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established June, 1859.  
Circulates in Barnet, Hadley, Finchley, Hendon, Edgware, Highgate, Hornsey, Finsbury Park, Southgate, New Southgate, Friern Barnet, Ridge, Potters Bar, Elstree, Bowes Park, Winch, more Hill, Totteridge, Whetstone, Watford, St. Albans, Enfield, South Mimms, Stannmore, Shenley, Hatfield, Muswell Hill, Hampstead Garden City, &c.  
It gives all the local news of the week, and copious discussion and correspondence on local topics. The *Barnet Press*, by its accurate and impartial reports, has earned and maintains the confidence and support of a large and populous district.  
PROPRIETORS—E. Cowing & Son. Tele. Barnet 90.

**BARNOLDSWICK.**—(Yorkshire.)

A large parish in the Skipton division, 3 miles from Barnley. Population (1911) 14,883.—*Paper for the district*—

**BARNOLDSWICK AND EARBY PIONEER.**  
Friday, 1d.  
A reprint of the *West Yorkshire Pioneer*.—See under Skipton.

**BARNLEY.**—(Yorkshire.)

Is a manufacturing town and county borough in the West Riding. Barnley is the centre of four parliamentary divisions, having linen, yarn, damask, drill, fancy silk goods, paper, shoes, and glass manufactures. extensive collieries; iron foundries, chemical, wire, bleaching, dye, and wool works. Population (1911) 50,623. The Great Central, Midland, and Lancashire and Yorkshire Railways run into the borough.—*Papers for the district*—

**BARNLEY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established October, 1858.  
Circulates in Barnley, Sheffield, Leeds, Doncaster, Pontefract, Penistone, Wombwell, Wath, Mexborough, and throughout the entire district of South Yorkshire.  
The *Barnley Chronicle* is the Liberal paper of a Liberal constituency, and its influence throughout the district in which it circulates has never been more recognised than today.  
PROPRIETORS—*Barnley Chronicle* (Ltd.).

**BARNLEY INDEPENDENT**, with which is incorporated the *Barnley Times*. Friday for Saturday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established April 7th, 1855.  
Circulates in several Parliamentary Divisions, and embracing large and populous industrial districts.  
It reports carefully all local, district, and mining news, and is written in a racy descriptive style. Interviews and literary notices are a special feature. The leading cricket and football organ, and the oldest paper in the district.  
PROPRIETORS—*Barnley Independent Co.*, Ltd.

**BARNLEY TELEPHONE.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT. Established 1893.  
Distributed free in Barnley and district. Consists mainly of advertisements, interspersed with a selection of local photographs, original articles and news.  
Publishers: J. E. Vero, Ltd.

**BARNSTAPLE.**—(Devonshire.)

Barnstaple is the chief town of a parliamentary division, and may be regarded as the metropolis of the North of Devon, lying in the centre of the four towns of Bideford, Ilfracombe, Torrington, and Southmolton, and of a large and flourishing agricultural district. It is charmingly situated on the Taw, which is navigable for vessels of 200 tons. Its market may be considered the best in the kingdom for the sale of the pure North Devon breed of cattle. Population (1911) 14,488.—*Papers for the district*—

**NORTH DEVON HERALD.** Thursday morning, 1d.;  
UNIONIST.—Established July, 1870.  
A very popular and widely-read paper in the district. It is the organ of the Conservative and Unionist parties in the four northern divisions of the county, and strenuously supports the Constitution. Full and accurate reports of meetings and events, in the large district through which it circulates, are a speciality; and a summary of news, together with vigorously-written local and general leaders, appear in every issue. Particular attention is paid to agricultural topics.  
PROPRIETORS—North Devon Press, Ltd.  
London Office—Danes Inn House, 265, Strand, W.C. 2. (Advt., p. 565.)

**NORTH DEVON JOURNAL.** Thursday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established July 2, 1824.  
This paper is edited with great care and ability, and is prized for its able digest of the news of the week, and extensive and impartial local reports. Its comments on passing events are ably written and have made the *Journal* an influential organ.  
PROPRIETORS—Executors of the late W. Edwards.



**BARROW-IN-FURNESS.—(Lancashire.)**

A thriving corporate town, which has a large and intelligent population, owing to the construction of extensive docks, large hematite iron and steel works. It is the centre of large naval construction works, the firm of Vickers's Ltd., employing over 30,000 hands in the construction of warships, gun mounting, ships, etc. There are also large engineering and paper-making works and an extensive timber trade. It is also one of the largest importing towns of oil and spirits (petrol, &c.) in the kingdom. It returns one member to Parliament. Population (1911) 63,775.—*Papers for the district*—

**BARROW GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.** Established 1910.  
Contains full reports of local affairs, and circulates throughout the district.

Editions for Dalton, Grange and Cartmel, and Ulverston.  
**PROPRIETORS**—The Barrow and North Lonsdale Press, Ltd.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt. p. 551.)

**BARROW NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established January 4, 1880.  
The *Barrow News* circulates throughout the Furness, North Lancashire, Cumberland, Westmorland, and Yorkshire districts. The oldest local paper and recognised medium for legal and official announcements.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Barrow News and Mail* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7981.  
(Advt., p. 552.)

**NORTH WESTERN DAILY MAIL.** 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established January 1, 1898.  
Circulates in every town and village from Maryport in the north to Lancaster in the south.

The *Mail* is thoroughly independent in politics. The local, district, and general news of the day is presented with such fullness as to render the *Mail* a complete paper in itself, while its telegraphic service—home, foreign, commercial, and sporting—is that of a first-class daily. Special attention to the local markets.

*Publishers*—*Barrow News and Mail* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984.  
(Advt., p. 556.)

**BARROWFORD.—(Lancashire.)**

A township with a population of (1913) 5,850.—*Paper for the district*—

**BARROWFORD LEADER.**

(See *Nelson Leader*).

**BARRY AND BARRY DOCKS.—(Glamorganshire.)**

A thriving seaport town and seaside resort and agricultural centre on the coast of the Bristol Channel, exporting over twelve million tons of coal per annum in addition to general exports and imports. Population 57,116.—*Papers for the district*—

**BARRY DOCK NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1887.  
Circulates exclusively in Barry, Cardiff, Penarth, and the Vale of Glamorgan.  
Gives all the news of this thriving place, with a selection of general intelligence.

*Managing Editor*—J. R. Llewellyn.

**BARRY HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

Established February, 1896.  
Circulates in Barry, Cadoxton, Barry Dock, and South Glamorgan districts.

The news given is interesting to all classes.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Barry Herald Co.*

**BASINGSTOKE.—(Hampshire.)**

A municipal borough, the centre of an important agricultural and sporting district, rapidly increasing in population. By its extraordinary railway facilities—being situated on the Great Western and South Western Railways—large sales of cattle have been established, weekly corn market, and the motor works, agricultural implement foundries, clothing factories and other industries are year by year acquiring increased importance. Population (1911) 11,540.—*Paper for the district*—

**HANTS AND BERKS GAZETTE AND MIDDLESEX AND SURREY JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established January, 1878.  
Circulates in Basingstoke, Reading, Farnham, Alton, and the intermediate and more distant towns and villages.

Devotes a large portion of space to district news, and gives special attention to agricultural matters.

**PROPRIETORS**—Bird Bros.

**BATH.—(Somersetshire.)**

This popular inland watering-place is famous for its hot mineral springs, the medicinal virtues of which attract invalids from all parts. The famous Bath freestone is quarried on the outskirts of the city, this industry giving employment to large numbers, while among the more important industries are cabinet-making, cloth-making and engineering. In the fashionable residential part of Bath are squares and crescents which are not to be equalled in the kingdom for architectural beauty. In the visitors' lists are invariably to be found the names of prominent people who come to Bath for "the cure." Resident population, since extension of the boundaries, about 80,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**BATH CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST.**—Established 1757.  
Incorporates the *Bath Weekly Argus*. Circulates largely among the nobility, gentry, clergy, and the agricultural, commercial, and trading classes, in the counties of Somerset, Wilts, Dorset, Gloucester, Devon, and Cornwall, Wales, Bath, and Bristol, &c.

**PROPRIETORS**—Wessex Associated News, Ltd.  
*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.  
(Advt., p. 551.)

**BATH AND WILTS DAILY CHRONICLE.** 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST.**—Established 1870.  
Advocates Conservative and Unionist principles, and is a firm supporter of the Established Church. Its information is excellently arranged. Great care is taken to exclude everything objectionable, and to make it in every respect a good-class family journal, &c. The fine arts and music are noticed at length in its columns. It is an up-to-date newspaper, the local intelligence being full and accurate.

**PROPRIETORS**—Wessex Associated News, Ltd.  
*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.  
(Advt., p. 551.)

**BATH HERALD.** Daily, 1d.; weekly edition, Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 3rd March, 1792.  
(Incorporates Keene's *Bath Journal*. Established 1742.)  
Circulates in Bath, and throughout the towns and villages of the three counties of Somerset, Wilts, and Gloucester.

It is a high-class literary and family newspaper, from which all objectionable matters are excluded. It is the advocate of well-considered progress in political and municipal affairs. Its news reports are adequate and complete, and its original articles are numerous and of high literary character. Its service of telegraphic and telephonic news is full and accurate, and a feature is made of sporting intelligence. It devotes special attention to the doings of Bath Society, and a Visitors' Directory is published in the weekly edition. Extra special editions are published during the cricket and football seasons and on all important occasions.

**PROPRIETORS**—William Lewis & Son., Ltd.  
*London Office*—174, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.  
(Advt., p. 552.)

**BATH OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

A reprint of the *Bristol Observer* with a brief summary of local news.  
See *Bristol Observer*.

**WILTSHIRE NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1910. Incorporates the *Wiltshire County Mirror*. Established 1833.  
Circulates in Swindon, Trowbridge, Salisbury, Warminster, Chippenham, and the county generally.

**PROPRIETORS**—Wessex Associated News, Ltd.  
*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**BATLEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

Batley is the home of the heavy woollen cloth trade, which has brought great prosperity not only to Batley but to the busy district of which it is the centre. Within a radius of four miles there are now nearly 20,000 inhabitants. Under the Re-distribution Bill, Batley becomes a parliamentary borough, embracing also Morley and Ossett. Population 38,783. *Papers for the district*—

**BATLEY NEWS AND YORKSHIRE WOOLLEN DISTRICT ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1879.  
Circulates in Batley, Dewsbury, Batley Carr, Birstall, Heckmondwike, Ossett, Morley, Birkenshaw, Gomersal, Drighlington, Soothill, West Ardsley, Leeds, Wakefield, &c. Devotes special attention to local intelligence, and is appreciated locally for its fearless comments.

**PROPRIETORS**—*News Printing Co. (Ltd.)*.  
*London Office*—82-85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2994.  
(Advt., p. 552.)

**BATLEY REPORTER AND GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established August 15, 1866.  
The *Reporter* circulates extensively in Batley, Dewsbury, Heckmondwike, Birstall, Morley, Gomersal, Ossett, Mirfield, Hanging Heaton, Woodkirk, Soothill, &c.

Advocates the principles of the Liberal party, and is a good literary, commercial, and family paper. It gives full reports of all local and district events.

**PROPRIETORS**—The *Reporter* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—5, New Bridge Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 551.)

**BATLEY AND HEAVY WOOLLEN DISTRICT FREE PRESS.** Tuesday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1898.  
*Publishers*—J. Fearnside & Sons, Ltd.



**BECCLES.—(Suffolk.)**

Is a corporate and market-town on the navigable river Waveney; and has a good coal, corn, malt, and cattle trade. Messrs. William Clowes & Sons, Limited, the eminent printers of London, have their country branch establishment here. It is six miles from Bungay, which also stands on the Waveney, and has manufactories of hemp, with a corn, malt, coal, and lime trade. Brickmaking is also carried on to a large extent, as well as a timber trade and engineering. Population (1911) 7,139.—*Paper for the district*—

**EAST SUFFOLK GAZETTE.** Tuesday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1857.  
Circulates through the Eastern districts of Suffolk and Norfolk. Since the reduction of price, the circulation has more than doubled, and is still steadily increasing.

Advocates no one particular interest, but supports independently and impartially those measures which are conducive to the welfare of all. It takes a general view of the politics of the day, devotes considerable space to literature, and gives the digest of the news of the week.

**PROPRIETORS**—William Clowes & Sons (Ltd.).

**BECKENHAM.—(Kent.)**

A pleasant town, with a large and increasing population (1911) 21,699.—*Papers for the district*—

**BECKENHAM & PENGES ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established February, 1888.  
Circulates largely in Beckenham, Bromley, Bickley, Penge, Anerley, South Norwood, &c.

Local news is reported fully, and comments thereon and criticisms on any passing events are a noted feature of this journal.

**PROPRIETOR**—Exors. of the late Jesse W. Ward.

**BECKENHAM CHRONICLE.**

*See Bromley Chronicle.*

**BECKENHAM JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1876.  
Circulates in Beckenham, Penge, Sydenham, Shortlands, Bromley, West Wickham, and West Kent generally.

The local and district news is fully given, with a selection of general information.

**PROPRIETOR**—T. W. Thornton.

**BECKENHAM TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1900.  
Circulates in Beckenham, Penge, New Beckenham, Clock House, &c.

Reports all local and official news and is a thoroughly well-conducted family journal.

*Office*—39, East Street, Bromley.

*Publishers*—Kentish District Times Co. (Ltd.) (Ad., p. 516.)

**BEDFORD.—(Bedfordshire.)**

The county town of Bedfordshire; pleasantly situated in a fertile tract on the Ouse Valley. Bedford is an ancient parliamentary borough, to which its great educational endowment has, in the last few decades, given a new life. The four Secondary Schools of the town are famous and attract residents from all parts. Around them have sprung up other flourishing private schools. Engineering is the town's chief industry, the large works of J. & P. Howard and W. H. Allen, Son & Co., Ltd., being celebrated. The town is a social and commercial centre of an important agricultural and residential district, which includes the seats of the Duke of Bedford, Viscount Peel, Lord Amphil, Lord St. John, and Mr. Saml. Whitbread. Population (1911) 39,135.—*Papers for the district*—

**BEDFORD DAILY CIRCULAR.** Daily Morning, ½d.

**INDEPENDENT UNIONIST.**—Established 1903.

**PROPRIETORS**—Beds. Standard Co. (1913), Ltd.

*London Office*—154, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

*Tele. City* 7512.

**BEDFORD AND COUNTY RECORD.** Tuesday, ½d.

With which is incorporated *The Bedfordshire Mercury*.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established December, 1872.  
Contains full and early reports of both town and county intelligence, football, and sporting news.

**PROPRIETORS**—Beds. Times Publishing Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. *Tele. Central* 2626. (Advt., p. 552.)

**BEDFORDSHIRE STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1883.  
Circulates in Bedfordshire, Bucks, Cambs, Herts, Hunts, and Northants.

The chief Conservative paper in the district. It reports all local news fully.

**PROPRIETORS**—Beds. Standard Co. (1913) (Ltd.).

*London Office*—154, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

*Tele. City* 7512. (Advt., p. 552.)

**BEDFORDSHIRE TIMES & INDEPENDENT.** Fri., 1d.

**INDEPENDENT-LIBERAL.**—Established October 18, 1845.  
The town and county paper; covers also large districts in Bucks, Hunts, Herts, Northants, and Cambs.

Gives the most complete and impartial reports of all town and county matters, and contains most local news.

*The Times* is read by all classes, and by all parties, because of the completeness and impartiality of its news.

**PROPRIETORS**—Beds. Times Publishing Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. *Tele. Central* 2626. (Advt., p. 552.)

**AMPTHILL AND DISTRICT NEWS.** (See *Amphill*.)**LEIGHTON BUZZARD REPORTER.**

(See *Leighton Buzzard*.)

**WOBBURN AND DISTRICT REPORTER.** (See *Woburn*.)**BEDWORTH.—(Warwickshire.)**

The centre of a large mining population (including Foleshill) numbering 13,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**BEDWORTH & FOLESHILL NEWS & COVENTRY CHRONICLE.** Saturday, ½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**

The only paper published exclusively for the district. It is read by all classes, and maintains an independent attitude on all topics.

**PROPRIETOR**—Harry Fieldhouse.

*Head Office*—Tribune Buildings, Nuneaton.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. *Tele. Holborn* 982. (Advt., p. 564.)

**BEDWORTH OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

*See Nuneaton Observer.*

**BEESTON.—(Notts.)**

Has a population of 1919 13,503. Lace, telephone instruments, and iron foundries are in the town.—*Paper for the district*—

**BEESTON AND WEST NOTTS GAZETTE AND ECHO.**

Friday for Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1903.

Circulates in Beeston, Chilwell, Attenborough, Stapleford, Bramcote, Toton, Long Eaton, and West Notts.

A localised edition of the *South Notts Echo*.

**BELPER.—(Derbyshire.)**

A manufacturing town. Population (1911) 11,643. Noted for hosiery, cotton, iron works, &c.—*Paper for the district*—

**BELPER NEWS AND DERBYSHIRE TELEPHONE.**

Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established: *News* 1896.

Circulates in Belper and immediate small townships and villages.

It is the only local paper printed in Belper, and is well-patronised in the town and district.

*Publishers*—Wilfred Edmunds (Ltd.).

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. *Tele. Central* 2994. (Advt., p. 557.)

**BERKELEY.—(Gloucestershire.)**

A small town on the River Avon, and celebrated for its cheese. Population (1911) 6,354.—*Paper for the district*.

**BERKELEY, DURSLEY AND SHARPNESS GAZETTE.**

Saturday, 1½d.

A localised edition of the *Dursley Gazette*.

**BERKHAMSTEAD.—(Hertfordshire.)**

A considerable town, with a good-class residential population at the last census of (1911) 7,302. It is an educational centre, and its industries include large chemical works.—*Paper for the district*—

**BERKHAMSTEAD GAZETTE AND TRING AND DISTRICT NEWS.** Friday for Saturday, 2d.

**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1904.

Circulates in Berkhamstead, Tring and the district.

*The Gazette* is independent of party politics, and is entirely devoted to the interests of the town and district, reporting all local events fully.

**PROPRIETOR**—E. Needham.

**BERWICK-UPON-TWEED.—(Northumberland.)**

Is a municipal borough and important garrison town and holiday resort. A considerable coasting and foreign trade is carried on from the port. Manufactures and mining are carried on to some extent. Also iron-foundries, fisheries, &c. Population (1911) 13,978.—*Papers for the district*—

**BERWICK ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January 2, 1808.

Circulates through Berwick, Alnwick, Belford, Wooler, Coldstream, Duns, Haddington, Dunbar, Northumberland, Roxburgh, Berwickshire, and East Lothian.

**PROPRIETOR**—Henry Richardson Small.



**BERWICK JOURNAL AND NORTH NORTHUMBERLAND NEWS.** Wednesday and Thursday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1855.  
 Circulates in Berwick-upon-Tweed, on Tweedside in Northumberland, on the Borderland and in Edinburgh, Glasgow, Newcastle and other cities.  
 Full details of local intelligence, and advertisements.  
**PROPRIETOR**—Alexander Steven.

**BERWICK MERCURY.** Saturday. Gratis.  
**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1893.  
 Circulated free in Berwick-on-Tweed and the surrounding villages. Contains a brief summary of local news with advertisements.  
**Publisher**—George Martin.

### **BETTWYS-Y-COED.**—(Carnarvonshire.)

A village on the river Llygwy, four miles south of Llanwrst. Famous for its scenery and picturesque waterfalls. A favourite resort of tourists. Population (1911) 935.—*Papers for the district*—

**BETTWYS-Y-COED AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.** See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

### **BEVERLEY.**—(Yorkshire.)

Is a municipal borough and market-town, and the "county town" of the East Riding. It has a considerable trade in iron, coal, and leather, in ship-building and the manufacture of agricultural implements—facilitated by canal and railway communication with Hull. Population (1911) 13,654.—*Papers for the district*—

**BEVERLEY GUARDIAN AND EAST RIDING TELEGRAPH.** Saturday (3 editions), 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established January 5, 1856.  
 Separate editions for Beverley, Hornsea (with visitors list) and Withernsea, circulates in the agricultural districts of the East Riding.  
 Gives all the local and Urban Council news, also the important general news of the week. It is an excellent paper for the district.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Green & Son. (Advt., p. 552.)

**BEVERLEY AND EAST RIDING RECORDER.**  
 Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established July 7, 1855.  
 Circulates in the East Riding of Yorkshire.  
 A family newspaper, paying special attention to agricultural and county matters. Gives full reports and photographs of local affairs.  
**PROPRIETOR**—Walter Watson.

### **BEXHILL-ON-SEA.**—(Sussex.)

One of the most rapidly rising health resorts on the south coast. It has a splendid promenade three miles in extent, and has a picturesque situation midway between Hastings and Eastbourne. Population (1911) 15,331.—*Papers for the district*—

**BEXHILL CHRONICLE, AND VISITOR'S LIST.**  
 Saturday, 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1887.  
 Circulates in East Sussex, including the towns of Battle and Robertsbridge.  
 The news of the district is fully reported and freshly treated and illustrations are freely used.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Bexhill Printing Co. (Lim.).  
**London Office**—Craven House, Kingsway, W.C.2. Tele. Hop. 4620.

**BEXHILL-ON-SEA OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE.**—Established May, 1896.  
 Circulates in Bexhill and district.  
 The *Observer* gives full and accurate and where possible illustrated reports of all occurrences in the district.  
**PROPRIETORS**—F. J. Parsons (Lim.).

### **BEXLEY HEATH.**—(Kent.)

A large town with a population of (1911) 15,895.—*Papers for the district*—

**BEXLEY HEATH AND BEXLEY OBSERVER.**  
 Friday, 1d. **NEUTRAL.**—Established March, 1867.  
 Circulates in Bexley Heath, Bexley, Crayford, East Wickham, Welling, &c.  
 Gives very full reports of all the local happenings with a selection of general news.  
**PROPRIETOR**—Thomas W. Jenkins.

**BEXLEY HEATH & BEXLEY TIMES.** Friday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1890.  
 Circulates also in Crayford, Welling, Well Hall, Barnehurst, &c.  
 Fully reports all local news.  
**Publishers**—*Kentish District Times Co.* (Lim.). (Ad., p. 516).  
**Office**: 99, Broadway.

**ST. MARY CRAY AND SWANLEY EXPRESS.** Friday 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1877.  
 Circulates in the Crays, Crockenhill, Orpington and North-west Kent generally.  
 Contains the local and district news of a very wide and populous neighbourhood.  
**NOTE**—*This paper is suspended during the war.*  
**PROPRIETOR**—T. W. Jenkins.

### **BICESTER.**—(Oxfordshire.)

An important agricultural, commercial, and sporting market town. It has stations on the Great Western (Paddington to Birmingham new route) and Bletchley and Oxford Junction Railways. Population (1911) 3,385.—*Paper for the district*—

**BICESTER ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1879. Incorporates the Bicester Herald.  
 Circulates throughout the counties of Oxfordshire, Northamptonshire, and Buckinghamshire.  
 The general news of the week is well arranged.  
**PROPRIETOR**—W. E. W. Pankhurst.

### **BIDDULPH.**—(Staffordshire.)

On the fringe of the Staffordshire coal and iron district, close to the Cheshire boundary, with agricultural districts to the north. Population 5,637.—*Paper for the district.*

**BIDDULPH CHRONICLE.** Saturday 1d.  
 A localised edition of the *Congleton Chronicle*.

### **BIDEFORD.**—(Devonshire.)

A prettily-situated seaport town in the northern division of the county. It is within two miles of the sea-famed North Burrows and Royal North Devon Golf Links, and that fashionable watering-place, Westward Ho! possesses a good market, and has railway and steam communication. There is a flourishing collar and cuff making industry; and it is an increasingly popular residential neighbourhood. Population (1911) 9,074.—*Papers for the district*—

**BIDEFORD AND NORTH DEVON WEEKLY GAZETTE.**  
 Tuesday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1835.  
 Circulates in Bideford, and in North Devon and North East Cornwall.

**PROPRIETORS**—Coles & Lee.  
**WESTERN EXPRESS & TORRINGTON CHRONICLE.**  
 (Amalgamated with *Torrington Gazette and Weekly News*.) Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1873.  
 Circulates in the market towns of Bideford and Torrington and North Devon and East Cornwall.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Coles and Lee.

### **BIGGLESWADE.**—(Bedfordshire.)

A growing town on the river Ivel (a tributary of the Ouse). The corn-market, once considerable, has suffered by competition with Cambridge Hitchin, Bedford, and St. Neots; the town, however, thanks to the motor and cycle industries, which employ hundreds of hands, is increasing in population and prosperity. It is the centre of the most extensive and important market-gardening district in England, and the manufacture of pickles is largely carried on. Population (1911) 5,375. District Population 26,718.—*Papers for the district*—

**BEDFORDSHIRE EXPRESS.** Friday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1859.  
 The *Express* circulates largely in Bedfordshire and the neighbouring counties. Is the chief agricultural organ, and is read by all classes.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Carling & Hales, Ltd.

**BIGGLESWADE CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1891.  
 Circulates in North Beds, and especially in Biggleswade, Sandy, Potton, &c.  
**PROPRIETOR**—Charles Elphick. (Advt., p. 552.)

**NORTH BEDFORDSHIRE COURIER.** Friday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**  
 Circulates in Biggleswade and district, Bedford, Hitchin, Potton, Sandy, Shefford, St. Neots, and North Bedfordshire generally. Gives full reports of local and district news and is read by all classes.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Spong & Son, High Street.  
**London Office**—149, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 5228. (Advt. p. 565.)

### **BIRKENHEAD.**—(Cheshire.)

This county borough is one of the largest British ports, with extensive docks and warehouses. It is the northern terminus of the G.W.R. and has a huge transport trade with all parts of the Kingdom as well as East India, China and South African trade. One of the greatest ship building yards in the world is situated within the borough. Population (1917) 140,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**BIRKENHEAD AND CHESHIRE ADVERTISER, AND WALLASEY GUARDIAN.** Wednesday ½d.; and Saturday 1½d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1853.  
 Circulates in Birkenhead, Liverpool, and the Hundred of Wirral, West Cheshire, and North Wales.  
**Publishers**—B. Haram & Co. (Advt., p. 552.)



**BIRKENHEAD NEWS.** Wednesday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; Saturday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1877.  
 Circulates in Birkenhead and the district of West Cheshire.  
 The *News* makes a special feature of local and district intelligence, and also contains a selection of general news.

*Publishers*—Willmer Brothers & Co., Ltd.

### **BIRMINGHAM.**—(Warwickshire.)

The Metropolis of the Midlands, is the third largest city in the United Kingdom. From early times the home of the metal industry, Birmingham's factories have grown considerably since the outbreak of the war. It would be impossible to give anything like a detailed list of the manufactures of the town and district. It is the "workshop of the world." It returns seven Members of Parliament. In 1811 there were but 85,000 inhabitants, but the population of Birmingham and Greater Birmingham is now 806,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**ASTON AND EAST BIRMINGHAM NEWS.** Sat., 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1891.  
 Circulates in Aston and the local district of East Birmingham.  
 It contains all the local and district news, with a selection of general intelligence.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Birmingham News Co. (Ltd.)*.

**BIRMINGHAM CATHOLIC NEWS.** Friday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
**CATHOLIC.** Established 1896.  
 Circulates in Birmingham and throughout the Midlands.  
 Gives all the Catholic news of the Midlands, with general and local intelligence.

*Publishers*—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**BIRMINGHAM DAILY MAIL.** Evening, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1870.  
 Circulates in Birmingham and Midland Counties.  
 The *Mail*, which is carefully edited, has fully met the requirements of a popular evening newspaper. It gives fully the foreign, commercial, local, sporting, and general news.

*Publishers*—John Feeney & Co.

*London Office*—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 260.  
 (Advt., p. 509.)

**BIRMINGHAM GAZETTE.** Daily,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Saturday, 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established as *Aris's Gazette* 1741.  
 The only halfpenny morning paper of the Midland counties, and circulates in an area with a population of four million people—Birmingham, and the counties of Shropshire, Staffordshire, Leicestershire, Warwickshire, Worcestershire, Herefordshire, Gloucestershire, and Oxfordshire.

Founded upon the broad basis of *Aris's Birmingham Gazette* (established 1741), it carries with it all the prestige of that famous journal, while it has acquired on its own account a special reputation for its alertness and enterprise in the adoption. The latest news of the day is given in an attractive and concise form. Bright and readable as a newspaper, it is especially valued by its different classes of readers for the accuracy of its general reports and of those on commercial and agricultural matters.

*PROPRIETORS*—The *Birmingham Gazette* (Ltd.).

*London Office*—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 5107.  
 (Advt., p. 508.)

**BIRMINGHAM ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY MERCURY.**  
 Saturday, 1d. Established November 8, 1884.  
 Circulates throughout the Midland Counties.  
 A fully illustrated weekly newspaper of special interest in the home. With its up-to-date news service, special articles and latest topical illustrations, it has shown its ability to meet the changing conditions of the time and enjoys considerable popularity among the masses in this busy district.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Birmingham Gazette*, Ltd.

*London Office*—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 5107.

**BIRMINGHAM NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1880.  
 Circulates in Birmingham and the principal residential suburbs.  
 Is a family and general newspaper for the residential and suburban districts of Birmingham, and is full of the latest district and general intelligence.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Birmingham News Co. (Ltd.)*.

**BIRMINGHAM POST.** Daily, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1857.  
 Circulates in Birmingham, and throughout the whole of Warwickshire, Worcestershire, Staffordshire, Shropshire, Gloucestershire, Herefordshire, and South Wales.  
 Advocates the interests and aims at reflecting the opinions of the inhabitants of the above important districts. Gives the commercial, trading, and other intelligence of those counties; the latest news of the day; original reports of all racing meetings; and an admirably written City article. It is in every respect an excellent newspaper.

*Publishers*—John Feeney & Co.

*London Office*—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 260.  
 (Advt., p. 509.)

**BIRMINGHAM WEEKLY POST.** Friday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**  
 Circulates in the Midland Counties, and is read by Birmingham people all over the world. Besides the local and general news of the week, it contains serial stories by famous authors, special weekly articles on various subjects by experts, and the whole of its pages are illustrated.  
*Publishers*—John Feeney & Co.

*London Office*—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 260.  
 (Advt., p. 509.)

**ERDINGTON WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1898.  
 The only paper published in the district. The recognised organ for all Official Advertisements. Gives all the local and district news.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Birmingham News Co. (Ltd.)*.

**EVENING DESPATCH.** 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1891.  
 A smartly conducted journal covering a district of 30 miles around Birmingham.  
 A great feature is made of late telegraphic news received over its own private wires from London.

Publishes an early sporting edition under the title of *Sporting Buff*.

*PROPRIETORS*—The *Birmingham Gazette*, Ltd.

*London Office*—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 5107.  
 (Advt., p. 508.)

**HARBORNE AND WEST BIRMINGHAM NEWS.**  
 Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1891.  
 Circulates in Harborne, West Birmingham, and the fashionable residential suburbs.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Birmingham News* (Ltd.).

**MIDLAND COUNTIES HERALD.** Thursday, 1d.  
 Established July, 1836.  
 Circulates in Birmingham, the counties of Warwick, Worcester, Stafford, Gloucester, Hereford, Derby, and generally throughout the United Kingdom.

The *Midland Counties Herald* deals with all questions affecting the agriculture, trade, and commerce of the country. Its columns contain much general information, and articles of public interest.

*Office*—145, Cambridge Street. (Advt., p. 564.)

*London Office*—5, Stanlake Road, Shepherd's Bush, W. 12.

**SPORTING BUFF.** Daily 1d.  
 See *Evening Despatch*.

**SPORTS ARGUS.** Saturday, 1d.

A Saturday night and week-end paper circulating in Birmingham and throughout the Midland Counties generally, having the largest sale and being recognised as the principal paper of its class published in this wide area.

*PROPRIETORS*—The *Birmingham Gazette*, Ltd.

*London Office*—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 5107.

**SUTTON COLDFIELD NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1899.  
 Circulates in Maney, Four Oaks, Boldmere, Walmley, Little Sutton, Penns, Oscott, Wyde Green, Hill. Gives full local reports.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Birmingham News Co. (Ltd.)*.

**WHAT'S DOING AND THE BIRMINGHAM ECHO.**  
 (Illustrated.) Saturday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1882.  
 Circulates in Birmingham and district, and appeals largely to theatre goers. Contains licensed trade and sporting gossip, illustrations and criticisms of local affairs.

*PROPRIETORS*—Parkes & Groves, 35-6, Coleshill Street.



**BIRSTALL.—(Yorkshire.)**

A manufacturing town with a population of (1911) 7,117.—*Papers for the district—*

**BIRSTALL NEWS, AND GOMERSAL, BIRKENSHAW AND DRIGHILLINGTON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1880.  
 Circulates in the district between Batley and Bradford.  
**PROPRIETORS—***News Printing Co. (Ltd.), Batley.*  
*London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2994.*

**BIRSTALL HERALD AND GOMERSAL COURIER.**  
 Thursday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.** Established 1891.

A reprint of the *Heckmondwike Herald*. (Advt., p. 561.)

**BISHOP-AUCKLAND.—(Durham.)**

The district is extensively engaged in coal mining, coke burning, the manufacturing of iron, and agricultural operations. The recent deepening of the coal-pits to the lower and more valuable seams of coals, and the successful working of the iron-stone quarries in Cleveland, have made this district one of the busiest in the country for the production of coal, manufacture of iron, and coke burning. Population (1911) 13,839.—*Paper for the district—*

**AUCKLAND AND COUNTY CHRONICLE.**  
 Thursday, 1½d. Established 1851.

This old-established paper has incorporated many other newspapers. It is a family and commercial newspaper, and is seen in almost every home in the thickly populated county of Durham. Gives full and complete reports of the proceedings of local public bodies, and is a persistent advocate of economical administration, local self-government, and the education of the masses. It gives from 8 to 10 pages of good family reading.

**PROPRIETORS—**North of England Newspaper Co., Ltd.

*London Office—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 5107.*  
 (Advt., p. 526.)

**BISHOP'S STORTFORD.—(Hertfordshire.)**

A large town on the borders of Essex, a first-class station on the main line of the Great Eastern Railway, midway between London and Cambridge, and is the junction for branch line to Dunmow, Braintree, &c. It has an extensive corn and cattle market. It is one of the largest malt-making towns in the world. Population (1911) 8,723.—*Paper for the district—*

**HERTS AND ESSEX OBSERVER.**

Friday afternoon for Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established April 6, 1861.

Circulates mainly in the parliamentary divisions of North and West Essex and North and East Herts, but is taken throughout the two counties, and in Cambridgeshire and Middlesex.

It does not make politics a prominent feature, but devotes its attention chiefly to its news reports.

**PROPRIETORS—**Mardon Bros.

**BISHOP'S CASTLE.—(Shropshire.)**

An agricultural centre, being a borough on the border of Montgomeryshire with good markets. Population (1911) 1,409.—*Paper for the district—*

**BISHOP'S CASTLE ADVERTISER AND CLUN NEWS.**  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established October, 1900. Friday, 1d.

Circulates in the borough itself and also extensively in the adjoining town of Clun, with surrounding villages.

**PROPRIETOR—**W. F. Marks.

**BLACKBURN.—(Lancashire.)**

The centre of a densely-populated cotton manufacturing district embracing 250,000 inhabitants, with a large iron and coal trade. There are also some large paper mills. Is a parliamentary borough and market-town. Sends two members. Population (1911) 133,054.—*Papers for the district—*

**BLACKBURN AND ACCRINGTON CATHOLIC NEWS.**

**CATHOLIC.** Established 1893. Friday, 1½d.

Circulates in Blackburn and surrounding districts.

All the news of the Catholic Church in the district appears in its pages, with general and local intelligence.

**Publishers—**New Catholic Press, Ltd.

*London Office—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.*

**BLACKBURN TIMES.** Saturday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1855.

Circulates in Blackburn, Darwen, Chorley, Accrington, Whalley, Clitheroe, Great Harwood, Rishton, Haslingden, and throughout North-East Lancashire.

Advocates the principles and measures of progressive Liberalism; pays great attention to local events; and gives an epitome of the general news of the week, special articles, half-tone illustrations, &c., late news to the hour of going to press, and stands in the front rank amongst the journals of North and East Lancashire.

**PROPRIETORS—**Geo. Toulmin & Sons, Ltd.

*London Office—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.*  
 (Advt., p. 552.)

**BLACKBURN WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.** Saturday, 1½d.  
 Established 1899.

Circulates throughout Blackburn and North-East Lancashire generally. Has an influential following and is an excellent example of a high-class family weekly newspaper. The local news of this large textile centre is given at length.

**Publisher—**T. P. Ritzema.

*London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5770.*  
 (Advt., p. 566.)

**NORTHERN DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Evening, 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1886.

Circulates in Blackburn, and almost every town and village in East Lancashire and West Yorkshire. It is the most popular journal in the district. The area which the *Northern Daily Telegraph* covers is one of the wealthiest and most thickly populated in the kingdom.

The *Telegraph* is thoroughly up-to-date in every department, and contains the latest commercial, local, general, and foreign news, markets, sporting, &c. It reaches all classes of readers.

**Publisher—**T. P. Ritzema.

*London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5770.*  
 (Advt., p. 566.)

**BLACKPOOL.—(Lancashire.)**

The most progressive health and pleasure resort in the British Isles. Its extensive sea view, fine sands, and magnificent promenade and carriage-drive three miles long, are unequalled in the kingdom, whilst its tempered westerly breezes this year round are peculiarly invigorating. Resident population 70,000; visiting population, during the season, 300,000.—*Papers for the district—*

**BLACKPOOL HERALD.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.  
 Established November, 1843.

Circulates in Blackpool, Fleetwood, Poulton, Kirkham, Lytham, St. Annes-on-the-Sea, the Fylde, and over Wyre agricultural districts, and Lancashire and Yorkshire generally.

Advocates the interest of the district, and is a good family newspaper. Also issues a special edition for Fleetwood.

**Publisher—**F. Andrews.

*London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.*

**BLACKPOOL TIMES AND FYLDE OBSERVER.**  
 Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established June, 1877.

Circulates in Blackpool, St. Annes-on-the-Sea, Lytham, Fairhaven, Bispham, Norbreck, Thornton, Cleveleys, Rossall, Poulton, Kirkham, Garstang, and the agricultural district of the Fylde (the country included between Preston, Lancaster, and the sea-coast), and includes the county borough of Blackpool, six urban districts, besides numerous rural districts of the county.

**Publisher—**B. Bowman.

*London Office—86, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.*

**BLACKPOOL WEEKLY STANDARD.** Friday. Gratis.

**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1898.

Circulated free in Blackpool and District. Gives a selection of local news and illustrations.

**PROPRIETORS: Collins & Co., Blackpool (1911) Ltd.**

**GAZETTE-NEWS FOR BLACKPOOL, FLEETWOOD, ST. ANNES, LYTHAM, &c.** Tuesday, 1d.; Friday, 1½d.  
**PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1873.

Circulates extensively amongst the inhabitants and visitors of Blackpool, Fleetwood, Lytham, St. Annes-on-the-Sea, Cleveleys, Thornton, Bispham, Poulton-le-Fylde, Preesall, and the whole of the villages in the Fylde agricultural district.

Gives full reports of all local matters, writes with a free tone upon political and other subjects, is altogether a well-edited newspaper, and is the recognised medium for all public and official announcements.

**PROPRIETORS—***Blackpool Gazette-News (Ltd.).*

*London Office—21, Paternoster Square, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 7673.*

**BLACKWOOD.—(Monmouthshire.)**

A market and important mining town. A rapidly rising centre for three important valleys.—*Paper for the district—*

**BLACKWOOD AND DISTRICT WEEKLY ARGUS.**  
 Established 1915.

A localised issue of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*.

**BLAENAU Ffestiniog.—(Merionethshire.)**

Principally devoted to the slate and granite industry. Population (1911) 9,682.—*Papers for the district—*

**WYLLIEDYDD NEWYDD (New Watchman).** Tuesday, 1d.  
 Established 1877.

Gives the local and general news in Welsh.

**Publisher—**Lewis Davis.



**YRHEDEGYDD.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.  
Chiefly devoted to local news, and printed in Welsh. Very popular in the district.  
PROPRIETORS—J. D. Davies and Co.

**BLAENAVON.**—(Monmouthshire.)

There are extensive ironworks at Blaenavon and it has a population of (1911) 12,910. *Paper for the district—*  
**BLAENAVON AND ABERSYCHIAN WEEKLY ARGUS.**  
Friday 1d.  
A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport. (Advt., p. 569.)

**BLANDFORD.**—(Dorsetshire.)

The central market-town of Dorset, containing (1911) 3,778 inhabitants. *Paper for the district—*  
**BLANDFORD AND EAST DORSET HERALD.**  
Thursday 1d.  
See *Pool, Parkstone and East Dorset Herald*.

**BLAYDON.**—(Durham.)

A thriving town on the Tyne, five miles west of Gateshead. Population (1910) 33,000. *Paper for the district—*  
**BLAYDON COURIER.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1905.  
Contains all the news of the Blaydon (New) Parliamentary Division.  
PROPRIETORS—R. Jackson & Co. (Advt., p. 552.)

**BLYTH.**—(Northumberland.)

A considerable seaport town, with a population of (1911) 21,300. *Paper for the district—*  
**BLYTH NEWS.** Monday and Thursday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1874.  
Circulates in Blyth and in the extensive mining and agricultural districts comprised in the Morpeth and Wansbeck parliamentary divisions.  
Publisher—T. C. Nicholson.  
London Office—165, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele., Central 6715.

**BODMIN.**—(Cornwall.)

The assize town. Population (1911) 5,734. *Papers for the district—*  
**CORNISH AND DEVON POST.** (Bodmin and Wadebridge edition). Friday, 1½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established Nov., 1893.  
Circulates in Bodmin, Wadebridge, Padstow, and the county.  
A reprint of the *Cornish and Devon Post*.  
See under Launceston.

**CORNISH GUARDIAN** (incorporates the *Cornish Leader*).  
Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1901.  
Circulates in Bodmin and the county.  
The *Guardian* is independent in politics and unbiased in its local policy. It is an excellently got-up paper, and full of town and district news. Issues a series of localised editions.  
PROPRIETOR—A. Browning Lyne.

**BOGNOR.**—(Sussex.)

A rising seaside town, much resorted to by visitors during the season. Population (1911) 8,342. *Paper for the district—*  
**BOGNOR OBSERVER, VISITORS' LIST, AND WEST SUSSEX RECORDER.** Wednesday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.  
Circulates in Bognor and county.  
The *Observer* gives the local news and a complete list of visitors.  
PROPRIETORS—R. J. Acford, Ltd.

**BOLTON.**—(Lancashire.)

Is a parliamentary and municipal borough in Lancashire, and is indebted for its importance to its cotton manufactories, iron works, and bleaching establishments; the improved mechanism of the former branch of trade having originated here, by Samuel Crompton, inventor of the spinning mule, machinery to a great extent is manufactured. Numerous collieries are in the neighbourhood, and between this place and Wigan are found large quantities of coal. Population of Borough (1911) 180,885. *Papers for the district—*  
**BOLTON CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.  
CATHOLIC. Established 1893.  
Circulates in Bolton and surrounding districts.  
All the news of the Catholic Church in the district appears in its pages, with general and local intelligence.  
Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.  
London Office—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4269.

**BOLTON CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established October, 1824.  
Circulates through Bolton, Farnworth, Kearsley, Little Lever, Eccles, Swinton, Patricroft, Little Hulton, Worsley, Manchester, Blackburn, Wigan, Ramsbottom, Bury, Chorley, Darwen, West-houghton, Turton, Halliwell, Heywood, Radcliffe, Horwich, Rivington, Adlington, Blackrod, Atherton, Tyldesley, Leigh, Hindley, Southport, Blackpool, Lytham, and all the surrounding villages.

Distinguished for its sympathy with all efforts for the social and moral elevation of the masses in the manufacturing districts, and is a paper of general information on manufacturing, social, political, local and literary topics.

Manager—W. H. Kitching. (Advt., p. 553.)  
London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6670.

**BOLTON EVENING CHRONICLE.** 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1870.  
A smart up-to-date paper. Circulates as above. Issues a Green Final Sports Edition on Saturday night.

Manager—W. H. Kitching. (Advt., p. 553.)  
London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6670.

**BOLTON EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established March, 1867.  
Circulates in Bolton and the outlying townships; also in Farnworth, Bury, Radcliffe, Chorley, Hindley, Horwich, West Houghton, Wigan, Tyldesley, Leigh, and adjacent localities.  
The *News* in normal times consists of 48 full-sized columns, and has full telegraphic and telephonic services each day; also gives reports *in extenso* of all important meetings and events in these towns and districts. Soldier's portraits and letters are a feature of this journal.

In its Leading Articles a warm support is given to Liberal politics, and great attention is paid to questions of local interest.

PROPRIETORS—Tillotson & Son (Ltd.).  
London Office—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt. facing title.)

**BOLTON JOURNAL AND GUARDIAN.**

—Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established November, 1871.  
Circulates in Bolton, in all the 26 townships of the Bolton Union, and adjacent districts.  
The *Bolton Journal and Guardian* is probably the English newspaper most distinctively wedded to the publication of fiction, as a feature of the family newspaper. Among its contributors may be found most of the distinguished novelists of the day. A prominent feature is articles on local and civic questions which, with its service of special signed articles, give it a front place in enterprising journalism. The usual features of a newspaper, including illustrations of local and national interest, are maintained at a high level; indeed, the *Bolton Journal and Guardian* deservedly ranks among the first weekly newspapers.

PROPRIETORS—Tillotson & Son (Ltd.).  
London Office—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt. facing title.)

**CRICKET AND FOOTBALL FIELD.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1884.  
Devoted exclusively to the interests of the National Games. Gives full and exclusive reports of matches everywhere. An authority on all points of cricket and football.

NOTE.—This publication is suspended during the war.

PROPRIETORS—Tillotson & Son (Ltd.).  
London Office—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt., p. facing title.)

**BOOTLE.**—(Lancashire.)

A county borough, situate on the estuary of the Mersey. Bootle is the seat of the American timber and shipping trades, and its commodious docks are used by the large lines of ocean-going steamships. Extensive factories exist in the borough. Population (1911) 74,000. *Papers for the district—*

**BOOTLE HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1895.  
Circulates in Bootle and district.  
The *Herald* ably supports the policy of the Conservative Party. The paper is full of local and district news, with a good selection of general news.

Publishers—R. Johnson & Co. (Ltd.).  
London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**BOOTLE TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.  
Circulates in Bootle, Litherland, Seaford, &c.  
A good local newspaper.  
Publishers—Bootle Times (Ltd.).  
London Office—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4934.



**WALTON TIMES AND NORTH LIVERPOOL TIMES.**  
Friday, 1*d.*  
Circulates in Walton, Aintree, Fazakerley and Sefton.  
A reprint of the *Bootle Times*.

**WATERLOO TIMES.** Friday, 1*d.*  
Established 1876.  
Circulates in Waterloo, Crosby, Blundellsands, &c.  
A reprint of the *Bootle Times*.

### **BOSTON.**—(Lincolnshire.)

Is a prospering town, and the chief place of the Holland division of Lincolnshire, and the principal market for farmers and others in South Lincolnshire. The outfall of the river has been greatly improved, and a large dock completed, in connection therewith are Continental (Antwerp, Rotterdam, and Hamburg), London and Hull Steamship Lines. It carries on an extensive trade with South America, Russia, the North of Europe in deals, battens, iron, linen, hemp, grain, and hanks; and imports coals from Scotland, Sunderland and Newcastle. It exports a large quantity of coals from the Midlands and South Yorkshire. There are several important manufactories of linseed cake, tobacco and cigars, mustard, catsup, and feather purifying works in the town and neighbourhood. Population of Parliamentary Borough (1911) 22,082.—*Papers for the district*—

**BOSTON GUARDIAN, SKEGNESS ADVERTISER, AND LINCOLNSHIRE INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 1*d.*  
**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1854.  
Circulates throughout the county of Lincoln.  
Claims to be the oldest and largest penny paper published in the county.  
Advocates legislation conducive to the public good. The local county and general news of the week is given fully.  
**PROPRIETORS**—The Lincolnshire Newspaper and General Printing Co. (Ltd.)  
*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**LINCOLNSHIRE STANDARD**, with which is incorporated the *Boston Independent and Lincolnshire Advertiser*. Friday (for Sat.) 1*d.*  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1878.  
Circulates in Boston, Spalding, Peterborough, Lincoln, Horn-castle, Skegness, and throughout Lincolnshire, and in the adjoining counties.  
It is in every respect a good family newspaper.  
The *Lincolnshire Standard* includes the *Boston and Lincolnshire Standard*, the *Spalding and Lincolnshire Standard* and the *Horncastle, Spilsby, Alford and Lines Standard*.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Lincolnshire Standard* (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 563.)

### **BOURNE.**—(Lincolnshire.)

A market town in an agricultural district. Population, 4,344; rural district 13,391.—*Paper for the district*—

**LINCOLNSHIRE FREE PRESS.** Tuesday.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1847.  
A localized edition of the *Lincolnshire Free Press* published at Spalding (see under Spalding). (Advt., p. 563.)

### **BOURNEMOUTH.**—(Hampshire.)

A watering-place of great celebrity, most pleasantly situated on the southern coast, which has risen in great favour within the last few years. It has the peculiar advantage of a double or continuous season. In the summer month it is filled with the usual class of seaside visitors, and in the winter its mild and dry climate, and its protection from easterly winds, have rendered it a place of resort for invalids. Population (1911) 80,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**BOURNEMOUTH DAILY ECHO.** 1*d.*  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1900.  
Circulates largely in Bournemouth and the populous surrounding districts. Is well served with news by a private telegraph wire from London.  
**Publishers**—Hampshire Advertiser County Newspaper Co., Ltd.  
*London Office*—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2169. (Advt., p. 552.)

**BOURNEMOUTH GRAPHIC.** Friday, 1*d.*  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1902.  
Circulates in Bournemouth and district amongst residents and visitors.  
The illustrated journal for the Southern Counties—Its special features are its cartoons, illustrations and local and district news.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Bournemouth Graphic Publishing Co.

**BOURNEMOUTH GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1*d.*  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established August, 1883.  
Circulates in Bournemouth, Christchurch, Southampton, Poole, Parkstone, Wimborne, Ringwood, Wareham, &c.  
Devotes many columns to the local and district news of the week and is in every way an excellent family newspaper. Special editions are issued for Poole and Swanage and for the county generally.  
**Manager**—E. A. Colborne.  
*London Office*—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6870.

### **BOURNEMOUTH VISITORS' DIRECTORY, AND POOLE CHRISTCHURCH, & EAST DORSET ADVERTISER.**

Wednesday and Saturday, 1*d.*  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1858.  
Circulates extensively among the residents and visitors in Bournemouth, Poole, Christchurch, Wimborne, South Hants and East Dorset.

**Publishers**—W. Mate & Sons (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984.

**SOUTHERN GUARDIAN**, with which is incorporated the *Blandford and Sturminster News*, and the *Weekly News for Hants and Dorset*. Saturday, 1*d.*  
Circulates through a wide district in Dorset and Hants.  
A reprint of the *Bournemouth Guardian*.

### **BRACKLEY.**—(Northamptonshire.)

Is an important agricultural district, and in the midst of four well-known bunts. It has stations on the London and North Western and Great Central Railways, and has two large ale and porter breweries. The town is also of acknowledged salubrity from its elevated position. Population (1911) 2,633.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRACKLEY OBSERVER.** Friday, 1*d.*  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established May, 1856.  
Circulates in Brackley and throughout the counties of Northamptonshire, Buckinghamshire, and Oxfordshire.  
**PROPRIETOR**—W. E. Pankhurst, Bicester.

### **BRADFORD.**—(Yorkshire.)

Is the principal centre of the wool industry, and famous throughout the world for the manufacture of woollen, worsted, and silk textile fabrics. Lister's great silk and plush mills are near the heart of the city, and the extensive works of Sir Titus Salt, Sons, & Co., Ltd., are on the boundary. Both firms are known on every continent. Engineering is extensively carried on, and there are the great Ironworks of the Bowling and Low Moor companies. Bradford, noted also for its handsome stone buildings, was created a Borough in 1847, and a City in 1897, and given a Lord Mayoralty in 1907. Has a population of 290,000 and a rateable value of £1,005,108.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRADFORD CATHOLIC HERALD.** Saturday, 1*d.*  
**NATIONAL AND CATHOLIC.** Established 1884.  
Circulates in England, Scotland, and Ireland.  
Advocates National Independence, and the cause of labour generally: gives full reports of all Catholic news. Is also a supporter of the Roman Catholic body, and devotes considerable space to local Catholic intelligence.  
**PROPRIETORS**—New Catholic Press, Ltd.  
*London Office*—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**BRADFORD DAILY ARGUS.** 1*d.*  
**UNIONIST.**—Established January, 1892.  
Circulates very extensively throughout Bradford and district. In its collection and presentation of news it is thoroughly up-to-date, the latest telegrams from all over the world being included within an hour of going to press. The *Argus* devotes special attention to local affairs, and its leading comments on matters affecting the welfare of the community are an outstanding feature.  
The Sporting and home columns are fully represented.  
**Publisher**—J. Patterson.  
*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903. (Advt., p. 509.)

**BRADFORD DAILY TELEGRAPH.** 1*d.*  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1868.  
Circulates extensively in the city of Bradford, Shipley, Bingley, Keighley, Skipton, the whole of the townships and villages in the Spen, Aire and Wharfe Valleys, and the northern division of the West Riding of Yorkshire.  
The *Telegraph* is thoroughly and independently Liberal in politics. The local, district, and general news of the day is presented with such fulness as to render the *Telegraph* a complete paper in itself, while its telegraphic intelligence—general, commercial, and sporting—is that of a first-class daily paper. Special attention is given to reports of the Bradford wool and other markets.  
**PROPRIETORS**—The Bradford and District Newspaper Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578. (Advt., p. 510.)

**BRADFORD PIONEER.** Friday, 1*d.*  
**LABOUR.**—Established 1913.  
Circulates in Bradford, Shipley and Bingley. Deals with Parliamentary and Municipal Politics and general topics from the Labour point of view.  
Published at the Labour Institute, Church Bank.

**BRADFORD WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 2*d.*  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1869.  
Contains all the features of a high-class family newspaper. Profusely illustrated. Serial and short stories, literary and general news, local gossip, &c.  
**PROPRIETORS**—The Bradford and District Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 357.



**FOOTBALL ARGUS.** Saturday, *3d.*  
Established 1909.

Gives reports of all Saturdays matches, notes and comments on local games and players.

*Publishers*—Bradford & County Constitutional Press Co. Ltd.  
*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903.

**WOOL RECORD.** Established 1909. Thursday, 21s. per annum.  
Exclusively devoted to wool interests.  
Published at 10, Booth Street.**YORKSHIRE OBSERVER,** established in 1834 as the *Bradford Observer.* Daily, 1*½d.*

**LIBERAL.**—Established February 6, 1834.

The *Yorkshire Observer*, is a first class county paper, ranking amongst the few great Provincial dailies. Published simultaneously in Bradford and Leeds, it circulates all over Yorkshire and in the neighbouring counties, but particularly covers the great centres of population in the West Riding. It is recognised all the world over as the highest authority on matters connected with the Woollen and Worsted Industries. As such, it has for so long been essential to business men throughout a wide and very wealthy area, as to be read by all parties alike as a matter of course. The *Observer* has the further advantage of being the only morning paper published in Bradford.

*PROPRIETOR*—Sir James Hill, Bart.

*London Office*—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1107.  
(Advt. p. 535.)

**YORKSHIRE OBSERVER BUDGET.** Saturday, 2*d.*  
**LIBERAL.**—Established August 7, 1869.

Circulates largely not only in Bradford and Leeds and the dense population of the West Riding, but throughout Yorkshire and the adjoining counties.

Contains a carefully-prepared digest of the week's news, both local and general; original articles, serial fiction, illustrations, and abundant literary selections; and is expressly designed for family reading.

*PROPRIETOR*—Sir James Hill, Bart.

*London Office*—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1107.

**YORKSHIRE SPORTS.** Saturday evening journal. 1*d.*  
Established 1900.

A paper devoted entirely to Sports and Pastimes. It contains full reports of same day's football and cricket matches. Gossip and notes of experts. Reports of all same day's sporting events, in fact a complete athletic journal for Bradford and the West Riding of Yorkshire.

*PROPRIETORS*—The Bradford and District Newspaper Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578.

**BRAINTREE.**—(Essex.)

Is a market-town. The district is principally agricultural; but manufactures of silk, crane, and straw-plait are carried on. Population (1911) 5,168.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRAINTREE AND BOCKING ADVERTISER.** Wed., 1*d.*  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established September 28, 1859.

Circulates in Braintree, Bocking, Bardfield, Dunmow, Coggeshall, Kelvedon, Finchingfield, Witham, &c.

Devotes a considerable proportion of its space to reports of local meetings and occurrences of interest in the district in which it circulates. The latest London and country markets are fully given.

*PROPRIETORS*—Essex Weekly News Series (Ltd.) (Ad., p. 553.)

**BRAINTREE GAZETTE.** Thursday, 1*½d.*  
**INDEPENDENT.**

(See *Halstead and Colne Valley Gazette*, Halstead.)

**BRECON.**—(Brecknockshire.)

The County Town. It is delightfully situated at the confluence of the Ponddu with the Usk. The population of the county is chiefly engaged in agriculture, but in the southern portion there is a large number of people employed in coal mining and industries dependent on the coal fields. Brecon is one of the most improving towns in South Wales. Population (1911) 5,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRECON COUNTY TIMES.** Wednesday for Thursday, 1*½d.*  
**CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST.** Established 1866.

Circulates throughout the county of Brecon, and the border counties of Hereford, Radnor, Carmarthen, Pembroke, Glamorgan and Monmouth. It is the recognised county organ for all business purposes, and the oldest newspaper but one printed in the Principality.

Local and county news given in full.

*PROPRIETORS*—Brecon County Times (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 553.)

**BRECON AND RADNOR EXPRESS, CARMARTHEN AND SWANSEA VALLEY GAZETTE, AND BRYNMAWR DISTRICT ADVERTISER.**

Wednesday for Thursday, 1*d.*

**LIBERAL.**—Established July, 1889.

Circulates in Breconshire, Radnorshire, Carmarthenshire, parts of Montgomeryshire, Herefordshire, Monmouthshire and the mining districts of Glamorganshire.

The *Express* is most carefully conducted, every detail being under personal supervision. It has many excellent features.

*PROPRIETOR*—G. E. Sayce. (Advt., p. 553.)

**BRENTFORD.**—(Middlesex.)

A county town, with a population of (1911) 16,881.—*Paper for the district*—

**COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX INDEPENDENT.**

Wednesday and Saturday, 1*d.*

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1882.

Circulates in Brentford, Twickenham, Hounslow, Isleworth, Chiswick, Acton, Gunnersbury, and district.

*PROPRIETORS*—Brentford Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.)

Tele. Ealing 1032.

**BREWOD.**—(Staffordshire.)

An ancient market-town in the rich agricultural district of West Stafford, on the borders of Salop, with several seats of the nobility and gentry in its immediate vicinity; also a richly endowed Grammar School, to which has been added an Agricultural College in connection with the County Council. Population of the district (1911) 11,222.—*Paper for the district*—

**BREWOD COURIER AND WEST STAFFORDSHIRE COUNCILLOR.** Friday for Saturday, 1*d.*

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1895.

A local edition of the *Cannock Chase Courier*. (Advt., p. 554.)

**BRIDGEND.**—(Glamorganshire.)

A market-town on the Ogmere. It has extensive tanneries and foundries. There are large iron-works and collieries in the immediate vicinity. It is also in the fertile Vale of Glamorgan, where agriculture has arrived at such a high state of perfection. Population (1911) 5,021.—*Papers for the district*—

**GLAMORGAN GAZETTE.** Friday, 1*d.*

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1866.

The one popular paper for Bridgend, Port Talbot, Aberavon, Maesteg, Ogmere and Garw Valleys, Cowbridge, and the other great mineral and agricultural districts of Bridgend and Central Glamorgan.

The *Gazette* opens its columns freely for fair discussion of local and imperial topics. All matters of local interest are carefully and copiously reported. Mining and agriculture are made important features.

*Publishers*—The Central Glamorgan Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.).

**SOUTH AND MID-GLAMORGAN CHRONICLE.**

Friday, *3d.*

**LIBERAL-LABOUR.**—Established 1879.

Circulates extensively in Bridgend and throughout Central Glamorgan.

The *Chronicle* gives all the local news fully, and a selection of general intelligence.

**NOTE**—This publication is suspended during the war.

*Publishers*—The Chronicle Co.

**BRIDGNORTH.**—(Shropshire.)

A municipal borough, with carpet, spinning and silk-printing manufactures. It is also a polling-place for the southern division of the county. Population (1911) 5,708.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRIDGNORTH JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1*d.*

**NEUTRAL.**—Established September, 1854.

Circulates in Bridgnorth, and throughout South Shropshire.

Advocates social improvement and progress; and contains the local news, latest intelligence and a selection of miscellaneous news.

*PROPRIETOR*—Rowland Edkins. (Advt., p. 553.)

**BRIDGWATER.**—(Somersetshire.)

A municipal borough, port, and the centre of the Bridgwater parliamentary division, situated on the river Parret. Bridgwater is noted for the manufacture of bricks, and it carries on a considerable shipping trade with Bristol, and ports in Wales, and other parts of the kingdom. It is also the central mart for an important agricultural district. Population of the borough (1911) 16,802.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRIDGWATER INDEPENDENT AND COUNTY PRESS.** Saturday, 1*d.*

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1871.

The only newspaper printed and published in Bridgwater. Has a large circulation in the town and throughout the district. Its popularity, especially as a local advertising medium, has led to its repeated enlargement.

*PROPRIETOR*—Harry Law. (Advt., p. 569.)



**BRIDGWATER MERCURY.** Wednesday, 2d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1855.

The *Bridgwater Mercury* is the oldest, largest, and acknowledged leading local journal. The area of its circulation embraces four parliamentary divisions, and includes the towns of Weston-super-Mare, Bridgwater, Wells, Glastonbury, Street, Burnham, Highbridge, and Williton.

PROPRIETORS—Woodley, Williams & Dunsford.  
London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tels. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 569.)

**BRIDLINGTON.**—(Yorkshire.)

Sometimes called Burlington. The parish includes Bridlington and Bridlington Quay. The latter has a fine bay, and many good hotels and lodging houses, and is much frequented in summer for sea-bathing. There are extensive sea-walls and promenades, with carriage drive extending a mile along the cliffs. This important watering-place now ranks second only to Scarborough. The sands and drives are probably the best in Yorkshire, and the two stone piers are the largest and best in England. Population (1911) 14,334.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRIDLINGTON CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1897.

Circulates in Bridlington Quay and district.  
The local and district news is given at length, with lists of visitors, general intelligence, &c.  
PROPRIETOR—W. Forster.

**BRIDLINGTON FREE PRESS.** Friday, 1½d.  
**PROGRESSIVE.**—Established January, 1859.

Contains full reports of all matters of local interest, together with district and general news; and a large variety of useful information and instructive reading—making it one of the best family papers in the district.

PROPRIETORS—Scarborough Mercury Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).  
London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578.  
(Advt., p. 523.)

**BRIDPORT.**—(Dorsetshire.)

Is a municipal borough, on the river Brit or Bride. It has a good harbour, and a brisk coasting trade, with extensive manufactures of sail-cloth, shoe thread, lines, and nets. Population (1911) 5,919.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRIDPORT NEWS, & DORSETSHIRE, DEVONSHIRE AND SOMERSETSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1855.

It has a very large circulation in populous districts extending into the counties of Somerset and Devon.  
PROPRIETOR—W. Frost. (Advt., p. 510.)

**BRIERFIELD.**—(Lancashire.)

A cotton manufacturing town with a population of (1913) 8,950.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRIERFIELD LEADER.** See *Nelson Leader*.**BRIERLEY HILL.**—(Staffordshire.)

Is a populous town, lying between Dudley and Stourbridge, and adjoining both. It forms an important portion of the parliamentary borough of Kingswinford, and has extensive collieries, fire-clay, glass, brick, and iron works. Population (1911) 12,261.—*Papers for the district*—

**COUNTY ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1853.

Circulates in Brierley Hill, Stourbridge, Wordsley, Kinver, Kingswinford, Enville, Dudley, Tipton, Kidderminster, Bridgnorth, Cleobury, Cradley, Cradley Heath, Blackheath, Rowley Regis, Halesowen, Old Hill, Netherton, Bewdley, Stourport, Hagley, Belbroughton, Clent, Oldbury, Sedgley, and generally in South Staffordshire and East and West Worcestershire.

PROPRIETORS—Ford & Addison (Ltd.).  
London Office—35, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2994.

**COUNTY EXPRESS.**  
See under Stourbridge.**COUNTY HERALD FOR STAFFORDSHIRE AND WORCESTERSHIRE.** Saturday, 1½d. Established 1897.  
Circulates in Brierley Hill, Cradley Heath, Stourbridge, Kidderminster, Rowley, Halesowen, Hagley, Old Hill, Blackheath, Langley, Pensnett, Kingswinford, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Midland United Newspapers, Ltd.

**BRIGG.**—(Lincolnshire.)

A market-town, with a population of (1911) 3,343.—*Paper for the district*—

**LINCOLNSHIRE STAR.** Saturday, 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1889.

Circulates in Brigg, Gainshoro, the Scunthorpe iron district and the villages of North Lincolnshire and the Trent Valley.  
PROPRIETORS—W. G. & C. F. Davy.

**BRIGHOUSE.**—(Yorkshire.)

Various manufactures (cotton, silk, woollen) are carried on, numerous stone quarries and coal mines near, and there are large corn mills, iron and machine works, curriers workshops, &c. Population (1911) 20,845.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRIGHOUSE ECHO.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established June 24, 1887.  
(Incorporates the Brighouse News—Established 1866).  
Circulates in the borough of Brighouse, the Parliamentary Division of Elland, and the whole of the surrounding districts. It contains the fullest reports of all local events in the districts in which it circulates, notices of books, &c.  
PROPRIETORS—John Hartley (Ltd.) (Advt., p. 510.)

**BRIGHOUSE FREE PRESS.** Thursday, ½d.

A local advertising sheet delivered from house to house in Brighouse and district.  
Published by the Premier Printing Co. (Brighouse) Ltd.

**BRIGHTLINGSEA.**—(Essex.)

A small seaside resort, with a residential population of (1911) 4,404.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRIGHTLINGSEA NEWS.** See *East Essex Advertiser*, Clacton.**BRIGHTON.**—(Sussex.)

Is a parliamentary and municipal borough, and a fashionable watering-place. It possesses great facilities of communication with the metropolis, and with other parts of England, by the London, Brighton, and South Coast Railway; and is greatly frequented on account of the excellent sea-bathing. It has often during the season, as many as 70,000 visitors. Population of parliamentary borough (1911) 131,250.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRIGHTON ADVERTISER.** Saturday morning, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1878.

The Brighton edition of the *Sussex County Herald*, Lewes.

**BRIGHTON AND HOVE SOCIETY,** with which is incorporated the *Brighton and Hove Guardian*. Thursday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established January 8, 1887.

Circulates extensively in Brighton, Hove, throughout Sussex and in London.

Is a journal of gossip, criticism, literary reviews, sketches and society doings. Essentially light and pleasing in its tone, it has many fashionable contributors, and is a society paper.  
PROPRIETORS—Emery & Son (Ltd.).

London Office—131, Finsbury Pavement, E.C.2. Tele. London Wall 5756.

**BRIGHTON AND HOVE TIMES.** Friday, 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE-INDEPENDENT.**—Established April, 1860.  
Circulates in Brighton, Hove, and Sussex generally.  
One of the best local Family Newspapers. Contains all the week's news and details of forthcoming arrangements.  
PROPRIETORS—W. E. Nash (Ltd.).**BRIGHTON GAZETTE, HOVE POST, SUSSEX AND SURREY TELEGRAPH.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE-UNIONIST.**—Established 1821.

Circulates extensively in Brighton, Hove, and the district.  
Advocates with vigour Conservative and Church of England principles. Particular attention is paid to the list of fashionable arrivals, musical critiques, private assemblies, balls, literature, and the fine arts; as well as to religious and other meetings, clerical, military, naval, sporting, dramatic, scientific, and general intelligence. It contains also a list of fashionable arrivals and departures, court and news.

PROPRIETOR—W. J. Towner.  
London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**BRIGHTON HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.  
Established September, 1806.

Circulates extensively in Brighton and the principal towns in the county.

It is a high class family newspaper, bound to no sect or party, but perfectly independent; it contains accurate reports of all public proceedings and events; special attention is paid to local intelligence, the drama, concerts, and entertainments generally; and the journal is conducted in all its departments with great ability.

PROPRIETORS—Brighton Herald (Ltd.).

**BRIGHTON, HOVE & SUSSEX GRAPHIC.** Thursday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1915.

Gives a pictorial record of the local happenings of the week. A paper that makes a popular appeal in the locality, being profusely illustrated with local portraits and views.  
Publisher—T. Frampton Carter.

**BRIGHTON OBSERVER.** Friday, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1856.

A reprint of the *East Sussex News*.  
See under Lewes.



**BRIGHTON STANDARD & FASHIONABLE VISITORS' LIST.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 2d.

Established 1865.

Its contents are designed for fashionable readers who reside in or visit Brighton and Hove; they comprise the arrivals posted up to date, hotel lists, and visitors' general directory; also fashionable intelligence, and notices of entertainments, with notes on current topics and forthcoming events.

PROPRIETOR—Edward Fox Patmer.

**EVENING ARGUS.** Daily, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1880.

The *Evening Argus* is recognised throughout a wide area as the most popular paper in the South, and its extensive sale among all classes of the community gives it exceptional value. The services of foreign, home, financial, and local news and sporting intelligence are thoroughly well organized, and the fact that the latest news is published considerably in advance of the London papers leads to an eager demand in clubs, hotels, reading rooms, and by all to whom it is of moment to obtain the news of the hour. Great attention is devoted to cricket, football, cycling, and all kinds of sports, and in the homes of the people there is no paper that is read with greater regularity and more appreciated. Frequent editions are published daily.

PROPRIETORS—The Southern Publishing Co. (Lim.), 130, North Street.

London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2268.

**MORNING ARGUS.** Daily, ½d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1896.

The morning edition of the *Evening Argus*.

**SOUTHERN WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

Circulates throughout the county of Sussex and in the adjacent districts of Kent, Surrey, and Hampshire, and thoroughly represents the important agricultural and commercial interests of its extensive district. It gives a carefully compiled review of the general news of the week. It presents the local intelligence in a bright and attractive form.

PROPRIETORS—The Southern Publishing Co. (Limited), 130, North Street.

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2268.

**SUSSEX DAILY NEWS.** 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1868.

Circulates very largely in Brighton and all the towns and villages in the county of Sussex, and in the bordering districts of the adjacent counties—Surrey, Kent, and Hants.

It is the leading morning paper in the large district which it covers. Advocates local public measures with perfect impartiality. Accurate and detailed reports are given of every local event and public meeting, combined with the latest metropolitan, parliamentary, market, sporting, foreign, and home news, supplied by special agencies.

Much attention is also paid to art, science, and literature; and the almost daily publication of special articles forms a popular feature.

PROPRIETORS—The Southern Publishing Co. (Limited), 130, North Street.

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2268.

**SUSSEX EVENING TIMES.** Daily, ½d.

CONSERVATIVE-INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1880.

Circulates in Brighton, Worthing, Lewes, Eastbourne, Hastings, and the county of Sussex generally.

Is independent of party ties. It contains a full supply of all the latest sporting, home, foreign, local and general news, &c., &c.

NOTE—This publication is suspended during the war.

PROPRIETORS—W. E. Nash (Ltd.).

**BRISTOL.—(Gloucestershire.)**

Bristol occupies the seventh place among the largest towns in England and in its contributions to the National Exchequer it stands third among the great ports. Its chief industries include shipping and the various agencies which depend on shipping. It is surrounded by coalfields.

Among its larger imports are grain, provisions, fruit, timber, wine, oil and dairy produce. It is an important manufacturing centre for tobacco, cocoa, cotton, clothing, corsets, boots and shoes, confectionery, engineering, glass, hats, paper bags, soap, &c.

The leading educational institutions include Bristol University, Clifton College, Bristol Grammar School, The Merchant Venturers' Technical College, Clifton High School for Girls, Redland High School for Girls and Colston School for Girls. Clifton is the fashionable suburb of Bristol.

The population of Bristol in 1914 was 361,312, and the city returns four members to Parliament.—*Papers for the district.*

**AVONMOUTH MAIL & SHIPPING GAZETTE.**

Friday, ½d. Established 1911.

Circulates in Avonmouth, Shirehampton and Bristol. Contains the local news of the week and pays special attention to shipping intelligence.

Publisher—J. Wigmore Cook, The Barton, Bristol.

**BRISTOL CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

CATHOLIC. Established 1896.

Circulates in Bristol and the south-west of England.

Gives all the Catholic News of the district, with general and local intelligence.

Publishers—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).

London Office—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**BRISTOL EVENING NEWS.** ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1877.

Circulates in Bristol and the neighbouring counties.

Gives in its several editions the day's news—commercial, political, foreign, and general. Special athletic edition every Saturday night.

Publishers—Walter Reid & Son, Ltd.

London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 553.)

**BRISTOL EVENING TIMES AND ECHO.** Daily, ½d.

UNIONIST.—Established October, 1904.

Circulates in the City and in Gloucestershire, Somerset, and Wilts.

A well arranged evening paper with all the usual features, telegrams, latest markets, &c.

PUBLISHERS—Bristol Times and Mirror, Ltd.

London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4962. (Advt., p. 100.)

**BRISTOL EXPRESS.** Wednesday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1911.

Circulates in Bristol and suburbs. A general advertising paper containing a selection of local news.

PROPRIETORS—Smith & Co.

**BRISTOL GUARDIAN.** Saturday, ½d.

CONSERVATIVE.

This is a good family weekly newspaper which combines a selection of local and general news of the week with many interesting magazine features. The comments of the *Bristol Guardian* are able and readably written, and the journal is attractively made up.

Offices—23, Bridge Street.

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.

**BRISTOL OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d. (Illustrated.)

Established 1859.

Circulates throughout the counties of Gloucester, Somerset, Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Hereford, Monmouth, and Glamorgan.

Contains a complete selection of the most interesting events of the week, pictorial sketches, original literary contributions by popular authors, and the London and foreign telegrams. Nine separate district editions.

Publishers—Walter Reid & Son, Ltd.

London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 553.)

**BRISTOL TIMES AND MIRROR.** Daily, 1d.; Saturday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—The *Bristol Mirror*, Established 1774, and the *Bristol Times*, Established 1835, with which was incorporated *Felix Farley's Bristol Journal*, Established 1713, were united and first published as a daily in January, 1863. It is one of the most widely-circulated journals in the West.

The Saturday edition of the *Bristol Times and Mirror* contains, besides all the News of the Week, numerous original contributions, comprising Complete and Serial Stories; "Cigarette Papers"; a Fashion Letter written by a Lady for Ladies; Market Gardening and Horticulture; Reviews of New Books; Chatty and Humorous Contributions; a Children's Corner; Home Hints, Scientific Notes, and other attractive features.

The *Bristol Times and Mirror* is the official county paper for Somerset and Gloucestershire, and the only Unionist Journal in Bristol.

PROPRIETORS—Bristol Times and Mirror (Ltd.).

London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4962. (Advt., p. 100.)

**BRISTOL WESTERN DAILY PRESS.** 1d.

LIBERAL-INDEPENDENT.—Established 1858.

Circulates in Bristol, Clifton, Bath, Kingswood, Gloucester, Cheltenham, Stroud, Trowbridge, Devizes, Cirencester, Chippenham, Swindon, Weston-super-Mare, Clevedon, Taunton, Bridgwater, Ilfracombe, Wells, Exeter, Torquay, Weymouth, Bournemouth, Salisbury, Frome, Yeovil, Swansea, Cardiff, Newport, Chepstow, Forest of Dean, and the Western counties, and South Wales.

The first established daily paper in the West of England. It occupies a high place among the leading provincial journals; reports fully and impartially all national and foreign events; contains a carefully prepared digest of local and general news, and generally represents the commercial and agricultural life of the western counties of England.

Publishers—Walter Reid & Son, Ltd.

London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 553.)

**CLEVEDON MAIL & SOMERSET TIMES.**

Saturday, ½d. Established 1913.

Gives the local news of the Clevedon district.

Publisher—J. Wigmore Cook, The Barton, Bristol.



**CLIFTON CHRONICLE & DIRECTORY.** Wednesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1850.  
A high-class Society Journal of all the fashionable and social events of the week, which circulates throughout Gloucestershire, Somersetshire, Wiltshire, and the West of England, &c.  
*Offices*—Merchants Road, Clifton, Bristol.

**CLIFTON AND REDLAND FREE PRESS.** Thursday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1890.  
Circulates in Clifton, Redland, Cotham, Westbury Park, Henlaze, etc.

*PROPRIETORS*—The Bristol Free Press & Advtg. Co. (Ltd.)

**HORFIELD AND BISHOPSTON RECORD.** Friday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1894.  
A weekly record of local and other news appealing to this well-to-do district.

*PROPRIETORS*—Bristol Free Press and Advertising Co. (Ltd.)

**NORTH SOMERSET GAZETTE.** Saturday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1912.  
Circulates in Bristol, Keynsham, Saltford, Twerton, and Bath. An interesting digest of the general news of the week is added to the local and district news.

*Publishers*—Imperial Publishing Syndicate, Cheddar.

**PORTISHEAD, PORTBURY & PILL GAZETTE.**

Saturday, ½d. Established 1913.  
Contains the local news of Portishead and district.  
*Publisher*—J. Wignmore Cook, The Barton, Bristol.

**SOUTH BRISTOL FREE PRESS.** Saturday, ½d.

NEUTRAL. Established 1909.  
Circulates throughout Knowle, Brislington, Totterdown, Southville, Bedminster, Victoria Park, etc.

*PROPRIETORS*—Bristol Free Press and Advertising Co., Ltd.

**SOUTH GLOUCESTERSHIRE GAZETTE.** Saturday, ½d.

NEUTRAL. Established 1913.  
Circulates in the suburbs of Bristol also at Avonmouth and the southern district of Gloucestershire generally.

*Publishers*—Imperial Publishing Syndicate, Cheddar.

**SPORTS TIMES.** Saturday, ½d.

Reports all sport in the West of England.  
*Publishers*—Bristol Times and Mirror (Ltd.)  
*London Office*—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4692. (Advt., p. 100.)

**BRIXHAM.—(Devonshire.)**

Large town situated on the western shore of Torbay, in the eastern division of the county. It is said to be one of the largest fisheries in England, employing 200 sail of vessels, comprising about 20,000 tons of shipping, and about 1,500 seamen of the town. It was here that William, Prince of Orange, landed on November 5th, 1688. Population (1911) 7,984.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRIXHAM WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Thursdays, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.  
Circulates in Brixham and neighbouring towns.  
A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

**BROADSTAIRS.—(Kent.)**

A much frequented up-to-date bathing place, with good sands. Population 9,931.—*Papers for the district*—

**BROADSTAIRS AND ST. PETER'S ECHO.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1903.  
Circulates in Broadstairs and St. Peter's area, and gives local news and comments fully. A localised edition of the *Thanet Advertiser*. (Advt., p. 571.)

**BROADSTAIRS AND ST. PETER'S MAIL.** Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established February, 1903.  
Circulates in the Broadstairs, and St. Peter's urban district. It contains a full report of Thanet news and is a well compiled paper.

*Publishers*—East Kent Times (Ltd.)

**BROMLEY.—(Kent.)**

A suburban residential and market town in the Sevenoaks Parliamentary Division, 10 miles south of London by rail. Recent erections are municipal sciences and art school, secondary schools for boys and girls, a drill hall, a public library, seven Anglican churches, a Roman Catholic church, and several chapels. The cottage hospital has been enlarged and recreation grounds provided. The population of the borough in 1911 was 33,849.—*Papers for the district*—

**BROMLEY CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST. Established 1865. With which are incorporated the *Bromley and West Kent Telegraph*, the *Beckenham and Shortlands Chronicle*, and the *Chislehurst and Nottingham Chronicle*.

Circulates in Bromley and West Kent generally.  
The news is attractively presented.

*Publishers*—The Bromley & West Kent Newspaper Co. (Ltd.)

**BROMLEY JOURNAL.**

See *South Eastern Gazette*, Maidstone.

**BROMLEY LOCAL GUIDE AND ADVERTISER.**

Saturday, 1d.—Established 1903.  
Circulates in Bromley, Beckenham and district. A quarto-size paper of 16 pages, containing the news of the locality.  
*PROPRIETOR*—C. A. Hopper.

**BROMLEY TIMES.** Friday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.  
Circulates in Bromley, Bickley, Plaistow, Sundridge Park, Hayes, Shortlands, Beckenham, Farnborough, West Wickham, &c.

The *Times* is a purely local paper, read by all classes.

*Office*—39, East Street.

*Publishers*—Kentish District Times Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 516.)

**WEST KENT DISTRICT TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1900.  
Circulates in the agricultural and small villages throughout West Kent, and claims great popularity. Its news is carefully gathered by an able staff of reporters and resident correspondents.

It is the popular family newspaper for the district.

*Office*—39, East Street.

*Publishers*—Kentish District Times Co. (Lim.) (Advt., p. 516.)

**BROMSGROVE.—(Worcestershire.)**

A market-town, midway between Birmingham and Worcester, on the Bristol and Birmingham section of the Midland Railway. The population in 1911 was 16,138 (Bromsgrove 6,828, North Bromsgrove 7,310). The chief occupation of the inhabitants is nail, boot, clothing, railway wagon, salt, lint, and button making, market gardening and ornamental ironwork.—*Paper for the district*—

**BROMSGROVE, DROITWICH, AND REDDITCH**

**WEEKLY MESSENGER.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1860.  
Circulates in Bromsgrove, Droitwich, Redditch, and throughout a large district of Worcestershire and Warwickshire.

*Manager*—J. Bate.

**BROMYARD.—(Herefordshire.)**

A market-town, 14 miles N.E. of Hereford, 14 S.W. of Worcester, and 12 from Leominster (with all of which it is connected by rail), the centre of an important fruit growing and stock raising district. Population (1911) 1,761.—*Paper for the district*—

**BROMYARD NEWS AND RECORD.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1897.  
Circulates in Bromyard and its vicinity.  
A full report of the local news, with the general intelligence and varieties, &c. The only local paper of the district.  
*PROPRIETOR*—Vincent B. Weeks.

**BRYNMAWR.—(Brecknockshire.)**

A market town with extensive ironworks, 8 miles from Abergavenny. Population (1911) 7,552.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRYNMAWR AND BLAINA WEEKLY ARGUS.**

Friday, 1d.  
A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport. (Advt., p. 569.)

**BUCKFASTLEIGH.—(Devonshire.)**

Important woollen and serge manufactories, tanneries, &c., make Buckfastleigh one of the prominent towns of the neighbourhood from a business point of view. Population (1911) 2,430. Attracts visitors by reason of proximity to River Dart and Dartmoor.—*Paper for the district*—

**BUCKFASTLEIGH WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Weds., 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.  
Circulates throughout the Buckfastleigh district, and reports local events fully.  
A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

**BUCKINGHAM.—(Buckinghamshire.)**

A municipal borough. Agriculture and a milk factory are the chief industries. Population (1911) 8,282.—*Paper for the district*—

**BUCKINGHAM ADVERTISER AND NORTH BUCKS**

**FREE PRESS.** Saturday, ½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.  
Circulates in Buckinghamshire, Northamptonshire, Oxfordshire, and Bedfordshire.

*PROPRIETORS*—Walford & Son. (Advt., p. 553.)

**BUDE.—(Cornwall.)**

A watering-place on the North coast of Cornwall, about 17 miles from Launceston. Population of Bude and Stratton (1911) 2,979.—*Paper for the district*—

**BUDE AND STRATTON WEEKLY NEWS.**

Saturday, ½d.

**BURNHAM-ON-SEA.—(Somersetshire.)**

Is healthy and rising watering-place on the Bristol Channel, the terminus of the Somerset and Dorset Joint Railway, with a pier for vessels, fishing boats, and steamers. It is annually the resort of a large number of visitors from all parts, and has fine natural golf links. The shipping trade and the manufacture of bricks, tiles, &c., occupy the space of about two miles to Highbridge, where large markets are held, and the railway locomotive works carried on. Population (1911) 5,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**BURNHAM-ON-SEA GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1864.  
Gives a complete visitors' list of Burnham and district.  
*PROPRIETORS*—Patey & Co.



**BURNHAM-ON-CROUCH.—(Essex.)**

A thriving centre with a population of (1911) 3,100.—*Paper for the district.*

**BURNHAM-ON-CROUCH ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT. Established February, 1904.  
Circulates throughout the Dengie Hundred of Essex.  
The *Advertiser* is entirely a local paper and devoted to the interests of the town and district.  
PROPRIETOR—E. Dillway.

**BURNLEY.—(Lancashire.)**

Is a market-town, on the River Brun, 22 miles to the northward of Manchester. It is a prosperous manufacturing locality, cotton and woollen fabrics and machinery being made in large quantities. There are, also, in the town and neighbourhood, collieries, iron and brass foundries, breweries, tanneries, and rope-walks. Population (1911) 106,337.—*Papers for the district.*

**BURNLEY AND NELSON CATHOLIC NEWS.**  
Friday, 1½d. CATHOLIC. Established 1905.  
Contains all the Catholic and some general news of the district.

*Publishers*—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**BURNLEY EXPRESS AND CLITHEROE DIVISION ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.; Wednesday, ½d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1852.

Circulates in Burnley and Clitheroe division. The recognised advertising medium of all local public bodies.

*Publishers*—Burnley Express Ptg. Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 554.)

**BURNLEY NEWS.** Incorporates the *Burnley Gazette*.  
Saturday, 16 pages, 1½d.; Wednesday, 8 pages, ½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1912.

An up-to-date newspaper, well edited and well-compiled. Local and general illustrations are a feature, and various subjects such as labour, education, farm and field, dress and cookery, are specially dealt with.

PROPRIETORS—The *Burnley News* Ptg. and Pub. Co., Ltd.

**BURTON-ON-TRENT.—(Staffordshire.)**

Burton is a county borough to the county of Stafford. It is the chief brewing centre in the kingdom and has also several iron works, brewery, engineering works, show van, toy works and Rubber works. Population (1911) 43,278.—*Papers for the district.*

**BURTON CHRONICLE.** Thursday morning, 1½d.  
Incorporates the *Burton, Ashby and Coalville Guardian*.  
Established over half a century.

The *Burton Chronicle* is one of the most extensively circulated newspapers in the counties of Derby, Leicester, and Stafford, and is the recognised medium for Official and auction announcements.

PROPRIETOR—Chas. Tresise.

*London Office*—143-144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4450. (Advt., p. 512.)

**BURTON DAILY MAIL.** ½d. UNIONIST.—Estab. 1898.  
The *Mail*, in addition to full and impartial reports of local events, has a splendid service of telegrams, sporting news, &c.  
*Publishers*—Burton Daily Mail, Ltd.  
*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2994. (Advt., p. 511.)

**BURTON EVENING GAZETTE.** Three editions daily, 1d.  
Established 1880.  
Circulates amongst the brewing trade, manufacturers, merchants, and the inhabitants of the district. Press Association's and Reuter's full service of foreign, general, and sporting telegrams.

PROPRIETOR—Chas. Tresise.

*London Office*—143-144, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4450. (Advt., p. 512.)

**BURTON OBSERVER AND SOUTH DERBYSHIRE MAIL.** Thursday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1898.  
Is a good family and county paper, and contains all the week's local news in full.

*Publishers*—Burton Daily Mail, Ltd.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2994. (Advt., p. 511.)

**BURY.—(Lancashire.)**

A parliamentary borough. It is an improving place, having cotton and woollen, paper-making, hat and slipper manufactories, calico-printing establishments, bleaching machine making, and iron-works, with coal mines in the vicinity. Population (1911) 59,940.—*Papers for the district.*

**BURY GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, ½d.; Saturday, 1½d.  
UNIONIST.—Established July 4, 1857.  
Circulates in Bury and throughout South and East Lancashire. The *Guardian* is the advocate of Constitutional government, based upon a sincere desire to remedy abuses and advance the material progress and well-being of the community.

PROPRIETORS—Bury Guardian Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.

**BURY TIMES.**—Saturday, 1½d.; Wednesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established July, 1855.

Advocates progress and social improvement. Published in a densely-populated manufacturing district (the Bury Poor-Law Union alone having a population of about 150,000), it pays close attention to all matters of a local nature, giving ample reports of important meetings and occurrences without party bias. The news up to the latest hour is given at length; prominence is also given to literary features; and the paper is generally regarded as one of the best in the County Palatine.

PROPRIETORS—Bury Times Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 554.)

**BURY VISITOR.** Friday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established, July, 1871.

Incorporated in 1909 the *Bury Boro' Advertiser*, and in 1913, the *Bury Observer*.

PROPRIETORS—Fletcher and Speight, Ltd. (Advt., p. 554.)

**BURY ST. EDMUNDS.—(Suffolk.)**

The capital of West Suffolk. It has large corn and cattle markets, the latter standing second to Norwich in importance. The town is surrounded by noblemen's and gentlemen's seats; and it possesses two of the grandest churches in the kingdom. The town returns one member to Parliament. Population (1911) 16,785.—*Papers for the district.*

**BURY ST. EDMUNDS FREE PRESS.** Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1855.

Circulates throughout Suffolk and East Cambridgeshire; also in South and West Norfolk and North Essex.

PROPRIETORS—Bury St. Edmunds Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.) (Advt. p. 554.)

**BURY & NORWICH POST & SUFFOLK STANDARD.**  
Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1782.

Circulates largely in Suffolk, Norfolk, Essex, Cambridgeshire and the Isle of Ely.

The *Bury and Norwich Post* is the oldest paper in the district and gives full reports of all matters of local interest.

*Offices*—19, Abbeygate Street.

*London Office*—113, Cheapside, E.C. 2. (Advt., p. 554.)

**BUXTON.—(Derbyshire.)**

Buxton lies in a pleasant valley, surrounded by hills; the lowest part of the town is 1,000 feet above the sea. The climate is dry and bracing. Noted for its thermal waters and baths. The waters are charged with nitrogen gas, and are considered efficacious in rheumatism, gout, and kindred ailments. The bathing establishment is the finest in Europe. Pavilions and gardens, lawn tennis, theatre, cricket, golf, hunting and shooting. Band plays twice a day all the year round. Population (1911) Buxton 14,189.—*Papers for the district.*

**BUXTON ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1852.

Circulates in Buxton, and throughout Derbyshire, and is purchased by visitors for distant circulation.

*Publishers*—Derbyshire Printing Co., Ltd.

*London Office*: 159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**BUXTON HERALD AND VISITORS' GAZETTE.**

Tuesday for Wednesday, 1d.

Liberal. Established July 23, 1842.

Circulates in Buxton and throughout North Derbyshire, and parts of Cheshire and Staffordshire.

Deals fully with all local matters and publishes a complete visitors' list.

PROPRIETORS—Buxton Herald Printing Co.

**HIGH PEAK CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1906.

A reprint of the *Glossop-Dale Chronicle*.

See under Glossop.

**HIGH PEAK NEWS.** Thursday for Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1870.

It is specially devoted to county and district, and contains the local news of North and West Derbyshire.

*Publishers*—Derbyshire Printing Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**CAERPHILLY.—(Glamorganshire.)**

A mining town about 7 miles north of Cardiff with extensive collieries and iron-works. Population (1911) 32,850.—*Paper for the district.*

**CAERPHILLY JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1904.

See under Pontypridd.

**CAMBERLEY.—(Surrey.)**

A town with a population of 15,000. The Royal Military College and the Staff College are in the vicinity.—*Paper for the district.*

**CAMBERLEY NEWS AND YORKTOWN OBSERVER.**

Friday, 1d.

Circulates in Camberley, Frimley, Bagshot, Sandhurst, Yorktown, Blackwater, etc.

PROPRIETORS—Gale & Polden (Ltd.).

*London Office*—2, Amen Corner, E.C. 4.



**CAMBORNE.—(Cornwall.)**

A mining town, with a population of (1911) 15,829.—*Paper for the district—*

**CORNISH POST AND REDRUTH EFFECTIVE ADVERTISER.** Thursday and Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1889.

Besides giving the mine agents' interim reports, it gives reports of Cornish mine meetings held either in Cornwall or London, and contains the latest and most reliable news of the Home and Foreign Metal Markets.

Manager—Herbert Thomas. (Advt., p. 555.)

**CAMBRIDGE.—(Cambridgeshire.)**

Derives its importance entirely from the celebrated University, which consists of twenty colleges and one hall, situated in different parts of the town. All these institutions have been founded since the time of Edward I., and are supported by various endowments. Each college is a body corporate, and bound by its own statutes, yet controlled by the paramount laws of the University granted by Queen Elizabeth. Cambridge is also the centre of an important agricultural district. The town returns one and the University two Members of Parliament. Population 55,000.—*Papers for the district—*

**CAMBRIDGE CHRONICLE & UNIVERSITY JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1744.

Circulates through Cambs, the Isle of Ely, Hunts, Norfolk, Suffolk, Essex, Bedfordshire, and Herts.

Contains 12 to 16 pages, including pictures depicting local personages and events.

PROPRIETORS—Cambridge Chronicle (Ltd.).

London Office—173-4-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662.

**CAMBRIDGE DAILY NEWS.** ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1888.

The *Daily News* reports all local and district news, with full telegrams of general news and sporting, and makes a specialty of University intelligence.

Publisher—W. F. Taylor.

London Office—47, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4713 (Advt., p. 554.)

**CAMBRIDGE INDEPENDENT PRESS & WEEKLY NEWS AND EXPRESS.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1807.

Circulates in every part of Cambridgeshire, and is in every respect a good county newspaper.

Publisher—Cambridge Independent Press.

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 554.)

**CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY REPORTER.** Tuesday (during full term), with additional numbers at other times, 3d.

Is the official paper for the University.

Publishers—Cambridge University Press.

London Office—Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6359.

**CAMELFORD.—(Cornwall.)**

A picturesque little town, near the source of the Camel. Near by are the great slate quarries of Delabole. Population (1911) 5,093.—*Papers for the district—*

**CAMELFORD AND DELABOLE GUARDIAN.**

Friday 1½d.

A reprint of the *Cornish Guardian*, Bodmin.

**CAMELFORD AND DELABOLE WEEKLY NEWS.**

Saturday 1½d.

A reprint of the *Lanveeston Weekly News*.

**CANNOCK.—(Staffordshire.)**

A market and union town, governed by an Urban District Council, which includes in its area the neighbouring town of Bedeford and district also the celebrated Chase. The inhabitants are largely employed in coal mining, agriculture, and edge tool making. Population (1915) 30,000.—*Papers for the district—*

**CANNOCK ADVERTISER.** Saturday 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1878.

Circulates in Cannock and the Cannock Chase district.

The *Advertiser* is a well-arranged local paper with a good selection of general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—V. L. Withington.

**CANNOCK CHASE COURIER AND WEST STAFFORDSHIRE COUNCILLOR.** Saturday, 1d. and ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1889.

Special popular editions on Friday evenings and Saturday mornings, one halfpenny.

Circulates in the Cannock Chase district.

It provides for its readers a complete *résumé* of all local district, and general intelligence of the week, and pays special attention to mining, agricultural, and trade intelligence.

Issues special editions for Brewood and Hednesford.

PROPRIETOR—Harry Prail. (Advt., p. 554.)

**CANTERBURY.—(Kent.)**

Is a city, borough, and county of itself. Its cathedral is erected on the site of the first Christian church built in Saxon England. In that cathedral Thomas à Becket was assassinated. Canterbury has a grammar-school, founded by Henry VIII., and several other endowed schools. It is the see of an Archbishop, who is "Primate of all England." There are corn mills near the city; but its chief source of industry is the export of agricultural produce, especially hops. It has communication with London by two railways. Population (1911) 24,824.—*Papers for the district—*

**CANTERBURY JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.

Established October 8, 1833.

Circulates through Ashford Canterbury, Faversham, Ramsgate, Margate, Sandwich, &c.

PROPRIETOR—E. H. Elvy.

**KENT HERALD.** Wednesday afternoon, 1d.

Established 1792.

Circulates throughout East Kent generally.

Publishers—J. A. Jennings (Ltd.).

**KENTISH GAZETTE, AND CANTERBURY PRESS.**

Friday afternoons, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1717.

Circulates throughout East Kent, and has long been recognised as one of the principal county papers in the kingdom. It gives full and impartial reports of all events of local and county interest.

PROPRIETORS—P. D. Eastes & Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—146, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 9972.

(Advt., p. 561.)

**KENTISH OBSERVER & CANTERBURY CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established October 4, 1832.

Circulates throughout Kent, and gives full local reports. Devotes special attention to agriculture and hops, and the Kent coal industry.

PROPRIETOR—E. H. Elvy.

**CARDIFF.—(Glamorganshire.)**

This, the Metropolis of Wales, is situated on the Taff, and abuts close on the Bristol Channel. The chief feature of Cardiff is its magnificent series of docks, and its immense railway facilities. The East and West Bute Docks are each over a mile long, and the length dock is still larger, whilst the chief Barry Dock is the largest dock in the world. The new Alexandra Dock opened by King Edward VII. is almost equally large. There are, further, the Penarth Dock and Harbour and the Glamorganshire Canal. About 30,000,000 (thirty million) of tonnage is now shipped annually. For several years Cardiff had only been beaten in tonnage by New York—having long exceeded the London and Liverpool totals. But in 1897 and 1898 she overtook New York, and she now ships a larger tonnage than any other port in the world. At the entrance of the port there is anchorage for upwards of 1,000 vessels, and from 2,500 to 3,000 vessels enter the port each month—the average tonnage being much in excess of any other port. The network of railways around Cardiff exceed those around Manchester and Liverpool. The trade and population of Cardiff have increased in an unprecedented manner during the last 30 years. The population of the town amounts to (1911) 152,280.—*Papers for the district—*

**CARDIFF AND SOUTH WALES JOURNAL OF COMMERCE.** Daily, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1904.

This paper deals exhaustively with the South Wales coal, iron, steel, tinplate trades and shipping.

It contains all the commercial news calculated to be of interest in all industrial centres.

Publisher—A. E. Harrison.

**CARDIFF TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established October 10, 1857.

Circulates throughout Glamorganshire, Monmouthshire, Carmarthenshire, Pembrokeshire, Cardiganshire, Breconsire, Radnorshire, Montgomeryshire, the Forest of Dean, and many portions of the West of England.

For over fifty years this journal has been the chief weekly exponent of Welsh Liberalism, and of the special questions affecting the nationality of the people of Wales. It is well illustrated, and contains full reports of all the local news of the week as well as topics of national interest. Ably-written editorials and special articles are a feature of this influential organ.

PROPRIETORS—David Duncan & Sons, Ltd.

London Office—190, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Avenue 1323. (Advt., 3rd page of cover.)

**SOUTH WALES EVENING EXPRESS AND EVENING MAIL.** Daily, ½d.

NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1887.

Circulates throughout South Wales and Monmouthshire, the Forest of Dean, of Herefordshire and Gloucestershire.

Contains all the usual features of an Evening paper. Latest telegrams, markets, racing news, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Western Mail (Lim.).

London Office—176, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1526. (Advt., p. 532.)



**SOUTH WALES DAILY NEWS. 1d.****LIBERAL.**—Established 1872.

Circulates over an exceptionally large area, covering ten counties. It circulates largely in every town and village of Glamorganshire, Monmouthshire, Carmarthenshire, Pembrokeshire, Montgomeryshire, Cardiganshire, Breconshire, Radnorshire, the Forest of Dean, Bristol, Gloucester, Hereford, and West of England.

It is a political and commercial journal, conducted under experienced management. It is the chief organ of Welsh Liberalism, and consequently holds the position of one of the representative journals of the kingdom—its columns reflecting the drift of opinion over the larger part of Wales and the West of England.

It discusses freely all political, commercial, and social questions. The important shipping, mining, manufacturing, and agricultural interests of South Wales and the West of England are specially represented.

**PROPRIETORS**—David Duncan & Sons, Ltd.

**London Office**—190, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele., Avenue 1323.  
(Advt., 3rd page of cover.)

**SOUTH WALES ECHO. Evening ½d. Eight editions daily.****NON-POLITICAL.**—Established October 13th, 1884.

Circulates throughout all parts of South Wales, Monmouthshire, and West of England.

**PROPRIETORS**—David Duncan & Sons, Ltd.

**London Office**—190, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Avenue 1323.  
(Advt., 3rd page of cover.)

**WEEKLY MAIL. Friday and Saturday, 1d.****NON-POLITICAL.**—Established 1870.

Circulates throughout Monmouthshire and the six counties of South Wales, the Forest of Dean, and portions of Somersetshire, Gloucestershire and Montgomeryshire. The *Weekly Mail* is one of the largest papers in the kingdom, and is widely read in the agricultural districts of Carmarthenshire, Pembrokeshire, Cardigan, and Radnor, as well as in the great industrial centres of Glamorganshire and Monmouth. It contains a well-digested summary of the week's news, together with sketches of Welsh life and character; fiction by acknowledged writers, and brief articles commenting upon local occurrences.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Western Mail* (Lim.).

**London Office**—176, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele., Holborn 1526.  
(Advt., p. 532.)

**WELSH CATHOLIC HERALD. Friday, 1½d.****CATHOLIC.**—Established 1894.

Circulates throughout Wales and Monmouthshire. Is the organ of the Roman Catholic party, and gives all the local news of that body.

**Publishers**—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).

**London Office**—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele., Central 4289.

**WESTERN MAIL. Daily, 1d.****UNIONIST.**—Established 1869.

Circulates in Cardiff, Swansea, Newport, Merthyr, and the towns and villages of Monmouthshire and South Wales, the Forest of Dean, Herefordshire, and portions of Gloucestershire and Montgomeryshire.

The *Western Mail* is the oldest daily paper published in Wales. It is conducted with great ability and enterprise, and will bear favourable comparison with the best of its provincial English contemporaries. Its leading columns have been instrumental, to a very large extent, in forming public opinion upon the political, social, and commercial questions. By the assistance of a staff of special correspondents, English and Welsh, the readers of the *Western Mail* are constantly presented with graphic pictures of the events in which Welshmen are specially interested, whether they occur in South Wales or elsewhere; while the London arrangements of the editorial department are so complete as to keep the people of South Wales always supplied, at the earliest possible moment, with the most trustworthy information affecting movements in politics and every other subject of general interest.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Western Mail* (Lim.).

**London Office**—176, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1526.  
(Advt., p. 532.)

**CARDIGAN.—(Cardiganshire.)**

The county and seaport town situated on the river Teify. It possesses some coasting trade and is celebrated for its salmon and herring fisheries, brickworks, potteries, and engineering works. Population (1811) 5,578.—*Paper for the district*—

**CARDIGAN AND TIVY SIDE ADVERTISER. Friday, 1½d.****CONSERVATIVE.**—Established May, 1866.

Circulates extensively in Cardiganshire, Pembrokeshire and West Wales generally.

**PROPRIETORS**—Mary M. & R. W. Thomas.**CARLISLE.—(Cumberland.)**

Carlisle is the capital of Cumberland, and was in 1911 constituted a county borough. The population of the district is both agricultural and manufacturing. Carlisle is the centre of the English and Scotch railway system, railways radiating from it east, west, north and south. The population is principally occupied in branches of the iron and cotton, lace, carpet, and tin-plate manufactures, mining and agriculture. There is also a considerable shipping interest along the coast, and the coal and iron trade are extensive. Very large Government works have been established in the district, employing many thousands of hands. Population (1911) estimated at 70,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**CARLISLE JOURNAL. Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 2d.****LIBERAL.**—Established 1798.

Circulates throughout the towns and villages of Cumberland, and also largely in Westmorland, Northumberland, and the South of Scotland.

The *Carlisle Journal* is the leading Liberal newspaper of Cumberland. It advocates civil and religious liberty, and all measures of public progress and improvement. It is distinguished for free political comment, its copious and accurate local reports, and the completeness of its news columns. Special edition containing market reports and local and general news is issued on Saturdays at noon.

**Publishers**—Steel Brothers (Carlisle), Ltd.

**London Office**—5, New Bridge Street, E.C. 4.

**CARLISLE WEEKLY CITIZEN.**

Thursday for Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1914.

A progressive paper conducted on modern journalistic lines. A popular paper among the working classes. It reports local events fully while it also specially caters for women readers and the home.

**NOTE.**—During the War is incorporated in the Friday issue of the *Cumberland Evening Mail*.

**Proprietor and Publisher**—J. C. Barling.**CUMBERLAND CATHOLIC NEWS. Friday, 1½d.****CATHOLIC.**—Established 1893.

Circulates throughout Cumberland.

All the local Catholic and general news appears in its pages.

**Publishers**—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).

**London Office**—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**CUMBERLAND EVENING MAIL AND GREYNA AND****DORNOCK PIONEER. Daily, ½d.****INDEPENDENT.**—Established Oct. 20, 1914.

Circulates throughout Cumberland, Westmorland, West Northumberland, and the South of Scotland.

All the general and local news of the day is given in its several editions daily, and sporting readers are liberally catered for.

**Publishers**—*Cumberland Evening Mail Publishing Co., Ltd.*  
(Advt., p. 556.)

**CUMBERLAND NEWS. Daily (except Friday), ½d; Friday (Weekly edition), 1d.**

**CONSERVATIVE.**—(The *Carlisle Patriot*, established 1815; the *East Cumberland News*, established 1883; combined as the *Cumberland News*, 1910).

The *News* circulates throughout Cumberland, Westmorland, West Northumberland, and the South of Scotland; and reports fully the local news of this wide area. Its telegraphic and telephonic services of native news are copious and complete.

**Publisher**—R. N. Burgess.

**London Office**—143 and 144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4450. (Advt., p. 556.)

**CARMARTHEN.—(Carmarthenshire.)**

The capital of the county is a populous town on the Towy. The river admits vessels of moderate burthen, and there are commodious quays. The district is an important one, not only in respect to agriculture, but for its numerous copper and tin works, coal and lead mines and iron foundries. The Great Western passes through the town to Haverfordwest, Pembrokeshire, Milford Haven and the new ocean port of Fishguard and the Cardigan branch runs to the Great Western Line at the Carmarthen Town Station. The London and North Western Railway also runs into the town. Population (1911) 10,321.—*Papers for the district*—

**CARMARTHEN JOURNAL. Friday, 1½d.****CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1810.

Circulates throughout the counties of Carmarthen, Pembrokeshire, Cardigan, and South Wales generally.

**Publishers**—*Journal Co. (Lim.).***CARMARTHEN WEEKLY REPORTER. Friday, 1½d.****LIBERAL.**—Established September, 1860.

Circulates largely in Carmarthenshire and South Wales.

Advocates thoroughly Liberal principles in an independent manner, furnishes full and accurate reports of all meetings and matters of local interest. The foreign and general intelligence of the week is carefully condensed, and a complete record is given of the events of the week.

**PROPRIETRESS**—M. Lawrence.



**SEREN CYMRU. (STAR OF WALES.)** Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established, 1857.

Circulates amongst the Welsh Baptists throughout the whole of the United Kingdom as the denominational organ.

The news of the week is arranged for family reading, and special articles are a feature.

*Publishers*—W. Morgan Evans & Son.

**WELSHMAN.** Wednesday and Thursday for Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1829.

Circulates in Carmarthenshire, Cardiganshire, Pembrokeshire, and generally through South Wales.

Advocates agricultural, mining, shipping, railway, and commercial interests generally, and of South Wales in particular. A large space is devoted to the news of the district, which is reported fully and accurately.

*PROPRIETORS*—Welshman Newspaper & Printing Co. (Lim.).

**CARNARVON. (Carnarvonshire.)**

The capital of Carnarvonshire is an ancient town, situated partly on the Menai Strait, and partly on the estuary of the Seiont. The town carries on a considerable trade in roofing slates with London, Liverpool, Bristol, Scotland, Ireland, and America. The population is principally agricultural; but the staple commodity of the county is slate, of which over 1,500,000 tons are annually shipped from Bangor, Port Dinorwic, Carnarvon, and Portmadoc. Population (1911) 9,119.—*Papers for the district.*

**CARNARVON AND DENBIGH HERALD.** Friday, 2d.  
Established January 1, 1831.

Circulates generally throughout the whole of North Wales and has a good circulation in the bordering English towns, in London, Liverpool, Manchester, &c.

Recognised medium for official and legal advertisements.

*Publisher*—Evan Abbott.

*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 561.)

**DINESYDD CYMREIG. (Welsh Citizen.)** Wednesday 1d.  
Established 1912.

Circulates in Carnarvon and North Wales generally. It is printed in the Welsh language and devotes special attention to social and industrial matters.

*Publishers*—Dinesydd Publishing Co. Ltd.

**HERALD CYMRAEG (Welsh).** Tuesday, 1d.  
Established 1854.

This is a paper published in the Welsh language for the information of the Welsh people, to whom it is very acceptable, and they patronise it liberally.

*Publisher*—Evan Abbott.

*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2623. (Advt., p. 561.)

**NORTH WALES OBSERVER AND EXPRESS.** Thursday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1877.

Circulates in Carnarvon, Bangor, and throughout the North Wales district.

Reports all proceedings throughout the North Wales counties, and gives the parliamentary, social, and religious news of the week. Publishes localised editions in four other centres in North Wales.

*Publishers*—Welsh National Press Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 566.)

**Y GENEDL GYMREIG.** Monday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1877.

Circulates throughout the Principality, and is a very popular journal, being read by the best class of Welsh readers.

Printed in the Welsh language. It gives special agricultural trade, and market reports, as well as all the general news of the week, special Parliamentary Letter, etc.

*Publishers*—Welsh National Press Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 566.)

**Y GOLEUAD (The Light).** Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1869.

Official organ of the Welsh Calvinistic Methodists.

*Publishers*—Welsh National Press Co., Ltd.

**Y WERIN A'R ECO.** Thursday, 1d.  
NATIONAL.—Established 1885.

Circulates in the extensive districts of Carnarvonshire, Anglesea, Merionethshire, Denbighshire, &c., and gives a very complete report of every local event.

In the Welsh language. Is read by all shades of political opinion.

*Publishers*—Welsh National Press Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 566.)

**CARNFORTH. (Lancashire.)**

Supported chiefly by iron works and railway works. Important railway junction, London and North-Western with Midland and Furness Companies, prosperous agricultural district just outlying. Population (1911) 3,143.—*Paper for the district.*

**CARNFORTH NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1884.

A reprint of the *Ulverston News*. (Advt., p. 562.)

**CATERHAM. (Surrey.)**

Aptly described as "a Land of Beauty," much famed for suburban residences. Population (1911) 10,841.—*Paper for the district.*

**CATERHAM & PURLEY WEEKLY PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established December, 1889.

Circulates in Caterham, Purley, Whyteleafe, Kenley, Warlingham, Godstone, Oxted, &c.

*PROPRIETORS*—The Holmesdale Press (Ltd.), Redhill.

*London Office*—Marconi House, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. City 5710.

**CHARD. (Somersetshire.)**

Its market is held on Thursday, and is one of the best in the county; is a municipal borough. It has several manufactories for making lace, collars, and cloth, and has two large iron-foundries. Population (1911) 8,896.—*Papers for the district.*

**CHARD AND ILMINSTER NEWS, AND SOMERSET, DORSET, AND DEVON ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established October, 1874.

Circulates in an important manufacturing district, which is now the third largest in the country engaged in the lace trade.

The local and general news of the towns and counties is given at length, with a selection of the general topics of the day. Also issues a reprint.

*Publishers*—Young & Son. (Advt., p. 555.)

**EAST DEVON NEWS, SEATON, AXMINSTER, LYME REGIS AND HONITON ADVERTISER.**

See *Chard and Ilminster News*. (Advt., p. 555.)

**WESTERN ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1884.

A good weekly paper for the South Somerset district.

Advocates more especially the interests of agriculture, is non-political, and particularly designed for family reading.

*PROPRIETORS*—Woodley & Co.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 569.)

**CHATHAM. (Kent.)**

Is a parliamentary borough, and river port, on the east bank of the Medway. It is celebrated for its extensive dockyard, naval arsenal, military depots, marine barracks, and Royal Engineers' establishment. The dockyard has been vastly extended. In the neighbourhood are large cement, brick-making, and other manufactories. Population (1911) 42,350; parliamentary borough, 92,886.—*Papers for the district.*

**CHATHAM, ROCHESTER AND GILLINGHAM NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July 2, 1859.

Circulates extensively in Chatham, Rochester, Strood, Brompton, Gillingham, Gravesend, Dartford, Snodland, and in naval and military centres at home and overseas.

*PROPRIETORS*—Parrett & Neves, Ltd.

**CHATHAM, ROCHESTER AND GILLINGHAM OBSERVER AND KENT COUNTY CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1870.

The local, naval, and military news appears at length in its pages, together with a summary of general intelligence with illustrations.

*PROPRIETORS*—W. & J. Mackay & Co. (Ltd.).

**CHATTERIS. (Cambridgeshire.)**

An important market-town, in a good agricultural district. Factories and large engineering works add to the importance of the place. Population (1911) 5,259.—*Paper for the district.*

**CHATTERIS AND HUNTS ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

The *Advertiser* is full of information, both local and general, special attention being given to agricultural matters. It reports the most important markets, and its local intelligence is full and accurate.

*PROPRIETORS*—Sharman & Co., Ltd., March. (Advt., p. 554.)

**CHEADLE. (Staffordshire.)**

Has a population of about 5,000.—*Papers for the district.*

**CHEADLE HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established September, 1877.

Circulates in Cheadle and the towns and villages of the district.

*PROPRIETOR*—J. Machin.

**CHEADLE AND TEAN TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1896.

Circulates in Cheadle and the district.

*Publisher*—J. Lowndes.



**CHEDDAR.**—(*Somerset.*)

Stands at the entrance to the beautiful Cheddar Valley. Is famous for its cheese. Population, 2,363; Cheddar Valley 10,700.—*Paper for the district.*

**CHEDDAR VALLEY TIMES.**—Thursday afternoon and Friday morning, 1d. Established 1914.

A weekly paper effectually covering the whole of the Cheddar Valley, including Wrington Vale, Axbridge, Banwell, Draycott and Wedmore.

Pays special attention to the agricultural interests, and gives full reports of all local news.

Published by the Imperial Publishing Syndicate. (Advt., p. 551.)

**CHELMSFORD.**—(*Essex.*)

The county town of Essex, seat of a bishopric, head of a parliamentary division, and a municipal borough, has an important corn and cattle market, is a station on the Great Eastern Railway; and stands in the very centre of the county, on the grand line of road, formerly Roman, from London to Colchester and the Eastern counties. Agriculture and manufactures are the leading employments of the population of Essex. As to manufactures many thousands of hands are engaged in the manufacture of machinery, electric lighting, wireless telegraphy and motor car apparatus. Population (1911) 13,936.—*Papers for the district.*

**ESSEX COUNTY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1764.

Is entirely independent of party, and quite impartial in the detail of all proceedings, political or otherwise. A high-class country newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Meggy, Thompson & Creasey. (Advt., p. 558.)

**ESSEX HERALD.** Tuesday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1800.

Circulates through all the principal towns in Essex.

It contains the latest news; cattle, corn, and other markets.

PROPRIETORS—Meggy, Thompson & Creasey. (Advt., p. 558.)

**ESSEX INDEPENDENT.** Monday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1862.

Devotes considerable space to the news of the county generally. Has been for over a quarter of a century the recognised medium for parliamentary notices relating to Essex.

PROPRIETORS—The *Essex Weekly News Series* (Ltd.) (Advt., p. 559.)

**ESSEX NEWSMAN.** Saturday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1870.

This is a paper for circulation among the masses.

PROPRIETORS—Meggy, Thompson & Creasey. (Advt., p. 558.)

**ESSEX WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established March 14, 1862.

Circulates in Chelmsford, Colchester, Romford, Southend, Brentwood, Epping, Ongar, Stratford, Maldon, Witham, Kelvedon, Braintree, Burnham-on-Crouch, Southminster, Dunmow, and all the towns and villages of the county; also in Middlesex, Herts, Kent, and Cambridgeshire.

PROPRIETORS—The *Essex Weekly News Series* (Ltd.) (Advt., p. 559.)

**CHELTONHAM.**—(*Gloucestershire.*)

A parliamentary borough; is delightfully situated in the vale of Gloucester and is celebrated for the salubrity of its air, its educational facilities and the medicinal properties of its waters. It is an all-the-year-round health resort. The town is connected with all parts of the Kingdom by the Great Western, Midland, Midland and South Western, Banbury and Cheltenham, and Honeybourne Railways. Population (1911) 43,944.—*Papers for the district.*

**CHELTONHAM CHRONICLE AND GLOUCESTERSHIRE GRAPHIC.** Saturday, 1½d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1809.

Circulates throughout Gloucestershire, and gives 8 pages of illustrations in an art supplement in addition to news.

PROPRIETORS—Cheltenham Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

**CHELTONHAM LOOKER-ON.** Saturday, 2d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established May 4, 1833.

A high-class illustrated family journal with an established reputation of many years. Pays particular attention to all matters of interest to an educated community—social, political, fashionable and military.

PROPRIETORS—*Looker-On* Printing Co., Ltd.

**GLOUCESTERSHIRE ECHO.** Daily (Five Editions), 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1873.

Gives all the day's news, local, general, commercial, and Sporting. Full telegraphic services and adequate facilities for dealing promptly and fully with local events have made this journal popular.

The *Echo* is the only daily newspaper in the town.

PROPRIETORS—Cheltenham Newspaper Co. Ltd.

**CHEPSTOW.**—(*Monmouthshire.*)

A seaport town near the mouth of the Wye, carrying on a considerable trade in timber, bark; extensive foundries, wood and iron shipbuilding yards, quarries (7,000 tons a week conveyed to Avonmouth Dock), &c. Population (1911) 2,933.—*Paper for the district.*

**CHEPSTOW WEEKLY ARGUS.** Friday, 1d.

Circulates in an extensive agricultural district, giving the local news very fully. One of the *South Wales Argus*, Newport, Series.

PROPRIETORS—*South Wales Argus* Ltd. (Advt., p. 569.)

**CHERTSEY.**—(*Surrey.*)

This town is one of the most ancient in the county of Surrey, and is well known on account of the celebrated Abbey that once flourished here. Four fairs are held during the year. Manufactures: Boat building and cabinet work. Population (1911) 13,919.—*Paper for the district.*

**SURREY HERALD AND EGHAM AND STAINES NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1892.

Circulates throughout the Chertsey (or North-Western) parliamentary division of Surrey, containing an area of 10 by 20 miles, also in the Epsom and Uxbridge divisions. The *Surrey Herald* is in every respect a well-conducted modern newspaper. Issues an edition for Woking.

PROPRIETORS—Rawlings & Walsh (Lim.). Tele. Chertsey 191. (Advt., p. 570.)

**CHESHAM.**—(*Buckinghamshire.*)

Chesham is a busy manufacturing town in Mid-Bucks. The chief industries are boots and shoes, brushes, and woodenware. The town is also the centre of an important agricultural district. Wednesday is market day. Population (1911) 8,904.—*Paper for the district.*

**BUCKS EXAMINER.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established July 24, 1889.

Circulates in Chesham, Amersham, the Missendens, the Chalfonts, Chorley Wood and district.

PROPRIETORS—Page & Thomas (Ltd.)

London Office—131, Finsbury Pavement, E.C.2. Tele. Wall 5756.

**CHESTER.**—(*Cheshire.*)

The capital of Cheshire: is an ancient city, remarkable for a peculiarity of construction. The houses are excavated from the rock to the depth of one story beneath the level of the ground on each side, and have a portico running along their front, level with the ground at the back, but one story above the street. These porticoes, which are called *The Rows*, afford a covered walk to pedestrians, and beneath them are shops and warehouses on a level with the street. The ancient walls are kept in good repair, and form a delightful promenade. The population (1911) 30,038 is principally engaged in agriculture, engineering, tobacco manufacturing and the lead industry.—*Papers for the district.*

**CHESHIRE OBSERVER.** Friday and Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1851.

Circulates in Cheshire, Shropshire, and North Wales, and gives excellent reports of all local events. The *Observer* is well conducted in every department.

PROPRIETORS—The Cheshire and North Wales Newspaper Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 555.)

**CHESTER CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1775.

Circulates through Cheshire, Shropshire, North Staffordshire, North Wales, &c.

Advocates Liberal politics. Gives special attention to all local and agricultural matters. Is the representative organ of the Liberal party in these counties.

Publisher—Charles Smith.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 555.)

**CHESTER COURANT.** Wednesday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1730.

Circulates throughout Cheshire, Shropshire, Lancashire, Staffordshire, and North Wales.

The country gentleman's newspaper.

Manager—J. A. Birchall. (Advt., p. 555.)

**CHESTER GUARDIAN AND RECORD.** Tuesday 1d. and Friday, 1½d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1857.

Circulates in Chester, North Wales, and the district.

Takes no part in politics, but gives the local and general news very fully. The farmers' paper.

PROPRIETORS—Mackie & Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 506.)



**CHESTERFIELD.—(Derbyshire.)**

An important town, in a large mining, engineering and agricultural district, a market centre for the neighbourhood and has numerous collieries, iron foundries, engineering works, extensive malting establishments, machine works, potteries, &c., &c., where wages are good. Chesterfield stands very pleasantly on a hill, between two rivers. It formerly belonged to the Crown, and King John made it a free borough. The church is a handsome structure, and is noted for its unique crooked steeple. Population (1911) 87,429, Registration district 152,602.—*Papers for the district*—

**DERBYSHIRE COURIER.** Tuesday, 1d.; Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT LIBERAL.—Established January 5, 1828.

Circulates throughout the County of Derbyshire, North Notts and West Riding of Yorkshire, and is recognised as a leading county newspaper for all classes.

PROPRIETORS—The *Derbyshire Courier* (1912) Ltd.  
London Office—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4.

**DERBYSHIRE TIMES.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 5, 1854.  
Has a large circulation and covers the greater part of the county thoroughly.

The *Derbyshire Times* is the recognised county paper for all public notice and general advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—Wilfred Edmunds (Ltd.).  
London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2994.  
(Advt., p. 557.)

**CHESTER-LE-STREET.—(Durham.)**

A large town five miles north of Durham, having extensive coal-mines and iron works. Population (1911) 78,595. *Paper for the district*—

**CHESTER-LE-STREET CHRONICLE AND DISTRICT ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d. Established 1911.

Circulates in Chester-le-Street, Birtley, Fatfield, Washington and district.

The local news of the week is well presented.

PROPRIETORS—W. Clarke & Sons, Ltd.

**CHICHESTER.—(Sussex.)**

A city and county, and municipal borough. It stands in a plain between the Southdown Hills and the sea, and is enclosed by walls now formed into terraces, with walks, and shaded by elm-trees. It is the see of a bishop. The cathedral has a spire 300 feet in height. In its interior area richly-adorned choir, and portraits of the sovereigns of England from the time of the Conquest. Population (1911) 12,584.—*Paper for the district*—

**CHICHESTER OBSERVER.** Wednesday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1887.

Circulates in Chichester and the towns and villages of South-West Sussex.

PROPRIETORS—R. J. Acford, Ltd.

**CHIPPENHAM.—(Wiltshire.)**

Is an important town, the centre of a large agricultural and sporting district and surrounded by many nobleman's and gentlemen's seats, and also by populous villages. Population (1911) 5,332.—*Paper for the district*—

**NORTH WILTS GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1873.

The *Guardian* provides a good family newspaper for residents in the county of Wiltshire.

It gives full and accurate reports of the markets, meetings, petty sessions, and other news of the division, and advocates the important interests of this commercial and agricultural community.

Publishers—William Lewis & Son, Ltd.

London Office—174, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.  
(Advt., p. 552.)

**CHIPPING NORTON.—(Oxfordshire.)**

A market and manufacturing town, noted for the manufacture of tweeds, in an agricultural district, with a population of (1911) 8,972.—*Paper for the district*—

**OXFORDSHIRE WEEKLY NEWS.** Wednesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established April, 1865.

Circulates throughout the county and the Cotswold country. An excellent local newspaper for Chipping Norton, Banbury, and Witney. The county news, especially that referring to the three towns, is made a strong feature. In comment the *News* keeps a thoroughly independent standpoint.

Publishers—W. C. Hayes, Ltd.

London Office—4, Ludgate Circus, E.C. 4. Tele. City 5613.

**CHISLEHURST.—(Kent.)**

A charmingly situated town and village about 9 miles from London. Population (1911) 8,868.—*Paper for the district*—

**CHISLEHURST TIMES S.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Chislehurst, Paul's Cray, Mottingham, and the surrounding district.

The *Times* is a well-produced journal, and has always been accorded local popularity for the independent spirit it displays in its criticisms.

Publishers—Kentish District Times Co. (Advt., p. 516.)

**CHORLEY.—(Lancashire.)**

A large town, with a population of (1911) 39,317. Cotton manufacture, bleaching and printing, iron works, and wagon building are carried on to a large extent. There are also extensive collieries in the town, the surrounding districts being almost entirely devoted to agriculture.—*Papers for the district*—

**CHORLEY GUARDIAN AND LEYLAND HUNDRED ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established November 4, 1871.

Circulates throughout the Leyland Hundred and Chorley Parliamentary Division of North Lancashire, which have a population of over 80,000.

The *Chorley Guardian* is a thoroughly well-conducted journal, characterised by vigorous but independent criticism.

PROPRIETORS—S. Fowler & Sons. (Advt., p. 555.)

**CHORLEY WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1864, as *Chorley Standard*.

The *News* is the oldest, and a most influential and up-to-date local newspaper. It has a large circulation in twenty-six Townships, comprising the district between Wigan, Preston, Blackburn and Bolton, and is read by all classes.

All events in the large district throughout which this journal circulates are fully reported, and no feature is omitted which tends to make a family journal popular.

PROPRIETORS—Ellis & Sons. (Advt., p. 555.)

London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**LEYLAND AND FARINGTON WEEKLY NEWS.**

See *Chorley Weekly News*. (Advt., p. 555.)

**CHRISTCHURCH.—(Hampshire.)**

A parliamentary and municipal borough, at the confluence of the Avon and the Stour. It is famous for its fine old Priory Church and Castle Ruins. Good salmon fishing and boating. Population 8,281.—*Paper for the district*—

**CHRISTCHURCH TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established June 30, 1855.

Fulllest reports of all local news. Special events. Illustrated.

Publishers—The *Christchurch Times*, Ltd.

**CHUDLEIGH.—(Devonshire.)**

A market-town, which was nearly destroyed by fire in 1807; but the re-building commenced shortly after, and it has risen to be an important place in the county. It is situated in a rich agricultural district. It is also famous for elder orchards, and there are large granite quarries, brick and clay works in the neighbourhood. It is a favourite place for visitors. Population (1911) 2,006.—*Paper for the district*—

**SOUTH DEVON WEEKLY EXPRESS.** Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established July, 1855.

Circulates in South and Mid-Devonshire. It contains all the local news.

The aim of the *South Devon Weekly Express* is to give precedence to no faction, but to report all events impartially and fully.

PROPRIETOR—A. R. Holcombe. (Advt., p. 569.)

**CHURCH STRETTON.—(Shropshire.)**

A rising health resort. A market town 12½ miles from Shrewsbury. Population (1911) 1,455.—*Paper for the district*—

**CHURCH STRETTON ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1898.

Circulates in the town and district of Church Stretton, and gives full and important reports of all events therein. In comment the *Church Stretton Advertiser* maintains a strictly neutral attitude.

The *Advertiser* being independent of party ties both political and local, and seeking to promote the advancement of the town and district without bias, has won the confidence of its readers. It contains many popular features.

PROPRIETOR—W. F. Marks.

**CINDERFORD.—(Gloucestershire.)**

The most important mineral district in the Forest of Dean. There are extensive coal mines, quarries, iron-works and foundries established. The population of the Forest of Dean electoral area is 54,254.—*Paper for the district*—

**DEAN FOREST MERCURY, AND WEST GLOUCESTER GAZETTE.** Thursday and Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January 7, 1880.

Circulates throughout the Forest of Dean and West Gloucestershire generally.

The *Mercury* receives all the Crown and official advertisements. A Special Edition for West Dean is published on Thursday and one for East Dean on Friday.

PROPRIETORS—The Herefordshire Press and Printing Co., Ltd.



**CIRENCESTER.**—(*Gloucestershire.*)

Called the metropolis of the Cotswolds, and is the seat of the Royal Agricultural College. The district is chiefly agricultural, and is a famous hunting country; the kennels of the V. W. H. Hounds being in the town. The town gives its name to an archdeaconry. Population (1911) 7,382.—*Papers for the district*—

**WILTS AND GLOUCESTERSHIRE STANDARD AND CIRENCESTER AND SWINDON EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 28, 1837.

Circulates in Wilts and North-west Wilts, Gloucestershire, and the western portions of Berks and Oxfordshire.

It pays particular attention to all questions affecting the agricultural interest, is moderate in tone, avoiding personalities, and warmly advocates all that tends to promote moral, social, and intellectual advancement. It has also a careful selection of literary matter.

*Publishers*—Cirencester Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

**CLACTON-ON-SEA.**—(*Essex.*)

The development of this well-known watering-place on the East Coast has been very rapid, and it is now one of the most popular seaside resorts on the East Coast. There is an excellent service of trains by the Great Eastern Railway. The resident population is (1911) 2,777, but in the season there are from 40,000 to 50,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**EAST COAST ILLUSTRATED NEWS AND CLACTON-ON-SEA GRAPHIC,** with which is incorporated the *Clacton Gazette*. Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL. Established 1877.

Circulates in Clacton and the district.

Gives full and impartial accounts of all local news. Printed on good paper, it takes fine half-tones, and its illustrations, of which many appear, are excellently reproduced.

*PROPRIETORS*—Clacton Graphic Co. (Ltd.)

**EAST ESSEX ADVERTISER AND CLACTON NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1889.

Covers a wide district of Essex, which includes the popular seaside resorts of Brightlingsea, Clacton-on-Sea, Frinton-on-Sea, Walton-on-Naze, Dovercourt, Harwich, &c.

It gives full and reliable accounts of all local happenings.

*PROPRIETORS*—East Essex Printing Works (Ltd.).

**ESSEX COUNTY TELEGRAPH.**

Tuesday 1½d.

See under Colchester.

**CLAYTON-LE-MOORS.**—(*Lancashire.*)

Cotton, machine works and calico printing. Population (1911) 8,871.—*Paper for the district*—

**CLAYTON-LE-MOORS OBSERVER.**

(See *Accrington Observer*.)

**CLECKHEATON.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

A prosperous industrial town in Spenborough, the largest urban district in Yorkshire. Population (1911) 14,190; Urban district, 31,323.—*Papers for the district*—

**CLECKHEATON ADVERTISER AND SPENBOROUGH TIMES.** Thursday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1864.

The *Cleckheaton Advertiser* devotes the whole of its space to affairs of local interest and is an ably conducted journal in every respect. It is a re-issue of the *Heckmondwike Herald*.

*PROPRIETORS*—Senior & Co. (Ltd.)

*London Office*—85, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791. (Advt. p. 561.)

**CLECKHEATON AND SPENBOROUGH GUARDIAN.**

Friday, 1½d.

CONSTITUTIONAL.—Established 1867.

Circulates largely in the town and its neighbourhood.

A local organ with the usual features of a district paper. The *Guardian* is printed in Cleckheaton.

*PROPRIETOR*—E. Hirst.

**CLEVEDON.**—(*Somersetshire.*)

Its fashionable health resort, situate on the Bristol Channel, within an easy distance by road or rail of Bristol, Clifton, Bath and Wells. Throughout the year the town, in consequence of the salubrity of its climate and the many advantages it enjoys, is the resort of a large number of visitors. It has a fine pier, opening up a steamboat to the whole coast line of Wales and North Devon; also excellent golf links. Population (1911) 6,111.—*Papers for the district*—

**CLEVEDON MAIL & SOMERSET TIMES.**

See under Bristol.

**CLEVEDON MERCURY AND COURIER.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1860.

Circulates in Clevedon, Portishead, Yatton, Wrington, Tickenham, Wraxall, Nailsea, Kingston Seymour, Kenn, Weston-in-Gordano, Worle, Walton, Clapton, Flax Bourton, Long Ashton, Backwell, and is the recognised medium for North Somerset.

*PROPRIETORS*—Clevedon Printing Co. (Ltd.).

**CLITHEROE.**—(*Lancashire.*)

A manufacturing town at the foot of the westerly side of Pendle Hill. It is built on the banks of the River Ribbles, and is on the Lancashire and Yorkshire and Midland Railways. The Midland Company has, within a comparatively few years, opened out the line farther north, and it is the central town of about 30 villages and small towns. Population (1911) 12,500.—*Papers for the district*—

**CLITHEROE ADVERTISER.** Friday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1885.

Circulates in Clitheroe and the district.

The *Advertiser* is full of the local and district news and selection of general intelligence.

*Publisher*—C. Robinson.

**CLITHEROE TIMES.** Friday, ½d.

NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1888.

Circulates in Clitheroe, Low Moor, Whalley, Salford, Chatburn, Gisburne and the surrounding districts.

*Publishers*—Lord & Marsland.

**COALVILLE.**—(*Leicestershire.*)

The Coalville Urban District Council area contains (1916) 25,000 inhabitants. It stands in a great coal district. *Paper for the district*—

**COALVILLE TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1892.

Circulates throughout Coalville, Whitwick, Hugglescote, Ibstock, Shepshed, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Market Bosworth, etc.

Is the only local paper in this important industrial centre. The local and district news is fully given, and able comments thereon are a feature.

*PROPRIETORS*—A. Wilkins & Son.

**COCKERMOUTH.**—(*Cumberland.*)

Is a town in the centre of a wide agricultural and mining district. It is the market town for the populous mining and manufacturing towns and villages in West Cumberland. Population (1911) 5,208.—*Papers for the district*—

**COCKERMOUTH FREE PRESS.** Friday. Gratis.

NEUTRAL. Established 1899.

A four page paper (2 pp. during war) containing local news and advertisements, delivered free in Cockermouth and district.

*Publishers*—John Fletcher & Co., 6, Station Street.

**WEST CUMBERLAND TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.; Wed., ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1874.

Circulates in the agricultural and mining villages and the towns of West Cumberland.

The public affairs of the district are discussed in the leading columns of the paper with freedom and judgment, independent of party feeling or opinion. Full reports of the news of West Cumberland are given, and, among the numerous interests of the district, mining, iron and steel manufacture, and agriculture receive special attention. It is a thoroughly popular paper.

*PROPRIETORS*—Brash Brothers (Ltd.).

**COLCHESTER.**—(*Essex.*)

The ancient Roman station of Camulodunum, and the principal town in Essex, is a parliamentary borough, returning one member. It stands on the Colne, which is navigable to the town for vessels of 150 tons; town carries on a good trade in agricultural produce and cattle. It is an important military garrison, and there are extensive infantry, cavalry, artillery, and engineer barracks, together with a military hospital, said to be the finest in the country. It is also noted for its oyster fisheries, engineering works, horticultural gardens, &c. Population (1911) 43,463.—*Papers for the district*—

**COLCHESTER GAZETTE.** Wednesday morning, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established July, 1814.

Circulates in the borough of Colchester and immediate neighbourhood.

Contains a comprehensive and well-arranged record of all occurrences of local interest, reports of the proceedings of public bodies, and political and religious meetings, &c., brief original comments on local topics, local illustrations, &c.

*PROPRIETORS*—Benham & Co. Ltd. (Advt. p. 555.)

**ESSEX AND SUFFOLK NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established November 7, 1857.

Circulates in Colchester, Braintree, Witham, Maldon, Chelmsford, Harwich, Sudbury, Bury St. Edmunds, Hadleigh, Haverhill, Saffron Walden, and throughout Essex and Suffolk.

*Publisher*—E. Lewis.

**ESSEX COUNTY STANDARD, WEST SUFFOLK GAZETTE, AND EASTERN COUNTIES ADVERTISER.** Saturday morning, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January, 1831.

Circulates throughout Essex, Suffolk, and the other Eastern counties.

The *Essex County Standard* gives the best supply of local news, and ranks high amongst the Provincial Press as a high-class paper, supplied with modern attractions in the way of racy local notes, frequent local illustrations, portraits, &c., &c., and popular special articles on various local and general topics; pays special attention to agricultural affairs; gives comprehensive reports of county meetings, &c., and has, for more than eighty years, been the recognised organ for the publication of county and borough, and Government advertisements, &c.

*PROPRIETORS*—Benham & Co. Ltd.



**ESSEX COUNTY TELEGRAPH.**

Tuesday and Saturday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established May 1, 1858.

The *Essex County Telegraph* occupies a prominent place amongst provincial papers. It publishes special and exclusive articles by competent writers upon literature, sport, agriculture, and friendly society matters; and recognising the modern tendency towards illustration, has added to the value and interest of its full reports of local events, sketches and portraits in connection therewith.

It is a good family paper, and by reason of its originality is eagerly sought after.

A Special Edition for Clacton-on-Sea is published on Tuesday afternoon.

*Publisher*—Charles Gale. (Advt., p. 559.)

**COLEFORD.**—(Gloucestershire.)

It is the metropolis of the Forest of Deao, and the centre of this important iron and coal district. The principal station of the Severn and Wye Railway Company is at Coleford. Population (1911) 4,367.—*Paper for the district*—

**DEAN FOREST GUARDIAN.** Thursday, 1d.**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established July 3rd, 1874.

Circulates through Newland, Redbrook, Monmouth, Staunton, English Bicknor, Ruardean, Drybrook, Mitcheldean, Cinderford, Newnham, Blakeney, Lydney, Bream, St. Briavels, Lydbrook, and throughout the entire district of the Forest of Dean.

*Publisher*—Arthur T. Bright. (Advt., p. 556.)

**COLESHILL.**—(Warwickshire.)

A market-town, with a population of (1911) 5,915.—*Paper for the district*—

**COLESHILL CHRONICLE & NUNEATON STANDARD.** Saturday, 1d.**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1874.

Circulates in Coleshill and North Warwickshire, including Arley, Bickenhill, Castle Bromwich, Curdworth, Fillongley, Great Packington, Little Packington, Kingsbury, Lea, Minworth, Marston, Maxstoke, Meriden, Nuneaton, Nether Whitacre, Over Whitacre, Shustoke, Water Orton, Wishaw, &c.

The *Chronicle* gives full reports of local events, and a digest of general news.

*PROPRIETORS*—Thomas Burbidge & Son. (Advt., p. 562.)

**COLNE.**—(Lancashire.)

A large town, in a manufacturing district, with a population of 28,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**COLNE AND NELSON TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1874.

Circulates in Colne, Nelson, Barrowford, Brierfield, Burnley, Skipton, and West Riding of Yorkshire.

Reports the local and district news fully.

*PROPRIETORS*—R. Hyde & Sons. (Advt., p. 555.)

**COLWYN BAY.**—(Denbighshire.)

A rising watering-place, with a population of (1913) 13,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**NORTH WALES PIONEER.** Thursday, 1½d.**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1898.

Circulates along the whole of the North Wales Coast and in the counties of Denbigh, Flint, Carnarvon and Merioneth.

*PROPRIETORS*—North Wales Pioneer (Ltd.)

**COLWYN BAY AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.**

See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

**COLWYN BAY HALFPENNY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

A reprint of *Llandudno Register and Visitors' Herald*.

**COLWYN BAY STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

A reprint of the *North Wales Standard*. See under Conway.

**CONGLETON.**—(Cheshire.)

Is a municipal borough, and is the centre of a large manufacturing and agricultural district. Its staple trades are silk, fustian, towel, weaving, engineering works, cigar and cigarette making. It is a market town and has a very picturesque locality. Population (1911) 11,310.—*Papers for the district*—

**CONGLETON CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1855.

Circulates widely in Congleton, Macclesfield, Sandbach, Biddulph, Bradley Green, Mow Cop, and the adjoining towns.

*PROPRIETOR*—Robt. Head.

*London Office*—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**CONGLETON GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 1½d.**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1889.

A reprint of the *Crewe Guardian*. (Advt., p. 506.)

**CONGLETON TIMES.** Friday 1½d.**LIBERAL.**—Established 1872.

See under Macclesfield.

**CONSETT.**—(Durham.)

Is situated within a short distance of Newcastle-on-Tyne, and is well known for its iron-works, the largest in the kingdom, employing not less than six thousand persons. It is also the centre of an extensive coal-mining and iron-working district, including Black Hill, Leadgate, Towlaw, Stanley, Annfield Plain, Dipton, Baulhope, Langley Park, Ebchester, Lanchester, Medonsley, Bishop-Auckland, West Auckland, Crook, and many other places noted for their industrial enterprise. Population (1911) 11,209.—*Papers for the district*—

**CONSETT AND STANLEY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1894.

Circulates in Consett, Blackhill, Annfield Plain, Stanley, Chester-le-Street, and North-West Durham.

The *Chronicle* is an excellent local newspaper, and discusses political affairs independently.

*PROPRIETOR*—Philip C. Neasham.

**CONSETT GUARDIAN.** Thursday, 1d.**LIBERAL.**—Established September 1, 1860.

Circulates in Consett, Shotley Bridge, Blackhill, Annfield Plain, Stanley, and generally throughout the iron and coal mining districts of West Durham.

Is a family rather than a political paper; devotes a large space to the local news of the town and neighbourhood, and epitomises the general intelligence.

*PROPRIETORS*—Robert Jackson & Co. (Advt., p. 555.)

**CONWAY.**—(Carnarvon.)

A seaport and market town, four miles south of Llandudno. It is enclosed in a lofty wall, and contains the ruins of a magnificent castle, built in 1284. Does a small coasting trade and enjoys considerable popularity as a summer resort. Population (1911) 5,242.—*Papers for the district*—

**CONWAY STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

A reprint of the *North Wales Standard*. See below.

**NORTH WALES STANDARD.** Friday, 1½d.**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1915.

Circulates in Conway and the towns and villages of North Wales, the news of which it ably reports. Issues a series of 9 reprints for various centres in the district.

*Publishers*—North Wales Standard.

*London Office*—66, Knollys Road, Streatham, S.W. 16.

**NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.****LIBERAL.**—Friday, 1d. Established February, 1883.

Gives all the news of North Wales, and special illustrated articles. In addition to the general edition for North Wales, 12 other localised editions are published for various centres.

*PROPRIETORS*—R. E. Jones & Bros.

**VALE OF CLWYD WEEKLY NEWS.** See *North Wales Weekly News*.**VALE OF CONWAY WEEKLY NEWS.** See *North Wales Weekly News*.**CORWEN.**—(Merionethshire.)

A town on the Dee 12 miles N.E. of Bala by rail. Population of parish about 3,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**ADSAIN.** (The Echo.) Tuesday, 1d.

Established 1903.

Circulates in Corwen, Bala, Llangollen, &c. Gives local news in Welsh and English.

*Publishers*—Corwen Printing Co.

**COULSDON.**—(Surrey.)

A growing residential town five miles south of Croydon. Population (1911) 14,856.—*Paper for the district*—

**COULSDON & PURLEY WEEKLY RECORD.** Friday, 1d.**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1912.

Circulates in Coulsdon, Purley, Chipstead, Tadworth, Walton, Sanderstead, and district. Contains very full reports of all local happenings and is a well produced country weekly.

*Publisher*—T. Minty.

**COVENTRY.**—(Warwickshire.)

An ancient municipality returning one Member to Parliament. Long celebrated for the production of watches and ribbons. Coventry has now become the leading centre for the motor and cycle industries. There are also large ordnance works, foundries, tool and machine manufacturing and other branches of the iron and steel industries. A considerable trade is also done in trimmings, silk, worsted, and other textile fabrics. The Warwickshire coalfield which is being extensively developed extends up to the boundaries of the city. Coventry is one of the most rapidly growing towns in the kingdom, its population having doubled in a little over 10 years. Population (1916) 180,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**COVENTRY AND WARWICKSHIRE GRAPHIC.**

Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1911. Incorporated with *The Coventry Reporter*. (Established 1885.)

An illustrated weekly containing all the news of the week in bright and readable form. Circulates throughout Coventry and the Midlands.

*PROPRIETORS*—Coventry Reporter, Ltd.

*London Office*—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.



**COVENTRY HERALD AND FREE PRESS**, with which is incorporated the *Coventry Times*. Friday and Saturday, 1d.  
**LIBERAL**.—Established 1808.  
Circulates in Coventry, and throughout Kenilworth, Warwick, Leamington, Bedworth, Foleshill, and the towns and villages of North Warwickshire, comprising a population of 300,000.

Is the oldest Liberal paper in the city, and in the Northern division of Warwickshire.

*Publisher*—Richard Simmons.

**COVENTRY STANDARD**. Friday, 1½d.

**CONSERVATIVE**.—Established 1741.

Circulates in Warwickshire and several counties adjoining, but principally in the city of Coventry, and the extensive agricultural, mining, and motor and cycle manufacturing district surrounding the city. It is the oldest newspaper in the county.

**PROPRIETORS**—Thomas Burbidge & Son. (Advt., p. 556.)

**MIDLAND DAILY TELEGRAPH**. ½d.  
Established 1891.

Circulates throughout the Midland counties.

The *Telegraph* gives all the latest local and general news, and a first-class supply of telegraphic intelligence.

*Manager*—Richard Simmons.

*London Office*—174, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.

**COWES**.—(Isle of Wight.)

The chief seaport of the Isle of Wight, is situated at the mouth of the river Medina. It derives its name from two block houses or "Coves." The one at West Cowes is now the club-house of the Royal Yacht Squadron. Cowes is connected with Newport and other parts by the Isle of Wight Central Railway. Population (1911) 9,635; East Cowes 4,659. *Paper for the district*—

**ISLE OF WIGHT HERALD AND COWES AND EAST COWES NEWS**. Friday, 1d. Established 1864.

Circulates in Cowes, East Cowes, and the Island generally.

**PROPRIETOR**—G. Fellows.

**CRADLEY HEATH**.—Staffordshire.

Is a populous town in the Black Country, part of the Rowley Regis Urban District which also embraces Old Hill, Rowley, Blackheath and Turndale, whilst it is also adjacent to the large rural area of its own. The Rowley parishes are in the Parliamentary borough of Dudley whilst the Halesowen parishes are in North Worcestershire. Cradley Heath is the home of the chain trade and there are also important mining and engineering industries carried on *Paper for the district*.

**COUNTY EXPRESS** (Halesowen and Rowley edition).

**NON-POLITICAL**.—Established 1907. Saturday, 2d.

Is a paper which covers the important area between Cradley Heath and Birmingham including Cradley Heath, Quany Bank, Old Hill, Rowley, Blackheath, Quinton, Halesowen, Hill, Hawne, Cakemore, Lapal Illey, etc.

*Office*—81, High Street, Cradley Heath.

**PROPRIETORS**—The *County Express*, Ltd.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2994. (Advt. p. 555.)

**CRAWLEY**.—(Sussex.)

A thriving market-town, in the centre of a large agricultural and sporting district. *Paper for the district*—

**SUSSEX AND SURREY COURIER**. Friday 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established 1881.

A re-issue of the *East Grinstead Observer*.

**PROPRIETORS**—Farncombe & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt. p. 570.)

**CRAYFORD**.—(Kent.)

A growing town 6 miles from Woolwich. Has large engineering works. Population about 7,000. *Papers for the district*—

**CRAYFORD CHRONICLE**. Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT**. Established 1916.

Circulates in Crayford, Slades Green, Dartford Heath, etc.

*Office*—49, High Street, Dartford.

*Publishers*—*Kentish District Times Co.*, Ltd. (Advt., p. 516.)

**CRAYFORD EXPRESS**. Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL**. Established 1915.

One of the *North Kent Observer* Series.

**CREDITON**.—(Devonshire.)

An important market town in North Devon, noted for its wholesale boot and shoe manufactures. Chief town in Southmolton parliamentary division of Devon. Population (1911) 3,680. *Paper for the district*—

**CREDITON CHRONICLE AND NORTH DEVON GAZETTE**. Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established 1871.

Conducted with special attention to the interests of local agriculturists and manufacturers.

**PROPRIETORS**—Gregory & Son.

**CREWE**.—(Cheshire.)

Crewe is the site of the London and North-Western Railway Works, at which ten thousand first-class mechanics are employed. Population (1911) 44,570. *Papers for the district*—

**CREWE CHRONICLE**. Friday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL**.—Established 1874.

Has a large circulation in this important neighbourhood. Reports all the local news very fully and is a good family newspaper.

*Publisher*—Charles Smith.

*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 555.)

**CREWE AND NANTWICH OBSERVER**. Thursday evening, 1½d.

**UNIONIST**. Established 1908.

Has an extensive circulation in this busy centre.

**MANAGER**—J. A. Birchall. (Advt., p. 556.)

**CREWE GUARDIAN**. Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 1½d.

**NEUTRAL**.—Established 1863.

The local news of the district, with general intelligence, is very fully given.

**PROPRIETORS**—Mackie & Co. (Limited).

*London Office*—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 506.)

**CROMER**.—(Norfolk.)

An important watering-place on the east coast, largely resorted to in the season. Population (1911) 4,074. *Papers for the district*—

**CROMER AND NORTH NORFOLK POST**. Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST**. Established 1890.

Circulates in Cromer, Sheringham, and North Norfolk generally.

*Publishers*—The Norfolk Press Syndicate (Ltd.), Holt, Norfolk.

**CROMER, SHERINGHAM AND DISTRICT WEEKLY PRESS**. Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL**. Established 1913.

Circulates in Cromer, Sheringham, North Walsham, and the towns and villages of North Norfolk generally.

Contains full reports of all local news of the week, also important general news features with illustrations.

It is one of the Eastern Weekly Press Series.

*Office*—7, Church Street.

*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. Tele. Central 2276.

**CROWBOROUGH**.—(Sussex.)

A popular and growing inland health resort. Famous for its high situation, fine views, invigorating air and golf links. *Paper for the district*—

**CROWBOROUGH AND UCKFIELD WEEKLY**.

Saturday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established 1903.

Circulates in Crowborough, Uckfield and surrounding districts.

*Publishers*—Southern Publishing Co. (Ltd.), Brighton.

*London Office*—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2268.

**CROWLE**.—(Lincolnshire.)

A small town whose chief industries are Agriculture, East Moss Works and Brewing. Population (1911) 4,922. *Paper for the district*—

**CROWLE ADVERTISER AND ISLE OF AXHOLME NEWS**. Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT**. Established 1871.

Circulates in Crowle, Epworth, Althorpe, Keadby, and district.

A four-page paper containing the local news of the week.

*Publishers*—The Isle of Axholme Printing Co., Ltd.

**CROYDON**.—(Surrey.)

Is a large, neat, and pleasant town, retaining very little of its ancient character. It was incorporated as a borough in 1883 with a mayor, 12 aldermen, and 36 councillors. It is 9½ miles from London, with which it has excellent railway communication. Croydon returns one Member of Parliament. It is now a County Borough. The population (1911), 160,500, is the largest of any town in Surrey, and is rapidly increasing. *Papers for the district*—

**CROYDON ADVERTISER**. Friday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established February, 1869. Incorporates the *Croydon Guardian* and *Croydon Express*.

An ably conducted paper which has a large circulation in Croydon and the district.

**PROPRIETOR**—Exors. of the late Jesse W. Ward.

**CROYDON TIMES**. Wednesday, Friday and Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL**.—Established June, 1860.

Circulates in Croydon and surrounding district.

**PROPRIETOR**—E. B. Purnell.

**DALTON-IN-FURNESS**.—(Lancashire.)

A large town a few miles from Ulverston. The centre of a rich mining district. Population (1911) 10,765. *Papers for the district*—

**DALTON GUARDIAN**.—(See *Barrow Guardian*.) (Advt. p. 551.)

**DALTON NEWS**. Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established 1882.

A localised edition of the *Barrow News*. (Advt., p. 552.)



**DARLINGTON.—(Durham.)**

Is the chief town between Leeds and Newcastle. Situated on the borders of Yorkshire and Co. Durham. It is the centre of the wide agricultural, manufacturing, and mining district of North Yorkshire and South Durham. Its position on the main railway line between London and Edinburgh brings the town into intimate contact with the ports on both East and West coasts, and with the extensive manufacturing districts of Yorkshire and Lancashire, as well as with the important ship-building and engineering trades of the Tyne, Wear, and Tees. The chief engineering works of the North-Eastern Railway Company, recently largely extended, are located here as well as other large engine, forge, railway and gas plant, and wagon and bridge-building works. There are also iron and steel-rolling mills, wire mills and woollen factories. Darlington has a population of (1911) 55,652, which is rapidly increasing. — *Papers for the district.*

**DARLINGTON AND STOCKTON TIMES, RIPON AND RICHMOND CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1847.

Circulates throughout the county of Durham, and the North and West Ridings of Yorkshire, including Darlington, Stockton-on-Tees, Middlesbrough, the Hartlepoons, Barnard Castle, Ripon, Richmond, Reeth, Northallerton, Masham, Bedale, Thirsk, Leyburn, Askrigg, Hawes, Helmsley, Kirby-moorside, Stokesley, Guisborough, Redcar, Yarm, Whitby, the Aucklands and Weardale.

Advocates measures on their merits, with a decided leaning in favour of necessary and beneficial reform; and especial attention is given, in its leading columns, to all subjects calculated to promote social progress. The *Darlington and Stockton Times* contains every week special and exclusive articles on agriculture, the estate and property markets, and the iron, coal, and engineering trades.

*Publishers*—The *Darlington and Stockton Times Co. (Ltd.)* (Advt. p. 556.)

**NORTHERN EVENING DESPATCH.** Daily, 1d.

LIBERAL AND PROGRESSIVE.—Established September 5, 1914.

The *Northern Despatch* is a newcomer among the daily press, but already it has made great headway in the Northern counties. Sharing the *Northern Echo's* special facilities for the collection of news, it gives the latest foreign and general intelligence as received, in its several editions daily.

*PROPRIETORS*—North of England Newspaper Co. (Ltd.). *London Office*—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 5107. (Advt. p. 526.)

**NORTHERN ECHO.** Daily (Morning), ½d.

LIBERAL AND PROGRESSIVE.—Established 1869.

The *Northern Echo* is the chief Liberal and Progressive paper published between Leeds and Dundee, and circulates very extensively in these districts, particularly throughout the five Northern counties. It is essentially a paper for the home.

The *Northern Echo* is one of the oldest halfpenny morning newspapers. The *Northern Echo* is conducted on the most modern journalistic lines. As a political and commercial journal it has obtained a position of great influence by the vigour with which it is conducted, and the "thorough" character of its opinions. Its leading articles are characterised by individuality of thought, and are constantly quoted. The foreign and general news is exclusive, whilst the local news is full and complete, and the claims are fully met of the North-eastern seaports and the populous and wealthy mining and engineering districts where the *Northern Echo* is the recognised commercial organ.

*PROPRIETORS*—North of England Newspaper Co. (Ltd.). *London Office*—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 5107. (Advt. p. 526.)

**NORTH STAR.** Daily (Morning), ½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1880.

Circulates throughout Northumberland, Durham and North Yorkshire.

The *North Star*, while maintaining its high character as a general newspaper for all classes, gives hearty support to the Unionist party.

*Publishers*—North Star Newspaper, Ltd.

*London Office*—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5418.

**DARTFORD.—(Kent.)**

A large town in the agricultural and manufacturing district of North-west Kent, with a population of (1911) 23,600.—*Papers for the district.*

**DARTFORD CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1869.

Circulates in Dartford and district.

*Offices*—49, High Street.

*Publishers*—Kentish District Times Co. (Ltd.). Advt., p. 516.)

**DARTFORD EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

Circulates in Dartford, Farningham, Eynsford, Swanscombe, Greenhithe, Wilmington, Stone, and surrounding villages.

Is a good family newspaper, reporting the local news in bright, readable style.

One of the *North Kent Observer* Series.

*PROPRIETOR*—T. W. Jenkins.

**WEST KENT ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d. (Two editions.)

Established 1876.

The recognised county paper for the North-Western Division of Kent.

The *West Kent Advertiser* is a well-conducted journal.

*Publishers*—F. and E. W. Snowden.

**DARTMOUTH.—(Devonshire.)**

Is a municipal borough, very picturesquely situated on the west side of the harbour formed by the river Dart. It is remarkable for its fine land-locked harbour, and is a large coaling port for steamships. There are also two shipbuilding and repairing yards. Population (1911) 7,005.—*Papers for the district.*

**DARTMOUTH & SOUTH HAMS CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 2, 1854.

The only newspaper printed in Dartmouth.

Circulates throughout South Devon and the West of England.

It is chiefly devoted to matters of local interest, news, and correspondence.

*PROPRIETORS*—R. Cranford & Son.

**DARTMOUTH WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Dartmouth and district.

A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Tolnes.

**DARWEN.—(Lancashire.)**

An important and populous manufacturing town, 34 miles south from Blackburn, and 9 miles north from Bolton, on the Blackburn and Bolton branch of the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway, and in a vale of the river Darwen are numerous paper-making, paper-staining, and cotton mills in the town and neighbourhood. Darwen is a municipal borough, and is the head of a Petty Sessional Division. Population (1911) 40,344.—*Papers for the district.*

**DARWEN GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d. (with which is incorporated the *Darwen Post*).

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1885.

Circulates in Darwen, Blackburn, and populous surrounding districts.

The *Gazette* is the official Conservative organ.

It is an excellent local journal, having a very complete news service and being ably edited.

*PROPRIETORS*—The *Gazette Press (Ltd.)*.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6791.

**DARWEN NEWS.** Saturday, 1d. Wednesday, ½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1874.

Is the recognised organ of the Liberal party for the Darwen Parliamentary Division; circulates extensively among all classes in Darwen, Blackburn, and surrounding districts; gives lengthy and reliable reports of local events, carefully-written summaries of general news, accurate commercial information, reviews, &c. Wednesday's issue is the only mid-weekly paper published in the Darwen Division.

*PROPRIETOR*—J. J. Riley.

*London Office*—119, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8972.

**DARWEN WEEKLY ADVERTISER.** Friday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1893.

Circulates in Darwen and district.

Gives local notes and news.

*PROPRIETOR*—N. Leach.

**DAVENTRY.—(Northamptonshire.)**

A market-town 12 miles west of Northampton and on the London and North Western Railway. It possesses several large manufacturing for boots and shoes. Population (1911) 3,517.—*Paper for the district.*

**DAVENTRY EXPRESS.** Saturday, ½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1860.

Circulates in Daventry and the neighbourhood.

*PROPRIETOR*—H. Chowu.

**DAWLISH.—(Devonshire.)**

A Watling Place on the South Coast greatly resorted to by invalids for its balmy air and excellent bathing facilities both for ladies and gentlemen. The Great Western Railway main line runs along the beach and connects the town with Exeter, Plymouth, Falmouth, and Penzance. Population (1911) 4,089.—*Paper for the district.*

**DAWLISH GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d. and 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1897.

Circulates in the town and district. The only local paper.

*PROPRIETOR*—E. Eunsou.

**DEAL.—(Kent.)**

Is a fashionable watering-place, much frequented by visitors for its bracing sea breezes, and excellent bathing facilities; commands a full view of the Downs, the Goodwin Sands, and the coast of France; is provided with a commodious and ornamental iron landing and promenade pier approachable by vessels at all times of the tide. Upper and Lower Walmer are close to the town; in the former is Walmer Castle, and at the latter the training depot of the Royal Marines. Population (1911) 11,297.—*Papers for the district.*

**DEAL PAPER AND EAST KENT ADVERTISER.**

Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1891.

A popularly conducted family and general newspaper, containing full reports of all local news, visitors' list, &c., &c.

*PROPRIETOR*—G. B. Richmond. (Advt., p. 557.)

**DEAL, WALMER, AND SANDWICH MERCURY.**

Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established June 1, 1865.

Circulates in Deal, Walmer, Sandwich, Dover, and the surrounding villages.

*PROPRIETORS*—T. F. Pain & Sons.

**KENTISH TELEGRAM, AND DEAL, WALMER, DOVER, AND SANDWICH VISITORS' GUIDE.**

Wednesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January 2, 1858.

Circulates in Deal, Walmer, Sandwich, Dover, &c.

*PROPRIETOR*—H. T. Pain.



**DEGANWY.**—(Carnarvonshire.)

A small seaside town between Llandudno Junction and Llandudno.—Paper for the district—

**D**EGANWY STANDARD. Friday, 3d.  
A reprint of the *North Wales Standard*, Conway.

**DENBIGH.**—(Denbighshire.)

A parliamentary and municipal borough. The polling centre for the county. A great resort of visitors, on account of the magnificent old castle so famous in Welsh history, and destroyed by Cromwell, and the splendid scenery of the far-famed Vale of Clwyd, called "the Eden of Wales." Population (1911) 6,892.—Papers for the district—

**B**ANNER AC AMSERAU CYMRU (Banner and Times of Wales). Saturday, 14d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1843.

It is printed in the Welsh language, and is devoted to the interests of the Principality, special notice being taken of all matters which concern political, social, and agricultural interests.

Publishers—Gee & Son, Ltd.

**D**ENBIGHSHIRE FREE PRESS—DENBIGH, RUTHIN, VALE OF CLWYD; LLANRWST AND VALE OF CONWAY, AND FLINTSHIRE FREE PRESS. Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1881.

Circulates in Denbigh, Ruthin, The Vale of Clwyd, and throughout the counties of Denbigh, Flint, and Merioneth.

"An independent journal for all classes and parties in the parliamentary division of Western Denbighshire."

The local and county interests are well looked after, and careful reports appear in its pages of all occurrences in the district. It is a thoroughly good family newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Charles Cotton & Co. (Advt., p. 557.)

**N**ORTH WALES TIMES. Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established April, 1895.

Circulates in the counties of Denbigh, Flint, Merioneth, and North Wales generally. Printed in English.

A thorough exponent of Liberal politics. An excellent report is given of all local intelligence, and a well-arranged summary of general news.

PROPRIETORS—Gee & Son, Ltd.

**DERBY.**—(Derbyshire.)

A parliamentary and municipal borough. Headquarters and works of the Midland Railway Co., also Rolls-Royce Motor Co. Famous in the past for its silk manufactures; it has numerous iron works of importance; there are also several lace manufactories and porcelain works, which are much celebrated; and manufactories where all kinds of ornaments are made of the marbles, spar, petrifications, &c., found in the vicinity. Many hands are employed here in the lapidary and jewellery branches, and its agricultural districts create considerable trade in malt. It has rolling mills, foundries, motor works, soap works, and bleaching grounds. Population (1916) 134,900.—Papers for the district—

**D**ERBY & COUNTY FOOTBALL EXPRESS, Saturday night during Football Season. 1d. NEUTRAL.  
Established 1907.

Contains all the latest sporting and athletic intelligence together with ably-written articles.

PROPRIETORS—Derby Mercury and Express (Ltd.).

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.

**D**ERBY DAILY TELEGRAPH. Evening, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established July, 1879.

It is the oldest daily journal in Derbyshire and has a circulation over a wide area. The paper is well edited, and special features are made of London correspondence, markets and telegraphic news.

PROPRIETORS—E. M. Pike (Ltd.).

London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578. (Advt., p. 556.)

**D**ERBY DAILY EXPRESS. Daily, 8 to 12 pages, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established November, 1884.

Circulates in Derby and in all the towns and villages in Derbyshire and parts of Staffordshire. Has a full news service, publishes latest stock exchange and sporting news and shows great enterprise in reporting local matters. It is a bright and readable "evening," paying special attention to its make-up and printing.

The only Conservative daily in Derbyshire.

PROPRIETORS—Derby Mercury and Express (Ltd.).

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt. p. 51.)

**D**ERBY MERCURY. Friday, 1d. 8 to 12 pages.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1732.

Circulates extensively through the town and county of Derby and the adjoining counties.

Advocates the interests of agriculture, commerce, manufactures, literature, and the Church of England. Great attention is paid to all local proceedings, of which the fullest and most accurate reports are given.

PROPRIETORS—Derby Mercury and Express (Ltd.).

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 515.)

**D**ERBY REPORTER. Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January, 1823.

Is a county family paper, circulating over a wide area including the adjacent parts of North Staffordshire, Leicestershire, and Nottinghamshire.

Gives special attention to politics, and to agriculture; gives the news of the week, local and general, fully and satisfactorily.

PROPRIETORS—E. M. Pike (Ltd.).

London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3573. (Advt., p. 556.)

**D**ERBYSHIRE ADVERTISER. Friday and Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established January, 1846.

The *Advertiser* has a very large circulation amongst the nobility, clergy, professional classes, agriculturists, tradespeople, and general community throughout Derbyshire, North Staffordshire, and portions of the adjacent counties of Chester, Notts, and Leicester. It reports with fulness, accuracy, and impartiality the local news of the county borough of Derby, as well as of the other towns and villages of the wide area in which it circulates.

PROPRIETORS—Hobson & Son (Ltd.).

London Office—2, Copthall Buildings, E.C. 2. (Advt., p. 557.)

**DEVIZES.**—(Wiltshire.)

Is one of the five royal boroughs in England and the returning town for the Devizes or East Wilts parliamentary division. It is surrounded by a very extensive and important agricultural district, and its market is one of the largest in the West of England. The County Assizes and Quarter Sessions are held here. The County Asylum, the Military Depot, and a Military Detachment Prison are within the borough, and much of the public business of the county is here transacted. Large jolney works, tobacco factory, milk and cheese dairies, hacco factory, &c. Population (1911) 9,125.—Papers for the district—

**W**ILTSHIRE ADVERTISER. Thursday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1857.

Circulates throughout Wiltshire, and in the adjoining counties, amongst all classes. Only Liberal paper in East Wilts. A popular family paper.

PROPRIETOR—F. M. Gillman.

London Office—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4931.

**W**ILTSHIRE GAZETTE. Thursday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January, 1816.

Circulates generally throughout the county, and extensively in the adjoining counties.

PROPRIETOR—George Simpson & Co., Devizes, Ltd.

**W**ILTSHIRE TELEGRAPH. Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1877.

Circulates in East and Central Wilts.

PROPRIETOR—George Simpson & Co., Devizes, Ltd.

**DEVONPORT.**—(Devonshire.)

Is now part of the extended municipal borough of Plymouth, but has its own representatives (2) in Parliament: is indebted for its origin to its adoption as the seat of one of the principal naval arsenals of the kingdom. Its harbour is admitted to be the finest in the world, and has also been chosen as the site of one of the great naval dockyards. Population, 81,664. Population of three towns (Plymouth, Devonport, and Stonehouse) nearly 250,000.—Paper for the district—

**W**ESTERN INDEPENDENT. Saturday and Sunday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1808.

Circulates in Plymouth, Devonport, and Stonehouse; also largely throughout the West of England. Gives full and impartial reports of all local events.

Publishers—Whitfield & Newman, Ltd.

London Office—Dane's Inn House, 265, Strand, W.C. 2.

**DEWSBURY.**—(Yorkshire.)

Dewsbury is a county and parliamentary borough, and the centre of a district containing over 200,000 inhabitants. It is the seat of the blanket and heavy woollen trades, which are carried on extensively not only in Dewsbury itself, but also in the thickly-populated and rapidly-rising towns of Batley, Morley, Ossett, Mirfield, Cleckheaton, and Heckmondwike, as well as in the neighbouring townships of Birstal, Earlsheaton, Hanging Heaton, Gawthorpe, Horbury, Chickensley, &c. Three railways have large stations in the borough. Population (1911) 53,358.—Papers for the district—

**D**EWsbury DISTRICT NEWS AND CHRONICLE.

Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1854.

Circulates in the Parliamentary Divisions of Dewsbury, Morley, and Spen Valley. Occupies a unique position as an authority upon the textile trade of Yorkshire.

The illustrated newspaper of the heavy woollen district.

PROPRIETORS—News Printing Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—82-85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2994. (Advt., p. 557.)



**DEWSBURY FREE PRESS.** Wednesday, 14d.  
Principles: **INDEPENDENT.** Established June 9, 1915.  
Delivered from door to door in Dewsbury and the surrounding district. It contains interesting items of local news, also illustrations.

**NOTE.**—This paper is suspended during the war.  
Publishers—J. Fearnside & Sons, Ltd.

**DEWSBURY REPORTER.** Saturday, 14d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established August 21, 1858.  
Circulates extensively in Dewsbury, Batley, Mirfield, Heckmondwike, Ossett, Morley, and surrounding district. Is an influential paper, and has the reputation of being most reliable. A first-class commercial and family paper, gives full reports and comments on all local matters, &c.

PROPRIETORS—The Reporter (Ltd.).  
London Office—5, New Bridge Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 557.)

**YORKSHIRE FACTORY TIMES.** Thursday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1889.  
Official Organ of the General Union of Textile Workers. A labour organ circulating amongst the working classes in the West Riding. All news interesting to those amongst whom it circulates will be found in its pages.

PROPRIETORS—Yorkshire Press (Ltd.).  
London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 3. Tele. Holborn 2791.

**DISS.**—(Norfolk.)  
A thriving town in an agricultural district, having a large brush and matting factory, with a population of (1911) 3,769.—*Papers for the district.*

**DISS EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established November 4, 1864.  
Circulates in Diss and the surrounding towns and villages throughout Norfolk and Suffolk.

The *Express* is impartial in both politics and religion. The local interests of the town and district are well cared for, and it contains all the requisites of a general newspaper for the town and district.

PROPRIETORS—E. Abbott's Exors.

**DISS, HARLESTON, BUNGAY, BECCLES, AND EYE JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1909.

Circulates extensively in the towns of Diss, Harleston, Bungay and Eye, also largely in the neighbourhood. It not only fully reports the local news, but contains the general intelligence of the whole county.

PROPRIETORS—The Norwich Mercury Company, Ltd.  
London Office—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 798.

**DOLGELLEY.**—(Merionethshire.)  
A town, beautifully situated at the foot of Cader Idris, greatly frequented by tourists from all countries. The nearest railway station to the Welsh gold mine and Cader Idris. Population (1911) 2,160.—*Papers for the district.*

**MERIONETH NEWS AND HERALD.** Thursday, 1d.  
Established 1879.  
The county paper for Merionethshire, and the only English paper issued in the town.  
Publisher—R. C. Evans.

**YCYMRO** Tuesday, 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1869.  
Circulates throughout the Principality; also among the Welsh of Liverpool, Manchester, London, and Bristol. Is printed in the Welsh language.

Advocates advanced Liberal principles, gives lengthy report of every Welsh national movement.  
Publisher—E. W. Evans, Ltd.

**YDYDD.** Friday, 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1868.  
Circulates throughout North Wales generally; also among natives of the Principality in Liverpool and Manchester. It is printed in the Welsh language; advocates advanced Liberal principles, and the national interests of the people of Wales.  
Publishers—Hughes Bros.

**DONCASTER.**—(Yorkshire.)  
Is the centre of a very large and wealthy agricultural and mercantile district and noted for its races. The Great Northern Railway runs through the heart of the town, giving, in connection with the South Yorkshire, the Lancashire and Yorkshire, and Great Central, North Eastern, Great Eastern and Midland lines, direct railway communication with all parts of the kingdom. It has acquired a large additional population from the establishment of the Plant works of the Great Northern Railway, and is rapidly increasing in wealth and importance. The town is very justly celebrated for its corn, wool, and cattle markets, and a new important coalfield is now being opened up close to the town. The borough boundaries have recently been enlarged. Population (1914) 82,388, including suburbs 64,588.—*Papers for the district.*

**DONCASTER CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1836.  
The county paper of the large agricultural and mercantile district in which it is published. Special attention is given to the collection of news from the district, and the *Chronicle's* own reporters are placed in the more important centres.  
PROPRIETORS—Doncaster Chronicle Co. (Ltd.).  
London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**DONCASTER GAZETTE.** Thursday for Friday, 14d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1786.  
The *Gazette* enjoys great popularity throughout the district. The local news of the district is fully given, including returns of the markets.

PROPRIETORS—Doncaster Gazette Co. (Ltd.) (Advt., p. 557.)

**DONCASTER AND THORNE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 14d.  
**INDEPENDENT.** Established 1853.  
A localised edition of the *Geole Times*. (Advt. p. 559.)

## DORCHESTER.—(Dorsetshire.)

Is a municipal borough, the capital of Dorsetshire, a town of great antiquity seated at the point of junction of the London and South Western, Great Western, and Wilts and Somerset Railways; there are extensive sheep and cattle fairs and well-supplied agricultural auction marts every Wednesday and Saturday. Population, M.B. & R.D. (1911) 9,842.—*Papers for the district.*

**DORCHESTER MAIL AND SOUTH DORSET EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.  
A reprint of the *Weymouth Telegram*.

**DORSET COUNTY CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established January 4, 1821.  
Circulates throughout Dorsetshire, and in Somerset, Wilts, Devon, and Hants.

This old-established county newspaper is the recognised organ of the agricultural and commercial community. Full and impartial reports are given of all events occurring in the county. It is the appointed official paper of the County Council of Dorset. Leaders, literary notices, latest telegraphic despatches, special reports of all principal markets and fairs; football, cricket, and athletic reports.

PROPRIETORS—Sime & Co. (Advt., p. 557.)

## DORKING.—(Surrey.)

A large market-town, 23 miles from London, much resorted to by well-to-do Londoners and other lovers of fine scenery. Four railway stations serve Dorking. Population (1911) 7,850.—*Paper for the district.*

**DORKING AND LEATHERHEAD ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 14d.  
Established Feb., 1887.

The only local paper published in Dorking, and circulates throughout the district of which that town is the centre.

Contains the fullest and most complete record of local and district intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—The Holmesdale Press Ltd., Redhill.  
London Office—Marconi House, Strand, W.C. 2. Tele. City 8710.

## DOVER.—(Kent.)

This town is the centre of an important naval and military residential district which is also well known in peacetime for its general trade, its extensive commercial traffic in goods and passengers, its Custom House, as H. M.'s Packet Station for France, Belgium, and the East; a port of call for several Atlantic steamship lines. The Government have constructed a large Naval Harbour at Dover; and it is a large naval station. In the neighbouring district are two flourishing collieries employing over a thousand colliers and raising 6,000 tons weekly. Dover is also an interesting seaside resort, and almost adjoining is the pretty seaside parish of St. Margaret's-at-Cliffe. Population (1911) 43,647.—*Papers for the district.*

**DOVER AND COUNTY CHRONICLE AND KENT AND SUSSEX ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1835.  
Circulates throughout the counties of Kent and Sussex, and partially in other neighbouring counties.  
The latest shipping and mercantile, agricultural and general news. Kent coal news a speciality.

PROPRIETORS—Dover and County Chronicle Co. (Ltd.).

**DOVER EXPRESS AND EAST KENT NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

Established August 7, 1858.  
Circulates in Dover, Deal, Folkestone, Canterbury, Shorncliffe, Eythorne, Tilmanstone, St. Margaret's-at-Cliffe, Stonehall Colliery Village, Elvington Colliery Village, and East Kent generally.

Gives the local and district news, Kent coal news, and matters affecting the garrisons in the vicinity.

PROPRIETORS—J. B. Jones & Sons. (Advt., p. 557.)

**DOVER STANDARD, KENTISH ADVERTISER AND COLLIERY NEWS.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1872.

Circulates in Dover and East Kent. Full reports of town, port, district, and coalfield news.

Published by Mrs. Rhoda A. Spicer. (Advt., p. 557.)

**DOVER TELEGRAPH & CONTINENTAL TRAVELLER.** Tuesday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1832.  
Circulates generally throughout Kent and Sussex, and also at Calais, Boulogne, and Ostend.

PROPRIETORS—Dover and County Chronicle Co. (Lim.).



**DOWNHAM MARKET.—(Norfolk.)**

An extensive market-town, head of a county court district, and a station on the Great Eastern Railway. The trade is chiefly agricultural, but there are some extensive steam flour mills, an iron foundry, and two breweries. Population (1911) 2,397.—*Paper for the district—*

**DOWNHAM MARKET GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established November 8, 1879.

Circulates in Downham Market and all the surrounding district. It not only fully reports the local news, but contains the general intelligence of the whole county.

PROPRIETORS—The Norwich Mercury Co. (Ltd.)

London Office—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 798.

**DRIFFIELD.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is a town of (1911) 5,676 inhabitants, and the centre of a large agricultural district.—*Papers for the district—*

**DRIFFIELD TIMES.** Thursday and Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1860.

Circulates in Driffield, Bridlington, Beverley, and all villages of the East Riding.

The local and general news is given at length. It is the recognised paper for all legal and sale advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—Exors. of G. R. Jackson.

**EAST RIDING CHRONICLE & DRIFFIELD EXPRESS.** Thursday, Gratis.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1871.

Circulates in Driffield and district. Pays special attention to political matters, strongly advocating Conservative principles.

NOTE.—This paper is suspended during the war.

Publishers—Driffield Express Co., Ltd.

**DROITWICH.—(Worcestershire.)**

A municipal borough and market-town. Celebrated for its Brine Bath and Salt Works. Population (1911) 4,346.—*Paper for the district—*

**DROITWICH GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1833.

The *Droitwich Guardian* is an ably conducted paper, giving its space almost entirely to local and district reports and list of visitors.

PROPRIETORS—W. and L. Smith.

**DUDLEY.—(Worcestershire.)**

Is one of the most important business places in the Midland counties, there being extensive manufactures of iron, besides the great coal-fields. It is one of the principal seats of the iron trade. Glass is also manufactured in considerable quantities. It is a municipality and sends one member to Parliament. Population (1911) 61,062.—*Papers for the district—*

**DUDLEY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1885.

Circulates throughout the Dudley Parliamentary borough and makes a feature of local and municipal news.

PROPRIETORS—Ford & Addison (Ltd.).

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**DUDLEY HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.

Established December 22, 1866.

Circulates in Dudley and the district. It reports all local events fully, gives photographic illustrations, and consists of twelve or more pages of well-written news.

Issues special editions for Brierley Hill, Tipton and Wednesbury.

PROPRIETORS—The Midland United Newspapers Ltd.

London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**DUNSTABLE.—(Bedfordshire.)**

A borough town, and the seat of the straw hat and bonnet manufacture. Population (1911) 8,062.—*Paper for the district—*

**DUNSTABLE BOROUGH GAZETTE AND LUTON JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1865.

Circulates in Dunstable, Luton, Toddington, Houghton Regis, Harlington, Markyate Street, Eaton Bray, and the district.

It contains the local news, official and other advertisements and a selection of general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—Miles Taylor.

**DURHAM.—(Durham.)**

Is in the heart of the Great Northern coal-fields. The staple trade of the district is coal and iron. The county is mixedly agricultural, maritime, mining, manufacturing, and commercial, and is yearly increasing in population, enterprise, and wealth. The city of Durham is the seat of a University; it is a Bishop's see, and returns one member to Parliament. Population of the City of Durham (1911) 17,860.—*Papers for the district—*

**DURHAM CHRONICLE AND COUNTY GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January 1, 1820.

Circulates through Durham, Sunderland, Darlington, Stockton, Newcastle, Spennymoor, Willington, Crook, Bishop-Auckland, Barnard Castle, Consett, Towlaw, Chester-le-Street, Houghton-le-Spring, Seaham, Seaham Harbour, and generally in the great Durham colliery district; very largely throughout the county of Durham and on the borders of Northumberland and Yorkshire.

Special attention is given to the great mining interests of the county, and all matters connected with Durham University are fully dealt with.

PROPRIETOR—Thomas Welch.

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5351.

**DURHAM COUNTY ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established September, 1814.

Circulates throughout Durham, Sunderland, Stockton-upon-Tees, Newcastle, North and South Shields, Darlington, Barnard Castle, Bishop-Auckland, Spennymoor, Houghton-le-Spring, Consett, Towlaw, Chester-le-Street, Brandon, Helton-le-Hole, Haswell, the two Hartlepoons, Morden, Waterhouses, Ushaw Moor and all important villages throughout the county, also amongst present and former members of the University of Durham throughout the kingdom.

Advocates the principles of the Unionist party. All matters connected with the agricultural, commercial, and mining interests of the North of England find a place in its columns; whilst the usual departments of a newspaper are sedulously attended to; and notices of new works and original literary articles form an important feature. All matters interesting to university men are specially noticed.

Publisher—Durham County Advertiser & General Printing Co., Ltd.

London Office—152, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 557.)

**DURSLEY.—(Gloucestershire.)**

It is the centre of an important agricultural district, and is the terminus of a branch line on the Midland Railway. Its manufactures are cloth, agricultural implements, milk separators, dairy plant, electric lighting plant, cycles. Population (1911) 7,591.—*Paper for the district—*

**DURSLEY, BERKELEY, AND SHARPNESS GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1878. Saturday, 1½d. Circulates in the towns of Dursley, Berkeley, Wotton-under-Edge, the seaport of Sharpness, Thornbury, Chipping Sodbury, &c.

The *Dursley Gazette* is devoted almost entirely to giving the local news of the week which it reports with special care and accuracy. It is a good family and commercial newspaper. Special editions are issued for Thornbury, Wotton-under-Edge and Berkeley.

Publishers—F. Bailey & Son. (Advt., p. 557.)

**EARLESTOWN.—(Lancashire.)**

A growing town in a manufacturing and mining district. The L. & N. W. Ry. Co.'s wagon works are the chief business concern, employing over 1,000 hands. Messrs. Richard Evans & Co.'s collieries, in the adjoining villages, employ about 4,000.—Population (of the township of Newton-in-Makerfield, of which the new town of Earlestown is the most populous part) (1911) 18,462.—*Papers for the district—*

**EARLESTOWN AND NEWTON EXAMINER.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1882.

See *Warrington Examiner*. (Advt., p. 571.)

**EARLESTOWN GUARDIAN.** Friday evening, 1d.

INDEPENDENT RADICAL.—Established 1880.

The only paper printed in the Newton parliamentary division.

PROPRIETORS—S. Harvey & Sons.

**EASINGWOLD.—(Yorkshire.)**

A town and district with a population of (1911) 6,404. It has trade in agricultural produce, and has long been known for its manufacture of steel.—*Paper for the district—*

**EASINGWOLD ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1892.

Circulates in Easingwold and district.

The news of the town and neighbourhood is attached to a partly-printed sheet of general news.

PROPRIETOR—R. E. Smith.

**EASTBOURNE.—(Sussex.)**

The centre of the South-Eastern parliamentary division of Sussex. One of the most fashionable watering-places on the South Coast. There is excellent hotel, apartments and boarding-house accommodation and facilities for boating, bathing, golf, lawn tennis, bowls, &c. Population (1911) 82,544.—*Papers for the district—*

**EASTBOURNE CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1856.

The leading local paper. Circulating largely among the resident gentry.

PROPRIETORS—Farnecombe & Co. (Lim.). (Advt. p. 558.)

**EASTBOURNE GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1856.

Circulates in Eastbourne, Hailsham, Pevensey, Polegate, Westham, Willington, Alfriston, and throughout the surrounding high-class residential districts.

Prominence is given to the local and general news of the district. Fashionable intelligence of the week, special articles on local topics, sports and pastimes, etc.

PROPRIETORS—T. R. Beckett, Ltd.

London Office—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 558.)

**VISITOR.** Friday (in the Summer season only), 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1875.

Circulates in Eastbourne and district.

Contains a complete programme of amusements, local guide to Eastbourne and surrounding neighbourhood, time and tide tables, and everything a visitor wants to know. Beautifully illustrated.

PROPRIETORS—T. R. Beckett, Ltd.

London Office—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.



**EAST DEREHAM.—(Norfolk.)**

A thriving market-town, and an important junction on the Great Eastern Railway, with a population of (1911) 5,729.—*Paper for the district*—

**DEREHAM AND FAKENHAM TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1880.

Circulates extensively in the towns of East Dereham and Fakenham, also largely in the neighbourhood, for which it is the recognised local paper.

PROPRIETORS—The *Norwich Mercury* Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 798.

**EAST GRINSTEAD.—(Sussex.)**

A large town in the centre of the northern division of the county with a population of (1911) 7,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**EAST GRINSTEAD OBSERVER.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in East Grinstead, Lingfield, Dorman's Land, Hartfield, Burstow, Crawley Down, Turner's Hill, Felbridge, Forest Row, Groombridge, Ashurst Wood, West Hoathly, Withyham, Newchapel, Horsted Keynes, Ashdown Forest, Edenbridge, &c.

Gives the fullest reports of all local and county news, an epitome of general news, and advocates the interests of the district.

Publishers—Farncombe & Co. (Lim.). (Advt. p. 558.)

**EASTLEIGH.—(Hampshire.)**

A town close to Southampton, with a population of (1911) 15,250. The South Western Railway have their carriage and locomotive works here.—*Paper for the district*—

**EASTLEIGH WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established September, 1892.

It gives accurate reports of the news of the district, and is neutral in political and religious matters.

PROPRIETOR—F. J. Hendy.

**EASTWOOD.—(Nottinghamshire.)**

A large parish, nine miles from Nottingham. There are large collieries in the neighbourhood. Population (1911) 4,692.—*Paper for the district*—

**EASTWOOD AND KIMBERLEY ADVERTISER.** Fri., ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established December, 1894.

Circulates in Eastwood, Kimberley, and the district.

Publishers—G. C. Brittain & Sons (Lim.).

**EBBW VALE.—(Monmouthshire.)**

A flourishing town in the centre of a rich iron and coal district, and possessing large iron works. Population (1911) 30,559.—*Paper for the district*—

**EBBW VALE WEEKLY ARGUS.** Friday 1d.

A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport. (Advt., p. 569.)

**ECCLES.—(Lancashire.)**

Eccles is four miles west of Manchester, and is an important residential district for business men from the city. There are numerous cotton mills and other works. The Manchester Ship Canal and Bridgewater Canal pass through the borough. Eccles gives the name to the parliamentary division.—Population (1911) 41,240.—*Papers for the district*—

**ECCLES AND PATRICROFT JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January 31, 1874.

Circulates in Eccles, Patricroft, Pendleton, Stretford, Urmston, Irlam and Codshead, and the many other towns and villages of the vicinity, thus covering a densely populated area. The *Journal* reports local meetings and events with great fulness and accuracy, has a good selection of general news, and adds the attraction of serial stories.

PROPRIETORS—Tillotson & Son (Ltd.).

London Office—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt. facing title.)

**ECCLES AND PATRICROFT TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1895.

A reprint of the *Western Telegraph*, Urmston.

**EDENBRIDGE.—(Kent.)**

A small town in a fruit-growing district, 10 miles from Tonbridge. Population 2,000. *Paper for the district*—

**EDENBRIDGE CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1905.

Circulates in Edenbridge, Penshurst, Four Elms, Hever, Cowden and Crockham Hill.

A localised edition of the *Tonbridge Free Press*.

**ELLAND.—(Yorkshire.)**

A populous industrial centre, created a market town by a Royal Charter granted to John de Elland four hundred years ago. The head of the Elland parliamentary division. Various manufactures, with large woollen, cotton, worsted, corn, and silk mills; also a large centre for fire-clay and fire-brick goods and potteries, together with iron and steel engineering and boiler works.—Population (1911) 10,678.—*Paper for the district*—

**ELLAND ECHO.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1887.

A Re-issue of the *Brighouse Echo*, with local news added.

PROPRIETORS—John Hartley (Ltd.), Brighouse. (Advt., p. 510.)

**ELLESMERE.—(Shropshire.)**

A small town on the Cambria Railway, midway between Whitechurch and Oswestry. Population about 2,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**ELLESMERE HERALD.** Tuesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April, 1912.

The *Ellesmere Herald* confines itself chiefly to reports of local happenings, but also gives special articles and other matter of general interest.

PROPRIETOR—R. B. Jones.

**ELLESMERE PORT.—(Cheshire.)**

Stands on the Mersey at the mouth of the Ellesmere Canal. With Whithy its population in (1911) was 10,366.—*Paper for the district*—

**ELLESMERE PORT ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established March 10, 1915.

Circulates in Ellesmere Port, Whithy, Helsby, Great Sutton, Little Sutton, Eastham, and Merseyside generally.

The local news of Ellesmere Port and district is fully and accurately reported.

Publishers—B. Haram & Co. (Advt., p. 552.)

**ELTHAM.—(Kent.)**

Is part of the Parliamentary Borough of Woolwich. Population (1911) 13,453. *Paper for the district*—

**ELTHAM AND DISTRICT TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Eltham, Mottingham, Lee, Well Hall, New Eltham, Welling, Grove Park, and the numerous villages to be found in this part of Kent.

The *Eltham and District Times* has a reputation for the completeness of its local information.

Offices—80, High Street.

Publishers—*Kentish District Times* Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 516.)

**ELY.—(Cambridgeshire.)**

A city and episcopal see of England, situate on the Cam. It is so encompassed with garden-grounds that it sends immense quantities of asparagus, strawberries, cherries, greens, and all kinds of horticultural produce to London. It is the market-town of upwards of twenty large and important villages. Population (1911) 7,917.—*Papers for the district*—

**CITY OF ELY STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

Circulates throughout the entire district, the news of which it presents in an attractive and readable form.

A localised edition of the *Cambridgeshire Times*. (Advt., p. 554.)

See under March.

**ELY WEEKLY GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1890.

Circulates in Ely and the district.

The *Guardian* gives all the news of the Cathedral City and its district, with a large selection of general news.

Publisher—W. F. Taylor.

**EMSWORTH.—(Hampshire.)**

A small seaport, 9 miles north-east of Portsmouth.—*Paper for the district*—

**HANTS AND SUSSEX COUNTY PRESS AND HAVANT AND EMSWORTH GUARDIAN.** Thursday for Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1895.

The *County Press* gives the local and county news, and has many novel features in its pages.

PROPRIETORS—D. S. Rogers & Co.

London Office—358, Strand, W.C. 2.

**ENFIELD.—(Middlesex.)**

A pleasant town, ten miles from London, with a population of (1911) 56,344.—*Paper for the district*—

**ENFIELD GAZETTE AND OBSERVER.** Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established as *Enfield Observer*, 1859, and *Middlesex Gazette*, 1886.

Circulates in Enfield and North Middlesex generally, also in contiguous portions of Essex and Herts.

PROPRIETORS—Meyers, Brooks, & Co. (Ltd.). Tele. Enfield 170.



**EPHING.—(Essex.)**

A market town 16 miles from London, with a population of (1916) 4,967.—*Papers for the district*—

**EPHING ADVERTISER.** Saturday 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1894.

Circulates in Epping, Ongar, Duninow, and all villages in the district.

PROPRIETOR—Moreland Hickman.

**WEST ESSEX GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1901.

Circulates in Epping, Loughton, Ongar, Harlow, North Weald, Theydon Bois and district.

Offices—Victoria Buildings.

**EPSOM.—(Surrey.)**

The town is celebrated for the great races annually held there. A saline spring exists in the neighbourhood. Population (1911) 19,156.—*Papers for the district*—

**EPSOM ADVERTISER.** See *Sutton Advertiser*.

**EPSOM DISTRICT TIMES.**

Wednesday, 1d. Saturday, 1½d.

Re-issue of the Tuesday edition of the *Surrey Mirror and County Post* (see under Redhill), and the Saturday edition of the *Dorking and Leatherhead Advertiser*.

**EPSOM HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1878.

Circulates in Epsom and Wimbledon parliamentary divisions.

A localised edition of the *Surrey County Herald*. See under Sutton. (Advt., p. 570.)

**EPWORTH.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A small county town in an agricultural district, noted for its large number of freeholders and small allotments. Population (1911) 3,746.—*Papers for the district*—

**EPWORTH BELLS.** Saturday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1873.

Circulates in Epworth, Crowle and Isle of Axholme generally. Devoted entirely to giving the news of the district.

Publishers—Barnes & Breeze.

**WEEKLY HERALD.** Saturday, ½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established March, 1890.

Circulates in Epworth and the Isle of Axholme.

Gives the news of the district, London letter, &c.

PROPRIETOR—T. Beal.

**ERITH.—(Kent.)**

A pleasantly situated town on the Thames. Large ironworks, Maxim Nordenfett gun and ammunition factories, ship and torpedo building establishments, mining engineering works at the river side, and extensive residential estates outside the town. Population (1911) 27,755.—*Papers for the district*—

**ERITH CHRONICLE AND BELVEDERE TIMES.**

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1890. Friday, 1d.

Circulates in Erith and district. Fully reports all local news.

Office : 52, Pier Road.

Publishers—*Kentish District Times Co.* (Ltd.) (Advt., p. 516.)

**ERITH OBSERVER.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1867.

Circulates in Erith and neighbourhood. The local and district news is given very fully.

One of the *North Kent Observer Series*.

Publisher—T. W. Jenkins.

**ERITH TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established April, 1882.

Circulates in Erith, Belvedere, Abbey Wood, Dartford, Bexley, Bexley Heath, Plumstead, Crayford, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Gravesend Reporter, Ltd.

**EVESHAM.—(Worcestershire.)**

Is 14 miles south-east of Worcester, situated in the beautiful valley watered by the Avon, and has first-class stations on the Great Western and Midland Railways. It is the place of election for the Southern or Evesham division of Worcestershire. Principal industries: market gardening, jam making, fruit and vegetable drying. Market-day, Monday. Population (1911) 8,541.—*Papers for the district*—

**EVESHAM JOURNAL & FOUR SHIRES ADVERTISER.**

Friday for Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1860.

Circulates in the town and vale of Evesham, throughout the Cotswold Hill district, and in upwards of 300 towns and villages in Worcestershire, Warwickshire, Gloucestershire, and Oxfordshire.

Contains the local news, supplied by specially appointed correspondents of the towns and their neighbourhood, with the general intelligence of the week, and latest telegrams and markets. It is the only newspaper printed in Evesham.

PROPRIETORS—W. & H. Smith (Lim.).

London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6715. (Advt., p. 559.)

**EVESHAM STANDARD AND WEST MIDLAND OBSERVER.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1888.

Circulates in the counties of Worcestershire, Warwickshire, Gloucestershire, and Oxfordshire.

It is a high-class agricultural, general, and family newspaper, and makes a special feature of local and district reports, besides giving all the general news of the week.

Office—22, Bridge Street.

**EXETER.—(Devonshire.)**

The district is an agricultural and residential one, though Exeter, which has obtained the title of "the Metropolis of the West," is a commercial city, being the centre of a large population. The Great Western and the London and South-Western Railways connect it with London (about three hours' journey) and with the great naval port of Plymouth (distant 11 hours' journey). Exeter carries on an extensive distributive and considerable export trade, and imports wine, fruits, iron, timber, &c. It also trades largely in corn and coal. The principal industries carried on are engineering, iron and brass foundries, tobacco factories, soap works, tanneries, lace and paper making. Exeter communicates with the estuary by means of a canal capable of receiving ships of considerable burden. It returns one member to Parliament, and is a Bishop's see. Population (1917) 69,317.—*Papers for the district*—

**DAILY WESTERN TIMES**, with which is incorporated the *Devon Weekly Times*. Tuesday and Friday, 1d.; Monday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Saturday, ½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1828. Daily, 1866.

This journal widely circulates throughout the entire county of Devon, into West Somerset and Dorset, and in East Cornwall; and is much read in the West Country houses in London and throughout the kingdom.

The *Daily Western Times* is distinguished for its district and local news and attention to agriculture. The independence of its leading articles is well known throughout the West Country. Gives the latest home and foreign news; London Letter, and agricultural notes. The agricultural, moneyed, and mercantile classes, and clergy of all denominations largely support this paper.

PROPRIETORS—The *Western Times Co.* (Lim.).

London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578. (Advt., p. 512.)

**DEVON AND EXETER DAILY GAZETTE.** Daily, 1d. (Friday's issue, 1½d.)

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1772.

Circulates extensively throughout the whole of Devonshire. Advocates the interests of commerce and agriculture, the spread of the Empire, the maintenance of the Church; and is an unflinching supporter of the rights of the landed, mercantile, and industrial interests.

PROPRIETORS—The Devon and Exeter Constitutional Newspaper Company (Limited).

London Office—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662.

**EXPRESS AND ECHO.** Daily, ½d.

Being the *Devon Evening Express* and the *Echo* amalgamated. Established 1856.

Circulates extensively throughout Devon, Somerset and Cornwall, and is the oldest and largest evening paper published in the west.

Contains ample reports of all the news of the day, with telegrams of late news, commercial and market intelligence, sporting, racing, football, cricket, &c.

Publisher—J. G. Owen.

London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578. (Advt., p. 512.)

**FOOTBALL EXPRESS.** Saturday, ½d.

Established 1908.

Devoted to football news, results and comments.

Publisher—J. G. Owen.

London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578.

**EXMOUTH.—(Devonshire.)**

A town and watering-place on the Exe, and every year more resorted to and is in direct communication with London and the North by a branch line to Exeter in connection with the South Western Railway. Docks have been constructed, and a branch railway connects the harbour with the South Western Line. Population (1911) 11,963.—*Papers for the district*—

**EXMOUTH CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Full local news and notes.

PROPRIETORS—Setten & Son.



**EXMOUTH JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1862.

It contains all the local news, with a list of the resident and visiting gentry, parochial directory, &c.  
Circulates in Exmouth, Budleigh Salterton, Lymptone, etc.  
PROPRIETORS—Devon and Exeter Constitutional Newspaper Co.

London Office—173-5 Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Telc. City 7662.

**FALMOUTH.**—(Cornwall.)

Parliamentary and municipal borough and seaport-town at the entrance of the English Channel, having direct railway connection with the rest of the kingdom, large docks and wharves, and is visited by thousands of foreign-going shipping in the year, being extensively used as a port of call. Falmouth is becoming, from its salubrious position and beautiful scenery, a favourite and fashionable health resort, and is rapidly rising in importance and opulence. Population (1911) 13,138.—*Papers for the district*—

**CORNISH ECHO AND FALMOUTH AND PENRYN TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1861.

Circulates extensively in Falmouth and Penryn, and the south-west of Cornwall.

Advocates local interests and general progress. It contains a carefully-compiled compendium of Cornish and general news, and is much valued for its full and accurate reports of all local events. A full list of visitors is published weekly.

Publisher—The Cornish Echo Co.

**LAKE'S FALMOUTH PACKET, CORNWALL ADVERTISER, AND VISITORS' LIST.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1855.

Circulates most extensively in Falmouth and district, and throughout South Cornwall.

Gives most fully all the local and general news of the week with accuracy and strict impartiality.

PROPRIETORS—J. H. Lake & Co.

**FARINGDON.**—(Berkshire.)

Is a market-town at the foot of Faringdon Hill, in the Vale of White Horse. It is the head of a Poor-Law Union, and a polling-place for the county. It is in direct communication with the Great Western Railway, by a branch line. Population (1911) 9,445.—*Paper for the district*—

**FARINGDON ADVERTISER AND VALE OF WHITE HORSE GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Faringdon, Wantage, Highworth, Lechlade, Bampton, Burford, Witney, and all parts of the Vale of White Horse. It is the oldest and most widely circulated local journal in the Vale of White Horse.

Advocates measures with a view to the general benefit, and is a good family journal of local and general intelligence, and varieties to amuse a vacant hour.

PROPRIETORS—C. Luker & Co. (Advt., p. 559.)

**FARNBOROUGH.**—(Hampshire.)

Large military barracks are here, also Government aircraft factories, etc. Population (1911) 19,872.—*Paper for the district*—

**FARNBOROUGH NEWS AND ASH GAZETTE.** Friday, ½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established June 5, 1914.

A reprint of the *Aldershot Gazette*.

Tele. Aldershot 14.

**FARNHAM.**—(Surrey.)

A thriving market-town in the parish of the same name. Is in immediate proximity to the Camp and Barracks at Aldershot and Bordon. It is surrounded by a fine agricultural district, and is noted for the excellent hops grown in the vicinity. Population (1911) 11,600.—*Papers for the district*—

**FARNHAM, HASLEMERE AND HINDHEAD HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1892.

Circulates in Farnham, Haslemere, Hindhead, Bordon Camp, and their districts.

The *Herald* is a good local and district paper, and full of the news of the towns and their neighbourhoods.

Publisher—E. W. Langham.

**SURREY ADVERTISER.** Monday and Wednesday, ½d. and Saturday, 1d.

See under Guildford.

**SURREY AND HANTS NEWS AND ALDERSHOT GAZETTE.** Thursday, ½d. Established 1859.

Circulates throughout the extensive hop and agricultural country and residential district of Farnham, Aldershot, and Alton, embracing West Surrey and North Hants.

Is the old-established local and district paper, read by all classes and parties, and the recognised Government, official, auctioneers', and trade medium.

Manager—H. Penrose.

London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**FARNWORTH.**—(Lancashire.)

It is a very important manufacturing town in the middle of the populous district of South Lancashire. It lies between Bolton and Manchester, and comprises a population, including several smaller places adjoining, of which it is the centre, of 150,000 inhabitants. Cotton manufacturing is carried on here, in addition to a large iron and mining trade. It is here that the late Mr. T. B. Crompton for some time carried on one of the largest paper works in the kingdom. Farnworth and Radcliffe is a parliamentary division. Population (1911) 23,142.—*Papers for the district*—

**FARNWORTH CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1906.

Circulates in Farnworth and surrounding district, including Kersley, Little Lever, Little Hulton, Worsley, Walkden, Stoneclough, Westhoughton, Radcliffe, Black Lane, Hindley, etc.

It is distinguished by its sympathy with all efforts for social improvement.

Manager—W. H. Kitching. (Advt., p. 553.)

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C.

**FARNWORTH JOURNAL AND OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1860.

Circulates in Farnworth, Kersley, Outwood, Radcliffe, Little Hulton, Swinton, Pendlebury, Walkden, Clifton, Worsley, &c.

Local meetings of all bodies and parties, social, political religious, and general, are fully and accurately reported. It has serial and short stories, and is an ably-conducted family newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Tillotson & Son (Ltd.).

London Office—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt. facing title.)

**FAVERSHAM.**—(Kent.)

A market-town on the Swale, doing a considerable trade in corn, hops, and wool. These establishments give employment to a very large number of persons. A cattle market is held on alternate Tuesdays. Population (1911) 10,619.—*Papers for the district*—

**FAVERSHAM MERCURY.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established April 14, 1860.

Circulates in Faversham, Sittingbourne, Milton, Whitstable, Herne Bay, Canterbury, Boughton, &c.

Gives a compendium of the weekly general news, the latest markets, and all local intelligence of importance.

Publisher—C. S. Elvy.

**FAVERSHAM AND NORTH-EAST KENT NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

Established February, 1883.

Circulates in Faversham and the district of East Kent.

The *News* gives fully all the local and district intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—F. Austin.

**FENNY STRATFORD.**—(Bucks.)

A town with a population of (1912) 5,500.—*Paper for the district*—

**NORTH BUCKS TIMES.** Tuesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1879.

Circulates throughout North Bucks.

The local and district news is fully reported.

Publishers—H. Jackson & Co., Leighton Buzzard.

**FILEY.**—(Yorkshire.)

Is a delightfully situated and exceedingly fashionable watering-place on the Yorkshire coast, and has direct railway communication. Its extensive bay is nine miles across. The sands are six miles in extent, and unequalled for their firmness and smoothness, are allowed to be the finest of the North-East coast. Population (1911) 3,223.—*Paper for the district*—

**FILEY POST AND WEEKLY LIST OF VISITORS.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established August, 1865.

Circulates in Filey, Hunmanby, &c.

A localised edition of the *Driffield Times*.

**FISHGUARD AND GOODWICK.**—(Pembrokeshire.)

A market-town and parliamentary borough, now the connecting port with Ireland of the Great Western Railway Company. Population about 7,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**COUNTY ECHO.** Thursday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1900.

The *Echo* gives all the local and district news, with a selection of general intelligence, tales, varieties, &c.

PROPRIETOR—L. Evans.

**FLEET.**—(Hants.)

A small agricultural centre, and well-known residential district, 8½ miles from Farnborough. Population (1911) 3,231.—*Paper for the district*—

**FLEET NEWS, ODIHAM AND HARTLEY WINTNEY GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1892.

A local and district paper with full reports of all local happenings.

PROPRIETORS—Wm. May & Co., Ltd., Aldershot.

Tele. Aldershot 14.



**FLEETWOOD-ON-WYRE.—(Lancashire.)**

A prosperous and rising sea-port and watering-place at the mouth of the river Wyre, on the south-west shore of Morecambe Bay; through route and daily service to Belfast and the North of Ireland, also to Douglas, Isle of Man, &c., during the summer months. Has large docks from which an extensive import and export trade is carried on, together with a fleet of fishing trawlers. Population (1911) 18,876.—*Papers for the district.*—

**FLEETWOOD CHRONICLE.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1843.

Circulates in Fleetwood, Poulton, Kirkham, Lytham, The Fylde, and over Wyre agricultural districts, and Lancashire and Yorkshire generally.

A localised edition of the *Blackpool Herald*.

**FLEETWOOD EXPRESS.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established June, 1877.

Circulates among the shipping and mercantile classes of this rising seaport, and in the agricultural district surrounding.

Full reports are given of local events, shipping interest well represented, and the news of the Fylde district is published in its columns.

*Publisher*—B. Bowman.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. *Tele.* Holborn 2791.

**FLEETWOOD GAZETTE-NEWS.** Tuesday, 1d.; Friday, 1d.  
**PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1873.

See *Blackpool Gazette-News*.

*Offices*—St. Peter's Place.

**FOLKESTONE.—(Kent.)**

A municipal borough within the parliamentary borough of Hythe, connected by rail with London and with the Continent by a regular service of the fastest channel steamers. From its healthy and delightful situation, it is annually becoming the most attractive and fashionable watering-place of any on the South East coast for visitors of the first-class. Population (1911) 33,495.—*Papers for the district.*—

**FOLKESTONE EXPRESS.** Friday morning, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established March, 1868.

Circulates in Folkestone, Sandgate, Shorncliffe, Hythe, Cheriton, and the neighbourhood.

Full reports of all local matters of interest is made a special feature. Full list of visitors given during the season.

*Managing Director*—A. J. English.

**FOLKESTONE, HYTHE, SANDGATE, AND CHERITON HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE.**—Established January, 1870. Circulates in Folkestone, Hythe, Cheriton, Shorncliffe Camp, and surrounding district.

*Publishers*—F. J. Parsons (Ltd.).

**FOREST GATE.—(Essex.)**

A residential suburb of London. Population (1911) 81,076.—*Paper for the district.*—

**FOREST GATE, MANOR PARK, AND ILFORD EXPRESS AND INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 1d.

A reprint of the *Leytonstone Express and Independent*.

See *London Suburban Newspapers*.

**FORMBY.—(Lancashire.)**

A township seven miles from Southport, with a population of (1911) 5,950.—*Papers for the district.*—

**WEST LANCASHIRE COAST CHRONICLE AND FORMBY NEWSPAPER.** Friday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established March, 1897.

A localised edition of the *Ormskirk Advertiser*.

Circulates in Formby and on the West Lancashire coast.

*Publisher*—W. L. Hutton.

**FORMBY TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1895. Circulates in Formby, Ainsdale, Altcar, and district. Gives all the news of the district.

*PROPRIETOR*—J. J. Riley.

*London Office*—119, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. *Tele.* City 8972.

**FRAMLINGHAM.—(Suffolk.)**

A market and collegiate town, situated in a thriving agricultural and manufacturing neighbourhood. Population (1911) 2,400.—*Paper for the district.*—

**FRAMLINGHAM WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST.**—Established September, 1859.

Circulates in Framlingham and the immediate neighbourhood. Gives a carefully-digested epitome of the news of the week.

*PROPRIETORS*—Maulden & Sons.

*London Office*—c/o Cassell & Co., Ltd., La Belle Sauvage, E.C. 4. *Advt.*, p. 559.)

**FRESHWATER.—(Isle of Wight.)**

Is situated on the south coast. It is largely resorted to by tourists. Population 6,000.—*Paper for the district.*—

**FRESHWATER, TOTLAND, AND YARMOUTH ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established January, 1890.

Circulates over the west end of the Island.

**NOTE.**—*This paper is suspended during the war.*

*Publisher*—W. G. Seiden.

**FRINTON-ON-SEA.—(Essex.)**

A small seaside resort with arcadical population of (1911) 1,510.—*Papers for the district.*—

**FRINTON AND WALTON GRAPHIC.** Saturday, 1d.  
See *Clacton-on-Sea Graphic*.**FRINTON NEWS.** See *East Essex Advertiser*, Clacton.**FROME.—(Somersetshire.)**

Called, also, Frome Selwood. Situated on the Frome, 13 miles south of Bath. It is celebrated for its printing, art metal works, ale, cards for dressing woollen cloth, and its manufacture of cloth. Population (1911) 10,901.—*Papers for the district.*—

**SOMERSET AND WILTS JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established July 7, 1855.

Circulates in Frome, Radstock, Peasedown St. John, Camerton, Stoke Lane, Hemington, Writhlington, Paulton, Clutton, Shepton Mallet, Mells, Coleford, Beckington, Road, Midsomer Norton, Nuuney, Bath, Wanstrow, &c.

A good county family paper, giving the local news very fully and intelligently. It caters specially for the agricultural community.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Somerset and Wilts Journal (Ltd.)*.

*London Office*—2, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

*Tele.* Holborn 5769. (*Advt.*, p. 569.)

**SOMERSET STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established July 20, 1859.

Circulates in Somerset, Wilts, and the Western counties generally.

*PROPRIETORS*—Frome Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

**GAINSBOROUGH.—(Lincolnshire.)**

Is a manufacturing and market-town on the Trent; also centre of important agricultural district. Natural outlet on Eastern coast for Midland district. Principal trades: engineering works (employing about 5,000 workmen), iron, oil-cake, malt, and shipping. Population (1911) 20,589.—*Paper for the district.*—

**RETTFORD, WORKSOP, ISLE OF AXHOLME, AND GAINSBURGH NEWS.** Tuesday evening, 1d.; Friday morning, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established May 12, 1855.

Circulates in Gainsborough, Retford, Worksop, North Lincolnshire, North Notts, North-west Yorkshire, and East Derbyshire.

The *News* contains a carefully-selected epitome of general news, with the fullest reports of local events collated by efficient reporters and correspondents, exclusively retained in all the principal villages.

*PROPRIETORS*—W. H. & C. H. Caldicott. (*Advt.*, p. 568.)

**GARSTON.—(Lancashire.)**

A seaport on the Mersey, about five miles from Liverpool; it has extensive docks, which are much used owing to certain preferential railway rates which do not apply to Liverpool. Population 17,288.—*Paper for the district.*—

**GARSTON AND WOOLTON WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1885.

A localised edition of the *Widnes Weekly News*.

*Office*—St. Mary's Road. (*Advt.*, p. 573.)

**GLASTONBURY.—(Somersetshire.)**

An ancient British town, first built in the year 708. The neighbourhood abounds in religious monuments, and the ruins of the famous Abbey of Glastonbury (once the most famous and apulent in Europe) are still to be seen. Population (1911) 4,231.—*Papers for the district.*—

**VALON INDEPENDENT, GLASTONBURY, STREET, AND MID-SOMERSET NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1890.

Circulates largely in Glastonbury, in the busy manufacturing town of Street, and the East Somerset Parliamentary Division.

*Publisher*—H. Law. (*Advt.*, p. 569.)

**CENTRAL SOMERSET GAZETTE AND WESTERN COUNTIES ADVERTISER.** Thursday for Friday, 1d.

Established June 1, 1861.

Circulates in Glastonbury, Street, and throughout the county. Gives a digest of local and general news.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Gazette Printing and Publishing Co.*



**GLOSSOP.—(Derbyshire.)**

Is a union and market-town in the High Peak of Derbyshire, and the parish is one of the largest in England. Its cotton-manufacturing establishments, paper mills and calico-printing works are very extensive. Population (1911) 21,688.—*Papers for the district*—

**GLOSSOP-DALE CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 1, 1859.

Circulates through Derbyshire, the towns and villages of the High Peak, North Cheshire, South Yorkshire, &c.

Advocates the rights of all classes of the community. Is a general and local newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—*Glossop-Dale Chronicle* Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.). Tele. Glossop 45.

**NORTH CHESHIRE AND NORTH DERBYSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established January, 1871.

Circulates in Glossop and throughout the North Derbyshire and North Cheshire districts.

All the news of the divisions of North Derbyshire and North Cheshire appears in its pages.

PROPRIETORS—*Glossop Advertiser* Co.

**GLOUCESTER.—(Gloucestershire.)**

The county of Gloucester is largely occupied in manufacturing and agricultural pursuits, and the trade of the port of Gloucester is yearly becoming of more importance; it being the most central midland port for sea-borne vessels of any in the kingdom. The county has obtained celebrity for its woollen and pin manufactures in the Stroud districts and at Gloucester; the hosiery trade at Tewkesbury; the trade in coal, timber, iron, &c., at Gloucester. The city sends one member to Parliament, and is the see of a Bishop. Population (1911) 59,029.—*Papers for the district*—

**CITIZEN.** Daily (Four Editions), 1d. Established 1876.

The *Citizen* circulates more extensively than any other evening paper throughout the wide area bounded by Worcester, on the north and Bristol on the south, Swindon on the east and Monmouth on the west.

PROPRIETORS—Chance & Bland.

London Office—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**GLOUCESTER JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1½d.

(Incorporates the *Cheltenham Examiner*.)

LIBERAL.—Established April 9, 1922.

Circulates extensively in the city and throughout the entire county of Gloucester, also in the adjoining counties of Worcester, Monmouth, Hereford, Oxford, and Wilts.

PROPRIETORS—Chance & Bland.

London Office—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**GLOUCESTERSHIRE CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established July 6, 1833.

A city and county newspaper, and contains full reports of all news, both local and general. Two Editions are published Friday and Saturday.

PROPRIETORS—*Gloucestershire Chronicle*, Ltd.

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.

**GOOLE.—(Yorkshire.)**

The only port in the West Riding of Yorkshire, with an extensive system of docks and warehouses. Within the past few years over £1,600,000 has been spent in adding to the shed and railway siding accommodation. Additional dock accommodation is being made, and steamers leave weekly for several French, Belgian, Dutch, Baltic and other ports. It has direct water communication with all the large towns of the manufacturing districts of Yorkshire and Lancashire, and a large coastwise steamship trade. It is the Yorkshire terminus and the only port of the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway Company on the Eastern coast. The industries include shipbuilding, engineering, flour mills, manufacture of alum, fertilisers and paper. The increase of population between each census has been from 15 to 20 per cent., being (1911) 29,334.—*Papers for the district*—

**GOOLE JOURNAL.** Wednesday and Saturday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1886.

Published with the view of giving the latest general and local intelligence. Two editions are published on each day of issue.

PROPRIETORS—*Goole Times* Printing and Publishing Company (Ltd.). (Advt. p. 559.)

**GOOLE TIMES AND WEEKLY HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established August, 1853.

Is the only weekly paper in Goole and district, and circulates extensively in the town and port of Goole, and in the districts round, including Rawcliffe, Snaith, Swinfleet, Marshland, Crowle, Thorne, Howden, Knottingley, Pontefract, Selby, and throughout the parliamentary division of Osgoldcross.

Issues a series of localised editions for the surrounding districts.

PROPRIETORS—*Goole Times* Printing Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 559.)

**HOWDENSHERE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.

Circulates very largely in Howden, down each side of the River Ouse, and throughout the Howdenshire parliamentary division.

A localised edition of the *Goole Times*. (Advt., p. 559.)

**GORTON.—(Lancashire.)**

A manufacturing town in the vicinity of Manchester. Population of the Parliamentary division (1911) 114,448.—*Paper for the district*—

**GORTON, OPENSHAW, AND BRADFORD REPORTER.**

Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1866.

A localised edition of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Reporter*. (Advt., p. 507.)

**GRANGE-OVER-SANDS.—(Lancashire.)**

A popular summer resort, with a population of (1911) 2,232.—*Papers for the district*—

**RANGE AND CARTMEL GUARDIAN.** (See *Barrow Guardian*.) (Advt., p. 551.)

**RANGE AND CARTMEL NEWS.** Saturdays, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established (as the *Grange Visitor*) 1865.

A reprint of the *Ulverston News*. (Advt., p. 552.)

**GRANTHAM.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A parliamentary and municipal borough, on the main line of the Great Northern Railway, and about 24 miles S. of Lincoln. Its principal industrial pursuits are agricultural, engineering, tanning, basket-making, maling, and the corn trade. One important factory alone finds employment for over 4,000 men. Population in (1911) 29,074.—*Paper for the district*—

**GRANTHAM JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established February 4, 1854.

Circulates in Grantham, Melton Mowbray, Oakham, Uppingham, Bourne, Folkingham, Billingborough, Sleaford, Bingham, and the intermediate villages to Nottingham and Leicester.

Publishes special editions for Melton Mowbray and Oakham.

PROPRIETORS—The Grantham, Melton Mowbray, Oakham and Uppingham Journal Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 660.)

**GRAVESEND.—(Kent.)**

A market-town, municipal and parliamentary borough, which derives its importance from the fact that it is the principal point of departure of the P. & O. and other large lines of steamers. The vicinity of the New Tilbury Docks has resulted in a large accession of commercial activity to the Port. There are three railways in direct communication with the town. Population (1911) 28,117.—*Papers for the district*—

**GRAVESEND AND DARTFORD REPORTER.**

Friday for Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established February 2, 1856.

Circulates in Gravesend, Northfleet, Greenhithe, Dartford, Cliffe, Meopham, Tilbury, Grays (Essex), and surrounding villages.

Gives the news of the district, with a miscellaneous collection of considerable variety.

PROPRIETORS—*Reporter*, Ltd. Telc. Gravesend 34.

**GRAVESEND AND NORTHFLEET STANDARD.**

Friday, 1d. Tuesday, ½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Estab. (as the *Gravesend Journal*) 1864.

Circulates in Gravesend, Northfleet, and the district. Gives full reports of the local and district news.

Publishes a mid-week edition. Tuesday, ½d.

NOTE—This paper has been suspended during the war.

Editor—E. James.

**GRAVESEND TELEGRAPH.** Friday morning, 1d.

Established (*Kent Messenger*) 1859.

A localised edition of the *Kent Messenger and Maidstone Telegraph*.—See under Maidstone.

**GRAYS.—(Essex.)**

An increasing town, with population employed in docks, shipping, and railway work. Population (1911) 16,008.—*Paper for the district*—

**GRAYS AND TILBURY GAZETTE.** Friday for

Saturday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1884.

Circulates in Grays, Tilbury, Gravesend, Orsett, Stanford, Hornechurch, Upminster, &c.

PROPRIETORS—J. H. Burrows & Sons (Ltd.).

**GRIMSBY.—(Lincolnshire.)**

Is a parliamentary borough and port, on the south side of the Humber. Its trade and population have rapidly increased since it was made a bonding port. It is a terminus of the Great Northern and the Great Central Railways, and the largest fishing port in the world. The population of the parliamentary borough is (1914) 104,486.—*Papers for the district*—

**GRIMSBY DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Evening, 1d.

Established 1897. Only daily paper printed in the town.

Circulates in Grimsby and North Lincolnshire.

Gives all the local and district news, telegrams, sporting, &c.

Publishers—*Times and Telegraph* Co. (Lim.).

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.



**GRIMSBY GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1859.

Circulates in Grimsby and throughout North and Mid Lincolnshire.

It contains the news of the town and county, with an excellent summary of the general intelligence of the week.

PROPRIETORS—The Lincolnshire Publishing Co. (Lim.).

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.

**GRIMSBY NEWS.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1873.

Circulates very largely in Grimsby, Cleethorpes, Immingham and the north-eastern parts of Lincolnshire.

The *News* is specially devoted to the recording of shipping, local and district intelligence, and gives a summary of general news.

PROPRIETORS—The Wynnfield Newspaper and Publishing Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 559.)

**SATURDAY TELEGRAPH.** 1d.Incorporates the *Grimsby and County Times*.

The only athletic journal published in North Lincolnshire.

Publishers—*Times and Telegraph Co.* (Ltd.).

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 695.

**GUILDFORD.**—(Surrey.)Is a municipal borough, and the county town. It has a royal grammar school of some note; carries on a considerable traffic, by the river Wey, in cere, mail, and coals; has paper and powder mills in the vicinity, and large motor works, and is the emporium of an extensive rural district. Population (1911) 23,823.—*Papers for the district*—**SURREY ADVERTISER AND COUNTY TIMES.** Monday and Wednesday, 1d.; Saturday, 1d.CONSERVATIVE.—Established January, 1864. The *County Times*, *Chertsey*, and the *Surrey News*, *Croydon*, are both incorporated.

Circulates in Guildford, Godalming, Epsom, Leatherhead, Sutton, Kingston, Richmond, Croydon, Reigate, Chertsey, Weybridge, Redhill, Dorking, Farnham, Camberley, Woking, throughout Surrey generally, and surrounding counties.

This old-established county paper is the organ of the Conservative party in Surrey: it upholds the great principles on which the Constitution of Church and State are founded. It is a good family and local journal. It guarantees the largest circulation in the county. Also issues editions for Kingston and Surbiton and Farnham.

PROPRIETORS—The *Surrey Advertiser and County Times*, (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 570.)**SURREY WEEKLY PRESS.** Friday morning, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established October, 1900.

The *Surrey Weekly Press* is a popular family paper, and gives considerable attention to local and county news and pictures.

PROPRIETOR—Samuel Stephen.

**SURREY TIMES.** Friday and Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established September 29, 1856.

The recognised organ of the Liberal party in Surrey. Circulates chiefly in the Guildford, Chertsey, Epsom, and Reigate parliamentary divisions of the county.

Branch offices have been established in Chertsey, Dorking, Godalming, Farnham, Leatherhead, Weybridge, and Woking.

PROPRIETORS—Woodbridge Press (Ltd.).

London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**HALESWORTH.**—(Suffolk.)Is a market-town and a polling-place for East Suffolk. The population is employed in agriculture, and has some of the most extensive maltings in Suffolk. Population (1911) 2,238.—*Paper for the district*—**HALESWORTH TIMES, SOUTHWOLD AND GENERAL ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established July 6, 1855.

Circulates in Halesworth, Southwold, and neighbouring parishes.

Abstains from politics; confining its columns to local and general news, and an amusing miscellany.

PROPRIETOR—W. C. Gale.

**HALIFAX.**—(Yorkshire.)Is a well-built and opulent place in the West Riding of Yorkshire, deriving its importance from the manufacture of cloth, carpets, and a large worsted business. It has numerous cotton mills and factories, and is the principal mart for stuffs, such as shalloons, serges, tammies, worsted coatings, kerseys, &c. There is a very large iron and machinery trade. The whole district is densely populated and a complete hive of industry. It sends two members to Parliament. Population (1911) 101,559, with suburbs 240,000.—*Papers for the district*—**HALIFAX DAILY GUARDIAN.** Evening, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1906.

Circulates in Halifax and the Parliamentary Divisions of Elland and Sowerby. Gives special attention to local interests, and has full telegraphic service. Five editions published daily.

PROPRIETORS—Halifax Newspaper &amp; Printing Co. (Lim.).

London Office—131, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984. (Advt., p. 560.)

**HALIFAX EVENING COURIER.** Daily, 1d.

Established June 28, 1892.

One of the most go-ahead Journals in the county.

Full home and foreign news by wire to the hour of going to press. Has a private wire, and possesses all the latest features.

PROPRIETORS—*Halifax Courier* (Ltd.). (Advt. p. 560.)**HALIFAX GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1832.

Circulates through Halifax, Bradford, Huddersfield, Dewsbury, Brighouse, Rastrick, Stainland, Low Moor, etc.

Advocates the interests of agriculture, commerce, and manufactures, and devotes itself to full reports of all local questions.

PROPRIETORS—Halifax Newspaper &amp; Printing Co. (Lim.).

London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984. (Advt., p. 560.)

**HALIFAX WEEKLY COURIER.** Saturday 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January 1, 1853.

Circulates throughout the West Riding, in Lancashire, and in parts of Derbyshire and Cheshire. A representative Journal for the munition makers, manufacturers, spinners, machinists, dyers, leather, iron, carpet, timber, biscuit and sweet trades, agriculture, &amp;c. Recognised organ for official county advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—*Halifax Courier* (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 560.)**HALSTEAD.**—(Essex.)A market-town on the River Colne, with manufactures of silks, satins, and crape. Iron-founding is extensively carried on, and there are also large Agricultural Engineering Works close by. Numerous brickworks in the district. Population (1911) 7,041.—*Papers for the district*—**ESSEX AND HALSTEAD TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1861.

Circulates in Halstead, Haverhill, Braintree, and throughout East and North Essex.

PROPRIETOR—T. Goodall Barry.

**HALSTEAD AND COLNE VALLEY GAZETTE.**

Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1857.

Circulates in Halstead, Coggeshall, Braintree, Haverhill and throughout North and East Essex.

Publisher—W. H. Root.

**HALTWHISTLE.**—(Northumberland.)A market-town with a population of (1911) 8,545.—*Paper for the district*—**HALTWHISTLE ECHO.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1901.

Circulates in the town, Alston, and West Northumberland.

PROPRIETOR—W. T. Bath.

**HANDSWORTH.**—(Staffordshire.)A large district, with chiefly a residential population of (1911) 68,818.—*Papers for the district*—**HANDSWORTH CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established May, 1889.

Circulates in Handsworth and surrounding neighbourhood. Contains all the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—*Handsworth Chronicle* Co.**HANDSWORTH HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1891.

Circulates in Handsworth, Perry Barr, Birchfields, Soho, Hockley, and North Birmingham.

A local paper for a district with a population of nearly 100,000.

PROPRIETORS—*Birmingham News* Co., Ltd.**HANLEY.**—(Staffordshire.)

Is the central town of the Staffordshire Potteries, comprising the towns of Hanley, Stoke-upon-Trent, Fenton, Longton, Burslem and Tunstall, which have a combined population of (1911) 249,032. All these towns were federated in 1910 into the County Borough of Stoke-upon-Trent.

See Stoke-upon-Trent.

**HANWELL.**—(Middlesex.)Situated on the river Drent, 7 miles from London. The County Asylum is in the vicinity. Population, (1911) 19,181. Distance from Marble Arch, 5 miles. *Paper for the district*—**HANWELL GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established Oct. 15, 1893.

The news of West Middlesex as well as this growing suburb of London is fully reported.

PROPRIETOR—John King, 213, Uxbridge Road, W. Ealing.

Tele. 1145 Ealing.



**HARROGATE.—(Yorkshire.)**

In the West Riding of Yorkshire; is celebrated for its mineral waters, which annually attract thousands of visitors. This favourite spot, which abounds with delightful scenery, enjoys a salubrious air. It contains chalybeate and sulphurous springs, and a spring combining the qualities of both. The season lasts from May to Michaelmas. Population (1911) 53,706.—*Papers for the district*—

**HARROGATE ADVERTISER AND WEEKLY LIST OF VISITORS.** Saturday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established September 26, 1836.

Circulates in Leeds, York, Ripon, Knaresborough, Otley, Wetherby, &c.; and is largely purchased by visitors.

Is strongly attached to the principles of the Church of England. Is a record of arrivals and departures, and of the news of the week, more particularly paying attention to local events. It contains a complete list of visitors.

*Publishers*—Exors. of J. W. Ackrill. (Advt., p. 560.)

**HARROGATE HERALD.** Wednesday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established May, 1847.

Circulates in Harrogate, Knaresborough, Otley, Ilkley, Ripon, Leeds, and neighbourhood.

Liberal in politics, this paper devotes great attention to local occurrences, which are fully reported.

PROPRIETOR—W. H. Breare. (Advt., p. 561.)

**HARROGATE AND CLARO TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1902.

Circulates in Harrogate, Knaresborough, and throughout the valley of the Nidd.

All the news of Harrogate and its picturesque district is completely given with full reports of all meetings, together with a full list of visitors.

PROPRIETORS—Walker & Sons, Lim. (Advt., p. 560.)

*London Office*—180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 617.

**HARROW-ON-THE-HILL.—(Middlesex.)**

A town standing in the parish of Harrow; and which has attained great celebrity through the public school, one of the best in England. It is connected with the metropolis by the London and North-Western, Great Central, and Metropolitan Railways. Population (1911) 17,076.—*Papers for the district*—

**HARROW GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Harrow, Greenhill, Wealdstone, Wembley, Northwood, Alperton, Harrow Weald, Sudbury, Stanmore, Pinner, Greenford, Kenton, and neighbourhood.

It is a popular paper locally, and is noted for the accuracy and impartiality with which it deals with all controversial subjects.

*Offices*—58 & 60, High Street.

**HARROW OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1895.

Circulates in Wealdstone, Harrow, Wembley, Stanmore, Pinner, Northwood, Ruislip, Harrow Weald, Northolt, Greenford and Bushey.

Eight-page royal paper, entirely devoted to local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—Sholl & Kay.

**THE HARTLEPOOLS.—(Durham.)**

West Hartlepool and Hartlepool are corporate boroughs and together form a parliamentary constituency. The staple industries are shipbuilding and marine engine building. The importation of timber is very extensive, and the port of Hartlepool is one of the chief exporting ports for the Durham coalfields. The population of the two towns is (1911) 84,900.—*Papers for the district*—

**FOOTBALL MAIL.** Saturday during football season, 1d.

Established 1907.

Circulates throughout the town and district and gives full reports of all local sporting events.

*Publisher*—H. S. Brymer.

*London Office*—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2845. (Advt., p. 566.)

**HARTLEPOOLS BOROUGH ADVERTISER.**

Thursday, ½d. Established 1893.

Circulated from house to house in the Hartlepool district. Contains jottings of local news and advertisements.

*NOTE*—This paper is suspended during the war.

*Publishers*—Robert Martin, Ltd.

**NORTHERN DAILY MAIL.** 1d.

Established May, 1877.

The *Northern Daily Mail* is the only daily paper printed in the Hartlepoons. It is an evening newspaper, and publishes four or more editions daily with the latest home and foreign news, and sporting intelligence.

The *Northern Daily Mail* is a well-edited and smartly published paper. It contains able leading articles, copious telegraphic supply, a careful selection of general news, a full market note, with a summary of the current important events, while the district news has every prominence. By means of special correspondents everything of local interest is presented.

*Publisher*—H. S. Brymer.

*London Office*—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2845. (Advt., p. 566.)

**HARWICH.—(Essex.)**

A seaport at the mouth of the Stour. Dovercourt Bay, the adjoining parish, is much frequented as a watering-place. Population (1911) 13,823.—*Papers for the district*—

**HARWICH AND DOVERCOURT NEWSMAN.**

Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established July, 1870.

Circulates in Harwich, Dovercourt, and the district.

PROPRIETOR—G. L. Jackson.

**HARWICH AND DOVERCOURT STANDARD.** Sat. ½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1877.

Circulates throughout the district.

*Publishers*—Exors. of J. R. Watson.

**HARWOOD (GREAT).—(Lancashire.)**

Cotton industry, coal mining. Population (1911) 13,817.—*Paper for the district*—

**HARWOOD OBSERVER.**

(See *Accrington Observer*.)

**HASLINGDEN.—(Lancashire.)**

Is an old market-town. Industries—cotton weaving and spinning, coal-mining, ironworks, stone quarrying, brick and soap works, &c. Population (1911) 13,723.—*Papers for the district*—

**HASLINGDEN GAZETTE.** Saturday 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1862.

Circulates in Haslingden, Bacup, Rawtenstall, Newchurch, Waterfoot, Stacksteads, Rochdale, Bury, Burnley.

A localised edition of the *Accrington Gazette*.

**HASLINGDEN GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.

Is the only paper published in the town or district.

PROPRIETOR—J. J. Riley.

*London Office*—119, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8972.

**HASLINGDEN OBSERVER.**

See *Accrington Observer*.

**HASTINGS & ST. LEONARDS.—(Sussex.)**

Form one of the most delightful watering-places in the kingdom. The climate is mild, and a residence here is particularly recommended for pulmonary complaints, and is rendered very agreeable by the beautiful and romantic scenery and interesting objects of the neighbourhood. St. Leonards immediately adjoins Hastings, and has become a favourite place of residence. The esplanade extends in one unbroken line for a distance of three miles. The fine pier, the East Sussex Club, the large tepid swimming baths, the theatre, royal concert hall, &c., add considerably to the attractions already possessed by this first-class sea-side resort. Population (1911) 61,146.—*Papers for the district*—

**EVENING ARGUS.** See Brighton *Evening Argus*.

*Office*—14, Castle Hill Road.

**HASTINGS AND BEXHILL INDEPENDENT.**

Thursday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1873.

Gives careful reports of all local events, and a summary of general news.

PROPRIETORS—Farncombe & Co. (Lim.).

**HASTINGS AND ST. LEONARDS PICTORIAL ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1855.

Incorporating the "Hastings Weekly Mail and Times," and also the "Hastings News."

Circulates extensively amongst the visitors, residents, and all classes in Hastings, St. Leonards, and district.

It contains the whole of the week's news in pictures in addition to local fashionable news, and specially compiled information for visitors.

PROPRIETORS—F. J. Parsons (Ltd.).

**HASTINGS AND ST. LEONARDS OBSERVER.** Sat., 1½d.

INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1853.

Circulates among every section of the community.

Advocates the Conservative cause; is the recognised organ of the Church of England, and devotes space to literary and artistic notices.

PROPRIETORS—F. J. Parsons (Lim.).

(Advt., p. 561.)

**MORNING ARGUS.** See Brighton *Morning Argus*.

*Office*—14, Castle Hill Road.



**HAVERFORDWEST.**—(*Pembrokeshire*.)

Is picturesquely situated on the banks of the West Cleddau, which is navigable for small ships, and has convenient quays, from which cattle, oats, and hard coal, are largely exported; the imports are timber and groceries. It is the county town and centre of a large agricultural community. Population (1911) 5,930.—*Papers for the district*—

**HAVERFORDWEST AND MILFORD HAVEN TELEGRAPH.** Wednesday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established February 1, 1854.

Circulates throughout Pembrokeshire.

PROPRIETOR—J. Trevor Thomas.

**PEMBROKESHIRE HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 5, 1844.

Circulates through Haverfordwest, Milford, New Milford, Pembroke, Pembroke Dock, Fishguard, Tenby, Narberth, Cardigan, Carmarthen, Solva, St. David's, &c.

Advocates agricultural and commercial interests, chiefly the former; is more especially political, though noticing the religious and literary topics of the day; is a staunch supporter of the Church of England, and is the only Conservative paper for the county.

PROPRIETOR—Thomas J. Morris.

**PEMBROKE COUNTY GUARDIAN** [Haverfordwest and Milford Haven Edition.] Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1861.

Circulates throughout Pembrokeshire, and in Carmarthen-shire and Cardiganshire; also publishes editions at Pembroke and Fishguard.

PROPRIETORS—J. W. Hammond & Co., Ltd.

**HAVERHILL.**—(*Suffolk*.)

A rising market and manufacturing town in the south-west of the county, in which 3,000 hands are employed in the local factories. Population (1911) 4,749.—*Paper for the district*—

**SOUTH-WEST SUFFOLK ECHO.** Friday morning for Saturday, ½d.

UNIONIST.—Established July, 1888.

Circulates in Haverhill, Sudbury, and in over 100 towns and villages in Suffolk, Essex, and Cambridgeshire, with a population of 56,000. It is the only journal printed and published within a radius of fifteen miles.

PROPRIETOR—E. Lewis.

**HAWKHURST.**—(*Kent*.)

A town in the Weald, with a population of (1911) 3,344; noted for the large number of private residences and lovely scenery.—*Paper for the district*—

**KENT AND SUSSEX POST.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established March, 1881.

The *Post* is the only paper published within a radius of fifteen miles.

PROPRIETOR—Frank Williams.

**HAYLE.**—(*Cornwall*.)

A port and market-town in the parishes of Phillack and St. Erth. The general trade of the place being facilitated by railway and steam-packet communication. Population (1911) 1,028.—*Papers for the district*—

**HAYLE MAIL.** Thursday, ½d.

Circulates in Hayle, Copperhouse, Phillack and district. A localised edition of the *Cornishman*, Penzance.

PROPRIETORS—The *Cornishman* Newspaper Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 555.)

**HAYLE WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 4, 1868.

Circulates in Hayle and the West Cornwall district. A four-page paper containing the local news and advertisements.

NOTE.—This paper is suspended during the war.

PROPRIETOR—J. E. Harris.

**HAYWARDS HEATH.**—(*Sussex*.)

A rapidly-rising town, with a population of (1911) 4,851. An important junction station of the London, Brighton and South Coast Railway.—*Paper for the district*—

**MID-SUSSEX TIMES.** Tuesday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1881.

Circulates in the towns of Haywards Heath, Cuckfield, Brighton, Burgess Hill, Lindfield, Hurstpierpoint, Hassocks, Handcross, and the numerous villages of Mid-Sussex.

A well-got-up newspaper, with local news excellently arranged, and a good selection of general intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—Charles Clarke (Haywards Heath), Ltd.

**HEANOR.**—(*Derbyshire*.)

Is situated in the midst of an extensive coal and manufacturing district. Population (1911) 19,361.—*Papers for the district*—

**HEANOR OBSERVER.** Thursday, ½d.

LIBERAL.—Established August, 1900.

Circulates in Heanor and the towns and parishes of this large district.

Reports the local and district and county news.

PROPRIETORS—The *Heanor Observer* Publishing Co., Ltd.

**RIPLEY ADVERTISER.** Friday, ½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1864.

Circulates in Ripley, Alfroton, Belper and the district, and contains all the local news of the week. The *Ripley Advertiser* is a smartly conducted journal and very popular throughout the district.

PROPRIETOR—H. Dix.

**HEBDEN BRIDGE.**—(*Yorkshire*.)

A large manufacturing town, with a population at the last census (1911) of 15,844 inhabitants. The chief industry is the manufacture of men and boys' clothing.—*Papers for the district*—

**HEBDEN BRIDGE AND DISTRICT NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.

A Localized edition of the *Todmorden and District News*.

**HEBDEN BRIDGE TIMES AND CALDER-VALE GAZETTE, AND SOWERBY BRIDGE TIMES AND RIPPONDEN GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established July, 1881.

Circulates in Hebden Bridge and throughout the Sowerby parliamentary division.

Publishers—Kershaw & Ashworth.

**HECKMONDWIKE.**—(*Yorkshire*.)

Is a market-town with (1911) 9,017 inhabitants, and is the centre of a densely populated district of nearly 60,000 souls. It is the chief seat of the carpet and blanket trade.—*Papers for the district*—

**HECKMONDWIKE DISTRICT NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.

A reprint of the *Dewsbury District News*.

**HECKMONDWIKE HERALD AND LIVERSEDEGE AND SPEN VALLEY COURIER.** Thursday evening, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1877.

The only paper published locally, has a house to house sale, and is by far the best advertising medium in the neighbourhood. The Liberal paper of a great Liberal district with a reputation for vigorous and impartial comment.

Publishers—Senior & Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791. (Advt., p. 561.)

**HECKMONDWIKE REPORTER.** Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established July, 1867.

A reprint of the *Dewsbury Reporter*. (Advt., p. 557.)

**HEDNESFORD.**—(*Staffordshire*.)

Hednesford is a thriving town in the centre of the Cannock Chase Coal Field. Inhabitants are chiefly engaged in mining, and supplying the requirements of the mining population. Population of the Cannock Chase registration district, which includes Hednesford (1911) 54,622.—*Papers for the district*—

**HEDNESFORD ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

A reprint of the *Cannock Advertiser*.

**HEDNESFORD COURIER.** Friday for Saturday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1894.

A local edition of the *Cannock Chase Courier*.

(Advt., p. 554.)

**HELSTON.**—(*Cornwall*.)

Population (1911) 2,938.—*Paper for the district*—

**HELSTON ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, ½d.

A localised edition of the *Cornishman*, Penzance. (Advt., p. 555.)

**HEMEL HEMPSTEAD.**—(*Hertfordshire*.)

Paper, apron and blouse, and brush making are the staple industries. Has a population of (1911) 15,883.—*Paper for the district*—

**HERTFORDSHIRE, HEMEL HEMPSTEAD GAZETTE, AND WEST HERTS ADVERTISER.**

Friday for Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1858.

Circulates in the borough of Hemel Hempstead, and the Western Division of Hertfordshire generally.

Is produced in a bright up-to-date style, and relied upon for the accuracy and impartiality of its reports, giving especial prominence to all subjects of local interest.

It aims to be the reflex and exponent of popular feeling throughout the district in which it circulates.

Publisher—E. Needham.



**HENDON.—(Middlesex.)**

A rapidly-rising district on the north-west of London, connected direct with the City by the Midland Railway, and the Charing Cross and Hampstead Tube Railway. Population (1911) 34,806.—*Paper for the district—*

**HENDON AND FINCHLEY TIMES, GOLDERS GREEN GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1½d. Established 1875.

Circulates in the districts of Hendon, Finchley, Edgware, Kingsbury, Hampstead Garden Suburb, Child's Hill, Golders Green, Mill Hill, and Stanmore.

It reports the meetings of the Hendon and Highgate Benches, the Hendon, Finchley, Kingsbury District Councils, and other local authorities. Its notes are a feature.

PROPRIETORS—Warden & Co. (Ltd.). Tele. Finchley 489.

**HENLEY-ON-THAMES.—(Oxfordshire.)**

A town of (1911) 10,993 inhabitants, and possessing a considerable trade in agricultural produce.—*Papers for the district—*

**HENLEY AND SOUTH OXFORDSHIRE STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1885.

The *Standard* is the recognised Conservative organ for South Oxon, and also circulates in adjoining portions of Berks and Bucks. Local events are reported fully.

Publisher—C. Luker.

**HENLEY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1904.

Circulates in Henley and the surrounding district.

It gives the general news of the week, the varied local intelligence of the district, with opinions of the press, and a literary and entertaining miscellany.

PROPRIETORS—*Oxford Chronicle Co. (Ltd.)*. Oxford.

**HEREFORD.—(Herefordshire.)**

Is a city, episcopal see, and a parliamentary and municipal borough. It stands on the Wye, and the inhabitants carry on trade in cattle, horses, cider, hops, corn, wool, timber and fruit. In September and October the great special sales of cattle and sheep are held in Hereford. The county is celebrated for its agricultural pursuits; cattle, horses, hops, and fruit taking the lead. Population (1917) 24,000.—*Papers for the district—*

**HEREFORD JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1713.

The *Journal* is one of the oldest papers that have been published continuously in the British Isles.

Circulates among the landowners, clergy, agriculturists, and tradesmen in the counties of Hereford, Brecon, Radnor, Salop, Monmouth, Worcester, Gloucester.

A very complete general and family newspaper. Treats fully of local matters, and by superior arrangements throughout the whole of the counties in which it circulates, is enabled to give adequate and accurate reports of all district news. A feature is made of matters pertaining to agricultural pursuits.

It is the official organ of the Liberal Party for the large area over which it circulates.

PROPRIETORS—The Herefordshire Press and Ptg. Co. (Ltd.)

London Office—143-4, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4450.

**HEREFORD MERCURY.** Wednesday, ½d.

Established 1770.

The *Hereford Mercury* is the only mid-weekly newspaper published in the district and contains a full list of prices, together with auction returns, and general market summary. It is referred to particularly for its special local notes, and its general market intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—The Herefordshire Press and Ptg. Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—143-4, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4450.

**HEREFORD TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1832.

Circulates largely amongst all parties and classes in the counties of Hereford, Gloucester, Worcester, Shropshire, Stafford, Montgomery, Radnor, Brecon, Monmouth, and the whole of the principality of Wales. It also extensively circulates in the Colonies and throughout the United Kingdom.

PROPRIETORS—*Hereford Times (Ltd.)*.

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662.

**HERNE BAY.—(Kent.)**

A pleasant watering-place, with a large residential population.—*Paper for the district—*

**HERNE BAY PRESS.** Friday morning, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established December, 1883.

Circulates in Herne Bay and district.

The *Press* aims at being a real representative of the public life of the district, and gives full and complete reports of all local news.

PROPRIETORS—Stanbrook & Sons.

**HERTFORD.—(Hertfordshire.)**

The county town of Hertfordshire, a town of great antiquity and historical interest. The first paper in England was made here by John Tate, on the site of the present "Ele Mill." The town is the centre of the county business; the Assizes and Quarter Sessions are held here. It is well served by the G.N. and G.E. Railways, and the Lea is navigable from London to Hertford for barges. The district is a rich agricultural one with many flour, linseed, fancy leather and paper mills on its rivers. The malting industry is extensively worked. Population of Hertford (1911) 10,284.—*Paper for the district—*

**HERTFORDSHIRE MERCURY AND COUNTY PRESS.**

Friday for Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1834.

Circulates throughout Hertfordshire, and in the border districts of Bedfordshire, Essex, and Middlesex.

A family newspaper used by all classes of the community. Its leading and special articles and notes give a lead to local thought, and agricultural interests are well catered for. The *Mercury* gives full, accurate, and impartial reports of county and local proceedings and a careful digest of general news.

PROPRIETORS—Stephen Austin & Sons, Ltd. (Advt., p. 512.)

**HEXHAM.—(Northumberland.)**

A town in the southern division of the county, with a population of (1911) 8,417. It is the centre of a large agricultural and mining district. The town was a flourishing one before the Conquest.—*Papers for the district—*

**HEXHAM COURANT.** Friday for Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established August, 1864.

Circulates throughout Northumberland, Cumberland, Durham, and the Scottish Borders.

A high-class family newspaper, giving special attention to all public matters in the county and district.

PROPRIETORS—J. Catherall & Co.

London Office—151, Fleet St., E.C. Tele. Central 2276.

**HEXHAM HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established January, 1868.

Circulates throughout the large agricultural, mining, and residential district of which Hexham is the centre.

Publishers—The *Hexham Herald Co. (Ltd.)*.

**HEXHAM WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established February, 1899.

Circulates in Hexham and the district.

It contains good reports of the local news, with a summary of the general intelligence.

Publisher—W. T. Bath.

**HEYWOOD.—(Lancashire.)**

Is a thriving town, recently created a municipal borough, chiefly engaged in the cotton manufacture. It is situated on the main line of the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway, and has also canal communication with Manchester and Liverpool. Population (1911) 26,898.—*Papers for the district—*

**HEYWOOD ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established June 16, 1855.

Circulates in Heywood, Bury, Rochdale, Middleton, and other towns in South Lancashire.

The local news of Heywood and the district is reported at length in this journal.

PROPRIETOR—Walter Scott.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 561.)

**HEYWOOD NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST & CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1892.

Circulates in Heywood and the neighbourhood.

The paper is full of all the interesting local and district news, with tales, varieties, &c.

PROPRIETORS—*Rochdale Times (Ltd.)*

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 695.

**HIGHBRIDGE.—(Somerset.)**

Market town with a railway junction (G.W.R. and S. & D.R.) 6 miles North of Bridgwater. Market days—Mondays (fortnightly), and Tuesdays (weekly). Industries—Railway locomotive works, Somerset and Dorset Railway. Population (1911) 2,843.—*Paper for the district—*

**HIGHBRIDGE ECHO AND BURNHAM AND DISTRICT RECORDER.** Saturday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—In Local Government matters, Progressive.

Circulates in district round about Highbridge and Burnham  
Publishers—H. Perkins & Co.



**HINCKLEY.—(Leicestershire.)**

A market-town with a population of (1911) 12,838 inhabitants. Hosiery manufacture is largely carried on.—*Papers for the district—*

**HINCKLEY ECHO.** Wednesday, 3d.  
INDEPENDENT.

Largest sale of any 3d. paper in South Leicestershire.

PROPRIETOR—Harry Fieldhouse.

Head Office—Tribune Buildings, Nuneaton.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982. (Advt., p. 564.)

**HINCKLEY OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.  
See *Nuneaton Observer*.**HINCKLEY TIMES & BOSWORTH HERALD.** Sat., 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1888.

Circulates in South Leicestershire and North Warwickshire, including Hinckley, and the manufacturing villages of Burbage, Barwell, and Earl Shilton, the agricultural neighbourhood of Market Bosworth, and the coal district of South Leicestershire.

Publishers—John Baxter & Sons.

**HITCHIN.—(Hertford.)**

An important railway centre, where the Great Northern, Cambridge, and Midland Railways join with other local lines, and the principal market within 30 miles for corn and live stock. The old Grammar School having been rebuilt and re-endowed, the town is acquiring a name as an educational centre. The district has recently become famous by the establishment of the Garden City of Letchworth. Population (1911) 11,903. District population 37,921.—*Papers for the district—*

**HERTFORDSHIRE EXPRESS.** Saturday, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

The *Express* has a large circulation in the town and district, its area including the whole of Herts, the adjoining divisions of Beds, and Cambs and part of Hants.

It is a well-conducted family paper giving full reports of all matters of local interest.

PROPRIETORS—Carling & Hales, Ltd. (Advt., p. 563.)

**HERTFORDSHIRE MAIL.** Thursday, 1½d.

Incorporates the North Herts and South Beds Journal. CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1906.

Circulates in Hitchin, Hertford, Bedford, North Herts, and Letchworth.

It is a good family paper, and gives full reports of all local occurrences, parliamentary and foreign intelligence, London and country markets, &c.

Publisher—Geo. Jackson.

**HOLBEACH.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A market town, the centre of a great potato and corn-growing district. Population of Holbeach and Sutton urban districts, 10,232; Rural district, 8,600. *Paper for the district—*

**LINCOLNSHIRE FREE PRESS.** Tuesday.  
INDEPENDENT. Established 1847.

A localised edition of the *Lincolnshire Free Press* published at Spalding.

See under Spalding. (Advt. p. 563.)

**HOLMFIRTH.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is one of the principal towns where heavy woollens are manufactured.—Population (1911) 10,334.—*Paper for the district—*

**HOLMFIRTH EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1886.

Circulates extensively in Holmfirth and the district, the news of which it reports fully.

PROPRIETORS—E. Collins & Co. (Lim.).

**HOLSWORTHY.—(Devon.)**

A small town about 14 miles north of Launceston. Population (1911) 1,095. *Paper for the district—*

**HOLSWORTHY WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.  
A reprint of the *Launceston Weekly News*.**HOLT.—(Norfolk.)**

A market town with a population of 1,844. *Paper for the district—*

**HOLT, MELTON CONSTABLE AND WELLS POST.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST. Established 1916.

A localised edition of the *Norfolk Chronicle*.

See under Norwich.

**HOLYHEAD.—(Isle of Anglesey.)**

A large harbour and packet station for the Irish mail boats. Population (1911) 10,633.—*Papers for the district—*

**HOLYHEAD CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1½d.

A localised edition of the *North Wales Chronicle*.

See under Bangor.

**HOLYHEAD MAIL AND ANGLESEY HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

Established June, 1881.

Circulates in Holyhead and throughout the Island of Anglesey.

Publisher—Rees James Johns.

**HOLYHEAD OBSERVER AND ANGLESEY NEWS.**

Thursday, 1d. See *North Wales Observer*, Carnarvon. (Advt., p. 566.)

**HOLYWELL.—(Flintshire.)**

A parliamentary borough and thriving industrial town of North Wales. It has manufactures of flannel, paper, large smelting houses, shipbuilding, collieries, and extensive lead works in the neighbourhood. Population (1911) 3,649.—*Papers for the district—*

**COUNTY HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January, 1883.

Circulates in Holywell, Mold, Flint, Buckley, Corwen, Ruthin, Denbigh, St. Asaph, Rhyl, Abergelle, Connahs Quay, Colwyn Bay, Llandudno, Conway, and district.

The *Herald* devotes special attention to all local and district news. It also contains a carefully-prepared epitome of the news of the week, and combines with these features the general requirements of a first-class newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—The *County Herald* (Ltd.).

**FLINTSHIRE OBSERVER AND PIONEER.**

Thursday, 1½d. Established January, 1855.

Circulates in Flintshire and Denbighshire.

The *Observer* is a well-conducted journal, and gives the news of the week together with fullest local intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—Welsh Coast Pioneer, Ltd.

**HONLEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is situated about three miles from Huddersfield. It has extensive woollen mills, and a population of (1911) 5,100.—*Paper for the district—*

**HONLEY AND MELTHAM EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1898.

A re-issue of the *Holmfirth Express*.

**HORBURY.—(Yorkshire.)**

An important and rising town, where the manufacture of worsted yarn and army and navy cloths, also athletic goods, is extensively carried on. Extensive iron and railway wagon works. Population (1916) 9,000.—*Paper for the district—*

**HORBURY OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1870.

Circulates in Horbury, Middlestone, Netherton, Overton, Durkar, Flockton, Bretton, Crigglestone, and the district.

A localised edition of the *Ossett Observer*. (Advt., p. 566.)

**HORLEY.—(Surrey.)**

A parish and village on the River Mole, with a district population of (1911) 11,549.—*Paper for the district—*

**HORLEY ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established May, 1895.

The local paper for Horley, Salfords, Burstow, Charlwood, Crawley, &c. Local news fully reported. Interesting notes on local topics.

PROPRIETORS—The Holmesdale Press, Ltd., Redhill.

London Office—Marconi House, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. City 8710.

**HORNCASTLE.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A town, with a population of (1911) 3,900.—*Paper for the district—*

**HORNCASTLE NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1885.

Circulates in the parliamentary division of Horncastle. The *News* is the recognised organ of the Conservative party in the division. It is an excellent family paper, and fully reports all the local and divisional news.

Publishers—W. K. Morton & Sons (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 561.)

**HORNSEA.—(Yorkshire.)**

A pleasant watering place on the East Coast, with a resident population of (1911) 2,026.—*Paper for the district—*

**HORNSEA GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE. Established 1895.

See *Beverley Guardian*.

**HORSHAM.—(Sussex.)**

A prosperous town and market centre, with (1911) 11,314 inhabitants. The centre of the North-Western parliamentary division of Sussex.—*Papers for the district—*

**HORSHAM TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

A re-issue of the *East Grinstead Observer*.



**WEST SUSSEX COUNTY TIMES.** Saturday, 1½d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1869.

Only paper printed and published in Horsham. Circulates throughout West Sussex.

Gives the county, local, and general news of the week very fully, in addition to editorial comments, local and county notes, &c.

PROPRIETOR—S. E. Gooding.

**HOUNSLOW.—(Middlesex.)**

A town with a population of about 21,500. There are large barracks for Cavalry and Infantry.—*Paper for the district—*

**MIDDLESEX CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE. Established 1858.

Circulates throughout the district, and reports local events fully. Staines and Thames Side edition published at Staines.

Publishers—Thomassons (Ltd.) Tele. Hounslow 16.

**HOVE.—(Sussex.)**

A fashionable seaside town. Population (1911) 45,173.—*Paper for the district—*

**HOVE GAZETTE AND SUSSEX COUNTY MIRROR**  
AND SUSSEX COUNTY MAIL. Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established November 13, 1896.

Circulates between Brighton and Worthing.

A localised edition of *Brighton and Hove Society*.

Office—170, Church Road.

**HOWDEN.—(Yorkshire.)**

A market-town in the East Riding, with a flourishing agricultural district around. Has railway communication both by the North Eastern and Hull and Barnsley Railways. The chief industries are shipbuilding and the manufacture of fertilisers. Population (1911) 5,405.—*Paper for the district—*

**HOWDENSHIRE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.  
See under Goole. (Advt., p. 559.)

**HOYLAKES.—(Cheshire.)**

A pleasant watering-place and residential neighbourhood. Hoyle and West Kirby are one District Council with a combined population of (1911) 14,029.—*Paper for the district—*

**DESIDERATE ADVERTISER.** (Incorporates the *Hoyle and West Kirby Herald and Visitor*.) Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1889.

Circulates in Hoyle and West Kirby district.

Advocates measures of progress, and contains reports of local news and incidents, with literary articles, miscellanies, &c.

Publishers—B. Haram & Co.

**HOYLAND.—(Yorkshire.)**

A large town, with a population of (1911) 15,214.—*Paper for the district—*

**PENISTONE, HOYLAND, AND CHAPELTOWN EXPRESS.** Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established March, 1894.

Circulates in Hoyland, Elsecar, Chapeltown, Penistone, Stocksbridge, and district.

The *Express* is entirely devoted to the local news of this largely-populated district.

Publishers—*Meorborough Times Co. (Ltd.)*

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.

**HUCKNALL.—(Notts.)**

A large town, with a population of (1911) 15,870.—*Paper for the district—*

**HUCKNALL DISPATCH.** Thursday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established April, 1903.

Circulates in Hucknall Torkard and the Leen Valley.

A bright paper full of local news and illustrations.

It is the only paper of the district.

PROPRIETOR—Henry Morley.

**HUDDERSFIELD.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is a parliamentary borough, and manufacturing town of the first class. It is the principal seat of the fancy trade of the North of England, the manufactures of the town and surrounding villages embracing woollens, worsteds, broad and narrow cloths, serges, kerseymeres, cords, &c., and fancy goods to a large extent, in an endless variety, comprising shawls, waistcoats, &c., of the most elegant patterns and the finest fabric. The manufacture of aniline dyes and textile machinery is carried on very extensively. From being a manufacturing village at the commencement of the last century, Huddersfield has grown into a town of (1911) 107,825 inhabitants, a large proportion of whom are engaged in mercantile, shipping, and manufacturing pursuits.—*Papers for the district—*

**HUDDERSFIELD DAILY EXAMINER.** Evening, ½d.  
LIBERAL.

Contains the latest wire and 'phone, home, and foreign news, markets, and commercial intelligence, and has all the best features of a first-class daily paper. Careful and impartial reports are given of all the commercial and domestic news of the district. Cricket, football, and sports generally receive much attention.

PROPRIETORS—Joseph Woodhead & Sons (Ltd.).

London Office—5, New Bridge Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 561.)

**HUDDERSFIELD EXAMINER, AND WEST RIDING REPORTER.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established September 6, 1851.

Circulates largely in the important towns of the West Riding, and in the important and thickly-populated town and district of Huddersfield.

Contains a complete selection of the news of the week, a large variety of articles on interesting subjects, stories, and other literary matter, and is a very popular commercial and family newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Joseph Woodhead & Sons (Ltd.).  
London Office—5, New Bridge Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 561.)

**HUDDERSFIELD WORKER.** Saturday, 1d.

SOCIALIST LABOUR.—Established 1906.

This paper reports local and general news, giving prominence to matters affecting the workers.

Publishers—The Worker Newspaper Society, Ltd.

**HULL.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is a parliamentary and municipal borough, and a flourishing river port. It is the principal port of export of the manufactures of Manchester, Leeds, and the Midland districts to the Baltic, the north of Europe, and the German ports. Hull is the local metropolis of a considerable district of Yorkshire; enjoys, by means of one of the finest rivers in England, opportunities for cheap ready steam communication with Grimsby, Goole, Gainsborough, Selby, Doncaster, Thorne, and York; and has railway communication to all the important districts, north and south. Population 291,118.—*Papers for the district—*

**EASTERN MORNING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established (as the *Hull Advertiser*) 1794.

Circulates in Hull, Grimsby, Goole, Beverley, Bridlington, Driffield, Scarborough, and the surrounding districts on both sides of the Humber.

Special attention given to reports of shipping, freights, corn and seed markets; also stock, share, and commercial intelligence.

Publishers—*Eastern Morning and Hull News Co. (Lim.).*

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 558.)

**HULL AND EAST YORKSHIRE TIMES.**

Illustrated. Saturday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1857.

Circulates widely in Hull, Goole, Selby, Howden, Driffield, Beverley, Bridlington, and in every village in the East Riding of Yorkshire.

PROPRIETORS—The *Daily Mail and Hull Times Co. (Ltd.).*

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6670.  
(Advt., p. 561.)

**HULL AND LINCOLNSHIRE NEWS.** Saturday 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1914.

A localised edition of the *Hull Weekly News*, circulating in Lincolnshire.

PROPRIETORS—*Eastern Morning and Hull News Co. (Ltd.).*

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**HULL AND LINCOLNSHIRE TIMES.**

Saturday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1857.

Circulates in Hull, Grimsby, Leeds, Lincoln, Louth, Brigg, Gainsborough, Doncaster, Rotherham, Thorne, and in every village in North Lincolnshire. The widely read family weekly.

PROPRIETORS—The *Daily Mail and Hull Times Co. (Ltd.).*

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6670.  
(Advt., p. 561.)

**HULL CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

CATHOLIC.—Established 1893.

Circulates in Hull and throughout the North and East Ridings of Yorkshire.

All the local Catholic news appears in its pages, with general and local intelligence.

Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—3, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**HULL DAILY NEWS.** Evening, ½d.

LIBERAL.—Established January 7, 1852.

Fully equipped and up-to-date evening paper.

Publishers—*Eastern Morning and Hull News Co. (Lim.).*

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 558.)

**HULL NEWS.** Weekly, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 7, 1852.

The largest and one of the most extensively circulated papers in East Yorkshire and North Lincolnshire.

Publishers—*Eastern Morning and Hull News Co. (Lim.).*

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 558.)

**SPORTS EXPRESS.** Saturday, ½d.

Only paper in the district issued in support of national sports. Has gained an enormous circulation and popularity for its cricket and football reports, chat on chess, draughts, dominoes, billiards, golf, hockey, cycling, motoring, &c.

Publishers—The *Eastern Morning and Hull News Co. (Lim.).*

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.



**THE DAILY MAIL.** 1d.**UNIONIST.**—Established 1787.

Circulates widely in the three Humber ports, the East Riding of Yorkshire, and North Lincolnshire.

Contains all the usual features of an up-to-date daily paper. It represents the commercial and other interests of the port.

**PROPRIETORS**—The *Daily Mail* and *Hull Times* Co. (Ltd.).**London Office**—92, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 6670. (Advt., p. 561.)**HUNTINGDON.**—(Huntingdonshire.)Is a borough, shire, town, and market-town, and is about 60 miles from London. The Great Eastern and Great Northern Railways have stations in the town. Huntingdon has extensive breweries, corn mills, and various manufactories. Population (1911) 4,003.—*Papers for the district*—**HUNTINGDONSHIRE POST.** Thursday for Friday, 1d.**UNIONIST.**—Established 1869.

Is the official organ selected by the Court of Quarter Sessions and the County Council. Great attention is paid to the news of the district, which is furnished by competent reporters and correspondents.

**PROPRIETOR**—H. Butterfield. (Advt., p. 561.)**HUNTS COUNTY NEWS.** Thursday for Friday, 1d.(Incorporates the *St. Neots Chronicle* and *St. Ives Times*.)**LIBERAL.**—Established 1886.

Circulates throughout the whole county.

The paper contains the whole news of the district under sub-headings, no item of interest in any part of the county escaping its notice. It is marked by its full reports of local matters, and by the attention paid to agricultural subjects. It has been adopted by every public body in the county as an official medium for all advertisements to be brought to the notice of the local public.

**Office**, 137, High Street.**HYDE.**—(Cheshire.)Is a populous manufacturing borough in the northern division of the county, is seven miles from Manchester, seven from Oldham, three from Ashton-under-Lyne, and five from Stockport. Population (1911) 33,441. *Papers for the district*—**HYDE REPORTER.** Saturday, 1½d.**LIBERAL.**—Established 1886.

Circulates in all the towns and villages in the Hyde division of Cheshire and the High Peak division of Derbyshire.

Advocates Liberal principles, and gives ample reports of local occurrences and general news; literary articles, &amp;c.

**PROPRIETORS**—J. Andrew & Co.**London Office**—151, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 6903. (Advt., p. 561.)**NORTH CHESHIRE HERALD.** Friday, 2d.**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1851.

A series of 6 papers, circulating in Cheshire, Lancashire and Derbyshire.

**PROPRIETORS**—John Higham & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 565.)**London Office**—151, Fleet Street, E.C.4.**HYTHE.**—(Kent.)One of the Cinque Ports. A large camp, and the School of Musketry. A fashionable seaside resort. Population (1911) 8,387.—*Papers for the district*—**HYTHE AND SANDGATE ADVERTISER.** Friday morning, 1d.**INDEPENDENT.**—Established June, 1884.A reprint of the *Folkestone Express*.**HYTHE REPORTER.** Saturday, 1d.**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1890.

Circulates in Hythe and the district.

Is entirely confined to the town and district intelligence.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Hythe Reporter* (Lim.).**ILFORD.**—(Essex.)The residential suburb known as Great Ilford has a population of 78,325, having nearly doubled during the past decade. The parish of Little Ilford adjacent, also known as Manor Park, is included in the Borough of East Ham, and has a population of about 25,000.—*Papers for the district*—**EASTERN COUNTIES TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1893.

**ESSEX GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1894.

Circulating among the enormous suburban population of Metropolitan Essex, and through the agricultural and rural districts of the southern and western parts of the county. Meetings of local bodies given at full length, and special articles on horticulture, farming, and kindred industries.

**PROPRIETOR**—Walter A. Locks. Tele. Ilford 43.**ILFORD GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1898.

A family newspaper circulating among all classes in Ilford, Manor Park, East Ham, Seven Kings, Chadwell, and throughout South Essex.

**PROPRIETOR**—W. A. Locks. Tele. Ilford 43.**ILFORD RECORDER.** Thursday, 1d.**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1899.

Circulates in Barking, Manor Park, Ilford, Chadwell Heath, Romford, and throughout the eastern suburbs and South Essex.

Devoted entirely to reporting the local news of this populous district. Its local topics and editorial jottings are well written, and the interests of the neighbourhood receive special attention.

**PROPRIETORS**—South Essex Recorders (Ltd.), 169, High Road.**ILFRACOMBE.**—(Devonshire.)Is a favourite watering-place on the London and South Western and Great Western Railways. The walks in the neighbourhood are almost numberless, and present every variety of scenery. The town contains every accommodation for visitors. There is extensive steam traffic between Ilfracombe, Bristol, Cardiff, and Swansea. Population (1911) 8,995.—*Papers for the district*—**ILFRACOMBE CHRONICLE AND NORTH DEVON NEWS.** Friday, 1d., including List of Visitors.**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1858.

It contains the general news of the week (district, and local); a list of the resident gentry and visitors of Ilfracombe and neighbourhood during the summer months; and aims at being a good family paper.

**PROPRIETOR**—M. J. Moore.**ILFRACOMBE GAZETTE AND OBSERVER AND ARRIVAL LIST.** Friday, 1d.**LIBERAL-UNIONIST.**—Established 1854.

Circulates in Ilfracombe, Lynton, Lynmouth, Combsmartin, Woolacombe, Morteheo, Barnstaple, &amp;c.

Contains a list of visitors.

**PROPRIETORS**—Varnam, Mitchell & Co. (Ltd.).**ILKESTON.**—(Derbyshire.)A market-town, ten miles from Derby, eight from Nottingham. The population (1911) 31,673, is principally employed in the silk, lace, and hosiery and in the iron and coal trades.—*Papers for the district*—**ILKESTON ADVERTISER AND EREWASH VALLEY WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.**LIBERAL.**—Established July, 1881.Circulates largely in the counties of Nottingham and Derby. The *Advertiser* is the recognised organ of the Liberal party forming the majority of the population.**PROPRIETOR**—W. Shakespeare.**ILKESTON PIONEER.** Friday, 1d.**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established January 1, 1853.

Circulates in Ilkeston, Heanor and Erewash Valley district.

The *Pioneer* gives local and general news.**Publisher**—Ilkeston Pioneer Co., (Ltd.)**London Office**—85, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2994. (Advt., p. 557.)**ILKLEY.**—(Yorkshire.)A fashionable watering-place, celebrated for its hydropathic establishment and scholastic institutions, also as a suburban residence for Leeds and Bradford. Population (1911) 7,902.—*Papers for the district*—**ILKLEY FREE PRESS AND ADDINGHAM COURIER.** Friday, 1½d.**INDEPENDENT.**—Established January, 1872.

Is a thorough family newspaper, containing full reports and pictures of local events. Its local gossip and pithy local paragraphs make it the most popular journal in Ilkley and district, both among the residents and the visitors.

**PROPRIETORS**—William Walker & Sons (Otley), Ljm.**London Office**—180, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 617. (Advt., p. 561.)**ILKLEY GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d.**NEUTRAL.**—Established May, 1861.

Circulates in Ilkley, Addingham, Burley, Otley, &amp;c.

**PROPRIETORS**—C. & M. Shuttleworth.



**IPSWICH.—(Suffolk.)**

Ipswich is the centre of a large and prosperous agricultural and manufacturing district. It has a fine dock, from which a considerable commerce is carried on in the exportation of malt and corn, and import of timber, coals, &c.; there is also an extensive coasting trade. Steam vessels, commonly fitted up for passengers, ply between Ipswich and Harwich, during the summer season, and constantly between Ipswich and Harwich, in connection with the Continental Steamboats to Holland, Germany, &c. The Great Eastern Railway connects Ipswich with the neighbouring counties, and, by means of the new joint line, with Lincoln, Doncaster and the North. The district around is agricultural, and includes the manufacture of implements, manures, cocoa matting, sugar, glue, and gun cotton. At Ipswich are the famous engineering works of Messrs. Ransomes, Sims and Jefferies, Vickers, Ltd., E. R. & F. Turner, W. Bevell & Co., Ltd., and Ransomes & Rapier, Ltd., the extensive corset factories of Messrs. Pretty and Son, the largest manufactory of the kind in the world, and there are also several large clothing and shoe factories, and tobacco mills and yards for shipbuilding. Population (1911) 78,939.—*Papers for the district*—

**EAST ANGLIAN DAILY TIMES.** 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1874.

Circulates in the counties of Suffolk, Essex, Norfolk, Cambridgeshire, and Herts.

Is the leading daily paper in East Anglia, and being independent in politics is read by all parties. Great attention is paid to commercial, local, home, foreign, sporting, financial, and agricultural news. This paper has become the chief morning journal in Eastern England. Its special articles are also an exceptional feature.

*Publishers*—The East Anglian Daily Times Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—149, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**EVENING STAR.** Evening, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1885.

Circulates in Ipswich, Colchester, Bury St. Edmunds, Woodbridge, Lowestoft, and towns and villages in Suffolk and Essex, in which two counties it is the only local evening paper published.

It is a popular paper, giving all the latest home and foreign news of the day, sporting intelligence, and other features of interest.

The *Evening Star* has, by reason of the independent and fearless standpoint it takes in all local and general topics, secured a large clientele of various views.

*Publishers*—The East Anglian Daily Times Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—149, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**SUFFOLK CHRONICLE AND MERCURY.** Friday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established May 4, 1810.

Gives a good epitome of the foreign and home news of the week, while local intelligence is carefully studied. The paper is very largely circulated amongst the rural population of Suffolk, Essex and Norfolk, and a feature of its popularity is the picture page.

*Publishers*—The East Anglian Daily Times Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—149, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5228.

**IRLAM.—(Lancashire.)**

A small town at the confluence of the Irwell and Mersey. Population of district about 8,930.—*Paper for the district*—

**IRLAM & CADISHEAD TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 1d.  
A reprint of the *Western Telegraph*, Urmston.**JARROW.—(Durham.)**

Is one of the most important and progressive ship-building towns in the north, and at various works employs 10,000. Population (1911), 33,752. *Paper for the district*—

**JARROW EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1870.

Circulates in Jarrow, Hebburn, Walker, Wallsend, Willington Quay, Howdon, &c.

*PROPRIETOR*—G. T. Robinson.

**KEIGHLEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

A market borough-town in the West Riding, with a station on the Midland Railway and one on the Great Northern. It has immense worsted spinning mills, manufactories of worsted goods and cottons, and extensive machine and engine works. Population (1911) 43,493.—*Paper for the district*—

**KEIGHLEY NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1862.

Circulates in the manufacturing towns of Keighley, Bingley, Haworth, Skipton, Colne, Nelson, Burnley, and in the agricultural districts of Airedale and Craven.

The news of this populous district, together with meetings of local bodies, is fully reported, and the original notes—political, general, and local—are ably written.

*PROPRIETOR*—Sir James Hill, Bart.

*London Office*—172, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1107.

**KENDAL.—(Westmorland.)**

Was a parliamentary borough up to the passing of the People's Franchise Act, 1885, when, under the Re-distribution of Seats Act, it was disfranchised and thrown into the county. Its principal manufactures are the woollen cloths celebrated as Kendal cloths, railway rugs, carpets, worsted stockings, cottons used for sailors' jackets, linsey-woolsey, ash-books, and boots. There are also several mills, dye, marble, and paper works in the neighbourhood. Population (1911) 14,632.—*Paper for the district*—

**WESTMORLAND GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d. (12-16 pages.)  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established May 23, 1818.

Circulates in Kendal, Ambleside, Bowness, and throughout the Lake district; in Appleby, Arnside, Burton, Barrow, Cartmel, Carnforth, Carlisle, Conistown, Dent, Dalton, Furness, Grasmere, Grange-over-Sands, Hawes, Hawkshead, Ingletton, Kirkby Lonsdale, Kirkby Stephen, Keswick, Lancaster, Milnthorpe, Morecambe, Orton, Penrith, Preston, Ravenstonedale, Shap, Silverdale, Sedburgh, Skipton, Staveley, Tebay, Ulverston, Millom, Windermere, and throughout the adjoining district.

It advocates the commercial and agricultural interests; is firmly attached to the Church of England; gives full reports of all matters of interest happening in Westmorland and bordering counties. Has a full digest of the news of the week; pays particular attention to politics.

*PROPRIETOR*—Frank B. Pollitt.

*London Office*—2, Bride Court, Fleet St., E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 572.)

**KENILWORTH.—(Warwickshire.)**

Situated midway between Warwick and Coventry, and is famous for the ruins of its castle. It is a favourite residential town for Coventry and Birmingham manufacturers and others. Population (1911) 5,776.—*Paper for the district*—

**KENILWORTH ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1858.

Circulates in Kenilworth and its vicinity.

*PROPRIETORS*—Thomas Burbidge & Son. (Advt., p. 562.)

**KETTERING.—(Northamptonshire.)**

A large town in the Eastern Division of the County. The trade is principally boot and shoe manufacture. Population (1911) 29,976.—*Papers for the district*—

**FOOTBALL TELEGRAPH.** Saturday (Two editions).  
½d. Established 1895.

This journal is entirely devoted to football and kindred sports, and is only published during the football season. The *Football Telegraph* has been suspended during the war.

*PROPRIETORS*—Northamptonshire Prt'g & Pub. Co. Ltd.

**KETTERING GUARDIAN AND NORTHAMPTONSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established October, 1882.

Circulates in the towns and villages of North, East, and Mid Northamptonshire, also in Leicestershire and Rutland. Is an excellent business paper, and full of local news.

*Publishers*—Northants County Press, Ltd. (Advt., p. 562.)

**KETTERING LEADER.** Friday, 1½d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1882.

The *Leader* is characterised by its original articles, the fulness and accuracy of its reports, and the excellence of its illustrations.

*PROPRIETORS*—Northamptonshire Printing & Pub. Co. Ltd.

**NORTHAMPTONSHIRE AND HUNTS GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established October 17, 1913.

Circulates in Kettering, Wellingborough, Oundle and district. Contains full reports of all local and district news, many photographic illustrations, and is an excellent family paper.

*Publishers*—Northants County Press, Ltd. (Advt., p. 562.)

**NORTHAMPTONSHIRE EVENING TELEGRAPH.** Daily, ½d. **NEUTRAL.**—Established October, 1897.

Circulates in Kettering, Wellingborough, and Rushden, the county and district.

A capital daily, well up to date, full of bright crisp paragraphs and all the latest news.

*PROPRIETORS*—Northamptonshire Printing & Pub. Co. Ltd.

**KIDDERMINSTER.—(Worcestershire.)**

An extensive and well-built town, famous for the manufacture of Brussels, Wilton, tapestry, and Royal Axminster carpets.—Population 27,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**KIDDERMINSTER SHUTTLE & WORCESTER HIRE MERCURY.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1870.

An organ of the carpet trade, it is also a journal of local and general news, politics, social progress, &c.

*PROPRIETORS*—Edward Parry & Sons.



**KIDDERMINSTER TIMES.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1867.

Circulates in Kidderminster, Stourbridge, Bewdley, Hartlebury, Stourport, Wolverley, Stone, Kinver, Cookley, Northfield, Dudley, Bridgnorth, Cleobury Mortimer, Tenbury, Blakedown, Hightley, Nye, &c.

Its most salient features are its thorough independence, being neither the organ of a faction nor the exponent of a party, but advocates progress, social, political, and religious. The news of the town and district is fully and ably reported. Illustrations are frequently given, and sports are a special feature.

PROPRIETORS—George Williams Press (Ltd.)  
London Office—85, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 2791.  
(Advt., p. 562.)

**KINETON.—(Warwickshire.)**

An agricultural town close to Stratford-on-Avon with a population of about 1,500.—*Paper for the district.*

**KINETON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.A reprint of the *Rugby Advertiser*.**KINGSBRIDGE.—(Devonshire.)**

A market-town and parish, on an inlet of the English Channel, remarkable for the salubrity of its climate. It is a rich agricultural district, with some trade in malt and leather. The adjoining port of Salcombe is celebrated for its fleet of clipper vessels, chiefly engaged in the fruit trade. Population (1911) 3,049.—*Papers for the district.*

**KINGSBRIDGE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established December, 1854.

Circulates in Kingsbridge, Modbury, Salcombe, &amp;c.

A localised issue of the *South Devon Gazette*.**KINGSBRIDGE JOURNAL.** Saturday, ½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1866.

Circulates in Kingsbridge, Salcombe, and the district known as the South Hams.

PROPRIETOR—A. Rich.

**KINGSBRIDGE WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Kingsbridge and district, the news of which it gives fully and impartially.

A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.**SOUTH DEVON GAZETTE & KINGSBRIDGE TIMES.** Friday 1d.

UNIONIST.

Circulates in Kingsbridge, Salcombe, Modbury, and the whole of the South Hams district.

An eight-page paper fully reporting all local news. A good family paper, containing, in addition to national and local topics, a magazine section with interesting home reading matters.

PUBLISHERS—J. R. Gill &amp; Son.

**KING'S LYNN.—(Norfolk.)**

Is a parliamentary and municipal borough. Imports a great quantity of timber, coal, manure stuffs, oil cake, maize, wheat, barley, and miscellaneous products; and exports coal and goods to a considerable extent. It is an important terminal junction of the Great Eastern, Great Northern, and Midland Railways, and through them communicates immediately with the Metropolis and the North, the Midland Counties, and the North and West of England. There are extensive engineering works, oil mills, and other factories, and excellent docks connected with the railways, and ships drawing from 16 to 20 feet of water complete the navigation with safety.—Population (1911) 20,205.—*Papers for the district.*

**LYNN ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established February 1, 1840.

Circulates in Lynn, and generally in Norfolk, Cambridgeshire, South Lincolnshire, and the bordering counties.

Advocates agriculture and commerce; is a political and literary journal, attached to the Church of England; gives full reports of all meetings connected with the county, the general news of the week and latest telegrams. It is an excellent family newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Thew &amp; Son.

**LYNN NEWS AND COUNTY PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1859.

Circulates in King's Lynn, Wisbech, and throughout West Norfolk and the Isle of Ely.

Devotes special attention to agricultural subjects.

PROPRIETORS—Lynn News and County Press Co. (Ltd.).

**KINGSTON—SURBITON.—(Surrey.)**

It is a municipal borough of great antiquity, situated on the river Thames. Corn and cattle markets are also held. The parish of Kingston includes, in addition to the borough, the suburb of Surbiton, an important residential district. Population (1911) 69,265.—*Papers for the district.*

**SURBITON TIMES AND SURREY COUNTY JOURNAL.** Friday morning, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1895.

Contains full local news, sports, &amp;c., &amp;c.

Publishers—Knapp, Drewett &amp; Sons, Ltd.

**SURREY ADVERTISER AND KINGSTON AND SURBITON GAZETTE.** Monday and Wednesday, ½d., Saturday, 1d. (Advt., p. 562.)

See under Guildford.

**SURREY COMET.** Wednesday, 1d. Saturday, 1½d., 12 pp.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1854.

Circulates in Kingston, Surbiton, Richmond, Kew, Wimbledon, Esher, Claygate, The Dittons, Walton, Weybridge, Teddington, East and West Molesey, Twickenham, Sunbury, Hampton, Hampton Wick, Malden, &c., and Surrey generally, and Middlesex.

PROPRIETORS—Knapp, Drewett &amp; Sons (Lim.).

**KINGTON.—(Herefordshire.)**

A market-town in a rich agricultural district with a population of (1911) 1,812.—*Paper for the district.*

**KINGTON TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.

See under Leominster.

**KNARESBOROUGH.—(Yorkshire.)**

It is surrounded by populous villages, and only two miles from the Spas of Harrogate, which annually attract hosts of visitors from all parts of the United Kingdom. Is famous for its linen trade and first-class agricultural market, as well as the ruins of its castle and renowned dropping well. Population (1911) 3,315.—*Paper for the district.*

**KNARESBRO' POST & BOROUGHBRIDGE HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.

Established October, 1863.

Circulates in and around Knarebro', Harrogate, Boroughbridge, Pannal, Wetherby, Killinghall, Spofforth, Leeds, York, and the surrounding districts.

Localised edition of the *Harrogate Herald*.**KNUTSFORD.—(Cheshire.)**

The centre of an important agricultural district, where the Quarter Sessions are held. Population (1911) 6,760.—*Papers for the district.*

**KNUTSFORD AND NORTHWICH ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1874.

Circulates in the wealthy and extensive farming districts of Mid-Cheshire.

Gives the local news fully; is the trading organ of the locality.

PROPRIETORS—Swain &amp; Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 570.)

**KNUTSFORD DIVISION GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1860.

Circulates in Knutsford, Chelford, Wilmslow, Alderley Edge, Goostrey, Mobberley, and the whole of the Knutsford parliamentary division.

Local and general intelligence is fully given, with agricultural news and markets.

PROPRIETORS—Mackie &amp; Co. (Lim.), King-street, Knutsford.

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 7662.  
(Advt., p. 566.)

**LAMPETER.—(Cardiganshire.)**

A market town, and the seat of St. David's College, founded by Bishop Burgess, 1827.—Population 1,830.—*Paper for the district.*

**LAN A'R DYWYSOGAETH (Church and Principality).** Friday, 1d. Established 1569.

The official organ of the Church of Wales. Published in Welsh.

Published by the Welsh Church Press.

**LANCASTER.—(Lancashire.)**

The county town of Lancashire; is a neat well-built and rapidly increasing town. Population (1911) 41,414.—*Papers for the district.*

**LANCASTER GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

Established January 28, 1837.

Is the oldest established paper published in the district, and circulates through Lancaster, and generally in the important districts of North Lancashire, Westmorland, and the West Riding of Yorkshire.

PROPRIETORS—E. &amp; J. L. Milner. (Advt., p. 562.)

**LANCASTER OBSERVER AND MORECAMBE CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established June, 1860.

Circulates through Arncliffe, Arkholme, Bentham, Barrow, Bolton-le-Sands, Burton, Burton-in-Lonsdale, Carnforth, Cartmel, Caton, Dalton-in-Furness, Fleetwood, Gngate, Garstang, Grange-over-Sands, Holme, Hornby, Ingelton, Kirkby Lonsdale, Lancaster, Milnthorpe, Morecambe, Settle, Silverdale, Ulverston, Whittington, Windermere, &c.

PROPRIETOR—Thos. Bell. (Advt., p. 562.)



**LANGPORT.—(Somersetshire.)**

Is an ancient market-town standing on the navigable river Parret; the population of the town and district is manufacturing and agricultural. Population Langport Union district 13,347.—*Papers for the district*—

**LANGPORT AND SOMERTON HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1855.  
 Circulates extensively in East and Mid Somerset.  
 Advocates the general interests of the district; giving local, domestic, and foreign news, and general information.  
**PROPRIETORS**—G. H. Hemmel & Sons.  
*London Office*—38, Farnival Street, E.C. 4.

**LAUNCESTON.—(Cornwall.)**

A large town, situated in a picturesque neighbourhood, with a very good market, and the centre of a rich agricultural and mining district. It is the market centre of a large district and the junction of three railways. Population (1911) 4,117.—*Papers for the district*—

**CORNISH AND DEVON POST.** Friday, 1½d.  
 Established 1857.  
 The *Post* is a family and general newspaper. The local and district news is very fully given.  
 Issues a special edition for Bodmin and Wadebridge, Holsworthy, Stratton and Bude, Camelford and Delabole, Liskeard, and Callington.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*Cornish & Devon Post* (Ltd.)  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**LAUNCESTON WEEKLY NEWS AND CORNWALL AND DEVON TIMES.** Friday and Saturday, 1½d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1856.  
 Circulates in Launceston and adjacent districts of Cornwall and Devon.  
 Issues special editions for Bude, Holsworthy, and Camelford.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Brimmell Bros.

**LEAMINGTON SPA.—(Warwickshire.)**

Situated in the centre of England is celebrated for its medicinal springs, and the beauty of the surrounding country, including Kenilworth, Warwick, Guy's Cliff, Stratford-on-Avon, &c. Municipal entertainment and bands for both summer and winter seasons. One of the best hunting districts, and three picks of hounds (in normal times) within easy distance. Population (1911) 26,717.—*Papers for the district*—

**LEAMINGTON SPA COURIER AND WARWICKSHIRE STANDARD.** Friday afternoon, 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established August, 1828.  
 Circulates through Leamington Spa, Warwick, etc.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*Leamington Spa Courier* (Ltd.).

**LEAMINGTON, WARWICK, AND COUNTY CHRONICLE.** Wednesday, 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1865.  
 Circulates in Leamington, Warwick, Kenilworth, and the county generally.  
 Gives full reports of all local and county events and is well illustrated.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*Leamington Chronicle* Ltd.

**LEDBURY.—(Herefordshire.)**

A large town in an agricultural district, with a population of (1911) 2,358.—*Papers for the district*—

**LEDBURY GUARDIAN.**—Friday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established May, 1869.  
 Circulates in Ledbury and neighbourhood, and the following places: Bromyard, Newent, Dymock, Bromesberrow, Much Marcle, Ashperton, Bosbury, Tarrington, Yarkhill, Colwall, Eastnor, Castle Morton, Woolhope, &c., and generally in the counties of Hereford, Worcester, and Gloucester.  
 The local and district intelligence is fully reported, and a selection of general and miscellaneous news given in a well-printed sheet.  
**PROPRIETORS**—George Williams Press (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791. (Advt., p. 563.)

**LEDBURY REPORTER.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1896.  
 Gives the local news of the week. An Edition is also printed under the title of *Newent Reporter*.  
**PROPRIETRESS**—Mrs. A. Vaughan.

**LEEDS.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is a commercial and opulent city; its staple manufacture is woollen cloth, but it has also very large wholesale clothing manufacturing establishments, besides manufactories of boots, linco, iron, tool, nail, thread, asking, canvas, kerseymeres, carpets, and cotton. It is the principal mart for the woollen manufactures of the West Riding, particularly coloured and white broad-cloths; in its vicinity are numerous iron and steel and machinery works and collieries, and numerous mills for fulling cloth, &c. Leeds is by far the most important town in the woollen district. Population (1911) 445,568.—*Papers for the district*—

**LEEDS MERCURY.** Daily, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1718.  
 Circulates mainly in the Northern and North Midland counties, comprising the large *Manufacturing and Trading* communities of Leeds, Bradford, Huddersfield, Halifax, Heckmondwike, Keighley, Bingley, Wakefield, Dewsbury, Morley, Batley, Brighouse, Barnsley, Sheffield, Hull, Doncaster,

Rochdale, Middlesbrough, Stockton, Durham, Sunderland, the Hartlepoons, Darlington, Newcastle, Carlisle, Lincoln, Boston, Louth, Derby, Nottingham, and Birmingham. The *Leeds Mercury* also circulates in the Seaports, Watering-places, and *Agricultural* districts of Yorkshire, Lancashire, Lincolnshire, Normanton, Castleford and Holmfirth.

The *Leeds Mercury* has long been eminent among provincial newspapers for its enterprise and independence. It advocates all measures of political and social improvement. Local news, together with the latest commercial intelligence and market reports, are given very fully.

**PROPRIETORS**—Baines & Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—65, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9066. (Advt., p. 519.)

**LEEDS CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.  
**NATIONAL AND CATHOLIC.**—Established 1898.

Circulates in Leeds and the district. Is a supporter of the Roman Catholic body, and devotes considerable space to local Catholic intelligence.

**Publishers**—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).

*London Office*—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**NORTH LEEDS NEWS.** Friday, ½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1912.

Circulates in Leeds, Roundhay, Chapeltown, Harehills, Headingley, Meanwood, Moortown, Shadwell, &c.

Pays special attention to local news, and gives a short summary of general news of the week.

**PROPRIETORS**—*New Leeds News* (Ltd.)

**SKYRACK COURIER.** Friday, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1886.

Circulates in the parliamentary divisions of Barkston Ash, Normanton, Osgoldcross, Thirsk and Malton, and S. Leeds, six Unions, six Petty Sessional Divisions, and eighty Towns and Villages.

Contains all the latest local and general news of the week.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Skyrack Courier* Newspaper Co. (Lim.), 2, Aire Street. (Advt., p. 568.)

**SPORTING PINK, 1d.**  
 See *Yorkshire Evening News*.

**SPORTS ECHO.** Saturday evening, ½d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1908.

A smartly conducted sporting journal which pays special attention to football and athletics.

**PROPRIETORS**—Yorkshire Liberal Newspaper and Publishing Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—Byron House, 85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 271.

**WEEKLY CITIZEN.** Friday, 1d.  
**LABOUR.**—Established October 21, 1911.

Advocates the interests of workers in Leeds and district.

**Publishers**—The Leeds Labour Publishing Society, Ltd.

**YORKSHIRE EVENING NEWS.** Afternoon and evening, ½d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established November 5, 1872, as *Leeds Daily News*.

Circulates very largely in Leeds and throughout Yorkshire and in Lancashire and Lincolnshire.

The *Evening News* is the evening organ of the Liberal party in Leeds and the county of Yorkshire. The latest political, parliamentary, general, and local news will be found in its pages. The markets and sporting news by latest telegrams. Much attention is paid to commercial news and the state of trade. The *Evening News* is one of the few provincial evening papers that possess an exclusive line of private telegraph wire between the publishing offices and London, permitting of the practically instantaneous publication of all classes of news.

Issues an early sporting edition under the title of the *Sporting Pink*.

**PROPRIETORS**—Yorkshire Liberal Newspaper and Publishing Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—Byron House, 85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 271. (Advt., p. 531.)



**YORKSHIRE EVENING POST.** Daily, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1890.

The leading evening paper in Yorkshire. A private telegraph wire connects the Fleet Street office of the *Evening Post* with the Leeds office, over which the bulk of its London news is transmitted.

The *Evening Post* is one of the best-conducted evening journals in the country.

**PROPRIETORS**—The Yorkshire Conservative Newspaper Co. (Lim.). **Manager and Publisher**—J. E. Thornton.

**London Office**—171, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 111. (Advs., Back of Title, and page 574.)

**YORKSHIRE POST.** Daily, 1½d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1751.

The *Yorkshire Post* is the leading morning paper of the North of England, where it has a great influence. It circulates every county between the Trent and the Tweed, and has a very large postal circulation among the wealthier classes. It is especially distinguished for its hold upon the business and agricultural communities, and is in every respect a thoroughly well-conducted journal.

**PROPRIETORS**—The Yorkshire Conservative Newspaper Co. (Lim.). **Manager and Publisher**—J. E. Thornton.

**London Office**—171, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 111. (Advs., Back of Title and page 571.)

**YORKSHIRE WEEKLY POST.** Saturday, 1½d.  
CONSERVATIVE. Established 1754.

Illustrated family newspaper and magazine combined with a very wide circulation.

The *Yorkshire Weekly Post* has the reputation of presenting one of the best weekly selections of general reading matter in the Kingdom. There is something in its pages for every member of the household, and it is a paper that "lives" throughout the week.

**PROPRIETORS**—The Yorkshire Conservative Newspaper Co. (Lim.). **Manager and Publisher**—J. E. Thornton.

**London Office**—171, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 111. Advs., Back of Title and page 574.)

**LEEK.**—(Staffordshire.)

A large manufacturing town, engaged almost exclusively in the silk trade, and situate in the middle of an extensive agricultural district. Population (1911) 16,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**LEEK POST.** Friday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1885

Circulates in Leek, Cheadle, North Staffordshire, Cheshire and Derbyshire.

It contains reports of general and commercial news, including full accounts of local and district events.

**Publishers**—Hill Bros. (Leek), Ltd.

**LEEK TIMES AND CHEADLE NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established July, 1870.

Circulates in Leek, Cheddleton, Ipstones, Cheadle, Alton, Endon, Grindon, Butterson, Longnor and Rudyard, the whole of the Moorland district, Hailey, Mayfield, Oakmoor, and in adjacent Cheshire, Uttoxeter and Derbyshire towns and villages, including Buxton, Ashbourne, Congleton, and Macclesfield.

The original Leek and district newspaper, in which the news of the towns it represents receives great attention, whilst the general intelligence of the week is carefully and ably summarised. It is an excellent local, general, and family newspaper, much in evidence throughout the town and district of Leek, being the only Liberal newspaper in North Staffordshire.

**PROPRIETORS**—P. B. Miller and H. B. Miller. (Advt. p. 562.)

**LEICESTER.**—(Leicestershire.)

A parliamentary and municipal borough. It is the first commercial town of importance on the railway route between London and the north of England, after leaving the metropolis. It lies upon the main line of the Midland and Great Central Companies, and is one of their principal stations. It is also connected with the Leicestershire coal-field, in the north-west of the county, by railroad; which circumstance has materially tended to increase the extent of its manufactures. It employs a great number of persons in combing and spinning wool, and manufacturing it into stockings and other articles of hosiery, inelastic web weaving, and also in the lace trade and the manufacture of boots and shoes. Population (1911) 527,212.—*Papers for the district*—

**LEICESTER ADVERTISER** (late PAYNE'S). Friday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1842.

Circulates through Leicester, Loughborough, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Market-Harborough, Lutterworth, Hinckley, Market-Bosworth, Melton-Mowbray, Uppingham, Oakham, Atherstone, Rugby, Castle Donington, Burton-on-Trent, Nuneaton, Welford, and the whole of the Midland counties.

Advocates the interests of agriculture. The news of the district is judiciously compiled, and new books, magazines, and works of art are reviewed in its columns with ability. It is well circulated among the aristocracy, clergy, gentry, and commercial men of the town and county. It is a business and family newspaper.

**PROPRIETORS**—William Penn Cox & Walter Cox.

**London Office**—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 676. (Advt., p. 518.)

**LEICESTER CATHOLIC NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.  
Established 1915.

Circulates in Leicester and district, and gives all the news of the Catholic Church in the district, as well as general and local intelligence.

**Publishers**—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).

**London Office**—8, Bouverie St., E.C. 4. Telo. Central 4283.

**LEICESTER CHRONICLE, THE ILLUSTRATED.**  
Friday, 1d.

Established 1810.

Circulates widely in all the towns and villages in Leicestershire and the Midland counties.

Great attention is paid to local, latest foreign and home news, commercial intelligence, current local and general pictures, and to all that renders a paper acceptable at the fireside.

**PROPRIETORS**—F. Hewitt & Son (Ltd.).

**London Office**—41, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5960. (Advt., p. 618.)

**LEICESTER DAILY MERCURY.** 1d. Several editions.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1874.

The *Mercury* enjoys a large circulation in the town and district, and contains all the latest news of the day, both home and foreign, up to the time of going to press.

Special private telephonic and telegraphic arrangements for reporting all important events by a practical corps of clever journalists.

**PROPRIETORS**—F. Hewitt & Son (Ltd.).

**London Office**—41, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5960. (Advt., p. 518.)

**LEICESTER DAILY POST.** 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1872.

The only morning paper published in Leicestershire, Derbyshire, Northamptonshire, and Rutland.

Advocates the interests of commerce and agriculture, and is a first-class family newspaper and advertising medium. Special attention is given to monetary news.

Much space is occupied by correspondence on local subjects; and the news of the town and district is fully reported.

**PROPRIETORS**—F. Hewitt & Son (Ltd.).

**London Office**—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5950. (Advt., p. 518.)

**LEICESTER JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 12, 1753.

Circulates in every town and village in Leicestershire, and in the whole of the Midland and adjoining counties.

Advocates agricultural, commercial, and manufacturing interests generally, and particularly those connected with the town, and is recognised as the Church paper of the district.

It is a political journal, with comments on men and manners, and gives notices of literature, philosophy, and fine art. Its reports are always full and accurate, and it pays particular attention to the local and Church news of the district.

**Publishers**—William Penn Cox and Walter Cox.

**London Office**—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 695. (Advt., p. 519.)

**LEICESTER MAIL.** Daily, 1d.  
UNIONIST. Established January, 1910.

Circulates largely throughout the borough, and in every town and village in the counties of Leicestershire and Rutland.

It contains all the latest news and full reports of all matters of local interest. The *Mail* is the only Unionist daily in the town or county, and is conducted on the most up-to-date lines. Six editions are published daily.

**Publisher**—Alfred Sprigg.

**London Office**—85, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2991. (Advt., p. 520.)



**PIONEER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1900.

Gives all the local news fully, descriptive articles, illustrations and general news of the week. A popular paper with the working classes, advocating those local and national reforms which are in the interests of the worker.

PROPRIETORS—A. H. Reynolds &amp; Co. (Ltd.).

**LEIGH.**—(Lancashire.)

An important borough on the Manchester, Tyldesley, Kenyon, and Liverpool, and the Bolton and Liverpool lines of Railway; and has also canal communication with Liverpool and Leeds. The manufactures are cotton goods and silk, and agricultural implements; and there are large important collieries (Leigh, Hindley, Atherton, Westleigh, and Tyldesley) in the immediate neighbourhood. Leigh is the principal town of the parliamentary division. Population (1911) 41,109.—*Papers for the district*—

**LEIGH CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1852.

Circulating in Leigh, Atherton, and Tyldesley, and the surrounding largely-populated districts.

Devotes its columns principally to local and district news, which is reported fully.

The *Chronicle* is a thoroughly up-to-date paper. It issues a special edition for Tyldesley and Atherton.

PROPRIETORS—Leigh Chronicle (Lim.)

**LEIGH JOURNAL AND TIMES.** Friday, 1d.LIBERAL.—Established (as the *Times*) 1871.

Circulates largely in this populous hive of South-West Lancashire.

Reports local meetings and events with great fulness and accuracy, has a good selection of general news, to which is added the attraction of serial stories. It is thus a good local, general, and family newspaper, and is widely read throughout the district.

PROPRIETORS—Tillotson &amp; Son (Ltd.)

*London Office*—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt., p. facing Title.)

**LEIGHTON BUZZARD.**—(Bedfordshire.)

A town, with its suburb of Linslade, having a population of (1911) 9,046 inhabitants, situated in a large agricultural district.—*Papers for the district*—

**LEIGHTON BUZZARD OBSERVER.** Tuesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1861.

Circulates in Leighton Buzzard, Linslade, Tring, Watford, Amphill, Woburn, Toddington, Great and Little Brickhills, Woburn Sands, Fenny Stratford, Bletchley, Winslow, Aylesbury, Wolverton, Luton, Dunstable, &c., &c.

PROPRIETORS—H. Jackson &amp; Co.

**LEIGHTON BUZZARD REPORTER AND SOUTH BEDS.**

ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1878.

Circulates in Leighton Buzzard, Woburn, &amp;c.

The *Reporter* contains all the local, district, and general news. It is one of the Bedford Record Series.

PROPRIETORS—Beds. Times Publishing Co., Ltd., Bedford.

*London Office*—115, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 552.)

**LEOMINSTER.**—(Herefordshire.)

A town of (1911) 5,737 inhabitants in an agricultural district whose chief trade is in cider and hops.—*Papers for the district*—

**KINGTON TIMES AND NORTH HEREFORDSHIRE**

ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.

Gives all the news of the district and devotes special attention to agricultural matters.

Publishers—Leominster Printing Co.

**LEOMINSTER NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1880.

Circulates throughout North Herefordshire, and gives full information on matters connected with the district, paying special attention to municipal and county affairs.

Publishers—Leominster Printing Co.

**TENBURY WELLS MAIL.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1911.

Circulates in North Herefordshire and adjoining counties.

Publishers—Leominster Printing Co.

**LETCHEWORTH.**—(Herts.)

The first projected Garden City, founded in 1904, and has grown with remarkable rapidity, until now its estimated population is 14,000. Many factories have already been established and, like the houses in the residential area, the buildings have all been erected in accordance with the principles of town planning.—*Papers for the district*—

**CHIZEN (THE).** Friday, 1d.

A weekly record and advertising journal for Letchworth, Baldeck and district.

PROPRIETORS—Letchworth Printers, Ltd.

**HERTFORDSHIRE EXPRESS.**

See under Hitchin.

**LEWES.**—(Sussex.)

Is the ancient County Town of Sussex. The assizes, quarter sessions, and county business are transacted here. The weekly cattle and corn markets are well supplied. The Mid-Sussex parliamentary division of Sussex derives its name from this old parliamentary borough. Population (1911) 10,972.—*Papers for the district*—

**EAST SUSSEX NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1856.

Circulates very largely throughout the Eastern division of the county. The medium for county and other official announcements, and the only paper printed in Lewes.

The local news is given in a concise and readable manner.

PROPRIETORS—Farncombe &amp; Co. (Lim.) (Advt., p. 558.)

**SUSSEX COUNTY HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1874.

Published in various local editions.

A paper which pays special attention to news of interest in East Sussex, especially agricultural matters.

PROPRIETORS—T. R. Beckett, Ltd.

*London Office*—173-5, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 571.)

**SUSSEX EXPRESS.** Friday, 1½d.

Established 1837.

(Incorporates the *South Eastern Advertiser*, Established 1853.)

Circulates in towns and villages in East Kent and Weald of Kent.

PROPRIETORS—F. J. Parsons (Ltd.), 170B, High St., Lewes, and 14, Claremont, Hastings. (Advt., p. 571.)

**LICHFIELD.**—(Staffordshire.)

A cathedral town, with a population of (1911) 8,617.—*Paper for the district*—

**LICHFIELD MERCURY.** Friday, 1d.

NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1815.

Circulates in Lichfield and the populous mining districts of Cannock Chase, Hednesford and Brownhills and the important agricultural districts in the surrounding neighbourhood.

The *Mercury* is the only paper printed and produced in the Lichfield Parliamentary Division of Staffordshire, and is on sale throughout the county.

PROPRIETORS—Allison &amp; Bowen (Ltd.).

*London Office*—35, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7819.

**LINCOLN.**—(Lincolnshire.)

The capital of Lincolnshire is an ancient city and Bishop's see. It is a parliamentary and municipal borough. The Cathedral is the most magnificent building of the kind in England. The population of the district is mainly agricultural. There are extensive businesses at Lincoln, including large manufacturing iron works, corn, bone, and cake mills; linseed cake and manures are extensively made and imported. Population (1911) 65,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**LINCOLN GAZETTE AND TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established January 8, 1859.

Circulates largely in every town and village in North and Mid-Lincolnshire, and generally through the counties of Lincoln, Nottingham, and South Yorkshire.

Advocates public principles on the broad ground of public utility. The sub-editing of its general news and local and district intelligence evinces much care, tact, and excellent judgment, whilst its reports are full, able, and strictly impartial.

PROPRIETORS—The Lincolnshire Publishing Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.

**LINCOLN LEADER AND COUNTY ADVERTISER.**

Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1896.

Circulates in Lincoln and throughout the county.

Full reports of local and district news are given, and the comments of the *Leader* are terse and unbiassed.

Publishers—Lincolnshire Press (Ltd.).

**LINCOLN, RUTLAND AND STAMFORD MERCURY.**

See Stamford.

**LINCOLNSHIRE CHRONICLE AND GENERAL**

ADVERTISER. Friday evening, 1½d.; Saturday morning, 1½d. Established 1832.

The *Lincolnshire Chronicle* is the county paper for Lincolnshire, and is the medium for official advertisements. The *Chronicle* is noted for its exclusive news and special features, and is widely circulated throughout the district within thirty miles of the city.

The *Chronicle* has over 300 direct agents and correspondents.

PROPRIETORS—Lincolnshire Chronicle, Ltd.

*London Office*—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 563.)



**L**INCOLNSHIRE ECHO. Daily, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established January, 1893.

Circulates largely in every town and village throughout the county, and, beyond the borders of Lincolnshire, in Notts, Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, &c.

The *Echo* is a high-class evening newspaper, conducted with spirit and enterprise, giving latest telegraphic news, and fair and impartial reports. It is the only daily paper printed in Lincoln.

PROPRIETORS—The Lincolnshire Publishing Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.

**L**ISKARD.—(Cornwall.)

A municipal borough, with a population of (1911) 4,371. There are numerous tin mines, granite quarries, and clay-works in the neighbourhood, and the town, which contains important woollen industries, is the centre of a large agricultural district. *Papers for the district*—

**C**ORNISH TIMES. Friday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1857.

Circulates throughout the Western counties, and is the recognised organ for official and public announcements, &c. Features—Agriculture, mining and fisheries.

PROPRIETORS—Philp & Sons.

**L**ITTLEHAMPTON.—(Sussex.)

A seaside town near Arundel, with a winter population of (1911) 5,351. *Papers for the district*—

**L**ITTLEHAMPTON GAZETTE. Friday, 1d.  
Established 1893.

The *Gazette* is a good local paper, devoting nearly the whole of its space to the news of the town and district.

PROPRIETORS—Worthing and Littlehampton Gazette Co.

**L**ITTLEHAMPTON OBSERVER, ARUNDEL NEWS AND VISITORS' LISTS. Wednesday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1910.

Gives the local news and circulates through the town and district. Includes a list of visitors.

PROPRIETORS—R. J. Axford, Ltd.

**L**ITTLEPORT.—(Cambridgeshire.)

Is a town of considerable agricultural importance, situated about 6 miles from Ely, and 70 from London. A well known centre of the skating world. Several factories. Population (1911) 6,404. *Papers for the district*—

**L**ITTLEPORT GAZETTE. Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1879.

A localised edition of the *Cambridgeshire Times*.

See under March. (Advt., p. 551.)

**L**IVERPOOL.—(Lancashire.)

The second seaport of the world, situated on the Eastern shore of the estuary of the river Mersey, and stands in the unique position of being the principal gateway to the West into Europe. The docks have a water area of 59 acres and a final quayage of over 35 miles, and provide accommodation for extensive mercantile and passenger traffic. The large transatlantic liners berth at this port. As regards her export trade, Liverpool stands without a rival in the Kingdom, and is second to London alone in the matter of her import trade. The other industries include ship-building and ship-repairing, the manufacture of marine engines, cables, anchors, rope, iron and brass founding, sugar refining, brewing, chem. o.d., soap, confectionery, corn milling, cutting, blending and preparing of crude tobacco, oil pressing and oil cake making, etc. Liverpool returns nine members to Parliament. Population (1911) 749,596; estimated 1914, 753,338. *Papers for the district*—

**F**OOTBALL EXPRESS. Saturday, 1d.

Gives full reports of the results of Saturday's matches.

PROPRIETORS—C. Tinling & Co. (Ltd.)

London Office—187, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2696.

**J**OURNAL OF COMMERCE AND SHIPPING TELEGRAPH. Daily, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established October, 1826.

Circulates in the commercial centres and seaports of the world.

PROPRIETORS—Charles Birchall (Ltd.).

London Office—37, Walbrook, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 1907.

**L**IVERPOOL CATHOLIC HERALD. Friday, 1½d.  
NATIONAL AND CATHOLIC.—Established 1898.

Circulates in Liverpool and the district. Is a supporter of the Roman Catholic body, and devotes considerable space to local Catholic news.

Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**L**IVERPOOL DAILY COURIER. 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 6, 1808.

Circulates generally through the county of Lancashire, and counties of Cheshire, Stafford, Salop, Yorkshire, also in North Wales and Isle of Man.

While advocating Protestant and Constitutional principles, it is independent of mere party ties, and gives every class of information, without reference to sectional interests. It devotes much attention to local and district news. It is now recognised as the leading commercial paper in the Liverpool district. All news is published with great promptitude.

PROPRIETORS—C. Tinling & Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—187, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2696. (Advt., p. 521.)

**L**IVERPOOL DAILY POST AND MERCURY. 1d.  
LIBERAL.—LIVERPOOL MERCURY. Established July 5, 1811. LIVERPOOL POST. Established June 11, 1855.

The *Liverpool Daily Post and Mercury* is recognised on all hands and irrespective of party to be the most influential commercial organ, and in all respects a first-class daily newspaper; its reports, commercial and general, are ample and complete, and no feature likely to add to its importance, as the principal leader of public opinion in Liverpool and the North-West, is omitted. In short, it occupies one of the first positions as a provincial daily journal. During the war the exclusive war services of the *Post* have been especially noteworthy. Private wire to Fleet Street office, open day and night.

PROPRIETORS—*Liverpool Daily Post, Liverpool Mercury and Liverpool Echo* (Lim.)

London Office—138, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 662. (Advt., p. 522.)

**L**IVERPOOL ECHO. Daily, 1d. Established 1879.

The *Liverpool Echo* is the largest evening paper in the town and districts, and enjoys an immense circulation. In size, style, get-up, and for variety of reading and original matter it holds front rank among the evening papers. Modern newspaper enterprise can point to few such successes as that of the *Liverpool Echo*. Private wire to Fleet Street office, open day and night.

PROPRIETORS—*Post, Mercury and Echo* (Lim.)

London Office—133, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 662. (Advt., p. 522.)

**L**IVERPOOL EVENING EXPRESS. (8 pages.) Every evening (Eight Editions), 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1870.

Circulates in Liverpool, Birkenhead, Bootle, and district, towns and villages in South-West Lancashire, Cheshire, and North Wales.

The *Express* is a first-class evening paper, and gives a careful digest of the latest local and general news, important and valuable reports of each day's share, cotton, corn, and produce markets daily. It contains an attractive magazine page, with numerous illustrations, and is one of the best printed news papers in the kingdom. Home and foreign telegrams are received from ordinary and special sources to the hour of going to press.

The *Football Express*, published on Saturday afternoons, gives the latest news and results of all field sports, and is very popular throughout the district.

PROPRIETORS—C. Tinling & Co. (Ltd.)

London Office—187, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2696. (Advt., p. 521.)

**L**IVERPOOL FOOTBALL ECHO. Saturday 1½d.

Contains full reports and the results of Saturday's matches.

PROPRIETORS—*Post, Mercury, and Echo*, Ltd.

London Office—138, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 662.

**L**IVERPOOL WEEKLY POST. Saturday, 1d.

Incorporates the *Liverpool Weekly Mercury*.

LIBERAL.—Established January 1, 1878.

Circulates in the town and county, also in Cheshire, Wales, Shropshire, Staffordshire, Westmoreland, and Cumberland. A most popular weekly paper; gives all the news, with much readable matter, and excellent serial stories and pictures.

PROPRIETORS—*Daily Post* (Lim.)

London Office—133, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 662. (Advt., p. 522.)



**PROTESTANT STANDARD.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

Circulates amongst the clergy and laity and deals fully with the local religious events.

PROPRIETOR—G. F. Kirkman.

**WEEKLY COURIER.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1808.

The *Weekly Courier* circulates very extensively in Liverpool and district. It is a family newspaper of twelve large and attractively made-up pages, and its contents are designed to secure the interest of every member of the middle-class household.

The *Weekly Courier* is chiefly devoted to serial and short stories, special articles of current interest, and the latest local and general news, the news of the week being given only in condensed form. Popular features are a page for ladies and answers to correspondents. The *Weekly Courier* pays great attention to the selection of its serial stories, choosing only those of strong human interest.

PROPRIETORS—C. Tilling and Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—187, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 2636.  
(Advt., p. 521.)

**YBRYTHON.** Thursday, 1½d.  
NATIONALIST.—Established 1935.

The organ of Welsh national progress. Printed in Welsh, and circulates throughout the Principality. It is the only Welsh paper printed in Liverpool and district, which contains at least 150,000 Welsh inhabitants.

While a carefully-condensed summary of the news of the week is presented to its readers, its principal space is devoted to literary matters, the racy and superior style of the reports of which are special features.

PROPRIETORS—Hugh Evans & Sons, 356-358, Stanley Road.

**LLANDRINDOD WELLS.**—(Radnorshire.)

A well-known health resort in Central Wales. Population (1911) 2,770.—*Papers for the district*—

**RADNOR EXPRESS.** Tuesday for Thursday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.

Circulates in Radnorshire, Montgomeryshire, Herefordshire and Shropshire. Reports the County and general news, and is ably edited.

Proprietor—G. E. Sayce, Brecon. (Advt., p. 553.)

**RADNORSHIRE STANDARD, CENTRAL WALES NEWS, AND LLANDRINDOD WELLS GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1872.

Circulates in the towns and villages of Central Wales.

The *Standard* is the only newspaper printed and published in the county, and is an excellent local paper for district and county news.

PROPRIETORS—Radnorshire Standard Co., Ltd.

London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 7984.

**LLANDUDNO.**—(Carnarvonshire.)

A town largely resorted to as a watering-place. It has much increased in size during the last few years, and during the season the visitors frequently number half a million. Population (1911) 10,439.—*Papers for the district*—

**LANDUDNO ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1880.

Circulates in Llandudno and the counties of Carnarvonshire and Denbighshire.

The *Advertiser* gives the news of the town and district.

Publishers—Edge and Moy.

**LANDUDNO DIRECTORY AND VISITOR.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1854.

Circulates in Llandudno and the district.

It contains the news of this fashionable resort, and an excellent selection of general news.

PROPRIETORS—The *North Wales Chronicle* Co. (Limited).

**LANDUDNO AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.**  
See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

**LANDUDNO JUNCTION STANDARD.** Friday, ½d.  
A reprint of the *North Wales Standard*, Conway.

**LANDUDNO REGISTER AND VISITORS' HERALD.** Saturday, 1d. Established 1854.

The *Register and Herald* is a good local paper, and reports everything of interest that occurs in the locality.

Issues a special edition for Colwyn Bay.

Publisher—O. Llwyfo Roberts.

**LANDUDNO STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.  
A reprint of the *North Wales Standard*, Conway.

**LLANELLY.**—(Carmarthenshire.)

Largest town in Carmarthenshire; is in the coal district, and has extensive collieries, copper and steel and tin-plate works, chemical works, potteries, tin stamping and examining works, the produce of which it exports, as well as great quantities of coal for the use of steam-vessels. Population (1911) 35,491.—*Papers for the district*—

**BURRY PORT STAR.** Saturday, 1d.  
Reprint of the *Llanelly Star*.

**LLANELLY AND COUNTY GUARDIAN.** Thursday, 1d.  
LIBERAL-UNIONIST. Established 1863.

Contains extensive reports of matters social, commercial and agricultural in the county.

PROPRIETOR—T. R. Ludford.

**LLANELLY ARGUS.** Saturday 1d.  
A Saturday night sports paper.  
PROPRIETOR.—T. R. Ludford.

**LLANELLY MERCURY.** Thursday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1891.  
Circulates in Llanelly and the district of South Wales.  
Publishers—*Llanelly Mercury* Printing Co. (Limited).

**LLANELLY STAR.** Saturday afternoons, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT. Established 1909.

Gives the local news of the week, with special attention to sporting items.

Publisher—Brinley R. Jones.

**SOUTH WALES PRESS.** Wednesday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1853.

Circulates through Llanelly, Burry Port, Kidwelly, Llangennech, Pontardulais, Gorseinon, Gowerston, the Amman Valley, Llandilo and Carmarthen.

Publishers—James Davies & Co., (Ltd.)

**LLANFAIRFECHAN.**—(Carnarvonshire.)

A pleasant watering place about 8 miles S.W. of Conway. Population (1911) 2,973.—*Papers for the district*—

**LLANFAIRFECHAN AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.** See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

**LLANFAIRFECHAN STANDARD.** Friday, ½d.  
A reprint of the *North Wales Standard*, Conway.

**LLANGFNI.**—(Isle of Anglesey.)

A busy little town. Woollen manufactures, tanning, and malting are carried on. Population (1911) 1,774.—*Papers for the district*—

**YGLORIANYDD.** Wednesday, 1d.  
Established 1891.

This paper in the Welsh language circulates throughout the County of Anglesey, and also in Liverpool and Manchester.

Publishers—The *North Wales Chronicle* Co. (Lim.).

**Y WYNTYLL.** Wednesday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1904.

It is the organ of the Liberal Association, and is printed in the vernacular. Devoted to the interests of farming and agriculture in the Isle of Anglesey.

Publishers—Welsb National Press Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 566.)

**LLANGOLLEN.**—(Denbighshire.)

A large and fast-improving town, with a population of (1911) 6,540 inhabitants; situated in the beautiful Vale of Llangollen.—*Paper for the district*—

**LLANGOLLEN ADVERTISER AND NORTH WALES JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established November 2, 1860.

Circulates in Denbighshire, Merionethshire, North Wales and adjacent English counties.

It contains general and local news.

PROPRIETOR—Hugh Jones.



**LANRWST.—(Denbighshire.)**

A county town, principally devoted to agriculture, with a population of (1911) 4,500.—*Papers for the district*—

**LANRWST FREE PRESS.** Friday, 1d.  
See *Denbighshire Free Press*, Denbigh.

**LANRWST AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.**  
See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

**LANRWST STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.  
A reprint of the *North Wales Standard*, Conway.

**LOFTUS.—(Yorkshire.)**

A vigorous little mining town in the North Riding, whose staple industry is ironstone mining and smelting. Iron and steel foundries, saw mills, rolling mills, coke ovens, and steelworks. Stone quarries are also worked in the neighbourhood. Population of district about 25,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**LOFTUS ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

Circulates throughout the Cleveland ironstone district, the local intelligence of which is fully given, with a selection of general news. Its views are always thoroughly independent in tone, and it is a very popular local paper.

**NOTE**—This publication is suspended during the war.

PROPRIETOR—W. Richardson & Sons, Ltd.

**LONG EATON.—(Derbyshire.)**

A town with a rapidly increasing population. There are many lace factories, and large wagon works. Population (1911) 12,215.—*Paper for the district*—

**LONG EATON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1882.

Circulates in the town and district.

Gives the local and district news, and a summary of the general intelligence.

The *Advertiser* is a well-conducted journal in every respect and is noted for its impartial editorial notes.

PROPRIETORS—*Long Eaton Advertiser Co. (Lim.)*. (Advt., p. 502.)

**LOUGHBOROUGH.—(Leicestershire.)**

Was created a municipal borough by charter of incorporation in 1888. The borough is situated about midway between Leicester and Nottingham. The principal industries is the manufacture of hosiery, electrical engineering and machine building. The town lies on the Midland and Great Central Railway main line from London to the North. Population (1911) 32,925.—*Papers for the district*—

**LOUGHBOROUGH ECHO.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1891.

Circulates in Loughborough, Shepshed, Quorn, Barrow, Woodhouse, Eaves, Mountsorrel, Sileby, Hathern, Kegworth, etc.

Devoted entirely to recording the local news of the week.

PROPRIETOR—J. Deakin.

**LOUGHBOROUGH HERALD & NORTH LEICESTERSHIRE GAZETTE.** Thursday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1880.

Circulates in the Northern division of Leicestershire, and in Nottinghamshire and Derbyshire.

Its columns are open to free and impartial discussion on all questions which tend to promote the interests of the community, and the enlightenment of the public. The best attention is given to the reporting of local and district news, as well as to foreign intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—F. Hewitt & Son (Ltd.).

*London Office*—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060. (Advt., p. 518.)

**LOUGHBOROUGH MONITOR AND NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1861.

Circulates in Loughborough, Leicester, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Burton-on-Trent, Melton Mowbray, Castle Donington, Melbourne, Kegworth, and the villages in North Leicestershire, South Derbyshire, and South Notts.

PROPRIETORS—William Penn Cox & Walter Cox.

*London Office*—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 695. (Advt., p. 519.)

**LOUGHBOROUGH TIMES.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1905.

Circulates in Loughborough, Kegworth, Hathern, Barrow and district.

Pays special attention to local affairs.

**NOTE**—This paper is suspended during the war.

Publishers—Topping and Sons.

**LOUGHTON.—(Essex.)**

A large residential town and district, on the borders of Epping Forest, 11 miles from London. Population (1911) 8,814.—*Paper for the district*—

**LOUGHTON AND DISTRICT ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1868.

Circulates in the towns and districts of the neighbourhood.

PROPRIETOR—Moreland Hickman.

**LOUTH.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A large market-town, with a population of (1911) 9,833.—*Papers for the district*—

**LOUTH AND LINDSEY OBSERVER.** Friday 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1912.

Circulates in all the towns and villages in the immediate district, and is the largest local paper published in the locality. Illustrations of local events and information on agricultural matters are special features.

Office.—135, Eastgate.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**LOUTH AND NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE ADVERTISER.**  
Wednesday, 1d.; Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1859.

Circulates in North and Mid Lincolnshire.

PROPRIETORS—*Louth and North Lincolnshire Advertiser Co. (Ltd.)*.

**LOWESTOFT.—(Suffolk.)**

Is a fashionable watering-place, and is the most easterly seaport in the kingdom. It ranks very high in a sanitary point, the death-rate for years averaging 12.2 per 1,000. Fast trains run between the town and London during the visiting season, which begins in May and ends in October. There are numerous pleasant walks and drives, easy of access, in the immediate neighbourhood, with the maritime and inland scenery. A large shipping traffic passes almost within speaking distance of its unrivalled pier, upon which is an excellent reading-room, in close proximity to the Royal Hotel and Esplanade. Lowestoft is also one of the largest fishing stations on the East coast, nearly 2,000 boats sailing therefrom during the fishing seasons. Population (1911) 33,790.—*Papers for the district*—

**LOWESTOFT JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1873.

Circulates very largely in Lowestoft, Southwold, and the whole of the neighbourhood, and is widely read by all classes, owing to the fair and impartial character of its ample reports of local intelligence.

The *Lowestoft Journal* contains all the district news, and the Norfolk and Suffolk news is also very fully reported.

PROPRIETORS—The *Norwich Mercury Co. (Ltd.)*.

*London Office*—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 798.

**LOWESTOFT WEEKLY PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1886.

Circulates in Lowestoft, Beeches, Halesworth, Southwold, and district.

While decidedly Liberal, the columns of the *Weekly Press* are open to all sects and parties. It is a trustworthy record of local events.

One of the *Eastern Weekly Press* series.

Office—London Road.

*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.

**SUFFOLK SEA COAST TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL. Established 1899.

Circulates in Aldeburgh, Leiston, Saxmundham, Southwold, Lowestoft, and Ipswich.

Visitors' List in Season.

Publishers—Powell & Co., Lowestoft.

**LUDLOW.—(Shropshire.)**

It is a municipal borough, situate on the extreme southern boundary of Salop, and in the centre of an important agricultural district. Population (1911) 8,926.—*Paper for the district*—

**LUDLOW ADVERTISER.** Friday afternoon, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established September, 1855.

Circulates in Ludlow and the neighbouring towns.

It contains the local news and advertisements, with a selection of general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—W. F. Marks.

**LUTON.—(Bedfordshire.)**

Is a corporate borough, and the largest town in Bedfordshire, pleasantly situated between ranges of the Chiltern Hills. It is in the centre of the straw hat manufacture, has large blending and dyeing works, and has become also a centre for ladies' f. It has. There are also iron and brass foundries, chocolate and gelatine factories, hydraulic engineers' and motor and gas engine works. Population (1911) 50,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**BEDS. AND HERTS. SATURDAY TELEGRAPH.**  
Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established November 21, 1914.

Gives full reports of all week-end happenings in town and district, including Saturdays football results and general news telegrams.

Publishers—Gibbs, Bamforth & Co.



**LUTON NEWS AND BEDFORDSHIRE ADVERTISER.**

Incorporates the *Bedfordshire Advertiser* and *Luton Times*.—Established 1855.

Thursday, 8 to 16 pages, 1d. LIBERAL.—Established 1891.

Circulates in South Bedfordshire and over the borders of Herts and Bucks, and gives full reports of local and county news. A high-class family newspaper. Illustrations of the leading local events are a regular feature.

PROPRIETORS—Gibbs, Bamforth & Co. (Advt., p. 563.)

**LUTON REPORTER, DUNSTABLE ADVERTISER, AND BEDS AND HERTS NEWS.**

Wednesday, 4d.

Established June 10, 1874.

Circulates in Luton, and in the counties of Beds, Herts, and Bucks.

Gives full reports of the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—Parr and Bucklow.

**LYDNEY.—(Gloucestershire.)**

A town in the Dean Forest, having docks and extensive tin-plate works and collieries. Population (1911) 9,005.—*Paper for the district*—

**LYDNEY OBSERVER.**

Thursday 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established April, 1871.

Circulates throughout the Forest of Dean and Gloucestershire. It contains all the local intelligence, and is a good district paper.

MANAGER—H. C. Grimwade.

**LYME REGIS.—(Dorsetshire.)**

A watering-place near the extremity of the county, with a population of (1911) 2,772.—*Paper for the district*—

**LYME REGIS MIRROR.**

Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1879.

Circulates in West Dorset and East Devon. The local news and advertisements are added to a partly printed sheet of general news from London.

PROPRIETOR—J. Speed Turner.

**LYMINGTON.—(Hampshire.)**

A delightfully situated place on a creek of the sea. It commands a fine prospect of the Isle of Wight and the English Channel; and the rides and walks in the vicinity are highly attractive. It is now becoming the principal port for the traffic from the Western coasts of the country. Population (1911) 4,322.—*Papers for the district*—

**LYMINGTON & SOUTH HANTS CHRONICLE.**

Thurs., 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established November 13, 1856.

Circulates in Lymington, Ringwood, Fordingbridge, Bournemouth, Christchurch, Ryde, Yarmouth (Isle of Wight), the New Forest, &c.

Issues special editions for Ringwood and New Forest.

PUBLISHERS—W. Mate & Sons (Lim.).

London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984.

**NEW FOREST CHRONICLE.**

Thursday, 1d.

See *Lymington and South Hants Chronicle*.

**LYTHAM.—(Lancashire.)**

It is situated on the estuary of the Ribble, and has a large and wealthy residential population; a pier and pavilion, and glass promenade extending over two miles in length. Lovely country, including the famous Green Drive. Population (1911) 9,454.—*Papers for the district*—

**LYTHAM, ST. ANNE'S & FYLDE STANDARD.**

Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1905.

A smart paper of eight pages, giving the news of the district very completely. Local notes are a popular feature, being written in a gossip style.

PROPRIETORS—Wildman, Bros. & Harrison.

**LYTHAM TIMES.**

Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1870.

Circulates in Lytham, Fairhaven, and St. Anne's-on-the-Sea. A bright and racy weekly journal.

PUBLISHERS—Lytham Printing Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 563.)

**MACCLESFIELD.—(Cheshire.)**

A municipal borough, which has much increased in prosperity from the growing importance of its silk manufacture—some of the largest establishments in the kingdom being carried on there; the cotton, woollen, alpaca and slipper manufactures flourish also to a considerable extent. This district of Cheshire is celebrated for its unrivalled agricultural productions. Population (1911) 34,804.—*Papers for the district*—

**CONGLETON TIMES.**

Friday, 1d. (Advt., p. 563.)

A Re-issue of the *Macclesfield Times*.

**EAST CHESHIRE OBSERVER.**

Friday, 1d.

A Re-issue of the *Macclesfield Times*. (Advt., p. 563.)

**MACCLESFIELD ADVERTISER.**

Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1868.

Circulates in Macclesfield, Congleton, and the counties of Cheshire, Staffordshire, and Derbyshire.

Advocates independently the interests of the Conservative and Constitutional party. The local, district, county, and general news is given at length, and the editorial comments thereon are vigorous and trenchant.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 570.)

**MACCLESFIELD COURIER.**

Saturday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1811.

Circulates throughout the wide and largely populous districts of Cheshire, and the counties of Lancashire, Staffordshire, and Derbyshire, also the silk centres of Coventry, Glasgow, and Paterson, U.S.A.

Advocates agricultural and manufacturing interests in connection with the commercial prosperity of the district; contains special information with reference to the Silk Trade; is firmly attached to the Church and State; and as the Unionist organ of the district enjoys the clientele of a large and important body.

PROPRIETOR—R. Brown. (Advt., p. 563.)

**MACCLESFIELD TIMES.**

Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1872.

Circulates in Macclesfield and district.

The *Times* consists of 12 pages (72 columns) and is an up-to-date weekly newspaper. It reports fully all the local and district news, which, combined with its summaries of all important national occurrences, make it an excellent family newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Macclesfield Times, Ltd.

London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1263. (Advt., p. 563.)

**MAIDENHEAD.—(Berkshire.)**

A market-town and municipal borough, situated on the Thames, twenty-four miles from town by the Great Western Railway. Population (1911) 15,218.—*Papers for the district*—

**MAIDENHEAD ADVERTISER. JOURNAL FOR EAST BERKS AND SOUTH BUCKS.**

Wednesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1869.

Circulates in Maidenhead, Marlow, Wycombe, Windsor, Reading, and district.

The local and district news and original articles appear in its pages.

PROPRIETORS—Bavlis & Co.

**MAIDENHEAD CHRONICLE.**

Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 3, 1911.

See *Berkshire Chronicle*, Reading.

**MAIDSTONE.—(Kent.)**

The county town of Kent; is seated on the Medway, and carries on a considerable trade in the vicinity are very extensive hop-grounds, and many paper, corn, and other mills. It has some manufactures; the district is large and mixed, being agricultural, commercial, maritime, and military. The town returns one member to Parliament. Population (1911) 35,477.—*Papers for the district*—

**KENT MESSENGER AND MAIDSTONE TELEGRAPH.**

Friday morning and Saturday afternoon, 1½d.; Wednesday morning, 4d. Special editions for the North, East, Mid-

and West Divisions of Kent.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1859.

There is no paper published in the County Town of Kent with a house-to-house circulation such as that of the *Kent Messenger*. Good general and family county paper. Local and county news by special reporters stationed in principal towns and districts.

PROPRIETOR—Barham Pratt Boorman.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 562.)

**SOUTH-EASTERN GAZETTE.**

Incorporates the *Maidstone and Kentish Journal*, the *Kent County Standard*, *Kent Times and Chronicle*, and *Tonbridge and Sevenoaks Standard*.

Tuesdays 1d., and Saturdays, 4d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1815.

Circulates throughout the whole of the populous and wealthy divisions of the county of Kent.

Advocates the interests of the large and important agricultural, commercial, trading, and industrial communities in Kent, Surrey, and Sussex. In politics and religion it pursues an independent course, endeavouring to do impartial justice to all and to promote the educational advancement and moral and social elevation of the community. The state of the markets is accurately noted, and particular attention is given to the collection of early and authentic intelligence from the principal districts, and expert reports of the progress and prospects of the hop and fruit plantations.

PROPRIETORS—South-Eastern Gazette Newspaper Co. (Ltd.)

London Office—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3526.



**MALDON.**—(*Essex*.)

A seaport, the capital of the Dengie Hundred. There are several large agricultural implement manufactories in the place, and also extensive saltings on the Blackwater. Two lines from the Great Eastern Trunk—one from Witham, and the other from Sheffield Junction, via Wickford and Woodham Ferris—connect the town with the network of county railways. Population (1911) 5,553.—*Papers for the district*—

**MALDON ADVERTISER.** Alternate Fridays,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1910.

Reports all matters of local interest.

**NOTE.**—*This paper is suspended during the war.*

*Publishers*—Gowers, Ltd.

**MALDON EXPRESS, BURNHAM, SOUTHMINSTER,  
AND DENGIE HUNDRED REPORTER.** Saturday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

The chief paper published for Maldon, Burnham, Southminster, and the Dengie Hundred, to reporting the occurrences in which it devotes much of its space.

*Publisher*—R. Poole. (Advt., p. 558.)

**MALTON.**—(*Yorkshire*.)

It is an ancient town on the river Derwent, and has one of the largest agricultural markets in the kingdom. It is the railway communication to the east and west, by the York, Scarborough, and Whitby branches of the North Eastern Railway, and to the north and south by the Driffield and Thirsk line. Population (1911) 4,814. Norton, divided from Malton by the River Derwent only. With Norton population is 8,213.—*Paper for the district*—

**MALTON MESSENGER.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established January 7, 1851.

Circulates in Malton and vicinity, and throughout the Yorkshire Wolds, the Ryedale district, part of Durham, and the whole of the North and East Ridings.

Advocates the interests of agriculture and commerce; is, strictly speaking, a general newspaper; devoting much attention to local affairs, and is distinguished for agricultural and general information. The *Messenger* is the only paper printed in Malton.

*Proprietors*—Henry Smithson & Co, Ltd. (Advt., p. 563.)

**MALVERN.**—(*Worcestershire*.)

Is one of the most fashionable and best-frequented of our inland watering places, situated on the eastern declivity of the Malvern Hills. The admirable quality of the water has led to the general practice of hydrotherapy, and the fame of the numerous physicians attracts great numbers of persons to the place, whilst its many natural beauties render it a favourite resort of pleasure seekers even through the winter. Population (1911) 16,514.—*Papers for the district*—

**MALVERN GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d. Established 1898.  
Circulates in Malvern and the Malvern district.

The *Gazette* is specially arranged for the information of visitors and residents. All the local and district news is given fully.

*Proprietors*—M. T. Stevens, Ltd.

**MALVERN NEWS AND ADVERTISER AND VISITORS  
DIRECTORY.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Malvern, Colwall, Upton, Tewkesbury, Worcester, and the district generally round the Malvern Hills.

A weekly paper of general and local news, suitable for the locality. It is thoroughly devoted to the interests of the neighbourhood. It publishes a complete visitors' list.

*Office*—Church Street.

**MANCHESTER.**—(*Lancashire*.)

An opulent and immense manufacturing and mercantile city, crowded with warehouses, factories, and shops, but adorned with handsome public buildings, and surrounded by numerous elegant villas. It was celebrated, two centuries ago, for its manufacture of woollen cloths, to which it has successively added fustians, mixed stuffs, hats, iron articles, tapes, laces, linen, silk, and cotton; till at length the latter has taken the lead, and Manchester has become the centre of the cotton trade, the emporium at which are collected all the products of the neighbouring towns, and they are sent to London, Liverpool, Hull, and other places, for home as well as for foreign consumption. The Royal Exchange is a fine edifice, but by far the most important building is the Town Hall, completed in 1877 at a total cost of £1,055,264. The Free Trade Hall is seated for 5,000 people. The chief ecclesiastical building is the Cathedral, besides which there are over 20 churches and chapels. At the head of the educational institutions stands the Victoria University, the nucleus of which was the college founded by John Owen. Victoria University received its charter in 1860, and it has power to confer degrees. The city also has several denominational colleges such as the Lancashire Independent College, the Primitive Methodist College, St. Bede's Roman Catholic College. Cheetham Hospital and Library are celebrated institutions; the latter (the first free library in Europe) containing a very rich collection of MSS. At the Grammar School (founded 1519) Thomas de Quincey and Harrison Ainsworth received education. Central Manchester now consists of immense piles of warehouses and offices, in their extent unequalled by any in the world. Manchester is the centre of the most thickly populated area in the Kingdom, there being 11,000,000 people within a radius of 50 miles. The city returns six members. The population of Manchester alone is (1911) 714,427.—*Papers for the district*—

**CO-OPERATIVE NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established September, 1871.

This paper is a record of industrial, economical, and associative progress. It is the property of the different Co-operative societies throughout the country, and all phases of the co-operative system receive attention in its columns.

*Publishers*—Co-operative Newspaper Society (Lt L.).

*London Office*—2, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.

**DAILY DISPATCH.** Every morning, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.

Circulates all over the North-West of England, within a sixty miles radius of Manchester. Has a special Liverpool edition.

Gives all the news of the day in a concise, accurate, and attractive form. Is bright, enterprising, and up-to-date. Noted for its financial gossip, cotton reports, etc.

*Proprietors*—E. Hulton & Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 556.)

**DAILY NEWS.** Every morning,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
Northern edition printed and published in Manchester  
*See London Morning Newspapers.* (Advt., p. 488.)**DAILY SKETCH.** Every morning, 1d.  
Northern edition printed and published in Manchester.  
*See London Morning Newspapers.* (Advt., p. 78.)**EMPIRE NEWS.** Sunday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established May 4, 1834.

Incorporates the *Empire*.

Circulates throughout the United Kingdom, and exerts its strongest influence in the great industrial areas of England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales.

The *Empire News* contains all the latest general, foreign, and sporting news by telegraph up to 1 on Sunday morning. Its original articles form an important feature, and are illustrated by specially prepared blocks. Articles on fashions, home topics, the special "Information for All" columns and advice on careers, preserve the home interest week in and week out. There is also a summary of the week's racing and the weekend football, cricket and athletics. The reputation of *The Empire News* for reliable news has obtained for it an enormous circulation.

*Publishers*—*Empire News Publishing Co.* (Lim.).

*London Office*—46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 553.)

**LABOUR LEADER.** Thursday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
Socialist. Established 1889.

Official Organ of the Independent Labour Party.

A Weekly Journal of Socialism, Trade Unionism, and Politics. Contains articles by well-known Labour politicians, and is devoted to the cause of the workers.

Published at 30, Blackfriars Street.

*London Office*—8-9, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**MANCHESTER CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
CATHOLIC.—Established 1888.

Circulates in Manchester and the district.

The *Catholic News* gives reports of all matters of interest to the members of the Catholic Church, and a selection of general intelligence.

*Proprietors*—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—3, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4239.

**MANCHESTER CITY NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1864.

Circulates in Manchester, Salford, and their populous suburbs throughout Lancashire and Cheshire.

The *Manchester City News* has amongst its features, notes and queries, reports of societies, &c., commercial and financial news, city council proceedings, guardians, suburban boards, law courts, building societies and property sales are all fully reported, together with a summary of the literary, scientific, political, social, and dramatic news of the week.

*Proprietors*—The *Manchester City News Co.* (Lim.).

*London Office*—43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2350.



**MANCHESTER EVENING CHRONICLE.** Daily, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.  
Circulates throughout the whole of the densely-populated and prosperous districts within a forty miles radius of Manchester.

Has a reputation for its bright and accurate news service. Its policy tends forward, and supports all necessary and well-considered reforms. In politics it has no party, and its main concern is with those social questions which touch all, and the settlement of which is of great importance to the community.

PROPRIETORS—E. Hulton & Co. (Lim.).  
London Office—45-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 564.)

**MANCHESTER EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established Oct. 10, 1868.

The oldest established and leading evening journal in the important district of which Manchester is the centre. It has a sale unusually sound and substantial in many populous towns, and is the highly respected evening journal of the best people in all stations of life. Essentially a home newspaper. It is the best read indoor journal in the area covered by its sale.

The *Manchester Evening News* was the first evening paper to establish a London private wire.

PROPRIETORS—William Evans & Co.  
London Office—43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Editorial, Holborn 2351; Commercial, Holborn 2350. (Advt., p. 523.)

**MANCHESTER GUARDIAN.** Daily, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established May 5, 1821.

Circulates throughout the whole of the wealthy and populous industrial counties of the North of England.

The literary quality, political power and excellent commercial intelligence of the *Manchester Guardian* place it in the front rank of English provincial journals, and have obtained for it also a circulation of a valuable character throughout England and abroad.

PROPRIETORS—*Manchester Guardian* (Ltd.).  
London Office—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2350. (Advt., p. 524.)

**MANCHESTER SOUTH DISTRICT ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1884.

Circulates in Manchester and the surrounding fashionable residential districts.

Its attention is chiefly directed to recording commercial and local matters, such as boards of guardians, town councils, district councils, police and county courts, and the local news—largely untouched by other Manchester journals.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co., (Lim.). (Advt., p. 570.)

**MANCHESTER WEEKLY TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1857.

Incorporates the *Manchester Courier*, *Manchester E. Mail* and *Salford W. News*.

Circulates largely not only in Manchester but in all the towns of Lancashire, Cheshire and Derbyshire.

The *Manchester Weekly Times* is pre-eminently a family newspaper. Besides a full digest of the week's news, local, home, and foreign, it gives, in its weekly Literary Supplement, incorporated in the paper, high-class serial stories, reviews of the latest books, and contributions of an original and interesting character.

PROPRIETORS—*Manchester Weekly Times* (Lim.).  
London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6504.

**MECHANICAL WORLD.** Friday, 3d. Established 1876.  
A practical journal of machine construction, mechanical, electrical and motive-power engineering.

Read by engineers, managers and foremen.  
Offices—65 King Street.

London Office—20, Bedford Street, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 3529.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL** (National Edition). Saturday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1858.

Circulates in the North of England generally.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular authors; contains vigorous articles on political and social subjects; pays special attention to trade questions, and excels in the completeness of its local news and the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—J. Leng & Co. (Ltd.), Dundee. (Advt. p. 190.)

**SPORTING CHRONICLE.** Daily, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1871.

Incorporates the *Athletic News* on Tuesdays. Contains full reports of all race meetings and latest betting, with full programmes. A full record of all sporting movements in the United Kingdom. All passing matters connected with the turf, and the most important features of all branches of sport, are noticed.

PROPRIETORS—E. Hulton & Co. (Lim.).  
London Office—46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512.

**SUNDAY CHRONICLE.** Sunday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1885.

Circulates throughout the United Kingdom. A weekly journal of large circulation, containing general, theatrical, and sporting news, and telegrams up to Sunday morning. Smart reading by smart writers.

PROPRIETORS—Edward Hulton & Co. (Lim.).  
London Office—46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 6512. (Advt., p. 571.)

**TEXTILE MERCURY.** Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established April 27, 1889.

A representative journal for spinners, manufacturers, machinists, bleachers, colourists, and merchants in all branches of the textile trade.

PROPRIETORS—Marsden & Co. (Lim.), Carr Street.  
London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6993.

**WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

A weekly family newspaper with a large circulation. Published at 139, Chapel St.

London Office—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 576.)

**MANSFIELD.**—(Notts.)

The capital of the hundred of Broxtow, and is an ancient and important market-town, situate in the centre of a large manufacturing, mining, and agricultural district. There are silk, cotton, and doubling mills, and numerous coal mines, iron foundries, &c., in the town and neighbourhood. It has an excellent corn and cattle market, and its horse fairs are well attended. Population, which has practically doubled in 15 years is now about 44,000.—*Paper for the district.*

**MANSFIELD AND NORTH NOTTS ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established April, 1871.  
Circulates in Mansfield and the populous districts between it and Nottingham, Worksop, Southwell, and Chesterfield.

Advocates the interest of the trade of the counties. Its columns are devoted to local and district news, and correspondence from all parts is encouraged. It contains a novel, continued from week to week. All important news is published.

PROPRIETORS—W. & J. Linney, Ltd.  
London Office—36, Farnival Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 563.)

**MANSFIELD CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1895.

Circulates in Mansfield and the district.

PROPRIETOR—F. Willman.  
London Office—4 and 5, Adam Street, Adelphi, W.C. 2. Tele. Gerrard 6010.

**MANSFIELD REPORTER AND SUTTON-IN-ASHFIELD TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1857.  
This journal is the recognised organ of the Conservative party in North Nottinghamshire, East Derbyshire, and district, and circulates among a population of over 100,000. It is spiritedly conducted, and noted for its enterprise.

PROPRIETORS—The *Mansfield Reporter* and Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.).

**MARCH.**—(Cambridgeshire.)

March is an improving town, rapidly increasing in population through the extension of the Great Eastern Railway Company's works, and is now one of the most important junctions on the system. Population (1911) 8,403.—*Paper for the district.*

**CAMBRIDGESHIRE TIMES AND MARCH GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d. INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

Circulates largely in Cambridgeshire, Norfolk and Hunts. The *Times* pays great attention to the local intelligence of the important district in which it circulates, and gives a digest of the news of the week, with the usual miscellaneous articles of a family newspaper, special attention being paid to agricultural matters.

Issues special editions for Ely, Soham, Littleport, Whittlesea and Upwell.

PROPRIETORS—Sharman & Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 554.)



**MARGATE.—(Kent.)**

Is a corporate borough, and a town of considerable size and importance. It stands pre-eminent among seaside resorts. Population (1911) 27,986.—*Papers for the district*—

**MARGATE, RAMSGATE AND ISLE OF THANET GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1½d.

The *Gazette* gives extended and accurate local reports, and great care is taken in the selection of the news of the week. It is an excellent family paper and circulates in every parish in Thanet.

*Publishers*—W. J. Parrett, Ltd.

**THANET GUARDIAN AND MARGATE AND RAMSGATE RECORD.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1866.

It contains the local, county, and general news of the week.

*Publisher*—B. A. Rowles.

**THANET TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established March, 1896.

The *Times* is a good local paper for the towns and district in which it circulates. It is the medium for official advertisements and reports local news with fullness and impartiality.

*Publishers*—The Thanet Times (Lim.).

**MARKET HARBOUROUGH.—(Leicestershire.)**

A manufacturing town on the Welland, with considerable markets and manufactures, and the centre of Leicestershire hunting. Population (1911) 8,853.—*Papers for the district*—

**MARKET HARBOUROUGH ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established January, 1854.

Circulates in Market Harborough and the villages in Leicestershire, Rutland, and Northamptonshire.

*PROPRIETORS*—Advertiser Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 564.)

**MIDLAND MAIL.** Saturday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1890.

Circulates in the Southern or Harborough Parliamentary Division of Leicestershire, also the Northamptonshire parishes of the Market Harboro' Union, and a considerable portion of Rutland.

*Manager*—A. J. Tompkins.

**MARKET RASEN.—(Lincolnshire.)**

An important market-town, the trade of which is chiefly agricultural. Population (1911) 2,296.—*Paper for the district*—

**MARKET RASEN MAIL.** Saturday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1856.

Circulates in Market Rasen and throughout the County.

Advocates the interest of the district, and furnishes its readers with carefully condensed reports of all the important intelligence of the week, both local and foreign. Gives special attention to agriculture.

*Publisher*—T. B. Eaty.

**MARLBOROUGH.—(Wiltshire.)**

A municipal borough, on the Kennet river. Is chiefly noted for its great Public School, Marlborough College, and its beautiful forest and downs. Population (1901) 4,401.—*Paper for the district*—

**WILTS, BERKS AND HANTS COUNTY PAPER AND MARLBOROUGH TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established September 24, 1859.

Circulates in the towns and villages of Wilts, Berks, and Hants. Published simultaneously in Marlborough, Ludgershall, Andover, Newbury, Lambourn, Hungerford, Ramsbury, Swindon, Devizes, Calne, Pewsey, Wootton Bassett, &c.

Is the organ of the agriculturists, landowners, and commercial classes.

*PROPRIETOR*—Herbert G. Perkins.

**MARTOCK.—(Somerset.)**

A county town engaged in the manufacture of gloves, string and matting. Has also engineering works and iron foundries, dairy factories, &c. Population (1911) 5,466.—*Paper for the district*—

**PALMER'S WEEKLY NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1883.

Circulates in Martock and the county of Somerset. Devotes special attention to local matters and particularly to agricultural affairs.

*PROPRIETOR*—M. A. Palmer. (Advt., p. 567.)

**MARYPORT.—(Cumberland.)**

A large town on the coast. The inhabitants are largely engaged in the shipping, iron, steel, and coal trades. Population (1911) 11,423.—*Paper for the district*—

**MARYPORT NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1884.

Circulates in Maryport and West Cumberland generally. Reports all local matters fully, and has frequent local illustrations.

*Publishers*—Whitehaven News (Ltd.).

**MATLOCK.—(Derbyshire.)**

An inland watering place, romantically situated amongst the most picturesque scenery of the High Peak. Its salubrious air and hydropathic establishments make it a favourite resort of invalids, while the beauty of its situation causes it to be very largely visited by pleasure seekers. Population (1911) 8,746.—*Paper for the district*—

**MATLOCK VISITOR**, with which is incorporated the **MATLOCK GUARDIAN AND LIST OF VISITORS.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1902.

Gives complete lists of visitors at the Hotels, Hydropathies, &c., in Matlock and Matlock Bath. Contains descriptions of remarkable places in the district, and local information, and the news of the week.

*Publishers*—The Derbyshire Printing Co. (Ltd.)

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Te'ls. Holborn 982.

**MELTON MOWBRAY.—(Leicestershire.)**

Is in the centre of the great hunting district of England, being the resort of the titled nobility, of all degrees, during the winter season. It is the principal market-town of the district, having good railway communication with all parts. Population (1911) 9,203.—*Papers for the district*—

**MELTON MOWBRAY JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.

Circulates over a wide area covering the town and rural districts. See *Grantham Journal*. (Advt., p. 563.)

**MELTON MOWBRAY TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1859.

Circulates largely in the town and county. The *Times* is an eight-page paper, with full reports of the hunting district, village and general news.

*Publishers*—Times Co. (Lim.).

**MERTHYR-TYDFIL.—(Glamorganshire.)**

One of the most important towns in Wales. The district is thickly studded with towns and villages containing a large population, the greater part of whom are engaged in coal mining and the manufacture of iron and steel. The town owes its prosperity entirely to the mineral wealth that abounds in the adjacent country. Population (1911) 80,998.—*Papers for the district*—

**MERTHYR EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established November, 1864.

Circulates in Merthyr and throughout the iron and coal districts of South Wales. Publishes a localized edition for Aberdare and Mountain Ash.

*PROPRIETORS*—H. W. Southey & Sons, Ltd. (Advt., p. 561.)

*London Office*—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6504.

**PIONEER.** Saturday, 1d.

**LABOUR.**—Established 1911.

Circulates in the Merthyr, Aberdare and South Wales Valleys. The labour newspaper for the district.

*Publisher*—The Labour Pioneer Press, Ltd.

**TYST.** Wednesday, 1½d.

**CONGREGATIONAL.**—Established 1865.

The *Witness* is printed in the Welsh language, and is full of local and general news.

*Publishers*—Joseph Williams & Sons (Merthyr) Ltd.

**MEXBOROUGH.—(Yorkshire.)**

A fast-growing manufacturing and mining town. The largest coal-pits of the county are here, also glass works, potteries, iron works, chemical works and boat-building works. A valuable bed of ironstone has also been discovered near Mexboro', causing a great impetus to trade generally. Population of Mexborough (1911) 14,398; with Swinton 23,066.—*Papers for the district*—

**MEXBOROUGH AND SWINTON TIMES.** Saturday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1870.

Circulates in Mexborough, and Wombwell, and District.

*PROPRIETORS*—Mexborough Times Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.

**RAWMARSH AND MEXBORO' ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½. See *Rotherham Advertiser*. (Advt., p. 527.)



## MIDDLESBROUGH-ON-TEES. —(Yorkshire.)

A river-port and county borough in the North Riding. The first house in the borough was built in 1830, and since then the population attained well over 100,000, including adjoining industrial communities. It obtained a charter of incorporation in 1858. Originally built by the Middlesbrough owners as a port for the shipment of coals, it is now known principally as the capital of the iron and steel trades. It has extensive docks, a spacious public park, a chamber of commerce, and an exchange, yards for building ships of large dimensions, salt works (Middlesbrough being built on a bed of salt 100 feet thick), chemical works, brass works, large rolling-mills, blast-furnaces, engine and wire works. The borough returns one member to Parliament, and is the second largest single member constituency in the British Isles. The population is (1915) 136,452. —*Papers for the district*—

**NORTH-EASTERN DAILY GAZETTE.** Evening, 4d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1869.

The progress of the *North-Eastern Daily Gazette* is unparalleled in the history of journalism in the North of England. The paper permeates the thickly-populated district over an area of sixty to eighty miles, including North Yorkshire and South Durham. It has branch offices and resident reporters in all the principal business centres of the North; is Liberal-Imperialist in policy; possesses an able literary staff; and devotes special attention to the industrial, commercial and agricultural affairs of the North of England. There are six editions daily, of six and eight pages in normal times, and four and six pages during the war.

PROPRIETORS—North-Eastern Newspapers (Lim.).

London Office—143 and 144, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2133. (Advt., p. 565.)

**NORTHERN WEEKLY GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1858.

The *Northern Weekly Gazette* is an ideal family magazine, and each week contains something to interest everyone—Illustrated Gossip for Ladies, Science Notes, Wit and Humour, Illustrated Fashion Column, Serial and Short Stories by the best known writers of to-day, Reading for Children, Home Hints, Amateur Work for all with illustrations, the Woman's World, Garden Gossip, Home Chat, and many special features.

PROPRIETORS—North-Eastern Newspapers (Lim.).

London Office—143 and 144, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2133. (Advt., p. 565.)

**SPORTS GAZETTE.** Saturday evening, 4d.  
NEUTRAL. Established 1881.

The *Sports Gazette* is published from the office of the North-Eastern Daily Gazette, and is a journal of all manly sports and pastimes; contains full reports of all athletic sports, football (association and rugby), cricket, lawn tennis, golf, etc.

PROPRIETORS—North-Eastern Newspapers (Ltd.).

London Office—143 and 144, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2133. (Advt., p. 565.)

**MIDDLESBOROUGH STANDARD.** See under *Redcar*.

**TEES-SIDE CATHOLIC NEWS.**  
Friday, 1½d.

CATHOLIC.—Established 1907.

The Catholic newspaper of the district.

Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**TEES-SIDE WEEKLY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL. Established 1904.

This Journal, from the office of, and connected with, the North-Eastern Daily Gazette, contains a résumé of local and general news of the week, which forms the chief feature of the paper.

PROPRIETORS—North-Eastern Newspapers (Ltd.).

London Office—143 and 144, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2133.

## MIDDLETON.—(Lancashire.)

Is a borough and market-town on the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway and Irwell and Mersey Canal, between 5 and 6 miles from Manchester. It has extensive extensive flannel, cotton, silk, and smallware manufactories, and large collieries, and also bleaching, dyeing, and calico printing works. Population (1911) 27,983.—*Papers for the district*—

**MIDDLETON GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.  
Established 1877.

Circulates in Middleton, Tonge, Chadderton, Rhodes, Prestwich, Whitefield, Blackley, Cheetham Hill, Crumpsall, Harpurhey, Hightown, Newton Heath, North Manchester, &c.

The *Guardian* aims at taking the position of a first-class family paper.

PROPRIETORS—John Bagot (Lim.).

**MIDDLETON STANDARD.** See *Oldham Standard*.

## MIDHURST.—(Sussex.)

A country town, with a population of (1910) 7,208.—*Paper for the district*—

**MIDHURST TIMES.** Friday, 1d.  
Established 1882.

Circulates in Midhurst and surrounding district.

Contains the local news of the district as well as general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—E. A. Roynon.

## MILDENHALL.—(Suffolk.)

Population (1911) 6,312. *Paper for the district*—

**MILDENHALL POST AND ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
A localised edition of the *Bury and Norwich Post*. (Advt., p. 554.)

## MILFORD HAVEN.—(Pembrokeshire.)

The second fishing port in the Kingdom, and noted for its fine harbour. Population (1911) 6,399.—*Paper for the district*—

**MILFORD HAVEN AND NEYLAND GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.

Circulates in the fishing ports of Milford Haven and Neyland, and pays close attention to the trawling and shipping industries.

Publishers—J. Crawshaw & Son.

## MILLOM.—(Cumberland.)

Is situated on the Duddon, in Cumberland, and is the seat of iron ore mines and blast furnaces. The population is (1911) 6,612.—*Papers for the district*—

**MILLOM GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1889.

Circulates in Milloom and the district. Wholly printed in the town.

PROPRIETORS—P. C. Dickinson & Son.

**MILLOM NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1884.

A reprint of the *Dalton News*. (Advt., p. 552.)

## MINEHEAD.—(Somerset.)

A rapidly-increasing seaside resort situated near a large sporting neighbourhood. Population (1911) 3,459.—*Paper for the district*—

**MINEHEAD AND WEST SOMERSET ADVERTISER AND VISITORS' LIST.** Tuesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established June, 1882.

Circulates in Minehead, Watchet, Blue Anchor, Dunster, Porlock, Lynton, and Lymnouth.

PROPRIETORS—Cox, Sons, & Co. (Lim.).

## MIRFIELD.—(Yorkshire.)

Is a manufacturing and agricultural district; coal mining, and cloth and blanket making are extensively followed. Population (1911) 11,712.—*Papers for the district*—

**MIRFIELD HERALD AND RAVENSTHORPE COURIER.** Thursday evening, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1881.

A reprint of the *Ilkhamdonkike Herald*. (Advt., p. 561.)

**MIRFIELD AND RAVENSTHORPE REPORTER.** Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established July, 1881.

A reprint of the *Dewsbury Reporter*. (Advt., p. 557.)

## MITCHAM.—(Surrey.)

A residential suburb of London. Population (1911) 63,216. *Papers for the district*—

**MITCHAM ADVERTISER.** See *Sutton Advertiser*.

**MITCHAM HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1878.

A reprint of the *Wimbledon Herald*. (Advt., p. 570.)

**MITCHAM AND TOOTING MERCURY.** Friday, 4d.  
See London Suburban Newspapers.

## MONMOUTH.—(Monmouthshire.)

Monmouth is the chief town of this beautifully-situated and increasingly prosperous county; the residence of several wealthy landowners, surrounded by the most magnificent scenery in the kingdom, the thoroughfare to South Wales, the most important ports and cities, and the centre of unbounded mineral wealth. The iron and coal mines in the county are very extensive, and their proprietors employ a large number of workmen. Population, (1911) 5,269.—*Paper for the district*—

**MONMOUTHSHIRE BEACON.** Thursday for Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established October 14, 1837.

Circulates through Monmouthshire, Herefordshire, and Gloucestershire, &c.

Advocates the commercial, agricultural, and manufacturing interests of the country; is a consistent supporter of progressive political principles. It directs much attention to questions immediately affecting the locality, and looks to the country as its chief aim.

PROPRIETORS—Bailey & Son. (Advt., p. 561.)



**MORECAMBE.—(Lancashire.)**

A watering-place, with a population of (1911) 12,183.—*Paper for the district*—

**MORECAMBE AND HEYSHAM TIMES.**

Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Morecambe and district and gives full local reports.

PROPRIETORS—Henry Hirst & Son.

**MORECAMBE VISITOR AND HEYSHAM CHRONICLE.**

Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1874.

Local news and general matter.

PROPRIETORS—The Morecambe Press (Lim.).

**MORLEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

It is the seat of the union cloth trade and also contains extensive coal mines and stone quarries. Several populous manufacturing villages are in close proximity to the town. Population (1911) 24,288.—*Paper for the district*—

**MORLEY DISTRICT NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.

A reprint of the *Batley News & Dewsbury District News*.

**MORLEY OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.

Established October, 1871.

Circulates in Morley, Gildersome, Churwell, Birstal, Adwalton, Drighlington, Birkenshaw, East and West Ardsley, Tingley, Middleton, Beeston, Batley, Dewsbury, Bradford, Leeds, &c., &c.

Publishers—S. Stead & Sons.

**MORPETH.—(Northumberland.)**

A parliamentary town and municipal borough. Is an agricultural and colliery district, with a population of (1911) 7,486.—*Paper for the district*—

**MORPETH HERALD, ASHINGTON, BLYTH, AND BEDLINGTON REPORTER.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established April, 1854.

Circulates in Morpeth and the surrounding populous district. Gives all the local and general intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—James & John S. Mackay. (Advt., p. 564.)

**MOSSLEY AND SADDLEWORTH.—(Lancashire and Yorkshire.)**

Contains a population of (1911) 23,426 inhabitants, and is the seat of vast cotton and woollen mills.—*Paper for the district*—

**MOSSLEY AND SADDLEWORTH HERALD.**

Friday, 1d.

Established 1889.

A localised edition of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Herald*. (Advt., p. 551.)

**MOSSLEY AND SADDLEWORTH REPORTER.** Fri., 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1866.

A localised edition of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Reporter*. (Advt., p. 507.)

**SADDLEWORTH AND MOSSLEY STANDARD.**

See *Oldham Standard*.

**NANTWICH.—(Cheshire.)**

A celebrated town for boot and shoemaking, and the residence of many gentry. Population (1911) 7,936.—*Paper for the district*—

**NANTWICH CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1½d.

A reprint of the *Crewe Chronicle*. (Advt., p. 555.)

**NANTWICH GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, 1d., and Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1863.

A reprint of the *Crewe Guardian*. (Advt., p. 506.)

**NARBERTH.—(Pembrokeshire.)**

A small borough in the east of the county, with a population of (1911) 1,105 including Whitland and Clynderwen about 2,000.—*Paper for the district*.

**NARBERTH WHITLAND & CLYNDERWEN WEEKLY NEWS.** Thursday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1906.

Circulates in Narberth, Whitland, Clynderwen, Tenby, East Pembrokeshire, &c., and West Carmarthenshire and South Wales generally.

PROPRIETOR—W. Burgess.

**NELSON.—(Lancashire.)**

A town with extensive cotton manufactures; population (1917) 80,000 situated in a densely-peopled district.—*Paper for the district*—

**NELSON LEADER.** Friday morning, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1890.

The only newspaper published in this progressive borough; circulating generally in Nelson, Colne, Burnley, Priestfield, Barrowford, Trawden, and the Clitheroe parliamentary division.

PROPRIETORS—Coulton & Co. (Ltd.), Caxton Works.

**NEWARK.—(Nottinghamshire.)**

Is a municipal borough town, on the Great Northern and Midland Railways. It has also water communication by the river Trent to Hull and Nottingham. It is the most important malting town in England, has several extensive flour mills and breweries of note, large ironworks and foundries, and exports immense quantities of gypsum and limestone, which are obtained from neighbouring quarries. The corn-market, held every Wednesday, is one of the principal in the Midland counties. Population (1911) 16,412.—*Paper for the district*—

**NEWARK ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1854.

Circulates extensively in Newark and the important agricultural district of which it is the centre.

It is the old town paper for Newark, and the addition of the title, *South Notts Gazette*, indicates its claim to be considered the county paper for the Southern division of the county. The town news is fully and impartially reported, and specially appointed local correspondents supply the district intelligence from the neighbourhoods of Collingham, Balderton, Southwell, Sleaford, Tuxford, Ollerton, Retford, Grantham, and Lincoln. The care and attention that have for over fifty years been bestowed upon this paper have gained for it a well-merited reputation.

PROPRIETORS—*Newark Advertiser Co. (Ltd.)*. (Advt., p. 564.)

**NEWARK HERALD.** Saturday 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1872.

Circulates in Newark and the district.

Advocates progressive legislation. Parliamentary and municipal affairs are commented upon, and local and general news fully presented.

PROPRIETOR—J. Steanett.

**NEWBURY.—(Berkshire.)**

A market-town situated on the Kennet, 56 miles from London. Population (1911) 12,108.—*Paper for the district*—

**NEWBURY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1910.

Circulates in Newbury and the surrounding district. One of the "Berkshire Chronicle" series.

PROPRIETORS—The Reading Newspaper Co., Ltd.

**NEWBURY WEEKLY NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.

NON-PARTY.—Established February 7, 1867.

Circulates in Newbury, Hungerford, Reading, Kingsclere, Whitechurch, Ilsley, Lambourn, Wantage, Reading, and is the recognised official organ of the South Berks Parliamentary district.

Advocates the views of no particular political party or religious sect; but in its leading articles, which are principally devoted to local topics, gives an unbiased opinion on public matters, and reports all the news of the district. It is a popular family paper and useful to agriculturists.

PROPRIETORS—Blacket, Turner & Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 565.)

**NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.—(Northumberland.)**

Is a municipal and parliamentary borough, famous for its trade in coals. It exports also a considerable quantity of alkali, machinery, lead, iron, salt, salmon, and grindstones; and imports wine, timber, esparto grass, hemp, and tallow. The large population is engaged in agriculture, mining (coals, lead, and iron), shipping, ship and boat building, sail making, and manufacturing of iron, machinery, glass, earthenware, alkalies, flax, steam-engines, &c. Population (1911) 206,761; with Gateshead on the opposite side of the river Tyne, the population is 388,000. *Paper for the district*—

**EVENING MAIL.** Daily, 1½d.

Established December, 1910.

Contains news and pictures of the day.

PROPRIETORS—*Mail and Leader (Ltd.)*.

**NOTE**—This publication is suspended during the war.

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 11290



**FOOTBALL MAIL.** Saturday night,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
Established September, 1911.  
Deals entirely with sport.  
PROPRIETORS—*Mail and Leader* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 11290.

**ILLUSTRATED CHRONICLE.** Daily,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
A pictorial morning paper, with illustrations of current events.

Published at the Offices of the *Newcastle Chronicle*.  
*London Office*—173-5 and 84, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. (News) Holborn 1695 and Central 91 0; (Advt.) Central 4181 (Advt., p. 525.)

**NEWCASTLE DAILY CHRONICLE.** *Id.*  
LIBERAL.—Established March 24, 1764.  
Circulates through Newcastle, Gateshead, Sunderland, Seaham, Tynemouth, North and South Shields, Jarrow, Blyth, Barnard, Castle, Bishop Auckland, Crook, Consett, Wylton, Morpeth, Blaydon, Alnwick, Berwick, Hexham, Durham, Spennymoor, Alston, Carlisle, Darlington, Stockton, Hartlepool, Middlesbrough, Thirsk, Redcar, Saltburn, Cleveland, Northallerton, York, and generally throughout the counties of Northumberland, Durham, and North Yorkshire.

Advocates constitutional, ecclesiastical, and commercial reforms, and Liberal principles in the fullest and freest sense of the word. Especial attention is given to local affairs, matters of commerce, shipping, and mining being specially reported and commented on.

PROPRIETOR—Joseph Cowen.  
*London Office*—173-5 and 84, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. (News) Holborn 1695 and Central 9150; (Advt.) Central 4481. (Advt., p. 525.)

**NEWCASTLE DAILY JOURNAL.** *Id.*  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 12, 1832.  
Circulates extensively through Northumberland and Durham, the North Riding of Yorkshire, the counties of Cumberland and Westmorland, and the Scottish border district.

Advocates the interests of agriculture, mining, shipping, commerce, and manufactures; Conservative politics, and the principles of the Church of England. The cause of Conservatism has not an abler nor a more consistent advocate than the *Newcastle Daily Journal*.

Its political articles are written with great vigour, and a tone of perfect independence is maintained. The news department is full and admirably arranged, its typography unexceptionable, and the reports of all local meetings are full, impartial, and accurate.

PROPRIETORS—The Northern Counties Conservative Newspaper Company (Lim.).

*London Office*—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2845. (Advt., p. 565.)

**NEWCASTLE EVENING CHRONICLE.** Daily, *Id.*

A smartly conducted and popular newspaper, circulating in Newcastle, Gateshead, Sunderland, Seaham, Tynemouth, North and South Shields, and generally throughout Northumberland, Durham, and North Yorkshire.

The *Evening Chronicle* is the supporter of all essential reforms.

PROPRIETOR—Joseph Cowen.  
*London Office*—173-5 and 84, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. (News) Holborn 1695 and Central 9150; (Advt.) Central 4481. (Advt., p. 525.)

**NEWCASTLE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.** Saturday, *Id.*

A first-class family newspaper, circulating throughout Northumberland, Durham, and North Yorkshire, particularly in Newcastle, Gateshead, Sunderland, and North and South Shields.

PROPRIETOR—Joseph Cowen.  
*London Office*—173-5 and 84, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. (News) Holborn 1695 and Central 9150; (Advt.) Central 4481. (Advt., p. 525.)

**NORTHERN WEEKLY LEADER.** Saturday, *Id.*  
LIBERAL.—Established December, 1883.

Circulates in the four Northern counties, in the North Riding of Yorkshire, and in the South of Scotland.

The *Weekly Leader* is a popular paper, devoting itself especially to fiction, news, and pictures.

PROPRIETORS—*Mail and Leader* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 11290.

**NORTH MAIL.** Daily, *Id.*  
LIBERAL.—Established May, 1891.  
Circulates throughout the North of England.  
It is full of general news, pictures, and all the latest telegrams and foreign intelligence, and commands the services of several noted war correspondents and special war contributors. The local and district news is full and complete.  
PROPRIETORS—*Mail and Leader* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 11290.

**SPORTING MAN.** Daily  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
The noon edition of the *Newcastle Evening Chronicle*. (Advt., p. 525.)

**TYNESIDE CATHOLIC NEWS.** Saturday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
NATIONAL AND CATHOLIC.—Established 1884.  
Circulates in England, Scotland and Ireland.  
Advocates Irish National Independence, and the cause of labour generally; gives full reports of all Irish news.  
PROPRIETORS—*New Catholic Press* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**NEWHAVEN.**—(Sussex.)

A seaport town eight miles east of Brighton. A landing port, and the chief place of embarkation for Dix ppe. Population (1911) 7,265.—*Paper for the district*—

**NEWHAVEN CHRONICLE.** Thursday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1907.

A well-produced local journal, giving impartial reports. Also issues edition for Seaford.

PROPRIETORS—Seaford and Newhaven Press.

**NEWMARKET.**—(Cambridgeshire.)

Newmarket is celebrated for its races, race-course, and racing and training establishments, which are frequented from all parts of the world. Population (1911) 10,483.—*Papers for the district*—

**NEWMARKET JOURNAL.** Friday, *Id.*  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1872.

Circulates extensively in Newmarket and neighbourhood. Contains the local and district news, and a good selection of general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—Walter Simpson. (Advt., p. 565.)

**NEWMARKET SPORTING NEWS.** Daily, *Id.*  
A small sheet of sporting intelligence, with latest results of races, betting, &c., and items of latest news by telegram. It is the only sporting paper in the Newmarket district.  
PROPRIETOR—Walter Simpson. (Advt., p. 565.)

**NEW MILLS.**—(Derbyshire.)

A small town near Glossop. Population (1911) 8,909.—*Papers for the district*—

**HIGH PEAK ADVERTISER.** See *North Cheshire Advertiser*, Glossop.

**HIGH PEAK REPORTER.** Saturday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
INDEPENDENT. Established (as Derbyshire edition of *Ashton-under-Lyne Reporter*) 1875.

Circulates throughout the Peak district. It gives fair and impartial reports on all matters of local interest and is a popular weekly paper in Peakland homes.

PROPRIETORS—J. Andrew & Co.  
*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903. (Advt., p. 507.)

**NEWPORT.**—(Isle of Wight.)

Newport is a municipal borough and the commercial, geographical, and administrative centre of the Isle of Wight. The meetings of the County Council, Guardians, Rural District Council, County Justices, and other public bodies for the Isle of Wight are held here. Population (1911) 11,155.—*Papers for the district*—

**COUNTY PRESS.** Saturday, *Id.*  
UNIONIST.—Established 1884.

Circulates in all the towns and villages in the island, and in the towns on the opposite coast.

Branch offices in Ryde, Cowes, Sandown, Shanklin, Ventnor, and Yarmouth, I. W.; over 100 agencies in the island and on the mainland, including London, Portsmouth, Southampton, and Lymington.

Publisher—G. A. Brannon.

**ISLAND STAR.** Saturday, *Id.*  
LIBERAL. Established 1910.  
Circulates throughout the island.  
Gives the local news of Sandown, Ryde, Ventnor, Newport, Cowes, &c., paying special attention to municipal and political affairs.

Publishers—*Island Star Newspaper Co., Ltd.*  
*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.



**ISLE OF WIGHT JOURNAL AND NEWPORT TIMES.** Friday, 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1870.  
 Circulates throughout the Island.  
 It is a localised edition of the *Hampshire County Times*, Portsmouth.

**NEWPORT.**—(Monmouthshire.)

There are few towns in the kingdom the commercial progress of which has been so rapid as that of Newport. It is an independent and important commercial station, supplying by its imports an immense belt of manufacturing country. Iron and coal are the great staples of the district, and within the last few years an extensive and increasing trade in white ash coal, used for steam purposes, has arisen. Comparatively recently new coal mines have been opened in the neighbourhood, and the dock accommodation has greatly increased. Population (1911) 23,700.—*Papers for the district*—

**FOOTBALL ARGUS.** Every Saturday during the season.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*South Wales Argus* (Ltd.).  
 London Office—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt. p. 569.) Tele. Central 3740.

**FOOTBALL POST.** Saturday, 1d.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Newport and Monmouthshire Newspaper Co., Ltd.  
 London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6504.

**MONMOUTHSHIRE EVENING POST.** Daily, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1908.  
 Gives an excellent summary of the local and general news of the day, latest shipping movements and sporting results.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Newport and Monmouthshire Newspaper Co., Ltd.  
 London Office—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4411. (Advt., p. 561.)

**MONMOUTHSHIRE WEEKLY POST.** Friday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**  
 Circulates in Newport (Mon.) and throughout the County of Monmouthshire and adjoining counties. Illustrated. 21 pages. Short Stories, Home Hints, Reading for the Home. An interesting Family Weekly Paper.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Newport and Monmouthshire Newspaper Co., Ltd.  
 London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6504.

**SOUTH WALES DAILY ARGUS.** Evening, 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1892.  
 A large paper containing full local reports and latest general news.  
 The *South Wales Daily Argus* contains many features which lead to the success of a daily journal.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*South Wales Argus* (Ltd.).  
 London Office—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3740. (Advt., p. 569.)

**SOUTH WALES WEEKLY ARGUS, SOUTH WALES TIMES AND STAR OF GWENT.** Friday, 1d.  
**LIBERAL.**—Established 1829.  
 Circulates in Newport, South Wales, and Gloucestershire.  
 It contains all the local and general intelligence, and is a very popular journal, having ten specially localised editions.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*South Wales Argus* (Lim.).  
 London Office—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3740. (Advt., p. 569.)

**NEWPORT.**—(Shropshire.)

Is a flourishing and improving market-town on the Strine, with a considerable trade, and numerous mines of iron and coal are worked in the neighbourhood. It possesses a Smithfield, covered general market and corn exchange, with public offices; and is connected by canal and railways with all the principal towns in the kingdom. Population (1911) 5,250.—*Paper for the district*—

**NEWPORT AND MARKET DRAYTON ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1854.  
 Circulates in Shropshire, Staffordshire, and Cheshire, and deals adequately with all local matters.  
 Advocates all political and social questions independently and with a view to their merits; the latest local and general news is contained in its columns, with literary opinions and extracts.  
 Publisher—C. W. Smallman. (Advt. p. 564.)

**NEWPORT PAGNELL.**—(Bucks.)

A important town in the county, with a population largely interested in agriculture. Population (1911) 4,239.—*Papers for the district*—

**BUCKS STANDARD.** Saturday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established January, 1859.  
 Circulates extensively in Newport Pagnell, Olney, Stony Stratford, Fenny Stratford, Wavendon, Woburn Sands, Stantonbury, Wolverton, Hanslope, and surrounding districts, including the counties of Beds and Northants.  
 A paper containing all the local intelligence of the district and advertisements.  
 Manager—Cecil R. Line. (Advt., p. 551.)

**NEWPORT PAGNELL GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established July 6, 1867.  
 Circulates in Newport Pagnell, Wolverton, Olney, and the adjacent villages.  
**NOTE**—This publication is suspended during the war.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Simpson & Son.

**NEWQUAY.**—(Cornwall.)

A thriving watering-place on the North Coast. Population (1911) 4,415.—*Paper for the district*—

**NEWQUAY EXPRESS.** Thursday, 1d.  
 Incorporates the *Newquay Guardian*. (Established 1897).  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1905.  
 See *Cornish Guardian*, Bodmin.

**NEWTON ABBOT.**—(Devonshire.)

A large and rising town in the Mid-Devon division, with an important market. There is most delightful scenery in the vicinity of the town, which has caused a large number of gentry to take residences in it. The Great Western Railway Works are carried on here, and there are tanneries, and clay and pottery industries. Population (1911) 13,713.—*Papers for the district*—

**MID-DEVON ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1863.

Circulates throughout the Mid-Devon Constituency.  
 All the doings of the district are brightly and fully reported. Prominence is given to agricultural matters and it is an up-to-date weekly paper in every respect.

**PROPRIETORS**—Mid-Devon Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).  
 London Office—Danes Inn House, 265, Strand, W.C. 2.

**MID-DEVON AND NEWTON TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.  
**PROGRESSIVE.**—Established 1893.

Circulates in the parliamentary division of Mid-Devon and in the Newton Abbot Union district.

The paper is very popular with all classes, and is the recognised medium for official announcements. All local events are given fully, leading notes are written on all topics of interest, and no feature is omitted which can make for the success of a journal in the district it covers.

**PROPRIETORS**—The *Mid-Devon and Newton Times Co.*  
 London Office—152, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**NEWTON ABBOT WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Wednesdays, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1882.  
 Circulates in Newton Abbot and district, and is known for the completeness of its local news.  
 A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

**NEWTOWN.**—(Montgomeryshire.)

It is the head-quarters of the flannel and tweed trade in the Principality and its inhabitants are extensively engaged in their manufacture. It is one of the most important manufacturing towns in N. Wales and a considerable agricultural centre. Population (1911) 6,068.—*Paper for the district*—

**MONTGOMERYSHIRE EXPRESS AND RADNOR TIMES.** Tuesday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1860.  
 Circulates throughout Montgomeryshire, Western Radnorshire, and Shropshire border.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Phillips & Son.

**NORTHALLERTON.**—(Yorkshire.)

Is the county town of the North Riding, and headquarters of the North Riding County Council, the North Riding Quarter Sessions and Registry of Wills and Deeds. There is a large trade in agricultural implement works, electric motor and cycle works, linoleum factories, carriage building, market produce, brewing, malting, Chemical manure works, &c. His Majesty's Prison for North Yorkshire is also here. Population, (1911) 10,408.—*Papers for the district*—

**NORTH RIDING AND NORTHALLERTON NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**  
 Circulates largely in the North Riding.  
 The local news and events in the Riding are fully reported with full market news. Issues a series of papers for the district.  
**PROPRIETOR**—J. Carlill Savill.  
 London Office—30, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 566.)

**BEDALE, LEYBURN, AND HAWES CHRONICLE.** See *North Riding News Series*. (Advt., p. 556.)

**MASHAMSHIRE STANDARD.** See *North Riding News Series*. (Advt., p. 566.)

**RICHMOND DIVISION GAZETTE.** See *North Riding News Series*. (Advt. p. 566.)



**NORTHAMPTON.**—(*Northamptonshire.*)

Is a handsome and well-built town, containing, besides many buildings of note a very fine market-place. The principal manufacture of Northampton is that of boots and shoes; also leather-dressing establishments and iron foundries; and its horse fairs and cattle markets on Wednesdays and Saturdays are much frequented. It returns two members to Parliament. Population (1911) 99,078.—*Papers for the district*—

**FOOTBALL ECHO.** *4d.*

Published every Saturday during football season. The *Football Echo* is the popular paper of the local football enthusiast, and has a very wide sale. It is characterised by quick results, full reports, and able comments, and its opinions are eagerly sought and respected throughout the district.

Circulates throughout same area as the *Northampton Daily Echo*.

*Publishers*—*Northampton Mercury Co. (Ltd.).*  
*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7819.  
(Advt., p. 565.)

**NORTHAMPTON DAILY CHRONICLE.** Evening, *4d.*  
**NATIONAL.**—Established February, 1880.

Circulates thoroughly in Northampton and the county generally, and very largely in the adjacent parts of the surrounding counties.

Is a sterling paper of character and position, making a feature of the latest local, general, and sporting news, and is in excellent repute with advertisers of all classes.

*PROPRIETORS*—Butterfield & Son. (Advt., p. 565.)

**NORTHAMPTON DAILY ECHO.** *4d.*

**LIBERAL.**—Established February 9, 1880.  
Circulates in Northamptonshire and adjoining counties of Bucks, Beds, Leicester, and Warwick.

Local organ of the shoe trade.  
*Publishers*—*Northampton Mercury Co. (Ltd.).*  
*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7819.  
(Advt., p. 565.)

**NORTHAMPTON HERALD.** Friday for Saturday, *1d.*  
**CONSERVATIVE.** Established November 12, 1831.

Is a sound Conservative newspaper of the progressive type, and stands at the head of the weekly press of an extensive Midland centre. Is considered an indispensable medium by all sorts and conditions of advertisers, especially auctioneers.

*PROPRIETORS*—Butterfield & Son. (Advt., p. 565.)

**NORTHAMPTON INDEPENDENT.** Friday, *1d.*

A pictorial weekly full of local news, together with special illustrated articles.

*PROPRIETOR*—W. H. Holloway. (Advt., p. 570.)

**NORTHAMPTON MERCURY.** Friday, *1d.*  
**LIBERAL.**—Established May 2, 1720.

Circulates through Northamptonshire, North Bucks, and in adjoining counties. It is an illustrated family newspaper, and makes a great feature of country news supplied by correspondents in six counties.

*Publishers*—*Northampton Mercury Co. (Ltd.).*  
*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7819.  
(Advt., p. 565.)

**NORTHFLEET.**—(*Kent.*)

A considerable town on the North Kent Line, with a population of (1911) 14,184. *Papers for the district*—

**NORTHFLEET AND SWANSCOMBE STANDARD.** Friday, *4d.*

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1896.  
Gives full reports of all local news, and extensive accounts of Gravesend and district meetings, &c.

*Editor*—E. James.

**SWANSCOMBE CHRONICLE.** Friday, *1d.*  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1895.

Circulates in Northfleet, Swanscombe, Gravesend, Greenhithe, Stone, &c. Fully reports all local news.

*Publishers*—*Kentish District Times Co. (Ltd.),* Dartford.

**NORTHWICH.**—(*Cheshire.*)

An important market-town, 17 miles from Chester and 12 miles from Warrington. The principal alkali and salt district in England. Good communication with the Mersey, from whence the local products are sent all over the world. Population (1911) 18,151.—*Papers for the district*—

**NORTHWICH CHRONICLE.** Friday, *1½d.*  
**LIBERAL.**—Established April, 1885.

Circulates throughout Mid-Cheshire. Is a well-produced weekly, and in its editorials and reports of local affairs shows much enterprise. Agricultural and rural district matters receive special attention.

*Publisher*—Charles Smith.  
*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.  
(Advt., p. 555.)

**NORTHWICH GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, *1d.*, & Friday, *1½d.*  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1860.

Circulates in Northwich, and the salt-mining district of Cheshire.

The town and general news is carefully arranged for family reading.

*PROPRIETORS*—Mackie & Co. (Ltd.), High Street.  
*London Office*—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662.  
(Advt., p. 506.)

**NORTH WALSHAM.**—(*Norfolk.*)

A market town, 14 miles from Norwich. Population 4,800.—*Paper for the district*—

**NORTH WALSHAM POST AND EAST NORFOLK STANDARD.** Friday *1d.* Established 1916.

A localised edition of the *Norfolk Chronicle*.

See under Norwich.

**NORTHWOOD.**—(*Middlesex.*)

A growing suburban district within 3 miles of Rickmansworth. Population including Ruislip (1911) 6,217.—*Papers for the district*—

**RUISLIP-NORTHWOOD COURIER.** Friday, *1½d.*

*PROPRIETORS*—John King, 37, High Street, Uxbridge.  
Tele. 18, Uxbridge.

**NORWICH.**—(*Norfolk.*)

The capital of Norfolk is a populous city, situated on the Wensum, and long celebrated for its manufactures of crapes, bombasins, and stufts, as well as for its cauclets, damasks, and shawls, yaros and silks. Thousands are employed in the mustard, starch, etc., works of J. & J. Colman, Ltd., and in the boot and shoe factories, of which there are a growing number; indeed, boot and shoe making has become one of the chief industries of the city. Norfolk is pre-eminently an agricultural county, but in the city of Norwich various branches of manufacture besides the above-named, are successfully carried on. Norwich sends two members to Parliament. Population (1911) 121,433.—*Papers for the district*—

**EASTERN DAILY PRESS.** *1d.*

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1870.  
Circulates throughout the Eastern Counties. The only morning daily paper in Norfolk.

It is the oldest established, and is the leading daily newspaper in East Anglia. All the latest news of the world up to the hour of going to press.

Important local events are illustrated day by day.

*Head Office*—57, London Street.  
*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.  
(Advt., p. 514.)

**EASTERN EVENING NEWS.** Daily, *1d.*

**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1882.  
Circulates in Norwich, Yarmouth, King's Lynn, Lowestoft and the Eastern Counties generally.

It is the oldest evening daily in East Anglia. An excellent evening paper with a full telegraphic and telephonic service of news.

It makes a feature of local news and illustrations.

*Head Office*—57, London Street.  
*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.  
(Advt., p. 514.)

**EASTERN WEEKLY PRESS.** Friday, *1d.*

**LIBERAL.**—Established October 5, 1867.  
Circulates largely in Norwich, and throughout Norfolk, the news of which it presents readably and at length.

Gives all the news of the week and several pages are illustrated with important events of the week.

*Head Office*—57, London Street.  
*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.

**NORFOLK CHRONICLE AND NORWICH GAZETTE.** Friday, *1d.*

Incorporating the *Norfolk Weekly Standard and Argus*.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1761.  
One of the oldest county papers in England. It is the organ of the Church, and Unionist and Imperialist parties in East Anglia, and it has a unique circulation amongst the county families and the clerical, professional, and wealthy residents throughout the Eastern Counties.

Eminent representatives of Church and State, of science, commerce, and agriculture, have expressed their high appreciation of the merits of this newspaper.

*Publishers*—The Norfolk Press Syndicate (Ltd.), Holt, Norfolk.

*London Office*—146, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 9972.

**NORFOLK NEWS.** Saturday, *2d.*

**LIBERAL.**—Established January 4 1845.  
Is a social, commercial, and agricultural journal. Circulates in the Eastern Counties amongst the agriculturists, tradesmen, manufacturers, and others.

All the news is fully reported and illustrated, great prominence being given to agricultural matters, and it is in every way a comprehensive and excellent weekly newspaper.

*Head Office*—57, London Street.  
*London Office*—151 Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.



**NORWICH MERCURY.** Wednesday, *4d.* Saturday, *1d.*  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established about 1714.  
 Circulates largely among the landed proprietors, agriculturists, and the commercial and manufacturing interests of Norwich, Norfolk, Suffolk, Essex, and Cambridgeshire.

The *Norwich Mercury* is one of the oldest newspapers in the kingdom. The actual date of its first issue is unknown, but the files in the possession of the proprietors trace its existence as far back as 1714.

It advocates the principle of civil and religious liberty to the widest extent for all denominations of Christians. The *Norwich Mercury* is the organ for the Red Polled Cattle Breeders. Agriculture is ably represented, and the city and county intelligence is fully reported by a large staff of correspondents.

**PROPRIETORS**—The *Norwich Mercury* Co., Ltd.  
*London Office*—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 798.

**PEOPLE'S WEEKLY JOURNAL.** Saturday, *1d.*  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established January, 1864.

Circulates very extensively in Norwich, and every town and village in Norfolk and part of Suffolk, and claims to have the largest circulation in the Eastern counties.

The *People's Weekly Journal* contains the local intelligence from all parts of the Eastern district, and is, in fact, an excellent paper for all classes. It contains a varied amount of interesting literature, as well as all the local and general news.

**PROPRIETORS**—The *Norwich Mercury* Co. (Ltd.)  
*London Office*—172 Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 798.

### NOTTINGHAM.—(Nottinghamshire.)

Is the principal seat of the lace manufacturing trade and has also large interests in hosiery manufacture. There are silk and cotton mills, and establishments for the dyeing as well as bleaching of goods. Tanning of leather is also carried on extensively, and a large number of workers are engaged in the tobacco and cycle manufacturing trades. A great milldog and brewing trade exists, and a large business is done in corn and flour. Printing and Lithography are important industries and the county is a great coal centre. The agriculture of the county is in a state of great perfection, and the breeders of horses, cattle, and sheep are generally very successful in carrying off prizes at the Royal Agricultural, Smithfield, and other great cattle shows. Population (1911) 259,342.—*Papers for the district*—

**CITIZEN.** Saturday *4d.*

Established 1911.

A four-page paper containing local advertisements and news.

Published at 14, Wordsworth Road, West Bridgford.

**FOOTBALL NEWS.** Saturday, evening *4d.* (September to April.) **NEUTRAL.**—Established 1891.

Oldest established athletic journal in the district. Gives full reports of all Saturday's football, and contains numerous contributions on dramatic, athletic and sporting subjects, all freely illustrated.

Widely distributed in all towns and villages throughout the North Midlands on evening of publication.

**Publisher**—*Nottingham Daily Express* Co. (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 793. (Advt., p. 566.)

**FOOTBALL POST** (During Football Season). Saturday, *1d.*  
 Established 1903.

Enjoys a sale over an exceptionally large area. It is published on Saturday nights from September to April, and is quite a distinct publication from the *Nottingham Evening Post*. A leading authority on football and other sports.

**PROPRIETORS**—Thomas Forman & Sons.  
*London Office*—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 396.

**MIDLAND SPORTING GAZETTE.** Daily, *1d.*  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1887.

Entirely devoted to reports of racing news and sports.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*Midland Sporting Gazette* Co.

**NOTTINGHAM AND MIDLAND CATHOLIC NEWS.**  
 Friday, *1 1/2d.*

**CATHOLIC.**—Established 1907.  
 The Catholic newspaper of the district.  
**Publishers**—New Catholic Press (Ltd.)  
*London Office*—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**NOTTINGHAM AND NOTTS LOCAL NEWS.** Friday for Saturday, *1d.* **INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1902.

Circulates in Bulwell, Basford, Hylson Green, Radford, and Lenton, special attention being given to parochial news, police court news, local happenings, &c.

**PROPRIETORS**—Kirk Publishing Co. (Ltd.), 4-6, Thurland Street, Nottingham.

**NOTTINGHAM DAILY EXPRESS.** *4d.*

**INDEPENDENT LIBERAL.**—Established January 2, 1860. With which is incorporated the *Nottingham Review*, established 1808, and the *Nottingham Daily Journal*, est. 1710.

The oldest morning paper in the district, and the only Liberal morning paper in Nottingham. The *Express* is conducted with energy and enterprise and its opinion on national affairs is frequently quoted. Its news services are comprehensive, its literary contents dignified in tone, and its reports are marked by scrupulous impartiality.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Nottingham Daily Express* Co. (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 793. (Advt., p. 566.)

**NOTTINGHAM EVENING NEWS.** *1d.*

**INDEPENDENT LIBERAL.**

A thoroughly up-to-date newspaper, circulating throughout the North Midlands. It is extensively read by the large, important and prosperous mining community of Nottinghamshire and Derbyshire. All the news of the day is given in bright and attractive form.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Nottingham Daily Express* Co. (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 798. (Advt., p. 566.)

**NOTTINGHAM EVENING POST.** *1d.*

Established May 1, 1878.

An evening paper conducted on very spirited lines, and enjoying a remarkably fine home sale throughout the counties of Nottinghamshire, Lincolnshire, Leicestershire, Derbyshire, Rutland, and parts of Staffordshire and South Yorkshire.

**PROPRIETORS**—Thomas Forman & Sons.  
*London Office*—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 396.

**NOTTINGHAM GUARDIAN.** Morning, *1d.*

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established July 1, 1861.

Circulates throughout the Midland Counties.

One of the big Provincial Dailies.

An old-established penny morning paper, with a large and influential following. Conservative in politics, and with a news service second to none, its sale is chiefly amongst the gentry and business men. Branch offices in the leading towns of the district, and resident reporters stationed at all places of importance, guarantee the thoroughness of reports of local affairs.

**PROPRIETORS**—Thomas Forman & Sons.  
*London Office*—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 396. (Advt., p. 527.)

**NOTTINGHAMSHIRE GUARDIAN.** Friday, *1d.*

Established May 1, 1846.

An illustrated magazine home-journal, very popular throughout the Midland Counties, and also with Midlanders across the seas. Consists chiefly of a pictorial resumé of the week's news, serial and short stories, gardening notes, articles on various subjects contributed by expert writers, pages of pictures and other popular features.

**PROPRIETORS**—Thomas Forman & Sons.  
*London Office*—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 396.

**NOTTINGHAMSHIRE WEEKLY EXPRESS.** Friday, *1d.*

**INDEPENDENT.**

With this paper is incorporated the *Nottingham Weekly Journal*, established 1710. It contains in addition to a summary of the week's general, home, foreign and local news, a large quantity of light reading. It is essentially a home journal and has numerous features appealing to women.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Nottingham Daily Express* Co. (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 793. (Advt., p. 566.)

**SOUTH NOTTS ECHO.** Friday for Saturday, *1d.*

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1899.

Circulates in South Notts and Netherfield, Carlton, Colwick, Gedling, Burton Joyce, Sneinton, Arnold and Daybrook.

**PROPRIETORS**—Kirk Publishing Co., Ltd., 4-6, Thurland St., Nottingham.  
*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.

**WEST BRIDGFORD ADVERTISER.** Saturday, *1d.*

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1903.  
 Circulates in West Bridgford and Nottingham and surrounding district. The *Advertiser* is an eight-page paper containing four pages of local news and advertisements, and the remainder is stereo matter of general and home interest.

**Publisher**—T. W. Rowbottom.



**NUNEATON.**—(*Warwickshire*.)

The centre of the Warwickshire coalfield and a large and thriving industrial neighbourhood where many prosperous trades are carried on. Population 42,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**MIDLAND COUNTIES TRIBUNE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1895.  
Circulates throughout the coal-mining district of North Warwickshire and South Leicestershire.  
Gives full reports of all the local news of the week.

PROPRIETOR—Harry Fieldhouse.

London Office—153, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 564.)

**MIDLAND DAILY TRIBUNE.** Daily (Evening), 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1914.  
The *Tribune* is the only evening paper published between Birmingham and Leicester.

It ably reports all the local news of interest. Being printed on fast machinery it gives the latest news to the minute of going to press.

PROPRIETOR—Harry Fieldhouse.

London Office—153, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 561.)

**NUNEATON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1868.  
Circulates in Nuneaton and the Trent Valley district.  
A reprint of the *Rugby Advertiser*.

**NUNEATON CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1868.  
Circulates in Nuneaton, Tamworth, Atherstone, Hinckley, Bedworth, Foleshill, and the district.  
The *Chronicle* gives the local news of the district, with the general intelligence, markets, &c.

PROPRIETORS—*Nuneaton Chronicle* (Ltd.)

**NUNEATON OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1877.  
Circulates in Nuneaton, Atherstone, Tamworth, Bedworth, Hinckley, Stockingford, Chapel End and all over the Warwickshire Mining Districts.

PROPRIETORS—Coleman & McCormick, Ltd.

London Office—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 793.

**WARWICKSHIRE STAR.** Tuesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1907.  
Circulates in Nuneaton, Atherstone, Bedworth and surrounding district. Gives local news, racing and general sport.  
*Publishers*—*Nuneaton Chronicle* (Ltd.).

**OAKHAM.**—(*Rutland*.)

Is the county town of Rutland, having the assizes, quarter and petty sessions held there. There is a good foundation grammar school, which is patronised extensively by the sons of gentlemen. A large number of hands are employed in the manufacture of boots and shoes, which is now the staple trade of the town. Population (1911) 3,668.—*Paper for the district*—

**OAKHAM AND UPPINGHAM JOURNAL.**

Circulates over the whole of Rutland and in the neighbouring counties.

See *Grantham Journal*. (Advt., p. 567.)

**OLDBURY.**—(*Worcestershire*.)

A large manufacturing town with a population of (1911) 32,210.—*Paper for the district*—

**WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1875.  
Circulates in Oldbury, Langley and Halesowen (Worcestershire), and in Rowley, Smethwick, Tipton, and Wednesbury and West Bromwich (Staffordshire).

Contains the news and full reports of all meetings, and a selection of general news.

PROPRIETORS—Midland Printing Company, Ltd. (Advt., p. 572.)

**OLDHAM.**—(*Lancashire*.)

A parliamentary borough and market-towns. The leading cotton spinning centre in the country, spinning one-fifth of the whole cotton crop. It is the principal seat of the cotton machine manufacture; and there are in the town manufactures of cotton, yarns, cloths, flannels, velveteens, and cords. There are extensive and excellent collieries in the town and neighbourhood, and large cycle, sewing machine, gas meter, boiler, and steam engine works. Population (1911) 147,493.—*Papers for the district*—

**OLDHAM CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

The Catholic Newspaper of the district.

PROPRIETORS—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4239.

**OLDHAM CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established May 4, 1854.  
Special attention is paid to local commercial news and the general affairs of the town and district.

PROPRIETORS—Hirst & Rennie (Ltd.).  
London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4903.  
(Advt., p. 520.)

**OLDHAM EVENING CHRONICLE.** Daily, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established May 17, 1880.  
Circulates in Oldham, Ashton, Rochdale, Milnrow, Lees, Royton, Crompton, Middleton, Saddleworth, and the surrounding neighbourhood.

The *Oldham Evening Chronicle* is a smartly conducted journal, very popular throughout its district.

PROPRIETORS—Hirst & Rennie (Ltd.).  
London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6903.  
(Advt., p. 520.)

**OLDHAM EVENING STANDARD.** 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1877.  
Largely circulates in Oldham and surrounding districts. Sporting news a special feature, and the publishing arrangements are very complete.

*Publishers*—Northern Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Ltd.  
London Office—131, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7934.  
(Advt., p. 567.)

**OLDHAM WEEKLY STANDARD.** (16 pages, 112 cols.)

Saturdays, 1½d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1848.  
Circulates in Oldham, Manchester, Middleton, Hollinwood, Tonge, Newton Heath, Failsworth, Royton, Chadderton, Crompton, Lees, Mossley, Saddleworth, Ashton, Stalybridge, Dukinfield, and districts.

It is an excellent family newspaper.  
*Publishers*—Northern Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Ltd.  
London Office—131, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7934.  
(Advt., p. 567.)

**OLDHAM WEEKLY TIMES.** Wednesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1909.  
Contains local news and advertisements, and makes a special feature of local entertainments and amusements.  
*Publishers*—*Times* Printing Co.

**OLNEY.**—(*Bucks.*)

A small town of historical interest. Brawling, bootmaking, tanning, &c. Population (1911) 2,993.—*Paper for district*—

**OLNEY ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

A four-page sheet giving the news of the town and neighbourhood.  
PROPRIETOR—A. H. Stanley.

**ORMSKIRK.**—(*Lancashire*.)

An old market-town, situated in the centre of an important agricultural district. The extensive coal mines of Latham, Skelmersdale, Blackburn, Bleasdale, and Rainford, are within a few miles. Population (1911) 7,409.—*Paper for the district*—

**ORMSKIRK ADVERTISER AND AGRICULTURAL INTELLIGENCER FOR WEST LANCASHIRE.**

Thursday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1853.  
Circulates in the whole district, including South-West Lancashire, Liverpool, Preston, Southport, St. Helens, and Wigan.

Advocates local and other questions on the principle of the general good. It gives a digest of the general, and reports of the local news of the day, and particular prominence to agricultural and mining information. Special articles are written by eminent agricultural authorities.

*Publisher*—William L. Hutton. (Advt. p. 567.)

**OSSETT.**—(*Yorkshire*.)

A municipal borough with separate commission of the peace, and the centre of a large and populous district. Principal seat of the mangle, wool extract, and woollen rag trades; also contains very extensive collieries, woollen and worsted cloth factories, engineering and other works. Population of the borough (1911) 15,400.—*Paper for the district*—

**OSSETT OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1864.  
Circulates in Ossett, Flusshdyke, Chickenley, Chickenley Heath, Chidswell, Hanging Heaton, Earlsheaton, Horbury, Horbury Junction, Horbury Bridge, Middleton, Netherton, Durkar, Overton, Flockton, Bunley, Bretton West, Soothill Upper, Alverthorpe, Flanshaw, East Ardsley, West Ardsley, Tingley, Lofthouse, Dewsbury, Wakefield, Morley, Birstal, Crigglestone, Thornhill, Whitley, Thornhill, Ravensthorpe, Savile Town, Batley, Batley Carr, &c.

The only newspaper printed and published in Ossett. Progressive policy in commerce, religion, and education, but is strictly neutral in politics. Great prominence is given to local news, and many special feature columns have a wide circle of readers.

Issues a special edition for Horbury.  
PROPRIETORS—S. Cockburn & Son. (Advt. p. 566.)



**OSWALDTWISTLE.**—(*Lancashire.*)

A large town with a population of (1911) 15,723. It has cotton factories, print works, coal-mining, and potteries.—*Paper for the district.*

**OSWALDTWISTLE OBSERVER.**

See *Accrington Observer*.

**OSWESTRY.**—(*Shropshire.*)

Is perhaps the principal market-town in Shropshire, has weekly cattle fairs and is the chief station on the Cambrian Railway, the offices and works of which are situated here. Oswestry, which is also a station on the Great Western Railway, and a terminus of the Tanat Valley Railway, is the market-town for a very extensive district, stretching far away into Wales, and is within a short distance of important coal, lime, and other works. Population (1911) 9,941.—*Paper for the district.*

**OSWESTRY AND BORDER COUNTIES ADVERTIZER AND MONTGOMERYSHIRE MERCURY.**

Wednesday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1819.

Circulates throughout Shropshire, and an extensive district in Wales, including Montgomeryshire, East Denbighshire, with Wrexham and parts of Merionethshire, Flintshire, &c.

Particular attention is paid to the accuracy of the reports and to the local and general markets, and all matters of interest to the agriculturist. The *Advertiser* discusses the topics of the day carefully, temperately, and fearlessly, directing its attention chiefly to those connected with the district. Publishes special editions in Shrewsbury, Welshpool, and Wrexham.

**PROPRIETORS**—Woodall, Minshall, Thomas & Co.

**OTLEY.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

Its industries are more varied than almost any other town of the same size in the kingdom, embracing worsted manufacture, paper-making, corn milling, several large leather works, printing and stationery works, eight considerable firms engaged in the manufacture of printing and binding machinery, besides a number of other smaller industries. It is also a very ancient market-town and an important agricultural centre. Population (1911) 9,437; Union district, 60,030.—*Papers for the district.*

**WHARFEDALE AND AIREDALE OBSERVER (1880)** with which are incorporated the *Otley and Ilkley Guardian* (1871) and *The Wharfedale and Airedale Standard* (1897). Friday, 1½d. Four editions.

**INDEPENDENT.**

The family weekly paper for the whole of the Wharfedale Union area, comprising eight urban districts.

The *Observer* is an excellent local paper, giving full and impartial reports of all the district news, and its notes are brightly written and independent.

**PROPRIETORS**—William Walker & Sons (Otley), Limited. (Advs., pp. 567 and 573.)

**London Office**—180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**Tele. Central** 617.

**WHARFEDALE TIMES.** Friday. Gratis.

Circulates in Otley and Burley and contains a selection of local news and advertisements.

**PROPRIETOR**—Charles Walker.

**OXFORD.**—(*Oxfordshire.*)

Is a parliamentary city, the seat of the largest University in the United Kingdom, and of a Bishop's see. It derives its chief support from the University. The University, which is one of the most celebrated in Europe, contains twenty-three colleges and two halls. It returns two members to Parliament; and the city also has one representative. Population (1911) 53,049.—*Papers for the district.*

**OXFORD JOURNAL, ILLUSTRATED.** Wednesday, 1½d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established May 5, 1753.

Advocates the interests of agriculture and commerce, and is deeply attached to the principles of the Church of England. It has an extensive and influential circulation in the districts of Oxford, Abingdon, Banbury, etc., particularly amongst agriculturists, and gives the week's news in pictures.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Oxford Journal Co.*

**London Office**—4, Ludgate Circus, E.C. 4. **Tele. City** 5613.

**OXFORD CHRONICLE AND BERKS AND BUCKS GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established February 4, 1837.

Circulates extensively in the University, city, and county, as well as in Buckinghamshire and Berkshire and the surrounding counties. Abingdon, Banbury, Benson, Bicester, Brill, Burford, Chipping Norton, Charlbury, Dorchester, Henley-on-Thames, Thame, Wantage, Wallingford, Watlington, Witney, and Woodstock are centres of the *Chronicle* country circulation.

The *Oxford Chronicle* is the acknowledged channel of publicity for all official notices for the city and county. A high-class family paper, much prized for the accuracy of its reports, its illustrations and the general interest of its contents.

**Publisher**—Percy Linaker, for *Oxford Chronicle Co.* (Lim.).

**London Office**—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**OXFORD REVIEW.** Daily, during term, ½d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1865.

Every event of interest to the Undergraduate appears in its columns, and special features are made of The Union Debates. University Schools, Athletic Sports, Aquatics, Reviews of New books, &c.

The *Oxford Review* has a high-class circulation.

**NOTE**—This publication is suspended during the war.

**Publishers**—The *Oxford Times Co.* (Lim.).

**OXFORDSHIRE FREE PRESS.** Friday, ½d.

See *Swindon Advertiser*.

**OXFORD TIMES.** Friday (Three Editions), 1½d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established September 6, 1862.

Circulates throughout the University, city, and county of Oxford and the adjoining counties; the county advertisements are inserted, and it is the recognised organ of the city and county Conservative party.

Advocates the University, city, and county interests, and the principles of Conservatism in politics and religion.

**PROPRIETORS**—The *Oxford Times Co.* (Lim.).

**OXFORD UNIVERSITY GAZETTE.** Wednesday, during term, 3d. or 6d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1870.

The *Gazette* is published by authority, and contains the official notifications of the University.

**Publisher**—Frederick Hall, Printer to the University.

**PAIGNTON.**—(*Devonshire.*)

Is a fashionable watering-place on the shores of Torbay, 2½ miles from Torquay. The climate is warm in winter and cool in summer, and is found to agree with invalids. Population (1911) 11,341.—*Papers for the district.*

**PAIGNTON OBSERVER.** Thursday, 1d.

Neutral in politics, independent in tone. Specially devoted to the local interests of this rapidly rising seaside resort, and noted for the fulness and impartiality of its local reports and news.

A local directory and visitors' list is a special feature.

**PROPRIETOR**—Harold D. Higgs.

**PAIGNTON WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Thursdays, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1882.

Circulates extensively throughout the West of England.

A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

**PATELEY BRIDGE.**—(*Yorkshire.*)

A manufacturing and mining town in the West Riding. Population (1911) 3,690.—*Paper for the district.*

**PATELEY BRIDGE AND NIDDERDALE HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.

Established October 24, 1863.

Circulates in Pateley Bridge, Ripon, Keighley, Harrogate, Dacre Banks, Darley, Greenhow Hill, Lofthouse, Middlesmoor, New York, Ramsgill, Ripley, and the populous district of Nidderdale and the West Riding.

A local newspaper, in which the news of the district receives great attention, whilst the general news of the day is carefully summarised.

**PROPRIETOR**—Robert Ackrill, Harrogate.

**PEMBROKE DOCK & PEMBROKE.**—(*Pembrokeshire.*)

Pleasantly situated on the famous Milford Haven. Has a grand old castle and ancient churches. Population (1911) 15,673.—*Papers for the district.*

**NEWS IN A NUTSHELL.** Friday, ½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1910.

A four-page sheet containing a selection of local news. Distributed free in Pembroke Dock, Pembroke, Neyland and vicinity.

**Publisher**—Arthur J. Hughes.

**PEMBROKE COUNTY GUARDIAN.** (Pembroke Dock and South County Edition). Thursday, 1d.

Circulates throughout Pembrokeshire, and in Carmarthenshire and Cardiganshire, also publishes editions for Haverfordwest and Milford Haven and Fishguard.

**PROPRIETORS**—J. W. Hammond & Co., Ltd.

**PEMBROKE DOCK AND PEMBROKE GAZETTE.**

**INDEPENDENT.**—Friday, 1d. Established 1851.

Circulates in Pembroke Dock, Pembroke, Tenby, &c. Pays special attention to Dockyard, Naval and Military news, and to the trawling industry.

**MANAGERS**—J. Crawshaw and Son.

**PEMBROKE DOCK JOURNAL.** Wednesday, gratis.

A local advertising sheet.

**Publisher**—M. Dobson.

**PEMBROKESHIRE TIMES.** Thursday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1879.

Circulates in Pembrokeshire and the adjoining counties generally.

**Publisher**—J. Watkins.

**WARD DAVIES'S FREE PRESS AND ECONOMIC ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established March, 1868.

Circulates in Pembroke, Tenby, Milford, and district.

**PROPRIETOR**—Ivor Ward Davies.



**PENARTH.**—(*Glamorganshire.*)

A watering-place with a population of (1911) 15,498 interested in shipping.—  
*Paper for the district.*

**PENARTH TIMES.** Thursday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Penarth, Barry, and district.

PROPRIETOR—J. F. Pickford.

**PENDLETON.**—(*Lancashire.*)

Pendleton, Salford, and Broughton are one borough for municipal purposes and contain a population of 241,346. There are three Members of Parliament. The chief industries are spinning, manufacturing, mining, machine and iron works. Population (1911) 64,846.—*Paper for the district.*

**REPORTER FOR THE COUNTY BOROUGH OF Salford.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1879.

Circulates in Hulme, Moss Side, Swinton, Eccles, Prestwich, &c. It is a full-sized family newspaper, reporting matters of local and general interest.

PROPRIETOR—P. Hampson.

**PENMAENMAWR.**—(*Carnarvonshire.*)

A popular watering place, with excellent facilities for bathing. Population (1911) 4,042.—*Papers for the district.*

**PENMAENMAWR & NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.**  
 See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

**PENMAENMAWR STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

A reprint of the *North Wales Standard*, Conway.

**PENRITH.**—(*Cumberland.*)

An ancient market-town and parish—the latter including a part of Ingledown Forest. It lies in a picturesque valley; the vicinity is rich in striking scenery and remains of ancient edifices, is the centre of a system, embracing lines to the east and west coasts, as well as to the north and south. A "Charing Cross" for the Lake District. Population (1911) 5,973.—*Papers for the district.*

**MID-CUMBERLAND AND NORTH WESTMORLAND HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1868.

Circulates in Penrith, Appleby, Keswick, Alston, Kirkby Stephen, and throughout Mid-Cumberland and North Westmorland.

The *Herald* contains full and complete reports of the news of the large district in which it circulates.

*Publishers*—Herald Printing Company (Lim.), Penrith.

*London Office*—Graham House, Tudor Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 13124.

**PENRITH OBSERVER.** Tuesday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established December, 1860.

Circulates in Penrith, Appleby, Kirkby Stephen, Kendal, Carlisle, Alston, Cockermouth, Keswick, Tebay, and throughout all the towns and villages in the wide area of Cumberland and Westmorland.

PROPRIETOR—Robert Scott. (Advt., p. 567.)

**PENRYN.**—(*Cornwall.*)

A parliamentary borough, united with Falmouth in 1832, and with Flushing in 1867. In this town there are extensive granite works, manure works, tan yards, flour mills, saw mills for timber, as well as large stores for corn and other provisions. Penryn returns one member to Parliament. Population (1911) 3,092.—*Paper for the district.*

**PENRYN AND FALMOUTH ADVERTISER.**

Friday, Gratis. Established June 8, 1867.

Circulates in Penryn, Falmouth, Flushing, and the surrounding district.

PROPRIETOR—F. Chegwiddden.

**PENZANCE.**—(*Cornwall.*)

The westernmost borough in England, is a fashionable watering-place, and famous health resort, noted for the mildness and evenness of its climate, and is visited annually by thousands of tourists and others. It is the capital of a district which has nearly 100,000 inhabitants, and carries on an important and considerable traffic in the exportation of tin, fish, and market garden produce. West Cornwall is celebrated for the number and extent of its metalliferous mines, the principal ores extracted being tin, arsenic, &c. Penzance is the market-town for a large and rich mining, agricultural, and market gardening district, besides being a seaport much resorted to by shipping. Population (1911) 13,488.—*Papers for the district.*

**CORNISHMAN AND CORNISH TELEGRAPH.**

Thursday and Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1851.

Circulates throughout the county of Cornwall, from the Land's End to Plymouth, inclusive.

The *Cornishman and Telegraph*, besides giving full reports of all local and district news, and having Cornish articles by a Cornish author, specially reports mining, market gardening and agriculture, &c.

*Publisher*—Herbert Thomas, for the *Cornishman Newspaper Co.* (Lim.). (Advt., p. 555.)

**EVENING TIDINGS.** Daily, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1870.

Circulates in Penzance and district. The only daily paper published in Cornwall, the *Evening Tidings* is read by all classes.

PROPRIETORS—*Cornishman Newspaper Co.* (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 555.)

**PETERBOROUGH.**—(*Northamptonshire.*)

Acty, and episcopal see, on the river Nene, which is navigable to the town. The cathedral, which at the dissolution was one of the most splendid religious houses in the kingdom, is surrounded by numerous monastic remains of great interest. The city has an excellent grammar school. Peterborough is one of the largest railway centres in England, thousands of men being employed in the extensive repairing works, &c. There are also a number of engineering works. It possesses also the largest brick-making industry in England, and is the seat of large and increasing markets for agricultural produce. It has one representative in Parliament. Population (1911) 33,378.—*Papers for the district.*

**PETERBOROUGH ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established May 26, 1854.

This is one of the largest, best-conducted, and most extensively circulated of the provincial newspapers. Its weekly issue covers a large area in Northamptonshire, Huntingdonshire, Lincolnshire, and Cambridgeshire; and the news of each district is carefully collected by competent reporters and resident correspondents.

PROPRIETORS—The *Peterborough Advertiser Co.*

*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt. p. 567.)

**PETERBOROUGH AND HUNTS. STANDARD.**

Friday for Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established July, 1872.

Circulates in Peterborough, Huntingdonshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire, Lincolnshire, and Rutland.

Full and impartial reports of all local events are given by the office staff. The district news is carefully collected by duly appointed correspondents, and a good summary of the general news of the week is supplied. In the editorial columns all important public matters come under notice, political subjects being treated from a popularly Constitutional point of view. Contains the official advertisements of Peterborough, town and county, North Hunts, North Cambs, and Hunts.

PROPRIETOR—H. Butterfield. (Advt., p. 567.)

**PETERBOROUGH CITIZEN.** Tuesday, 1d. (Football

Edition. Suspended during War.)

LIBERAL.—Established 1898.

Circulated in Peterborough and the surrounding towns and villages.

PROPRIETORS—The *Peterborough Advertiser Co.*

*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**PETERBOROUGH EXPRESS, NORTHAMPTONSHIRE, HUNTINGDONSHIRE, AND CAMBRIDGESHIRE**

MID-WEEKLY MAIL. Tuesday afternoon, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Peterborough and four neighbouring counties, and gives full reports of all local and district events, with special articles on every matter of interest. Carefully but spiritedly conducted.

PROPRIETOR—Henry Butterfield. (Advt., p. 567.)

**PETERSFIELD.**—(*Hampshire.*)

An industrial market-town, on the direct Portsmouth Railway, commanding an important district. Population (1911) 3,947.—*Paper for the district.*

**HANTS AND SUSSEX NEWS.** Wednesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established September, 1883.

Circulates extensively in East and South Hants and West Sussex.

PROPRIETOR—Arthur W. Childs.

**PLUMSTEAD.**—(*Kent.*)

A populous place of (1911) 71,223 inhabitants; the Government works of Woolwich are partly situated in Plumstead.—*Paper for the district.*

**WOOLWICH GAZETTE AND PLUMSTEAD NEWS.**

Tuesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1862.

A popular Home newspaper for Plumstead, Woolwich, Eltham, Charlton, Abbey Wood, Belvedere, Erith, and Dartford.

*Office*—52, Walmer Road, Plumstead.

**PLYMOUTH.**—(*Devonshire.*)

Noted for several manufactories, and a large mail service and foreign trade. In the port are the important Government establishments—the dockyard, gunwharf, victualling office, Royal Marine barracks, the citadel, and other barracks for troops. The population of the district is upwards of 210,000, and new buildings are being erected in every quarter. The Great Western and the London and South Western Railways connect Plymouth with the metropolis, and the Cornwall and West Cornwall Railways (with their branch lines) with the mining district. Population (1911) 112,042.—*Papers for the district.*

**ILLUSTRATED WESTERN WEEKLY NEWS.** 32 pp. Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1861.

Circulates throughout the Western Counties.

The *Weekly News* contains, in addition to local and general news, a Dialect Story, Metropolitan Notes, and an original tale by a leading writer of the day.

PROPRIETORS—*Western Morning News Co.* (Lim.).

*General Manager*—Ernest Croft.

*London Office*—47, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 165.



**NAVAL AND MILITARY RECORD AND ROYAL DOCKYARD GAZETTE.** Thursday, 3d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1886.  
Circulates in all Naval and Military districts, Dockyard towns, and Coastguard stations all over the world.  
A Service paper with all "the Service news," both Naval and Military, local, district, and general.  
General Manager—Ernest Croft.  
London Office—47, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 165.

**WESTERN DAILY MERCURY.** 1d.  
Established June, 1860.

Ten or twelve pages daily. Great prominence is given to Naval and Military news, and to Service subjects generally. The *Mercury* has a full and complete service of telegraphic news from all parts of the world. It gives accurate reports of Parliament, with descriptive sketches from the pen of its own special correspondent in the House of Commons.

The commercial news of the *Mercury* is absolutely trustworthy, and very ample. Full lists of Stock Exchange quotations, together with reports from all the markets, appear daily. Special attention is devoted to foreign news.

Office—9, Frankfort Street.  
London Office—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3740.  
(Advt., p. 531.)

**WESTERN EVENING HERALD** (Six editions daily). 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—The only Plymouth Evening Paper. Circulates in Plymouth, Devonport, Stonehouse, and throughout Devon and Cornwall.

Is smartly edited, and gives all the day's news, home and foreign, sporting, and market intelligence.

Office—9, Frankfort Street.  
London Office—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3740.  
(Advt., p. 531.)

**WESTERN MORNING NEWS.** Daily, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 3, 1860.

Circulates throughout the Western counties. The *Western Morning News* is a first-class paper and the oldest in the district. The latest home and foreign news is transmitted by its own private wire from London. Market and other intelligence is given with full reports of local events.

PROPRIETORS—*Western Morning News Co. (Lim.)*.  
London Office—47, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 165.

**WESTERN WEEKLY MERCURY.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1879.  
The only paper published giving in one edition all the week's news of Devon and Cornwall.

A favourite weekly with most westcountrymen abroad. Serial tales by best authors. Children's Corner. Chess and draughts column, and numerous illustrations.

Office—9, Frankfort Street.  
London Office—88, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3740.  
(Advt., p. 531.)

**POCKLINGTON.**—(Yorkshire.)

The central town of the Howdenshire parliamentary division, the market town of an important agricultural district, with a population of (1911) 2,556.—*Paper for the district*—

**HOWDENSHERE CHRONICLE AND POCKLINGTON WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1876.

Circulates in Pocklington, Market Weighton, and district.

It is the only paper published in the parliamentary division of Howdenshire.

PROPRIETOR—John Whitehead.

**PONTEFRACT.**—(Yorkshire.)

Celebrated for its castle (the scene of the murder of Richard II.), which was the last that held out for the Crown against the Parliament. The town is a chief seat of the manufacture of silk, and of the cultivation and manufacture of flannels. Numerous important coal mines in the neighbourhood. The municipal borough in one of the oldest in the kingdom, and the parliamentary borough returns one member. Population (1911) 15,930.—*Papers for the district*—

**PONTEFRACT AND CASTLEFORD ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established July, 1854.

Circulates in Pontefract, Castleford, Featherstone, Carleton, Knettingley, Ferrybridge, Ackworth, Hemsworth, Whitley, Hensall, Snaith, Womersley, Cowick, Norton, Askern, Burton Salmon, Monkfrystone, Sherburn, Brotherton, &c. Gives complete local reports.

PROPRIETOR—Oswald Holmes.

**PONTEFRACT AND CASTLEFORD EXPRESS.**

Friday, 1½d. NEUTRAL. Established 1880.

Circulates in Pontefract, Castleford, Featherstone, Knottingley, Ackworth, Hemsworth, &c.

Gives full and accurate reports of affairs in the West Riding. Issues special editions for South Elmsall and Hemsworth.

PROPRIETOR—T. P. Robinson.  
London Office—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**PONTEFRACT AND DISTRICT BUSINESS GUIDE.** Friday. Gratis.

A four page advertising sheet containing a selection of local notes and news.

Publisher—W. McGowan.

**PONTYPOOL.**—(Monmouthshire.)

A market-town, and the centre of a large industrial area, whose chief industries are coal mining, iron, steel and tinplate works. Population (1911) 6,432. (Eastern Valleys) 61,751.—*Papers for the district*—

**FREE PRESS OF MONMOUTHSHIRE** (formerly Pontypool Free Press). Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established March 12, 1859.

Circulates in Pontypool and the Eastern and Western Valleys of Monmouthshire, also Usk and surrounding agricultural districts.

PROPRIETRESS—Rebecca J. Hughes.

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.

**PONTYPOOL WEEKLY ARGUS.** Friday, 1d.

A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*. (Advt., p. 569.)

**PONTYPRIDD.**—(Glamorganshire.)

One of the most important towns in South Wales, principally engaged in coal mining and the manufacture of iron and steel. The town owes its prosperity entirely to the mineral wealth that abounds in the immediate vicinity. Population (1911) 43,215.—*Papers for the district*—

**CAERPHILLY JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1904.

Circulates in Caerphilly and the surrounding district. Reports the meetings of local bodies, police court intelligence, &c., very fully.

PROPRIETOR—Percy S. Phillips.

**GLANORGAN COUNTY TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established July, 1895.

Circulates in Pontypridd, Rhondda, Merthyr, Aberdare, and the Rhymney Valleys.

PROPRIETOR—Frederick James Harries.

**GLAMORGAN FREE PRESS.** Thursday, 1d.

RADICAL.—Established 1891.

Circulates in the colliery districts of Glamorganshire, and the towns and villages of the county.

All the local and district news is fully reported, and a good selection is made of general intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—*Glamorgan Free Press Co.* (Advt., p. 559.)

**MID-RHONDDA GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1913.

Circulates in Mid-Rhondda. Devoted entirely to local and district news.

Publisher—Percy S. Phillips.

**PONTYPRIDD OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1897.

Circulates in Pontypridd and the district.

Contains the local and district news.

PROPRIETOR—Percy S. Phillips.

**RHONDDA FACH GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established January 15, 1916.

Circulates in the Rhondda Valley, and gives the local news of the week of Rhondda and district.

Publisher—Percy S. Phillips.

**POOLE.**—(Dorsetshire.)

Poole is a seaport-town of considerable importance. It possesses, with the exception of the naval arsenal, the finest harbour in the English Channel. The town is clean and well built; it has also a considerable coasting trade. The plastic clay used in the manufacture of porcelain abounds in the neighbourhood, and immense quantities are annually shipped off for the potteries, a great deal being used by the potteries and encaustic tile works in the town and neighbourhood, of which there are several. There are several large twine and rope factories and iron foundries in the town. Population (1911) 38,838.—*Papers for the district*—

**BRANKSOME AND EAST DORSET HERALD.** Thursday, 1d.

See *Poole, Parkstone and East Dorset Herald*.

**POOLE GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1885.

The *Guardian* circulates in Poole, Wimborne, Wareham, Swanage, Blandford, Weymouth, Dorchester, and other towns and villages in Dorset.

A reprint of the *Bournemouth Guardian*.

**POOLE, PARKSTONE, AND EAST DORSET HERALD.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April 9, 1846.

Has a very large circulation in Poole, Parkstone, Bournemouth, Branksome, Wimborne, and the towns and villages of Dorset and Hants.

It is an excellent family newspaper. Special editions are issued for Blandford, Wimborne and East Dorset.

Publishers—W. Mate & Sons (Lim.).

London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984.



**PORTH.**—(*Glamorganshire.*)

A thickly populated mining district 3½ miles from Pontypridd.—*Paper for the district.*

**PORTH GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established November, 1900.

The only paper published in the town.

PROPRIETOR.—Percy S. Phillips.

**PORTHCAWL.**—(*Glamorgan.*)

A rapidly developing watering place, popular as a bathing resort and renowned for its healthy and bracing climate. Royal Porthcawl Golf Links. Population 5,000.—*Paper for the district.*

**PORTHCAWL NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.

Established 1910.

Circulates in Porthcawl, Newton Nottage, Kenfig Hill, Pyle, Bridgend, Aberkenfig and Tondur.

PROPRIETOR.—T. G. Jones.

**PORTISHEAD.**—(*Somersetshire.*)

A small seaport town, standing on the estuary of the Severn, 8 miles from Bristol. It is frequented as a watering place, and its dock area covers 12 acres. Population 5,000.—*Paper for the district.*

**PORTISHEAD, PORTBURY AND PILL GAZETTE.**

Saturday, ½d.

Established 1913. See under Bristol.

**PORTLAND.**—(*Dorsetshire.*)

Portland is an Urban District. Naval station and industrial centre. The great breakwater (the extension of which is now complete) has made Portland one of the strongest and most important Naval stations in England. The large stone quarrying industry makes Portland the richest and most prosperous town in Dorsetshire. Population (1911) 17,013.—*Paper for the district.*

**PORTLAND TELEGRAM.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.

A reprint of the *Weymouth Telegram*.

**PORTMADOC.**—(*Carnarvon.*)

A small seaport town with spacious quays and harbour, from which slate is chiefly exported.—*Paper for the district.*

**PORTMADOC AND CRICCIETH OBSERVER.**

Thursday, 1d.

See *North Wales Observer*, Carnarvon. (Advt., p. 566.)

**PORTSMOUTH.**—(*Hampshire.*)

The principal naval dockyard in the Kingdom. The harbour is unrivalled for spaciousness and safety, and defended by fortifications that render it impregnable. Many of the largest ships are always laid up here, and it is the rendezvous of the Home Fleet. The docks, the arsenals, the storehouses, the block machinery, &c., are calculated to strike the visitor with astonishment. Portsmouth is a government naval port, and Southsea is a fashionable watering-place. The Solent is the great resort of our yachts, and also of a large portion of the mercantile marine. Population (1911) 231,185.—*Papers for the district.*

**EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April, 1877.

The *Evening News* publishes the latest possible intelligence. It gives impartial reports of local news, with full telegrams of home and foreign affairs, markets, and sporting intelligence. The *Evening News* is connected with London by private wire.

Publisher.—W. Tomkinson.

London Office—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2845 (Advt., p. 567.)

**FOOTBALL MAIL.** Saturday, ½d.

Established 1897.

Circulates in Hampshire, Sussex, and the Isle of Wight.

Gives all football results, and is one of the leading football papers in the South of England.

Publisher.—W. Tomkinson.

London Office—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2845.

**HAMPSHIRE COUNTY TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—New Series, 1905.

Circulates throughout Hampshire, the Isle of Wight, and West Sussex. The news of the county is fully and impartially recorded.

PROPRIETORS.—Holbrook & Son (Lim.).

London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578.

**HAMPSHIRE TELEGRAPH AND POST & NAVAL CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October 14, 1799.

While fully maintaining, by its complete and accurate information and authoritative articles, the old reputation of the *Hampshire Telegraph* as the organ of the Navy and the Dockyard, the *Hampshire Telegraph and Post* is, above all things, a local and county newspaper. Much space is devoted to all happenings of interest in the market towns, villages, and outlying hamlets of Hampshire and West Sussex.

Publisher.—W. Tomkinson.

London Office—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2815. (Advt., p. 567.)

**PORTSMOUTH TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1850.

Circulates through the towns and district of Portsmouth, Portsea, Landport, and Southsea; in Gosport, Chichester; throughout the counties of Hants, Sussex, Wilts, and Dorset; also in the Isle of Wight; and amongst the naval, military, and civil services.

PROPRIETORS.—Holbrook & Son (Lim.).

London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. City 3578. (Advt., p. 566.)

**SPORTING MAIL.** Daily, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1912.

Published at noon, and gives the latest racing, sport and general news.

Publisher.—W. Tomkinson.

London Office—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2845.

**PRESCOT.**—(*Lancashire.*)

An ancient market-town, situated eight miles from Liverpool and four miles from St. Helens, at the west corner of the great coalfield of the county. The town is the leading centre in the country for the manufacture of watch movements, watch materials, and watch tools, and has a large electric cable works. There are also collieries in the immediate vicinity. Population (1911) 8,184.—*Papers for the district.*

**PRESCOT REPORTER AND HUXTON-WITH-ROBY, RAINHILL, AND DISTRICT OBSERVER.**

Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established November 12, 1859.

Circulates in Prescot, Huxton-with-Roby, Huxton Quarry, Rainhill, Whiston, Tarbock, Croton, Bold, Knowsley, Garston, Liverpool and district.

The paper gives the full news of the extensive district in which it circulates and devotes special attention to the doings of the public bodies in the locality.

PROPRIETORS.—St. Helens and Prescot Reporter (Lim.).

London Office—131, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984.

**PRESCOT WEEKLY TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established September, 1892.

Circulates in Prescot, Huxton, Rainhill, Whiston, &c.

The local news and advertisements are added to a partly printed sheet of general intelligence.

Publisher.—W. Taylor.

**PRESTATYN.**—(*Flint.*)

A seaside resort and market town on North Coast of Wales, 9 miles from Holywell. Market day, Saturday. Population (1911) 2,036.—*Paper for the district.*

**PRESTATYN WEEKLY.** Friday, ½d.

Established 1906.

Circulates in Prestatyn and district.

Gives news in English and Welsh and is entirely devoted to reporting local affairs.

PROPRIETOR.—J. T. Burrows. (Advt., p. 567.)

**PRESTON.**—(*Lancashire.*)

Is an important and densely-populated manufacturing town of Lancashire. Cotton manufacture is the leading feature of the district; and there are also large works for the manufacture of all kinds of machinery. It is in the centre of Lancashire and possesses very fine markets for horses, cattle and agricultural produce. To the north-west are large agricultural districts known as the Fylde and Wyre. Sends two members to Parliament. Population (1911) 117,113.—*Papers for the district.*

**CATHOLIC NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

Established 1889.

It devotes itself entirely to recording and promoting the progress of Catholicity, and has the services of a large staff of eminent Catholics, who contribute regularly to its columns. It provides particularly for popular needs, and advocates all that tends to the elevation of the Catholic body.

PROPRIETORS.—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).

London Office—8, Bonverie St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**LANCASHIRE DAILY POST.** 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1886.

The circulation of the *Daily Post* covers all the industrial and commercial centres, and the wide agricultural and stock-breeding areas in the North-Western counties of England north of Manchester and Liverpool. The completeness of its telegraphic service, the aptitude of its home and district news, reported with perfect fairness to all parties, have won the *Post* an eminent position in the North among all classes.

The offices of the paper are at convenient centres of busy, productive England, and the great populations they embrace. They are linked up with private telephones and the trunk system. Each day eight editions are published.

Publishers.—George Toulmin & Sons.

London Office—173-5, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 517.)



**PRESTON GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 14d.

LIBERAL.—Established February 10, 1844.

The *Preston Guardian* is the most popular country weekly in Lancashire. It is the favourite organ with farmers, dealing as it does on the authority of experts with all agricultural and stock questions, and is published in the great centre of civil administration—Preston. Especially heavy is the sale in the great manufacturing towns of Mid, North, and East Lancashire and their agricultural areas. Apart from Lancashire itself, there are very many readers in Cumberland, Westmorland, Yorkshire, Cheshire, and other counties.

Its two pages of agricultural news and other articles are well illustrated by its own staff of photographers. Its news on the cotton trade, and of trade movements, is very superior. The literary features of the paper add to the great attractions of its columns.

PROPRIETORS—George Toulmin &amp; Sons (Ltd.).

London Office—173.5, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 517.)

**PRESTON HERALD.** Saturday 1d.Incorporates the *Ormskirk Herald*.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1855.

Circulates throughout all N.E. Lancashire—particularly in Preston, Blackburn, Accrington, Burnley, Clitheroe, Whalley, Darwen, Chorley, Ormskirk, Lytham, Blackpool, Fleetwood, the agricultural districts of the Fylde.

PROPRIETORS.—*Preston Herald* Printing and Publishing Company, Ltd.

London Office—131, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 7981.

**PUDSEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

A large town in the woollen and worsted district, giving the name and forming the centre of the new parliamentary constituency—the Pudsey division. Population (1911) 14,037.—*Papers for the district*—

**PUDSEY AND STANNINGLEY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.

Circulates throughout the towns forming the division (containing a population of nearly 70,000), and also largely within the boroughs of Leeds and Bradford, &c.

Is devoted almost entirely to local news, local trade reports, and other original matter connected with the interests of this important constituency.

PROPRIETOR—Tom Stillings. (Advt., p. 567.)

**PUDSEY ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.

See under Stauningley.

**PURLEY.—(Surrey.)**A residential district near Croydon.—*Paper for the district*—**EAST SURREY HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

Gives reports of all local and county news.

NOTE.—This publication is suspended during the war.

PROPRIETORS—*East Surrey Press, Ltd.***PWLLH ELI.—(Carmarvonshire.)**A town, with a population at the last census of (1911) 3,701. *P. pers for the district*—**UDGORN.** Wednesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1890.

This is a Welsh national paper, and gives the local news and advertisements.

PROPRIETOR—Richard Jones.

**PWLLH ELI OBSERVER.** Thursday, 1d.See *North Wales Observer*, Carmarvon. (Advt., p. 566.)**QUEENBOROUGH.—(Kent.)**

An ancient borough at the junction of the rivers Swale and Medway. Has large pottery, tile, glue, chemical and glass works. Part of the continental mail service for Finsbury leaves this port. Population 4,009. *Paper for the district*—

**QUEENBOROUGH GUARDIAN.** Saturday 1d.

Established 1901.

A re-issue of the *Sheerness Guardian*. See *Sheerness*.

**RADCLIFFE (Lancashire.)**

The centre of a large and important industrial district, engaged in paper-making, bleaching and dyeing, weaving, chemical manufacture and coal-mining. Population (1911) 26,085.—*Papers for the district*—

**RADCLIFFE GUARDIAN & WHITEFIELD OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1910.

Circulates in Radcliffe, Whitefield, Stand, Prestwich, Bury and the populous districts adjoining. Contains all the local news of the week.

PROPRIETORS—*Bury Guardian Co., Ltd.*

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2626

**RADCLIFFE TIMES.** Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1899.

Circulates throughout the district, and gives full reports of all local news.

PROPRIETORS—*Bury Times* Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.).**RADSTOCK.—(Somerset.)**

Is an important town in the centre of the Somerset coal-fields, and connected with the towns and villages in the neighbourhood by two lines of railway. Population (1911) 3,601.—*Paper for the district*—

**SOMERSET GUARDIAN AND RADSTOCK OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1892.

The *Guardian* is the only paper published in Radstock, and is the recognised organ for the great Somerset mining industry.

PROPRIETORS—William Lewis &amp; Son, Ltd.

London Office—174, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4481. (Advt., p. 552.)

**RAMSBOTTOM.—(Lancashire)**

Industries—cotton and woollen manufacturing, paper making, chemical works, foundries, stone quarrying, &c. Population (1911) 15,147.—*Paper for the district*—

**RAMSBOTTOM OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1890.

Only paper published in the town or district. The *Ramsbottom Observer* is a smartly conducted local newspaper, containing all the features which make such a journal popular.

PROPRIETOR—J. J. Riley.

London Office—119, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 8972.

**RAMSGATE.—(Kent.)**

Is situated at the north-east extremity of the county, and is the resort, during the summer season, of large numbers of the inhabitants of London. Has a fine bay, possesses a good harbour, enclosed by two stone piers. It has two railways communicating with the metropolis. The town is now of large size and importance, and each succeeding season brings increased numbers of visitors from all parts of England and the continent, while many also patronise the town as a winter resort. An efficient service of electric tramcars connects it with Margate and Broadstairs.—Population, (1911) 22,635.—*Papers for the district*—

**EAST KENT TIMES.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1866.

Circulates in Ramsgate, Margate, Broadstairs, Westgate-on-Sea, Sandwich, Deal, Wingham, Birchington, Minster, Monkton, St. Peter's, St. Nicholas, Canterbury, &c. All the news of this district is fully reported.

Publishers—*East Kent Times Ltd.***KENT ARGUS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1873.

Circulates in Ramsgate, Margate, Broadstairs, Minster, Sandwich, and generally throughout the Eastern portion of the county.

Reports of the local meetings and shipping news are made a special feature.

PROPRIETOR—Henry E. Boulter.

**THANET ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established November, 1859.

Circulates in Ramsgate, Margate, Broadstairs, St. Peter's, Minster, and Thanet generally.

Gives very fully the news of Ramsgate, Broadstairs, Margate, and the neighbourhood, with a summary and criticism of the local events of the week. The *Thanet Advertiser* is an excellent family paper, with a growing circulation.

PROPRIETORS—Shandel and Flowerdew. (Advt., p. 571.)

**RAWTENSTALL.—(Lancashire.)**

A municipal borough in the centre of the Rossendale cotton manufacturing district. There are also very extensive stone quarries here. The population of the borough of Rawtenstall is (1911) 30,516. Population of Rossendale over 70,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**RAWTENSTALL TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1883.

A reprint of the *Bacup Times*. (Advt., p. 551.)**ROSSENDALE FREE PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established February, 1883.

Circulates throughout Rawtenstall Borough and the adjacent Borough of Bacup and villages of the populous Valley of Rossendale.

It advocates the interests of the working-classes, and gives full reports of local events and a digest of general news. An excellent family newspaper.

PROPRIETOR—J. J. Riley.

London Office—119, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 8972.

**READING.—(Berkshire.)**

Is a parliamentary and municipal borough, the capital of the county. It carries on a considerable trade, particularly in flour; its clothing manufacture has declined, but it is noted for its bleachworks, breweries, agricultural implements, &c. There are some large printing firms established in the town, which is also the home of the Great Western Railway Signal works, employing a large number of hands, and other engineering concerns. Reading is one of the largest railway centres in the South of England, being served by three lines as well as being an important junction for U.W.R. branches. The surrounding district is principally agricultural, but there is also a large residential population in the neighbourhood of Reading and in East Berkshire. Population, 87,693.—*Papers for the district*—

**BERKSHIRE CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1770.

Circulates in Reading, Windsor, Maidenhead, Newbury, Basingstoke, Wokingham, Wallingford, Wantage, Faringdon, Abingdon, and generally throughout the counties of Berks, Bucks, Oxon, Hants, Surrey, and Wilts.

Publishers—*Reading Newspaper Co., Ltd.*



**READING MERCURY AND BERKS COUNTY PAPER,**  
GENERAL ADVERTISER FOR BERKS, BUCKS.  
HANTS, OXON, AND WILTS. Saturday, 2d.  
Established July 8, 1723. 10 pages, 70 cols.

Circulates in Reading, Newbury, Hungerford, Wantage, Wallingford, Abingdon, Oxford, Faringdon, Odiham, Marlow, Maidenhead, Blackwater, Bracknell, Henley, Wokingham, Kingsclere, Lamborne, Thatcham, Camberley, Ascot, Windsor, Slough, Mortimer, Pangbourne, Sandhurst, Swindon, Basingstoke, Yateley, Wycombe, &c., in the principal towns and villages of Berkshire, and in the chief towns of Bucks, Hants, Oxon, Middlesex, Surrey, and Wilts.

The *Reading Mercury* is the leading County Paper for Berks, advocates the interests of agriculture and commerce, and all measures for the social, moral, and intellectual improvement of all classes. Attached to the Church of England, but in favour of religious liberty. Relied upon by all parties for the accuracy and impartiality of its reports of public and political proceedings, and for its complete local and general information.

London Office—2, Copthall Buildings, E.C.2. (Advt., p. 568.)

**READING OBSERVER.** Friday afternoon for Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1860.

Circulates extensively in Reading, Newbury, Wokingham, Bracknell, Ascot, Maidenhead, Henley-on-Thames, Windsor, Slough, Marlow, Abingdon, Wallingford, Mortimer, and throughout Berkshire and the adjacent districts.

Much space is occupied by correspondence on local subjects; and the news of the district is fully reported.

Published at 19-21, Blagrove Street. (Advt., p. 567.)

**READING STANDARD.** Tuesday evening, ½d. Friday evening, 1d. LIBERAL.—Established 1886.

Circulates in Reading and throughout the district.

The *Standard*, in addition to dealing successfully with all the news of the extensive district over which it circulates, makes a feature of illustrating the events of the week.

Publisher—W. V. Rivers.

**REDCAR.—(Yorkshire.)**

A town in the North Riding, much resorted to by visitors for sea bathing. New erecting a "Garden City" with 1,000 houses for a large new steel works. Population (1914) 15,000. — *Papers for the district*—

**MIDDLESBROUGH STANDARD.** Friday, ½d.

Circulates in Middlesbrough, Stockton, Darlington and North-east Yorkshire.

Gives an illustrated summary of the local news of the week, and has special home features. Issues Reprints for other districts in the locality.

PROPRIETOR—T. Nicholls & Son. (Advt. p. 555.)

**REDCAR AND SALTBURN NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1870.

Circulates in Redcar, Coatham, Marske, Saltburn, and district, and amongst the visitors.

The *News* contains all the news of the Cleveland district and the adjacent watering-places, with lists of visitors, local information, &c.

NOTE—This publication is suspended during the war.

Publishers—Geo. Hood & Ltd.

**CLEVELAND STANDARD.**

See *Middlesbrough Standard*. (Advt., p. 555.)

**SOUTH BANK EXPRESS.**

See *Middlesbrough Standard*. (Advt., p. 555.)

**REDDITCH.—(Worcestershire.)**

A town of considerable importance, the centre of a district celebrated for its manufacture of oedies, pins, fishing tackle, and cycles. Population (1911) 15,463. — *Paper for the district*—

**REDDITCH INDICATOR.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1859.

Circulates in Redditch, Bromsgrove, Studley, and in the agricultural districts adjoining.

Advocates the general interests of the district; devotes the greater part of its space to local matters.

Issues a special edition for Leicester.

PROPRIETORS—Indicator Co. (Ltd.).

**REDHILL AND REIGATE.—(Surrey.)**

County towns, 21 miles from London, with large resident population (1911) 23,305. — *Paper for the district*—

**SURREY MIRROR.** Tuesday, 1d. Friday, 1½d.

Incorporates the *Surrey Leader*.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1879.

The *Surrey Mirror and County Post* has a circulation over an extensive area of Eastern and Mid Surrey.

PROPRIETORS—The Holmesdale Press (Ltd.).

London Office—Marconi House, Strand, W.C.2. Tele. City 8710.

**REDRUTH.—(Cornwall.)**

The district of which Redruth is the centre embraces a population of (1911) 43,890 people in the division. Population of Redruth 10,315. — *Paper for the district*—

**CORNUBIAN AND CORNWALL MINING TIMES.**

Established April, 1863. Thursday, 1d.

Circulates in West Cornwall mining districts and abroad. Is a mining, agricultural, and commercial journal.

PROPRIETORS—Cornubian Press (Lim.).

**RETTFORD.—(Notts.)**

A borough, with a population chiefly engaged in engineering, rubber and paper manufacture and agriculture, and surrounded by many noblemen's and gentlemen's seats. Population (1911) 13,388. — *Papers for the district*—

**RETTFORD AND WORKSOP HERALD, AND NORTH NOTTS ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1881.

Circulates in every town, village and hamlet within a radius of 20 miles of Retford.

Manager—C. Butler.

**RETTFORD, WORKSOP AND GAINSBOROUGH TIMES, NEWARK AND MANSFIELD WEEKLY NEWS.**

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1869. Friday, 1d.

Circulates in Retford, Gainsborough, Worksop, Grimsby, Kiveton Park, Sheffield, Rotherham, Newark, Mansfield, Ollerton, Doncaster, Brigg, Kirtton Lindsay, Isle of Axholme, in the districts of North Notts, South Yorkshire, North Lincolnshire, and Derbyshire, and in the well-known district of "The Dukeries," and the colliery neighbourhood adjoining.

Publishers—Retford and Gainsborough Times Co., Ltd.

London Office—43, Queen Victoria St., E.C.4. Tele. City 2861.

**RETTFORD, WORKSOP, ISLE OF AXHOLME AND GAINSBOROUGH NEWS.** Friday, 1d. (Advt., p. 558).

See under Gainsborough.

**RHYL.—(Flintshire.)**

Is situated at the extremity of the Vale of Clwyd, and is the most celebrated watering-place in North Wales. The Chester and Holyhead Railway has a first-class station here, and the Vale of Clwyd Railway its terminus. Steamers also run frequently to Liverpool during the season. Population (1911) 9,905. — *Papers for the district*—

**RHYL GUARDIAN.** See *North Wales Guardian*, Wrexham.

**RHYL JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1866.

In addition to the general and local news, it publishes a list of visitors during the season.

Publishers—Pearce & Jones.

**RHYL RECORD AND ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

(Incorporates the *Prestatyn Herald*.)

LIBERAL.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Rhyl and neighbourhood, and the counties of Flint and Denbigh.

Publishers—Rhyl Record & Advertiser Co. Ltd.

**RHYL AND NORTH WALES WEEKLY NEWS.**

See *North Wales Weekly News*, Conway.

**RHYMNEY.—(Monmouthshire.)**

A town with a population of 13,000 inhabitants. The valley has some fine scenery, and is rich in minerals. — *Papers for the district*—

**MONMOUTH GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

Established January, 1896. Incorporates *Bargoed Observer*.

Circulates in Rhymney and throughout the parishes of Bedwellty and Gelligaer.

Publishers—G. J. Jacobs & Co.

**RHYMNEY AND ABER VALLEYS WEEKLY ARGUS.** Friday, 1d.

A localised edition of the *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport. (Advt., p. 569.)



**RINGWOOD.—(Hants.)**

A market town on the Avon, with a population of (1911) 7,161.—*Paper for the district*—

**RINGWOOD AND NEW FOREST CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 1d.  
See *Lymington and South-Hants Chronicle*.

**RIPLEY.—(Derbyshire.)**

Is a rising and important town, situated about nine miles from Derby, in the heart of the Butterley Company's extensive iron and colliery works. Other industries are hair and flims cloth weaving, cotton doubling, candle and lamp wick making, etc. The population of Ripley is rapidly increasing and numbers (1911) 11,248.—*Papers for the district*—

**RIPLEY AND HEANOR NEWS.** Thursday-Friday, ½d.  
Established 1889.

The oldest halfpenny weekly in the county, and the only paper printed in Ripley. It gives full reports of the local and district news, paying special attention to council and educational matters, and contains a digest of the news of the week and other interesting features.

*Publishers*—G. C. Brittain & Sons (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 568.)

**RIPLEY ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
See under *Heanor*.

**RIPON.—(Yorkshire.)**

A cathedral city, with a population of (1911) 8,218. Its principal manufactures are Finnish and machinery.—*Papers for the district*—

**RIPON AND RICHMOND CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

Contains all the news of Ripon, Northallerton, Thirsk, Bedale, Layburn, Hawes, Wensleydale, Coverdale, Ryedale, &c.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Darlington & Stockton Times Co. (Lim.)*. (Advt., p. 556.)

**RIPON GAZETTE.** Thursday and Saturday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established December, 1866.

Circulates in Ripon and the populous districts of West and North Yorkshire.

The *Gazette* contains copious original reports of local meetings and other intelligence of the large agricultural and commercial district, with full selections of general news, and interesting special features.

*PROPRIETOR*—R. Ackrill, Harrogate.

**RIPON OBSERVER.** Thursday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1885.

Circulates in Ripon, Harrogate, and throughout Mid-Yorkshire division.

It is full of original reports of local and district news, serial and short stories, contains leading articles and contributions of local and national interest suggested by the tastes of a cathedral city, and a large industrial and agricultural population.

*PROPRIETOR*—G. J. Marks.

**RISHTON.—(Lancashire.)**

A cotton manufacturing town with a population of (1911) 7,441. *Paper for the district*—

**RISHTON OBSERVER.**  
(See *Accrington Observer*.)

**ROCHDALE.—(Lancashire.)**

Is situated in a beautiful valley or dale by the river Roche, whence its name. It is a parliamentary and county borough, and an important manufacturing town, being celebrated for its blankets, baises, jerseys, and other woollen manufactures; the cotton and iron trades are also extensively carried on. A canal is carried from the town to the Bridgewater Canal, which greatly facilitates its commerce, and it has railway connection with Lancashire, Yorkshire, and the metropolis. There are weekly markets for woollen goods and grain, besides a weekly cattle fair. Population (1911) 91,437.—*Papers for the district*—

**ROCHDALE OBSERVER.** Wednesday, ½d.; Saturday, 1½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established February, 1856.

Circulates in Rochdale, Oldham, Bacup, Bury, Littleborough, Heywood, Todmorden, Whitworth, Crompton, Middleton, Manchester and neighbourhood.

Advocates a Liberal policy. The *Observer* is ably edited, containing a capital digest of the general and local news of the week, reviews of current literature, with smartly written articles upon passing topics. It is an extremely popular journal throughout the town and district.

*PROPRIETOR*—Walter Seott.

*London Office*—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 663.)

**ROCHDALE TIMES.** Wednesday, ½d.; Saturday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1858.

Advocates Conservative principles, and discusses local questions in a thoroughly independent manner; gives full reports of all meetings and occurrences in the district, and has a large clientele.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Rochdale Times (Ltd.)*.

*London Office*—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 695.

**ROCHESTER.—(Kent.)**

Is a city of very great antiquity, and in the see of a bishop. It has constant intercourse with the metropolis, trains running hourly. The Medway, upon which Rochester stands, is a fine navigable river, and the mayor holds an admiralty court relating to the river annually. The Roman Road, called Watling Street, passes through this town from Shooter's Hill to Dover. Population (1911) 81,868.—*Paper for the district*—

**ROCHESTER, CHATHAM AND GILLINGHAM JOURNAL AND STANDARD.** Wednesday, 1d.  
Established 1854.

Circulates throughout the South-Eastern Counties and claims the second largest circulation in the county of Kent. Is a high-class family journal, advocating agricultural, commercial, and shipping interests. While a carefully-condensed summary of the news of the week is presented to its readers; its principal space is devoted to local matters.

*PROPRIETORS*—Parrett & Neves (Ltd.).

**ROMFORD.—(Essex.)**

An important town on the Great Eastern Railway. It has a large cattle and horse market on Wednesday. The extensive breweries of the celebrated "Romford Ale" have brought a large accession of business to the town. Population (1911) 16,973.—*Papers for the district*—

**ESSEX INDEPENDENT.** See under *Chelmsford*.

**ESSEX TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1863.

Circulates throughout Essex. The news of South Essex is given fully, with the general intelligence of the week, advertisements, &c.

*PROPRIETORS*—Wilson & Whitworth (Lim.).

**ROMFORD RECORDER.** Friday, ½d.

Circulates in Romford, Hornchurch, Upminster, Haroldwood, Brentwood, Grays. Fully reports the local and district news.

*PROPRIETORS*—*South Essex Recorders, Ltd.*

**ROMFORD TIMES.** Wednesday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1913.

Published on market day in Romford. Gives Romford and district news fully.

*PROPRIETORS*—Wilson & Whitworth (Lim.).

**ROMSEY.—(Hampshire.)**

Is a municipal borough and an agricultural town. It possesses a fine old abbey. Industries:—Nurseries, brewing, chair and basket making, boat building. Population (1911), 4,671.—*Paper for the district*—

**ROMSEY ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1896.

Circulates in Romsey, Salisbury, Stockbridge, and Southampton districts. Contains full and careful reports of local and district news, and is a well-produced newspaper.

*PROPRIETORS*—Holmes and Sons.

**ROSS — (Herefordshire.)**

A market-town, with iron and coal-mines in the neighbourhood, and extensive iron and plate-works about six miles distant. The district is rural and chiefly engaged in mining and agricultural pursuits. Population (1911) 4,684.—*Paper for the district*—

**ROSS GAZETTE.** Wednesday for Thursday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January 3, 1867.

Circulates chiefly in Ross, and the principal towns and villages of Herefordshire, Gloucestershire, and Monmouthshire.

Contains full reports of all the local news, and a well-chosen and readable summary of the home and foreign intelligence of the week, with latest telegrams, and many special features of a readable character.

*PROPRIETORS*—The *Ross Gazette, Ltd.*

**ROTHERHAM.—(Yorkshire.)**

A thriving and rapidly developing industrial town and county borough, on the Don, with extensive manufacturing of iron and steel goods, including railway wheels and axles, wagons, boiler plate, weldless tyres, steel springs, and general merchants' iron work. There are also large stove grate works, the most extensive brass works for manufacture of chandeliers, engineers' fittings, taps, gas and water meters, engineering work, &c., in the North of England; large glass works, potteries, breweries, &c. Rotherham is now the centre of the South Yorkshire coalfield, having within its borders some of the largest collieries in the county. Population (1917) estimated at 70,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**ROTHERHAM ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established January 2, 1858.

Circulates in Rotherham, Masbro', Sheffield, Doncaster, Barnsley, Rawmarsh, Mexbro', Maltby, Dinnington, and all the towns of the district.

Advocates measures of social, political, and local improvement; and in addition to a carefully-selected miscellany of general intelligence, presents its readers with lengthy and most ably-prepared reports of all local events and telegraphic news to the hour of going to press.

The *Rotherham Advertiser* is a well-conducted, up-to-date newspaper, and presents its readable contents attractively. It contains those features which make a journal of its class most popular with the public.

*PROPRIETORS*—Henry Garnett & Co. (Lim.) (Advt., p. 527.)



**ROTHERHAM EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established January 3, 1896.  
Circulates in Rotherham and district, the news of which it reports fully.  
The *Rotherham Express* takes no part in politics, and maintains an independent standpoint in all local matters.  
PROPRIETOR—*Rotherham Express Co.*  
London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.

### ROTHWELL.—(Yorkshire.)

A large ancient village, which, with its immediate connections, extends from Leeds to Wakefield. There are some valuable collieries and stone quarries in the neighbourhood. Population (1911) 14,379.—*Paper for the district*—

**ROTHWELL COURIER AND TIMES.** Saturday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1873.  
Circulates in Rothwell, Oulton, Woodlesford, Thorpes Carlton, Methley and the surrounding district.  
The only journal printed and published in the extensive and populous district of which Rothwell is the centre. The local news is given in full.  
PROPRIETORS—*Skyrac Courier Newspaper Co., Ltd., Leeds*

### ROYSTON.—(Hertfordshire.)

A thriving town, centrally situated in an extensive agricultural district. Population (1911) 3,963.—*Paper for the district*—

**HERTS AND CAMBS REPORTER.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.  
Circulates in the counties of Herts, Cambs, Beds, Hunts, and Essex, and is one of the papers selected by the Herts Quarter Sessions for the insertion of county official advertisements.

The *Reporter* is the only paper printed and published in Royston, or within 8 miles. It gives full and impartial reports of the proceedings of public bodies; and the local news of an extensive district, including Royston, Buntingford, Ware, Baldock, Garden City, Stevenage, Hitchin, Biggleswade, Sandy, Pottton, St. Neots, Gamlingay, Caxton, Cambridge, Saffron Walden, and other places; general news, telegrams, and reviews of books.  
PROPRIETORS—Warren Bros.

### RUABON.—(Denbighshire.)

Is situated 4½ miles from Wrexham. The parish has a population of (1911) 23,929 principally engaged in mining.—*Paper for the district*—

**RHOS HERALD.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1894.  
The *Herald* is printed partly in the Welsh language, and is regarded as the household paper of the district.  
PROPRIETORS—R. Mills & Sons, Rhos, Wrexham.

### RUGBY.—(Warwickshire.)

Is pleasantly situated on the Avon, at the concentration of seven railways. It has large engineering works, a corset factory, cigar factory, sparking plug works, and cement works. Rugby is celebrated for its well-endowed school, which has a world wide renown. It was founded by Lawrence Sheriffe, in the time of Elizabeth, and, with the subordinate school established 1873, has about 600 scholars. Population (1911) 30,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**RUGBY ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.; Tuesday, ½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1846.  
Circulates in Rugby and its neighbourhood.  
Advocates local interests; and gives the news of Rugby and the surrounding country for fifteen miles, and epitomes of the news of the week. It has the character of a good family paper.  
The Tuesday issue gives a synopsis of the early news of the week for town and district, together with latest telegrams, and many readable articles on local matters which have attained the paper great popularity in the town. Special editions are issued for Nuneaton and Kineton.  
Publishers—*Advertiser Co. (Lim.).*

**RUGBY OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established October 6, 1911.  
Circulates throughout the Rugby Parliamentary division. It is a thoroughly up-to-date weekly paper, supplementing a full local news service, with special articles and illustrations in half-tone and line.  
Manager—J. Reginald Barker.  
London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7819.

### RUGELEY.—(Staffs.)

A market town, standing on the river Trent, also served by the Trent and Mersey Canal. The chief industries are iron foundries, tanning and collieries. It has two railway stations. Market days, Thursday and Saturday. Population (1911) 4,504.—*Paper for the district*—

**RUGELEY MERCURY.**  
See *Lichfield Mercury*.

### RUNCORN.—(Cheshire.)

An improving port on the Mersey and the Manchester Ship Canal, nearly midway between Warrington and Liverpool. Chief industries:—Chemical works and tanneries. Is a considerable market-town in Cheshire, and has a population of (1901) 17,534.—*Papers for the district*—

**RUNCORN EXAMINER.** Saturday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1879.  
See *Warrington Examiner*. (Advt., p. 571.)

**RUNCORN GUARDIAN.** Tuesday 1d. and Friday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1862.  
Circulates in Runcorn, Halton, Frodsham, and the other towns and villages of the neighbourhood.  
The salt and alkali trades specially noted.  
PROPRIETORS—Mackie & Co., Ltd.  
London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662. (Advt., p. 506.)

**RUNCORN WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1894.  
Circulates over a wide area in Cheshire.  
A reprint of the *Widnes Weekly News*.  
Office—26, High Street. (Advt., p. 573.)

### RUSHDEN.—(Northamptonshire.)

A rapidly growing town, with a population largely engaged in the shoe industry. Population (1911) 13,354.—*Papers for the district*—

**RUSHDEN ARGUS.** Friday, 1½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1891.  
Circulates in Rushden and a largely populated district in Northamptonshire.  
A localised edition of the *Wellingborough News*.  
Office—High Street.

**RUSHDEN ECHO.** Friday, 1½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1897.  
Circulates in Northamptonshire and Bedfordshire. The *Echo* is clearly printed on good paper. Contains, besides full and brightly written reports of local events, a careful digest of the world's news, original comments, smart notes, prize competitions. A special feature is its local illustrations.  
PROPRIETOR—Charles Cross. (Advt., p. 563.)  
London Office—Danes Inn House, 265, Strand, W.C. 2.

### RYDE.—(Isle of Wight.)

The chief watering-place of the Isle of Wight. It is a borough, and a highly fashionable and flourishing town, much frequented for yachting. It has a pier, half-a-mile long, which forms an excellent promenade. The Royal Victoria Yacht Club House lies to the west of the old pier; it was founded by the late Prince Consort. It is connected with Sandown, Shanklin, and Ventnor, by the Isle of Wight Railway. There are numerous hotels, lodging-houses, and libraries for the use of visitors. Population (1911) 10,606.—*Papers for the district*—

**ISLE OF WIGHT OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established September 4, 1852.  
Circulates in Ryde and throughout the Isle of Wight.  
Advocates all that is likely to add to the prosperity of the Island; gives reliable fashionable intelligence; and full reports of all meetings and events of local and general interest.  
Publisher—A. J. Hartnall.

**ISLE OF WIGHT TIMES AND HAMPSHIRE GAZETTE.** Thursday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established April, 1862.  
Circulates in Ryde and Island generally; and sent by visitors to all parts.  
Is the advocate of progress. Gives full reports of local events, and summary of general news, with spirited articles.  
Publisher—W. J. Mitchie.

### ST. ALBANS.—(Hertfordshire.)

A borough of great antiquity, occupies the site of the ancient Verulamium. Industries: straw hats, boots and shoes, printing, silk mills, brush making, waterproofing, &c.; and it is celebrated for its fine old Abbey, now the cathedral of the diocese. St. Albans is the centre of a rich agricultural district. Population of borough, 23,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**HERTS ADVERTISER AND ST. ALBANS TIMES.** Friday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1855.  
Circulates in St. Albans, Harpenden, Watford, Hatfield, Barnet, Hemel Hempstead, Luton, Berkhamstead, Tring, and throughout Hertfordshire and the adjoining parts of Beds, Bucks and Middlesex.  
Advocates the general interests of the county, gives a good selection of news, and all the intelligence of a wide area around St. Albans.  
PROPRIETORS—J. Bamforth and H. S. Gibbs. (Advt., p. 561.)



**ST. ANNES-ON-THE-SEA.**—(*Lancashire.*)

A rising watering place, with a population of (1911) 9,810.—*Paper for the district.*

**ST. ANNES EXPRESS.** Friday, 1*d.*

NEUTRAL.—Established October 7, 1898.

A neatly arranged local paper, with the district news and varieties.

The *St. Annes Express* has attained great local popularity by reason of the reliable nature of its reports.

PROPRIETORS—Spring Bros.

**ST. HELENS.**—(*Lancashire.*)

An important county borough, 12 miles from Liverpool. It is the most important centre of the glass industry in the world; it has crown, sheet, plate, bottle and other glass manufactories, whilst there are extensive rollerries, iron, chemical, and copper works in the town. It returns one member to Parliament. Population at last census (1911) 90,560.—*Papers for the district.*

**ST. HELENS CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1½*d.*

CATHOLIC.

Circulates throughout the district.

PROPRIETORS—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—8, Boulevard Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4289.

**ST. HELENS EXAMINER AND PRESCOT AND HUXTON NEWS.** Saturday, 2*d.*

LIBERAL.—Established 1878.

See *Warrington Examiner*. (Advt., p. 571.)

**ST. HELENS NEWSPAPER AND ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, ½*d.*; Friday, 1*d.*

LIBERAL.—Established 1853.

Circulates in St. Helens and the neighbourhood.

Advocates progress, and is earnest for all social improvement. A large space is devoted to local intelligence, and the general news is given at length.

The *St. Helens Newspaper* is a thoroughly up-to-date journal, and is very popular locally.

PROPRIETORS—Dromgoole Bros. (Advt., p. 568.)

**ST. HELENS REPORTER.** With which are incorporated the *St. Helens Standard* and the *St. Helens Chronicle*.

Tuesday morning, ½*d.*; Friday morning, 1*d.*

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1865.

Circulates in St. Helens, Rainford, Eccleston, Windle, Sutton Parr, Haydock, Ormskirk, Southport, Ashton-in-Makerfield, Wigan, Widnes, Liverpool, and the other towns and villages of the surrounding neighbourhood.

The paper, in addition to giving the general news of the town and district fully, makes a special feature of agricultural and farming questions, football and athletic news and notes, a subject which excites great interest in the neighbourhood.

PROPRIETORS—*St. Helens & Prescott Reporter* (Ltd.).

London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7981.

**ST. IVES.**—(*Cornwall.*)

A seaport town, principally engaged in fishing and mining. Popular as a holiday and pleasure resort. Population (1911) 7,119.—*Papers for the district.*

**ST. IVES TIMES.** Friday, ½*d.*

NEUTRAL.—Established 1910.

A 16-page small size paper, which gives an interesting survey of the week's local news.

Publishers—*St. Ives Times*, Ltd.

**ST. IVES WEEKLY SUMMARY.** Friday ½*d.*

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1888.

Contains all the local news, and a visitors' list during the season. A localised edition of the *Cornishman*, Penzance.

PROPRIETOR—*Cornishman Newspaper Co.* Ltd. (Advt., p. 555.)

**WESTERN ECHO.** Saturday, ½*d.*

Established August, 1899.

Circulates in St. Ives, Lelant, and district.

The *Echo* contains the local news and advertisements with the principal items of general intelligence. Its reports are impartial and accurate.

PROPRIETORS—W. & J. Jacobs.

**ST. MARY CRAY.**—(*Kent.*)

A small town, 4½ miles from Bromley. There are paper works in the vicinity. *Papers for the district.*

**ST. MARY CRAY AND SWANLEY EXPRESS.** Friday, 1*d.*

NEUTRAL.—Established 1888.

See under Bexley Heath

**ST. MARY CRAY TIMES.** Friday, 1½*d.*

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in St. Mary Cray, Orpington, St. Paul's Cray Birchwood, &c.

Fully reports the news of the district it covers by an able staff of reporters and correspondents.

Publishers—*Kentish District Times Co.* (Ltd.). (Ad., p. 516.)

**ST. NEOTS.**—(*Huntingdshire.*)

A considerable market-town on the Ouse. Population (1911) 4,171.—*Paper for the district.*

**ST. NEOTS ADVERTISER, HUNTS AND BEDS NEWS.** Friday morning, 1*d.*

NEUTRAL.—Established 1878.

Circulates in St. Neots, South Hunts, North Beds, and West Cambs.

Contains the local news and advertisements, and general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—P. C. Tomson. (Advt., p. 568.)

**SALCOMBE.**—(*Devonshire.*)

Annual town near Kingsbridge. Population (1911) 2,032.—*Papers for the district.*

**SALCOMBE GAZETTE.** Friday, ½*d.*

A partial re-issue of the *South Devon Gazette*, Kingsbridge.

**SALCOMBE TIMES.** Saturday, ½*d.*

NEUTRAL.—Established 1879.

Circulates in Salcombe and district.

Gives the news of the town and the general intelligence.

Publisher—W. R. J. Rich.

**SALE AND STRETTFORD.**—(*Lancashire.*)

Are two populous suburbs of Manchester, with a large and rapidly-growing population of (1911) 82,127.—*Papers for the district.*

**SALE AND STRETTFORD GUARDIAN.** Tuesday 1*d.* and Friday, ½*d.*

NEUTRAL.—Established 1879.

A reprint of the *Altrincham, Bowden and Hale Guardian*. (Advt., p. 506.)

**STRETTFORD DIVISION ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½*d.*

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1882.

Circulates in the large and populous district of Stretford, Chorlton, &c.

Official organ for public Boards' advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 570.)

**STRETTFORD TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 1*d.*

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1898.

A reprint of the *Western Telegraph*, Urmston.

**SALFORD.**—(*Lancashire.*)

Is a parliamentary and municipal borough, adjoining Manchester. It has numerous print-works, iron-works and factories. Inhabitants (1911) 231,381.—*Paper for the district.*

**REPORTER FOR THE COUNTY BOROUGH OF Salford.** Saturday, 1*d.*

See under Pendleton.

**SALISBURY.**—(*Wiltshire.*)

Is a parliamentary city, a bishop's see, and a municipality. The cathedral is one of the most elegant and regular Gothic structures in the kingdom. Salisbury is an important military centre, the headquarters of the Southern Command being here. In addition to being the marketing centre for a big agricultural district, it is in a similar position with regard to the numerous Army camps in and about Salisbury Plain, all of which are within from 8 to 12 miles of the city. The town has several manufactures, the principal being motor-cars, leather, condensed milk, malt and beer. Market Days, Tuesday and Saturday. Population (1911) 21,217.—*Papers for the district.*

**SALISBURY AND WINCHESTER JOURNAL.**

Saturday, 2*d.*

UNIONIST.—Established 1729.

Circulates through Salisbury, Wilton, Amesbury, Downton, Warminster, Devizes, Tisbury, Mere, Marlborough, Trowbridge, Chippenham. Salisbury Plain district, Andover, Winchester, Romsey, Southampton, Breamore, Fordingbridge, Ringwood, Christchurch, Bournemouth, Lymington, Blandford, Poole, Wimborne, Shaftesbury, Gillingham, Sherborne, Dorchester, and Weymouth.

Contains full and careful reports of local and district news, special pains being taken to ensure accuracy and impartiality. There is a good supply of general news, including the latest information by telegraph; and the articles on topics of general and local interest are well-written and independent in tone.

Other features are an agricultural letter by one of the first authorities on farming matters, reviews of current literature, &c. It is a thoroughly well-conducted journal.

PROPRIETORS—Bennett Brothers.

London Office—143 & 144, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4450. (Advt., p. 568.)

**SALISBURY TIMES, WILTON TIMES, AND SOUTH WILTS GAZETTE.** Friday, 2*d.* Established 1860.

Circulates largely in Salisbury and South Wilts, in which it is the only local Liberal paper.

All local and district events fully and fairly reported. A progressive view is taken of all local and national questions.

PROPRIETORS—The *Salisbury Times Co.* (Lim.).

(Advt., p. 586.)



**SALTASH.—(Cornwall.)**

Is 252 miles from London. Industries: fishing, shipping, and agriculture. The borough is one of the most ancient in the kingdom.—Population (1911) 4,130.—*Paper for the district—*

**SALTASH GAZETTE.** Thursday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

NEUTRAL.—Established November, 1895.

The *Gazette* circulates largely in Saltash and surrounding towns and villages.

Local news is a strong feature, and detailed reports are given of district and parish council meetings.

*Publisher—P. W. Dingle.*

**SALTBURN-BY-THA-SEA.—(Yorkshire.)**

Residential town and watering-place, with a population of (1911) 3,324. It combines the charms of maritime and inland scenery.—*Paper for the district—*

**SALTBURN TIMES AND VISITORS' LIST.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established July, 1870.

Circulates in Saltburn and district.

Gives the local news, lists of visitors, &c. General intelligence appears in condensed form, and local comments are made a feature.

**NOTE.**—*This paper is suspended during the war.*

PROPRIETORS—W. Rapp & Sons (Ltd.).

**SANDBACH.—(Cheshire.)**

A market-town, 24 miles from Chester, and 28 from Manchester. Salt works and iron works in the neighbourhood. Population (1911) 5,723.—*Papers for the district—*

**SANDBACH AND MIDDLEWICH ADVERTISER.**

Friday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1875.

Circulates in Sandbach, Crewe, Middlewich, Alsager, Holmes Chapel, Goostrey, Swettenham, and the surrounding farming districts.

Is a thoroughly readable journal, and in its local and general news cannot be surpassed.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 570.)

**SANDBACH CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

A localised edition of the *Congleton Chronicle*.

**SANDBACH GUARDIAN.** Tuesday, 1d., and Friday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1863.

A reprint of the *Crewe Guardian*. (Advt., p. 506.)

**SANDOWN.—(Isle of Wight.)**

A rising and fashionable health resort on the east coast of the Isle of Wight, with a fine esplanade, pier and pavilion. It has a wealthy residential population and attracts many visitors. Sandown is situated about the centre of Sandown Bay, and is now the centre of railway communication with the whole island. Population (1911) 5,351.—*Paper for the district—*

**ISLE OF WIGHT CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1866.

Circulates in Sandown, Shanklin, Bembridge, Ryde, Ventnor and East Wight generally.

Contains during the season full list of visitors for Sandown and district. The fullest reports are given of local happenings, and a judicious compilation of district and general news is a marked feature.

PROPRIETOR—W. H. Findon. (Advt., p. 562.)

**SANDWICH.—(Kent.)**

A Cinque Port, and very ancient Corporation, now largely resorted to by visitors during the season, not only because of the beauty and salubrity of the locality, but also, on account of the numerous antiquarian remains with which the district abounds. Corn market alternate Wednesdays. Cattle market alternate Moodsays. Population (1911) 5,074.—*Paper for the district—*

**SANDWICH ADVERTISER AND DEAL CHRONICLE.**

Friday for Saturday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1874.

Contains the local news and advertisements also a summary of general intelligence.

*Publishers—J. J. Chapman & Son.*

**SCARBOROUGH.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is delightfully situated, has a spacious harbour, formed by a noble pier, and is the only port between the Humber and the Tyne capable of affording shelter to large vessels during easterly gales. The trade of the port consists entirely in fish, sea imports. The town is chiefly celebrated as a fashionable watering-place, and possesses one of the finest marine drives in the country. Population (1911) 37,204.—*Papers for the district—*

**SCARBOROUGH DAILY POST.** Daily, except Friday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established February, 1876.

Circulates in Scarborough and the surrounding towns and villages, and exercises a wide sphere of influence.

While advocating Constitutional and Church principles, it gives every class of information fully and impartially, without reference to party or sectional interests.

The *Scarborough Daily Post* is an excellent journal in every respect, and enjoys great popularity in the North and East Ridings.

PROPRIETORS—*Scarborough Post Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).*  
*London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C.4. (Advt., p. 568.)*

**SCARBOROUGH EVENING NEWS AND DAILY MERCURY.** 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

The fullest telegrams and the latest news are made special features, and great attention is paid to local and district matters. Several editions are published daily. It is entirely free from the control of any political party. On Fridays it is merged in the *Scarborough Mercury*, which is published in the afternoon.

PROPRIETORS—*Scarborough Mercury Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).*  
*London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. City 3578.*  
(Advt., p. 528.)

**SCARBOROUGH GAZETTE AND WEEKLY LIST OF VISITORS.** Tuesday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1845.

Circulates locally in Scarborough and the neighbourhood, and extensively throughout the kingdom. An excellent local sheet and full of information to interest the visitor. It enjoys an immense popularity among the "floating population."

Published at 31A, St. Nicholas Street, Scarborough.

**SCARBOROUGH MERCURY AND NORTH AND EAST RIDINGS ADVERTISER.** Friday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

Circulates in over one hundred of the towns and villages in the North and East Ridings of Yorkshire, and especially in the district around Scarborough, Whitby, Pickering, Malton, Driffield, Bridlington, and Filey.

PROPRIETORS—*Scarborough Mercury Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).*  
*London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. City 3578.*  
(Advt., p. 528.)

**SCARBOROUGH WEEKLY POST.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1876.

A widely read family weekly, circulating throughout Scarborough and district. Is bright and well-written, contains many special features, and is largely patronised by visitors during the season.

PROPRIETORS—*Scarborough Post Newspaper Co., Ltd.*  
*London Office—185, Fleet Street, E.C.4. (Advt., p. 568.)*

**SCUNTHORPE.—(Lincolnshire.)**

Large ironstone and steel smelting industries, with a population of 30,000.—*Papers for the district—*

**SCUNTHORPE NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

Circulates largely in Scunthorpe, Frodingham, and surrounding villages—advocates the claims of the agricultural interests, and gives full reports of local news.

PROPRIETORS—*Eastern Morning and Hull News Company (Ltd.) Hull.*

*London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.*

**SCUNTHORPE AND FRODINGHAM STAR.** Saturday, 1d.

PROPRIETORS—W. G. & C. T. Davy, Wrawley St., Brigg.

**SEAFORD.—(Sussex.)**

A fashionable rapidly-growing seaside resort, population about 6,000.—*Paper for the district—*

**SEAFORD CHRONICLE.** Thursday,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established, 1907.

See *Newhaven Chronicle*.

**SEAHAM HARBOUR.—(Durham.)**

A large and important seaport in the coal and iron district, with a population of 18,500.—*Paper for the district—*

**SEAHAM WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1860.

Circulates in Seaham Harbour and North Durham.

The local news and advertisements are added to a partly printed sheet from London.

*Publisher—S. Richards.*

**SELBY.—(Yorkshire.)**

A market-town on the Ouse, 15 miles south of York, and the principal place of election in the Barkston Ash parliamentary division. It contains manufactories of soap, fertilisers, leather, and iron goods, and ship-building yards, also flour mills. The river is crossed by a movable bridge, and vessels of considerable burden can come up to the town. Population (1911) 9,049.—*Papers for the district—*

**SELBY EXPRESS AND WEEKLY HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.

Circulates in Selby, Cawood, Wistow, Milford, Carlton, Bubwith, Holme, Market Weighton, and throughout the parliamentary division.

A localised edition of the *Goole Times*.

*Office—5, Finkle Street. (Advt. p. 559.)*

**SELBY TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January 28, 1860.

Circulates in Selby, South Milford, Milford Junction, Sherburn, Goole, Howden, Carlton, Drax, Church Fenton, Cawood, Bubwith, Market Weighton, and the neighbourhood.

PROPRIETORS—W. B. Bellerby & Son. (Advt. p. 569.)



**SEVENOAKS.—(Kent.)**

A town, 23 miles from London, with a population of (1911) 9,168.—*Papers for the district*—

**SEVENOAKS CHRONICLE, WESTERHAM COURIER, AND KENTISH ADVERTISER** Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1880.

The local and district news is fully reported by an efficient staff of reporters and correspondents.

PROPRIETORS—*Courier Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd.*

**SEVENOAKS TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 1d.

Established (*Kent Messenger*) 1859.

A localised edition of the *Kent Messenger and Maidstone Telegraph*. See under Maidstone.

**SHANKLIN.—(Isle of Wight.)**

A thriving town, at the southern extremity of Sandown Bay, celebrated for its famous chine and shore. Is a station on the Isle of Wight Railway. Population about 5,001.—*Paper for the district*—

**ISLE OF WIGHT GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1882.

Circulates in Shanklin, Sandown, Brading, Ryde, Ventnor, &c. Full reports of the local news are given, Isle of Wight and general society gossip, list of arrivals, etc.

Office—Regent Street.

London Office—358, Strand, W.C. 2.

**SHEERNESS.—(Kent.)**

A royal naval seaport garrison town and naval arsenal on the Isle of Sheppey. The dockyard employs nearly 5,000 men, given employment to about 4,000 artisans. Sheerness is also frequented as a holiday resort. Population 33,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**SHEERNESS GUARDIAN AND EAST KENT ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established February, 1868.

Circulates extensively among naval and military officers and men of all ranks, and civilians generally in Sheerness, Sittingbourne, Queenborough, and the Isle of Sheppey.

PROPRIETORS—Higgs Allen and Co.

**SHEERNESS TIMES.** Friday afternoon, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established February, 1868.

Circulates extensively in Sheerness, Sheerness-on-Sea, Minster, Eastchurch, Queenborough, and the Isle of Sheppey.

The leading articles are chiefly on local social topics, and all schemes or suggestions are fairly discussed, tending to improve Sheerness, either as a naval or military station, or Sheerness-on-Sea as a resort for summer visitors.

NOTE.—This publication has been suspended during the war.

PROPRIETOR—W. J. Cole.

**SHEFFIELD.—(Yorkshire.)**

Is a parliamentary city, returning five members, and the seat of the hardware manufacture in Yorkshire. It is celebrated for its cutlery, in every branch; and for all its manufactures in iron and steel, Britannia metal, &c. Some of the best type-founders in England also have their establishments at Sheffield. There are coal and iron mines in the vicinity, and cheese, corn, and fruit form important branches of trade. The town stands at the confluence of the Sheaf and the Don.—Population (1911) 454,653.—*Papers for the district*—

**SHEFFIELD CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

CATHOLIC.—Established 1907.

The Catholic newspaper of the district, containing all the general Catholic news of the week and special columns of local intelligence.

Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**SHEFFIELD DAILY INDEPENDENT.**

Daily, 1½d. Friday and Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1819.

Circulates through Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Lincolnshire, Nottinghamshire, etc., particularly in the centres of Sheffield, Rotherham, Chesterfield, Barnsley, Doncaster, Mansfield, Worksop, etc., over an area with a population of nearly three million.

Is conducted on the most modern lines, being one of the smartest halfpenny morning papers published. It is a strong advocate of all that affects the welfare of the community, which gives it an enormous influence in all grades of society. The *Sheffield Daily Independent* is celebrated for the literary merit of its articles, and the fulness and accuracy of its general and social news and commercial information. It is a complete newspaper—giving a page of well-printed pictures daily and a page of interesting women's articles, etc. Whilst the *Independent* particularly appeals to the general reader as a "home" paper, it shows a thorough knowledge of the requirements of business men of the City and district.

PROPRIETORS—*Sheffield Independent Press, (Ltd.).*

London Office—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 5107. (Advt., p. 529.)

**SHEFFIELD DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 1d.

The oldest Daily Newspaper out of London, and the only penny morning newspaper published in Sheffield.

Circulates throughout Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire, Lincolnshire, Staffordshire, East Lancashire, and Cheshire, and also has a large circulation in the Metropolis.

Having two private wires continuously at work between their London Offices and the head-quarters in Sheffield, it has acquired a reputation for missing nothing in the way of news, whether home or foreign.

Politically, the *Sheffield Daily Telegraph* has been, and is, a great power.

PROPRIETORS—Sir W. C. Leng & Co. (*Sheffield Telegraph*), Ltd.

London Office—180-181, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 223. (Advt., p. 530.)

**SHEFFIELD WEEKLY INDEPENDENT.** Friday and Saturday, 1½d.

A most popular home weekly magazine newspaper. Contains a careful selection of local and general news, with serial and complete stories. Fully illustrated—sketches, cartoons (local and national)—and a big variety of high-class literary contributions. Is editionised for districts.

PROPRIETORS—*Sheffield Independent Press (Ltd.).*

London Office—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 5107.

**SHEFFIELD WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 14, 1899.

Circulates in Sheffield and surrounding district.

A first-class weekly newspaper for Sheffield and district, containing all the local news, special articles on local topics, local illustrations.

PROPRIETORS—Sir W. C. Leng & Co. (*Sheffield Telegraph*), Ltd.

London Office—180-181, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 223. (Advt., p. 530.)

**SPORTS SPECIAL.** Saturday night, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1907.

Regarded as the authority in Yorkshire and the Midlands on sports and athletics. It contains good illustrations and experts' articles on football, cricket, golf, bowls, swimming, hockey, motor racing, cycling, angling, shooting, racing, and athletics, together with the latest and complete reports.

PROPRIETORS—Sir W. C. Leng & Co. (*Sheffield Telegraph*), Ltd.

London Office—180-181, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 223. (Advt., p. 530.)

**YORKSHIRE EARLY BIRD.** 1d.

This paper publishes two sheets every race day, and gives in addition to a complete list of selections from every paper of importance in the country, telegrams from the course, one-horse selections, special tips, and stable information. Two editions are published, 9 a.m. and 11.15 a.m., the later giving all the day's "runners."

Circulates largely over Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Notts and Lincolnshire.

PROPRIETORS—Sir W. C. Leng & Co. (*Sheffield Telegraph*), Ltd.

London Office—180-181, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 223. (Advt., p. 530.)

**YORKSHIRE TELEGRAPH AND STAR.** Evening, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1887.

The *Yorkshire Telegraph and Star*, the only evening paper in Sheffield, is a most spirited paper circulating in South Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Lincolnshire, Nottinghamshire and East Lancashire. It has the finest private wire and telephonic installation in the United Kingdom, being connected with the London office by two private wires, and with Manchester and Leeds by private telephone. Two early racing and six afternoon editions are published daily. They contain the smartest and fullest service of local, general, and commercial news.

PROPRIETORS—Sir W. C. Leng & Co. (*Sheffield Telegraph*) Ltd.

London Office—180-181, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 223. (Advt., p. 530.)

**SHEPTON MALLET.—(Somersetshire.)**

A large and rising town, occupying the most central position in the county. It also has 7 or 8 factories for the manufacture of crapes, velvet, woollen goods, and silk throwing, also for lace-making machinery; and the company's water being found unusually good for making pale ale, there are several breweries in the town. It is the Petty Sessional and Union town and the chief town in the Eastern Parliamentary Division of the county. It is also an agricultural centre, with weekly markets. Population (1911) 5,011.—*Paper for the district*—

**SHEPTON MALLET JOURNAL, WELLS REPORTER AND COUNTY ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July 1, 1854.

Circulates extensively in the Eastern division of Somerset and in the Wells, Frome, and Northern divisions.

Advocates the general interests of the district, without binding itself to any sect or party.

PROPRIETORS—Albert Byrt & Son.



**SHERBURN.—(Yorkshire.)**

A market town in the West Riding, about 11 miles S.W. of Scarborough. Agriculture and brewing are the chief industries. Population (1911) 3,488. —*Paper for this district—*

**EAST RIDING CHRONICLE (Northern District)** Thursday, Gratis.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1914.

Circulated in the Northern district of the East Riding. Contains the local news and advertisements.

**NOTE.**—This publication is suspended during the war.  
*Publisher*—C. H. Woodhall.

**SHIELDS, NORTH.—(Northumberland.)**

Besides being an important seat of manufacture, Shields ranks third in respect of registered tonnage among the ports of the United Kingdom. The clearances of shipping from the district, which includes the Tyne, the Wear, and the Tees, are equal to more than one-half those from all the other ports in Great Britain. Population (1911) 168,640. *Papers for the district—*

**SHIELDS DAILY NEWS.** Afternoon and evening, four editions, 1d. Established August 22, 1861.

Circulates very largely in the thickly populated area between Newcastle, Shields, and in the borough of Tynemouth, especially among the shipping community, also in the mining districts of East Northumberland.

The latest editions contain full reports of home and foreign news of the day, as well as reports of local affairs and shipping movements. It is one of the oldest halfpenny dailies.

**PROPRIETORS**—Northern Press and Engineering Co., Ltd.  
*London Office*—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**SHIELDS, SOUTH.—(Durham.)****SHIELDS DAILY GAZETTE AND SHIPPING TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1849.

The *Gazette* circulates largely in North and South Shields, Jarrow, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Sunderland, Seaham, Blyth, The Hartlepoons, The Stocktons, Whithy, and Eastern ports.

It is the shipping organ of the North East Coast.

*Publisher*—R. C. Stevenson.

*London Office*—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Telc. Central 6715.

**FOOTBALL GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1½d.

Results and comments on Saturday's Football.

*Publisher*—R. C. Stevenson.

*London Office*—185, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Telc. Central 6715.

**SHIPLEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

The parliamentary centre of the Shipley division (whose inhabitants are engaged in the manufacture of woollen, worsted, alpaca, plush, and velvet goods, stone mising and ironworks). Saltaire, a model town founded by the late Sir Titus Salt, Bart., and almost entirely peopled by the employees of the firm, is in the ecclesiastical parish of Shipley. Population (1911) 37,710. —*Paper for the district—*

**SHIPLEY TIMES AND EXPRESS.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

The only paper published in the Shipley Parliamentary Division, also circulates widely in the Leeds, Bradford, Pudsey, and Otley divisions.

*Publishers*—Fanciers Newspaper Co., Ltd., Idle, Bradford. (Advt., p. 569.)

**SHIRLEY.—(Hampshire.)**

A large and increasing suburb of Southampton. —*Paper for the district—*

**ADVOCATE.** Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1893.

Circulates in Shirley, Freemantle, Millbrook, Totton, Southampton, &c.

The *Advocate* is entirely devoted to local and district news.

**PROPRIETOR**—E. A. Young.

**SHREWSBURY.—(Shropshire.)**

A corporate and parliamentary borough, distant 150 miles from London, 42 from Birmingham, 58 from Liverpool, 82 from Manchester, and 29 from Stafford, and is connected by railways with all the populous manufacturing towns and districts of the kingdom. The leading features of the district are agriculture; linen, carpet, and agricultural implement factories at Shrewsbury, Bridgnorth, Oswestry, and Wellington; very extensive iron, coal, copper, and lead mines. The population of Shropshire is (1911) 246,396 and of Shrewsbury 29,889. —*Papers for the district—*

**SHREWSBURY AND BORDER COUNTIES ADVERTIZER.** Wednesday, 1½d.

A localised edition of the *Oswestry and Border Counties Advertiser*.

*Local Office*—3, Market Street.

**SHREWSBURY CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

Established Nov. 23, 1772.

Circulates throughout Shropshire, and the adjoining counties.

Advocates agriculture and trade, is a literary and commercial paper, and attached to the Church of England, yet tolerant to all classes. Its news columns present considerable variety, and all the features of an old-established first-class county paper, and it is considered the leading organ of the district.

*Manager*—C. W. Smallman. (Advt., p. 569.)

**SHREWSBURY OUTLOOK.** Thursday, Gratis.

NON-POLITICAL. Established 1911.

Circulates in Shrewsbury and Suburbs.

Local advertising sheet containing a selection of local and district news.

*Publishers*—Brown & Brinnand, Ltd.

**WELLINGTON JOURNAL AND SHREWSBURY NEWS.** See Wellington, Shropshire.**SIDCUP.—(Kent.)**

The centre of a large and rapidly-growing district having a population of over 10,000. —*Paper for the district—*

**SIDCUP AND DISTRICT TIMES.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Sidcup, Fools Cray, Lamorbey, &c.

The *Times* is full of local news of the towns and district in which the paper circulates.

*Publishers*—Kentish District Times Co. (Ltd.). (Ad., p. 516.)  
*Offices*—Times Buildings.

**SIDMOUTH.—(Devonshire.)**

A seaport town of the Sid. It occupies a picturesque and sheltered site and is much frequented by visitors, being in direct railway communication with the South Western system. Population (1911) 5,812. —*Papers for the district—*

**SIDMOUTH HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1849.

Circulates in Sidmouth and district.

It is entirely devoted to the local news, and gives lists of visitors, &c.

**PROPRIETORS**—E. Culverwell & Sons.

**SIDMOUTH OBSERVER.** Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1887.

Circulates in Sidmouth and district.

The *Observer* contains the local and district news, with lists of residents and visitors.

**PROPRIETOR**—H. J. Price.

**SITTINGBOURNE.—(Kent.)**

A market-town on Milton Creek, the centre of an urban population of 27,000, whose interests are chiefly manufacturing and agricultural. Here is the terminus of the Sittingbourne and Sheerness Railway, and also one of the principal stations on the South Eastern and Chatham railway. Paper, bricks, cement, and jam are largely manufactured here. Population (1911) 8,382. —*Papers for the district—*

**EAST KENT GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1854.

Circulates in Sittingbourne, Milton Regis, Whitstable, Herne Bay, Canterbury, Sheerness, Queenborough, Faversham, Chatham, Rochester, Rainham, Newington, &c.

Gives full reports of all meetings bearing upon the welfare of the district, together with copious local news. It comments fearlessly.

**PROPRIETORS**—W. J. Parrett (Ltd.).

**NORTH-EAST KENT TIMES.** Wednesday, 1½d.

Established 1900.

Fully reports the news of Sittingbourne, Faversham, Sheerness and district.

**PROPRIETORS**—Parrett & Neves (Ltd.).

**SKEGNESS.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A rising and popular watering-place, with a population of (1915) 5,161. —*Paper for the district—*

**SKEGNESS, MABLETHORPE AND ALFORD NEWS.**

INDEPENDENT.—Wednesday, 1d.

(Incorporates the Skegness Herald.)

Circulates in Skegness, Mablethorpe, Alford, &c.

Is entirely devoted to the local and district news of the week.

**PROPRIETORS**—C. H. Major & Co., Ltd.

**SKIPTON.—(Yorkshire.)**

An important market-town in the West Riding, near the Aire, which has an important station on the Midland Railway's through line from London to Scotland and Yorkshire to Lancashire. It manufactures cotton and woollen goods, trades largely in cattle, and is the capital of the extensive agricultural and manufacturing district of Craven, and the head of the parliamentary division of Skipton. Population (1916) 13,000. —*Papers for the district—*

**GRAVEN HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1874.

Circulates largely throughout the West and North Ridings of Yorkshire and East Lancashire, principally in the Skipton Division and the adjoining Divisions of Richmond, Otley, Keighley, Clitheroe, Lancaster and Ripon.

Well-arranged and authentic reports of all occurrences in the district are given, particularly matters affecting local government; special attention is also paid to the markets, and matters of interest to farmers and those connected with land.

*Publisher*—John T. Clayton.

*London Office*—Danes Inn House, 265, Strand, W.C. (Advt., p. 556.)



**WEST YORKSHIRE PIONEER.** Friday, 1½d. (10 pages.)  
LIBERAL.—Established 1858.

Circulates in Skipton, Accrington, Bacup, Bradford, Bingley, Burnley, Bury, Clitheroe, Colne, Gargrave, Haslingden, Ilkley, Keighley, Lancaster, Manningham, Morecambe, Nelson, Otley, Padiham, Rawtonstall, Shipley, Saltre, Silsden, Settle, Swaledale, Wensleydale, and widely over West Yorkshire and East Lancashire.

PROPRIETORS—*West Yorks Pioneer Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).*  
(Advt., p. 571.)

### **SLAITHWAITE.**—(Yorkshire.)

A market town in the West Riding, with a population of (1911) 5,571 engaged in the cotton and woollen manufactures and agriculture.—*Paper for the district.*

**COLNE VALLEY GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established November 13, 1896.

Circulates throughout the Colne Valley.  
Reports the local news of Slaithwaite, Marsden, Golcar, Milnsbridge, Crosland Moor, Huddersfield, &c., and is the family newspaper for the district.

Publisher—J. W. Roberts.

### **SLEAFORD.**—(Lincolnshire.)

Sleaford is a rising town in Lincolnshire, increasing in population, having a large stock, corn, poultry, and butter-market on Mondays. Many of the aristocracy reside in this locality—a sporting and agricultural one; and hunting, shooting, and other sports, are of daily occurrence in the season. Population (1911) 6,428.—*Papers for the district.*

**SLEAFORD GAZETTE, AND SOUTH LINCOLNSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d. Established Feb., 1854.

Circulates as a medium for local news and advertisements in Sleaford and the entire neighbourhood. Is Conservative.

PROPRIETORS—W. K. Morton & Sons (Ltd.).

**SLEAFORD JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established, 1872.

The local district and general news is very fully given, well arranged and complete, and the paper is circulated by special messengers all over the district.

PROPRIETORS—*Lincolnshire Press (Ltd.).*

### **SLOUGH.**—(Bucks.)

Slough has a population of (1911) 14,985.—*Papers for the district.*

**SLOUGH CHRONICLE.** 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.

See *Berkshire Chronicle*, Reading.

**SLOUGH, ETON, AND WINDSOR OBSERVER.**

Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 5, 1883.

Circulates in Slough, Eton, Windsor, Maidenhead, in the Southern division of Bucks, East Berks, &c.

Advocates a Conservative policy. The *Observer* is full of the local news of the district in which it circulates. It has an efficient staff of reporters and correspondents.

PROPRIETOR—Charles Luff.

**WINDSOR, ETON AND SLOUGH EXPRESS.** For particulars see under Windsor.

### **SMETHWICK.**—(Staffordshire.)

A manufacturing town. It has extensive glass works, bolt and nut works engineering, and machine works, iron foundries, &c. Population (1911) 73,000.—*Papers for the district.*

**SMETHWICK TELEPHONE.** Saturday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1884.

Circulates in Smethwick, Oldbury, Handsworth, West Bromwich, West Birmingham, &c.

Publishers—*Smethwick Telephone Co., Ltd.*

**SMETHWICK WEEKLY NEWS.** See *West Bromwich Weekly News.* (Advt., p. 572.)

### **SOHAM.**—(Cambridgeshire.)

Soham is a town and parish, head of a county court district, and a polling place for the county, in Newmarket Union, 69 miles from London, 19 from Cambridge, and 8 from Newmarket. Population (1911) 2,180.—*Papers for the district.*

**SOHAM AND NEWMARKET ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates extensively in Cambridgeshire.

A localised edition of the *Cambridgeshire Times.*

See under March. (Advt., p. 554.)

### **SOUTHALL.**—(Middlesex.)

A manufacturing town, with railway station on the Great Western Railway. Population (1911) 24,327.—*Papers for the district.*

**SOUTHALL-NORWOOD GAZETTE.** Thursday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1894.

The news of Southall, Hanwell, Uxbridge, &c.

PROPRIETOR—John King, 76, King St. Tele. 41 Southall.

**MIDDLESEX COUNTY TIMES.** (See London Suburban Newspapers.)

### **SOUTHAMPTON.**—(Hampshire.)

Is an important seaport and has a very extensive intercourse, by railway, with London and all the principal towns of England, and by steamship with all parts of the world. The chief source of the prosperity of Southampton arises from its commerce and passenger traffic, and its shipbuilding, yachting and engineering industries. Population (1911) 119,000.—*Papers for the district.*

**FOOTBALL ECHO AND SPORTS GAZETTE.** Saturday (during Season) 1d. Established 1896.

Specially devoted to sport in all its phases, reporting fully all games and contests in the South of England.

Publishers—*Hampshire Advertiser County Newspaper Co. Ltd.*

NOTE.—*This paper is suspended during the war.*

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2169.  
(Advt., p. 560.)

**HAMPSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established July 28, 1823.

Circulates through the districts of Southampton, Portsmouth, Bournemouth, Salisbury, Romsey, Andover, Eastleigh, Winchester, the New Forest, Basingstoke and the Isle of Wight.

Advocates the interests of agriculture, commerce, the navy, yachting, literature, and the Church of England. A well-conducted and talented journal, embracing every topic in connection with commercial matters, yet agreeably mingled with the instructive and amusing, so as to constitute a first-rate family paper.

Publishers—*Hampshire Advertiser County Newspaper Co., Ltd.*

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2169.  
(Advt., p. 560.)

**HAMPSHIRE INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1835.

Circulates extensively throughout Hants, Wilts, and Dorset and the Isle of Wight, including the towns of Winchester, Portsmouth, Andover, Bournemouth, Christchurch, Fareham, the New Forest, Eastleigh, Lymington, Romsey, Salisbury, Wimborne, &c.

Special attention is given to shipping, commercial, yachting, and agricultural affairs. Different editions of each issue are published for the Isle of Wight, districts on the mainland, and Southampton.

It is noted for its full and impartial local reports.

Publishers—*Hampshire Advertiser County Newspaper Co., Ltd.*

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2169.  
(Advt., p. 560.)

**SOUTHAMPTON AND DISTRICT PICTORIAL.**

Wednesday, 1d.

NON-POLITICAL. Established 1912.

Circulates throughout South Hants and the Isle of Wight. A high grade illustrated journal of local topical interest. The photographic illustrations are very numerous and excellently produced.

Publishers—*Hampshire Advertiser Co., Ltd.*

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2169.  
(Advt., p. 560.)

**SOUTHAMPTON TIMES AND HAMPSHIRE EXPRESS.**

Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1860.

Specialises on local matters, and is an authority on matters of local importance, and general public interests of the district.

PROPRIETORS—*Southampton Times Co. (Ltd.).*

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 6670.

**SOUTHERN DAILY ECHO.** 1d. Six Editions Daily.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1887.

Circulates throughout the counties of Hants, Wilts, and Dorset, and the Isle of Wight.

It gives a full service of general and sporting telegrams, together with the latest commercial, agricultural, shipping, and yachting news. It is a thoroughly up-to-date newspaper. Has a private telegraph wire to its offices in Fleet Street.

Publishers—*Hampshire Advertiser County Newspaper Co. Ltd.*

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2169.  
(Advt., p. 560.)



**SOUTH BRENT—(Devonshire.)**

The centre of a large agricultural district, situated on the O.W.R. main line at the junction of the Kingsbridge branch line. Population (1911) 1,634.—*Paper for the district*—

**SOUTH BRENT WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1916.  
A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

**SOUTH ELMSALL.—(Yorkshire.)**

Small towns in the Eastern Division of the West Riding, on the fringe of the Doncaster coalfields. Population, including North Elmsall, and South Kirkby about 66,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOUTH ELMSALL AND HEMSWORTH EXPRESS.**  
Friday 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established April 1913.  
Circulates in South Elmsall, Hemsworth, Castleford and the West Riding district.  
PROPRIETOR—T. P. Robinson.  
London Office—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**SOUTH ELMSALL, SOUTH KIRKBY AND HEMSWORTH TIMES.** Saturday 1½d.  
NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1913.  
A localised issue of the *Mexboro' Times*.

**SOUTHEND-ON-SEA.—(Essex.)**

Many London business people have their residence here, and it is a very popular seaside resort for Londoners during the season. Southend is a county borough and has a population (1916) 89,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOUTHEND AND WESTCLIFF GRAPHIC.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1907.  
Gives succinct reports of the most interesting news of Southend, Westcliff, Leigh, and South-east Essex generally, and is very popular by reason of its excellent half-tone pictures, cartoons, and line illustrations of local interest.  
PROPRIETORS—*Southend and Westcliff Graphic Ltd.*

**SOUTHEND-ON-SEA OBSERVER, AND SOUTH-EAST ESSEX GAZETTE.** Wednesday, ½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1870.  
Circulates more especially in the important district comprised in the Rochford Hundred, which includes Southend-on-Sea, Rochford, Thorpe Bay, Rayleigh, &c.  
Reports all local events fully.  
PROPRIETORS—The *Essex Weekly News Series (Ltd.)* (Advt., p. 569.)

**SOUTHEND STANDARD.** Thursday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1873.  
Reports all events of public importance, and pays especial attention to local and district news.  
PROPRIETORS—J. H. Burrows & Sons, Ltd.

**SOUTHEND TELEGRAPH.** Friday for Saturday, ½d.  
Circulates in Southend, Leigh, Shoeburyness, and district.  
PROPRIETORS—J. H. Burrows & Sons, Ltd.

**SOUTH MOLTON.—(Devonshire.)**

A municipal town, the centre of a rich agricultural district, with a capital market, and situated on the Devon and Somerset Railway, which places it in direct communication with Barnstaple, Taunton, Bristol, Bath, and London. Head of Southmolton parliamentary division.—Population (1911) 2,742.—*Paper for the district*—

**SOUTH MOLTON GAZETTE.** Friday and Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1872.  
Circulates in Southmolton, Barnstaple, Dulverton, Northmolton, Chittlehampton, Bishopslympton, Molland, and parishes in Devon and Somerset.  
PROPRIETORS—Gregory & Son.

**SOUTHPORT.—(Lancashire.)**

A fashionable watering-place, with good sands, a pier, nearly a mile in length, winter gardens, golf links, &c. This delightful spot has of late years considerably risen in the estimation of the health-seeking population of the kingdom. It is especially valuable as a healthy winter seaside residence. Population (1911) 87,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOUTHPORT GUARDIAN.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1882.  
Circulates throughout the Southport and Ormskirk parliamentary divisions of South-West Lancashire.  
The *Guardian* is a good family paper, reporting the whole of the local news, and contains a vast fund of information, gathered by a large staff of reporters and correspondents. It is well-edited and conducted with great enterprise.  
PROPRIETOR—J. J. Riley.  
London Office—119, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8972.

**SOUTHPORT JOURNAL.** Friday, Gratis.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1882.  
Distributed in Southport and district.  
A four to eight-page local news and advertisement sheet.  
PROPRIETORS—Wm. Ashton & Sons, Ltd.

**SOUTHPORT VISITER.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Sat., 1½d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 4, 1844.  
Circulates in Southport, the most fashionable watering-place on the North-West coast, Ormskirk, and throughout Lancashire and Yorkshire.  
Advocates the general interests of the borough. Is the only paper in the borough in which a complete list of visitors appears.

Manager—A. F. Stephenson, Jun.  
London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7984.

**SOEWERY BRIDGE.—(Yorkshire.)**

A large town, with a population, including Sowerby, of (1911) 14,582.—*Paper for the district*—

**SOEWERY BRIDGE TIMES.** See *Hebden Bridge Times*.

**SPALDING.—(Lincolnshire.)**

The central and largest town in an extensive and rich agricultural district. Spalding has communication by railways with the north, south, east, and west, and an important junction on the Great Northern and Great Eastern line of railway to the north. Spalding has a brisk trade in sheep, horses, cattle, coals, wood, agricultural implements, bulb and potato growing, and a large stock and seed, potato and corn market. Population (1911) 10,909.—*Papers for the district*—

**LINCOLNSHIRE FREE PRESS.** Tuesday.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1847.  
Circulates extensively in Spalding, Boston, Peterborough, Bourne, Holbeach, Long Sutton, Sutton Bridge, Crowland, The Deepings, Lincoln, Grantham, Donington Gosberton, Wisbech, March, Sleaford, Spilsby, Louth, Horncastle, King's Lynn, and throughout Lincolnshire and the border counties generally.

It is looked upon as the county paper, and it is one of the best journals for all matters relating to agriculture, especially potato, bulb, fruit and flower culture, to which special attention is given. Illustrations are given in every issue.  
PROPRIETORS—*Spalding Free Press Co. (Ltd.)*. (Advt. p. 563.)

**SPALDING GUARDIAN, HOLBEACH, LONG SUTTON, AND SUTTON BRIDGE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1880.  
Circulates throughout the whole of South Lincolnshire. Contains a full summary of local, county, and general news; devotes itself largely to special articles and sketches, and pays special attention to agricultural matters.  
Offices—Station Street.

**STAFFORD.—(Staffordshire.)**

Stafford, the county town, where the Assizes and Quarter sessions and meetings of the County Council are held and other county business is transacted. The county gaol and other public buildings are on a large scale, commensurate with the importance and extent of the county. Stafford is one of the principal first-class stations of the London and North Western Railway, and is the principal junction of the Shropshire Union, Great Northern, North Staffordshire, and Trent Valley lines. The staple trades of the town are the manufacture of boots and shoes, salt and engineering, whilst the vast population of the county is largely engaged in mining, manufacturing, and agricultural pursuits. North Staffordshire is the seat of the manufacture of china and earthenware, and has a large coal and iron trade. South Staffordshire has long been famous for the production of iron, and for the manufacture of every description of hardware. Population (1911) 23,885.—*Papers for the district*—

**STAFFORDSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1795.  
Circulates extensively throughout Staffordshire and in all the adjoining counties.  
Advocates no party or political interests; but is accepted as a valuable organ of communication by all classes throughout the entire county.  
Publishers—J. & C. Mort. (Ltd.)

**STAFFORDSHIRE NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.  
CATHOLIC.—Established 1907.  
The Catholic newspaper of the district.  
Publishers—New Catholic Press (Ltd.).  
London Office—3, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**STAFFORDSHIRE CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.  
NON-POLITICAL.—Established February, 1877.  
Stone Weekly News incorporated. Circulates throughout the county, and particularly in the Central Agricultural and Manufacturing Districts, very largely in Stafford, Stone, Rugeley, Uttoxeter, Penkridge, Eccleshall, Gnosall, and all the villages, mining and farming districts, &c.  
PROPRIETORS—Allison & Bowen, Ltd.  
London Office—55, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7819.



**STAINES.—(Middlesex.)**

Residential district on the Thames, near the influx of the Colne. Population (1911) 6,756.—*Papers for the district*—

**MIDDLESEX COUNTY TIMES.** See London Suburban newspapers.

**WEST MIDDLESEX TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Staines, Egham, Feltham, Ashford, and Spelthorne district, the news of which it reports fully.

PROPRIETORS—*West Middlesex Press (Ltd.)*.

**STALYBRIDGE.—(Lancashire and Cheshire.)**

Is characterised for its vast cotton manufactories. It is about 1½ miles from Ashton-under-Lyne, and joins the borough of Dukinfield, with its (1911) 19,426 inhabitants, who are principally engaged in the cotton manufacture and in coal-mining. Population (1911) 26,514.—*Papers for the district*—

**STALYBRIDGE HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1889.

A localised edition of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Herald*.

(Advt., p. 551.)

**STALYBRIDGE REPORTER.** Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1855.

A re-issue of the *Ashton-under-Lyne Reporter*.

PROPRIETORS—J. Andrew & Co. (Advt., p. 507.)

**STALYBRIDGE AND DUKINFIELD STANDARD.**

See *Oldham Standard*.

**STAMFORD.—(Lincolnshire.)**

Is a town of great antiquity; its principal trade is malt, coal, agricultural engineering, and freestone. The district is largely populated, and is almost exclusively agricultural with the exception of the ports of Boston, Grimsby, Spalding, and Gainsborough. Population (1911) 9,846.—*Papers for the district*—

**LINCOLN, RUTLAND, AND STAMFORD MERCURY** Thursday evening for Friday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1695, and has been uninterruptedly printed weekly for 223 years.

Circulates through all Lincolnshire and Rutland, and great part of Northamptonshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, and Yorkshire.

It is the oldest and most famous county newspaper.

PROPRIETRESS—Mrs. Todd-Newcomb.

London Office—146, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 9972. (Advt., p. 563.)

**STAMFORD AND RUTLAND NEWS AND GUARDIAN**

Wednesday, 1d. Established 1873.

Circulates in about 50 villages around Stamford.

Published by George H. Haynes. (Advt. p. 569.)

**STANLEY.—(Durham.)**

A town in the coal-mining district, 8 miles west of Durham. Population (1911) 9,355.—*Paper for the district*—

**STANLEY NEWS AND NORTH-WEST DURHAM OBSERVER.** Thursday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1851.

Circulates in Stanley, Anfield Plain, Chester-le-Street, and North-west Durham generally.

Is a well-edited family newspaper, fully reporting all local news.

PROPRIETORS—North of England Newspaper Co., Ltd.

London Office—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 5107.

**STANNINGLEY.—(Yorkshire.)**

A district near Leeds with a population of about 5,000. Has woollen factories machine works and iron foundries.—*Paper for the district*—

**PUDSEY ADVERTISER.** Thursday morning, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1883.

Original articles and notes on local and national topics, and full and impartial reports of all local events characterise this journal.

PROPRIETORS—Birdsall & Co.

**STOCKPORT.—(Cheshire.)**

Is a county borough of great antiquity, and a parliamentary and municipal borough. The trade and manufacture of the town has of late years considerably increased. There are very large establishments for cotton-spinning, calico-weaving, bleaching, and the manufacture of wool and fur felt hats. Coal mines prevail throughout the district. The town enjoys special advantage from its extensive railway communication. Population (1911) 108,995.—*Papers for the district*—

**CHESHIRE DAILY ECHO.** Daily, 1d. Six editions each day.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1833.

Has a larger circulation in the most populous towns of Cheshire than any other newspaper. The only daily paper in the county.

The *Echo* is well known for the extent of its special telegrams, full reports of important meetings and events. It is smartly conducted in every department.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 570.)

**STOCKPORT ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established March 29, 1822.

Circulates through Cheshire, Lancashire, and Derbyshire—embracing the cities of Chester, Manchester and Liverpool, the towns of Stockport, Macclesfield, Northwich, Knutsford, Altrincham, Ashton-under-Lyne, Dukinfield, Stalybridge, Hyde, Mottram, Buxton, Glossop, New Mills, Chapel-en-le-Frith, Congleton, Crewe, Sandbach, &c.

Advocates the interests of trade, agriculture, and commerce, and the principles of the Church of England. It is a well-conducted paper, giving ample details of general news; and, from its attention to "home" matters, forms a welcome local medium for the very wide and densely-populated districts through which it circulates. It is a family newspaper and contains many interesting special articles.

PROPRIETORS—Swain & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 570.)

**STOCKPORT COUNTY BOROUGH EXPRESS.**

Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October 24, 1889.

An organ of recognised influence in the town.

Free from partisan or sectarian considerations.

PROPRIETORS—Connell & Bailey, Ltd. (Advt., p. 570.)

**STOCKTON-ON-TEES.—(Durham.)**

Is an important industrial town, carrying on a considerable maritime trade, has manufactories of sail-cloth, rope, drape, extensive blast furnace foundries, engine works, ship-building, &c. Population (1911) 52,150.—*Paper for the district*—

**STOCKTON AND THORNABY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT AND PROGRESSIVE.—Established 1856.

Circulates in South Durham and North Yorkshire.

Advocates measures of general progress, and gives reports of the events occurring in the district, with special reports on the staple occupations of the districts—agriculture, iron manufacture, mining, shipping, &c.

Publisher—David Craig.

London Office—143-144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**STOKE-ON-TRENT.—(Staffordshire.)**

Is the name of the County Borough of the Staffordshire Potteries, comprising the towns of Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent, Fenton, Longton, Burslem and Tunstall, which have a combined population of (1911) 249,083. All these towns were federated into one County Borough in March, 1910. In addition to the manufacture of earthenware and china (the staple industry) the district is almost exhaustless in coal and ironstone.—*Papers for the district*—

**STAFFORDSHIRE SENTINEL.** Daily, Evening, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established as a Weekly 1854.

The *Sentinel* became a daily paper in 1873, and is the County Daily Paper for the northern portion of Staffordshire. It is carefully edited and being the ONLY local paper—strictly impartial in politics—it is read by all parties.

Local, home and foreign news fully reported.

PROPRIETORS—*The Staffordshire Sentinel (Ltd.)*, Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent.

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 138. (Advt., p. 570.)

**STAFFORDSHIRE WEEKLY SENTINEL.** Fridays, 1d. Established 1854.

Circulates in Staffordshire, Cheshire, Derbyshire and Shropshire. It is especially distinguished for the high character of its agricultural intelligence and, consequently, is popular and has a large influence throughout an extensive agricultural district.

PROPRIETORS—*The Staffordshire Sentinel (Ltd.)*, Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent.

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 138. (Advt., p. 570.)

**STOURBRIDGE.—(Worcestershire.)**

A rising market-town on the Stour. It has iron-works, and extensive manufactories of glass and earthenware, fire bricks and retorts, baths and leather. Stourbridge is the parliamentary centre in the Mid-Division of Worcestershire, boasts of some fine public buildings, including a magnificent Town Hall and Town Offices presented to the ratepayers free of cost. Population (1911) 17,316.—*Papers for the district*—

**COUNTY ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

See Brierley Hill.

**COUNTY EXPRESS FOR WORCESTERSHIRE AND STAFFORDSHIRE.** Saturday, 2d.

Non-POLITICAL.—Established 1867.

Circulates in South Staffordshire and North and Mid-Worcestershire, including Dudley, Brierley Hill, Stourbridge, Kidderminster, Old Hill, Halesowen and the intervening towns.

PROPRIETORS—*The County Express Ltd.*

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2994. (Advt., p. 556.)



**STOWMARKET.—(Suffolk.)**

A market-town on the river Gipping, and has a large trade in corn, malt, coal, timber, &c. There are extensive chemical manure manufactories, and agricultural implement factory, &c. The town is situated on the main line of railway from London to Norwich. Population (1911) 4,230.—*Papers for the district*—

**STOWMARKET COURIER.** Thursday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established June 18, 1868.

Advocates especially the interests of agriculture, and is quoted for its copious reports of county meetings, assizes, &c.

*Publisher*—E. Lewis.

**STOWMARKET WEEKLY POST.** Thursday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1905.

A local paper circulating in Stowmarket and district.

*Offices*—19, Abbeygate Street, Bury St. Edmunds.

*London Office*—113, Cheapside, E.C.4. (Advt., p. 554.)

**STRATFORD-ON-AVON.—(Warwickshire.)**

This is celebrated as being the birthplace of the "Immortal Shakespeare," and derives all its importance from this fact. Large numbers of visitors from all parts of the world resort to it, to pay homage to the shrine of the great poet. It contains (1911) 8,532 inhabitants.—*Paper for the district*—

**STRATFORD-UPON-AVON HERALD AND SOUTH****WARWICKSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July 6, 1860.

Circulates in Stratford-upon-Avon, South and Mid-Warwickshire, and North Gloucestershire.

Is a family paper, and rigidly excludes all objectionable advertisements. It gives, with the local news of the town, special articles on agricultural and Shakespearean subjects.

*PROPRIETOR*—Geo. Boyden.

**STROUD.—(Gloucestershire.)**

A large and populous market-town and parish in Bisley Hundred, situate in a beautiful and extensive valley. Its water is celebrated for the dyeing of scarlet and other grain colours, on which account the clothing trade has been extended for upwards of 20 miles along the river Frome, which passes it. It has numerous woollen and fulling mills, and dyeing establishments. It is the seat of the West of England cloth trade. The Great Western Railway passes through the town. Population (1911) 8,772.—*Papers for the district*—

**STROUD JOURNAL.** Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established May, 1854.

Circulates in Stroud, Cirencester, Tetbury, Nailsworth, Stonehouse, Chalford, Minchinhampton, Painswick, Dursley, Berkeley, Gloucester, Cheltenham, and the county generally.

Is an essentially family newspaper; gives copious reports of all local and district news; is the organ of the Liberal party of the borough; and pays special attention to all local questions of the day.

*Publisher*—W. Thompson.

**STROUD NEWS AND GLOUCESTERSHIRE COUNTY****ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1867.

The *News*, the official organ of the large and influential Unionist party in Mid-Gloucester, deals with all questions in an independent and unbiased manner. It reports all local events fully.

*PROPRIETORS*—Stroud News Publishing Co., (Ltd.).

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

**SUDBURY.—(Suffolk.)**

Stands on the Stour, in the midst of a district containing 50,000 population. The district is chiefly agricultural. Is a municipal borough, and possesses an excellent corn market. As extensive trade is done in the town; there are three banks, large manufactories of silk and velvet, besides several brickworks and huge malthouses. Population (1911) 7,141.—*Papers for the district*—

**SUDBURY POST AND LONG MELFORD GAZETTE.**

Friday, 1d.

A localised edition of the *Bury and Norwich Post*.

(Advt., p. 554.)

**SUFFOLK AND ESSEX FREE PRESS.** Wednesday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established July 5, 1855.

Circulates in Sudbury, Bury St. Edmunds, Colchester, Hadleigh, Haverhill, Saffron Walden, Halstead, Braintree, Chelmsford, Cambridge, Newmarket, Ipswich, Suffolk, Essex, &c.

Advocates especially the interests of agriculture; gives a good resume of the week's news, with a well-written London letter. The distinguishing feature of this paper, however, is its well-arranged record of local intelligence, and excellent reports of agricultural and other meetings, local government matters, and general district news.

*Publisher*—E. Lewis.

**SUNDERLAND.—(Durham.)**

The leading features of this populous town and district are shipping and ship-building, engineering, the manufacture of iron, glass, earthenware, &c. The principal traffic arises from the shipment of coals, and some idea of its importance may be formed from its being the third port in point of tonnage in the kingdom. It sends two members to the House of Commons. Population (1911) 151,162.—*Papers for the district*—

**FOOTBALL ECHO.** Saturday evening during football season. 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1907.

Gives all football results with special attention to local matches.

*Publisher*—Arthur Scott.

*London Office*—170, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2845. (Advt., p. 570.)

**SUNDERLAND DAILY ECHO.** Daily (Evening), 1d.

Established 1873.

All the news of the day—political, local, and general—is given, and especial attention is paid to shipping and commercial news. The *Echo* gives full and impartial reports of all local happenings, and these, together with its first-rate telegraphic, general, foreign and sporting news services, give it a local standing and influence of considerable importance.

*Publisher*—Arthur Scott.

*London Office*—170, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2845. (Advt., p. 570.)

**WEARSIDE CATHOLIC NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

NATIONAL AND CATHOLIC.

Circulates in Sunderland and District.

*PROPRIETORS*—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—8, Bouverie Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4289.

**SUTTON.—(Surrey.)**

A large and populous suburb of London, which has within the last few years advanced from a small and insignificant village into a town of (1911) 21,275 inhabitants.—*Papers for the district*—

**SURREY COUNTY HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1878.

A local paper, giving full reports of all local intelligence and a selection of general news.

Issues special editions for Wimbledon, Epsom, Mitcham and Wallington and Carshalton.

*PROPRIETORS*—W. Pile (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 570.)

**SUTTON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1869.

Circulates extensively in Sutton, Epsom, Carshalton, Mitcham, and the surrounding villages in Mid-Surrey.

*PROPRIETOR*—Exors. of the late Jesse W. Ward, Croydon.

**SUTTON HERALD.**

A localised edition of the *Surrey County Herald*.

See above.

**SUTTON-IN-ASHFIELD.—(Nottinghamshire.)**

Is about 3 miles from Mansfield, and 14 miles from Nottingham. The district includes a large and increasing population, occupied in the manufacture of cotton hosiery, coal mining, &c. Population 24,700.—*Paper for the district*—

**NOTTINGHAMSHIRE FREE PRESS.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established August, 1885.

Circulates in Nottinghamshire, Derbyshire, and district.

Gives all the local and district news.

*Publishers*—F. W. Buek & Sons.

**SWANAGE.—(Dorsetshire.)**

A rising seaside place on the South Coast of England, which is being rapidly developed. Population (1911) 4,689.—*Paper for the district*—

**SWANAGE AND WAREHAM GUARDIAN.** Sat., 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1887.

A reprint of the *Bournemouth Guardian*.

**SWANLEY.—(Kent.)**

A small town, 7 miles from Chislehurst.—*Paper for the district*—

**SWANLEY AND EYNSFORD TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1893.

Also circulates in Farningham, Shoreham, Otford, &c.

*Publishers*—Kentish District Times Co. (Lim.), Sidcup.

(Advt., p. 516.)

**SWANSEA.—(Glamorganshire.)**

Swansea is a commercial town of great importance, being the headquarters of the largest metallurgical centre in the United Kingdom. It is built on a rising ground, on the W. side of the Tawe, the mouth of which forms an excellent port with pier, quays, large floating harbour for vessels, and new docks and every other accommodation for traffic. It carries on a large trade in coals, patent fuel, copper, lead, iron, silver, and tin. Population (1911) 114,615.—*Papers for the district*—

**CAMBRIA DAILY LEADER.** 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1861.

The *Daily Leader* (originally established in 1861) circulates over the whole of South and West Wales. It was the pioneer of the Welsh daily press and gives all the latest foreign and home news of importance in several editions daily. It is a well-arranged paper, and pages are sometimes printed in two colours.

*Publishers*—Swansea Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—151, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2276. (Advt. p. 513.)

**CAMBRIAN.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1804.

Circulates in Swansea, Neath, Aberavon, Bridgend, Llantrissant, Cardiff, Cowbridge, Merthyr, Aberdare, Glynneath, Vale of Neath, Brittonferry, Port Talbot.

Advocates the mining, agricultural, and commercial interests.

*PROPRIETORS*—South Wales Post Newspaper Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—92, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 6670. (Advt., p. 528.)



**HERALD OF WALES.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1847.  
Incorporates *Mid-Glamorgan Herald and Neath Gazette*.  
The *Herald* is a national paper, and contains a great deal of original matter, and is fully illustrated. Local affairs of the week are dealt with at considerable length, and it is in every respect an excellent family newspaper.

**Publishers**—Swansea Press, Ltd.  
**London Office**—151, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 2276.  
(Advt. p. 513.)

**MUMBLES WEEKLY PRESS.** Thursday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1903.  
The *Press* gives 24 columns of local and general news, and circulates throughout the Mumbles, Gower Peninsula, and Swansea.

**PROPRIETOR**—C. E. Tucker.

**SOUTH WALES DAILY POST.** 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1892.  
Claims the largest circulation of any paper published in Swansea and South-west Wales.

An excellent evening paper which devotes special attention to the news of Swansea and South Wales, and contains well-written "leaders" and comments on local affairs.

**PROPRIETORS**—South Wales Post Newspaper Co. (Lim.)  
**London Office**—92, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 6670.  
(Advt., p. 528.)

**SOUTH WALES WEEKLY POST.** Saturday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1892.  
It endeavours, while giving to the public, fair, accurate, and impartial reports of public meetings and other matters of public interest, and taking an independent stand on all purely local affairs, to advocate with vigour and consistency the principles of the Conservative party.

**PROPRIETORS**—South Wales Post Newspaper Co. (Lim.)  
**London Office**—92, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 6670.  
(Advt., p. 528.)

**SPORTING NEWS AND FOOTBALL LEADER.** Saturday, 1d.

**Established 1910.**  
Contains the results and news of all sporting events in South Wales.  
Published at Leader Buildings, Swansea.

**SWANSEA DAILY SHIPPING REGISTER.** 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1877.  
Circulates in Swansea and United Kingdom generally.  
**PROPRIETOR**—C. T. Lowe.

**SWINDON.**—(Wiltshire.)

Is a market-town in an extensive parish of the same name; and the principal station of the Great Western Railway, and also the place at which are located the manufactories of locomotives and carriages for the company's system, as well as the stores of the company. Population (1911) 50,771.  
—*Papers for the district*—

**EVENING NORTH WILTS HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1882.  
Circulates in Swindon and the surrounding district.  
The *Evening North Wilts Herald* reports the local and district council meetings and sessions. The latest news is given and special attention is paid to stock markets, agriculture and gardening.

**PROPRIETRESS**—H. D. Piper.  
**London Office**—143 and 144, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4450.

**EVENING SWINDON ADVERTISER.** Daily, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1898.  
Circulates in Swindon, Stratton, Bishopstone, Marlborough, etc. Gives reports of local news, stock and corn markets, and a general selection of the important news of the day, received by telegraph and telephone.

**PROPRIETORS**—Morris Bros.  
**London Office**—2, Creed Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Bank 5262.

**NORTH WILTS HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1861.  
Circulates in the principal towns and villages of North Wilts, East Gloucestershire, and West Berkshire.  
The *North Wilts Herald* contains a complete summary of the local news of the week.

**PROPRIETRESS**—H. D. Piper.  
**London Office**—143 and 144, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 4450.

**SWINDON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1854.  
Circulates in Swindon, and the neighbouring districts in Wiltshire, Berkshire, and Gloucestershire.  
Reports the local news of Swindon and the surrounding towns and villages, and pays special attention to agricultural matters.

**PROPRIETORS**—Morris Bros.  
**London Office**—2, Creed Lane, E.C.4. Tele. Bank 5262.

**SWINTON.**—(Lancashire.)

An important mining, cotton spinning and manufacturing district 8 miles west of Manchester. Forms part of the urban district of Swinton and Pendlebury. The collieries of Messrs. Andrew Knowles & Sons, the Earl of Ellesmere, and the Clifton & Kearsley Co., are in or adjacent to the district. Population 32,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**SWINTON AND PENDLEBURY JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1875.  
Circulates in Pendlebury, Swinton, Clifton, Pendleton, Worsley, and district, and is read by all classes particularly the colliers and cotton operatives.

The *Swinton and Pendlebury Journal* reports all local meetings and events fully and impartially, and football and other sports are adequately dealt with. Special articles are a feature and the fiction is contributed by the best serial and story writers. Special prominence is given to the local side of the war.

**PROPRIETORS**—Tillotson & Son (Ltd.).

**London Office**—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt. facing title.)

**SWINTON AND PENDLEBURY TELEGRAPH.**

A reprint of the *Western Telegraph*, Urmston.

**TADCASTER.**—(Yorkshire.)

Is an ancient town, situated on the navigable river Wharfe, in the centre of Yorkshire, and midway between Leeds and York. It has railway communication with the North, South, East, and West; is noted for its endowed school, church, breweries, &c. Population (1911) 6,831.—*Paper for the district*—

**TADCASTER NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established April, 1861.  
Circulates in Tadcaster, Aberford, Sherburn, Selby, Boston Spa, Wetherby, Leeds, York, and the principal towns in the county.

Advocates the cause of civil and religious liberty, and good measures, whoever introduces them.

**PROPRIETOR**—Henry Crossley.

**TAMWORTH.**—(Staffordshire.)

A municipal borough, with a population of (1911) 7,739 inhabitants.—*Papers for the district*—

**TAMWORTH HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1868.  
Circulates in Tamworth, Atherstone, Polesworth, Lichfield, Burton, Coleshill, and Sutton Coldfield; and all the towns and villages of the surrounding counties.

**PROPRIETORS**—Tamworth Herald Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 570.)

**TAMWORTH MERCURY.**

(See *Lichfield Mercury*.)

**TAUNTON.**—(Somersetshire.)

Is a parliamentary borough, on the river Tone, between Bristol and Exeter. It is the county town, and the assizes are held there and at Wells alternately. There are some silk, woollen, and collar manufactories, timber yards, and implement works; but the principal trade is agricultural. Lace, woollen, cloth, silk, gloves, sail-cloth, and serge manufactures are carried on in the county; but the population is largely employed in agriculture. Population in the town (1911) 22,563 and in the immediate vicinity more than 40,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOMERSET COUNTY EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established March, 1887.  
Circulates extensively in Taunton and the agricultural district of Somersetshire.  
Is the only Liberal county journal in West Somerset.  
Its reports of local and general news are full and complete.

**PROPRIETOR**—Harry Law. (Advt., p. 569.)

**SOMERSET COUNTY GAZETTE.** Saturday, 2d.

Established 1836.  
The *Somerset County Gazette* is the recognised County journal.

It is selected by the magistrates and the County Council for the publication of their official announcements, and forms the only series printed in the county town of Taunton.

As it is read regularly by persons of all classes and shades of political opinion, it is the best medium in Somerset for all kinds of advertisements.

**PROPRIETORS**—Woodley & Co.,  
**London Office**—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 569.)

**SOMERSET COUNTY HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1843.  
The Proprietors claim that the *Herald* contains more news, more advertisements, more special features, and has a larger circulation within 15 miles of Taunton than any other paper.

**Office**—48, Bridge Street.

**London Office**—53, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 5239.  
(Advt., pp. 569 and 572.)



**TAUNTON COURIER.** Wednesday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1808.

It claims the largest circulation of any mid-weekly paper published in the district.

The oldest paper in Taunton. Due prominence is given to all matters of local importance.

Office—48, Bridge Street.

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 5239.  
(Advs., pp. 569 and 572.)

**TAUNTON ECHO.** Tuesday evening, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1887.

Circulates in Taunton and the county generally.

The *Echo* gives all the local news fully and a selection of general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—Harry Law. (Advt., p. 569.)

**TAUNTON MAIL.** Wednesday, 1d.

Is the only mid-weekly printed in Taunton. Contains full and impartial reports of all meetings and other events taking place within the borough and surrounding district.

PROPRIETORS—Woodley & Co.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 569.)

**WESTERN NEWS.** Monday, 8 pages, 1d.  
Established 1855.

The *Western News* circulates chiefly among Somersetshire agriculturists and the market towns, and gives full telegraphic market reports; as it is the only paper in the district printed on Monday, it contains earliest reports of local cricket and football matches.

PROPRIETORS—Woodley & Co.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 569.)

**TAVISTOCK.**—(Devonshire.)

A borough, the head-quarters of a parliamentary division for the county. It is situated in the centre of a large mining, tourist, and agricultural district. Population (1911) 4,392.—*Papers for the district*—

**TAVISTOCK GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1857.

Circulates in Tavistock, and in Devon and Cornwall. A good local newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Tavistock Printing Company, (Lim.).

**TEIGNMOUTH.**—(Devonshire.)

Is a maritime town built on the eastern side of the river Teiga, and is much frequented as a watering-place. It has an import trade in coal and calia; exports granite and pipe-clay. Population (1911) 9,231.—*Papers for the district*—

**TEIGNMOUTH GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1830.

Circulates in Teignmouth, Dawlish, Bishopsteignton, Shaldon, and the county generally.

Adding to a weekly compendium of foreign and domestic intelligence and miscellanies, the news of the district, lists of the arrivals of visitors at Teignmouth, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Teignmouth Printing and Pub. Co., (Ltd.).

**TEIGNMOUTH POST.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Teignmouth, Shaldon, and district.

It contains all the town and district news, and a well-arranged selection of general intelligence. It maintains a progressive and independent tone.

Publishers—Teignmouth Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd.

**TEIGNMOUTH WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

A localised edition of the *Western Guardian*, Totnes.

**TENBURY WELLS.**—(Worcestershire.)

A charming little town on the joint Great Western and London and North Western Railway, called the "Town in the Orchards," from being in the centre of a rich orchard, hop, and agricultural district. Population (1911) 7,053.—*Papers for the district*—

**TENBURY WELLS ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1869.

Circulates in Tenbury Wells, the counties of Worcester, Hereford, Salop, Stafford, Warwick, &c.

Advocates local interests; and gives the local news, with epitomes of the general news of the week, rejecting all objectionable matter and advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—Tenbury Advertiser Co., Ltd.

**TENBURY WELLS MAIL.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.

See under Leominster.

**TENBY.**—(Pembrokeshire.)

Is a parliamentary borough, uniting with Pembrok and eight other places to return one member. It is much frequented as a watering-place and a holiday resort; has a summer and winter season, and a number of fishing vessels resort—there. It exports fish. Population (1911) 4,262.—*Papers for the district*

**TENBY AND COUNTY NEWS.** Wednesday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established October, 1893.

Circulates in Tenby and the district generally.

PROPRIETOR—E. H. Leach.

**TENBY OBSERVER.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1853.

Circulates in Tenby and South Pembrokeshire.

PROPRIETOR—Robert L. C. Morrison.

**TEWKESBURY.**—(Gloucestershire.)

A municipal borough, with a court of Quarter Sessions, situated on the banks of the Avon, at its junction with the Severn; with manufactures of agricultural machinery and flour, and general engineering works. It is also the centre of a considerable trade in grain and stock. Population (1911) 5,287.—*Papers for the district*—

**TEWKESBURY REGISTER AND GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1858.

Circulates in Tewkesbury and neighbourhood.

Advocates social improvements and progress; it contains the local and general news of the week, with commercial and agricultural intelligence.

Publisher—C. A. Roberts.

**TEWKESBURY WEEKLY RECORD.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1855.

Circulates in Tewkesbury and the neighbourhood.

PROPRIETOR—G. C. Gardner.

**THAME.**—(Oxfordshire.)

An ancient market-town, near the river Thame. The parish church of St. Mary, which has been within recent years restored at great cost, is considered to be one of the largest and most handsome churches in the diocese. Here, too, is a grammar school, founded by Lord Williams in 1575. Population (1911) 2,957.—*Paper for the district*—

**THAME GAZETTE.** Tuesday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1856.

Circulates extensively in Thame and throughout the district. Is a family paper, combining literary, scientific, and artistic intelligence, with the week's local and general news.

PROPRIETOR—F. H. Castle.

**THETFORD.**—(Norfolk.)

A municipal borough and market-town, with a population greatly interested in agriculture. Population (1911) 10,061.—*Paper for the district*—

**THETFORD AND WATTON TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1880.

Circulates largely in Thetford, Watton, Brandon, Bury St. Edmunds, Ashill, Saham, Carbrooke, Weeting, Wretham, Tottington, Griston, &c.

Contains all the news of the week, and fully reports the local intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—The *Norwich Mercury* Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—172, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 798.

**THIRSK.**—(Yorkshire.)

Headquarters of the Thirsk and Malton parliamentary division. Is a favourite point from which to approach Rievaulx Abbey, Coxwold, and the Hambleton Hills. The scenery roundabout is very charming. Large implement works, cycle and brewing industries. The market, on Mondays, is an excellent one for butter, eggs, and fruit, and the two cattle marts are also well patronised. Population (1911) 8,249.—*Papers for the district*—

**THIRSK AND MALTON DIVISION GUARDIAN.**

See *North Riding News* Series, Northallerton.

(Advt. p. 566).

**THIRSK AND DISTRICT NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

Established January, 1897.

Circulates in the town and district.

The *News* is full of local and district intelligence, with a good selection of general news, varieties, &c.

Issues a special edition for York under the title of *Yorkshire News*.

Publisher—T. A. J. Waddington.



**THORNBURY.**—(Gloucestershire.)

A market town, with a population of (1911) 5,284 inhabitants.—*Papers for the district*—

**SOUTH GLOUCESTERSHIRE CHRONICLE**, Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1899.  
PROPRIETOR—E. Brown.

**THORNBURY GAZETTE**, Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1897.

A localised edition of the *Dursley Gazette*.

**THRAPSTON.**—(Northamptonshire.)

Trade—agriculture and iron foundries. Population about (1911) 10,850.—*Paper for the district*—

**THRAPSTON AND RAUNDS JOURNAL**, Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1888.

(Incorporates the *Cundle Journal*.)

A localised edition of the *Wellingborough News*.

**TIPTON.**—(Staffordshire.)

A large town with a numerous population principally engaged to coal and iron works. Population (1911) 31,763.—*Paper for the district*—

**TIPTON HERALD**, Saturday, 1½d.

Established 1897.

Circulates in Tipton, Wednesbury, Dudley Port, West Bromwich, Coseley, Deepfields, Great Bridge, Tividale, Burnt Tree, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Midland United Newspapers, Ltd.

**TIVERTON.**—(Devonshire.)

An important market-town, standing partly on the rivers Exe and Loman, at their confluence, and partly on the Bristol and Exeter Railway, at its junction with the Tiverton and North Devon Railway. It is the centre of a rich agricultural district, has an extensive manufacture of lace, is the seat of the famous Blundell's School (founded 1604). Population (1911) 10,205.—*Papers for the district*—

**DEVON AND SOMERSET WEEKLY NEWS**, Wed., 1½d.  
Established 1873.

The *Devon and Somerset Weekly News*, which contains fullest district and latest intelligence, guarantees a circulation much greater and over a wider area than any weekly journal published in Devonshire.

Pays particular attention to agricultural subjects, and contains a good digest of general and hunting news.

PROPRIETORS—Woodley & Co.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.  
(Advt., p. 569.)

**TIVERTON GAZETTE AND EAST DEVON HERALD**.

Monday and Tuesday (Three Editions), 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April 27, 1858.

Circulates through Devon and Somerset.

The local news of Tiverton and district is given at length, and its editorials and special articles are distinguished by their excellence. The paper is well-arranged and produced.

PROPRIETORS—Gregory & Son.

**WESTERN OBSERVER**, Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1874.

Circulates in the towns and villages of Somerset and Devon.

The *Western Observer* has secured for itself an influential position throughout its area by reason of the excellence of its local reports and comments. Its opinions are entirely independent and are expressed readably.

PROPRIETORS—Gregory & Son.

**TODMORDEN.**—(Lancashire and Yorkshire.)

Is situated on the Rochdale Canal, and on the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway, at the junction of the Burnley Branch. It has very extensive cotton manufactories, machine shops, and coal mines. Population (1911) 29,455.—*Papers for the district*—

**TODMORDEN AND DISTRICT NEWS**, Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1858.

Circulates in Todmorden, Hebden Bridge, Mytholmroyd, Walsden, Luddenden Foot, Cragg, Littleborough, &c.

Advocates social reforms; gives full reports of local affairs, and attention to the improvements of the town and vicinity. Is a family paper, and devotes a portion of its columns to literary productions.

PROPRIETORS—W. Waddington & Sons.

**TODMORDEN ADVERTISER AND HEBDEN BRIDGE**

**NEWS-LETTER**, Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1853.

Circulates in Todmorden, Hebden Bridge, Walsden, Burnley, Nelson, Littleborough, Rochdale, and their districts.

Advocates measures likely to conduce to the general good, gives full reports of local news, and a good summary of general intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—Fredk. Lee & Co.

**TONBRIDGE.**—(Kent.)

A large market-town with an important weekly cattle market, 5 miles from Tunbridge Wells. Principal industries—cricket ball making, powder mills and printing. Population (1911) 14,797.—*Papers for the district*—

**TONBRIDGE GAZETTE AND SOUTHBORO' NEWS**.

Wednesday, ½d.

UNIONIST. Established 1909.

A localised edition of the *Tunbridge Wells Gazette*.

**NOTE.**—This paper is suspended during the war.

*Office*—2, Medway Wharf, Tonbridge. (Advt., p. 520).

**TONBRIDGE FREE PRESS**, Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established May, 1869.

Circulates in South-West Kent generally, and is noted for the completeness and accuracy of its reports of all local events, and for the admirable moderation which characterises its notes.

PROPRIETORS—*Tonbridge Free Press* (Lim.).

**TONYPANDY.**—(Glamorganshire.)

The centre of the immense Rhondda coalfields, and chief town in the Rhondda parliamentary division, which has a population of (1911) 152,796.—*Papers for the district*—

**MID-RHONDDA GAZETTE**, Friday, 1d.

See under Pontypridd.

**RHONDDA LEADER**, Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL AND LABOUR.—Established 1899.

Devotes great attention to mining, social, and commercial interests, and faithfully and impartially reports all matters of local interest.

*Publishers*—The *Rhondda Leader* (Lim.).

*London Office*—Danes Inn House, 265, Strand, W.C. 2.

**TORQUAY.**—(Devonshire.)

Is a fashionable watering-place on the South Coast, and from the salubrity of its air, is now called the English Riviera. The town is well sheltered from every cold wind, free from fog, and the walks and drives are equal to any in England. It is a favoured resort of the nobility and gentry during the summer and winter, many of whom have residences here. The town contains over 40,000 inhabitants.—*Papers for the district*—

**TORQUAY DIRECTORY & SOUTH DEVON JOURNAL**.

Wednesday morning, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1839.

Circulates in Torquay, Paignton, Cockington, St. Marychurch, Babbacombe, Brixham, Dartmouth, Newton, Totnes, and the county generally besides a large postal circulation.

It contains full reports of local news, the names and residences of the nobility and gentry inhabiting or visiting Torquay, and matters of general interest to residents and visitors.

*Publisher*—William Winget.

**TORQUAY TIMES**, Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1849.

A leading paper in the Torquay division as regards all public movements, and circulates among all classes of the community.

Its columns are open to free discussion of all subjects, and the spirit of independence characterises its comments.

PROPRIETORS—Torquay Times & Devonshire Press, Ltd.

*London Office*—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7934.  
(Advt., p. 571.)

**TORBAY NEWS AND DARTMOUTH GAZETTE**.

Wednesday 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1911.

Circulates in Torquay, Paignton, Brixham, Dartmouth and the surrounding districts. It is noted for its outspoken comments on local doings.

PROPRIETORS—Mid-Devon Newspaper Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—Danes Inn House, 265, Strand, W.C. 2.

**TORRINGTON.**—(Devonshire.)

A county town in North Devon, with a population of (1911) 4,285.—*Paper for the district*—

**TORRINGTON CHRONICLE**, Saturday, 1d.

See *Western Express*, Bideford.

**TOTNES.**—(Devonshire.)

This ancient municipal borough gives title to one of the eight parliamentary divisions of Devonshire. It is about five miles from Torbay, and twice this distance from the borders of Dartmoor. On the main line of the Great Western Railway, in the centre of a large agricultural district, its markets assume great importance. A large and increasing business is done in the manufacture of cider. A few miles distant hundreds of hands are employed in the manufacture of sergees (the Royal Devonshire) and woollens. Large quantities of ore are also shipped from here. The magnificent scenery of the Dart attracts thousands of visitors annually. Population (1911) 4,128.—*Papers for the district*—

**TOTNES TIMES**, Friday noon for Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1860.

Circulates in Totnes, Buckfastleigh, Ashburton, Brent, Paignton, Torquay, and throughout the Totnes Union district.

Advocates all measures of a sound and progressive character, irrespective of party or creed; and as a newspaper it gives a digest of the week's intelligence and full reports of local events. A monthly time table, &c.

PROPRIETOR—Mortimer Bros.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.



**WESTERN GUARDIAN.** Wednesday and Thursday, 1*d.*  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates extensively in Ashburton, Buckfastleigh, Brent, Brixham, Dartmouth, Kingsbridge, Moretonhampstead, Newton Abbot, Paignton, Totnes, &c.

Contains the local intelligence of the towns above-mentioned, together with London and general news; reports of proceedings in Parliament; information on agriculture and gardening; articles on local, social, and political topics; a London letter; market intelligence, shipping intelligence; fishing, telegraphic news, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Mortimer Bros.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**TREDEGAR.**—(Monmouthshire.)

A market and mining town. It has valuable mines of coal and ironstone and extensive furnaces and steel works. Population (1911) 25,604.—*Paper for the district.*

**TREDEGAR WEEKLY ARGUS.** Friday, 1*d.*  
Established 1899.

A localised issue of the *South Wales Weekly Argus* and has a resident correspondent for the reporting of local news.

See *South Wales Weekly Argus*, Newport. (Advt., p. 569.)

**TROWBRIDGE.**—(Wiltshire.)

The wealthiest town in the county, and is the largest centre in the West of England for the manufacture of the celebrated West of England broad cloths. It has a large cattle market. Ordinary market days, Tuesday and Saturday. The town is 10 miles from Bath, 24 from Bristol, 11 from Chippenham, and 10 from Devizes. Population (1911) 11,882.—*Papers for the district.*

**WILTSHIRE TIMES.** Friday evening, 1*d.*  
LIBERAL.—Established 1876.

Circulates throughout Wiltshire, and generally in the neighbouring counties.

The *Wiltshire Times* is a thoroughly well-conducted family newspaper.

It is the recognised journal of the Liberal party but reports fully all parties and classes, and is respected by all. The county news is fully reported, and special attention is paid to local and district matters. A good selection of general news may also be found in its columns.

PROPRIETORS—B. Lansdown & Sons.

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 695. (Advt., p. 573.)

**TRURO.**—(Cornwall.)

Truro, a city, and the See of a Bishop, is one of the most populous in Cornwall, and is one of the most prettily situated in the kingdom, at the head of a navigable river. The population of the district is chiefly engaged in agriculture and the fisheries; there are also biscuit, jam and sweets factories. Population (1911) 11,325.—*Papers for the district.*

**CORNWALL COUNTY NEWS.** Wednesday, 1*d.*  
Established 1909.

Circulates throughout the whole of Cornwall. A well-printed paper, which pays special attention to agriculture and matters of civic interest.

PROPRIETOR—Oscar Blackford.

London Office—Danes Inn House, 265, Strand, W.C. 2. (Advt., p. 655.)

**ROYAL CORNWALL GAZETTE, FALMOUTH PACKET, CORNISH WEEKLY NEWS & GENERAL ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1*d.*

UNIONIST.—Established March 7, 1801.

Circulates extensively among all classes in the county, and amongst Cornish people the world over.

All local and county events are fully reported, together with general news of importance, and everything is done to maintain the high reputation as a family newspaper which the *Gazette* has held for more than a century.

Office—Quay Street.

**WEST BRITON AND CORNWALL ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1*d.*; Monday, 1*d.*

LIBERAL.—Established July, 1810.

Circulates extensively in every part of Cornwall and the West of England generally, and is the most important of all the Cornish newspapers.

Represents the commercial, mining, agricultural, and general interests of Cornwall. It fully and accurately reports all

local meetings of public importance. The *West Briton* is carefully edited, and the local news is supplied by nearly 200 correspondents from the various districts.

Particular attention is paid to Cornish mining intelligence. Original reports of mines, a share list and reports of the sales of tin and copper ores are given.

Proceedings of the County Council, Assizes, and Quarter Sessions, and of the Bankruptcy and County Courts are regularly published.

Publisher—A. M. Bluett.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 572.)

**TUNBRIDGE WELLS.**—(Kent and Sussex.)

A fashionable watering-place, on the borders of both Kent and Sussex; famous for its chalybeate springs, its elevated and salubrious situation, its extensive and unrivalled common, its gigantic collections of grotesque rocks, picturesque scenery, and lovely rural walks, and also for the manufacture of inland Tunbridge ware. It was the residence of the late Duchess of Kent and of the late Queen Victoria when Princess Victoria. Previously to this it had been regarded merely as an aristocratic watering-place for the summer months; but owing to the energy displayed in the development of its unusual natural advantages, the resident population has increased to (1911) 35,705. During the season (April to November), this number is frequently more than doubled.—*Papers for the district.*

**KENT AND SUSSEX COURIER.** Friday, 1*d.* 3 Editions.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established October 4, 1872.

Circulates in Tunbridge Wells, Tonbridge, Southborough, Sevenoaks, Crowborough, Uckfield, Edenbridge, East Grinstead, Westerham, and the adjacent towns and villages of Kent, Surrey, and Sussex.

It is the only accredited organ of the Conservative Association of a wide district, but all public matters are discussed impartially and fully reported.

It contains exhaustive reports by its own reporters of all local and county proceedings, and an epitome of general news. Town and county editions every Friday.

PROPRIETORS—*Courier Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.)*. (Advt., p. 615.)

**TUNBRIDGE WELLS ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1*d.*  
INDEPENDENT LIBERAL.—Established 1881.

Circulates largely in Tunbridge Wells and throughout the extensive district.

It gives full and reliable reports of all local occurrences, as well as a judicious selection of general and agricultural intelligence, and literary matter. It is very neatly printed, on good paper, and contains all the news of the week, with illustrations, &c., and well-written local notes.

PROPRIETORS—*Advertiser Co. (Lim.)*.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2326. (Advt., p. 571.)

**TUNBRIDGE WELLS GAZETTE, PICTORIAL NEWS AND FASHIONABLE VISITOR.** Wednesday morning, 1*d.* INDEPENDENT.—Established June, 1828.

Circulates in Tunbridge Wells and the towns and villages of Kent and Sussex.

The oldest and only mid-weekly paper, as well as the only illustrated journal catering specially for the home, with distinctive social features. All local events are fully reported.

NOTE.—*This paper is suspended during the war.*

PROPRIETORS—*Courier Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.)*.

**TYLDESLEY.**—(Lancashire.)

A large and thriving town. The inhabitants are employed in mining and manufacturing. The London and North Western main line, from Manchester, then North, runs through the town, and is contributory to its development. Population, including Atherton, about 80,000.—*Papers for the district.*

**TYLDESLEY AND ATHERTON CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1*d.*

NEUTRAL.—Established 1870.

Circulating in Tyldesley, Atherton, Ince, Astley, and the surrounding largely populated districts.

A localised edition of the *Leigh Chronicle*.

**TYLDESLEY WEEKLY JOURNAL.** Friday, 1*d.*  
LIBERAL.—Established 1873.

Circulates in Tyldesley, Atherton, Ince, Astley, and the populous colliery districts surrounding these places.

Local meetings of all bodies and parties—social, political, religious, and general—are fully and accurately reported. Having a variety of information and reading, it is a favourite family newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—*Tillotson & Son (Ltd.)*.

London Office—Temple Bar House, 23, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 3556. (Advt., page facing Title.)



**ULVERSTON.—(Lancashire.)**

A seaport of North Lancashire, in the Hundred of Loosdale, north of the sands. Ulverston is the focus of commerce for Furness, in which it is situated; for Cartmel, and parts of West Cumberland, from which it is separated by the estuaries of Morecambe Bay on one hand, and Duddon Sands on the other; and also for a great part of the Lakes district, being only eight miles distant from each of the Lakes of Windermere and Conistone. It lies in an extensive agricultural and mining district, but the population may be said to be chiefly agricultural, there being over 1,000 tenant farmers in the district. There are also large ironworks in the town. Population (1911) 9,502.—*Papers for the district*—

**ULVERSTON GUARDIAN.**

See *Barrow Guardian*. (Advt., p. 551.)

**ULVERSTON NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1898.

Has a large circulation in Ulverston and the very wide agricultural district surrounding. It contains all the local district and agricultural news.

A localised edition of the *Barrow News*. (Advt., p. 552.)

**UPTON-ON-SEVERN.—(Worcestershire.)**

It is a well-built town with a considerable trade. Population (1911) 14,506.—*Paper for the district*—

**UPTON-ON-SEVERN NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established, 1902.

Circulates in the town and district. The local news is added to a printed sheet of general intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—Ivo. O. Wilson.

**UPWELL.—(Cambridgeshire.)**

A small town on the borders of Cambridgeshire and Norfolk, 8 miles from Wisbech. Population (1911) 8,093.—*Paper for the district*—

**UPWELL AND OUTWELL ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1875.

A reprint of the *Cambridgeshire Times*. (Advt., p. 554.)

See under March.

**URMSTON.—(Lancashire)**

Is a rapidly rising residential suburb of Manchester. The surrounding district is manufacturing and agricultural, there being mills and factories within a short distance. Its close proximity to the Manchester Ship Canal has already given an impetus to building operations in Urmston and districts.—Population (1911) 7,915.—*Paper for the district*—

**WESTERN TELEGRAPH.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1895.

Circulates in Urmston, Flixton, and Davyhulme. Reports fully the news of the local, governing and social bodies, and is essentially a local family newspaper of the best class.

PROPRIETORS—The *Telegraph* Printing Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 1992.

**UTTOXETER.—(Staffordshire.)**

An important milk-producing district, having a considerable trade in agricultural produce. Industries: Agricultural implement works, brewery and cornst factory. Population (1911) urban and rural, 18,552.—*Paper for the district*—

**UTTOXETER ADVERTISER & ASHBOURNE TIMES.**

Wednesday, 1d.

(With which is incorporated the *Utttoxeter New Era*.)

NEUTRAL.—Established 1882.

A popular and impartial record, circulating in Uttoxeter and district, giving the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—Babb Bros.

**UXBRIDGE.—(Middlesex.)**

A township and union, with a population of (1911) 10,374.—*Papers for the district*—

**BUCKINGHAMSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1840.

Circulates in South Bucks, East Berks, and West Herts, and gives full local reports.

The *Buckinghamshire Advertiser* is one of the oldest journals in the county and is published at Gerrard's Cross.

PROPRIETOR—John King, 37, High St. Tele. Uxbridge 18.

**MIDDLESEX AND BUCKINGHAMSHIRE ADVERTISER AND UXBRIDGE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1840 as "BROADWATER'S JOURNAL"—Amalgamated 1917.

Circulates in West Middlesex, South Bucks, East Berks, and South Herts.

The only Paper published at Uxbridge.

PROPRIETOR—John King, 37, High St. Tele. Uxbridge 18.

**VENTNOR.—(Isle of Wight.)**

Ventnor lies on the South-east of the Island, and faces due South. It is sheltered by neighbouring heights on the North-east, and from being a small unfrequented hamlet, has risen to be a fashionable watering-place for both summer and winter months, with houses occupying every accessible spot up and down the cliffs. Population (1911) 8,197.—*Papers for the district*—

**ISLE OF WIGHT ADVERTISER, AND UNDERCLIFF REPORTER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established August 27, 1859.

The *Advertiser* is the largest local paper, and gives the fullest reports; also time tables for the Island.

PROPRIETRESS—Miss Innell Jolliffe.

**ISLE OF WIGHT MERCURY.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1855.

Interesting articles. Local notes are a feature. The news of the district fully reported. The oldest local paper.

PROPRIETORS—*Isle of Wight Mercury*.

**WAKEFIELD.—(Yorkshire.)**

A large, well-built, and important city overlooking the Calder. A large trade is done in worsted, woollens, iron, and other manufactures. The district around is largely agricultural, and the town itself noted for its corn and cattle markets. It is the county town for the West Riding, and returns one member to Parliament. Population (1911) 61,516.—*Paper for the district*—

**WAKEFIELD ADVERTISER AND GAZETTE.**

Tuesday, ½d.

An advertising medium delivered from house to house in the district.

Publisher—C. E. Coward.

**WAKEFIELD EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established March 15, 1852.

Incorporates the *Wakefield Herald*. Established 1801.

Circulates in the towns of Wakefield, Barnsley, Cudworth, Pontefract, Castleford, Normanton, Ossett, Horbury, Dewsbury, etc.

PROPRIETOR—T. P. Robinson.

London Office—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**WALKDEN.—(Lancashire.)**

A cotton manufacturing town in S.E. Lancashire, 4 miles from Eccles. Population 9,527.—*Paper for the district*—

**WALKDEN AND DISTRICT TELEGRAPH.**

Friday, 1d.

A reprint of the *Western Telegraph*, Urmston.

**WALLASEY.—(Cheshire.)**

The favourite residential suburb of Liverpool. Population (1917) 90,000  
*Papers for the district*—

**WALLASEY AND WIRRAL CHRONICLE.**

Wednesdays, ½d.; Saturdays, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1888.

Entirely devoted to local interests.

PROPRIETORS—Wallasey and Wirral Newspaper Co. (Ltd.).

**WALLASEY MAIL.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1903.

Circulates in Wallasey, Birkenhead, and Seacombe.

PROPRIETORS—Kean Bros.

**WALLASEY NEWS.** Wednesday, ½d. Saturday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1899.

Circulates in Wallasey County Borough, embracing the districts of New Brighton, Egremont, Liscard, Poulton, Seacombe, also in Hoylake and West Kirby.

PROPRIETORS—Willmer Bros. & Co. (Ltd.), Seacombe.

**WALLINGFORD.—(Berkshire.)**

A municipal borough. It has a good general trade, and is the market-town for one of the largest and most important agricultural districts in England. Population (1911) 7,716.—*Papers for the district*—

**BERKS AND OXON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Wallingford, Abingdon, Henley, Wantage, Watlington, and the intermediate neighbourhood.

PROPRIETOR—W. D. Jenkins.



**WALLINGTON.—(Surrey.)**

A suburb of London, with a large resident population of about 10,000, including Beddington, 26,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**WALLINGTON AND CARSHALTON ADVERTISER.**  
See *Sutton Advertiser*.

**WALLINGTON AND CARSHALTON HERALD.**  
Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1878.

A reprint of the *Surrey County Herald*. (Advt., p. 570.)  
See under Sutton.

**WALSALL.—(Staffordshire.)**

Is a parliamentary borough, returning one member, and polling place for the county. It has a considerable trade in saddlery, bridle-cutting, tanning, carrying, saddlers' and coachmakers' ironmongery, domestic iron utensils, and fancy leather goods and wholesale clothing; and there are numerous brass and iron works, with extensive collieries and lime works. Population (1911) 92,130.—*Papers for the district*—

**WALSALL OBSERVER & SOUTH STAFFORDSHIRE CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1868.

(With which is incorporated the *Walsall Free Press*. Established 1856.)

A high-class family journal, it contains all the local news and many special features. It circulates extensively in the Cannock Chase portion of South Staffordshire. Net sales are regularly certified.

PROPRIETORS—J. & W. Griffin (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 527.)

**WALSALL PIONEER.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1916. Incorporates the *Walsall Advertiser* (Est. 1857.)

Circulates in Walsall and district. Is a progressive and up-to-date weekly, dealing with local news, and includes popular features in the way of local gossip and "Notes from the Metropolis" by a London contributor.

PROPRIETORS—*Walsall Advertiser Co. (Ltd.)*

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2791.

**WALTHAM ABBEY.—(Essex.)**

Is a thickly-populated market-town, situate on the banks of the river Lea and having communication with the metropolis by the Great Eastern Railway. Population (1911) 8,793. Cheshunt, a neighbouring town, has 14,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**WALTHAM & CHESHUNT WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.**  
Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1863.

Circulates in Cheshunt, Waltham Abbey, and the surrounding district.

It gives full reports of all local events.

PROPRIETORS—E. Cowing & Son. Tele. Waltham Cross 99.

**WALTON-ON-THE-NAZE.—(Essex.)**

Is a favourite watering-place on the East Coast, within two hours rail of London. It is reached by the Great Eastern Railway, which has its junction with the main line at Colchester. The resident population at the census of 1911 was 2,173, but in the summer season the place is filled with visitors from all parts of the kingdom.—*Papers for the district*—

**FRINTON AND WALTON GRAPHIC.** Saturday, 1d.  
See *Clacton-on-Sea Graphic*.

**WALTON GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1878.

Circulates in Walton-on-the-Naze, Frinton-on-Sea, and neighbourhood. The news of these places is carefully reported.

PROPRIETORS—Benham & Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 572.)

**WALTON NEWS AND COAST TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1890.

The doings in the town and district are fully reported.

PROPRIETORS—East Essex Printing Works, Ltd., Clacton.

**WARMINSTER.—(Wiltshire.)**

A market-town, situate at the western extremity of Salisbury Plain. The corn trade is carried on, and malting to a great extent; also wool sorting, and large engineering works. Population (1911) 5,492.—*Paper for the district*—

**WARMINSTER AND WESTBURY JOURNAL.**  
Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

Circulates in Warminster, Westbury, and the county.

PROPRIETORS—Coates & Parker.

**WARRINGTON.—(Lancashire.)**

Eighteen miles from Manchester, the same from Liverpool and Chester, and 10 from Wigan, with all of which places it is connected by rail. The town has important ironworks, and trade in files, pins, wire-drawing and wire-weaving is extensive; so also is the trade in glass; and there are instans, cotton, soap, and tanning industries. Population (1911) 72,178.—*Papers for the district*—

**WARRINGTON EXAMINER.**  
Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1869.

Circulates in the populous manufacturing, mining, and agricultural district on the Lancashire and Cheshire border that includes Warrington, Widnes, Runcorn, Newton, Earlestown, Golborne, St. Helens, Frodsham, and Lymm.

PROPRIETORS—John Walker & Co., Ltd.

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060.  
(Advt., p. 571.)

**WARRINGTON GUARDIAN.** Wednesday, 1d.  
and Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1853.

Circulates in Warrington, South Lancashire, and the whole of Cheshire, Earlestown, Newton-le-Willows, St. Helens, Lymm, Frodsham.

The *Guardian* is the oldest and most influential newspaper in the district. It is devoted to the interests of the various districts in which it and its associated papers circulate, and is noted for the accuracy and fulness of its local news. The farming interests in the county and district receive special attention.

PROPRIETORS—Mackie & Co. (Ltd.)

London Office—173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7662.  
(Advt., p. 506.)

**WARWICK.—(Warwickshire.)**

The capital of the county, is an ancient town, situated on an eminence watered by the Avon. It has many ancient monuments and buildings, the most conspicuous of which is Warwick Castle, the principal residence of the Earls of Warwick. Caesar Tower, supposed to be the most ancient part of the fabric, is 147 feet high. Guy's Tower at the north angle, 128 feet high. The interior is remarkable for its splendour and elegance. The principal suite of apartments extends 333 feet in a right line, and the whole is adorned with valuable paintings and curious specimens of armoury. The district is chiefly agricultural and the industries of the town comprise the manufacture of photographic supplies, furniture, ironworks and engineering. It returns one member to Parliament. Population (1911) 11,858.—*Papers for the district*—

**WARWICK AND WARWICKSHIRE ADVERTISER.**  
Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 4, 1806.

Circulates through Warwick, Leamington, Stratford-on-Avon, Rugby, Banbury, Kenilworth, Coventry, Nuneaton, Atherstone, Birmingham, Solihull, Knowle, Southam, Henley-in-Arden, Kington, Daventry, Evesham, Alcester, Shipston-on-Stour, and the towns and villages in Warwickshire, Worcestershire, Gloucestershire, Oxfordshire, Northamptonshire, and Staffordshire.

Advocates progressive measures in National and Municipal affairs, and the important and combined interests of agriculture, commerce, and manufactures, as indispensably connected and dependent upon each other for their separate and mutual prosperity.

PROPRIETORS—Evans & Co.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**WARWICK, LEAMINGTON, AND WARWICKSHIRE TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1857.

Circulates largely in Warwick, Leamington, South Warwickshire, and the Midland counties.

A good family newspaper. Contains full reports of local and county events, general news, telegrams, markets, and high-class fiction.

Manager—Richard Simmons.

London Office—174, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4481.

**WATERFOOT.—(Lancashire.)**

A town in north-east Lancashire, chiefly engaged in the cotton and woollen industries. Population, 8,822.—*Paper for the district*—

**WATERFOOT TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1898.

A reprint of the *Bacup Times*. (Advt., p. 551.)

**WATERLOO.—(Lancashire.)**

A watering place at the mouth of the Mersey, five miles north of Liverpool. Population with Seaforth, 26,396.—*Papers for the district*—

**WATERLOO AND CROSBY HERALD.**  
See *Bootle Herald*.

**WATERLOO TIMES.**  
See under Bootle.



**WATFORD.—(Herts.)**

A market-town (corn, cattle, &c., on Tuesdays). Has a considerable brewing industry. Contains a large residential population; and also is now a recognised place of residence for London business men of all ranks. The station (L. & N.W. Ry.) is an important junction, with the Electric Tube to the Elephant and Castle and intermediate stations, and the Company have a branch of their plant works at Watford, which is now the most populous town, and acknowledged commercial centre of the county. Population (1911) 45,000.—*Papers for the district—*

**WATFORD POST AND ECHO.** Tuesday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1887.

The Post is an excellent local newspaper, and contains all the news of the large district in which it circulates. It also has general articles.

PROPRIETOR—J. E. King.

**WATFORD NEWSLETTER.** Thursday, ½d.

Gives the news of the week in most attractive form.

PROPRIETORS—Curtis Bros.

**WEST HERTS AND WATFORD OBSERVER, BERTHAMSTED TIMES, TRING TELEGRAPH AND CHESHAM NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1863.

Circulates throughout Herts, Bucks and Middlesex.

The local news is fully reported, and the *Observer* is the oldest paper; is thoroughly up-to-date.

PROPRIETORS—C. H. Peacock, Ltd. (Advt., p. 572.)

**WEDNESBURY.—(Staffordshire.)**

The head town of the parliamentary borough; which consists of Wednesbury, Tipton, and Darlaston. The population is busily engaged in mining and manufacturing pursuits. It is one of the oldest seats of the iron trade; and railway plant, as tubs, hollow ware, &c., are produced in immense quantities for exportation. Population (1911) 28,108.—*Papers for the district—*

**MIDLAND ADVERTISER & WEDNESBURY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1859.

Circulates in the townships of the borough of Wednesbury, of which it is the recognised organ; West Bromwich, Walsall, Darlaston, Oldbury, Handsworth, Smethwick, &c.

The news of the district is reported, and articles appear of local and national subjects.

PROPRIETOR—Charles Southern.

**WEDNESBURY BOROUGH NEWS AND DARLASTON CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1½d.

Established 1868.

Circulates in Wednesbury, Darlaston, Willenhall, Bilston, Tipton, Great Bridge and West Bromwich.

PROPRIETORS—Midland United Newspapers (Ltd.).

**WELLINGBOROUGH.—(Northamptonshire.)**

The town derives its name from the medicinal springs in the vicinity. It is the centre of the Northamptonshire iron trade, and one of the principal centres of the shoe trade in the county; has several schools of importance, and is surrounded by a large number of thriving towns and villages. Population (1911) 19,758.—*Papers for the district—*

**WELLINGBOROUGH NEWS.** Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1861.

Circulates largely in Northamptonshire and neighbouring counties. Local and district matters are fully reported, a summary of the week's general news is given, and great care is taken to make it a good family paper.

Issues special editions for Rushden and Thrapston and Raunds.

Publishers—Northamptonshire Printing & Pub. Co. (Ltd.)

**WELLINGBOROUGH POST.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established May, 1886.

The local and district news is fully reported, and the paper contains a good selection of general intelligence and articles.

Publishers—Northants County Press, Ltd.

London Office—63-64, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2. (Advt., p. 562.)

**WELLINGTON.—(Shropshire.)**

Is a considerable market-town on the Great Western and London and North Western Railways. It is situated in a populous mining and agricultural district; and in the immediate vicinity there are coal and iron mines, extensive iron works, wire mills, and limestone quarries, which greatly contribute to the town's prosperity. In the town are smelting furnaces, and various factories. Population (1911) 7,820.—*Paper for the district—*

**WELLINGTON JOURNAL & SHREWSBURY NEWS.** Saturday 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1854.

Circulates throughout Shropshire, Cheshire, Herefordshire, Worcestershire, Staffordshire, and North and South Wales, and in the principal towns of Lancashire, &c.

This, one of the first penny papers started in the provinces, and chief weekly commercial journal in the West Midlands, is absolutely free from the ties of any political or religious party, and is, therefore, an independent critic and a free and unbiassed reporter, celebrated for the accuracy of its local news, which is admirably furnished by an unusually large and able staff of correspondents.

PROPRIETORS—Leakes.

London Office—115, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626. (Advt., p. 531.)

**WELLINGTON.—(Somersetshire.)**

An important market-town on the Great Western main line, in the midst of a rich agricultural district. Celebrated as the centre of the West of England sheep and blanket manufacturing. Close to the town, on a hill 200 feet high, is a lofty column erected to the memory of the great Duke of Wellington who took his title from the town. Head of the Wellington (or West Somerset) parliamentary division. Population (1911) 7,934.—*Papers for the district—*

**WELLINGTON EXPRESS.** Wednesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established February, 1887.

A reprint of the *Taunton Echo*. (Advt., p. 569.)

**WELLINGTON WEEKLY NEWS.** Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1860.

Circulates extensively in Wellington, Wiveliscombe, Milverton, Culmstock, Hemycok, Uffculme, and other parts of Somerset and Devon.

Pays special attention to matters affecting the manufacturing and agricultural interests of the district.

PROPRIETORS—L. Tozer & Co.

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2984.

**WELLS.—(Somersetshire.)**

Is a municipal borough, and a joint Bishop's see with Bath. It is pleasantly situated under the Mendip hills; and besides its cathedral, it has many attractions for visitors. A large number of hands are employed in broom-making factories and paper mills, and it is the centre of a large agricultural district, famous for "Cheddar cheese." Population (1911) 4,655.—*Paper for the district—*

**WELLS JOURNAL.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1851.

Circulates in Wells, Glastonbury, Frome, Shepton Mallet, Cheddar, Burnham, Taunton, Yeovil, Bridgwater, Axbridge, Wedmore, Bruton, Castle Cary, Wellington, Radstock, Chewton Mendip, &c.

Especial attention is given to the collection of local and district news, and considerable space is devoted to agricultural commercial, and general intelligence.

Publisher—Dowman Woodhams.

**WELSHPOOL.—(Montgomeryshire.)**

Is a well-built and picturesque municipal borough, pleasantly situated among the hills of the Upper Severn Valley; 17½ miles from London, 19 from Shrewsbury, and 15 from Oswestry. Powis Castle is within 10 minutes walk of the town. There is a free public library. There is a commodious cattle market. Population (1911) 5,917.—*Papers for the district—*

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY TIMES.** Incorporates the *Aberystwyth Observer*. Saturday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established June, 1893.

Circulates throughout Merionethshire and Montgomeryshire, Bishop's Castle, Oswestry, Ellesmere, Shrewsbury, &c.

Publisher—David Rowlands.

**OSWESTRY AND BORDER COUNTIES ADVERTISER.** (Montgomeryshire edition). Wednesday, 1½d.

A localised edition of the *Oswestry and Border Counties Advertiser*. See under Oswestry.

Local Office—Church Street.

**WEST BROMWICH.—(Staffordshire.)**

A large and flourishing county borough. The district is rich in ironstone and coal mines. Industries include hollow-ware, tubes, iron, chemical, phosphorus, breweries, engineering and cement works, glass works, brass foundries, &c. A large and increasing population (1911) 63,345. It returns one member to Parliament.—*Papers for the district—*

**FREE PRESS.** Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL-UNIONIST.—Established 1875.

Circulates in West Bromwich and the Midland Counties.

Contains full reports of all the local news and occurrences, with correspondence, a digest of general news, and special football intelligence and reports, &c.

Publishers—Kenrick & Jefferson (Ltd.).

London Office—22, St. Andrew Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 2374.

**MIDLAND CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1896.

Circulates in West Bromwich, Oldbury, Langley, Great Bridge, Smethwick and the surrounding districts of South Staffordshire and North Worcestershire.

The *Chronicle* gives great space to the local and district news, with illustrations of topical interest.

Publisher—William Baker.

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.



**WEST BROMWICH WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.  
The oldest paper in the municipal borough of West Bromwich; circulates also in the parliamentary borough of Wednesbury. Contains the news and full reports of all meetings, and a selection of general news.  
PROPRIETORS—The Midland Printing Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 572.)

### WESTERHAM.—(Kent.)

A market town, with a population of nearly 4,000. The principal trade is in corn. *Paper for the district—*

**WESTERHAM HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1882.

Circulates in the town and district.

The local and district news is added to a partly-printed sheet of general intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—Hooker Bros.

### WESTON-SUPER-MARE.—(Somersetshire.)

Is a fashionable town and watering-place, of rapid growth, situate on the most beautiful part of the Bristol Channel, and is connected with the Great Western Railway; it is a highly healthful resort, and during recent years upwards of £50,000 have been expended in public improvements. Population (1911) 29,235.—*Papers for the district—*

**WESTON-SUPER-MARE GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 1d.  
Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established Feb., 1845.

Circulates in Weston-super-Mare, through Clevedon, Bristol, Burnham, Bridgwater, Yatton, Wells, Cheddar, Axbridge, Banwell, Blagdon, Highbridge, Lympsham, Meare, Nailsea, Wedmore, Winscombe, Wrington, and throughout the Wells parliamentary division of Somerset.

Is a good family newspaper; gives lists of visitors, tide-tables, &c., and the local and district news is fully reported.

PROPRIETORS—Mendip Press (Ltd.).

*London Office*—Amberley House, Norfolk Street, W.C. 2.  
Tele. Central 9314. (Advt., p. 572.)

**WESTON MERCURY & SOMERSETSHIRE HERALD.**  
Friday evening, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1843.

Circulates in Weston-super-Mare, Bath, Bristol, Clevedon, Yatton, Axbridge, Banwell, Cheddar, Wells, Burnham, Highbridge, Bridgwater, Glastonbury, Taunton, and the North and South Marshes of Somersetshire, &c.

PROPRIETORS—W. B. Frampton & Sons.

### WETHERBY.—(Yorkshire.)

Is a thriving market-town, stands on the river Wharfe, situate 13 miles from York and 13 from Leeds, in the centre of the most populous county in England. It is noted for its market, at which an immense quantity of corn and cattle are sold weekly; is surrounded by large and populous villages; has an extensive trade in agricultural implements, manures, &c. The district abounds in coal, sandstone and limestone. Population (1911) 16,210.—*Paper for the district—*

**WETHERBY NEWS.** Thursday and Friday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1857.

Circulates in Wetherby, Knaresborough, Harrogate, Tadcaster, Ouseburn, York, Leeds, Aberford, Selby, and adjoining villages.

Gives all the local and district news.

PROPRIETOR—Henry Crossley. (Advt., p. 572.)

### WEYMOUTH.—(Dorsetshire.)

Weymouth lies on the Dorset coast, and forms one town with Melcombe Regis. It is the favourite resort of summer visitors, the terminus of railway extension in the south-western district. It is the seat of steam traffic to the Channel Islands, and the channel through which pass the mails. Portland Breakwater, one of the greatest Government works, renders it one of the most important naval stations in the kingdom. Population (1911) 22,326.—*Papers for the district—*

**FOOTBALL EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1d.  
During Football Season only. Established 1913.

Deals with football, sailing, rowing, yachting, bowling, and other sporting items. The only sporting paper in Dorset.

PROPRIETORS—Warden & Co.

**SOUTHERN TIMES.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 24, 1851.  
Circulates largely in Weymouth, Portland, and South Dorset, also in other towns throughout the county.

Contains all the local and general news of the week, with a good selection of cricket, football, and other sporting news, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Sime & Co. (Advt., p. 569.)

### WEYMOUTH AND PORTLAND STANDARD.

Tuesday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1905.  
Circulates in Weymouth, Portland, and the villages of South Dorset.

Gives full reports of all local events.

PROPRIETORS—Warden & Co.

*London Office*—Marconi House, Strand, W.C. 2.

Tele. City 8710.

**WEYMOUTH TELEGRAM.** Friday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1855.

Circulates throughout the whole of Dorset. The old-established Weymouth journal which has gained great local popularity by reason of the accuracy and impartiality of its local intelligence.

*Publishers*—Warden & Co., Telegram Printing Works.

*London Office*—Marconi House, Strand, W.C. 2.

Tele. City 8710.

### WHITBY.—(Yorkshire.)

A seaport, owing a large tonnage in shipping, is the seat of the manufacture of jet ornaments; centre of a wide agricultural district. As a watering place it is well established in popularity. Population (1911) 11,139.—*Paper for the district—*

**WHITBY GAZETTE** (with which is incorporated The *Whitby Times and North Yorkshire Advertiser*.)  
Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1854

Circulates in Whitby, the neighbourhood, Cleveland, and North Yorkshire, and North-east ports.

Gives the local news of the district, and a miscellany of general intelligence, shipping, literary and scientific news, and features for visitors in the summer season.

PROPRIETORS—Horne & Son. (Advt., p. 573.)

### WHITCHURCH.—(Salop.)

A large town on the London and North Western Railway and Cambrian Railway, with a population of (1911) 5,757.—*Paper for the district—*

**WHITCHURCH HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established February, 1869.

The *Herald* gives the local news and advertisements, and is a well-conducted newspaper.

PROPRIETOR—R. Barrow Jones.

### WHITEHAVEN.—(Cumberland.)

A handsome and well-built town, which has risen into importance during the last centuries, in consequence of its vicinity to the collieries belonging to the Earl of Lonsdale, and more recently of the extraordinary extent and richness of the Hematite iron ore in its neighbourhood. The coal and iron ore mines here are extensive, and iron is largely manufactured and shipped to the Continent. Of late years a large number of iron works have been erected on the coast from Whitehaven to Maryport. Steamboat communication with Liverpool, Isle of Man, Dublin, and Belfast. Population (1911) 19,048.—*Papers for the district—*

**WHITEHAVEN ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1882.

A popular and well produced family newspaper, appreciated by all classes.

PROPRIETORS—W. Halton & Sons. (Advt., p. 573.)

**WHITEHAVEN FREE PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established as the *Whitehaven Herald*, 1831.

An excellent eight-page weekly. Circulating largely in the market towns and mining districts of West Cumberland.

The *Free Press* is an influential district paper, and reports everything local in the fullest manner possible. Special attention is paid to matters relating to the coal and mining interests, and notes on cricket, football and cycling appear.

PROPRIETORS—The *Whitehaven News* (Ltd.) (Advt., p. 573.)

**WHITEHAVEN NEWS.** Thursday, 2d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1852.

Circulates throughout Cumberland and North Lancashire and the Lake Districts.

Owing to its sterling character and position the *News* carries great influence with all classes. It is a local newspaper of the first rank, making a specialty of the latest local and general news, with local portraits and illustrations. Is a county and farmers' paper, giving special attention to the interests of agriculture, land, property, and county affairs generally.

PROPRIETORS—The *Whitehaven News* (Lim.). (Advt., p. 573.)



**WHITLEY BAY.**—(*Northumberland.*)

A township on the coast. Population including Monkseaton (1917) 30,000.—*Paper for the district.*

**WHITLEY SEASIDE CHRONICLE AND VISITORS' GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL. Established 1895.  
Circulates in Whitley, Cullercoats, Tynemouth and district.  
Pays special attention to reporting the doings of local council, religious and other bodies. Entirely a local paper.

PROPRIETOR—G. H. Dowling.

**WHITSTABLE.**—(*Kent.*)

Celebrated for its oyster fisheries, which are carried on by two companies.  
Population (1911) 7,964.—*Paper for the district.*

**WHITSTABLE TIMES AND TANKERTON PRESS.**

Friday, 1d. NEUTRAL.—Established February, 1864.  
Circulates in Whitstable, Tankerton, and district.  
Manager—R. M. Elvy.

**WHITTLESEA.**—(*Cambridgeshire.*)

A thriving market-town situate within four miles of Peterborough. The brick-making industry has assumed very important dimensions here.  
Population (1911) 4,207.—*Paper for the district.*

**WHITTLESEA REPORTER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1875.  
Circulates extensively in Whittlesea, and adjoining towns and villages.

A reprint of the *Cambridgeshire Times*. (Advt., p. 554.)  
See under March.

**WIDNES.**—(*Lancashire.*)

Widnes is one of the most rapidly-increasing towns in the north of England. It is one of the greatest seats of the manufacturing chemical trade in the country. Its industries also include the manufacture of soap, tallow and oil, shipping, engineering, iron foundries, and work in silver, copper and precious metals. It is situate on the Lancashire side of the Mersey, from which there are now means of access into the Manchester Ship Canal, and is twelve miles from Liverpool, and six miles from Warrington.  
Population (1911) 31,514.—*Papers for the district.*

**WIDNES AND RUNCORN CHRONICLE.** See *Chester Chronicle*. (Advt., p. 555.)**WIDNES EXAMINER.** Saturday, 2d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1879.  
See *Warrington Examiner*. (Advt., p. 571.)

**WIDNES GUARDIAN.** Tuesday 1d. and Friday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1876.  
A reprint of the *Runcorn Guardian*. (Advt., p. 506.)

**WIDNES WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.  
This is the only newspaper printed in the parliamentary divisions of Widnes and Northwich, covering a wide area in Lancashire and Cheshire. Gives all the local news and the fullest details of public events.

Issues special editions for Runcorn and Garston and Woolton.  
Publishers—Executors of T. S. Swale. (Advt., p. 573.)

**WIGAN.**—(*Lancashire.*)

Is a market-town, a parish, and borough, situated on the eastern banks of the river Douglas. The manufacture of calicoes and other cotton goods, and of checks and home-made linens, is carried on to a considerable extent, as is the spinning of cotton. There are also iron and brass foundries, artificial manure works, with several manufacturing for spades and edge tools, corn-mills, and bleach and dye works. There are also several blast furnaces for the manufacture of iron, belonging to the Wigan Coal and Iron Company (a concern which finds employment for 10,000 persons), and extensive mills, and engineering shops. The town has excellent railway communication with all of the principal towns of Yorkshire, Lancashire, and Cumberland, and is on the direct main line of the L. & N.W. Railway Co. from London to Scotland. Population (1911) 89,171.—*Papers for the district.*

**WIGAN CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

CATHOLIC.  
Circulates in Wigan and surrounding districts.  
All the news of the Catholic Church in the district appears in its pages with general and local intelligence.

Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.  
London Office—8, Bonverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**WIGAN EXAMINER.** Tuesday ½d., and Saturday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established November 25, 1853.  
Circulates extensively in Wigan and district.

Is the recognised advocate of the Conservative and Church party, which has for long been the dominant body in the borough and district. The local interests of Wigan and the mining district connected with it receive special attention; full reports are given of all local events, with a complete résumé of the general news of the week.

PROPRIETORS—W. Roger & R. L. Rennick.  
(Advt., p. 573.)

**WIGAN OBSERVER.** Tuesday and Thursday, ½d., and Saturday, 1½d. LIBERAL.—Established January 1, 1853.  
Circulates in Wigan, Bolton, Manchester, Liverpool, Oldham, Adlington, Chorley, St. Helens, Ashton-in-Makerfield, Ormskirk, Westhoughton, Blackrod, Tyldesley, Atherton, Newton, Hurscough, Skelmersdale, Leigh, Southport, Rainford, Horwich, Golborne, in every township of the Wigan Union, and in each colliery district in South-west Lancashire. It is an excellent local paper.

PROPRIETORS—Thomas Wall & Sons (Lim.)

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 573.)

**WIGTON.**—(*Cumberland.*)

Is a market-town, an eminently agricultural locality, and has a large tannery, a big clothing factory, and extensive jam factory. Population (1911) 8,687.—*Paper for the district.*

**WIGTON ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1856.  
Circulates in Wigton and a wide agricultural district.  
Advocates progressive reform and improvements, and is a general news and family paper. Its local reports are full and accurate.

PROPRIETOR—Thomas McMechan.

**WILLITON.**—(*Somerset.*)

A considerable market-town in a large agricultural neighbourhood.  
Population (1911) 5,200.—*Paper for the district.*

**WEST SOMERSET FREE PRESS.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1860.  
Circulates in Williton, Minehead, Watchet, Dunster, Porlock, Dulverton, Stowey, Stogumber, Wiveliscombe, Bridgwater, Taunton, &c.

Advocates measures on their merits, and is devoted to the cause of literary and social advancement. It reports all matters of interest transpiring in the neighbourhood, with the general news, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Cox, Sons, & Co. (Lim.). (Advt., p. 572.)

**WILMSLOW.**—(*Cheshire.*)

Situated in a populous residential neighbourhood for Manchester men.  
Population (1911) 8,153.—*Papers for the district.*

**ALDERLEY AND WILMSLOW ADVERTISER.**

Friday, 1½d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1874.  
Circulates in Alderley, Wilmslow, Sandbach, Knutsford, and the entire district between Crewe and Stockport.  
Gives the local news fully of the above places, and a digest of general intelligence.

Publishers—Swain & Co. (Ltd.). (Advt., p. 570.)

**WILMSLOW AND ALDERLEY EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1907.  
A well conducted local newspaper.  
PROPRIETOR—T. Stillings.

**WIMBORNE.**—(*Dorsetshire.*)

A market-town of considerable importance, situate in East Dorset. Is the centre of a large agricultural neighbourhood. The largest cattle market in the county of Dorset is held here weekly.—Population (1911) 12,549.—*Paper for the district.*

**WIMBORNE AND EAST DORSET HERALD.**

See *Poole, Parkstone and East Dorset Herald*, Poole.

**WINCHESTER.**—(*Hampshire.*)

Is more noted for its antiquity than its industrial enterprise; it contains a respectable population, with many resident nobility and gentry in its immediate neighbourhood. The castle formerly stood on an eminence, but it has long been demolished, except the magnificent hall, near which the assizes are held. St. Mary's College, founded by William of Wykeham, is the oldest of England's famous public schools. It is a Bishop's see, and returns one member. As a military centre it has grown considerably in importance during recent times. Population (1911) 23,386.—*Papers for the district.*

**HAMPSHIRE CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 2d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1772.  
Circulates extensively in the counties of Hants, Sussex, Surrey, Berks, Wilts, Dorset, and Somerset.  
PROPRIETORS—Jacob & Johnson. (Advt., p. 559.)

**HAMPSHIRE OBSERVER AND COUNTY AND LOCAL NEWSPAPER.** Saturday, 1d. Established 1877.

Family and county newspaper. Agricultural news a special feature. Recognised organ for auction, official, and county advertisements. Impartial in politics, the sayings and doings of both parties being fairly and accurately reported. This is the only penny paper printed and published in Winchester.

PROPRIETORS—Warren & Son, Ltd. (Advt., p. 560.)



**WINDSOR.—(Berkshire.)**

Is celebrated for its magnificent castle, which has for ages been the residence of the British sovereigns. The apartments are richly adorned with paintings and carving; and from the summit of the round tower there is a very extensive view. The terrace is the noblest walk of the kind in Europe, and the splendid park, a domain of unequalled beauty. Virginia Water is comprised in this royal Arcadia, which is fourteen miles in circuit. It has a noble road to the town (The Long Walk), near three miles in length, adorned on each side with a double plantation of stately trees. The district is agricultural, but includes some paper-mills. Population (1911) 12,681.—*Papers for the district—*

**WINDSOR CHRONICLE.** Friday, ½d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1910.  
See *Berkshire Chronicle*, Reading.

**WINDSOR, ETON, AND SLOUGH EXPRESS.**  
Saturday, 1½d. INDEPENDENT.—Established August 1, 1812.

Is the second oldest paper in the County of Berks, and has an extensive circulation in Windsor, Eton, Slough and also in the surrounding neighbourhood, including Colnbrook, Burnham, Maidenhead, Datchet, Old Windsor, Egham, Englefield Green, Staines, Virginia Water, Sunninghill, Sunningdale, Asot, Bracknell, Winkfield, Dedworth and Clewer.

PROPRIETORS—Oxley & Son.  
London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2626.  
(Advt., p. 573.)

**WINSFORD.—(Cheshire.)**

A market-town, on the east bank of the river Weaver, which is navigable up to this point; 3 miles north-west from Middlewich, and 8 south from Northwich. The town is celebrated for its great number of saline springs and the quantity of salt manufactured therefrom. Salt is exported from here to all parts of the world. It contains (1911) 10,772 inhabitants.—*Papers for the district—*

**WINSFORD AND MIDDLEWICH CHRONICLE.**  
Friday, 1½d.  
See *Chester Chronicle*. (Advt., p. 555.)

**WINSFORD AND MIDDLEWICH GUARDIAN.**  
Tuesday 1d. and Friday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1877.  
A reprint of the *Northwich Guardian*. (Advt., p. 506.)

**WISBECH.—(Cambridgeshire.)**

Situated a few miles from the North Sea, on the River Nene. It is the port of Cambridgeshire; and, in consequence of the improvements in the navigation, has risen to considerable importance. Wisbech is the electoral centre of the Northern or Wisbech division of Cambridgeshire. It is served by the Great Eastern and Midland Railways, and imports timber very extensively. Wisbech is surrounded with thickly-populated villages, in which a large increasing fruit-growing industry, as well as the growth of cereals, is carried on. It is a municipal borough, and is rapidly progressing. Population (1911) 10,928.—*Papers for the district—*

**ISLE OF ELY AND WISBECH ADVERTISER, SOUTH LINCOLNSHIRE, CAMBRIDGESHIRE, AND WEST NORFOLK JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 1½d., and Saturday, ½d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established August 2, 1845.

Circulates extensively in Wisbech, Marshland, March, Chatteris, Lynn, Long Sutton, Thorney, Whittlesea, and the counties of Cambridge, Huntingdon, Lincoln, Norfolk, Suffolk, and Northampton.

PROPRIETORS—Gardiner & Co. (Advt., p. 562.)

**WISBECH CONSTITUTIONAL GAZETTE.**

Friday evening, 1d. CONSERVATIVE.—Estab. 1868.  
Circulates in Wisbech, the Isle of Ely, Cambridgeshire, South Lincolnshire, Norfolk, and adjoining counties.

Full reports of all local meetings and events, general news, market reports, and latest telegrams.

PROPRIETORS—Thew & Son.

**WISBECH STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established March 2, 1888.  
Circulates extensively in North Cambridgeshire, North-West Norfolk, and South Lincolnshire.

Contains all the news of the week for Wisbech and the surrounding district.

PROPRIETORS—*Wisbech Standard* Co.

**WITNEY.—(Oxfordshire.)**

A market-town, with (1911) 3,529 inhabitants. It is famous for the manufacture of blankets.—*Paper for the district—*

**WITNEY GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1861.

The *Gazette* is the only newspaper printed and published in the important manufacturing and agricultural district of which Witney is the centre.

PROPRIETORS—J. E. & B. Knight.

**WIVELISCOMBE.—(Somerset.)**

An ancient Market, 9½ miles from Taunton, with a population of (1911) 1,316.  
*Paper for the district—*

**WIVELISCOMBE EXPRESS.** Wednesday, ½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1896.

A reprint of the *Taunton Echo*.  
(Advt., p. 569.)

**WOBURN.—(Bedfordshire.)**

An agricultural district. Population (1911) 7,729.—*Paper for the district—*

**WOBURN AND DISTRICT REPORTER.** Saturday, ½d.  
LIBERAL. Established 1878.  
One of the *Bedford Record* Series. (Advt., p. 552.)

**WOKING.—(Surrey.)**

An important residential town on the River Wey and a military centre. Industries: Printing, engineering and accumulator works. Population (1911) 25,875.—*Papers for the district—*

**WOKING HERALD.** Friday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1912.  
Circulates in Woking and immediate district.  
A localized edition of the *Surrey Herald*. See under Chertsey.

**WOKING NEWS AND MAIL.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1894.  
Circulates in Woking and District.  
Reports local events fully, and contains bright up-to-date general features.

Publisher—A. Fraser.  
London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5223.

**WOKING OBSERVER & WEYBRIDGE CHRONICLE.**

CONSERVATIVE. Wednesday ½d.  
A largely circulated local paper in the rapidly rising and important district of Woking and Weybridge.  
Office—Broadway.

**WOKINGHAM (Berkshire.)**

An ancient town with a population of about 12,000.—*Papers for the district—*

**BERKSHIRE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1902.  
Circulates in the Forest Division of Berks, giving all the local news of the town and villages and the general intelligence.  
PROPRIETOR—F. Staniland.

**WOKINGHAM CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1910.  
See *Berkshire Chronicle*, Reading.

**WOLVERHAMPTON.—(Staffordshire.)**

The most important town in Staffordshire, and one of the most populous and rapidly increasing manufacturing towns in the United Kingdom. It is the seat of a very large iron trade; its iron and coal mines contribute to the employment of many thousands of its inhabitants. Wolverhampton has long been distinguished for the production of locks, edge-tools, motor cars, motor cycles, electrical appliances, agricultural implements, iron fencing, boiler tubes, &c., general hardware, tin and japanned ware, papier-mache, boot and shoe making, &c. It sends three members to Parliament. Population (1911) 95,833.—*Papers for the district—*

**EXPRESS AND STAR.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1874.  
Gives full and accurate reports of public meetings, magisterial proceedings, and all local events; the latest commercial, sporting, general, and foreign news being supplied by telegraph. Is the oldest and is the brightest daily paper published in Staffordshire. The *Express and Star* is the popular paper, and has an immense sale in South Staffordshire, East Worcestershire, Shropshire, and Warwickshire. It pays the greatest attention to the accuracy and completeness of its local intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—Midland News Association, Ltd.

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060.  
(Advt., p. 533.)

**MIDLAND COUNTIES EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1861.  
Circulates largely amongst all classes in Staffordshire, Warwickshire, Worcestershire, and Shropshire, including the towns of Wolverhampton, Walsall, Dudley, Tipton, West Bromwich, Wednesbury, Willenhall, Darlaston, Great Bridge, Bilston, Stourbridge, Oldbury, Bridgnorth, Shifnal, Stafford, Felsall, Cannock, Rugeley, Bloxwich, Brownhills, Sedgley, Birmingham, and other towns.

PROPRIETORS—Midland News Association, Ltd.

London Office—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060.  
(Advt., p. 533.)

**WOLVERHAMPTON CHRONICLE.** Wednesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1889.  
Circulates amongst men of all parties in Wolverhampton, and throughout the densely-populated districts of Staffordshire, Shropshire, Worcestershire, and adjoining counties.

Advocates the commercial, manufacturing, and agricultural interests of the districts; furnishing ample information respecting them. Its reports of all local and county proceedings are accurate and impartial, and it is a first-class family newspaper.

PROPRIETORS—Midland News Association, Ltd.

London Office—44, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 5060. (Advt. p. 533.)



**WOLVERTON.—(Bucks.)**

An important railway centre. It contains the great workshops of the London and North Western Railway for their carriage factory, the Company employing more than 8,300 hands, and Madoxgill & Co's. Envelope Works, and Toy Factory. Population, including Stratford (1911) 10,427.  
—Paper for the district—

**WOLVERTON EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1901.  
Circulates in Wolverton, Stony Stratford, Towcester, Northampton, Bedford and Newport Pagnell. The *Express* gives all the local news, with a selection of general intelligence.  
PROPRIETOR—A. Edward Jones.

**WOODBRIDGE.—(Suffolk.)**

Is a market-town. The mouth of the haven forms an excellent harbour from whence corn, flour, and malt are exported, and coals are imported. Population (1911) 4,653.—Paper for the district—

**WOODBRIDGE REPORTER AND WICKHAM MARKET GAZETTE.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April 7, 1859.  
Circulates throughout a large agricultural district.  
PROPRIETOR—Arthur Fairweather.

**WOODHALL SPA.—(Lincolnshire.)**

A pleasant resort amid the pine woods of Lincolnshire, and famous for its bromo-iodine waters. Spacious pump room and baths. Population (1911) 1,481.—Paper for the district—

**WOODHALL SPA TIMES AND VISITORS' LIST.**

Tuesday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1899.  
The only paper in the Spa.  
PROPRIETORS—Lincolnshire Press (Lim.).

**WOODHOUSE.—(Yorkshire.)**

A small town in the West Riding.—Paper for the district—

**ECKINGTON, WOODHOUSE AND STAVELEY EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established March, 1897.  
Circulates in Eckington, Woodhouse, Staveley, &c.  
Publishers—*Manchester Times Co.*, Ltd.  
London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.

**WORCESTER.—(Worcestershire.)**

Worcester has long been celebrated for its important manufactures of kid and other gloves, leather, boots and shoes, horse-hair, chemical manures, sauce, pickles, mustard, and vinegar; and of late years it has developed a large trade in manufactured iron and machinery. It is the depot and market for the hops grown in the district. Its porcelain manufactures employ a large number of hands, and produce works of art which rival those of Sevres and the most celebrated Continental establishments. Population (1911) 47,987.—Papers for the district—

**BERROW'S WORCESTER JOURNAL.** Friday, 1½d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1690.  
The oldest newspaper in the United Kingdom, and largest in the county.

Circulates in Worcester, Malvern, Droitwich, Stourport, Hartlebury, Bromsgrove, Bawdley, Tenbury, Ledbury, Pershore, Evesham, Stourbridge, Dudley, Kidderminster, and other towns and villages throughout Worcestershire.

It advocates agricultural and commercial interests. Issues a picture supplement illustrating the news of the week.  
Office—55, Broad Street. (Advt., p. 574.)

**WORCESTERSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1861.  
Circulates in Worcester and the following places in its own and adjoining counties, with their rural districts: Alcester, Alvechurch, Bromsgrove, Birmingham, Broadway, Bidford, Blockley, Bewdley, Bromyard, Bridgnorth, Campden, Cleobury Mortimer, Colwall, Cradley, Cheltenham, Dudley, Droitwich, Evesham, Feckenham, Gloucester, Hereford, Hanley Castle, Kidderminster, Ledbury, Ludlow, Great Malvern, and the extensive districts of Malvern Wells, Malvern Link, West Malvern, North Malvern, &c., Moreton-in-Marsh, Pershore, Redditch, Stourbridge, Stourport, Stratford-on-Avon, Shipston-on-Stour, Tenbury, Tewkesbury, Upton-upon-Severn, Winchcomb, and the neighbouring counties of Salop, Hereford, Gloucester, Warwick, Oxford, and Monmouth.

Largest circulation in the West Midlands.  
PROPRIETORS—George Williams Press (Lim.).  
London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791.  
(Advt., p. 573)

**WORCESTERSHIRE CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

Established January 3, 1838.  
Circulates extensively in all the towns and rural districts of Worcestershire and the adjoining counties.  
The *Chronicle* has a large popular circulation. Every week the subjects of the day are treated in special articles; and all questions connected with municipal and county administration are discussed.

PROPRIETORS—The Worcestershire Newspaper and General Printing Company (Ltd.).  
London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7164.  
(Advt., p. 574.)

**WORCESTER DAILY TIMES.** 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1879.  
Circulates in Worcester, Kidderminster, Malvern, Bromsgrove, Droitwich, Stourport, Pershore, Evesham, Tewkesbury, and numerous other towns and villages in the West Midlands.

It advocates Conservative principles; contains all the latest home and foreign news, markets, sporting, &c., by telegraph and telephone; reports all local occurrences fully and impartially; it is a good family paper.

Office—55, Broad Street. (Advt., p. 574.)

**WORCESTER HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1794.  
Circulates in Pershore, Evesham, Broadway, Campden, Shipston, Moreton-in-Marsh, Stratford-on-Avon, Alcester, Feckenham, Redditch, Bromsgrove, Kidderminster, Stourbridge, Dudley, Bewdley, Stourport, Hartlebury, Droitwich, Bridgnorth, Cleobury Mortimer, Ludlow, Tenbury, Bromyard, Ledbury, Malvern, Malvern Wells, Upton-upon-Severn, Tewkesbury, Hereford, Gloucester, Birmingham, and extensively in the other towns of the West Midland district.

The *Worcester Herald* allots a great space to special market and agricultural information, and publishes exclusive articles for farmers and students of county history.

PROPRIETORS—The Worcestershire Newspaper and General Printing Company (Ltd.).  
London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7164.  
(Advt., p. 574.)

**WORCESTERSHIRE ECHO.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1877.  
Circulates in five counties.  
Contains the latest, general, sporting, and foreign news by telegraph and telephone, with the local and district intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—The Worcestershire Newspaper and General Printing Company, Ltd.  
London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7164.  
(Advt., p. 574.)

**WORCESTERSHIRE STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1896.  
Circulates over a very large agricultural and manufacturing area (comprising over 300 towns and villages in the counties of Worcester, Gloucester, Hereford, Warwick, and Oxford), thus having an influential and popular circulation throughout the West Midlands.

Office—55, Broad Street.

**WORKINGTON.—(Cumberland.)**

A large and rapidly-rising seaport-town, situated at the mouth of the river Derwent, and surrounded by a thickly populated district. The manufacture of iron and steel is carried on on a most extensive scale; coal mining, shipping, and agriculture, also give employment to large numbers. Population (1911) 25,000.—Papers for the district—

**WORKINGTON NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established October, 1882.  
Circulates largely in Workington and West Cumberland.  
Office—2, Thompson Street.

**WORKINGTON STAR.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1888.  
Thoroughly covers the town of Workington and immediate district. Only paper printed in Workington.  
PROPRIETORS—A. E. Middleton & Co. (Lim.).

**WORKSOP.—(Notts.)**

A market-town, with a manufacturing, agricultural, and mining population (1911) 20,987.—Paper for the district—

**WORKSOP AND RETFORD GUARDIAN.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.  
Circulates in the mining and manufacturing district of North Notts, East Derbyshire, and South Yorkshire.  
Publishers—Sissons & Son.

**WORTHING.—(Sussex.)**

A maritime town in the Channel, which is much frequented as a watering place. Population (1911) 20,208.—Papers for the district—

**WORTHING GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 1d.

Established 1883.  
Gives full reports of local news and circulates throughout the district.

PROPRIETORS—The Worthing Gazette Co.

**WORTHING MERCURY.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1861.  
Circulates in Worthing and neighbourhood.  
PROPRIETOR—F. C. Neale.

**WORTHING OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1856.  
Circulates in the town and district, and gives good reports of all local events.  
PROPRIETOR—Walter Paine.



**WOTTON-UNDER-EDGE.—(Gloucestershire.)**

A market town with a population of about 6,000.—*Paper for the District—*

**WOTTON-UNDER-EDGE GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1½d.  
NEUTRAL.

A localized edition of the *Dursley Gazette*. See under Dursley.

**WREXHAM.—(Denbighshire.)**

A parliamentary borough and town, having iron-works, paper-mills, and an active trade in leather, coals, and lead, from adjacent mines. Population of the borough, (1911) 16,379. The Union, 79,062.—*Papers for the district—*

**DENBIGHSHIRE AND BORDER COUNTIES ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1849.

Circulates extensively in East Denbighshire, Shropshire, Montgomeryshire, &c.

A localized edition of the *Oswestry and Border Counties Advertiser*.

Local Office—Egerton Street.

**NORTH WALES GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1868.

Circulates in the counties of Denbighshire, Flintshire, Merionethshire, Shropshire, and Cheshire.

PROPRIETORS—Jarman & Sons (Ltd.)

**WREXHAM ADVERTISER AND NORTH WALES NEWS.** Friday and Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established March, 1854.

Circulates throughout North Wales and the Border Counties.

PROPRIETORS—Bayley & Bradley (Lim.).

**WREXHAM JOURNAL.** Tuesday (fortnightly) gratis.

Established 1901.

Delivered from house to house in Wrexham and district.

An advertising medium with a pithy selection of local news and notes.

Publishers—Breese Bros.

**WYCOMBE.—(Buckinghamshire.)**

Chipping, or High Wycombe, is a municipal borough and market-town where the furniture and paper making businesses are carried on to a considerable extent. Population (1911) 20,390.—*Paper for the district—*

**BUCKS FREE PRESS.** Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1856.

Circulates in Wycombe, Marlow, Maidenhead, Chesham, Amersham, Gerrard's Cross, Beaconsfield, Henley, Thame, Risborough, Watlington, and generally in South Bucks, East Berks, and Oxon.

PROPRIETORS—Butler & Son.

**YARMOUTH.—(Norfolk.)**

An important sea-port and fishing town, carrying on an extensive export trade in cereal products, malt, fish, &c. It is the principal seat of the English herring fishery, which employs about 1,200 vessels and upwards of 7,000 hands; there are yards for ship-building and factories for crapes and silk in the town. Yarmouth has a large influx of visitors for sea-bathing. It returns one member to Parliament. Population (1911) 55,803.—*Papers for the district—*

**YARMOUTH AND GORLESTON TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1880.

Has an extensive circulation in Yarmouth, Southtown, Gorleston, Acle, Ormesby, Martham, Caister, and throughout the district, including the Norfolk Broads.

PROPRIETORS—The *Norwich Mercury* Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 798.

**YARMOUTH INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established July 28, 1855.

Circulates in the Eastern divisions of Norfolk and Suffolk.

EDITOR—W. J. Hall.

London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. Tele. Holborn 5223. (Advt., p. 574.)

**YARMOUTH MERCURY AND ADVERTISER.**

Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1890.

Circulates throughout the district.

PROPRIETORS—Yarmouth Mercury (Ltd.).

**YARMOUTH WEEKLY PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1867.

Circulates in Yarmouth, Gorleston and district. Is one of the Eastern Weekly Press series.

Office—25, Regent Street.

London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2276.

**YEOVIL.—(Somersetshire.)**

Is a market-town on the river Yeo, close to the Dorset boundary. It is the principal seat of the English glove manufacture, and is one of the best railway centres in England, the lines of the South Western and Great Western Companies running into it from five different directions. The market is one of the most important in the West of England. Population (1911) 13,700.—*Papers for the district—*

**PULMAN'S WEEKLY NEWS.** Monday afternoon for

Tuesday, 2d. UNIONIST.—Established March 10, 1857.

Circulates throughout the counties of Somerset, Dorset, and Devon, and is the leading agricultural paper for the district.

PROPRIETORS—*Western Gazette* Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5239. (Advt., p. 572.)

**THREE SHIRES ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1903.

Popular weekly paper circulating in Dorset, Somerset and Wilts.

PROPRIETORS—Wessex Publishing Co. (1917), Ltd.

**WESTERN CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 1d.

Established (as the *Sherborne Journal*) 1764.

The *Western Chronicle* is an excellent county paper, and has a wide and increasing sale throughout its area.

PROPRIETORS—Wessex Publishing Co. (1917) (Ltd.).

**WESTERN GAZETTE.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1737.

Circulates throughout Somerset, Dorset, Wilts, Hants and Berks, being published in several different editions for different parts of its extensive district.

PROPRIETORS—*Western Gazette* Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 5239. (Advt., p. 572.)

**YEOVIL LEADER.** Monday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1898.

The favourite weekly paper for the glove-makers, and chief sporting paper published in the district.

PROPRIETORS—Wessex Publishing Co. (1917) (Ltd.).

**YORK.—(Yorkshire.)**

York is the centre of a large agricultural district, and, as the chief town on the North Eastern Railway, employs upwards of 3,000 men for the construction of railway carriages and waggon. It also possesses an extensive trade in the manufacture of glass, agricultural and mechanical implements, ovens, chocolate, confections, carriage and motor bodies, &c. It is the see of an Archbishop, the head-quarters of the Northern Military District, and returns two members. Population (1911) 92,207.—*Papers for the district—*

**YORKSHIRE CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

CATHOLIC.—Established 1907.

The Catholic newspaper of the district.

Publishers—New Catholic Press, Ltd.

London Office—8, Bouverie St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289. (Advt. p. 507.)

**YORKSHIRE EVENING PRESS.** Daily, 1d.

Established October 2, 1882.

Circulates very extensively in Yorkshire, Durham, and the adjoining counties.

Office—Concy Street, York.

London Office—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4934. (Advt., p. 533.)

**YORKSHIRE GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1772.

Circulates throughout the county of York and particularly in the city of York and district, North Riding of Yorkshire, Teesside, Ryedale and Malton.

PROPRIETORS—North of England Newspaper Co. (Lim.).

London Office—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 5107. (Advt., p. 526.)

**YORKSHIRE HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

LIBERAL-UNIONIST.—Established as a Weekly Paper January 2, 1790. Daily, January 1, 1874.

Circulates throughout the counties of York (North, East, and West Ridings), Durham, Cumberland, Northumberland, Westmorland, and in portions of Lancashire, Lincolnshire, &c.

PROPRIETORS—*Yorkshire Herald* Newspaper Co. (Lim.).

London Office—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4934. (Advt., p. 533.)

**YORKSHIRE NEWS.** Saturday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January, 1899.

A reprint of the *Thirsk and District News*.

**YORKSHIRE WEEKLY HERALD.** Saturday, 2d.

Established 1790.

Circulates extensively in the whole of the Northern counties.

PROPRIETORS—*Yorkshire Herald* Newspaper Co. (Lim.).

London Office—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4934. (Advt., p. 533.)

**YORK STAR.** Wednesday, ½d.

Established 1910.

Circulates throughout York and district.

PROPRIETOR—T. A. J. Waddington.



# KEEP TOUCH — WITH — SCOTLAND

*by advertising in the*

## DUNDEE ADVERTISER

which is the only penny morning daily in Central Scotland, and the great volume of advertising which it receives is ample testimony to the value which is placed upon it.

## PEOPLE'S JOURNAL

is Scotland's National weekly newspaper. It is published in ten different editions, so that it makes a direct appeal to the people of Scotland, North of England and Ireland, and is an advertising medium of worth.

## MY WEEKLY

is the popular home paper. It has a wide circulation amongst the buying class, and is an advertising medium of proved ability. A paper that appeals to the people.

## THE HAPPY HOME

Makes a wide and powerful appeal to a great variety of tastes, and has established itself as the favourite Journal of a large circle of readers. As an advertising medium it has few equals.

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**SCOTLAND'S**  
**: LEADING :**  
**NEWSPAPERS.**

## THE GLASGOW HERALD

The Largest and Leading Advertisement Medium out of London.  
 Only one other British Newspaper carries as much advertising.

The Glasgow Herald should receive premier place in all advertising schemes which are intended to appeal either commercially or socially to the people of Scotland, the North of England, and the North of Ireland.

Its high position as an Advertisement Medium is due to its unrivalled influence in the wealthy and wide area through which it circulates.

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Has the largest certified Sale of any Evening Newspaper Published North of Manchester.

All Classes of advertisers acknowledge it the most productive of the Evening Newspapers of Scotland.

The Evening Times goes right into the houses of its readers, and is read by each member of the home, a fact which makes it of great value as an Advertising Medium.

## THE BULLETIN

Scotland's Daily Picture Paper, has a large and growing circulation amongst all sections of the community.

It gives prominence to the News and Pictures which are of greatest interest to the Scottish people, with whom it is extremely popular.

An excellent Medium for all classes of advertisements.

## GLASGOW WEEKLY HERALD

A High-class Family Newspaper, having a large circulation among the Middle Classes. Its readers are ready buyers. An advertisement in the Glasgow Weekly Herald is always a safe and satisfactory investment.

**Publishers: GEORGE OUTRAM & CO., LTD.**

**HEAD OFFICE:**

65, Buchanan Street, GLASGOW.

**LONDON OFFICE:**

112, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**Branches at**

EDINBURGH—10, Bank Street.

GREENOCK—29, Cathcart Street.

PAISLEY—3, County Place.

BELFAST—64a, Donegall Street.



# THE SCOTTISH NEWSPAPER PRESS.

THE TOWNS OF PUBLICATION ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.

## ABERDEEN.—(Aberdeenshire.)

In the county of Aberdeen, the capital of the North, and third city in Scotland. It is noted as a seaport and manufacturing town, as well as for its university. The chief manufactures are paper, woollens, linens, cottons, hosiery, polished granite, jute, preserved provisions, and cordage. There are also iron-foundries, and its dockyards turn out a superior class of ships. Its trade, both import and export, is very large, it being the leading port for the White Sea and Baltic trades. Aberdeen is now the centre of the vast herring fishing and white fishing industries, and the salmon fisheries on the Don and Dee and along the North-East Coast give employment to a great number of persons. Large quantities of granite are sent to London. Is the head-quarters of the Scotch cattle trade. Population (1917) 163,000. It sends two members to Parliament.—Papers for the district—

### A BERDEEN FREE PRESS. Daily, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established May 6, 1853.

The *Free Press* is the morning newspaper for the North of Scotland, has a large and influential circulation throughout the counties of Aberdeen, Kincardine, Forfar, Banff, Moray, Nairn, Inverness, Ross, Caithness, and the North of Scotland generally.

It has all the features of the highest class of provincial newspapers. It gives the fullest political intelligence; Stock Exchange and commercial news full and comprehensive; it gives much space and attention to reviews of new books; and it is the recognised organ of the two great industries of the North-east of Scotland—agriculture and the fisheries.

London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2024. (Advt., p. 575.)

### A BERDEEN CATHOLIC HERALD. Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1894.

Circulates in Aberdeen and the North of Scotland generally. It comments on current events, and reports all the local and general news of the week; stories, poems, prize competitions, &c.

Publishers—Scottish Catholic Printing Co., Ltd.

London Office—8, Bouverie St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

### A BERDEEN EVENING EXPRESS. Six editions daily.

Price 1d.

NEUTRAL.—The oldest evening paper in the northern half of Scotland, popular with all classes, and with a constantly increasing circulation.

Publishers—Aberdeen and North of Scotland Newspaper and Printing Co. (Lim.).

London Office—5, New Bridge St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 9966. (Advt., p. 575.)

### A BERDEEN EVENING GAZETTE. 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1881.

Circulates extensively in Aberdeen and throughout the North-east of Scotland, and is very popular with the working classes. Is an attractive family paper, with fresh, full, and varied supply of news, gossip, notes, and illustrations. Supplies prompt and careful reports of local affairs, encourages wholesome discussion on social and general questions.

London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2024. (Advt., p. 575.)

### A BERDEEN DAILY JOURNAL. 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.

It circulates extensively in Aberdeen, and in all important towns and villages in the counties of Aberdeen, Banff, Kincardine, Forfar, Moray, Inverness, Ross, Caithness, and Sutherland.

It warmly supports agricultural, commercial, and manufacturing interests, and devotes ample space to literature and the fine arts, the money market and commercial affairs generally, and publishes copious parliamentary reports. The leading columns are marked by independence and vigour.

The *Daily Journal* has its own London staff and the longest special wire in the kingdom.

Publishers—Aberdeen and North of Scotland Newspaper and Printing Co. (Lim.).

London Office—5, New Bridge St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 9966. (Advt., p. 575.)

### A BERDEEN WEEKLY FREE PRESS. Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1806.

Circulates through the city and county of Aberdeen, and the other counties of the North-east and North of Scotland, in Scotland generally, especially in Edinburgh and Glasgow, and in England, Ireland, the Colonies, and the States of America.

Advocates no single interest; supports free trade, and perfect fair-play to all interests. A political and literary journal, taking up religious questions in their political aspects only; is attached to no particular sect.

London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2024. (Advt., p. 575.)

### A BERDEEN WEEKLY JOURNAL. Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1748.

The *Weekly Journal* is the oldest-established weekly in Scotland. It devotes special attention to the farming and fishing interests and is a recognised family paper.

Publishers—Aberdeen and North of Scotland Newspaper and Printing Co., Limited.

London Office—5, New Bridge St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 9966. (Advt., p. 575.)

### FISHING NEWS. Friday, 1d.

Established 1913.

The *Fishing News* is the only paper in the United Kingdom devoted solely to the fishing industry. It contains full reports from all the fishing centres of the country, also reports from Continental and American markets, and special articles of interest to fishermen and all connected in any way with the fishing industry.

Published at Union Street, Aberdeen.

London Office—149, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

### PEOPLE'S JOURNAL. Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January, 1853.

Circulates universally in Aberdeen, Banff, Elgin and Kincardine shires, and the North of Scotland. Publishes separate editions for Aberdeen city, and Aberdeen, Banff and Kincardine.

It excels in the completeness of its local news, the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence, the interesting character of its original articles, sketches, stories, poetry, and correspondence, and specially in its adaptation to the tastes and requirements of the people.

Publishers—John Leng & Co. (Ltd.), 23, Stirling Street.

London Office—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283. (Advt., p. 190.)

### AIRDRIE.—(Lanarkshire.)

A town with a population of (1911) 24,384, engaged in manufacturing and mining pursuits.—Paper for the district—

### AIRDRIE AND COATBRIDGE ADVERTISER.

Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Airdrie, Coatbridge, Bathgate, Wishaw, and the surrounding district.

PROPRIETORS—Baird & Hamilton, Ltd.

### ALLOA.—(Clackmannanshire.)

Stands near the mouth of the river, which falls into the Firth of Forth. It has a custom-house, excellent dry and wet docks, and its harbour is the resort of all the coal vessels in the neighbourhood. It has glass, electric plant and agricultural implement works, shipyards, woollen and worsted factories, two distilleries, and nine breweries. Population (1911) 11,865.—Papers for the district—

### ALLOA ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January, 1841.

Circulates throughout Clackmannanshire, and in many of the adjoining counties.

Advocates measures of general usefulness, and takes a warm interest in political and ecclesiastical discussions.

PROPRIETORS—Buchan Bros.

### ALLOA CIRCULAR. Wednesday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1868.

Circulates in Alloa and district.

The *Circular* contains the local and district intelligence of the week, and a carefully-prepared summary of general news.

PROPRIETOR—John B. Rae.

### ALLOA JOURNAL. Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established January, 1844.

Circulates extensively in the counties of Clackmannan and Kinross, Perth, and Stirling, and reports the local and district news very fully and accurately.

Publisher—M. Gardner.



**ALVA.—(Clackmannan.)**

Parish and town on the River Devon. Population (1911) 5,265.—*Paper for the district*—

**HILLFOOTS RECORD.** Tuesday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1899.

Circulates in the district and gives local news.

PROPRIETOR—R. Cunningham.

London Office—12, Theobald's Rd., W.C. 1. Tele. Holborn 2094.

**ALYTH.—(Perthshire.)**

A thriving town. Beautifully situated on the northern slope of the great plain of Strathmore, and is a great resort for summer visitors, agricultural and fruit-growing centre. Staple trades, jute and woollen manufactures, also jam factory. Population (1911) 2,838.—*Papers for the district*—

**ALYTH GAZETTE.** Tuesday. Gratis.

Circulates in Alyth and district. Gives local news and advertisements.

PROPRIETOR—A. Lunan.

**ALYTH GUARDIAN & ADVERTISER.** Friday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1884.

Circulates largely in Alyth and throughout a wide district, and fully records local happenings.

The *Guardian* is independent of party.

PROPRIETOR—John B. MacLachlan.

**ANNAN.—(Dumfriesshire.)**

Situated on the river Annan. The leading industries are agriculture salmon fisheries, nurseries, sandstone quarries, engineer works, large oat mill, and rope, tile, brick, and chemical works. Weekly markets for live stock and provisions. The population of the parish district (1916) 10,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**ANNANDALE OBSERVER.** Friday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1857.

Circulates in Annan, the district of Annandale, the Borders, including Gretna and the counties of Dumfries and Cumberland.

Chiefly devoted to local news and advertisements.

PROPRIETORS—William Guthbertson & Son.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**ARBROATH.—(Forfarshire.)**

Arbroath is a spirited seaport and a thriving manufacturing town, second only in importance to Dundee. Arbroath has many canvas manufacturing establishments, engineering works, and boot and shoe factories. Population (1911) 30,948.—*Papers for the district*—

**ARBROATH GUIDE.** Saturday, 1d.

Established March 26, 1842.

Circulates in Arbroath, Carnoustie, Frickheim, Dundee, Brechin, Forfar, and the county.

Attends to all matters connected with the town and district. All the official advertisements connected with the town and district appear in its columns.

PROPRIETORS—T. Buncle & Co.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**ARBROATH HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1885.

Circulates in Arbroath and the other industrial centres comprising the Montrose Burghs, Carnoustie, and surrounding villages and agricultural districts.

PROPRIETORS—Brodie & Salmond.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**ARDROSSAN.—(Ayrshire.)**

A seaport and fashionable bathing-place, with an increasing trade in shipping, ship-building, iron-foundries, &c. Population (1911) 5,760.—*Paper for the district*—

**ARDROSSAN AND SALTCOATS HERALD.** Friday, 1½d.

Incorporates the *Cumnock News*.

LIBERAL.—Established June, 1853.

Circulates throughout the county. It is the recognised paper for Ayrshire and the Isle of Arran.

PROPRIETORS—A. Guthrie & Sons. (Advt., p. 575.)

**AYR.—(Ayrshire.)**

Is chiefly a professional town, and is the capital of the county of Ayr, where the judicial circuit court is held for Ayrshire. The principal manufactures are carpets, shawls, leather, bonnets (woolens), &c. The district is agricultural, and famed for its dairy produce and fine breed of cattle. Great quantities of coal are shipped from the ports of Ayr, Troon, Irvine, and Ardrossan, for Ireland, &c., and iron extensively for Liverpool. A great resort for summer residents. Ayr (in conjunction with Irvine, Campbeltown, Inverary, and Oban) sends a member to Parliament. Population (1911) 32,985.—*Papers for the district*—

**AYR ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.

LIBERAL-UNIONIST.—Established August, 1803.

Circulates extensively in the counties of Ayr and Wigtown and the Stewartry of Kirkcudbright.

Advocates the mutual advancement of commerce and agriculture. It is a political and literary journal, avoiding as much as possible religious discussion. The agricultural and local news Ayrshire and Galloway are very fully given.

PROPRIETORS—Thomas M. Gemmell & Son,

**AYR OBSERVER AND GALLOWAY CHRONICLE.**

Tuesday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established May 1, 1832.

Circulates freely in all parts of Ayrshire and Galloway, and is the oldest established penny newspaper printed and published in the South-Western Counties of Scotland. Has an unequalled advertising connection. Reports local news fully and is a popular journal among the athletic and sporting community.

PROPRIETORS—*Ayr Observer* Co.

**AYRSHIRE POST.** Friday, 1½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1880.

Circulates in Ayr, and South and Mid Ayrshire.

The *Post* is essentially a family newspaper, containing much original matter and impartial reports of all meetings of interest in the county. Leading local events illustrated. Special personal columns, cartoons.

PROPRIETORS—The *Ayrshire Post* (Lim.). (Advt., p. 575.)

**BANFF.—(Banffshire.)**

Banff is the county town of Banffshire, the lower and central districts of which are famed for their fine breeds of short-horn and polled breeds of cattle; the coast for its fisheries, and the Highland districts for the sport in the moors and forests. The shipping interest in the county is also considerable. Population (1911), 3,821.—*Paper for the district*—

**BANFFSHIRE JOURNAL, ABERDEENSHIRE MAIL, MORAY, NAIRN, AND INVERNESS REVIEW, AND NORTHERN FARMER.** Tuesday, 1d.

LIBERAL UNIONIST.—Established September 30, 1845.

Special attention is given to local intelligence. The *Journal* is quite an authority regarding live stock in the Northern counties. Much attention is devoted to sport in the rivers and on the moors, also to sea and river fisheries. Considerable space is given to literature.

Publishers—The Banffshire Journal, Ltd. (Advt., p. 575.)

**BARRHEAD.—(Renfrewshire.)**

A manufacturing town in the neighbourhood of Glasgow. Population (1911), 11,387.—*Paper for the district*—

**BARRHEAD NEWS.** Friday, ½d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1894.

Circulates in the town and county. It contains the local and district news, with tales, selections, etc.

PROPRIETORS—News Publishing Co.

**BATHGATE.—(Linlithgowshire.)**

A thriving town. The centre of the Scottish mineral oil industry, important steel and iron foundries and coal mines are situated in the district. Population (1911) 8,226.—*Papers for the district*—

**LOTHIANS EXPRESS.** Thursday, ½d.

Established 1888.

Circulates in Bathgate, Broxburn, Uphall, Addiewell, West Calder, and district.

Publishers—Baird & Hamilton, Ltd.

**WEST LOTHIAN COURIER.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established July, 1872.

Circulates in Bathgate and throughout West Lothian and adjacent counties.

PROPRIETORS—The West Lothian Ptg. and Pubg. Co. (Lim.)

**BELLSHILL.—(Lanarkshire.)**

A mining town, 9 miles south-east of Glasgow. Population (1913) 19,300.—*Paper for the district*—

**BELLSHILL SPEAKER.** Friday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October, 1892.

Circulates in Bellshill and generally in North-East Lanark.

Publisher—William Combe.

**BLAIRGOWRIE.—(Perthshire.)**

Blairgowrie is in size and importance the second town in Perthshire, and is the chief seat of the linen and jute manufactures in that county, having a number of thriving mills and factories. The town has numerous other important industries, including implement-making, coach-building, brewing, preservative-making, &c., and, being the centre of the chief fruit-growing district of Scotland, carries on an extensive trade. Population (1911) 3,249.—*Paper for the district*—

**BLAIRGOWRIE ADVERTISER, AND PERTH AND FORFAR AGRICULTURIST.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

Circulates in the towns of Blairgowrie, Rattray, Coupar Angus, Alyth, Dunkeld, Perth, and Dundee and the whole of the surrounding district.

PROPRIETOR—D. G. Monair.

**BO'NESS.—(Linlithgowshire.)**

A seaport town with a population (1911) 14,034 in the neighbourhood, chiefly engaged in agriculture, coal and ironworking.—*Paper for the district*—

**BO'NESS JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1878.

Circulates in Bo'ness and surrounding districts.

An advertising medium, with local matters fully reported.

PROPRIETOR—William W. Broome.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.



**BRECHIN.**—(*Forfarshire.*)

Is a city and royal burgh, and the seat of a bishop; situated on the north side of the South Esk. It is noted for its quaint round cathedral tower, of which only one other specimen (at Abernethy) exists in Scotland; and for the castle, the residence of the Earl of Dalhousie. Brechin has two flax spinning-mills, a paper-mill, two bleach-works, two distilleries, a brewery, three power-loom factories, mechanics' institution, eleven churches, public park, &c. Population (1911), 8439. —*Paper for the district—*

**BRECHIN ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, 1d. Established 1848. Circulates in the districts of the counties of Forfar, Kincardine, &c.

Is read by all in the town and district connected with the manufacturing, landed, and agricultural interests. Gives reliable local information in full, and careful attention is paid to literary, scientific, and art subjects.

PROPRIETOR—David Herschell Edwards.

**BRIDGE OF ALLAN.**—(*Perthshire.*)

Claims to be the "Queen of Scottish Spas." Its mineral waters possessing medicinal properties which are highly commended. It is a popular residential centre, and has a population (1911) 3,121. —*Paper for the district—*

**BRIDGE OF ALLAN GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1884.

Circulates in Bridge of Allan and neighbourhood.

The *Gazette* publishes a weekly list of visitors to this celebrated Spa, and bestows great attention to the news and amusements of the place. The numerous visitors send the paper over all parts of the United Kingdom and abroad.

PROPRIETORS—Jamieson & Munro, Ltd.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**BROUGHTY FERRY.**—(*Forfarshire.*)

A residential suburb of Dundee with (1911) 11,059 inhabitants. Carnoustie, a neighbouring town, has 6,000. —*Papers for the district—*

**BROUGHTY ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

Circulates in Broughty Ferry, West Ferry, Barnhill and Monifieth.

Contains the local news and a good selection of advertisements.

Publisher—Alex. Bowman. (Advt., p. 575.)

**BROUGHTY FERRY GUIDE AND CARNOUSTIE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1887.

Circulates in Dundee, Broughty Ferry, Tayport, Monifieth, Carnoustie and Arbroath.

Local news and advertisements are added to a good selection of general news.

Publisher—James Simpson.

**BUCKIE.**—(*Banffshire.*)

A rising town on the coast—the largest in Banffshire. The inhabitants are largely interested in fishing. Population (1911) 8,397. —*Paper for the district—*

**BANFFSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established November, 1881.

Circulates in Buckie and the important agricultural districts of Banff and Moray.

An excellent local paper. Special attention is paid to the fishing interests.

Publishers—W. F. Johnston & Sons.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**CALLANDER.**—(*Perthshire.*)

Is a municipal burgh, pleasantly situated on the river Teith, in the Western District of Perthshire, and is the centre of an extensive tract of agricultural and pastoral country. It is the railway terminus for the Trossachs, has several fine waterfalls, and is rapidly becoming a fashionable resort. Population of the district (1911) 2,215. —*Paper for the district—*

**CALLANDER ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1884.

Circulates in the extensive districts of Breadalbane, the Trossachs, and generally in the inland Western Highlands of Perthshire and Argyllshire.

PROPRIETORS—Jamieson & Munro, Ltd., 40, Craigs, Stirling.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**CAMBUSLANG.**—(*Lanarkshire.*)

Is situated on the Clyde. Population (1911) 24,870 engaged in steel-working and coal mining. —*Papers for the district—*

**CAMBUSLANG ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1896.

Circulates in Cambuslang and throughout the district.

Is entirely devoted to the local interests of the town and district.

PROPRIETORS—J. Lithgow & Sons.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**CAMBUSLANG PILOT.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1895.

Circulates in Cambuslang, Newton, Halfway, Westburn, Silverbanks, Kirkhill, Spittal, Flemington, Hallside, Eastfield, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Hamilton Herald Co. Ltd., Hamilton.

**CAMPBELTOWN.**—(*Argyllshire.*)

Is situated at the southern extremity of the county. It was at a remote period the first capital of the Scottish kingdom, and was then called Dalmadhaln. It carries on a large trade, particularly in whisky, for a peculiar quality of which it is celebrated; and has also a flourishing shipbuilding yard, net factory, &c., and employs several hundred vessels in the herring fishery. Population (1911) 7,626. —*Papers for the district—*

**ARGYLLSHIRE HERALD AND CAMPBELTOWN ADVERTISER.** Friday afternoon, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established September 28, 1850.

Circulates in Campbeltown and its district.

Advocates the sound principles of the constitution; and diversifies the week's news with literary and miscellaneous selections.

Publishers—A. McEwing & Co. (Ltd.)

**CAMPBELTOWN COURIER.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1873.

Circulates in the town and county.

The local and district news and a selection of general intelligence are given.

Publisher—R. Wilson.

**CARLUKE.**—(*Lanarkshire.*)

A well-built town and the centre of a busy mining district. Coal, ironstone, limestone, sandstone are extensively worked. Population 8,100. —*Paper for the district—*

**CARLUKE AND LANARK GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1906.

Circulates in Carlisle and South Lanarkshire generally.

A four-page weekly dealing entirely with local affairs.

Publisher—Andrew Beveridge.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**CARNOUSTIE.**—(*Forfarshire.*)

A seaside resort with a population of about 6,000. —*Papers for the district—*

**CARNOUSTIE GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1913

Circulates in Carnoustie, Barry, Monifieth and Arbroath.

Contains local news and advertisements with a selection of general matter added.

Publisher—James Simpson.

**CARNOUSTIE HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

Established July 14, 1916.

Circulates in Carnoustie, Monifieth, Barry and District.

A localised edition of the *Broughty Advertiser*.

**CASTLE-DOUGLAS.**—(*Kirkcudbrightshire.*)

A town of great importance for markets, &c., and the centre of a rich and prosperous agricultural community. Population (1911) 3,016. —*Paper for the district—*

**KIRKCUDBRIGHTSHIRE ADVERTISER.**

Thursday for Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1858.

Circulates throughout Galloway and is the recognised official medium. A most progressive journal, with original features, specially contributed.

PROPRIETORS—J. H. Maxwell, Ltd. (Advt., p. 574.)

**CLYDEBANK.**—(*Dumbartonshire.*)

A town on the Clyde, 51 miles to the north-west of Glasgow, with a population of 191,547. —*Paper for the district—*

**CLYDEBANK AND RENFREW PRESS.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1891.

Circulates in Clydebank, Renfrew, Yoker, Dalmuir, etc., and reports local news fully. The *Press* consists of eight large pages weekly.

Publisher—John Cossar.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**COATBRIDGE.**—(*Lanarkshire.*)

A town with a population of (1911) 43,237, engaged in iron manufacturing pursuits. —*Papers for the district—*

**COATBRIDGE EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1899.

Circulates in Coatbridge and Lanarkshire generally.

PROPRIETORS—Baird and Hamilton, Ltd.

**COATBRIDGE LEADER.**—Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1899.

Circulates in the district.

Publishers—Murdoch & Co.

**CRIEFF.**—(*Perthshire.*)

Is a police burgh on the Earn, with manufactures of worsted and woollen stuffs, and tanneries. During the summer Crieff is much frequented by visitors, on account of the salubrity of its climate, as well as for the extent and romantic character of the scenery by which it is surrounded. The Drummond Castle Gardens, about three miles from Crieff, are acknowledged to be of the finest in Europe. Population (1911) 5,571. —*Papers for the district—*

**CRIEFF ADVERTISER AND WEST PERTHSHIRE NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1907.

Circulates in Crieff, Auchterarder, Comrie, Muthill, Braco Blackford and surrounding district.

Gives full reports of all matters of local interest.

NOTE—This paper is suspended during the war, PROPRIETOR—R. P. Band.



**STRATHEARN HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established November, 1856.

Circulates in Crieff, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Dundee, Perth, Stirling, Auchterarder, Dunning, Muthill, Comrie, Monzie, Gilmerston, Fowlis, St. Fillan, Braco, Blackford, Lochearnhead, Callander, Doune, Killin, Aberfeldy, &c.

PROPRIETOR—David Phillips.

**CUMNOCK.**—(Ayrshire.)

A burgh town, the centre of a mining and agricultural district. Population (1911) 3,417.—*Paper for the district*—

**CUMNOCK CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1902.

Fully reports all the events of Cumnock and district.

PROPRIETORS—Ballantine & Gibb.

**CUPAR.**—(Fifehire.)

Is a royal, parliamentary, and municipal burgh, the capital of the county of Fife. It has flourishing linen factories, tanneries, ironworks, and corn-mills. The county is agricultural, and contains many coal and iron-mines and limestone-quarries. Population (1911) 4,389.—*Papers for the district*—

**FIFE HERALD AND JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1822.

Circulates among nobility and monied people in the county of Fife.

PROPRIETORS—John & George Innes.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**FIFE NEWS AND COAST CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established March, 1870.

Circulates in the county of Fife.

It gives a careful selection of the news of the week, and full reports of local meetings, while in peace time a full page is set apart for serial stories, literary sketches and special articles.

PROPRIETORS—John & George Innes.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL FOR FIFE AND KINROSS.**  
 Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1858.

Circulates in every town and village throughout Fife and Kinross-shires.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles and leaders on political and social subjects; gives special attention to trade questions; and excels in the completeness of its local news and the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence.

*Publishers*—A. Westwood & Son, 20, Crossgate. (Advt., p. 190.)

**DALBEATTIE.**—(Kirkcudbrightshire.)

Town with a population of (1911) 3,357. Extensive granite quarries and polishing works, bone, bobbin, and paper mills, woollen glove factories, agriculture, &c.—*Paper for the district*—

**STEWARTY OBSERVER & WIGTOWNSHIRE NEWS**  
 Thursday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1889.

Circulates largely in the province of Galloway, having correspondents and circulating in forty towns and villages. It reports the local news fully.

*Publisher*—Ivie A. Callan.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**DALKEITH.**—(Edinburghshire.)

It has in and around extensive collieries, brick and tile works, paper-mills, corn-mills, carpet works, &c. Has weekly grain and cattle markets. Population (1911), 7,019.—*Paper for the district*—

**DALKEITH ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.  
 Established 1853.

Circulates widely in the Eastern district of Mid Lothian. Is a record of general and local intelligence for Dalkeith and district.

PROPRIETORS—P. & D. Lyle.

**DALRY.**—(Ayrshire.)

A large town, mostly engaged in woollen and worsted industry. There are large ironworks in the neighbourhood. District population (1911) 7,418.—*Paper for the district*—

**DALRY AND KILBIRNIE HERALD.** Friday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1894.

An edition of the *Irvine Herald* for the Vale of Garnock.

**DINGWALL.**—(Ross-shire.)

The county town, situated at the head of Cromarty Frith, at the junction of the Straths of Strathdon and Strathpeffer. Population (1911) 2,839.—*Papers for the district*—

**NORTH STAR.** Thursday, 1d. Established April, 1893.  
 Circulates in the Northern counties of Scotland.

*Publishers*—North Star Printing and Publishing Co.

**NORTHERN WEEKLY.** Thursday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1897.

Circulates throughout the Highlands and Islands.

The news of the large district in the North of Scotland is fully given, and the political intelligence is smartly written and up-to-date.

PROPRIETORS—Pefferesside Press (Lim.).

**ROSS-SHIRE JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL-UNIONIST.**—Established 1875.

Circulates in the Northern counties, and the Hebrides.

Contains the news of the county and district; and during the season lists of visitors at Strathpeffer Spa, and other Highland resorts.

PROPRIETORS—Ross-shire Printing Co. (Lim.).

**DUFFTOWN.**—(Banffshire.)

A town with a population of (1911) 1,628, in the centre of a large agricultural district. It has lineworks, wool mills, and seven distilleries.—*Paper for the district*—

**DUFFTOWN NEWS AND SPEYSIDE ADVERTISER.**  
 Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1894.

Circulates in Upper Banffshire and Speyside, and is a popular paper throughout the district.

PROPRIETOR—James Ingram.

**DUMBARTON.**—(Dumbartonshire.)

A thriving and populous town, situate about fifteen miles west of Glasgow. The principal trade is ship-building, which gives employment to thousands of artisans; there are also several engineering establishments, iron-foundries, forges, &c. The Vale of Leven has long been celebrated as the principal seat of the printfields, dyeing and bleaching works in Scotland, connected with which between 10,000 and 11,000 persons are constantly employed. Population (1911) 21,989.—*Papers for the district*—

**DUMBARTON HERALD.** Wednesday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established September, 1851.

Circulates in the county of Dumbarton.

PROPRIETORS—Bennett & Thomson.

**LENNOX HERALD.** Saturday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1861.

Circulates in Dumbartonshire, and gives a carefully-prepared outline of the week's news.

PROPRIETORS—Bennett & Thomson.

**DUMFRIES.**—(Dumfriesshire.)

Is a parliamentary and municipal burgh, a river port, and county town. The district is largely agricultural; and extensive markets for cattle, &c., are held weekly in the town, where there are very large woollen, cloth, and hosiery manufactures. Several large important factories have recently been set up in the district, and the large new manufacturing area of Greta is in the immediate neighbourhood. Population about 26,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**DUMFRIES & GALLOWAY COURIER AND HERALD.**  
 Wednesday and Saturday, 1½d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—*Courier*, established 1809; *Herald*, established 1835; amalgamated 2nd April, 1884.

Circulates generally throughout Dumfriesshire, Kirkcudbrightshire, and Wigtownshire.

It makes a special appeal to the county, farming and commercial classes.

PROPRIETORS—*Dumfries & Galloway Courier and Herald Co.*

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**DUMFRIES AND GALLOWAY STANDARD.**

Wednesday and Saturday, 1½d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established March 22, 1843.

Circulates chiefly throughout the counties of Dumfries, Kirkcudbright, and Wigtown, and generally throughout Scotland, England, and the Colonies.

The *Standard* is noted for the fulness and freshness of its local and general intelligence and its vigorous leading articles. Agricultural questions receive a large measure of attention. It is printed on fast rotary machinery, and has long enjoyed the reputation of being the most widely circulated newspaper in the South of Scotland.

PROPRIETORS—Thos. Hunter, Watson and Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 575.)

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**DUNDEE.**—(Forfarshire.)

Dundee is the third city of Scotland as regards population, but in commercial importance it ranks next to Glasgow; while Dundee is the commercial metropolis of Eastern Scotland. For the manufacture of jute goods the city is world famous, being the headquarters of the jute trade. There are extensive engineering works, shipbuilding yards, preserve manufactories, boot and shoe factories and tanneries. In railway and shipping facilities Dundee is admirably equipped. At the harbour large extensions of the wharf and shed accommodations have just been completed or are in process of completion. Dundee harbour is one of the best on the east coast. No city of its size in the United Kingdom can show a greater variety of educational institutions than Dundee with its University College (an integral part of St. Andrew's University) and Medical School, besides a magnificently equipped Technical College. Contiguous to the city is the important agricultural district of Forfarshire. Population (1911) 176,000.



**DUNDEE ADVERTISER.** Daily, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1801.

The *Dundee Advertiser* is the leading penny morning Paper in Scotland North of the Forth; is the organ of the jute and linen trades; has a special wire to London; contains the fullest and freshest general and political news; has branch offices, with reporting staffs attached, in London, Glasgow, Edinburgh, Aberdeen, Perth, Stirling, Forfar, Arbroath, Montrose, Inverness, and Cupar-Fife, contains the brightest and freshest London correspondence; gives the latest agricultural and shipping news; gives special commercial telegrams from Calcutta, New York, and other business centres; and is the principal advertising medium for Dundee, Forfarshire, Perthshire, Fife-shire, and North of Scotland; has telephone communication between head office and branch offices in Glasgow, Perth, Forfar, Arbroath, Broughty Ferry, Montrose, Cupar, Fife and Aberdeen.

*Publishers*—John Leng & Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—86, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283. (Advt., p. 189.)

**DUNDEE CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT. Established 1894.

Circulates in Dundee and the district.

Is the organ of the Roman Catholic party, and gives all the local news of the body.

*Publishers*—Scottish Catholic Printing Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—3, Beuvevie St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**DUNDEE COURIER.** Daily, ½d.  
Established 1816.

The *Dundee Courier*, established over a century, is the oldest daily paper in Dundee and Central Scotland. It is a commercial and family newspaper; has exclusive cablegrams from Calcutta, New York, and other great markets of the world, and receives the latest London reports daily over its own private wire. A leading financial daily for Central Scotland, and claims the largest morning circulation north of the Firth of Forth. It has long been recognised as the authority of the great agricultural districts north and south of the Tay.

*PROPRIETORS*—D. C. Thomson & Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 576.)

**EVENING TELEGRAPH AND POST.** Evening, ½d.

Is the evening paper for Central Scotland, a field having nearly one million population.

It contains the latest general and commercial intelligence telegraphed by its own correspondents, and pays particular attention to the Women's World.

A popular business and domestic journal. It is noted for the extent and multitude of its special telegrams, its prompt market intelligence, its rapid telegraphic reports of meetings and events and its interesting literary extracts.

*Publishers*—D. C. Thomson & Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 576.)

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established 1858.

It excels in the completeness of its local news, the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence, the interesting character of its original articles, sketches, stories, poetry, and correspondence, and specially in its adaptation to the tastes and requirements of the people. There is always a hearty welcome for the *People's Journal* in every Scottish home.

*Publishers*—John Leng & Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—186, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283. (Advt., p. 189.)

**POST.** (Saturday late Edition.) Saturday, ½d.

Published in Glasgow and Dundee.

Contains all the latest news, sport, stocks, &c.

*Publishers*—D. C. Thomson & Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 576.)

**WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1855.

Circulates in every town, village and hamlet throughout Scotland, as well as having an extensive sale throughout England, Wales and the North of Ireland. It is a popular home and family newspaper with a full service of news and powerful serials.

*PROPRIETORS*—D. C. Thomson & Co. Ltd.

*London Office*—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 576.)

**DUNFERMLINE.**—(Fife-shire.)

Is a city and royal, parliamentary, and municipal burgh. The make of table linen is the largest in the world. The beauty and quality of the better class of these goods are as yet unrivalled. There are over 6,000 power-looms, besides other machinery, employed in the production. There are also foundries, engineering shops, breweries, tobacco works, flour mills, and printing works. Large quantities of coal and iron are raised in the district. Population (1911) 24,108.—*Papers for the district*—

**DUNFERMLINE EXPRESS.** Tuesday afternoon, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1900.

A smartly-written paper, with many excellent features.  
*EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR*—J. B. Mackie. (Advt., p. 575.)

**DUNFERMLINE JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1½d.  
LIBERAL.—Established January, 1840.

Circulates in Dunfermline, Rosyth district, Cowdenbeath, Kelty, and the whole of the West of Fife, and adjoining counties.

*EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR*—J. B. Mackie. (Advt., p. 575.)

**DUNFERMLINE PRESS AND WEST OF FIFE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT—LIBERAL.—Established 1859.

Circulates in Fife, Kinross, Perth, Clackmannan, Stirling, &c. Advocates moral, social, and political progress. Reports mining and local news very fully; and notices every important event, foreign or domestic, of the week.

*PROPRIETORS*—A. Romanes & Son.

**ROSYTH AND FORTH MAIL.** Thursday, 1d.  
LIBERAL. Established 1909.

Circulates through the whole of the new Naval base district.

*PROPRIETOR*—J. B. Mackie. (Advt., p. 575.)

**WEST FIFE ECHO.** Wednesday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1900.

Gives the news of Cowdenbeath and the populous colliery districts of West Fife, of general reading matter.

*PROPRIETOR*—J. B. Mackie. (Advt., p. 575.)

**DUNOON.**—(Argyllshire.)

An important watering-place on the Clyde, with a population in the season of about 40,000, the resident population being (1911) 6,859.—*Papers for the district*—

**DUNOON ADVERTISER AND DISTRICT COURIER.** Thursday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1903.

Circulates in Dunoon and District.

*PROPRIETOR*—Robert Craig.

**DUNOON HERALD AND COWAL ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

Circulates in Dunoon and throughout Argyllshire.

The *Herald* is mainly devoted to district news, which is carefully given, and Visitors' List.

*PROPRIETOR*—Thomas Gilchrist.

**DUNOON OBSERVER AND ARGYLLSHIRE STANDARD.** 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established March, 1871.

An old-established newspaper circulating throughout Argyllshire and the numerous towns and villages on the Clyde. All the local news is given.

*PROPRIETORS*—E. & R. Inglis.

**DUNS.**—(Berwickshire.)

The principal and county town in Berwickshire, having a cattle market on alternate Mondays. Population (1911) 2,009.—*Papers for the district*—

**BERWICKSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, 1d.  
LIBERAL.—Established July 25, 1893.

Circulates through Berwickshire, Roxburgh, Haddington and Northumberland.

*PROPRIETOR*—H. R. Smal.



**BERWICKSHIRE NEWS AND COUNTY NEWSPAPER.**  
Monday and Tuesday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1869.  
Circulates amongst all classes in Berwickshire and in the Border counties, and is the recognised organ of the Borderland.  
PROPRIETOR—Alexander Steven.

## EDINBURGH.—(Edinburghshire.)

The capital of Scotland, is situated on the northern part of the county of Mid Lothian, or Edinburgh, about two miles to the south of the Firth of Forth. This city cannot be called a place of trade or manufacture, being chiefly supported by persons in the law and medical professions, especially the former. There are numerous manufactories, it is true, but almost all are on an inconsiderable scale, and conducted without the limits of the city. There are several distilleries in the suburbs and vicinity, where great quantities of spirits are produced; large breweries, and also establishments for refining and making candles and soap, tanneries, lace, and linen; the manufacture of household furniture, cart and carriage wheels, agricultural implements, mill machinery, and musical instruments is extensive. There are several iron-foundries for extensive work, and brass foundries for the smaller work required by breweries, distilleries, and steam-engines. The city returns four members to Parliament. Population (1911) 320,315.—*Papers for the district*—

**CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1d.  
CATHOLIC.—Established June, 1892.

The organ for Edinburgh and the East of Scotland. A thorough advocate and exponent of the faith. All the news of the Church appears in its pages.

*Publishers*—Scottish Catholic Printing Co., Ltd.  
*London Office*—8, Bouverie St., E.C.4. Tele. Central 4289.  
(Advt., p. 507.)

**EDINBURGH EVENING DISPATCH.** 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established January, 1886.

The *Evening Dispatch* publishes six or more editions daily which are carried to agents in all parts of Scotland by the afternoon trains.

It is fully supplied with telegrams from its own correspondents in all parts of the Kingdom and from abroad, which are promptly published on receipt.

It deals in short pithy articles with all the subjects of the day, and is a commercial and family newspaper of the highest class. Its supply of the news of the day in all departments—political, commercial sporting, literary, dramatic and general—is on the most lavish scale, and its sketches on social and miscellaneous topics are varied and interesting.

Its illustrations, by its own staff of artists, are a specially marked feature.

PROPRIETORS—John Ritchie & Co.

*London Office*—45, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 579.  
(Advt., p. 536.)

**EDINBURGH EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established May 27, 1873.

Circulates largely in Edinburgh, Leith, and the Central and South-Eastern districts of Scotland.

Is a journal of general news, and contains all the elements of an excellent commercial and family newspaper. Gives a carefully-prepared summary of the news of the day, and has prompt and accurate information on all home, foreign, and local events, together with an excellent London Letter, and first-class service of commercial news.

PROPRIETORS—*Edinburgh Evening News* (Lim.).

*London Office*—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. Tele. City 3578.  
(Advt., p. 538.)

**EDINBURGH GAZETTE.** (By Authority.) Tuesday and Friday, 9d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1690.

Circulates through all Scotland, and also in London, and Dublin.

The Government Gazette established by Act of Parliament, and containing announcements and intelligence of the same nature as the *London Gazette* and *Dublin Gazette*.

*Keeper, Superintendent, and Publisher*—Sir Kenneth J. Mackenzie, Bart.

**NORTH BRITISH AGRICULTURIST.** Thursday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1843.

Circulates amongst farmers and landowners in all parts of Scotland; also in England, Ireland, the Continent of Europe, America, and the British Colonies.

The *Agriculturist* reports the general meetings of the principal Agricultural Societies in Great Britain. It also contains articles and correspondence on veterinary matters, discussions and articles on agricultural questions, herd, stud, and flock notes, and articles on the corn and cattle markets of Scotland.

*Publishers*—C. & R. Anderson.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL.** (National Edition.)  
Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January, 1858.

Circulates extensively in Edinburgh and suburbs, Midlothian, Haddington, Berwick, Peebles, Selkirk, and Roxburgh shires, and the North of England.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles on political and social subjects; gives special attention to trade questions; and excels in the completeness of its local and district news and the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence.

*Publishers*—John Leng & Co. (Lim.), 249, High Street.  
*London Office*—186, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 4283.  
(Advt., p. 190.)

**SCOTS LAW TIMES.** Saturday, 6d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established May, 1893.

Contains the decisions of the week in both the Outer and Inner Houses of the Court of Session, House of Lords and Sheriff's Court cases, and also a digest of cases reported in all the preceding numbers. Each number contains a portrait and biography of a prominent lawyer. News, articles, and notes on subjects of interest to the legal profession.

*Publisher*—W. Green & Son, Ltd.

**SCOTSMAN.** Daily, 1½d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1817.

Circulates universally in Edinburgh, Glasgow, and every town and village in Scotland and the North of England. It has also a considerable circulation in England and Ireland, and largely abroad.

The *Scotsman* is now produced in the new offices which the proprietors commenced to build in 1893 and completed in 1904 at a cost of over £450,000. The establishment is the largest and most complete office of its kind in the world, and contains presses and plant of the most modern types.

In order that the paper may be circulated over the country with the greatest promptitude, a *special train* is despatched each morning to Glasgow, where it is simultaneously published.

PROPRIETORS—John Ritchie & Co., *Scotsman* Buildings, Edinburgh; 24, George Square, Glasgow.

*London Office*—45, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 579.  
(Advt., p. 537.)

**WEEKLY SCOTSMAN.** Saturday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1817.

The *Weekly Scotsman* is one of the most widely circulated cheap weekly papers in the kingdom.

PROPRIETORS—John Ritchie & Co.  
*London Office*—45, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 579.  
(Advt., p. 536.)

## ELGIN.—(Elgin.)

The capital of the county, a cathedral city and parliamentary borough, is beautifully situated on the banks of the Lossie, about five miles from the sea. Although manufacturing is not carried on to any considerable extent, Elgin is a place of considerable trade, and is remarkable for the great number of fine villas it contains. Morayshire is one of the richest agricultural counties, growing excellent wheat, and, with the exception of East Lothian, producing the finest barley in Scotland. Cattle from Morayshire often carry off the leading prizes at the great English Christmas shows, and the sheep reared in this county are unequalled in the north. Population (1911) 8,556.—*Papers for the district*—

**ELGIN COURANT AND COURIER.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—*Courant*, established 1827; *Courier*, 1845; amalgamated 1874.

Circulates in the counties of Moray, Banff, Nairn, Inverness, Aberdeen, &c.

Advocates Liberal principles with firmness and moderation. It gives in attractive form all local and district news, articles on subjects of local interest, and pays due attention to the chief industries of the district—agriculture and fishing. Notes on topical matters, local or general, have also a place, while by its special contributions and reviews of new books it appeals to all interested in literature.

PROPRIETORS—W. R. Walker & Co. (Advt., p. 575.)

**NORTHERN SCOT, AND MORAY AND NAIRN EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1d. CONSERVATIVE.

Circulates largely in the counties of Moray, Nairn, Banff, Inverness, and the North, amongst proprietors, farmers, artisans, agricultural labourers, and fishermen of the North of Scotland, &c. A first-class family paper, it has become very popular with all classes. Special articles of local interest appear weekly, and pictures and portraits are frequently given. The only paper in the North of Scotland, outside of Aberdeen, printed on a web machine.

*Publishers*—Moray and Nairn Newspaper Co. (Lim.)  
(Advt., p. 577.)



**FALKIRK.—(Stirlingshire.)**

Has of late years largely increased in population, and became one of the great centres in Scotland of the iron-foundry trade. It is now the largest town in Stirlingshire. It is rich in historical remembrances, from the era of the Roman Wall, which passes through the town, down to the last battle of Falkirk in the rising of 1746. The Forth and Clyde canal passes on its northern borders; the Edinburgh and Glasgow turnpike passes through its centre; and the Edinburgh and Glasgow Railway, and North British and Caledonian branches to the north, are also closely available. It is the chief of the Falkirk district of burghs, and forms the centre of a rich agricultural, mining, and manufacturing district. Population (1911) 83,509.—*Papers for the district—*

**FALKIRK HERALD AND SCOTTISH MIDLANDS JOURNAL.** Wednesday 4d. and Saturday, 14d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1845.

Circulates very extensively in the counties of Stirling, Linlithgow, Dunbarton, and Clackmannan, and the Falkirk District of Burghs.

Accords close and uniform attention to local and district affairs, and discusses local and general topics impartially and strictly on their merits. It is a high-class family paper, with a large circulation in Falkirk, Linlithgow, Grangemouth, Bo'ness, Larbert, Stenhousemuir, Carron, Denny, Bonnybridge, Kilsyth, Kirkintilloch, Slamannan, Cumbernauld, Alloa, Polmont, Stirling, Glasgow, Edinburgh, &c.

**PROPRIETORS**—Frederick Johnston & Co. (Advt., p. 575.)

**FALKIRK MAIL.** Friday, 4d.

Established 1886.

Circulates in Falkirk, Grangemouth, Linlithgow, Bo'ness, Carron, Stenhousemuir, Denny, Bonnybridge, Kilsyth, Slamannan, Kirkintilloch, Alloa, Cumbernauld, Stirling, Polmont, etc.

It fully reports all the local and district news, and comments thereon readably.

**PROPRIETORS**—Mackie & Co.

**London Office**—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**FORFAR.—(Forfarshire.)**

The county town, having a population of (1911) 10,849, and seven extensive linen factories, and other important industries, besides being the centre of a great agricultural district.—*Papers for the district—*

**FORFAR DISPATCH.** Thursday. Gratis.

Established 1884.

A four-page local news and advertising sheet.

**Publisher**—O. McPherson.

**FORFAR HERALD.** Friday, 4d.

Established 1877.

Reports fully all local and district matters.

The *Forfar Herald* is the popular county newspaper, and is a well-conducted journal in every particular. Throughout the district it has competent correspondents, and it has long had the reputation of being a thoroughly reliable and readable paper.

**Publishers**—Bowman & Patterson. (Advt., p. 576.)

**FORFAR REVIEW.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established Nov., 1888.

Circulates in Forfar and the Strathmore district.

Gives the Forfar and district news.

The *Forfar Review* preserves absolute neutrality on all political subjects, and is popular by reason of its independent attitude in controversial local matters.

**PROPRIETOR**—Mrs. Margaret Macdonald.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL FOR FORFARSHIRE.** Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1858.

Circulates through Forfar and Kincardineshires.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles and leaders on political and social subjects; gives special attention to trade questions; and excels in the completeness of its local news and the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence.

**Publishers**—J. Leng & Co. (Lim.), 4, Castle St.

**London Office**—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283. (Advt., p. 190.)

**FORRES.—(Elgin.)**

An ancient royal and parliamentary burgh. Formerly the population was chiefly rural, but of late years various manufactures have been introduced—among others, woollens, hobbins, sulphuric acid, manures, timber, &c. There are extensive distilling mills, and steam saw mills. The district is renowned for distilleries, river and other scenery, and for its mild and equable climate. The Cluny-hill Hydropathic establishment, within a short walk of the town, is largely resorted to by visitors. Population (1911) 4,421.—*Paper for the district—*

**FORRES, ELGIN, AND NAIRN GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established July 4, 1837.

Circulates extensively in Forres, Elgin, Moray, Nairn, &c. Advocates all local interests and improvements; is the organ of no party, but the impartial friend of all. Gives local and district news fully. Sport and music are special features.

**PROPRIETOR**—James D. Miller.

**London Office**—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**FRASERBURGH.—(Aberdeenshire.)**

A town on the sea-coast, with a population of 10,000; chief seat of the herring fishery (1911), 10,574.—*Papers for the district—*

**FRASERBURGH ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1852.

Circulates in Fraserburgh and district, the news of which it reports fully.

**Publishers**—Calder Brothers.

**FRASERBURGH HERALD.** Tuesday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1884.

Circulates throughout Aberdeenshire and the North of Scotland. The *Herald* is a well-produced newspaper, and gives fullest reports of local happenings.

**Publishers**—Fraserburgh Printing Co. (Ltd.)

**London Office**—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**GALASHIELS.—(Selkirkshire.)**

Is situated on the banks of the Oula, about a mile above its confluence with the Tweed. Galashiels is a town of 14,917 inhabitants, and the centre of the Scottish woollen industry.—*Papers for the district—*

**BORDER STANDARD.** Saturday, 14d.

Established 1831 as *Scottish Border Record*.

Circulates in Galashiels, Selkirk, Roxburgh, Peebles, and Berwick. A well-conducted local newspaper, highly appreciated in its district for the able manner in which it is edited.

**PROPRIETORS**—John McQueen & Son. (Advt., p. 575.)

**BORDER TELEGRAPH.** Tuesday, 14d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1896.

The *Telegraph* is devoted to the local and district news, which it reports fully. It circulates in Galashiels and Selkirk, Roxburgh, Peebles, Berwick, and Midlothian Shires.

**PROPRIETORS**—A. Walker & Son.

**London Office**—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4.

**GALSTON.—(Ayrshire.)**

Population (1911) 5,206.—*Paper for the district—*

**WEEKLY SUPPLEMENT AND ADVERTISER.**

Friday, 4d. Established 1879.

Circulates in Galston, Newmilns, Darvel and district, the news of which it carefully reports.

**PROPRIETORS**—Wm. McDonald & Sons.

**GIRVAN.—(Ayrshire.)**

A rising watering place; has a harbour 12 feet deep at high water spring tides. Hand-loom weaving is still carried on, but winter herring fishing is now the chief industry; also a trade in coal. The centre of a large agricultural district. Market on Monday. Population (1911) 4,407.—*Paper for the district—*

**GARRICK HERALD.** Friday, 4d.

Established 1904.

Circulates in the district. Reports local news and comments thereon with ability.

**PROPRIETOR**—Hugh Wallace.

**GLASGOW.—(Lanarkshire.)**

The largest town in Scotland and second largest in the United Kingdom. It is a populous city, and the seat of an ancient University; it is celebrated for its schools, its literary and scientific institutions, and its public charities. The trade of Glasgow comprises the cotton and iron manufactures on a vast scale, and all their ramifications, and almost every other branch of industry. It is the principal shipping port, and the centre of the mining district of Scotland; and possesses many advantages for the prosecution of commerce and manufactures, being situated near extensive coal-fields, in a district abounding with minerals, and having communication with the Atlantic and German Oceans, by means of the Clyde and the Great Canal connecting that river with the Forth. Vessels of considerable size can come up to the Broomielaw Harbour; large vessels, however, stop at Greenock and Port-Glasgow, about twenty miles below Glasgow. Population (1911) 784,455. The city returns seven Members to Parliament.—*Papers for the district—*

**BAILIE.** Wednesday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1872.

The *Bailie* circulates among the most influential classes of the community, not in Scotland only, but in England, the Colonies, and indeed every part of the world where Scotchmen are located.

**Publishers**—Henry Monro, Ltd., 82, Mitchell Street.

**London Office**—57-59, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 6539.

**BULLETIN.** Morning 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established June, 1915.

The *Bulletin*, Scotland's Daily Picture Paper, circulates in all parts of Scotland and in the Northern Districts of England and Ireland. Is thoroughly up to date in pictures and news of general interest and makes a special feature of pictures appealing to the Scottish public.

**Publishers**—George Outram & Co., Ltd.

**London Office**—112, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 297. (Advt., p. 190.)

**COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL RECORD.** Tuesday, 3d.

A journal dealing with all county, municipal and sanitary matters. The organ of local administration in Scotland.

**Publishers**—William Hodge & Co.

**NOTE.**—This paper has been suspended during the war.

**London Office**—180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 216.



**DAILY RECORD AND MAIL.** 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1847.

The All-Scotland Picture Newspaper. By special express train service, the *Daily Record* is on sale throughout Scotland before the breakfast hour.

Publishers—The *Daily Record*, Glasgow, Ltd.

London Office—65, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9066. (Advt., p. 539.)

**EASTERN ARGUS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established April, 1895.

Circulates in Shettleston and the whole eastern district of greater Glasgow.

The *Argus* aims at possessing those characteristic features and a tone in which the ordinary press organ is lacking—that it should have, in fact, an individuality of its own.

Proprietor—A. H. Burnett.

**EVENING NEWS.** Evening, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established January 12, 1870.

It is a most popular and up-to-date newspaper, and besides giving a *résumé* of the events of the day and the latest telegraphic news, it daily contains special articles on social and domestic subjects; and is read by all classes of the community. It has specially full commercial intelligence, and market reports.

Publishers—J. M. Smith (Lim.).

London Office—47, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 165. (Advt., p. 538.)

**EVENING TIMES.** Daily, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1876.

The *Evening Times* is independent in politics, and pays constant attention to local, Scottish, and imperial subjects—criticising them frankly upon grounds of principle alone.

The *Evening Times* claims to be the most widely circulated evening newspaper in Scotland. Throughout the rich industrial West of Scotland it enjoys great popularity, and holds a pre-eminent place amongst Scottish evening newspapers because of the promptitude and reliability of its news service. It is connected with London by private wire, and all important news is given to the public with the utmost expedition.

Because of its influence with all classes, it carries a large amount of advertising representative of the best business interests.

Publishers—Geo. Outram &amp; Co. (Lim.).

London Office—112, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 296. (Advt., p. 190.)

**GLASGOW CITIZEN.** Daily, 1d.

LIBERAL-UNIONIST.—Established 1864.

Is one of the leading journals of Scotland, and has a great daily circulation. The *Glasgow Citizen* is in every particular a smartly conducted journal.

Proprietors—James Hedderwick &amp; Sons, Ltd.

London Office—143, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 330. (Advt., p. 540.)

**GLASGOW HERALD.** Daily, 1d. Published simultaneously in Edinburgh.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1783.

Circulates throughout Scotland, the North of England and the North of Ireland. A series of special trains enable the *Herald* to be on sale throughout these districts early each morning. In Belfast it is on sale at 8.35 a.m. on the morning of publication. The *Glasgow Herald* represents the best type of journalism and holds a very high place amongst British newspapers. It has a very complete service of British, foreign and Colonial general news, and its local news covers the whole of Scotland. It is recognised as one of the very foremost commercial newspapers, and contains daily prices from all the principal markets of the world, whilst its London money and stock market articles are written by its own City editor. A private wire connects the Glasgow and London offices.

The *Glasgow Herald* carries a large share of all important advertising—national, municipal, financial, commercial and private. Its advertisement pages are representative of every business interest. As a home paper it holds an important place, and is used to a very large extent for appealing to women and home interests.

Proprietors—George Outram &amp; Co. (Lim.).

London Office—112, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 296. (Advt., p. 190.)

**GLASGOW OBSERVER AND CATHOLIC HERALD.** Saturday, 2d. CATHOLIC. Established 1885.

Circulates in Glasgow and over Scotland generally.

All the news of the Catholic Church in the district appears in its pages, with a good selection of general and local intelligence. Popular football medium.

Publishers—Scottish Catholic Printing Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**GLASGOW STAR AND EXAMINER.** Thursday, 1d.

IRISH NATIONALIST AND CATHOLIC.

Circulates in Glasgow and Scotland generally, and is the popular paper among Irish people in Scotland.

Publishers—Scottish Catholic Printing Co., Ltd.

London Office—8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4239.

**GLASGOW WEEKLY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established November, 1864.

Circulates in Glasgow and largely throughout Scotland, and amongst Scottish connections in the United Kingdom and Colonies.

It is a weekly paper, which has several special features of a popular character. It gives the local and general news of interest to provincial and colonial readers, and reaches a good wage-earning class of the community.

Publishers—George Outram &amp; Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—112, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 297. (Advt., p. 190.)

**GLASGOW WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1855.

Has a large circulation among the wage-earning and purchasing classes in Glasgow and the many industrial towns that surround the city. It also circulates in every town, village and hamlet throughout the whole of Scotland.

It gives a complete service of news, together with all the popular features of an up-to-date newspaper—powerful serials, competitions, racy articles, and abundant illustrations.

Proprietors—D. C. Thomson &amp; Co., Lim., 144, Port Dundas Road.

London Office—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723.

**GOVAN PRESS.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1878.

Circulates in Govan, a suburb of Glasgow and the district.

It aims at a fair representation of local interests, and devotes itself particularly to the collection of all local news, while its columns are made interesting to the general reader by original articles of a high order of merit.

Proprietor—John Cossar.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**LANARKSHIRE CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

CATHOLIC. Established 1892.

Circulates throughout the prosperous manufacturing district of Lanarkshire.

All the news of the Catholic Church in the district appears in its pages, with a good selection of general and local intelligence. Special running contributions.

Publishers—Scottish Catholic Printing Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—8, Bouverie St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4239.

**NATIONAL GUARDIAN.** Friday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1881.

This paper is devoted to the interests of distillers, brewers, wholesale and retail wine and spirit merchants, hotel keepers, and the licensed trade generally.

Proprietors—Henry Munro Ltd., 82, Mitchell Street.

**PARTICK AND MARYHILL PRESS.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established October, 1892.

Circulates in Partick, Maryhill, and the district.

The *Press* is full of the local news of the district, and has vigorous editorial notes thereon.

**NOTE.**—This paper is suspended during the war.

Proprietor—John Cossar.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PARTICK GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1907.

Circulates in Whiteinch, Partick, Scotstoun, Scotstounhill, Jordanhill and district. A local paper for this important suburban district of Glasgow.

Proprietor—F. M. Gellatly, 23, Smith Street, Whiteinch.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL (National Edition).** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January, 1858.

Circulates largely in Glasgow and suburbs, Dumbarton, Argyll, Renfrew, Lanark, Stirling, Ayr, Wigtown, Kirkcudbright, and Dumfries shires.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles and leaders on political and social subjects; gives special attention to trade questions; and excels in the completeness of its local news and the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence.

Publishers—J. Long &amp; Co. (Lim.), 11, Bath St. (Advt., p. 190.)

London Office—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283.

**POLLOKSHAW NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established August, 1885.

Circulates in the towns and villages of East Renfrewshire. The *News* is entirely devoted to the intelligence of the district, with tales and varieties.

Proprietors—News Pubg. Co., 144, King St., Pollokshaws.



**POST (THE).** Sunday, Special, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1914.

A popular Scottish Sunday paper circulating throughout Scotland. It contains all the latest news, markets, sporting, &c.  
*Publishers*—D. C. Thomson & Co., Ltd., 141, Port Dundas Rd.  
*London Office*—Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 1723. (Advt., p. 576.)

**SCOTS PICTORIAL.** Thursday, 4d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1897.

A high-class illustrated paper of general interest.  
*Offices*—34 & 36, North Frederick Street, Glasgow.  
*London Office*—180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 216.

**SCOTTISH FARMER (THE).** Saturday, 2d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1893.

Circulates throughout Scotland and the English Northern counties. It is a first-rate farmers' and landowners' paper.  
*Proprietors*—Scottish Agricultural Publishing Co. (Lim.), 93, Hope Street.

**SOUTHERN PRESS.** Friday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1887.

The Press is the local organ for the south side of Glasgow.  
*Proprietor*—John Cosnar.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**WEEKLY MAIL AND RECORD.** Saturday, 1d. (Also issues a special Sunday edition, 1d.)  
LIBERAL.—Established March 1, 1862.

Circulates very extensively throughout the whole of Scotland, and also the chief cities in England and Ireland. Contains full digest of the week's news, splendid serial stories, answers to correspondents, cookery and household notes, and special articles, fully illustrated.

*Publishers*—The Daily Record, Glasgow, Ltd.  
*London Office*—65, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9066. (Advt., p. 539.)

**WESTERN NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1912.

Circulates in Partick, Whiteinch, Scotstoun, Yoker, Jordanhill, Hillhead, Govan, etc. Gives the news of interest in the suburbs in which it circulates.

*Publisher*—Wm. McDougall, 71, Byres Road, Partick.

**GOLSPIE.**—(Sutherland).

A town on the east coast of Sutherland. Population (1911) 1,685; County 20,180.—*Paper for the district*—

**NORTHERN TIMES.** Thursday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1899.  
Circulates in the county and north generally.  
*Publisher*—Donald McDonald.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**GOUROCK.**—(Renfrewshire).

A watering-place on the Firth of Clyde, with Government factories. Population 7,800.—*Paper for the district*—

**GOUROCK TIMES.** Saturday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established May 15, 1915.  
Circulates in Gourock, Greenock and district. Reports the news of the district in a bright and interesting way.

*Publishers*—J. & R. Simpson.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**GRANGEMOUTH.**—(Stirlingshire.)

The leading seaport of the Firth of Forth. Population (1915) 10,500.—*Paper for the district*—

**GRANGEMOUTH ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1900.  
Circulates in the town and East Stirlingshire. Devoted to the local news of the seaport, with a selection of general news.  
*Proprietors*—W. Glen & Co. (Advt., p. 576.)

**GRANTOWN-ON-SPY.**—(Elginshire.)

A visitors' resort on the Highland Railway, having a population of (1911) 1,451.—*Paper for the district*—

**STRATHSPEY HERALD.** Wednesday for Thursday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1907.  
A four-page journal, chiefly devoted to local news and advertisements.

*Proprietor*—Alex. Tulloch.

**GREENOCK.**—(Renfrewshire.)

Is an extensive seaport, parliamentary and municipal burgh, with commodious harbours. Greenock is a large engineering and shipbuilding centre. Here also cordage and sail-cloth are manufactured in large quantities, and ships and steamers of 15,000 tons and upwards are built and equipped. There are also paper and woollen-mills, sugar-refineries, foundries and tan-works, employing a large number of hands. Greenock is the centre of a number of towns and villages on the Clyde and the adjoining Highland Lochs, between which there is daily communication by steamboat. Population (1915) 80,431.—*Papers for the district*—

**CLYDESDALE CATHOLIC HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

CATHOLIC.—Established 1892.  
Circulates in Greenock, Paisley, Gourock, Dumbarton, and the populous manufacturing districts surrounding.  
Gives fully all local and general Catholic news.  
*Publishers*—Scottish Catholic Printing Co., Ltd.  
*London Office*—8, Bouverie St., E.C. 4. Tele. Central 4289.

**GREENOCK HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1852.  
Circulates extensively in Greenock, Port Glasgow, Glasgow, Gourock, Paisley, the Western Islands; and as it is the only newspaper published weekly in Greenock, containing as it does all the local news of the week, it is largely taken advantage of for transmission to friends abroad.

Advocates the general good of the district on all matters, both local and political, as they arise.

*Proprietor*—David Blair.  
*London Office*—Danes Inn House, 265, Strand, W.C. 2.

**GREENOCK TELEGRAPH AND CLYDE SHIPPING GAZETTE.** with which is incorporated the *Greenock Advertiser*. Daily, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1857.  
Circulates in Greenock, Port Glasgow, Gourock, Kilmaccolm, Inverkip, and the adjoining burghs.

*Proprietors*—Orr, Pollock, & Co.  
*London Office*—173, Fleet St., E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 576.)

**HADDINGTON.**—(Haddingtonshire.)

A royal burgh, with the largest markets in Scotland for corn and agricultural produce. Population (1911) 4,140.—*Papers for the district*—

**HADDINGTONSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1880.  
Circulates in Haddington, Dunbar, North Berwick, and Southern counties.

*Proprietors*—Representatives of the late William Sinclair.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**HADDINGTONSHIRE COURIER.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established October 28, 1859.  
Circulates throughout East Lothian and adjoining counties.  
*Proprietors*—D. & J. Croul.

**HAMILTON.**—(Lanarkshire.)

A parliamentary burgh, with a population of (1911) 46,419. The centre of the coal-mining industry in Scotland.—*Papers for the district*—

**HAMILTON ADVERTISER AND COUNTY OF LANARK NEWS.** Saturday, 1½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1856.  
It contains the local news of Hamilton and the County.  
*Proprietors*—Hamilton Advertiser (Ltd.)

**LANARKSHIRE.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1888.  
Circulates in Hamilton and county of Lanarkshire.  
*Proprietors*—Hamilton Herald Co. (Lim.).

**HAWICK.**—(Roxburghshire.)

The most considerable manufacturing town in the South of Scotland. The manufacture of tweeds and hosiery, and the spinning of yarn, are the staple industries of the town. Population (1911) 16,877.—*Papers for the district*—

**HAWICK EXPRESS AND ADVERTISER.** Friday, ½d.

NON-POLITICAL.—Established 1854.  
Circulates throughout Roxburghshire and neighbouring counties and the Borders generally.

The *Express and Advertiser* gives full reports of all local and district events, and a careful selection of general news, besides latest news by telegram, and reviews.

*Proprietor*—James Edgar.

**HAWICK NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

Established January, 1882.  
Illustrations, original articles, local and Border news.  
*Proprietors*—Vair & McNairn.

**HELENSBURGH.**—(Dumbartonshire.)

Helensburgh is an important town in Dumbartonshire. It is beautifully situated at the mouth of the Gareloch, and being the residence of large numbers of the wealthier classes, and a favourite resort of tourists, it is known as the "Brighton of Scotland." Population (1911) 8,529.—*Papers for the district*—

**HELENSBURGH NEWS.** Thursday, ½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1876.  
Circulates in Helensburgh, Cardross, Row, Shandon, Garelochhead, Clynder, Roseneath, Kilcreggan, Strone, Cove, Dunoon, Dumbarton, Alexandria, and the Vale of Leven.

Is devoted chiefly to local affairs.

*Publisher*—Gardner Blair.  
*London Office*—Danes Inn House, 265, Strand, W.C. 2.

**HELENSBURGH & GARELOCH TIMES.** Wednesday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established June, 1880.  
Circulates in Helensburgh, Gareloch, and the Clyde watering places.

Devotes special attention to the local and district news.  
*Proprietors*—Macneir & Bryden.



**HUNTLY.**—(*Aberdeenshire.*)

A thriving and important town in the centre of a large agricultural district. Population (1911) 4,229.—*Paper for the district.*

**HUNTLY EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established August, 1863.

Circulates in the counties of Aberdeen, Banff, Moray, and Inverness. Advocates measures for the social and moral improvement of the people, sanitary reform, &c. Gives copious reports of public meetings in the district, original articles on general subjects. Carefully condenses the general news, selects notices of the local and imperial markets required by the district, &c.

*Publisher*—C. Hunter. (Adv., p. 576.)

**INNERLEITHEN.**—(*Peeblesshire.*)

A small town near the left bank of the Tweed, largely engaged in the woollen industry. Population 2,600.—*Paper for the district.*

**ST. RONAN'S STANDARD.** Wednesday 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1893.

Circulates in Innerleithen, Walkerburn and vicinity. Devoted entirely to the local news of the district.

**NOTE.**—*This publication is suspended during the war.*

*Publishers*—B. Small & Sons.

**INVERGORDON.**—(*Ross-shire.*)

A burgh of the county, situated on the north shore of the Frith of Cromarty. Population (1911) 1,051.—*Paper for the district.*

**INVERGORDON TIMES.** Wednesday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established July 4, 1855.

Circulates in the towns and villages of Ross and Cromarty, also Inverness and Sutherlandshire.

**NOTE.**—*This paper is suspended during the war.*

*Manager*—Hugh W. Graham.

**INVERNESS.**—(*Inverness-shire.*)

The capital of the Highlands and the county-town: is a royal and parliamentary burgh and a port of much importance. The Ness is here a river of considerable breadth, and admits vessels of 200 tons up to the quay. The extensive basin of the Caledonian Canal is likewise much used by shipping, especially for discharging cargoes of foreign wood. Larger vessels have a good roadstead in the adjacent Frith. There are linen, plaid, woollen, and hemp factories, breweries, distilleries, and tanneries in the town. The district is agricultural. Population (1911) 22,216.—*Papers for the district.*

**HIGHLAND LEADER.** Thursday, 1d. **LIBERAL.**

Circulates throughout the seven Highland Counties. A representative newspaper for the Scottish Highlands and Islands.

*PROPRIETORS*—Peffer's Press, Ltd.

**HIGHLAND NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1883.

This paper is entirely devoted to the news of the Highlands. Full and complete details are given of all events likely to be interesting to Highlanders and to Highland Societies and communities in London, Edinburgh, Glasgow, and elsewhere.

*PROPRIETORS*—Highland News Co.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**HIGHLAND TIMES.** Thursday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1897.

Circulates in Inverness and district, and contains a selection of local and general news. Illustrated.

*PROPRIETORS*—Highland News Co.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**INVERNESS COURIER.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established December, 1817.

Circulates widely in Scotland and England, and reaches all parts of the world where Highlanders are to be found.

It devotes much attention to local interests and occurrences particularly to agriculture, and to those important interests in the North—grouse-shooting, deer-stalking, and salmon-fishing.

*PROPRIETORS*—Robert Carruthers & Sons.

**INVERNESS FOOTBALL TIMES.** Saturday evening, 1d.

Devoted to football, shinty, golf, cricket, and other sports. Circulates in the towns and villages in the North of Scotland. Is the only athletic paper printed in the Highlands.

*PROPRIETORS*—Highland News Co.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**NORTHERN CHRONICLE.** Wednesday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established January, 1881.

Circulates in the counties of Inverness, Nairn, Moray, Perth, Ross, Argyll, Cromarty, Sutherland, and Caithness; also in the principal Scottish towns, and has a large Colonial connection.

All the district, home, and foreign news is given at length. It is an excellent family paper with literary features, special attention being paid to the Gaelic language and literature.

*Publishers*—Northern Counties Newspaper Company (Lim.). (Adv., p. 583.)

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL FOR INVERNESS AND THE NORTHERN COUNTIES.** Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1858.

Circulates in Inverness, Nairn, Ross, Cromarty, Sutherland, Caithness and Orkney.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles and leaders on political and social subjects; pays special attention to trade questions; and excels in the completeness of its local intelligence, and the careful selection and arrangement of its general news.

*Publishers*—John Leng & Co., Ltd., 27, High St. (Adv., p. 190.)

*London Office*—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283.

**IRVINE.**—(*Ayrshire.*)

A considerable seaport, largely engaged in the coal trade. Staple industries—chemicals, milling, iron-founding, shipbuilding, engineering, hosiery manufacturing, and the timber trade. Population (1911) 10,180.—*Papers for the district.*

**IRVINE HERALD AND AYRSHIRE ADVERTISER.**

Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1870.

Circulates in all towns and villages of North Ayrshire.

Advocates local progress in an independent and unbiased manner, gives full reports of local and district news and pays attention to agriculture, as well as the commercial interests of the community. General news and literary notices occupy considerable space. Publishes localised editions for neighbouring districts.

*PROPRIETOR*—Charles Murchland.

**IRVINE AND FULLARTON TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1873.

Circulates in Irvine and district.

The news and advertisements of the town and neighbourhood appear in its pages.

A localised edition of the *Ardrossan and Saltcoats Herald*.

**JEDBURGH.**—(*Roxburghshire.*)

Is a royal, parliamentary, and municipal burgh, situate on the Jed, near the range of the Cheviot hills. The surrounding district is purely agricultural, while the principal manufactures in the town are those for tweeds, wool, lena, blankets, hosiery, &c. Population (1911) 2,752.—*Paper for the district.*

**JEDBURGH GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL-UNIONIST.**—Established September 10, 1870.

Circulates extensively in Roxburghshire, Selkirkshire, Berwickshire, and adjoining counties.

*PROPRIETOR*—Walter Easton.

**JOHNSTONE.**—(*Renfrewshire.*)

Manufacturing town, three miles from Paisley; has thread and boot-lace mills, brass and iron foundries and large engineering establishments. Population (1911) 12,045.—*Paper for the district.*

**JOHNSTONE ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1890.

Gives local news and advertisements.

*Publishers*—Landles & Co.

**KEITH.**—(*Banffshire.*)

It is the business town for Central Banffshire, and has a large trade in cattle and meat, woollen factories, distilleries, and limestone quarries. Population (1911) 4,499.—*Paper for the district.*

**BANFFSHIRE HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established April, 1892.

Circulates in North-Eastern counties, and is a well-got-up local paper.

*PROPRIETORS*—John Mitchell & Son.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**KELSO.**—(*Roxburghshire.*)

An extensive town, situate near the junction of the Teviot and the Tweed; it possesses a spacious market-place, the finest in Scotland, and, though not the county town, it is the most handsome and regularly built in the county, and is the resort of numerous affluent persons who live in the immediate vicinity. The district is principally agricultural, the most important corn-market in the county being held in the town. Population (1911) 3,862.—*Papers for the district.*

**KELSO CHRONICLE.** Thursday for Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1832.

Circulates in Kelso and district, and the Border counties generally.

Advocates free trade, political and social reform, commercial interests, agricultural improvements, and the interests of literature. The local news and markets are fully reported.

*Publisher*—John McArthur.

**KELSO MAIL.** Wednesday evening, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established April 13, 1797.

Advocates Conservative principles, and attends especially to the interests of local agriculture and commerce.

*PROPRIETOR*—John Smith.

**KILMARNOCK.**—(*Ayrshire.*)

This is a large town, and during the last half-century has become one of the most flourishing towns in Scotland. The engineering works, carpet and woollen manufactories generally, shoe-making and bonnet-making branches of the Kilmarnock trade are of well-known importance; there is a populous mining, manufacturing, lace-making, agricultural, and commercial district around. Population (1911) 35,518.—*Papers for the district.*

**KILMARNOCK HERALD AND NORTH AYRSHIRE**

**GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1880.

Contains all the local news, with summary of general intelligence, and leaders on local, social, and political questions.

*PROPRIETOR*—J. C. Motson.

**KILMARNOCK STANDARD.** Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established June, 1863.

Circulates very extensively in Kilmarnock and the towns and villages in Ayrshire, and is recognised as the leading Ayrshire paper. Agricultural matters and market notes are a feature of the paper.

It contains all local news, correspondence, and original literary matter, with a selection of general intelligence.

*Publishers*—Dunlop & Drennan.



**KILSYTH.—(Stirlingshire.)**

A popular rising burgh, 12 miles from Glasgow. Principal industries—coal and ironstone mining, coke manufacture, hosiery, &c. Principal seat of the Wintonshire Quarries in Scotland. Population (1911) 8,104.—*Papers for the district*—

**KILSYTH CHRONICLE.** Thursday for Friday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1891.

Circulates in Kilsyth, Banton, Cumbernauld, Dennyloanhead and the district.

PROPRIETORS—J. M. Duncan, Ltd.

**KILSYTH JOURNAL.** Saturday, ½d.

Circulates in the district and reports local news.

PROPRIETORS—Rankin and Mackie.

London Office—159, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**KILWINNING.—(Ayrshire.)**

It has a large woollen factory, also ironworks, engineering and fire-clay works.—Population (1911) 4,945.—*Paper for the district*—

**KILWINNING CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1893.

See Irvine Herald.

**KINROSS.—(Kinross-shire.)**

Is a town and parish on Loch Leven, where manufactures of woollen shawls, yarns, and linen goods are established. Large agricultural centre. Kinross House and Lochleven Castle, along with the famous Rumbling Bridge and Caddon Lin, on the Devon, in the vicinity, are also visited by large numbers of tourists and anglers. Population (1911) 2,618.—*Papers for the district*—

**KINROSS-SHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January, 1847.

Circulates widely in the counties of Kinross, Perth, Fife, and Clackmannan.

PROPRIETOR—J. G. Barnet.

**KINROSS-SHIRE COURIER & COUNTY ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d. Established 1913.

Claims a larger circulation than any paper published in the County. Reports the local news very fully and with ability.

PROPRIETOR—D. Binton.

**KIRKCALDY.—(Fife-shire.)**

An ancient parliamentary and royal burgh in Fife-shire, and the principal centre of floorcloth and hosiery manufacture in the world. It also contains numerous factories for the production of linen sheeting, ticking, stripes, checks, and sacking, as well as extensive engineering works and shipbuilding. It is surrounded by a rich mining and agricultural district. The population is (1911) 39,600.—*Papers for the district*—

**FIFE-SHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

Established August, 1838.

Circulates throughout the counties of Fife and Kinross. Advocates the cause of moderate and constitutional reform; pays particular attention to the maritime, mercantile, and agricultural interests of the district. All the events in the county are thoroughly well-reported by the *Fife-shire Advertiser*. It is an excellent family journal.

PROPRIETORS—The *Fife-shire Advertiser*, Lim.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**FIFE FREE PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January 28, 1871.

Circulates extensively in Kirkcaldy and throughout Fife-shire; also in Edinburgh, Glasgow, Dundee, Perth, &c.

The news of Kirkcaldy and the neighbouring towns and villages is given, with the general intelligence of the day. The local news is full and complete.

Publishers—J. Strachan & W. G. Livingston. (Advt., p. 576.)

**KIRKCALDY MAIL.** Tuesday, ½d.

Established 1885.

Circulates in Kirkcaldy and East and West Fife.

The *Mail* gives all the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—The *Fife-shire Advertiser*, Lim.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**KIRKCALDY TIMES.** Wednesday, ½d.

LIBERAL.—Established September, 1876.

Circulates in Kirkcaldy and the agricultural, mining, and fishing districts of Fife-shire.

PROPRIETORS—J. Strachan & W. G. Livingston.

(Advt., p. 576.)

**KIRKINTILLOCH.—(Dumbartonshire.)**

Kirkintilloch is a rising burgh, and is the centre of a large commercial and agricultural community. Lenzie, part of the Burgh of Kirkintilloch, is inhabited by Glasgow merchants, retired gentlemen, and well-to-do families. The people of the other towns and townships engage extensively in mining (coal, iron, and limestone), iron-founding, engineering, ship-building, metal retooling, chemical and textile manufactures, and the usual domestic trades. The agricultural part of the population is large and enterprising. Population (1911) 11,932; district population about 49,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**KIRKINTILLOCH GAZETTE.** Friday, ½d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1893.

Circulates in Kirkintilloch, Lenzie, Campsie, Cadder, &c. Contains all the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—J. M. Duncan, Ltd.

**KIRKINTILLOCH HERALD.** Wednesday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July 18, 1883.

Circulates extensively in East Dumbartonshire, West Stirling-shire, and North-West Lanarkshire.

PROPRIETORS—D. Macleod, Ltd.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**KIRKWALL.—(Orkney.)**

Is a royal parliamentary burgh, and a seaport. It has a large and increasing trade, which it possesses mainly from its being the capital of the Orkney and the centre from which steamers sail regularly to the other islands, Shetland, and ports on the mainland. It largely exports horses, cattle, sheep and lambs, pigs, and eggs, and has regular weekly cattle markets and one great fair in August. Population of Orkney (1911) 26,296; Kirkwall 2,819.—*Papers for the district*—

**ORCADIAN, OR NORTHERN COUNTIES JOURNAL AND ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1854.

Circulates specially in the Northern counties.

Advocates the agricultural, shipping, and fishing interests of Orkney, Shetland, and the North of Scotland; gives a well-digested summary of the week's news; is the recognised medium of intercommunication between literary and scientific men in regard to the ancient history and antiquities of the North; and every week contains the authentic local intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—W. R. Mackintosh.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**ORKNEY HERALD.** Wednesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established April 17, 1860.

Circulates in the Orkney and Shetland Isles, the North of Scotland, and the Colonies.

Advocates a Liberal course in political matters, devotes much attention to the interests of the islands. The herring fisheries and the trades in connection are carefully watched, and all matters likely to affect them are discussed with care and impartiality. An extended summary of telegraphic news, along with the principal English and Scotch markets, appears every week.

Publishers—William Peace & Son. (Advt., p. 577.)

**KIRRIEMUIR.—(Forfarshire.)**

A parish and market town. Has manufactures of brown linen. Population (1911) 3,775.—*Papers for the district*—

**KIRRIEMUIR OBSERVER.** Friday, ½d.

Established 1869.

Publisher—W. B. Mills.

**KIRRIEMUIR FREE PRESS.** Friday morning, ½d.

Reports all local intelligence.

Publisher—James Norrie.

**LANARK.—(Lanarkshire.)**

The county town, in the neighbourhood are some cotton-mills. Population (1911) 5,900.—*Papers for the district*—

**LANARKSHIRE EXAMINER.** Saturday, ½d.

LIBERAL.—Established August 8, 1863.

Circulates in Lanark and the towns and villages of the Upper Ward.

It is essentially a local paper for this increasing district of Lanarkshire, and nothing is omitted that will interest the inhabitants of the town and neighbourhood.

PROPRIETORS—Baird & Hamilton, Ltd.

**LANARK GAZETTE.** Saturday, ½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1906.

A well-printed four-page journal which reports all local news fully.

PROPRIETOR—Andrew Beveridge.

**LANGHOLM.—(Dumfriesshire.)**

Is a woollen manufacturing town, and market-town. There are in the town six tweed manufactories and a tannery, two branch banks; a well-endowed library, situated in a handsome building. The town is a famous resort for tourists and anglers, who get excellent fishing in the Esk, Ewen, and Wauchope rivers, which converge in the centre of the town. Population (1911) 2,930.—*Paper for the district*—

**ESKDALE & LIDDESDALE ADVERTISER.** Wed., 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1848.

Circulates in the counties of Dumfries and Roxburgh, and the Borders generally.

PROPRIETOR—W. Wilson.

**LARGS.—(Ayrshire.)**

A pleasant coast town. One of the Clyde watering-places. Population (1911) 3,724.—*Paper for the district*—

**LARGS AND MILLPORT WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1877.

Circulates in the town and surrounding district, also in Millport (Cumbrae).

A bright little paper, entirely devoted to the local and district intelligence.

PROPRIETORS—J. & R. Simpson.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**LAURENCEKIRK.—(Kincardineshire.)**

A small market town with a population (1911) 1,438.—*Paper for the district*—

**KINCARDINESHIRE OBSERVER.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1902.

Circulates in the town and district, including the burghs of Stonehaven, Banchory and Bervie.

A bright little local paper, for the towns and villages of the neighbourhood.

PROPRIETOR—A. Taylor.



**LEITH.—(Edinburghshire.)**

Is so important seaport and parliamentary burgh of Scotland, standing on the river or water of Leith, where it enters the Firth of Forth. It is distant from Edinburgh only about one-and-a-half miles. The chief commerce of the port consists in its colonial and foreign trade. It has steam communication with London and the principal continental ports and America. The manufactures consist of ship-building, extensive engineering works, iron-founding, rope and canvas-making, soap works, paints and colours, flour mills, grain and linseed steam-mills, preserving meats, herring-curing, cooperage, &c. Population, (1911) 80,489.—*Papers for the district*—

**L** EITH BURGHS PILOT. Wednesday and Saturday, ½d.

**LIBERAL**.—Established July, 1864.

Circulates in Leith, Edinburgh, Portobello, Newhaven, and Granton.

Advocates the local interests of Leith and neighbourhood. The local news is well arranged; and in addition to the general intelligence, a selection of literary extracts, &c., is given.

**PROPRIETOR**—Charles Thomson.

**London Office**—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. **Tele.** Holborn 982.

**L** EITH COMMERCIAL LIST.

Daily. £1 10s. per year or £2 post free.

Is the record of Leith imports and exports, and is only obtainable by subscription.

**PROPRIETORS**—Mackenzie & Storrie. (Ltd.)

**L** EITH OBSERVER. Saturday, 1½d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established September, 1896.

Circulates in Leith, Edinburgh, and the district.

The *Observer* pays great attention to the commercial and shipping intelligence of Leith, and is a good local family journal.

**PROPRIETORS**—Leith Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.).

**LERWICK.—(Shetland Isles.)**

A town with a population of (1911) 4,854. In the summer the islands are much frequented by tourists, and thousands of English and Scotch fishermen make Lerwick their headquarters during the herring fishing season, from May to September. *Papers for the district*—

**S** HETLAND NEWS. Thursday, 1½d.

**UNIONIST**.—Established June 27, 1885.

Circulates in the Shetland Isles, Orkney, America, and the Colonies. Advocates a progressive policy, and gives full reports of all the local and district news.

**PROPRIETORS**—T. & J. Manson.

**S** HETLAND TIMES. Saturday, 1½d. 8 pages.

**LIBERAL**.—Established June 17, 1872.

Circulates in Lerwick, the Shetland Isles, Orkney, and the British Colonies and America.

It supports measures of justice and progress, and it also assists all that tends to the prosperity of the islands. The local news is carefully given; also serial tales. Shipping and fishing news a speciality.

**PROPRIETORS**—Johnson & Greig. (Advt., p. 577.)

**London Office**—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. **Tele.** Holborn 982.

**LEVEN.—(Fifeshire.)**

A town on the Firth of Forth. The inhabitants are principally engaged in flax spinning, weaving, ironworks, paper-making, coal mining. Famous for its golf links. Population (1911) 7,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**L** EVEN ADVERTISER, AND WEMYSS GAZETTE.

(Incorporates the East of Fife Record.)

Thursday, ½d.

**NEUTRAL**.—Established 1888.

Circulates in Leven and the district. A thoroughly representative local paper for the town and neighbourhood.

**PROPRIETORS**—Fife United Press, Ltd.

**L** EVEN MAIL. Wednesday, ½d.

Established 1885.

Circulates in Leven and East Fife and gives all local and general news.

**PROPRIETORS**—The Fifeshire Advertiser, Ltd.

**London Office**—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. **Tele.** Holborn 982.

**LINLITHGOW.—(Linlithgowshire.)**

The staple industries of the town are tanning, boot and shoe manufacture and paper-making. Population (1911) 4,002.—*Paper for the district*—

**L** INLITHGOWSHIRE GAZETTE. Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL**.—Established April, 1891.

Circulates very largely in Linlithgow, Bo'ness, Bathgate, Armadale, Broxburn, Whitburn, Queensferry, and throughout the whole county of Linlithgow, and Western Mid-Lothian.

The *Gazette* is the County paper, and, as such, is an excellent organ and advertising medium. It is full of local and district news.

**PROPRIETORS**—F. Johnston & Co. (Advt., p. 577.)

**LOCHGELLY.—(Fifeshire.)**

Important mining and agricultural centre. Population 10,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**L** OCHGELLY AND KELTY NEWS. Tuesday, 1d.

(Incorporates the Cowdenbeath Mail.)

Reports of local news a speciality, fullest and best. The special articles on popular subjects are a feature.

**PROPRIETORS**—N. J. Charteris & J. A. Dunlop.

**LOCHGILPHEAD.—(Argyllshire.)**

Police Burgh of 921 population (1911). Chief trade agriculture and fishing.—*Paper for the district*—

**A** RGYLLSHIRE ADVERTISER AND LOCHFYNESIDE

ECHO. Wednesday, ½d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established 1887.

Circulates in Lochgilphead, Ardrishaig, Tarbert, Inveraray, and in the whole of Mid Argyll. The only local paper in the district, and contains all the features that make for popularity.

**Publisher**—R. Mackenzie.

**LOCKERBIE.—(Dumfriesshire.)**

Market-town of Mid-Annanachie, an extensive and important agricultural district, which contains, besides Lockerbie, Moffat, and the royal burgh of Lochmaben. Lockerbie has long been famed for its sheep and cattle exports the greatest in the south of Scotland. A large business is done in cattle, grain, &c. Population (1911) 2,455.—*Papers for the district*—

**A** NNANDALE HERALD & MOFFAT NEWS.

Thursday, 1d.

Established July, 1862.

Circulates in Lockerbie, Moffat, Lochmaben, Ecclefechan, the district of Annandale, and the South of Scotland.

The local news is fully reported, along with a parliamentary summary and selection of general news.

**PROPRIETORS**—James Halliday & Son.

**L** OCKERBIE NEWS AND ADVERTISER. Wednesday

evening for Thursday ½d. Established 1901.

Circulates in Lockerbie, Lochmaben, Ecclefechan, Moffat, and throughout the district of Annandale.

The local news is fully reported.

**PROPRIETOR**—Wm. R. Gardiner.

**MARYHILL.—(Dumbartonshire.)**

A suburb of Glasgow with a population of (1911) 31,753.—*Paper for the district*—

**M** ARYHILL HERALD. Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established 1901.

The *Herald* gives all the local and district news, with tales, varieties, &c.

**Publishers**—D. Macleod, Ltd.

**London Office**—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. **Tele.** Holborn 982.

**MILNGAVIE.—(Dumbartonshire.)**

A market and residential town with a population of (1911) 4,530. Industries—Bleachworks, printfields, paper-making and laundrying. Bearsden, a neighbouring residential district, 4,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**M** ILNGAVIE AND BEARSDEN HERALD. Friday 1d.

**INDEPENDENT**.—Established September, 1901.

Circulates in Milngavie, Bearsden, Temple, Maryhill, and New Kilpatrick.

The *Herald* gives all the local and district news, with tales, varieties, &c.

**Publisher**—D. Macleod, Ltd.

**London Office**—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. **Tele.** Holborn 982.

**MOFFAT.—(Dumfriesshire.)**

A popular watering place with a population (1911) 2,079. There is a large hydropathic establishment.—*Paper for the district*—

**M** OFFAT NEWS.

See *Annandale Herald*, Lockerbie.

**MONTROSE.—(Forfarshire.)**

Is the second seaport in Forfarshire (Dundee being the first), at the confluence of the South Esk with the North Sea, possessing one of the finest harbours on the whole east coast of Scotland. Flax-spinning, brewing, fish-curing, timber-sawing and dressing, are the principal trades. The Caledonian and North British Railways have stations near the dock and High Street respectively. Population (1911) 10,973.—*Papers for the district*—

**M** ONTROSE REVIEW. Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL**.—Established January, 1811.

Circulates principally in the towns and villages of Forfarshire and Kincardineshire. Now, as from its establishment, of advanced Liberal politics, unsectarian, supporting Liberal governments, peace, retrenchment, and reform, principal organ of the Liberal land-owners, tenant-farmers, and electors in the northern part of Forfarshire.

**PROPRIETORS**—Alex. Dunn & Co. (Lim.).

**M** ONTROSE STANDARD. Thursday afternoon for Friday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE**.—Established June 29, 1837.

Circulates through Montrose, Arbroath, Brechin, Forfar, Kirriemuir, Laurencekirk, Stonehaven, and the counties of Forfar and Kincardine.

Advocates the agricultural, commercial, manufacturing, and maritime interests. It upholds the principles of the Church of Scotland.

**Publishers**—John Balfour & Co. (Advt., p. 576.)

**MOTHERWELL.—(Lanarkshire.)**

Is situated 12 miles south-east of Glasgow. Has extensive iron and steel works, and many of the inhabitants are engaged in coal-mining. Population (1911) 41,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**M** OTERWELL STANDARD. Thursday ½d.

**NEUTRAL**.—Established 1893.

Circulated in the town and district.

The local and district news is given with special articles and notes.

**NOTE**.—This paper is suspended during the war.

**PROPRIETOR**—D. J. Love.



**MOTHERWELL TIMES.** Friday 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1883.

Circulates in the town and large and populous mining district.

The *Motherwell Times* is an up-to-date sheet and contains smartly written reports of local events.

PROPRIETORS—Kenneth Cameron &amp; Co.

**MUSSELBURGH.**—(Edinburghshire.)A town of historic interest six miles east of Edinburgh. Brewing, tanning, and net, twine, paper, and wire making are carried on. Population (1911) 15,938.—*Paper for the district.***MUSSELBURGH NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.

The local and district news are fully reported.

PROPRIETORS—T. Adams &amp; Sons.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**NAIRN.**—(Nainshire.)The County Town and a fashionable sea-bathing and golfing resort; it is situated on the Moray Firth, and at the mouth of the river Nairn. Famous for its dry and bracing climate. Lies opposite the Sutors of Cromarty, and commands magnificent views of mountain and sea. Population (1911) 4,661.—*Papers for the district.***NAIRN COUNTY PRESS AND ADVERTISER.**

Friday for Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1892.

Circulating in Nairn, Forres, Elgin, and the North. A visitors' list is published in the *Press* during the holiday season, and much local information of interest to visitors occupies its space.

PROPRIETOR—John Fraser.

**NAIRNSHIRE TELEGRAPH.** Tuesday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1841.

Circulates in Nairn and the county, also in Ross, Sutherland, Inverness, Moray, Banff, and Aberdeenshire.

The *Nairnshire Telegraph* gives full and unbiassed reports of all leading events in the town and district, and list of visitors during summer season.

PROPRIETOR—George Bain.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**NEWTON STEWART.**—(Wigtownshire.)The central town of the province. Population (1911) 2,061.—*Paper for the district.***GALLOWAY GAZETTE.**—Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established June, 1870.

Circulates throughout three counties.

The general news of the week is given in a condensed form, and all matters of local importance are fully reported. Special attention is paid to local and general politics, and to agricultural matters.

Publisher—J. F. Brown.

**OBAN.**—(Argyllshire.)A fashionable sea-coast town, and general rendezvous for motor and steamer excursion shays all parts of the West Highlands. Population (1911) 6,567.—*Paper for the district.***OBAN TIMES.** Wednesday for Saturday, 2d.

INDEPENDENT. Established July, 1861.

The *Times* circulates among Highlanders all over the world, and is read by them in every quarter of the globe.It is the leading paper in the West Highlands and Islands of Scotland. During the season in Oban a Visitors' and Yachting List is given. The *Times* is independent in politics, aims at the progress and development of the Highlands, and is the only recognised newspaper medium for Gaelic affairs. It has attained unique popularity throughout the district.

PROPRIETOR—Oban Times, Ltd.

**PAISLEY.**—(Renfrewshire.)Is a parliamentary and municipal burgh, was long celebrated for its unrivalled "Paisley shawl" trade. A great business is now done in textile manufactures, thread, starch, engineering, shipbuilding, motors, &c. Population (1911) 84,477.—*Papers for the district.***PAISLEY AND RENFREWSHIRE GAZETTE AND PAISLEY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1853.

Circulates in Paisley, the county of Renfrow, and the West of Scotland.

The *Gazette* is especially devoted to the advocacy of local interests. While Unionist in politics, it is independent of party ties, and discusses all questions of national and local interest on their merits. Its reports of all local matters are very full, accurate and unbiased.

Publishers—J. &amp; J. Cook.

**PAISLEY DAILY EXPRESS.** 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established September, 1874.

Circulates in Paisley and district.

All the local news is given fully, and the latest telegrams, markets, &amp;c., find a place in its columns, while special articles of local interest are a feature.

Publisher—W. A. Lochhead.

**PEEBLES.**—(Peeblesshire.)The capital of the county, a royal burgh, and a favourite summer resort, on the banks of the Tweed. Peebles is rapidly rising in importance from its railway communication. It possesses the Chambers Institution, with a library of 18,000 volumes, also manufactories for tweeds. Population (1911) 6,112.—*Peeblesshire, 1852.—Papers for the district.***PEEBLES NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1857.

Circulates in the town and county.

It contains the local and district news and advertisements, and has a reputation for accuracy.

PROPRIETORS—J. A. Kerr &amp; Co.

**PEEBLESSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1845.

Circulates in Peeblesshire and the neighbouring counties of Mid-Lothian, Lanark, and Selkirk.

Gives very fully the news of the county and adjoining districts. Attention is also paid to the literature of the day, and the miscellaneous department is carefully made up. Aims at being a family newspaper of the best class.

PROPRIETOR—Allan Smyth.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PEEBLESSHIRE STANDARD.** Wednesday, 1½d.

NON-POLITICAL.

Caters for its readers in both the industrial and agricultural areas of the county.

PROPRIETORS—A. Walker &amp; Son, Galashiels.

London Office—17, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4.

**PERTH.**—(Perthshire.)The capital of the county of Perth, and one of the most ancient and handsome towns in Scotland. Perth is one of the important railway centres in Scotland, and the largest agricultural centre north of the Forth. The trade of Perthshire is very flourishing, and there are manufactories of linen, cotton-works, dye works, the staple industry, and glass-works. The salmon-fishings the Tay and other rivers of Perthshire are of great value. Population (1911) 35,811.—*Papers for the district.***BELL MAN.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1904.

Contains items of local news and advertisements.

Publisher—John M'Kinlay.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PERTHSHIRE ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 1d;

Saturday, 1½d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1829.

Circulates generally north of Glasgow and Edinburgh, and is very popular among County readers.

The agricultural and commercial interests of the United Kingdom, and of Scotland in particular, are subjects which are at all times judiciously inquired into and reviewed; agricultural and district news are a special feature.

Publishers—The Munro Press, Ltd.

**PERTHSHIRE CONSTITUTIONAL AND JOURNAL.**

Monday and Wednesday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1832.

Circulates throughout Perthshire and the central counties of Scotland generally.

Advocates Conservative principles generally, and is the acknowledged organ of that party in Perth City and the important county of Perth. It pays much attention to agriculture, and its local and district intelligence is full and accurate. Considerable attention is paid to literature and subjects of general interest.

PROPRIETORS—Thomas Hunter and Sons, Ltd.

(Advt., p. 577.)

**PERTHSHIRE COURIER.** Tuesday, 1d.

ADVANCED-LIBERAL.—Established July 24, 1809.

Circulates in all the towns in Perthshire.

Special column for literary news and book reviews. The *Courier* is the organ of the Liberal party in the centre of Scotland, and contains the usual domestic intelligence.

PROPRIETOR—John M'Kinlay.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL FOR PERTHSHIRE.** Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established January, 1858.

Circulates largely in the town and county of Perth.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles and leaders on political and social subjects; gives special attention to trade questions; and excels in the completeness of its local news and the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence. It is an excellent family newspaper.

Publishers—J. Leng &amp; Co. (Lim.), 46, South Methven Street.

London Office—186, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 4283. (Advt., p. 190.)

**SCOTTISH FARMING NEWS.** Tuesday, 1d.

Established 1913.

A weekly newspaper devoted to the interests of the Agricultural classes in Scotland.

Publishers—The Munro Press, Ltd.



**PETERHEAD.**—(*Aberdeenshire.*)

Is a parliamentary and municipal burgh and seaport town. The harbour is one of the best on the east coast of Scotland. A national harbour of refuge is being built by Government. Peterhead is one of the principal herring fishing stations in Scotland. About 500 boats are annually engaged, and the herrings exported realise an average sum of 150,000l. for the season. Corn, fish, cattle, and granite are its staple articles of trade; and rope-making, ship and boat building, and extensive twed manufacture are also carried on. Population (1911) 13,613.—*Paper for the district*—

**BUCHAN OBSERVER.** Tuesday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1862.  
Circulates in Peterhead, Fraserburgh, Aberdeenshire, and in the North of Scotland generally.

*Publishers*—P. Scrogie, Ltd.

**PORT-GLASGOW.**—(*Renfrewshire.*)

A parliamentary burgh, with a population of (1911) 17,724.—*Paper for the district*—

**PORT-GLASGOW EXPRESS AND OBSERVER.**

Wednesday and Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1875.  
Circulates in Port-Glasgow, Langbank, Kilmaccolm, Bishopston, Bridge-of-Weir, &c., and is the only newspaper published in the town.

The *Express* is a good local paper in every respect, and pays great attention to all local matters.

*Publisher*—Wm. Miller.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PORTOBELLO.**—(*Edinburghshire.*)

The fashionable watering place of Scotland, situated on the Firth of Forth to the east of the port of Leith. Population (1911) 16,764.—*Papers for the district*—

**EDINBURGH CITIZEN AND PORTOBELLO ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1864.  
Circulates in Edinburgh, Portobello, and surrounding districts. The *Edinburgh Citizen* is a very popular journal in its district.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Thomas Adams and Sons.

*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**MID-LOTHIAN JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1883.  
Circulates in Penicuik, Dalkeith, Lasswade, Loanhead, Bonnyrigg, Rosewell, Roslin, Pathhead and the East of Mid-Lothian generally. The local news is fully reported.

**PROPRIETORS**—Thomas Adams & Sons.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**PORTSOY.**—(*Banffshire.*)

Is a police burgh and a seaport. Imports coals, wood, and manures; exports grains, wood, herrings, &c. Population (1911) 1,961.—*Paper for the district*—

**BANFFSHIRE REPORTER.** Wednesday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1850.  
Circulates in Banffshire and the adjoining counties. Advocates measures on their merits; and gives the local intelligence and the news of Scotland fully; with digest of all the general intelligence of the week.

The *Banffshire Reporter*, while being most popular in Portsoy, is also eagerly read in the vicinity for the fulness of its district news.

**PROPRIETOR**—Marcus Calder.

**ROTHESAY.**—(*Isle of Bute.*)

Is a royal burgh and seaport town, and one of the best known Scottish health resorts—popularly termed "The Madeira of Scotland." Its temperature is several degrees cooler in summer and warmer in winter than any other part of Scotland. The chief industry of the Isle of Bute is agriculture. Population (1911) 9,259.—*Papers for the district*—

**BUTEMAN AND VISITORS' LIST.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established December 13, 1854.  
Circulates in Rothesay, and throughout Bute. Advocates Unionist principles throughout the shire, and supports Unionist measures. The *Buteman* pays especial attention to the collection of the news of the district in which it circulates.

*Publishers*—The Buteman, Ltd.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**ROTHESAY EXPRESS.** Tuesday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1877.  
Circulates in Rothesay and throughout the county of Bute.  
**PROPRIETOR**—M. Mackenzie,

**RUTHERGLEN.**—(*Lanarkshire.*)

A royal burgh, and one of the oldest towns in Scotland. Population (1911) 24,411.—*Paper for the district*—

**RUTHERGLEN REFORMER.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established December, 1875.  
Circulates in Rutherglen, Cambuslang, Glasgow, and district. The news of the town and district is given in full. This old-established journal has always been the most popular in its sphere. It is an excellent newspaper in every respect, and maintains a good clientele.

**PROPRIETORS**—Baird & Hamilton, Ltd.

**ST. ANDREWS.**—(*Fifeshire.*)

Is an ancient city, royal, parliamentary, and municipal burgh. A fine old university town, and possesses two colleges, besides numerous large and flourishing educational establishments. A great resort for sea-bathing and golfing, being sometimes described as the "Brighton" of Scotland. Possessing magnificent links, it is the headquarters of the royal game of golf, now so extensively played. The rules of the "Royal and Ancient Golf Club of St. Andrews" are recognised as the standard rules for golf. Population (1911) 7,831.—*Paper for the district*—

**ST. ANDREWS CITIZEN.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1871.  
Circulates throughout the St. Andrews district. Devotes special attention to educational and golfing matters and to local news generally, while in peace time it gives one or more serial stories, and carefully selected literary matter.

**PROPRIETORS**—John & George Innes.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**SELKIRK.**—(*Selkirkshire.*)

An ancient royal burgh, and the capital town of Selkirkshire, situated on the river Ettrick. It is the seat of a thriving and extensive woollen manufacture. Population (1911) 5,886.—*Papers for the district*—

**SELKIRK ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1884.  
Circulated from house to house in Selkirk and district, including Ettrick and Jarroo Vales.  
*Publishers*—George Lewis & Co.

**NOTE.**—This publication is suspended during the War.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**SOUTHERN REPORTER.** Thursday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1855.  
Circulates throughout Selkirk, Roxburgh, Berwick, Mid-Lothian and Peebles shires, and in the towns of Galashiels, Selkirk, Melrose, Hawick, Jedburgh, Kelso, Lauder, Earlston, Newtown, Peebles, Innerleithen, &c.

Advocates social, municipal, and political reform, and is independent of any political or ecclesiastical party. Great attention is given to the local news and events of the Scottish Border district.

**PROPRIETORS**—George Lewis & Co.  
*London Office*—159, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**STEVENSTON.**—(*Ayrshire.*)

In the centre of the Scottish dynamite industry, and is engaged in coal mining and iron founding. Population 7,794.—*Paper for the district.*—

**STEVENSTON NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1893.  
See *Irvine Herald*.

**STIRLING.**—(*Stirlingshire.*)

The chief place in Stirlingshire, a royal and parliamentary burgh, and the centre of the most improved agricultural district in Scotland. It is also the centre of an extensive woollen manufacture, consisting of tartan, carpets, plaid shawls, trousers stuffs, &c.; and the county abounds in coal, lime, and ironstone. It is the principal entrance into the Highlands, from which it is distant only sixteen miles. Population (1911) 21,200.—*Papers for the district*—

**PEOPLE'S JOURNAL (National Edition).** Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established January, 1858.  
Circulates extensively in the counties of Stirling, Clackmannan, and Linlithgow.

Gives every week instalments of serial fiction by popular writers; contains vigorous articles and leaders on political and social subjects; gives special attention to trade questions; and excels in the completeness of its local news and the careful selection and arrangement of its general intelligence.

*Publisher*—E. Mackay, 43, Murray Place. (Advt., p. 190.)

**STIRLING JOURNAL AND ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established June, 1820.  
Incorporates the *Bridge of Allan Reporter*.  
Circulates throughout the counties of Stirling, Clackmannan, and Dumfries, also western Perthshire.

Accords close and uniform attention to local and district affairs, and discusses local and general topics impartially. It is a high-class family newspaper.

*Publishers*—Scott, Learmonth and Allan. (Advt., p. 577.)



**STIRLING OBSERVER.** Tuesday evening, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1836.

Circulates largely throughout Stirlingshire, Perthshire, and Clackmannanshire, and also in the adjoining counties.

The *Observer* discusses political, ecclesiastical, and social questions. Devotes particular attention to agriculture, manufactures, and commerce; and also to literature.

Local and district intelligence fully and carefully reported.

PROPRIETORS—Jamieson & Munro, Ltd.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**STIRLING SATURDAY OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1873.

A good literary and family newspaper, circulating in a large and important commercial and agricultural district. It contains local and general news.

PROPRIETORS—Jamieson & Munro, Ltd.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**STIRLING SENTINEL** (incorporating "The Visitor"). Tuesday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established Oct. 2, 1888.

Circulates in Stirling, Bridge of Allan, Dunblane, Doune, Callander, Bannockburn, Cowie, and Plean.

The *Sentinel* is free from party trammels, and its reports and comments are unbiassed and independent.

PROPRIETORS—McIntyre & Pearson. (Advt., p. 577.)

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**STONEHAVEN.**—(Kincardineshire.)

Is a seaport and county town. The harbour has been deepened and is secured by a high rock and stone pier. The town has a manufacture of woollen goods and leather, a considerable trade in dried fish and oil, and is a favourite resort for summer visitors. Population (1911) 4,226.—*Paper for the district.*

**STONEHAVEN JOURNAL.** Thursday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established January, 1845.

Extensively circulated in the district.

Advocates no particular line of politics, but gives the news of the district with great care.

PROPRIETORS—John Taylor & Co.

**STRANRAER.**—(Wigtownshire.)

This is a royal burgh seaport, well situated at the head of Loch Ryan. It has the reputation of being a healthy place, and is much frequented in the summer season. A large number of vessels are employed in the coasting trade, and it is the Scotch port on the short sea passage route to Ireland. Population (1911) 6,432.—*Paper for the district.*

**GALLOWAY ADVERTISER & WIGTOWNSHIRE FREE PRESS.** Thursday, 1d.

**LIBERAL-UNIONIST.**—Established January 5, 1843.

Circulates extensively throughout the western division of the province of Galloway and the Carrick division of Ayrshire. The only newspaper printed and published in the extreme South-West of Scotland.

Publisher—James Gordon. (Advt., p. 576.)

**THURSO.**—(Caithness-shire.)

Situated in the northern part of the county; has a good harbour and is actively engaged in fishing and agriculture. Population (1911) 3,335.—*Paper for the district.*

**CAITHNESS COURIER.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established April, 1860.

Circulates in Thurso, Wick, the towns and district of Caithness-shire, Sutherland, Orkney, and Zetland.

Publishers—Docherty's.

**TILlicOUNTRY.**—(Clackmannanshire.)

A large manufacturing town. Population (1911) 3,105.—*Paper for the district.*

**DEVON VALLEY TRIBUNE.** Tuesday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1899.

Circulates in Tillicoultry, Dollar, Alva, Alloa and Clackmannanshire generally.

The *Tribune* is essentially a local journal for the large district it represents. The district intelligence is fully given.

PROPRIETOR—W. M. Bett.

**TROON AND PRESTWICK.**—(Ayrshire.)

Both favourite watering places, and Troon a seaport. Have fine sands and several golf courses. Population, Troon (1911) 6,629; Prestwick 6,623.—*Papers for the district.*

**TROON AND PRESTWICK TIMES.** Friday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1893.

Circulates well in the town and district, reporting all events fully and impartially.

A localised edition of the *Ardrrossan and Saltcoats Herald*.

**TROON HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1893.

See *Irvine Herald*.

**UDDINGSTON.**—(Lanarkshire)

Town 3½ miles from Hamilton with three railway stations. Favourite residential locality; manufactures machinery; agriculture; coal mining. Population (1901) 9,451.—*Paper for the district.*

**UDDINGSTON STANDARD.** Saturday 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1903.

Circulates in Uddingston, Bothwell, Tannochside and Broomhouse.

PROPRIETOR—N. Whitehead Thomson.

**WEST CALDER.** (Midlothian.)

The centre of a large industrial population, employed in the Scotch Oil Trade, Shale, Coal and Limestone Mines. Population (1911) 7,717.—*Paper for the district.*

**MIDLOTHIAN ADVERTISER AND WEST LoTHIAN AND LANARKSHIRE NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1883.

Circulates extensively in Midlothian, West Lothian, and East Lanarkshire.

Its excellent service of local news makes it the local paper in all the districts. Contains the county and official advertisements. The excellence of its serial stories, which are selected with great care, has made it a family paper all over the Lothians.

PROPRIETOR—James D. Brown.

London Office—159, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**WICK.**—(Caithness-shire.)

The chief place of Caithness, a flourishing town, and a royal, parliamentary and municipal burgh, situated at the mouth of the river Wick. On the south side of the river is Pulteney Town, a thriving place, admirably adapted as a station for the herring-fishery, of which Wick is the emporium. Population (1911) 12,611.—*Papers for the district.*

**JOHN-O'-GROAT JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established February 1, 1836.

Circulates through Wick, Thurso, Kirkwall, Stromness, Lerwick, Helmsdale, Brora, Golspie, Dornoch, and the four northern counties generally.

Advocates the maritime and general interests of the district. During the months of June, July, August, and September, an increased circulation of the paper takes place in consequence of its furnishing important fishing intelligence. In the principal maritime ports of England, Ireland, and Scotland, also in Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and the Baltic Ports, it is patronised by shipowners, herring trade houses, &c.

PROPRIETORS—Peter Reid & Co., Ltd. (Advt., p. 576.)

**NORTHERN ENSIGN.** Tuesday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established June, 1850.

Circulates through all the towns and villages of Caithness-shire, Sutherlandshire, Orkney and Shetland, Ross-shire, Inverness-shire, Banffshire, Aberdeenshire, &c.

The tone of this journal is impartial and independent on all questions. It devotes considerable attention to agricultural matters, and is a leading organ of the fishing interests of Scotland.

PROPRIETORS—The Ensign Publishing Co., Ltd.

**WISHAW.**—(Lanarkshire.)

A town in the middle division of the county. Its chief industries are iron and steel works, cement works, coal-mining, &c. Population (1911) 26,266.—*Papers for the district.*

**WISHAW HERALD.** Friday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1890.

Circulates in Wishaw and the numerous towns and villages adjoining.

The *Herald* gives the local and district news with great fullness, and also contains editorial notes, chatty articles, and high-class fiction.

It is a popular family newspaper.

Publisher—John Scott.

London Office—159, Fleet St., E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 982.

**WISHAW PRESS AND ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1870.

Circulates in Wishaw and the middle, north-east, and south divisions of Lanarkshire.

It contains the local and district news, general articles, &c.

Publisher—William Pomphrey.



# INDISPUTABLE.

## Irish Times

## Irish Times

## Irish Times

## Weekly Irish Times

## Irish Field

**T**HERE are no two opinions about the status of the *IRISH TIMES*. It holds the premier position in Ireland, having a circulation of far greater influence than any other penny daily Newspaper in that country. It is the largest daily paper in Ireland, and possesses a telegraph wire of its own from London to Dublin. It has a large staff of London and Foreign Correspondents, and local representatives in every town in Ireland. Advertisers should note the fact that the *Irish Times* is the organ of the monied community, and contains more prospectus advertisements than any Irish paper. It daily contains many columns of advertisements more than any other newspaper in Ireland.

\* \* \*

**T**HE *Weekly Irish Times*, price One Penny, is without doubt the best family weekly in Ireland. It is read throughout the land in all well-to-do families. It is non-sectarian and non-political, and gives an exhaustive summary of the events of the week, and abounds in special features.

\* \* \*

**T**HE leading paper for all kinds of sport in Ireland. Illustrated, 2d. It has a wide and influential circulation amongst the best sporting classes, and is the recognised organ of all phases of Irish sport. Published every Saturday.

*Chief Offices : 31, WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN.*

*London Offices for Advertisements : 59, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.*

*London Editorial Offices : 153, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.*



# THE IRISH NEWSPAPER PRESS.

TOWNS WHERE PUBLISHED ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.

## ARMAGH.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Armagh.)

This city became at an early period a centre for civilization, and the chief seat of learning and religion. The population of the city is about 8,000, but this does not include the manufacturing suburbs. The county is agricultural, but linen weaving, yarn spinning and bleaching, leather tanning, furniture making and wood industries, shirt, and clothing factories, fruit-growing, cider and jam-making are extensively carried on in several of the districts, and there is also a large milling and cabinet making trade. It is one of the largest inland cities in Ireland, having an immense linen, flax, and grain trade, and its horse fairs are large, and attended by English and Continental buyers. The poultry trade is also very large. It is the seat of the Metropolitan Sees. Population of the county (1911) 119,825.—*Papers for the district*—

## ARMAGH GUARDIAN AND SOUTH TYRONE NEWS. Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established December 3, 1844.

Circulates in Armagh and the entire County, and South Tyrone. Full reports of all local, district, and county affairs and the home markets.

Its popularity and selection as an advertising medium by the county and local councils is due to the full and impartial manner in which it reports all local events.

*Publisher*—Delmege Trumble. (Advt., p. 577.)

## ULSTER GAZETTE AND ARMAGH STANDARD. Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1844.

Circulates through the city and county of Armagh, and the North of Ireland generally. Reports the local news fully.

Advocates sound Protestant principles, coupled with progress, and supports the Church of Ireland.

*Publisher*—Wm. J. Greer. (Advt., p. 579.)

## ATHLONE.—(In the Province of Leinster and County Westmeath.)

An inland town in Westmeath and Roscommon counties, on the Shannon. The Shannon is navigable for 71 miles higher up, by means of a canal of a mile long in the town, where the passage of the river is interrupted by rapids. There are in or near the town distilleries, breweries, tanneries, one of the largest woollen mills in Ireland, and flour-mills. It is served by the G.S.W. and the M.G.W. Railways, and a good trade is carried on with Shannon harbour and Limerick by steamers.—*Paper for the district*—

## WESTMEATH INDEPENDENT. Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established June, 1846.

Circulates in the midland and western counties.

Advocates the general good of the country, as developed in public measures, without respect to public men. It is a good readable newspaper, containing a carefully-selected *mélange* of news, politics, literary and miscellaneous articles.

PROPRIETORS—Athlone Printing Co. (Lim.)

*London Office*—145, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. Holborn 4934.

## BALLINA.—(In the Province of Connaught and County Mayo.)

Is a well-built and flourishing town, supplying an extensive agricultural district. It has a large trade in cured provisions, timber and grain, and the salmon fishery is a prosperous one. Population (1911) 4,440.—*Papers for the district*—

## BALLINA HERALD. Thursday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established January 25, 1844.

Circulates extensively in Mayo, Sligo, and adjoining counties. Advocates agriculture, commerce, and the manufacturing interests.

The *Herald* gives full and impartial reports of all events in Ballina and district.

PROPRIETOR—J. Duncan.

## WESTERN PEOPLE. Saturday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1883.

Circulates in Ballina, and the counties of Mayo, Sligo, and Roscommon.

This paper is very popular as a local organ, and advocates sound National principles. It fully reports all meetings, and the local intelligence is well arranged.

PROPRIETOR—T. A. Walsh,

## BALLINASLOE.—(In the Province of Connaught and County Galway.)

The Ballinasloe Union is situated partly in the county of Galway, and partly in the county of Roscommon; it contains an area of 126,944 statute acres and a population of 5,613. A branch of the Grand Canal extends from Shannon Harbour to Ballinasloe, and the Midland Railway passes the town. The largest sheep, horse, and cattle fair in the empire is held here. The chief industries are—quarries, corn and saw mills, furniture and coach factories.—*Papers for the district*—

## EAST GALWAY DEMOCRAT, Friday, 1d.

Established 1910.

Circulates throughout the counties of Galway and Roscommon.

PROPRIETOR—N. E. O'Carroll.

## WESTERN NEWS. Saturday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1876.

Circulates in the counties of Galway, Mayo, Roscommon, and King's County, &c.

The *News* contains leading articles on local subjects, with the general local news, reports of meetings, &c.

PROPRIETOR—William Hastings.

## BALLYMENA.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Antrim.)

Is situated on the river Braid. It is the geographical centre of county Antrim and is connected by railway with all the leading towns in the province of Ulster. It is the most extensive depot of the linen trade of Ireland; and, besides linen, immense quantities of pork, butter, and every description of grain are exported. Population (1911) 11,379.—*Papers for the district*—

## BALLYMENA OBSERVER. Friday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1855.

Circulates in Mid-Antrim and Ulster generally.

Advocates Loyalty to the Throne and the maintenance of the Union, and its leading matter is characterised by firmness and independence.

The *Ballymena Observer* is the oldest journal in Ballymena and is a thoroughly good local newspaper. Its space is chiefly devoted to the local news, which it reports fully and impartially.

PROPRIETOR—John Wier. (Advt., p. 577.)

## BALLYMENA WEEKLY TELEGRAPH. Friday, 1d.

Established 1887.

Containing copious local reports, illustrated sketches, markets, together with all the North of Ireland news carefully compiled.

*Manager*—Thomas Boyd.

## BALLYMONEY.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Antrim.)

It is 17 miles from Ballymena, with a population of 2,975. There is a large agricultural trade.—*Papers for the district*—

## BALLYMONEY FREE PRESS. Wednesday for Thursday, ½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1863.

Circulates in Ballymoney and the towns of the province.

The *Free Press* contains copious reports of all the local news, meetings, &c. The general news is also given and all topics of interest are commented on.

*Publisher*—J. Shannon.

## NORTH ANTRIM STANDARD. Thursday, ½d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1887.

Circulates in Ballymoney, North Antrim, and the district.

*Publisher*—J. M. Russell.

## BALLYSHANNON.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Donegal.)

Is a town beautifully situated; its bridge of fourteen arches is magnificent and the scenery of the vicinity is extremely picturesque. The famous salmon-heap of Ballyshannon is a fall of a wide body of water, twelve feet only in height, but very beautiful; large quantities of fish are caught. The harbour below the town is good. Industries—Handkerchief manufacturing, lace and embroidery, pottery, fishing, fish-curing, agriculture, milling.—*Paper for the district*—

## DONEGAL VINDICATOR. Friday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1889.

Circulates in Ballyshannon, and the counties of Donegal, Fermanagh, Leitrim, and Sligo.

Publishes a special issue for Co. Fermanagh.

PROPRIETORS—North of Ireland Publishing Co. (Advt., p. 578.)



**BANBRIDGE.**—(Province of Ulster & Co. Down.)

A prosperous commercial town, centre of linen weaving and bleaching, with a population of (1911) 5,101.—*Papers for the district*—

**BANBRIDGE CHRONICLE & DOWNSHIRE STANDARD.**

**Saturday, 1d.**  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1870.  
 Circulates in counties Down, Armagh, Antrim and Louth, but chiefly in Banbridge, and covers a large rural area.  
 The *Chronicle and Standard* is independent of party, and advocates Tenant Right.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Reprs. of J. E. Emerson.

**BANGOR.**—(Province of Ulster and County Down.)

An important residential seaport town and popular watering-place twelve miles from Belfast Bangor is famous for embroidery work, this being the chief industry of the natives during the winter season. Population 7,775; Summer population 18,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**COUNTY DOWN SPECTATOR.** Friday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established June 3rd, 1904.  
 Circulates through the Province.  
 Advocates a Conservative policy. The *Spectator* is full of local and district intelligence, and is an excellent weekly paper.  
**PROPRIETOR**—D. E. Alexander.

**NEWTOWNARDS HERALD AND COUNTY DOWN INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1907.  
 Circulates in Bangor, Newtownards, Comber, Donaghadee, Downpatrick, &c. Is a re-issue of the *North Down Herald*.  
**PROPRIETOR**—R. D. Montgomery.

**NORTH DOWN HERALD AND COUNTY DOWN INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1871.  
 Circulates upwards in county Down, the population of which is upwards of a quarter of a million.  
 Is a bright and well-arranged weekly newspaper, reporting fully all local news.  
**PROPRIETOR**—R. D. Montgomery.

**BELFAST.**—(Province of Ulster and Cos. Antrim and Down.)

The commerce of this apulent city is extensive; the continued additions to the town, on an extensive and elegant scale, are all evidences of the rapid progress which Belfast has made. The population of Ulster is truly immense, engaged principally in the extensive manufacturing and bleaching of linen cloth, damaska, &c.; the spinning of linen yarn; the curing and exporting of pork and butter; exporting grain and fax; and in agriculture. Shipbuilding is so important an industry. Belfast has five collegiate institutions, and literary societies. It returns four members to Parliament. Population (1911) 325,402.—*Papers for the district*—

**BELFAST EVENING TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1870.  
 It advocates Unionist political opinions, and devotes itself with spirit to questions affecting the moral and social condition of the classes and masses.

In the several editions published daily particular attention is given to the early publication of foreign and home telegrams, of special stock and share, commercial, and sporting intelligence, and of all local and district reports. The general news is selected with tact and judgment.

**PROPRIETORS**—W. & G. Baird (Ltd.).  
**London Office**—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 118. (Advt., p. 541.)

**BELFAST NEWS-LETTER.** Daily, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established September, 1737.  
 The *News-Letter* is the oldest newspaper in Ireland, advocates Unionist principles, circulates extensively in Belfast, which contains a population of nearly 400,000, and in every town and district in Ulster, which is the most populous and prosperous area in Ireland. The *News Letter* has a general circulation in the leading towns of the other three provinces, in many of the English and Scotch towns.

The London and Belfast offices are connected by private wire.  
**PROPRIETORS**—*Belfast News-Letter*, Ltd.  
**London Office**—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 932. (Advt., p. 541.)

**BELFAST WEEKLY NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.

**ORANGE PROTESTANT.**—Established 1855.  
 The *Belfast Weekly News* is the organ of the Orange Institution, and is extensively read by the Orangemen of the United Kingdom, of every dependency of the British Crown, and enjoys liberal patronage among the Orangemen of the United States of America. Particular attention is paid to the general news of the week, which is carefully summarised, and to all matters affecting agricultural and commercial interests.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Belfast News-Letter*, Ltd.  
**London Office**—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 932. (Advt., p. 541.)

**BELFAST WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.** Thursday, 1d.

Established 1873.  
 The *Belfast Weekly Telegraph*, in addition to giving the news of the week, contains many special literary features. It always includes a long instalment of a serial story by a good author, and special attention is given to illustrations of local and general interest.

**PROPRIETORS**—W. & G. Baird (Ltd.).  
**London Office**—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 118. (Advt., p. 541.)

**CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE.** Thursday for Friday, 1d.

Established January 5th, 1883.  
 It is purely evangelical in character, always fresh and cheery, and is ably and carefully edited.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Irish Methodist Publishing Co., Ltd., 42, Donegall Street.  
**London Office**—118, Newgate Street, E.C. 1.

**IRELAND'S SATURDAY NIGHT.** 1d.

**Athletics**—Football, Cycling, &c.  
 "A journal of general reading, football, cycling, cricket, and athletics," a most readable journal, composed of racy sketches, entertaining stories, poems, and general literature of an instructive and wholesome character, which forms an admirable family and social paper.

**PROPRIETORS**—W. & G. Baird (Ltd.).  
**London Office**—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 118.

**IRISH NEWS AND BELFAST MORNING NEWS.**

**Daily, 1d.**  
**NATIONAL.**—Established 1855.  
 Circulates practically all over Ireland. Pays special attention to reports of local importance, and has a reputation for the completeness and accuracy of its news services.  
 The *Irish News* is a good example of the up-to-date provincial daily newspaper which bids for general popularity by making its contents readable and its appearance attractive.  
 Its special articles are of a high order, and its leaders have done much to gain this journal its present influential position.

**Publishers**—*Irish News*, Lim.  
**London Office**—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791. (Advt., p. 578.)

**IRISH WEEKLY AND ULSTER EXAMINER.**

**Saturday, 1½d.**  
**NATIONAL.**—Established 1878.  
 Circulates in Belfast and throughout the North of Ireland generally.

It has all the essentials of a first-class weekly newspaper, tales, agricultural notes, market reports, and the fullest details of home and foreign news.

**Publishers**—*Irish News*, Lim.  
**London Office**—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 2791. (Advt., p. 578.)

**NORTHERN WHIG.** Daily, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established January 1, 1824.  
 Circulates most extensively throughout every town in Ulster; also very generally in the other three provinces, as well as in Great Britain, and throughout the empire.

Its full and accurate reports, and commercial, sporting, and agricultural articles are leading features. Special attention is devoted to literature and to reviews of the latest books. By the marked ability with which it is conducted, it occupies a prominent position among the provincial press of the kingdom.

**Publishers**—*The Northern Whig* (Lim.).  
**London Office**—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 9383. (Advt., p. 579.)

**ULSTER ECHO.** Every Evening, ½d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1874.  
 Circulates in Belfast, the suburbs, and the adjacent counties. It contains the latest commercial and general intelligence, and all the telegrams up to the hour of publication.

**NOTE**—This publication is suspended during the war.

**Publisher**—A. McMonagle.  
**PROPRIETORS**—Belfast Steam Printing Co. (Lim.).

**ULSTER GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

**LIBERAL.**—Established 1903.  
 The *Guardian* has a widespread reputation for the excellence of its political articles.

**PROPRIETORS**—*Ulster Guardian* (Lim.). (Advt., p. 579.)



**WEEKLY NORTHERN WHIG.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established February, 1858.

Circulates in Belfast and Ulster, and generally throughout Ireland. Also very largely in America, Australia, and various British Colonies. It is noted for a most complete and comprehensive summary of the news of the week.

A special department of this journal is entitled "Land and Labour," under separate editorship, and is devoted to discussion of agriculture and subjects of interest to the farming classes. It is a first-class family newspaper.

*Publishers*—The Northern Whig (Lim.).  
London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C.4. Tele. City 9383. (Advt., p. 578.)

**WITNESS.** Friday, 1d.

PRESBYTERIAN.—Established 1874.

Circulates in Ulster and Ireland generally.

It is the organ of the Irish Presbyterian Church, and contains the ecclesiastical and general intelligence of the week.

*Publisher*—A. McMonagle. (Advt., p. 579.)

**BIRR.—(In the Province of Leinster and King's County.)**

A municipal, market, fair, railway, and post town; one of the most fashionable and handsome in Ireland, near the verge of Munster and Connaught.

*Papers for the district*—

**KING'S COUNTY CHRONICLE.** Thursday, 2d.

IMPERIALIST.—Established 1845.

Circulates throughout the county, also in Tipperary, in Galway, Roscommon, Westmeath, Kildare, and Queen's County.

Advocates the improvement of trade, manufactures, and agriculture, and is attached to the Reformed Churches of Ireland, England, and Scotland.

*Proprietor*—Archibald Wright. (Advt., p. 578.)

**MIDLAND TRIBUNE.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1881.

Circulates in King's and Queen's counties, and in counties Tipperary, Galway and Clare.

Is thoroughly National in tone, and aims to be the reflex and exponent of popular feeling throughout a widespread district in the Midland counties of Ireland.

*Proprietress*—Mrs. Margaret Powell. (Advt., p. 578.)

**BOYLE.—(In the Province of Connaught and County Roscommon.)**

The Boyle Union is situated partly in the county of Roscommon, partly in the county of Mayo, and partly in the county of Sligo. Quarter Sessions are held here, and it is also one of the headquarters of the constabulary force.

*Papers for the district*—

**ROSCOMMON HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1859.

Advocates popular principles, and gives a full selection of local and general news.

*Proprietor*—Herald Works (Lim.).

London Office—211, Strand, W.C.2.

**WESTERN NATIONALIST.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1907.

Contains full reports of the leading events of Roscommon, Mayo, Leitrim and Sligo.

*Managing Director*—Joseph Flanagan.

**BRAY.—(County Wicklow and Province of Leinster.)**

A fashionable watering-place on the coast near Dublin. Population (1901) 7,424.—*Paper for the district*—

**BRAY AND SOUTH DUBLIN HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

INDUSTRIAL.—Established 1876.

Circulates in Bray, Kingstown, Dalkey, Dublin, &c., the news of which it fully reports.

*Proprietors*—The County Printing Co. (Lim.)

**CARLOW.—(In the Province of Leinster and County Carlow.)**

Is an important municipal town. The trade in butter, corn, and bacon is very considerable. The flour-mills on the river Barrow are the largest in the kingdom, and the stream being navigable to Dublin and Waterford, a vast quantity of this flour is sent to the English market. Carlow has also extensive boat and mineral water factories. The Great Southern system of Railways connects it with Kilkenny, Dublin, and the county of Wexford. Population of county (1911) 36,151.—*Papers for the district*—

**CARLOW SENTINEL.** Saturday, 2d.

UNIONIST.—Established October, 1830.

Circulates through Carlow, Tullow, Bagenalstown, Goresbridge, Hacketstown, Leighlinbridge, Fenagh, Naas, Athy, Wicklow town and county, and the various towns in Carlow, Kildare, Queen's and Wicklow counties, Dublin, and the province of Leinster. A political and literary journal, which pays special attention to local topics.

*Proprietor*—George Langran.

**NATIONALIST AND LEINSTER TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established September, 1883.

Circulates in the counties of Carlow, Kildare, Wicklow, Queen's County, Kilkenny, Tipperary, and King's County.

Gives all the local news.

*Proprietor*—Mrs. A. F. Reddy.

**CARRICK-ON-SHANNON.—(Co. Leitrim.)**

Is the assize and chief town of the county. It has a good market for grains and provisions.—*Paper for the district*—

**LEITRIM OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established June, 1830.

Circulates in Leitrim, Roscommon, Cavan, Longford, Sligo, and reports local news.

*Proprietor*—P. Dunne.

**CARRICKFERGUS.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Antrim.)**

An old and important town on the shores of Belfast Lough. Has ship-building yard, flax-spinning mill, weaving and hemstitching factory, calico printing and linen bleaching works, four salt mines and brickworks. Population (1911) 4,008.—*Paper for the district*—

**CARRICKFERGUS ADVERTISER & EAST ANTRIM GAZETTE.** Friday morning, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1883.

Circulates in the town of Carrickfergus and county of Antrim.

*Proprietor*—James Bell. (Advt., p. 577.)

**CASHEL.—(In the Province of Munster and County Tipperary.)**

One of the principal towns in the county.—*Paper for the district*—

**CASHEL SENTINEL.** Saturday, 2d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1885.

Circulates in the counties of Tipperary, Waterford, and Limerick.

*Proprietor*—T. Walsh.

**CASTLEBAR.—(In the Province of Connaught and County Mayo.)**

The county town of Mayo. The population (1901) 3,585 is principally occupied in agriculture; pasturage is more attended to than tillage.

Population of the county (1911) 191,169.—*Paper for the district*—

**CONNAUGHT TELEGRAPH.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1828.

Circulates throughout the province of Connaught, the United Kingdom, America, &c.

*Proprietor*—T. H. Gillespie.

London Office—317, High Holborn, W.C.1. Tele. Holborn 1319.

**CAVAN.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Cavan.)**

The county town of Cavan. The county Cavan, in the province of Ulster, is like the old Fermanagh, of an undulating surface, with many lakes, some of which are really beautiful. It is principally an agricultural county.

Population of the county (1911) 91,071.—*Papers for the district*—

**ANGLO-CELT.** Saturday, 1½d.

NATIONALIST.—Established July, 1857.

Circulates in the counties of Cavan, Meath, Westmeath, Leitrim, Fermanagh, Monaghan, Tyrone, Antrim, Dublin, Longford, Louth, and extensively in U.S. and Canada.

The *Anglo-Celt* is Nationalist in politics. It supplies the fullest local and general intelligence; is devoted to the agricultural and commercial interests of the country.

*Proprietors*—Anglo-Celt (Ltd.).

**IRISH POST.** Saturday, 1½d.

UNIONIST.

Circulates throughout Cavan and the Midlands. Is well illustrated and contains many special literary features in addition to the news of the week.

Published at Farnham Street, Cavan.

London Office—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

**CLONMEL.—(In the Province of Munster and County Tipperary.)**

Is a conveniently situated and handsome place, with three bridges across the broad and navigable river Suir. Its trade with Waterford, particularly in provisions and corn, is great, and the lands in its vicinity are extremely fertile. The river is navigable to its quays, and its trade is very considerable. Population (1911) 10,377.—*Papers for the district*—

**CLONMEL CHRONICLE TIPPERARY AND WATERFORD ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1848.

Advocates the commercial and agricultural interests of the kingdom, and devotes much of its space to local intelligence.

*Publishers*—The Clonmel Chronicle Newspaper and Printing Works, Ltd.

**NATIONALIST, THE.** Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday, 1½d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1886.

Circulates in Clonmel and the South of Ireland generally.

*Proprietors*—Nationalist Newspaper Co. (Lim.).

**COLERAINE.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Londonderry.)**

A borough and market-town on the river Bann, in Ulster; celebrated for its linen, salmon fisheries, and malt whisky. Vessels of 400 tons can come up to the town. There are weekly sailings of steamers to and from Glasgow, Coleraine being the centre of a large and prosperous agricultural district.—*Papers for the district*—

**COLERAINE CHRONICLE.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL-UNIONIST.—Established April, 1844.

Circulates principally through the counties of Antrim, Londonderry, Donegal, Tyrone, Armagh, Down, and the province.

*Manager*—John Shannon. (Advt. p. 577.)



**NORTHERN CONSTITUTION.** Friday, Saturday, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established 1875.  
 Circulates extensively in the counties of Derry, Antrim, and Tyrone.

*Publisher*—J. M. Russell. (Advt., p. 579.)

**COOKSTOWN.**—(Co. Tyrone.)

One of the leading market centres for agricultural produce in Ulster. Numerous flax spinning mills and factories. *Papers for the district*—

**MID-ULSTER MAIL.** (South Derry edition.) Thursday, 1d. (Second edition.) Friday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established February, 1891.

Circulates in South Derry, East and South Tyrone, and Mid-Ulster generally.

The *Mail*, while Unionist in politics, aims at being a local news supplement to the daily press. Its reports of all matters of local interest are fully and impartially given.

*PROPRIETORS*—J. & H. L. Glasgow.

*London Office*—2, Creed Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8226.

**CORK.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Cork.)

Is one of the most important cities of Ireland, and possesses several establishments for the promotion of literature and science. Its trade with the country, and import and export trade, are very large, and are likely to increase progressively. There are a large number of important and populous towns in the county; the district, of which Cork forms the centre, is the largest in Ireland. Cork City sends two and Cork County seven members to Parliament. Population (1911) 102,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**CORK CONSTITUTION.** Daily, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1822.

The *Cork Constitution* circulates most extensively among all the nobility, gentry, lauded proprietors, and mercantile classes in the city and county of Cork, and generally through the counties Kerry, Limerick, Waterford, and Tipperary; and partially in other parts of Ireland.

Advocates the interests of agriculture and commerce; is the only Conservative daily paper south of Dublin. All general news, and all the intelligence which affects the surrounding districts, are carefully reported in the *Constitution*, and special articles are a feature.

*PROPRIETORS*—News & Sons (Lim.).

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7819. (Advt., p. 577.)

**CORK EVENING ECHO.** 1d.

**NATIONAL.**

An up-to-date Evening Paper giving reports of all the news of the day, both home and abroad. Important news is received by private wire from London to Cork.

*Publisher*—Thomas Crosbie & Co. (Ltd.)

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 541.)

**CORK EXAMINER.** Daily, 1d.

**NATIONAL.** Established 1840.

The *Examiner* has a large circulation over the South of Ireland generally. It is strongly National in character, and very vigorous articles are a feature. It reports all the news of the day and prints photographic pictures of current events. Has a private wire from London to Cork.

*Publisher*—Thomas Crosbie & Co. (Lim.).

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 541.)

**CORK WEEKLY EXAMINER AND WEEKLY HERALD.** Thursday, 1d.

**NATIONAL.**

The *Cork Weekly Examiner* circulates all over Ireland as well as in parts of Great Britain, etc. It is a staunch supporter of Home Rule, and fully reports all parliamentary news affecting the welfare of Ireland. It contains an epitome of the week's news suitably illustrated, in addition to a special pictorial supplement.

*Publisher*—Thomas Crosbie & Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (Advt., p. 541.)

**CORK WEEKLY FREE PRESS.** Thursday, 1d.

Contains an excellent summary of the week's general news, advocates agricultural interests and devotes special attention to local affairs.

**NOTE**—This paper is suspended during the war.

*PROPRIETORS*—Cork Free Press (Ltd.).

**CORK WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1833.

The *Weekly News* is the oldest Cork weekly paper, and circulates throughout Cork and the South of Ireland generally.

Parliamentary and general news of the week is ably reported.

*PROPRIETORS*—News & Sons, Ltd.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7819.

**DOWNPATRICK.**—(In the Province of Ulster and County Down.)

This district is remarkable for its peaceable, intelligent, and industrious population, principally agricultural. The spinning of linen yarn and the manufacture of linen are carried on to a considerable extent. A small export trade is carried on by means of vessels of 100 tons.—*Paper for the district*—

**DOWN RECORDER.** Saturday, 1d.

**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established December 28, 1836.

Is the recognised county journal of Down, and circulates extensively throughout Ulster.

*PROPRIETOR*—W. Y. Crichton.

**DROGHEDA.**—(In the Province of Leinster, and between Counties Meath and Louth.)

Is a large and handsome town, and the port is favourable for a considerable commerce and coasting trade. A large trade is carried on in hatter; exports largely corn, cattle, linen, &c., to England, also largely exports oatmeal to America. Drogheda has two steam-boats trading to Liverpool and Glasgow, three linen, one cotton factory, one brewery and one distillery, and a very improving trade. Population (1911) 12,425.—*Papers for the district*—

**A DVERTISER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1837.

Circulates extensively in the counties of Louth, Meath, Dublin, Cavan and Monaghan.

A complete local paper for the above counties, giving special attention to industrial, commercial and agricultural matters.

*Publisher*—McDougall & Co.

**DROGHEDA ARGUS.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONALIST.**—Established September 19, 1835.

Circulates through the counties of Meath, Louth, Dublin, Monaghan, Cavan, Westmeath, Down, Armagh, and Longford.

Advocates the agricultural, commercial, and manufacturing interests; is political; open to religious discussion; devotes some space to literature, and gives the week's news.

*PROPRIETRESS*—M. McKeown.

**DROGHEDA INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 1d.

**NATIONALIST.**—Established 1884.

Circulates in Drogheda, Meath, Louth, Cavan, West Meath, King's County, Dublin, and district.

The *Drogheda Independent* is the recognised National organ of Meath and North Dublin, Drogheda and district.

Advocates the interests of the large district in which it circulates, and fully reports the local news.

*PROPRIETORS*—Drogheda Independent Co. (Lim.).

**DROMORE.**—(County Down.)

Linen manufacturing and agriculture are the chief industries of the district.—Population, 2,579. *Papers for the district*—

**DROMORE LEADER.** Saturday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established October 14, 1916.

An ably edited and well printed country paper giving full reports of all local news.

*PROPRIETOR*—Joseph Lindsay.

**DROMORE WEEKLY TIMES.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.** Established 1900.

Circulates in the counties of Down, Antrim and Armagh.

Contains the local news of the week and carries the announcements of the local official bodies.

*Publisher*—R. J. Hunter.

**DUBLIN.**—(In the Province of Leinster and County of Dublin.)

The metropolis of Ireland, the county of the same name, in the province of Leinster, is situated on the eastern coast of that county, about a mile from the bay of Dublin, a semicircular basin eight miles in diameter, celebrated for the beauty of its shores. It is 202 miles W.N.W. of London 138 miles W. of Liverpool, and 60 miles W. of Holyhead; latitude 53° 20' 38" N., longitude 6° 7' 30" W. The city is the residence of the Chief Governor of Ireland, the seat of the see of the Archbishop of the southern province, and the centre of all the political, ecclesiastical, educational, fiscal and commercial institutions. The inland trade is carried on chiefly by the canals, both of which discharge themselves into the Liffey; the chief articles conveyed by them are grain, potatoes, turf, stone, brick, and manure. Brewing, iron-casting, and calico-printing are the principal manufactures in a thriving state. Large vessels discharge at Kingstown, whence the cargoes can be conveyed to the city by the railroad. The city returns four members to Parliament. Population (1911) 476,030.—*Papers for the district*—

**CHURCH OF IRELAND GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1856.

Circulates through every part of Ireland, and also through Great Britain and the Colonies.

Is recognised as the official organ of the Church of Ireland.

Advocates the interests of the Church and clergy of Ireland. Is a religious and literary family paper; containing original articles on questions relating to the Church.

*PROPRIETORS*—Church of Ireland Publishing Co. (Ltd.).

*London Office*—146, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**DUBLIN EVENING MAIL.** Daily, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT.**—Established February 3, 1823.

Circulates in Dublin, its suburbs, and through every part of Ireland. Chief Evening Paper.

Advocates agricultural, commercial, and manufacturing interests. Its information on political events is frequently exclusive; and its general news departments are full and complete.

*General Manager*—Jas. H. P. Whithead.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7819. (Advt., 542.)



**DUBLIN GAZETTE.** Tuesday and Friday, 1s.  
Established about 1711.

The *Dublin Gazette* is an official paper, upon precisely the same principles as the *London Gazette* and the *Edinburgh Gazette*.  
*Publishers*—Alex. Thom & Co., Ltd.

**DUBLIN SATURDAY POST.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1911.

Local news, politics and sport.  
*PROPRIETORS*—Cahill & Co., Ltd., 40, Lower Ormond Quay.

**EVENING HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST.**—Established 1891.  
A smartly conducted evening journal. Several editions are published daily.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Independent Newspapers* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—68, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2842.  
(Advt., p. 544.)

**EVENING TELEGRAPH.** Daily (several editions), 1d.  
**NATIONAL.**—Established 1876.

Contains all the news of the day, telegraphic, financial, political, market, general, and pictorial.

*PROPRIETORS*—*The Freeman's Journal* (Lim.).  
*London Office*—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 760.  
(Advt., p. 578.)

**FARMER'S GAZETTE.** Saturday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established May 6, 1842.

Circulates generally throughout Ireland.  
Advocates agriculture, horticulture, commerce, and manufactures; is not attached to any religious or political party.

*PROPRIETORS*—Brunswick Press (Ltd.), 179, Great Brunswick Street.

**FREEMAN'S JOURNAL.** Daily, 1d.

**NATIONAL.**—Established 1763.

Circulates all over Ireland.

Is the organ of the National Party in Ireland, and is the most influential journal in the country. Illustrations are given.

*PROPRIETORS*—*The Freeman's Journal* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 760.  
(Advt., p. 578.)

**GAELIC ATHLETE.** Saturday, 1d.

Is entirely devoted to Gaelic pastimes.

*Published by the Gaelic Press, 30, Upper Liffey Street.*

**GENERAL ADVERTISER AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND LEGAL RECORD.** Saturday. Gratis.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1837.

The *General Advertiser* is distributed free to a selected list of official, legal and business people throughout Ireland.

It contains an epitome of the week's general news, and devotes special attention to matters affecting the civic and commercial interests in Ireland.

*Publishers*—*The General Advertiser Co., Ltd.*, Fleet Street.

*London Office*—Granville House, Arundel St., Strand, W.C. 2.

**IRISH CATHOLIC.** Saturday, 2d.

**CATHOLIC.**—Established May 5, 1888.

It contains the latest Catholic intelligence, and is a complete record of Catholic news.

*PROPRIETOR*—W. F. Dennehy, 55, Middle Abbey St. (Advt., p. 543.)

**IRISH FIELD.** Saturday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established February, 1870.

The *Irish Field* is devoted to the interests of the Irish turf and Irish steeple-chasing, racing, hunting, coursing, aquatic sports, yachting, golf, rowing, cricket, cycling, angling, shooting, athletic sports, football, polo, &c.; it forms a complete record of all the sports of the week in Ireland.

*Publishers*—*The Irish Times Co. (Ltd.)*.  
*London Office*—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 396.  
(Advt., p. 206.)

**IRISH INDEPENDENT.** Daily, 1d. on Saturday.

**INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST.**—Established Dec. 18, 1891.

The only halfpenny morning paper in Ireland. Deals with the questions of the day in an enterprising manner and has a large circulation among all classes all over Ireland.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Independent Newspapers* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—68, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2842.  
(Advt., p. 544.)

**IRISH LAW TIMES.** Saturday, 9d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established February, 1867.

Circulates amongst the profession all over Ireland, and in legal circles and societies in England, Scotland, the Colonies, and the United States of America.

*Publisher*—John Falconer.

**IRISH OPINION.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONALIST.**—Established June 17th, 1916.

A weekly newspaper and review of Irish political and social affairs.

*Published at 13, Fleet Street, Dublin.*

**IRISH TIMES.** Daily, 1d. Saturday, 2d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1859.

Circulates very largely in Dublin and throughout every part of Ireland.

It gives all the latest intelligence by telegraph through its special correspondents in England and all parts of Europe and America. Is much read by the commercial and upper classes.

*Publishers*—*The Irish Times Co. (Ltd.)*.  
*London Office*—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 396.  
(Advt., p. 206.)

**IRISH WEEKLY INDEPENDENT.** Thursday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST.**—Established April 6, 1899.

Circulates all over Ireland. Summarises the world's news in general, and Irish news in particular. Is well illustrated and conducted with much spirit.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Independent Newspapers* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—68, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2842.  
(Advt., p. 544.)

**LEADER.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONAL.**—Established 1900.

Circulates in Dublin, throughout Ireland, and amongst the Irish in Great Britain and abroad.

*Published at 205, Great Brunswick Street.*

**NEW IRELAND.** Saturday, 2d.

**NATIONALIST.**

A staunch advocate of the National cause in Ireland.

*Published by New Ireland Publishing Co., Ltd., 13, Fleet Street, Dublin.*

**SATURDAY HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST.**—Established 1891.

A bright and interesting weekly journal for family reading. Complete sporting results. It has a large clientele.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Independent Newspapers* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—68, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2842.

**SPORT.** Saturday, 2d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1881.

An excellent sporting paper, full of all the news of sports in Ireland. Exclusive articles by experts in racing and athletics.

*PROPRIETORS*—*The Freeman's Journal* (Lim.).  
*London Office*—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 760.  
(Advt., p. 578.)

**SUNDAY INDEPENDENT.** Sunday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST.**—Established 1905.

The only Sunday paper in Ireland, and has a large sale throughout the country.

*PROPRIETORS*—*Independent Newspapers* (Ltd.).  
*London Office*—68, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Central 2842.  
(Advt., p. 549.)

**THE DAILY EXPRESS.** 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established February 3, 1851.

It is the organ of the landed gentry, clergy, the leading professional and commercial classes. Its principles are distinctly Protestant and Constitutional. Its mission is to promote contentment, loyalty, and peace in Ireland; to maintain intact the Imperial union, and to cultivate a cordial and friendly intercourse with Great Britain; and to give a practical tone and direction to the national sentiment, by promoting every object calculated to improve the social, moral, and material condition of the country.

*General Manager*—Jas. H. P. Whitehead.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7819.  
(Advt., p. 542.)

**THE IRISH WEEKLY MAIL.** Saturday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1821.

Circulates generally throughout Ireland, and in most of the large towns in Great Britain, its Colonies, and Indian Empire.

The *Weekly Mail* is the weekly issue of the *Daily Express* and *Dublin Evening Mail*. It contains a careful collection of all the news of the week, derived from every available source, together with leading articles, original and selected, on the most important topics of the day. Serial tales by the best novelists, reviews of books, interesting London gossip, and other correspondence; the latest markets, an agricultural, farming, and gardening department, &c.

*General Manager*—Jas. H. P. Whitehead.

*London Office*—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 7819.

**WEEKLY FREEMAN AND IRISH AGRICULTURIST**

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1817.

Circulates through every district in Ireland, and extensively in the large British towns.

Advocates the measures generally of the National and Reform party. Gives a complete digest of the week's news, together with a number of serial stories and light family reading. It is an excellent agricultural journal. A special edition is printed for the United States and Canada.

*PROPRIETORS*—*The Freeman's Journal* (Ltd.).

*London Office*—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. City 760.  
(Advt., p. 578.)



**WEEKLY IRISH TIMES.** Saturday, 1½d.  
**NON-POLITICAL AND NON-SECTARIAN.**—Estab. 1875.  
 The cheapest and best weekly newspaper in Ireland. Gives a summary of all the news of the week by telegraph, and from correspondents in various parts of the world. Local pictures a speciality. Supported and read by all classes.  
*Publishers—The Irish Times Co. (Ltd.).*  
*London Office—59, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 390.*  
*(Advt., p. 206.)*

**DUNDALK.**—(In the Province of Leinster and County Louth.)

Is a borough and market-town. It has a commodious harbour and a good roadstead, and its trade and manufactures are flourishing. It is connected with Dublin, Belfast, Newry, Castleblayney, Enniskillen, Greenore, and Londonderry, by railway. There are in the town a distillery, two breweries, two flour-mills, and linen and tobacco factories, also foundries, engineering and building works. The town carries on an export trade chiefly in grain, cattle, butter, and eggs. Steamers ply regularly to Liverpool. Population (1911) 15,128.—*Papers for the district—*

**DUNDALK DEMOCRAT.** Saturday, 1d.  
**NATIONAL.**—Established 1849.  
 Circulates in Dundalk, Drogheda, and Newry.  
**PROPRIETOR—Thomas Roe.**

**DUNDALK EXAMINER AND LOUTH ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONAL.**—Established March 17, 1830.  
 Circulates in the counties of Louth, Meath, Monaghan, Armagh, Down.  
 Advocates agricultural and mercantile interests generally; is thoroughly independent of political parties, but its tone is decidedly National.  
**PROPRIETOR—John Mathews.**

**DUNDALK HERALD (LOUTH AND MONAGHAN REPORTER).** Saturday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT-CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1868.  
 Circulates in Dundalk and the counties of Louth, Cavan, Down, and Monaghan.  
*Offices—Market Square, Dundalk. (Advt., p. 577.)*

**DUNGANNON.**—(Province of Ulster and Co. Tyrone)

The most important manufacturing town in the county. The industries in the neighbourhood comprise coal mining, linen yarn spinning, and linen weaving.—*Papers for the district—*

**DUNGANNON DEMOCRAT.** Wednesday, 1d.  
**NATIONALIST.**—Established February 12, 1913.  
 Circulates throughout East and South Tyrone and North Armagh and South Derry.  
 Strongly advocates Nationalist and Democratic unity. Local meetings, political news, and a magazine page are made special features.  
*Offices—55, Irish Street, Dungannon.*

**TYRONE COURIER & DUNGANNON NEWS.** Thursday, 1d.

Established January, 1880.  
 Circulates generally in the county and province of Ulster, and reports the news impartially.  
**PROPRIETORS—Tyrone Printing Co.**  
*London Office—2, Creed Lane, E.C. 4. Tele. City 8226.*

**ENNIS.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Clare.)

The capital of Clare is situated on the Fergus. There are several woollen factories in the county, and saw mills and flour mills in Ennis. Clare Castle, two miles lower down the river, is the port for Ennis. Population of the County (1911) 104,064.—*Papers for the district—*

**CLARE CHAMPION.** Saturday, 1d.  
**NATIONAL.**—Established September, 1903.  
 Circulates in Clare and adjoining counties.  
*Publishers—The Champion Printing and Publishing Co.*

**CLARE JOURNAL AND ENNIS ADVERTISER.** Monday and Thursday, 1d. Established 1776.

Circulates in Ennis, the county Clare, and adjoining counties.  
 Advocates the interests of agriculture and commerce; gives full reports of local matters, is free from party bias, and gives due prominence to general news and literary matters, while reporting the district news in *extenso*.

**NOTE—This paper is suspended during the war.**  
**PROPRIETORS—John B. Knox & Son.**

**SATURDAY RECORD.** 1d.  
 Established 1885.

Circulates largely in Clare and adjoining counties.  
 The local news of the town and county appears fully in its pages, with general news and literary matter of good selection.  
**PROPRIETORS—John B. Knox & Son.**

**ENNISCORTHY.**—(In the Province of Leinster and County Wexford.)

Is a thriving market-town situated on the river Slaney. There is a large traffic in corn, &c., between this town and England, via Wexford. Population about 6,000.—*Papers for the district—*

**ECHO.** Friday, 1½d.  
**INDEPENDENT.**—Established 1902.  
 Circulates throughout the county of Wexford.  
 It is a thoroughly up-to-date paper of full size. A large supply of local news. Special attention is given to agricultural matter.  
**PROPRIETORS—North Wexford Printing Co. (Ltd.)**

**ENNISCORTHY GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1½d.  
**NATIONAL.**—Established March, 1881.

Circulates in the counties of Wexford, Carlow, and Wicklow.  
 Advocates the interests of the "Peasant Proprietors," and is for Home Rule. Fully reports all local news with strict impartiality.  
**PROPRIETORS—The People (Wexford) Newspaper Series and Printing Co., Ltd.**  
*London Office—2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.*

**ENNISKILLEN.**—(In the Province of Ulster and County Fermanagh.)

Fermanagh is a small but well-peopled and agriculturally flourishing county. It is remarkable for its archeological curiosities, and for the scenery of Lake Erne. Enniskillen is the capital not only of Fermanagh but of the whole north-west, as through it is the only pass in a line of fifty miles between Ulster and Connaught. It has direct railway communication in all directions.—*Papers for the district—*

**FERMANAGH NEWS AND ENNISKILLEN PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.  
**NATIONALIST.**—Established 1895.  
 A localised edition of the *Donegal Vindicator*, Ballyshannon.  
*(Advt., p. 578.)*

**FERMANAGH HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
**NATIONALIST.**—Established 1902.

Circulates in Enniskillen, Monaghan, North Leitrim, West Cavan, South Donegal and the county.  
 Is a thorough Nationalist paper, and supports all the movements of the party. All the local news is given at length.  
**PROPRIETORS—North West of Ireland Printing Co.**  
*London Office—407, Bank Chambers, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.*

**FERMANAGH TIMES.** Thursday, 1d.  
**CONSERVATIVE.**—Established 1880.

Circulates in Enniskillen, county Fermanagh, and surrounding counties of Tyrone, Cavan, and Monaghan.  
 Is a thorough Protestant and Conservative paper, and gives all the local and county news at length.  
**PUBLISHER—R. H. Ritchie.**

**IMPARTIAL REPORTER AND FARMERS' JOURNAL FOR Fermanagh, Cavan, Leitrim, N. Monaghan, and South Tyrone.** Thursday, 1d.

**INDEPENDENT UNIONIST.**—Established May, 1825.  
 Has a wide circulation throughout Fermanagh, and the counties Cavan, Tyrone, Monaghan, Leitrim, and Donegal.  
 Advocates the common Protestantism of the Reformation, but is the organ of no sect or party. Its able reports of local news has secured it a good following throughout the heart and south of Ulster.

**PROPRIETOR—W. Trimble.**

**IRISH DAILY TELEGRAPH.** 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1904.  
 A localised edition of the Londonderry issue.  
*Publishers—W. & G. Baird (Ltd.).*  
*London Office—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 118.*

**GALWAY.**—(In the Province of Connaught and County Galway.)

The capital of the county of the same name and the capital town of Connaught. It has an extensive distillery, red flannel weaving, woollen factories, marble polishing works, flour mills, salmon and other fishing. The Corrib salmon fishing is one of the best in Ireland, and often patronised by Royalty. Regular steam communication with Glasgow and Liverpool. It returns one member to Parliament, the borough containing about 13,000 inhabitants. The exports consist chiefly of agricultural produce, eggs, wool, fish of all kinds, Carrigan moss, kelp, marble, &c. Population (1911) 15,249.—*Papers for the district—*

**CONNACHT TRIBUNE.** Saturday, 1½d.  
**NATIONALIST.** Circulates throughout Connaught.  
**PROPRIETORS—The Connacht Tribune Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd.**

**GALWAY EXPRESS.** Friday morning, 1d.  
**UNIONIST.**—Established January 29, 1853.  
 Circulates throughout the West of Ireland generally.  
**PROPRIETORS—Galway Express Co. (Ltd.).**

**GALWAY LEADER.** Thursday, 1d.  
**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1900.  
 A re-issue of the *Western News* (Ballinasloe).

**GALWAY OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.  
**NATIONAL.**—Established 1881.  
 Circulates in Galway, Mayo, Roscommon, Clare, and the province generally.  
 The *Observer* is the recognised organ of the National Party, advocates freedom for all classes; the trade and commerce of the towns, and the agricultural interests of the county.  
**PROPRIETOR—A. G. Scott. (Advt., p. 577.)**



**GALWAY PILOT AND GALWAY VINDICATOR.**

Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.  
LIBERAL-INDEPENDENT.—Established 1841.  
Circulates through the county of Galway, and over the West of Ireland.

Advocates the interests of agriculture, commerce, and manufactures. Is a political and literary journal, and is thoroughly independent in character. It also advocates the industrial progress of Ireland, and the establishment of perfect religious equality for all classes of His Majesty's subjects.

PROPRIETORS—J. Sleanor & Sons.

**KELLS.—(Province of Leinster and County Meath.)**

Kells is a market and post-town of Meath, pleasantly situated near the Blackwater. It is a very ancient town, and was early fortified by the English. It is a place of some traffic, being situated on the great N. W. road from Dublin to Cavan and Enniskillen; at a distance of 31 Irish miles from the metropolis. The neighbourhood is a wealthy one, and chiefly engaged in agriculture. Population (1901) 2,426.—*Papers for the District—*

**MEATH HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established February 14, 1845.  
Circulates in Kells, and generally in the counties of Meath, Westmeath, Louth, Cavan, and Kildare.  
*Publisher—W. A. McDougall.*

**MEATH CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.  
NATIONALIST.—Established 1897.  
Circulates in the Counties, Meath, Westmeath and Cavan.  
A full and complete local record.  
PROPRIETOR—T. Duly.

**KILKENNY.—(In the Province of Leinster and County Kilkenny.)**

A city, parliamentary borough, assize and market-town. The manufacture of blankets, coarse woollens, and linens has increased. Coal and marble are raised in the neighbourhood; the latter, which is black, is much used for chimney-pieces and ornamental purposes; an extensive trade is done in butter, bacon, and corn. There are distilleries, breweries, tanneries, and flour-mills in the city and its vicinity, also a colliery.—Population (1911) 10,515.—*Papers for the District—*

**KILKENNY JOURNAL.** Wednesday and Saturday 1d.  
NATIONAL.—Established (as *Leinster Journal*) 1767.  
Circulates in the county and city of Kilkenny, and neighbouring counties.

Advocates a national legislature on a federal basis, and the interests of Irish agriculture, commerce, manufactures, and literature. In religion, it is rather the defender of Roman Catholic principles than the impugner of other men's creeds.

PROPRIETOR—A. M. Konealy.

**KILKENNY MODERATOR.** Wednesday & Saturday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established January 1, 1814.  
Circulates throughout Kilkenny, Queen's County, Carlow, Waterford, Wexford, Tipperary, Cork, and the province of Leinster generally.

PROPRIETOR—L. B. Lalor.

**KILKENNY PEOPLE.** Friday, 1d.  
NATIONALIST.—Established August, 1893.  
The *People* is full of excellent reports of the local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—Kilkenny People, Ltd.

**KILKILUSH.—(In the Prov. of Munster and Co. Clare.)**  
Is a thriving town, with a good harbour, on the Shannon, stone and slate quarries, a corn and butter trade. Much business is done in Irish moss and kelp is shipped in large quantities. There is a steam-mill for the manufacture of hannel, frices, and woollen fabrics, also steam roller and flour mills.—*Paper for the district—*

**KILKILUSH HERALD.** Friday, 2d.  
LIBERAL AND INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1877.  
Circulates throughout the county, also in Limerick, Kerry, Galway, Tipperary, Dublin, England, America, and the Colonies.  
Contains ample and impartial reports of all local and county meetings, is a fearless advocate of civil and religious liberty, and has weekly leaders on all subjects engaging public attention.

PROPRIETOR—P. J. Boyle.

**LARNE.—(In the Province of Ulster and Co. Antrim.)**  
Larne is a rising seaport in the North of Ireland, where the shortest sea passage Royal Mail Steamers ply to and from Stranraer (Scotland). There is a large shipping industry, and connection with the leading linen manufacturing and commercial towns of Ulster.—*Paper for the district—*

**LARNE TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.  
Circulates from Fairhead, Co. Antrim, to the suburbs of Belfast, and has substantial and county circulation.  
*Publishers—W. & G. Baird (Ltd.).*

**LETTERKENNY.—(County Donegal.)**  
On the river Swilly about 16 miles from Londonderry. Population about 2,500.—*Paper for the district—*

**DONEGAL INDEPENDENT.**—Saturday, 1d.  
NATIONALIST.—Established 1834.  
Circulates in Letterkenny, County Donegal and County Derry. A reprint of the *Donegal Vindicator*, Ballyshannon. (Advt., p. 578.)

**LIMERICK.—(In the Province of Munster and County Limerick.)**

Is reckoned the fourth city in Ireland. There are factories of lace and a distillery, tanneries, foundries, flour-mills, extensive bacon factories, and condensed milk works. Population (1911) 38,408.—*Papers for the district—*

**LIMERICK CHRONICLE.** Tues., Thur., and Sat., 1d.  
MODERATE-CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1766.  
The oldest newspaper in the county and circulates extensively in the counties of Limerick, Clare, Kerry, and Tipperary.  
*Manager—J. A. Baldwin.* (Advt., p. 578.)

**LIMERICK ECHO.** Tuesday and Saturday, 1d.

Established May, 1897.  
Circulates in Limerick, Tipperary, Clare and Kerry.  
*Publisher—C. O'Sullivan.*

**LIMERICK LEADER.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1888.  
Circulates extensively in the counties of Limerick, Clare and Tipperary, Cork, Kerry, Galway, &c.  
PROPRIETORS—Limerick Leader, Ltd.

**MUNSTER NEWS.** Monday, Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1861.  
Circulates in Limerick, Clare, Kerry, Tipperary and throughout Munster generally.  
PROPRIETORS—Francis Counihan & Son.

**LISBURN.—(In the Prov. of Ulster and Co. Antrim.)**

Is a thriving inland town of (1911) 12,172 inhabitants, situated on the Lagan—*Papers for the district—*

**LISBURN HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1891.  
Circulates in Lisburn and the Counties of Antrim and Down.  
PROPRIETOR—R. McMullen.

**LISBURN STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1876.  
Circulates in Counties Antrim, Armagh and Down.  
PROPRIETOR—V. McMurray.

**LONDONDERRY.—(In the Province of Ulster and County Londonderry.)**

Is a city and river port, and capital of the county. The city of Derry has made rapid progress, and is still increasing in wealth. Shipbuilding has latterly been commenced under the most favourable circumstances, and railway communication is being considerably developed with the city and adjoining districts. There are now four different railway lines in immediate connection with Derry. Mercantile enterprise between the city and Glasgow, Liverpool, Belfast, Morecambe, &c., is very large. The coasting trade is considerable. Londonderry is a port of call for the steamships of the Anchor Line, the Dominion Line, and the Montreal Ocean Steamship Company, which afford great facilities for the conveyance of mails, passengers, and goods between this country, Great Britain, and America. The city of Derry returns one member to Parliament, and the county Derry two. Population (1911) 40,700.—*Papers for the district—*

**DERRY JOURNAL.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established June 3, 1772.  
It contains able leading articles, copious telegraphic supply, a careful selection of general news, a full market note, with a summary of the current important events, while the local news has every prominence. By means of special correspondents in the principal cities of England and Scotland, as well as in the chief towns of the Irish provinces, everything of national public interest is presented.

PROPRIETORS—Derry Journal (Ltd.).

**DERRY PEOPLE.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established September, 1902.  
Only Nationalist weekly published in Derry City.  
PROPRIETORS—The North West of Ireland Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.).

*London Office—407, Bank Chambers, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.*

**DERRY STANDARD.** Monday, Wednesday & Friday 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established November 30, 1836.  
The *Standard* attained its greatest prominence under the editorship of Dr. Thomas McKnight at the time of the Tenant Right agitation. Since then it has lost none of its prestige, but continues to be the recognised organ of the agricultural and commercial interests in the important, influential, and wealthy division of the North-West of Ulster.

PROPRIETOR—John C. Glendinning. (Advt., p. 578.)

**DERRY WEEKLY NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1892.  
Fully reports the local and district news.  
PROPRIETORS—North of Ireland Publishing Co. (Advt., p. 578.)

**IRISH DAILY TELEGRAPH.** 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1904.  
It contains latest Imperial news, Local and District news. Law Reports, Stock and Share, Market, and Sporting intelligence. Illustrations are given.  
*Publishers—W. & G. Baird, Ltd., Belfast and Londonderry.*

*London Office—40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 118.*

**LONDONDERRY SENTINEL.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST.—Established September 19, 1829.  
Circulates extensively throughout the North-West of Ireland, especially in the counties of Derry, Donegal, Tyrone, and Fermanagh, and is the county paper for the first-mentioned two counties.

Advocates a regard to the interests of the agriculturist, but not to such an extent as to interfere prejudicially with the interests of commerce and manufactures.

PROPRIETOR—James Colhoun. (Advt., p. 578.)



**LONGFORD.**—(*In the Province of Leinster and County Longford.*)

Is an important inland town, with two markets weekly. There is a large business transacted in it, and of late years it has greatly extended its mercantile resources. Population of the county (1911) 43,794.—*Papers for the district*—

**LONGFORD INDEPENDENT, WESTMEATH AND ROSCOMMON ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established September 5, 1865.

Circulates in the county Longford, the Midland counties, &c. *Publisher and Proprietor*—H. Turner.

**LONGFORD JOURNAL.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 5, 1839.

Advocates the interests of all sects of Protestants.

PROPRIETOR—W. T. Dann.

**LONGFORD LEADER.** Saturday, 1d.

Circulates in Cavan, Leitrim, Roscommon and Westmeath.

*Publishers*—Longford Printing & Publishing Co., Ltd.

**LOUGHREA.**—(*In the Province of Connaught and County Galway.*)

A market town with a population of about 4,000.—*Paper for the district*—

**LOUGHREA GUARDIAN.** Thursday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1893.

A re-issue of the *Western News*, Ballinasloe.

**LURGAN.**—(*In the Province of Ulster and County Armagh.*)

Is situated on the N.E. portion of the county. Lurgan is the seat of the cambric handkerchief and damask trades and has various factories employing over 5,000 operatives in the weaving, finishing, hemming, and veining trade. There are four very extensive power loom weaving factories, and numerous hemming and finishing works. Linen works are numerous in its vicinity. Population (1911) 12,135.—*Papers for the district*—

**LURGAN MAIL.** Saturday, 1d. Incorporates *The Lurgan Times*.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1890.

Circulates in Lurgan, and the counties of Armagh, Down, and Antrim.

PROPRIETOR—L. Richardson.

**MARYBOROUGH.**—(*In the Province of Leinster and Queen's County.*)

This town is the capital of Queen's County. There are extensive mills in the town, the largest convict prison in Ireland, a district asylum, and county infirmary. The occupations are largely agricultural; tillage is much practised; green crops cultivated; dairies numerous. The county is principally devoted to agriculture. Population of the county (1911) 54,392.—*Paper for the district*—

**LEINSTER EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established September 24, 1831.

Circulates through the provinces of Leinster and Munster and generally throughout Ireland.

PROPRIETOR—M. C. Carey.

**MOHILL.**—(*Prov. of Connaught & County Leitrim.*)

Is a thriving market-town, in a central portion of the county, standing in a parish of the same name, which extends into the province of Leinster and county of Longford.—*Paper for the district*—

**LEITRIM ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established June 5, 1856.

Circulates in Leitrim, Cavan, Fermanagh, Monaghan, Sligo, and Roscommon counties.

PROPRIETORS—Exors. of the late R. Turner.

**MONAGHAN.**—(*In the Province of Ulster and County Monaghan.*)

Is a market-town and capital of the County. The occupations of the district are almost wholly agricultural; the main crops are oats, barley, potatoes, flax and grass seed, turnips, &c.—*Papers for the district*—

**MONAGHAN DEMOCRAT.** See *Dundalk Democrat*.**NORTHERN STANDARD.** Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established January 12, 1839.

The *Northern Standard* is the only paper printed in Co. Monaghan and circulated not only in the county but throughout the North of Ireland.

PROPRIETOR—William Swan.

**MULLINGAR.**—(*In the Province of Leinster and County Westmeath.*)

The county and assize town of Westmeath, a fishing resort (the centre county of Ireland), is situated in the centre of that county, and is the principal junction for Sligo, Belfast, Galway, Cavan, Limerick, Cork, Tamm, &c., on the M.G.W. Railway, 50 miles from Dublin; is noted for its butter, wool, and cattle markets; for its horse, cattle, and sheep fairs. Population of the county (1911) 58,812.—*Papers for the district*—

**MIDLAND REPORTER.** Thursday and Saturday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1891.

Circulates in Mullingar and the county of Westmeath.

PROPRIETOR—G. W. Tully.

*London Office*—211, Strand, W.C. 2.

**WESTMEATH EXAMINER.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1882.

Circulates in Westmeath, Longford, Meath, Kildare, and King's County.

PROPRIETOR—John P. Hayden.

**WESTMEATH GUARDIAN AND LONGFORD NEWS-LETTER.** Friday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.—Established January 1, 1835.

Circulates extensively through the county Westmeath, and partially through Longford, Leitrim, Roscommon, Meath, Kildare, Dublin, and King's County, England, Scotland, the United States, and the Colonies.

PROPRIETOR—F. J. Farrell.

**NAAS.**—(*In the Province of Leinster and County Kildare.*)

The capital of the populous county of Kildare, and anciently the seat of the Kings of Ireland. It is the assize town, and a most important market centre, having railway and water communication with all parts of Ireland. The celebrated Punchestown races are held in its immediate vicinity, and the great Curragh encampment is close at hand.—*Papers for the district*—

**KILDARE OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established February, 1879.

Circulates in Kildare and the Eastern counties.

PROPRIETRESS—Jane Gray.

**LEINSTER LEADER.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established 1880.

Circulates extensively in Kildare, Carlow, Queen's County, Meath, Westmeath, Wicklow, King's County, Kilkenny, Tipperary, and South Dublin.

Advocates Independent National principles.

PROPRIETORS—*Leinster Leader* (Ltd.)

**NENAGH.**—(*In the Province of Munster and County Tipperary.*)

Is a market, post, and fair town of North Tipperary. The assizes for the North Riding are held here. A considerable trade is carried on in the towns of the district, in corn, butter, the manufacture of threads, woollens, &c., but the population generally is employed in agriculture.—*Papers for the district*—

**NENAGH GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established July 21, 1838.

Circulates through Nenagh, Roscrea, Templemore, Thurles, Cashel, Newport, Morroe, Moneygall, Shinrone, Borrisokane, Cloughjordan, Killaloe, Scariff, Bodyke, Tomgraney, Birr, Dublin, Cork, Limerick, Kerry, Galway, and Waterford.

PROPRIETORS—*Nenagh Guardian*, Co.,

**NENAGH NEWS AND TIPPERARY VINDICATOR.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1893.

Circulates in Nenagh, Thurles, Templemore, Roscrea, Killaloe, Scariff, Castleconnell, Birr, &c.

The *News* is a commercial and agricultural paper, and gives great attention to the trade of the district.

PROPRIETORS—Power & Sons. (Advt., p. 578.)

**NEWCASTLE WEST.**—(*In the Province of Munster and County Limerick.*)

A small town on the railway from Limerick to Tralee. Population about 2,600.—*Papers for the district*—

**IRISH NOTES AND INDUSTRIAL NEWS.** Wednesday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established January 17, 1917.

Aims at promoting the Irish language and Industrial and Revival movements and advocates increased attention to Irish agricultural affairs.

PROPRIETORS—*Irish Notes and Industrial News Co.*

**WEEKLY OBSERVER.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established August 19, 1916.

Circulates in the Counties of Limerick, Cork and Kerry.

Contains full reports of local happenings, and pays special attention to industrial and agricultural affairs in the district.

PROPRIETRESS—M. M. Byrnes.

**NEW ROSS.**—(*Province of Leinster and County Wexford.*)

A seaport town in an agricultural district.—*Paper for the district*—

**NEW ROSS STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

Established 1880.

Circulates in New Ross and the counties of Wexford, Waterford, Kilkenny, and Carlow.

PROPRIETORS—*The People* (Wexford) Newspaper Series and Printing Co., Ltd.

*London Office*—2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.

**NEWRY.**—(*In County Down, Province of Ulster.*)

Is a populous parliamentary borough and important port, a ship canal takes vessels of 600 tons up to the town from Carlingford Lough. The principal exports are linen, grain, cattle, eggs, butter and general farm produce. Tweed-weaving, granite-quarrying, brickmaking, and flour-grinding are carried on. Newry has three market days, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. Population (1911) 11,966.—*Papers for the district*—

**FRONTIER SENTINEL.** Saturday, 1d.

NATIONAL.—Established October, 1904.

Circulates in the Counties of Down, Armagh and Louth.

A full-sized paper with abundance of local and district news.

PROPRIETORS—North West of Ireland Ptg. and Pub. Co.

*London Office*—407, Bank Chambers, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.



**NEWRY REPORTER. DOWN, ARMAGH, AND LOUTH TIMES.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1867.  
Circulates in Newry, throughout the adjoining counties, and generally in the provinces.  
The *Reporter* contains all the news of the county and district, with the general intelligence, &c.  
Publisher—Executors of the late Robert Sands. (Adv., p. 578.)

**NEWRY TELEGRAPH.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d. Established November 17, 1812.  
Circulates through the North of Ireland, Down, Armagh, Antrim, Louth, Monaghan, Belfast, and Dublin.  
Advocates Constitutional principles, commercial and agricultural interests, and is a literary and general newspaper.  
Publisher—*Newry Telegraph, Ltd.*

**NEWTOWNARDS.**—(Province of Ulster and County Down.)

A thriving town, part of the population (1911, 9,587) engaged in manufactures and agriculture.—*Papers for the district.*

**NEWTOWNARDS CHRONICLE AND COUNTY DOWN OBSERVER.** Friday-Saturday, 2d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established 1873.  
Circulates in North and East Down particularly and the county generally.  
Contains the general county news, local and district intelligence, county, municipal and government notices, with the latest general and telegraphic news, markets, &c.  
PROPRIETORS—Henry Bros.

**NEWTOWNARDS HERALD AND COUNTY DOWN INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1907. See under Bangor.

**NEWTOWNARDS SPECTATOR.** Friday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1904.  
A re-issue of the *County Down Spectator*, Bangor.

**OMAGH.**—(In the Province of Ulster and County Tyrone.)

Is the capital of the county of Tyrone; and for an inland town its wholesale and retail trade is very considerable. It has an important railway station, &c. Population of the county (1911) 142,437.—*Papers for the district.*

**TYRONE CONSTITUTION.** Friday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established November 8, 1844.  
Circulates in the towns and villages of the county, also in the adjacent counties, with a considerable circulation in America, India, and the Colonies.  
PROPRIETORS—Tyrone Constitution (Ltd.).

**ULSTER HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.  
NATIONALIST.—Established August, 1901.  
Circulates in the province of Ulster.  
An up-to-date paper in every respect, and one of the best provincials in Ireland. The only Nationalist weekly paper for Mid and West Ulster.  
PROPRIETORS—North-West of Ireland Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.).  
London Office—407, Bank Chambers, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.

**PORTADOWN.**—(In the Province of Ulster and the County Armagh.)

It is a market-town on the river Bann, with a population of (1911) 11,727. There are manufactories of linen and cotton goods, spinning factories, iron foundries, and large trade in pork, oats, &c. Portadown is the centre of an extensive fruit-growing district.—*Papers for the district.*

**PORTADOWN EXPRESS.** Friday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1906.  
A smartly conducted journal, giving full and impartial reports of all local matters. The *Express* is ably written and well printed.  
PROPRIETOR—W. H. Wolsey.

**PORTADOWN NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.  
UNIONIST.—Established 1859.  
Circulates widely through the most densely populated and prosperous rural district in Ireland.  
Advocates Unionist principles. Is devoted to the agricultural and commercial interests of the country, and pays particular attention to local reports.  
PROPRIETORS—Reps. of the late John Young, M.A. (Adv., p. 579.)

**ROSCOMMON.**—(In the Province of Connaught and County Roscommon.)

It is a market and post town, as well as the county assize and quarter sessions town of Roscommon. The district population is principally occupied in agricultural pursuits; grazing and agriculture are largely attended to.—*Papers for the district.*

**ROSCOMMON JOURNAL.** Friday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established July, 1827.  
Circulates through Roscommon, Galway, Mayo, Sligo, Longford, Leitrim, and Westmeath, and particularly in the towns of Athlone, Boyle, Elphin, Strokestown, Castlereagh, Ballinasloe, Loughrea, Lanesboro', Carrick-on-Shannon, Leitrim, &c.  
The recognized independent National newspaper in the province of Connaught; and is a record of local, and foreign news.  
PROPRIETOR—William Tully.

**ROSCOMMON MESSENGER.** Friday, 1d.

NATIONALIST.—Established 1847.

Circulates in Roscommon and the counties adjacent.

Advocates the interests of the district.

It is a good local newspaper.

PROPRIETOR—John P. Hayden. (Adv., p. 578.)

**ROSCREA.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Tipperary.)

Is a finely situated town. It has an extensive trade in corn; also in brewing (near the confines of the King's and Queen's counties), bacon factory, and other manufactures.—*Paper for the district.*

**MIDLAND COUNTIES ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 1d.  
PROGRESSIVE.—Established Jan. 21, 1854.  
Circulates in Roscrea, Cloughjordan and North Tipperary.  
A localised edition of the *King's County Chronicle*. See under Birr.

**SKIBBEREEN.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Cork.)

Is in the west riding of the county of Cork. Is the centre of an extensive mining and agricultural district. It carries on a large trade in agricultural produce, leather, woollen, and flour factories.—*Paper for the district.*

**CORK COUNTY EAGLE AND MUNSTER ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established May, 1857.  
Circulates through Munster and the county of Cork.  
Is a general newspaper; devotes its columns to agriculture, giving local and general, with scientific, artistic, and literary intelligence; also full reports of local interest.  
PROPRIETORS—The Eagle Ltd.

**SLIGO.**—(In the Province of Connaught and the County of Sligo.)

The shire and assize town of the county of the same name; is pleasantly situated on the Garravogue. The port admits vessels of 21ft. draught to discharge the quay. Sligo carries on an extensive trade, particularly in corn and butter. The occupations of the district population are agricultural; oats, potatoes, and wheat are the chief crops; coarse woollens and linens are manufactured; the fisheries give employment to many on the coast. Population (1911) 11,168.—*Papers for the district.*

**SLIGO CHAMPION.** Saturday, 1d.  
NATIONALIST.—Established June 4, 1836.  
Circulates in the counties of Sligo, Leitrim, Fermanagh, Cavan, Mayo, Roscommon, Galway, Donegal, and the Provinces.  
Advocates Home Rule, and the general improvement of the country.  
PROPRIETORS—The Reprs. of the late P. A. McHugh, M.P.

**SLIGO INDEPENDENT.** Friday for Saturday, 1d.  
CONSERVATIVE.—Established September 25, 1855.  
Circulates in Dublin, Sligo, Mayo, Roscommon, Leitrim, Donegal, Fermanagh, Longford, &c.  
PROPRIETOR—Alexander Gillmor.

**SLIGO TIMES.** Saturday, 1d.

CONSERVATIVE.

Publisher—R. Smyllie.

**STRABANE.**—(In the County of Tyrone and Province of Ulster.)

A thriving market-town, with several staple industries. Fruit is exported in large quantities. Population (1901) 5,055.—*Papers for the district.*

**STRABANE CHRONICLE, AND TYRONE AND DONEGAL ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT. Established 1896.

Circulates extensively throughout the counties of Tyrone, Donegal, and Derry.

PROPRIETORS—North West of Ireland Printing and Publishing Co. (Ltd.).

London Office—407, Bank Chambers, Chancery Lane, W.C.

**STRABANE WEEKLY NEWS.**—Saturday, 1d.

UNIONIST.—Established 1908.

Gives full and impartial reports of all local events, and is a staunch supporter of the Unionist party.

PROPRIETORS—Tyrone Constitution (Ltd.).

**STROKESTOWN.**—(In the Province of Connaught and County Roscommon.)

A market town, 12 miles north-east of Roscommon, with a population of about 1,000.—*Paper for the district.*

**STROKESTOWN DEMOCRAT.** Thursday, 1d.

NATIONALIST. Established 1907.

Contains the local news of the week, giving special prominence to Nationalist affairs.

PROPRIETOR—F. Morahan.

**THURLES.**—(In the Province of Munster and County of Tipperary.)

A thriving market town on the Suir. Population, 4,900. *Paper for the district.*

**TIPPERARY STAR.** Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1909.

Circulates throughout Tipperary and surrounding counties. Contains the news of the week, is brightly written, and enjoys great popularity.

PROPRIETORS—Thurles Printing and Publishing Co.



**TRALEE.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Kerry.)

Is the county town of Kerry, and the port carries on a brisk trade. The small town of Glennerville, about 14 miles distant, was the harbour, but, owing to the formation of a canal, vessels are able to come up to the latter, which, in addition to railway communication, is a considerable advantage to the shipping and trading interests of the town. There is now a splendid pier at Fenit, built at the cost of £100,000. Fenit is seven miles from Tralee, and connected with the town by rail.—*Papers for the district.*

**KERRY ADVOCATE.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONAL.**  
Circulates throughout all Kerry, and gives complete accounts of all local happenings, meetings, &c.  
*Publishers—Kerry Press (Ltd.).*

**KERRY NEWS.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1d.

**NATIONAL.**—Established 1894.  
Circulates all over Kerry, Cork, Limerick, and Clare.  
*PROPRIETORS—J. Quinnell & Sons.*

**KERRY PRESS.** Tuesday and Thursday, ½d.

**NATIONAL.**—Established 1914.  
Supports the National interests of Ireland and gives the local and district news.  
*Publishers—Kerry Press (Ltd.).*

**KERRY SENTINEL.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONALIST.**—Established April, 1878.  
Circulates in Tralee and the country generally.  
*PROPRIETOR—E. A. Harrington.*

**KERRY WEEKLY REPORTER.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONAL.**—Established 1883.  
Circulates in counties of Kerry, Cork, Limerick and Colonies. The *Reporter* gives all the local news fully, with tales, sketches, and miscellanies.  
*PROPRIETORS—J. Quinnell & Sons.*

**KILLARNEY ECHO.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONAL.**—Established 1899.  
Circulates throughout Kerry. The *Echo* fully reports all the local and district news-meetings, &c.  
*Publishers—J. Quinnell & Sons.*

**TUAM.**—(In the Province of Connaught and County Galway.)

Is a well-built town. The seat of the Catholic Archbishop and Protestant Bishop of the Province, also Provincial Probate Registry. Its trade is considerable, the inhabitants are industrious and thriving, and the markets are well supplied. There are large wool stores.—*Papers for the district.*

**TUAM HERALD.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONAL-LIBERAL.**—Established 1837.  
Circulates extensively through all the towns and rural districts in the province, and in Dublin and principal cities, and in the United States. The oldest paper in Connaught.  
*PROPRIETORS—Tuam Herald Printing Co.*

**TUAM PEOPLE.** Thursday, 1d.

**NEUTRAL.**—Established 1901.  
A re-issue of the *Western News*, Ballinasloe.

**TULLAMORE.**—(In the Province of Leinster and King's County.)

Is the assize town of the King's County. It possesses a large and increasing trade, having breweries, distillery, and several mills and factories. It is connected with Dublin by railway and canal, and also with the South and West of Ireland.—*Papers for the district.*

**KING'S COUNTY INDEPENDENT.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONALIST.**  
Circulates throughout the Midlands of Ireland.  
A large-size paper full of local news and well-supported by the locality. It is a strong advocate of the national cause, and devotes much space to political and general affairs affecting the welfare of Ireland.  
*PROPRIETORS—The Athlone Printing Works Co., Ltd.*  
*London Office—145, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele. Holborn 4934.*

**LEINSTER REPORTER.** Saturday, 1d.

**PROGRESSIVE.**—Established January 4, 1859.  
Circulates in King's county, Westmeath, Galway, and Queen's county.  
A reprint of the *King's County Chronicle*. See under Birr.

**WATERFORD.**—(In the Province of Munster and County Waterford.)

Is a city and large seaport, and is the capital of the county, and carries on an extensive trade in the export of pork, bacon, butter, lard, corn, and flour. It has breweries, foundries, and salt-houses. The harbour is about eight miles long, and is about seven fathoms deep. Vessels of 5,000 tons can discharge at the quay. The exports are largely agricultural. Waterford sends one member to Parliament. Population (1911) 27,430.—*Papers for the district.*

**MUNSTER EXPRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONAL.**—Established July 7, 1860.  
Circulates throughout the provinces of Munster and Leinster, and gives full local reports.  
*PROPRIETOR—E. Walsh.*

**WATERFORD EVENING NEWS.** Daily, ½d.

**NATIONAL.**—Established 1898.  
Circulates in the counties of Waterford, Wexford, Kilkenny, Tipperary, Limerick, and Cork.  
Contains a summary of the general news of the day, has full telegraph service and gives reports of local happenings.  
*PROPRIETORS—Waterford News (Ltd.).*

**WATERFORD WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday, 1d.

**NATIONAL.**—Established 1848.  
A well-conducted weekly newspaper, strongly advocating national interest. It gives full reports of all local and district news and pays special attention to agricultural matters.  
*PROPRIETORS—Waterford News (Ltd.).*

**WATERFORD STANDARD AND GENERAL ADVERTISER.** Friday and Saturday, 1d.

**UNIONIST.**—Established 1863.  
Circulates in the city and county of Waterford, Dublin, Kilkenny, Limerick, Wexford, Tipperary, and other counties.  
Contains all the latest news by telegraph, full reports of meetings, &c., to the time of publication, together with farming intelligence, and the latest and fullest market reports.  
It is the only Unionist paper in the city and county.  
*PROPRIETOR—Robert Whalley.*

**WATERFORD STAR.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONALIST.**—Established 1892.  
Contractors to all local public bodies.  
*Offices—120, The Quay and Greyfriars.*

**WESTPORT.**—(In the Province of Connaught and County Mayo.)

A market and seaport town, beautifully situated, and a favourite resort for visitors in the bathing season. Population (1901), 4,070.—*Paper for the district.*

**MAYO NEWS.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONALIST.**—Established 1892.  
Is a good local paper, full of the county and district intelligence.  
*PROPRIETOR—P. J. Doris.*

**WEXFORD.**—(In the Province of Leinster and County Wexford.)

Is a market and post-town. It is situated on the Slaney, at its entrance into Wexford bay. Wexford carries on an inland trade by the Slaney, which is navigated by barges to Enniscorthy; but its export trade is limited by a bar at the mouth of the harbour between the Raven and Rosslare points, which prevents vessels of more than 10 feet draught from discharging at the quay, on which there is a dock-yard and patent slip. The principal trade is by steamers with Liverpool, Bristol and Fishguard. The exports are grain, provisions, cattle, poultry, and also agricultural machinery. The manufacture of malt is extensive. Population (1911) 11,465.—*Papers for the district.*

**FREE PRESS.** Saturday, ½d.

**NATIONALIST.**—Established 1888.  
Circulates in the principal towns and villages of Leinster.  
*Publisher—M. A. Corcoran.*

**THE PEOPLE.** Wednesday and Saturday, ½d.

**NATIONAL.**—Established January, 1853.  
Circulates in the counties of Wexford, Waterford, Wicklow, Carlow, Kilkenny, Dublin, the Colonies, and United States.  
*PROPRIETORS—The People (Wexford) Newspaper Series and Printing Co., Ltd.*  
*London Office—2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.*

**WICKLOW.**—(In the Province of Leinster and County Wicklow.)

A seaport town, at the mouth of the Vartry. It is resorted to for sea bathing, and exports corn, timber, manures and copper ore. Population of the County Division (1911) 37,379.—*Papers for the district.*

**WICKLOW NEWS-LETTER.** Saturday, 1d.

**INDUSTRIAL.**—Established 1857.  
Circulates throughout the county of Wicklow and parts of Carlow and Wexford.  
*PROPRIETORS—County Printing Co. (Ltd.).*

**WICKLOW PEOPLE.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONAL.**—Established 1882.  
Circulates in the counties of Wicklow, Dublin, Carlow, and Kildare.  
Gives full reports of all local and district news, paying special attention to national and agricultural matters.  
*PROPRIETORS—The People (Wexford) Newspaper Series and Printing Co., Ltd.*  
*London Office—2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.*

**WICKLOW PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

**NATIONALIST.**—Established 1905.  
Circulates in the principal towns and villages of Wicklow and adjoining counties.  
*Publisher—M. A. Corcoran.*



# THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF THE BRITISH ISLES.

THE TOWNS OF PUBLICATION ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.

## ISLE OF MAN.

This island is situated in the Irish Sea between England and Ireland and has its own legislature. Its length is about 30 miles, and its greatest breadth 12 miles. Vessels ply from Whitehaven, Fleetwood, Belfast, Dublin, Heyham, Sillith, Androsan and Glasgow to Douglas frequently; but the principal intercourse is between Liverpool and Douglas. Douglas (25,000 inhabitants), is pleasantly situated between hills skirting a beautiful bay, and the shore is well adapted for bathing. The fisheries of herring and cod are pursued, also agriculture, and newly developed hosiery and engineering industries. In normal times Douglas is visited annually by about 60,000 persons. Resident population of the island (1911) 52,054.—*Papers for the district*—

**ISLE OF MAN EXAMINER.** Friday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established 1880.

PROPRIETORS—S. K. Broadbent & Co. (Ltd.), Douglas.

**ISLE OF MAN TIMES.** Daily, 1d.; Weekly issue, Saturday morning, 2d.  
INDEPENDENT.—Established 1849.

The *Isle of Man Times*, in which the *Manx Sun* has been merged, advocates the rights of all parties without favour or affection. The local news of the island is given at length, with full reports of public meetings, general intelligence, &c. The fulness and accuracy of its reports of the debates of the Manx Legislature have earned for it the name of the Manx Hansard.

PROPRIETORS—Brown & Sons (Lim.), Douglas.  
(Advt., p. 562.)

**MONA'S HERALD.** Wednesday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—Established August 3, 1833.

Circulates through the Isle of Man generally, and also in England and the colonies.

PROPRIETORS—Clucas & Fargher, Douglas.

**PEEL CITY GUARDIAN** Friday for Saturday, 1d.  
Established November, 1882.

Circulates in Peel and the Island. The local news of Peel in particular, and the Island is given.

PROPRIETOR—W. K. Palmer.

**RAMSEY COURIER.** Friday, 1d.; Tuesday, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1885.

Circulates in Ramsey and all parts of the Island, also Liverpool, Manchester, &c.

All the local and legislative news is given at length, with a good selection of general intelligence. Special attention given to fishing, agriculture, and sport.

PROPRIETOR—A. H. Teare.

## GUERNSEY.

Is about 20 miles N.E. of Jersey, 60 from Weymouth, and 110 from Southampton. The population is mercantile and agricultural. Its chief exports are granite, tomatoes, grapes, flowers, and early vegetables. *St. Pierre's Port*, or *St. Peter Port*, the principal place in Guernsey, has a large and commodious harbour, and is defended by forts. As a seaside resort the island is highly recommended by the medical profession. Population about 42,000.—*Papers for the district*—

**GAZETTE DE GUERNSEY** (Officielle). Saturday, 1d.  
NEUTRAL.—Established 1788.

Circulates generally throughout the Channel Islands. Advocates the agricultural, commercial, or manufacturing interests of the district; and gives the news of the week.

The *Gazette de Guernsey*, which is under official patronage, enjoys unique popularity among the French population of the island, being the only journal printed in French.

PROPRIETORS—Richard's Newspaper Printing Co. (Ltd.).

**GUERNSEY ADVERTISER AND WEEKLY STAR.**  
Friday, 1d.

NEUTRAL.—Established 1869.

Circulates throughout the Islands.

The *Guernsey Advertiser and Weekly Star* is a thoroughly good family newspaper, combining with exhaustive reports of local events much general intelligence of an interesting nature. Its comments are independent and fearlessly expressed.

PROPRIETORS—Richard's Newspaper Printing Co. (Lim.).

**GUERNSEY EVENING PRESS.** Daily, 1d.

Established July, 1897.

Gives a good digest of the day's general news, paying special attention to sporting news. Local news fully reported and features made of illustrations.

PROPRIETORS—*Guernsey Press Co.* (Lim.).

London Office—16, Regent Street, S.W. 1. Tele. Regent 113.

**GUERNSEY WEEKLY PRESS.** Saturday, 1d.

Circulates all over the island.

The local news is given in detail, and special articles, local fiction, &c., published. It is a well-written paper and excellently produced. Profusely illustrated.

PROPRIETORS—*Guernsey Press Co.* (Lim.).

London Office—16, Regent Street, S.W. 1. Tele. Regent 113.

**THE STAR.** Daily, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established June 18, 1813.

Circulates through the Channel Islands generally.

It contains a full supply of home and foreign news, many articles from special correspondents, and information as to the trade and commerce of the Channel Islands, and on literary, naval and military matters.

PROPRIETORS—The *Star Newspaper Printing and Publishing Co.* (1912), Ltd.

## JERSEY.

Is about 4 leagues from Southampton. It is governed by the old Norman law, is almost entirely exempt from taxation, and has a legislature of its own, the important acts of which must receive the sanction of the Sovereign in Council. The island exports to England a large quantity of cows and heifers, potatoes, apples, grapes, tomatoes, pears, and other fruit, &c., yearly. Population about 52,000. *Papers for the district*—

**EVENING POST.** Daily, 1d.

INDEPENDENT.—Established 1890.

Circulates all over the Island.

The *Evening Post* is full of general news well epitomised. A full supply of telegraphic intelligence is given.

PROPRIETOR—W. E. Guiton.

**JERSEY ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1910.

A Pictorial record of the week's happenings on the island.

PROPRIETORS—The *Jersey News Co.*, Ltd.

**JERSEY WEEKLY POST.** Saturday, 1d.

Has a general circulation throughout the Channel Islands.

PROPRIETOR—W. E. Guiton.

**LES CHRONIQUES DES JERSEY.**

Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

LIBERAL.—(Incorporates the *Chronique De Jersey*.)

Circulates throughout Jersey, as well as in the United Kingdom and the Colonies.

This journal publishes articles on English politics; and with the news of the islands of Great Britain, and the Continent, it gives amusing *feuilletons*, &c.

PROPRIETORS—*Les Chroniques des Jersey*, Ltd.

**MORNING NEWS.** Daily, Morning, 1d.

Established 1909.

Supplies up-to-date news and has a considerable circulation in both islands.

The only morning paper in the Channel Islands.

PROPRIETORS—The *Jersey News Co.*, Ltd.

**NEW JERSEYMAN.** Saturday, 1d.

Established 1911.

A chatty little weekly dealing with local events in an interesting manner.

Published at 6, Burrard Street, St. Heliers, Jersey.



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much  
a  
year  
do  
You  
waste  
in  
unnecessary**

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you know instinctively that you are not making an experiment—neither can you be accused of speculating. You know—or if you do not know, you can easily find out—that “Tit-Bits” has for years carried the announcements of many of the keenest buyers of advertising space in the country. “Tit-Bits” is a proved result bringer. Thousands have bought it every week for over 30 years. These readers accept almost without question the statements made in its advertising pages, and look on these pages, perhaps unconsciously, with the same feeling of friendliness that they have towards its editorial columns.

We should welcome the opportunity of sending you a copy of “Tit-Bits” and the current advertising rates.

Southampton Street, Strand, London, W.C.2.



# BRITISH MAGAZINES, REVIEWS & PERIODICALS.

Where Advertisements giving fuller details of the various publications appear, they are marked thus: (Advt., p.—). *Where not otherwise stated these publications are issued monthly.* Daily Publications are distinguished thus: D. Twice a Week: S.W. Weekly: W. Fortnightly: F. Alterate Months: Bi-M. Quarterly: Q. Three times yearly: 3-Y. Half-Yearly: H-Y.

Publications marked \* are suspended during the war.

TITLE.	DISTINCTIVE FEATURES.	PRICE.	PUBLISHER'S ADDRESS.
A. A. ... ..	Organ of the Actors Association ...	1. d. 0 2	32, Regent Street, W. 1.
A B C (Carlisle) Railway Guide ...	Time and Tide Tables, Diary, &c. ...	0 2	C. Thurnam & Sons, Carlisle.
A B C Railway Guide ... ..	Time Tables, Distances, Fares, Population, &c. ... ..	0 6	16, Fetter Lane, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
A B C Railway Guide, Salop and County ... ..	Easy Reference and Comprehensiveness ...	0 2	W. B. Walker, High Street, Shrewsbury.
A B C Railway Time Tables for Cardiff, Newport, and Swansea ...	Time Tables, &c. ... ..	0 3	Western Mail (Lim.), Cardiff.
A B C Time Table (Peterborough) ...	Local Sheet ... ..	0 1½	Market Place, Peterborough.
A B C Time Tables for Bristol, West of England and South Wales ...	Time Tables, &c. ... ..	0 3	J. Wright & Sons, Ltd., Stone Bridge and Host Street, Bristol.
A B C D Time Tables and Steam-packet Directory ... ..	Time Tables, &c. for Bristol and District ...	0	J. W. Arrowsmith Ltd., 11, Quay Street, Bristol.
Al Time Table ... ..	Train and other information ... ..	0 2	Armour & Co., 9 and 11, Young Street, Edinburgh.
Aberdeen Book-Lover ... ..	Reviews of National and Local Literature ...	Gratis H.-Y. 3-Y.	247, Union Street, Aberdeen.
Aberdeen Grammar School Magazine ...	Notes about Old Boys ... ..	3-Y.	Rosemeunt Press, Aberdeen.
Aberdeen University Library Bulletin ...	Articles of Bibliographical Interest ...	1s. H.-Y.	King's College, Aberdeen.
Aberdeen University Review ... ..	Literary Articles of Educational and General Interest ... ..	1 6 3-Y.	Marischal College, Aberdeen.
Abingdonian ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	6d. & 1s. 4-Y.	Royssie's School, Abingdon.
Abkari ... ..	Organ of Indian Temperance Movement ...	6d. Q.	Home Park Road, Wimbledon, S.W. 19.
Abolitionist ... ..	For the Abolition of Vivisection ... ..	0 2	32, Charing Cross, S.W. 1.
Abstainer ... ..	Temperance ... ..	0 1	Temperance Union, Windsor Lane, Cardiff.
Academic Gazette ... ..	The Official Organ of Trinity College of Music ... ..	6d. H.-Y.	Trinity College of Music, Mandeville Place, W. 1.
Accountants' Journal ... ..	Articles, Lectures, Debates, and Law Reports ... ..	0 9	Gee & Co. (Publishers), Ltd., 31, Moorgate Street, E.C. 2.
Accountants' Magazine ... ..	Accounts, Political Economy, Law, Actuarial Science ... ..	0 6	Wm. Blackwood & Sons, 45, George Street, Edinburgh.
Accountants Manual ... ..	C.A. Exam. Questions and Answers ...	3 6 p.a. H.-Y. 3d. 6-Y.	34, Moorgate Street, E.C. 2.
Accountants' Notes ... ..	Organ of the Corporation of Accountants ...	0 3	22, Kensington Crescent, W. 14.
Acetylene and Welding Journal ... ..	Acetylene Trade and Industry ... ..	0 3	30, Red Lion Square, W.C. 1.
Across the Reckies ... ..	Religious, Illustrated ... ..	0 3	57, Marsham St., Westminster, S.W. 1.
Across the Seas ... ..	Missionary Paper for Young People (Illus) ...	0 0½	Pickering & Inglis, 229, Bothwell Street Glasgow.
Addeyan ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	0 3 3 Y.	Addey and Stanhope School, New Cross Road, S.E. 14.
Advance ... ..	For Junior Members of Y.W.C.A. ...	0 0½	26, George Street, Hanover Square, W. 1.
Advertiser (Blackpool) ... ..	Local News and Advertisements ...	1d. W.	Empress Chambers, 91, Church Street, Blackpool.
Advertiser's Weekly ... ..	All about Advertising Men, their Methods and Affairs. ...	2d. W.	34-35, Norfolk Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
Advertising World ... ..	Independent Advertising Magazine ...	10 0 p. a. M. 0 0½	Sardinia House, Kingsway, W.C. 2.
Adviser ... ..	Illustrated Magazine for the Young ...	0 0½	S. G. Madgwick, 26, Ivy Lane, E.C. 4.
Aeronautics ... ..	Aerial Navigation (Illustrated) ...	3d. W.	8, Bouverie Street, E.C. 4.
African Telegraph and Gold Coast Mirror (incorporates African Journal of Commerce) ...	Information on Native Affairs and Trade ...	2d. F.	African News Agency, Gamage Buildings, Holborn, E.C. 1.
African Tidings ... ..	Organ of the Universities' Missions for the Young ... ..	0 0½	S.W. Partridge & Co., 21 & 22, Old Bailey, E.C. 4.
African Times and Orient Review ...	Devoted to the interests of the Darker races of Mankind ... ..	0 6	158, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
African World and Cape-Cairo Express ...	African Developments, Political, Mining and Commercial. ...	6d. W.	801, Salisbury House, London Wall, E.C. 2.
Agents' Journal ... ..	Industrial Insurance, Finance, &c. ...	1d. W.	Merton House, Salisbury Square, E.C. 4.
Agricultural News ... ..	West Indian Agriculture, ... ..	1d. F.	37, Soho Square, W. 1.



TITLE.	DISTINCTIVE FEATURES.	PRICE.	PUBLISHER'S ADDRESS.
*Agricultural Students' Gazette ...	Royal Agricultural College Journal ...	s. d. 3 0	Cirencester Newspaper Co., Ltd., Cirencester.
Air (Advt., p. 579) ... ..	Organ of Aeronautical Institute of Great Britain	p.a. 3-Y. 0 3	3, Arlington Street, St. James's, S.W. 1.
Aircraft (Advt., p. 502) ... ..	Devoted to the Aircraft Industry ...	3d. F.	69, Bishopsgate, E.C. 2.
Alauda ... ..	Llandyssul County School Magazine ...	6d. 3-Y.	J. D. Lewis, Gomerian Press, Llandyssul.
Albanian ... ..	Official Organ of St. Albans School ...	10d. 3-Y	H. A. Richardson, St. Albans.
Albion Church Messenger ... ..	Church News ... ..	0 1	Marland & Williams, Ashton-u-Lyne.
Albion Magazine ... ..	For Deaf people as distinct from Deaf and Dumb ... ..	Q. 2s. per ann.	Yellon, Williams and Co., Ltd., 43, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Albion News ... ..	Official Organ West Bromwich Albion Football Club and Football generally...	1d. W. during season	27, Lombard Street, West Bromwich.
Aldersgate Magazine ... ..	General Religious Magazine ... ..	0 6	Holborn Hall, Gray's Inn Road, E.C. 1.
Aldershot Command Official Directory ... ..	Official List of Troops ... ..	0 4	Wm. May & Co., Ltd., Aldershot.
Aldine Handy Series ... ..	Domestic and other Handbooks ... ..	0 3	1, Crown Court, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Aldine Newsagents' Journal ... ..	Book and News Trade ... ..	0 1	The Aldine Publishing Co. (Lim.), 1, 2, & 3, Crown Ct., Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Alfred Smith & Son's Monthly Circular ... ..	Foreign and Colonial Exchange Advertisements	0 1½	4, Southampton Row, W.C. 1.
Alleyrian ... ..	School Magazine of Dulwich College ...	6d. 8-Y.	Dulwich College, S.E. 21.
Alley's School Magazine ... ..	School News ... ..	3d. 3-Y.	Alley's School, Dulwich, S.E. 21.
Alliance News ... ..	Organ of United Kingdom Alliance ...	0 1	16, Deansgate, Manchester.
Allied British Commerce ... ..	Commercial Information ... ..	1 0	443-446, Bank Chambers, Holborn, E.C.
All Nations Quarterly ... ..	Missionary ... ..	1d. Q.	24-25, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
All the World ... ..	Record of Salvation Army Missionary Work... ..	0 4	S.A. Publishing Offices, Judd Street, London, W.C. 1.
Alma Mater ... ..	University Magazine ... ..	2d. W.	28, Market Street, Aberdeen.
Alpine Journal ... ..	Record of Mountain Adventure and Scientific Observation ... ..	3s. 6d. Q.	Longmans, Green, & Co., Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
A.M.A. ... ..	Secondary Education as affecting Assistant Masters ... ..	3d. 10 Y.	Assn. of Assistant Masters, 35, John Street, Bedford Row, W.C. 1.
Amalgamated Engineers Monthly Journal ... ..	Special Articles, &c. ... ..	0 1	110, Peckham Road, S.E. 15.
Amateur Mechanic ... ..	Descriptions of Appliances for Model Engineer	0 5	41, South Castle Street, Liverpool.
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Gloucestershire Notes and Queries	Antiquarian and other County Notes ...	1s. 6d. Q.	Richd. Holworthy, F.S.G., 93-4, Chancery Lane, London, W.C. 2.
Golf Club Steward ... ..	Official Organ of G.C.S. Association ...	2s. p.a. M	40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Golf Illustrated ... ..	Record of the Royal and Ancient Game	6d. W.	Golf Illustrated, Ltd., 3-7, Southampton Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
Golf Monthly ... ..	Articles and Illustrations on Golf ...	0 6	St. James' Place, Edinburgh.
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Good Templars' Watchword ... ..	Total Abstinence and Prohibition ...	1d. W.	Grand Lodge I.O.G.T., 168, Edmund St., Birmingham.
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*Good Tidings ... ..	Religious Tit-bits and Temperance ...	1d. W.	73, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.
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Gorst's Monthly Cotton Circular ...	Based on Experience Tables ... ..	£1 1s. per ann.	H. C. Gorst, 5, Rumford Place, Liverpool.
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Gospel Guide ... ..	New Testament Christianity ... ..	0 0½	6, Geoffrey Buildings, John Bright St., Birmingham.
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Gospel Gleanings ... ..	A Gospel Magazine ... ..	0 0½	F. E. Race, 3 & 4, London House Yard, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
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Gospel Messenger ... ..	Religious Paper ... ..	0 0½	Bristo Place, Edinburgh.
Gospel Standard (Advt., p. 580)...	Calvinistic and Strict Baptist ... ..	0 2	C. J. Farncombe & Sons, Ltd., 3, Imperial Buildings, Ludgate Circus, E.C. 4.
Gospel Stories for the Young ... ..	A Juvenile Magazine of Religion, &c.	0 0½	G. Morrish, 20, Paternoster Square, E.C. 4.
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Gravesend Magazine and Kentish Pictorial	Current Topics and Local History ... ..	0 1	3, Railway Place, Gravesend.
Greal (The Magazine) ... ..	Baptist Magazine & Advertiser (Welsh)	0 3	W. Williams, 3, Regent St., Llangollen.
Great Central Railway Journal ... ..	Railway Service Journal ... ..	0 1	Central Station, Leicester.
Great Central Railway Time Tables	Official Time Tables ... ..	3 <i>d.</i> H. Y.	Great Central Railway, Marylebone Station, N.W. 1.
Great Central Railway A.B.C. Time Tables	Separate issues for London, Leicester, Liverpool, Manchester, Nottingham, Sheffield	Gratis Q.	Great Central Railway, Marylebone Station, N.W. 1.
Great Eastern Railway Magazine	Railway and General Subjects ... ..	0 1	Great Eastern Railway Co.'s Printing Works, Stratford Market, E. 13.
Great Eastern Rail. Time Tables...	Time Tables and Routes ... ..	0 3	Liverpool Street Station, E.C. 2.
Greatheart ... ..	Boys' & Girls' Missionary Magazine of the U. F. C. of Scotland ... ..	0 0½	J. A. Walker, 121, George Street, Edinburgh.
Great Northern Local Timetable	Suburban Services, Season Ticket rates, etc	0 1	G.N.R., King's Cross, N. 1.
Great Northern Time Tables ... ..	Express Trains, Fares, &c. ... ..	0 3	G.N. Rly., King's Cross, N. 1.
Great North Magazine ... ..	Commercial matters ... ..	1 0	5, Strand Street, Liverpool.
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Great Western Railway Magazine	Devoted to General Railway subjects ... ..	0 1	G.W.R., Paddington Station, W. 2.
Greater Britain Messenger...	Organ of the Colonial and Continental Church Society ... ..	0 1	9, Serjeants Inn, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Green Howard's Gazette ... ..	Journal of XIX. Yorkshire Regiment ... ..	0 4	Eden Fisher & Co. (Lim.), 97, Fenchurch Street, E.C. 3.
Greenwood's Conveyance List ... ..	All Sailings from Liverpool ... ..	0 6	4, Rumford Street, Liverpool.
Gregg Shorthand Magazine ... ..	Shorthand, Typewriting and Business Education.	0 3	Gregg Publishing Co., 21, Harrington Street, Liverpool.
Gresham (The) ... ..	School Magazine of Gresham's School...	6 <i>d.</i> twice per term	Gresham's School, Holt, Norfolk.
Greyfriar ... ..	Written and Illustrated by Carthusians	1 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> 3-Y.	The Editor, Charterhouse School, Godalming.
Griebert's Philatelic Notes and Offers	For advanced Stamp Collectors ... ..	1 <i>s.</i> 6-Y.	170, Strand, W.C. 2.
Grimsby Amusement Programme	Local Entertainments, Railway and Steam Sailing Excursions, &c. ... ..	Gratis W.	408, Victoria Street, Grimsby.
*Grocers' Assistants Monthly Record	Organ of Nat. Assn. of Grocers' Assistants	0 1	407, Bank Chambers, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Grocers' Record ... ..	Market Quotations and Reports... ..	Private W.	136, Tooley Street, S.E. 1.
Grocers' Review and Provision Trade Journal (Advt., p. 503)	Northern Counties Grocery and Provision Trades	1 <i>d.</i> W.	1, Greenwood Street, Manchester.
Grocery... ..	Illustrated Magazine for the Trade ... ..	5 <i>s.</i> p.a.	Heywood & Co. (Lim.), 150, Holborn, E.C. 1.
Gryphon ... ..	Leeds University Magazine ... ..	4 <i>d.</i> twice per term	The University, Leeds.
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Guild Gazette ... ..	Liverpool Municipal Officers' Guild ... ..	Q. Free to members	28b, The Temple, Dale Street, Liverpool.
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Guild Life and Work ... ..	Guild Missions ... ..	0 1½	R. & R. Clark, Hanover St., Edinburgh.
Guild of Freemen Magazine ... ..	Items of Interest to City of London Freemen	3 <i>d.</i> Q.	The Guild of Freemen, Cannon Street Hotel, E.C. 4.
Guth na Bliadhna ... ..	Catholic Gaels Organ ... ..	1 <i>s.</i> Q.	12-14, Mill Street, Perth.
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Guy's Time Tables ... ..	Railway and Steamboat Time Tables ... ..	0 1	Guy & Co. (Lim.), 70, Patrick St., Cork.
Gypsy ... ..	Literary Quarterly (Illustrated) ... ..	5 <i>s.</i> Q.	Gypsy Press, St. Bride's House, Dean Street, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4.
Haigh's Band Journal ... ..	Music for Brass, String and Fife Bands	Varies.	Haigh & Co., 5, Park Street, Hull.
Haileyburian ... ..	News and Articles by the Students, &c...	Varies.	4, Market place, Hertford.
Hairdressers' Chronicle & Monthly Novelty List	Devoted to the Hairdressing Trade	Free to trade	29-33, Berners Street, W. 1.
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Hammond's Standard Railway Guides ... ..	Railway Time Table, Tramway Time Table, Post Office Information, &c.	0 2	J. G. Hammond & Co. (Lim.), 139, Moor Street, Birmingham.
Hammond's Time Tables ... ..	Railway Time Tables for the G. W., L. & N. W., and Midland Railways	0 1	Ditto Ditto.
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Hampstead Braille Magazine ... ..	In Braille for the Blind ... ..	1 0	School for the Blind, Swiss Cottage, N.W. 6.
Hamlyn's Menagerie Magazine (Advt., p. 579)	Concerning Wild Animals and Birds ... ..	1 0	221, St. George's Street, London Docks, E. 1.
Handy Shipping Guide ... ..	Alphabetical List of Foreign Ports, with all Sailings thereto	6 <i>d.</i> W.	Wilkinson Bros. (Lim.), 133, Cannon St., E.C. 4.
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Hartlepool's Daily Shipping List ...	Shipping Arrivals and Sailings Customs Reports and Clearances, &c.	6s. per qtr. D.	Alex. Salton, Ltd., Dover Street, West Hartlepool.
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Hatters' Gazette ... ..	Hat, Cap, Outfitting, and Hosiery Trade News, Fashion Plates, &c.	6 6 per ann.	Scott, Greenwood, & Son, 8, Broadway, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.
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Hayhoody ... ..	Hebrew Literature and Items of Jewish Interest	2d. W.	Suwalsky, 116, Brick Lane, E. 1.
Head Teachers' Review ... ..	Organ of the National Association of Head Teachers	0 1	102, Queen's Road, Finsbury Park, N. 4.
Headley's County Time Tables ... ..	Rail Guides for the County of Kent ... ..	0 1	18, Devonshire Terrace, W.C. 2.
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Health Messenger Food & Cookery	Health, Sanitation and Up to Date Cookery	0 1	L. H. Woods & Co., Ltd., 11, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.
Health Observer ... ..	Four page Leaflet with Health Notes ... ..	1d. ir.	84, Rose Hill Street, Derby.
Healthy Life ... ..	Food Reform and Health Culture ... ..	0 3	3, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.
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Hearts of Oak Journal ... ..	Friendly Society and Insurance Topics ... ..	0 1	Euston Road, N.W. 1.
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Hereford A B C Railway Guide ...	Local and Through Time Tables ... ..	0 3	Littlebury & Company, Worcester.
Heron's Flat and Estate Mart ...	Property to let, etc. ... ..	0 2	135, Victoria St., Westminster, S.W. 1.
Hertford and Ware Railway Guide	Local Time Tables, &c. ... ..	0 1	Rose & Sons, 1, Railway Street, Hertford.
Hewett's Tourist Time Table & Gazette	General Tourist Information and Irish Time Tables	0 2	15, D'Olier Street, Dublin.
Heywood's, John, Railway Guide	Completeness and Accuracy ... ..	0 3	J. Heywood, (Ltd.), 121, Deansgate, Manchester.
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Hill's Doncaster ABC Time Table	Tables and Diary ... ..	0 1½	42, Silver Street, Doncaster.
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Home Organisation Department Magazine	A Missionary Message to Helpers at the Home Base	0 1	24, Bishopgate, E.C. 2.
Home-Reading Magazines... ..	Literature in connection with selected books list	0 3	National Home Reading Union, 12, York Buildings, Adelphi, W.C. 2.
Homes of the East ... ..	For Bible Classes and Mothers' Meetings	4 <i>d.</i> Q.	27, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Homestead ... ..	Great Central Railway Official Residen- tial Guide	Free H.-Y.	Great Central Railway, Marylebone Station, N.W. 1.
Home Weekly (Advt. p. 576) ..	Ladies' Weekly... ..	1 <i>d.</i> W.	12, Fetter Lane, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Home Words ... ..	Church of England Magazine ... ..	0 1	11, Ludgate Square, E.C. 4.
Home Workers' Gazette ... ..	For Missionary Workers ... ..	0 1	S.P.G., 15, Tufton Street, S.W. 1.
Homiletic Review ... ..	Magazine for Preachers ... ..	1 0	Funk & Wagnalls Co., 134, Salisbury Square, E.C. 4.
Homing Pigeon ... ..	Fanciers' Journal ... ..	1 <i>d.</i> W.	Horace Marshall & Son, 125, Fleet St., E.C. 4.
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Horner's Penny Stories ... ..	Religious Story and Serial ... ..	1 <i>d.</i> W.	Fleetway House, Farringdon St., E.C. 4.
Horological Journal... ..	Established by the British Horological Institute	0 3	35, Northampton Square, Clerkenwell, E.C. 1.
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Hospital Gazette ... ..	Inc. Assn. of Hospital Officers ... ..	0 3	Grosvenor Hospital, Vincent Square, S.W. 1.
Hospital Saturday Fund Journal...	Reports of Fund Meetings, &c. ... ..	4 <i>d.</i> Q.	54, Gray's Inn Road, W.C. 1.
Hospital Superintendent ... ..	Organ of Hospital Superintendents ...	6 <i>d.</i> Q.	1, Upper Montague Street, W.C. 1.
Hotel Review, Restaurant Gazette and Catering News	Interesting Trade News and Articles ...	0 6	Maxwell Publishing Co. (1915), Ltd., 9-11, Cursitor Street, Holborn, E.C. 4.
Hotel Tariff Guide ... ..	Hotel Tariff Rates ... ..	0 1	Hotel Tariff Bureau, 275, Regent Street, W. 1.
*Household Brigade Magazine ...	Organ of Household and Cavalry Brigade	2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> Q	W. H. Smith & Son, Stamford Street, S.E. 1.
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Hoylake & Meols Free Press ...	Local News and Advertisements ... ..	4 <i>d.</i> W.	11, Albert Road, Hoylake.
Huddersfield Borough Advertiser	Local Advertising Sheet ... ..	Free W.	Advertiser Press, Ltd., Huddersfield.
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Hugo's French Journal ... ..	For those who want to know French ...	1 <i>d.</i> W.	Macdonald & Evans, 4, Adam Street, Adelphi, W.C. 2.
*Hull Band of Hope Journal ...	Temperance Advocacy & Advertisements	Gratis Q.	Temperance Inst., Mason Street, Hull.
Hull Trades Labour Journal ...	Advocacy of Labour ... ..	0 1	Hull Printers (Lim.), Lowgate, Hull.
Hull Trade and Transit ... ..	Hull Trade Review and Shipping and Forwarding Guide ... ..	3 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> p. au. M.	11, E. C. Newham, 10a, Bishop Lane, Hull.
Humanist ... ..	Devoted to Ethics apart from Theology	0 2	17, Johnson's Court, Fleet St., E.C. 4.
Humanitarian... ..	Journal of Humanitarian League ... ..	0 1	53, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
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Hurst Johnian ... ..	Magazine of St. John's College, Hurst ...	0 4	St. John's College, Hurstpierpoint.
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Lighting Journal and Engineer ...	Electric Lighting, Heating, Cooking, &c.	Q.	37-38, Strand, W.C. 2.
Lincoln Diocesan Magazine ... ..	Church News and Original Articles ...	0 2½	Keyworth & Sons, Swanpool Ct., Lincoln.
Lincolnshire Chronicle A B C Railway Guide ... ..	Time Tables ... ..	0 2	Lincolnshire Chronicle Ltd., Saltergate, Lincoln.
Lincolnshire Notes and Queries ...	Archæological and Genealogical ... ..	1s. 6d. Q.	Phillimore & Co., Ltd., 120, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Linen Trade Circular ... ..	Interests of the Linen Trade ... ..	W. 21s. per ann.	H. C. Smith, Kingscourt, Belfast.
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Links of Help ... ..	Missionary Paper ... ..	0 1	229, Bothwell Street, Glasgow.
*Linotype Notes and Printing Machinery Record ... ..	A Monthly Journal of Interest to Printers	2s. per ann.	188, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Literary and Musical Review ... ..	Music and Book Reviews ... ..	0 3	40, Sackville Street, W. 1.
Literary Guide ... ..	Rationalist Review ... ..	0 2½	Watts & Co., 17, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Literary World and Reader ... ..	Articles and Reviews ... ..	0 3	13, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Little Folks (Advt., p. 545) ... ..	Magazine for Children (Illustrated) ...	0 8	Cassell & Co. (Ltd.), La Bello Sauvage, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.
Little Gleaner ... ..	Religious Readings ... ..	0 1	S. G. Madgwick, 26, Ivy Lane, E.C. 4.
Little One's Treasury ... ..	Sunday School Illustrated Monthly ...	0 0½	John Ritchie, Kilmarnock.
Liveryman ... ..	Interests of Livery Companies ... ..	1s. occas.	"Sign of the Dolphin," Gough Square, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.



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Liverpool ABC Railway Guide and Steamship Advertiser ... ..	ABC Railway Table, Steamship Information, Hotel List, &c. ... ..	s. d. 0 4	Littlebury Bros., 3, Crosshall St., L'pool.
Liverpool and District Congregational Magazine ... ..	Congregational News ... ..	0 1½	F. L. Cook, 8, Cook Street, Liverpool.
Liverpool Customs Bill of Entry—Bill A ... ..	Particulars of Goods Imported and exported and of Ships' reports ... ..	D. £4 4s. per ann.	C. Vernon & Sons, Ltd., 58, South Castle Street, Liverpool.
Liverpool Customs Bill of Entry—Bill B ... ..	Particulars of Goods entered free and duty paid ... ..	D. £2 per ann.	C. Vernon & Sons, Ltd., 58, South Castle Street, Liverpool.
Liverpool Diocesan Gazette ... ..	Record of Diocesan Work ... ..	1s. 6d. per ann.	Church House, Liverpool.
Liverpool General Brokers' Assoc. Ltd. Weekly Circular ... ..	Markets, Prices and Statistics ... ..	£3 3s. p. ann. W.	13, Rumford Street, Liverpool.
Liverpool Golfer ... ..	Local Golfing Notes and Articles ... ..	0 2	Bank Chambers, Derby Square, L'pool.
Liverpool Medico-Chirurgical Journal ... ..	Transactions of Liverpool Medical Institution ... ..	2s. 6d. H-Y.	H. K. Lewis & Co., Ltd., 136, Gower Street, W.C. 1.
Liverpool Stock Exchange Official Daily List ... ..	Daily List of Share Prices ... ..	D.	Stock Exchange, Liverpool.
Liverpool Y.M.C.A. News... ..	Y.M.C.A. and Gymnastic Affairs ... ..	0 1	Central Y.M.C.A., Mount Pleasant, Liverpool.
Living Waters... ..	Scriptural Articles ... ..	0 1	24-25, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Llandaff Diocesan Magazine ... ..	Diocesan matters ... ..	2d. Q.	W. Lewis, Printers, Ltd., 22, Duke Street, Cardiff.
Lloyd's Magazine ... ..	What Women want to know ... ..	0 6	United Newspapers, Ltd., 133, Salisbury Square, E.C. 4.
*Local ... ..	Local News and Notes of Stamford Hill, Stoke Newington and district ... ..	Gratis M.	90, High Road, South Tottenham, N.15.
Local Acts during Session ... ..	Official ... ..	3d. per 4 pp.	H.M. Stationery Office, Westminster, S.W. 1.
Local Preachers' Magazine ... ..	Organ of the Wesleyan Methodist Local Preachers' Mutual Aid Association ... ..	0 1	Horace Marshall & Son, 125, Fleet St., E.C. 4.
*Lock to Lock Times ... ..	Weekly Record of the River ... ..	1d. W.	Knapp, Drewett & Sons, Ltd., Kingston-on-Thames.
Locomotive Journal... ..	For Locomotive Engineers and Firemen of the A.S.L.E. & F. ... ..	0 2	8, Park Square, Leeds.
Locomotive Magazine and Railway Carriage and Wagon Review ... ..	Locomotives and Railway Rolling-stock ... ..	0 4	Locomotive Publishing Co., Ltd., 3, Amen Corner, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Lodestone ... ..	College Magazine ... ..	6d. 3-Y.	Birkbeck College Students' Union, Breams Bldgs, Chancery Lane, E.C. 4.
Londonian ... ..	City of London College Magazine ... ..	6d. Term	City of London College, White Street, Moorfields, E.C. 2.
London and Counties Journal ... ..	Commercial and Social matters ... ..	1 0	5, Strand Street, Liverpool.
London and General Freight Market Report ... ..	Chartering Out and Home ... ..	£2 2s. p. a. D.	6, Bury Street, St. Mary Axe, E.C. 3.
London & North Western Railway Gazette ... ..	Organ of the L. & N. W. Rly. Staff ... ..	0 2½	Gen. Manager's Office, Euston Station, N.W. 1.
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London and Provincial Magazine ... ..	Commercial matters... ..	0 6	Strand Chambers, Liverpool.
*London and South Western Time Tables ... ..	Time Tables, Rail and Steamship ... ..	3d. H-Y.	Waterloo Station, S.E. 1.
London and Suburban Traders' Federation Quarterly Review ... ..	Items of interest to Retail Traders ... ..	3s. Q.	151, Balham High Road, S.W. 12.
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London Builder, Architect and Surveyor ... ..	For Building Trades ... ..	0 1	Alfred Haworth & Co., Ltd., 84, Leadenhall Street, E.C. 3.
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London City Mission Messenger ... ..	Out and out Evangelism ... ..	0 0½	Simpkin, Marshall & Co., 31-32, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
London Corn Circular ... ..	News at Home and Abroad of the Corn Markets, &c. ... ..	26s. p. a. 2-W.	Smith, Gowan & Co., Ltd., 3, Church Street, Minorles, E. 1.
London County Council Gazette... ..	Official Notices of the London County Council ... ..	1d. W.	P. S. King & Son, Ltd., Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W. 1.
London County Council Staff Gazette ... ..	Contains Original Articles of Interest to Municipal Officers ... ..	0 2	Gloucester House, 19, Charing Cross Road, W.C. 2.
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London Customs Bills of Entry—Bill A ... ..	Ships' Reports ... ..	8ts. p. a. Daily	C. Vernon & Sons, Ltd., 82-83, Lower Thames St. and 118, Newgate St., E.C. 1.
London Customs Bill of Entry—Bill B ... ..	Imports, Exports and Shipping ... ..	8ts. p. a. D.	Ditto Ditto.
London Customs Bill of Entry, Coal Table Coastwise ... ..	Coal Shipped Coastwise ... ..	25s. p. a. M.	Ditto Ditto.
London Customs Bill of Entry, Coal Table Export ... ..	Coal Exported... ..	25s. p. a. M.	Ditto Ditto.
London Diocesan Magazine ... ..	Diocesan Intelligence, Official Notices ... ..	0 3	Spottiswoode, Ballantyne & Co., Ltd., 1, New Street Square, E.C. 4.
London Gazette ... ..	State Intelligence ... ..	1s. 2-W.	H.M. Stationery Office, Westminster, S.W. 1.
London Gazette, Supplements ... ..	State Intelligence ... ..	1d. irreg	Ditto ditto
London Grain, Seed and Oil Reporter... ..	Grain, Oil Seeds, Oils, Shipping, &c. ... ..	D. Subs. only.	Comtelburo, Ltd., 11, Tokenhouse Yard, E.C. 2.
London Hospital Gazette ... ..	Hospital News and Clinical Notes ... ..	0 6	London Hospital Clubs' Union, Turner Street, E. 1.



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London Leader ...	Chiefly Financial ...	3 <i>d.</i> W.	Broad Street House, E.C. 2.
London Life ...	Satirical and Humorous ...	1 <i>d.</i> W.	New Picture Press, 13, Milford Lane, W.C. 2.
London Magazine (Advt., p. 279)	General Literature. Fully Illustrated ...	0 8	Fleetway House, Farringdon St., E.C. 4.
London Municipal Notes ...	Municipal Progress ...	0 2	London Municipal Society, 2, Bridge Street, Westminster, S.W. 1.
London Musical Courier ...	Musical Newspaper ...	0 6	39, Goldhurst Terrace, N.W. 6.
London Philatelist ...	Journal of the Royal Philatelic Society	0 6	4, Southampton Row, W.C. 1.
London Pillar of Fire ...	Evangelistic (Illustrated) ...	0 1	Mrs. A. White, 33, Gloucester Road, N.W. 1.
London Quarterly Review ...	Theology and General Literature ...	2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> Q.	C. H. Kelly, 25-35, City Road, E.C. 1.
London Scottish Regimental Gazette	Organ of the London Scottish Regiment (Territorial)	0 4	59, Buckingham Gate, Westminster, S.W. 1.
London Signal ...	Religious and Social ...	0 1	Horace Marshall & Son, Fleet St., E.C. 4.
London Tailor ...	Fashions for Tailors and Cutters ...	1 0	63-9, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.
London Teacher ...	Organ of London Teachers' Association	2 <i>d.</i> W.	W. J. Pincombe, 9, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
London Telegraph ...	Journal devoted to Commerce, Insurance, and Finance	3 <i>d.</i> W.	23, Sun Street, Finsbury, E.C. 2.
London Temperance Times ...	Bright and Wholesome Reading, Temperance Education, and Reports	0 1	89, Southampton Row, W.C. 1.
London Time-Table and Red Rail-Guide	Railway Time Tables ...	0 6	Register Publishing Co., Ltd., Hampden House, 84, Kingsway, W.C. 2.
London Typographical Journal ...	Printing Trade Subjects ...	0 1	7-9, St. Bride Street, E.C. 4.
London University Gazette ...	Information to Teachers, Students, &c.	0 6	University of London, South Kensington, S.W. 7.
Londres Hebdomadaire ...	Written in French ...	1 <i>d.</i> W.	17-18, Green St., Leicester Sq., W.C. 2.
Lord's Day ...	A Record concerning Sunday Observance	1 <i>d.</i> Q.	18, Buckingham Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
Lord's Portion ...	Proportionate Giving to Missions, etc.	1 <i>d.</i> Q.	C. J. Thynne, 23, Whitefriars St., E.C. 4.
Lorettonian ...	School Magazine ...	2 <i>d.</i> F.	Loretto School, Musselburgh.
Lotings's Week-end Special ...	Racing Supplement ...	6 <i>d.</i> W.	15, Red Lion Street, Holborn, W.C. 1.
Lot-o'-Fun ...	Comic Pictures, &c., in Colours ...	4 <i>d.</i> W.	James Henderson & Sons, Ltd., Red Lion Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Lowestoft Railway Time Tables ...	Tide, Postal and Pier Tables ...	0 1½	56 & 57, High Street, Lowestoft.
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds' Magazine	News of the Order and Friendly Societies	0 1	274, Oxford Road, Manchester.
Luzac's Oriental List and Book Review	Oriental Literature ...	6 <i>d.</i> Bi-M.	46, Great Russell Street, W.C. 1.
Lyceum Banner ...	Organ of Spiritualists Sunday School ...	0 1	17, Bromley Road, Hanging Heaton, Dewsbury.
Lynn Football Star ...	Saturday evenings during Season ...	½ <i>d.</i> W.	Lynn News and County Press Co.
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Machinery ...	Machine Shop, Tool Room and Drawing Office Practice	8 <i>d.</i> W.	51-52, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
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Magazine of the London Royal Free Hospital and School of Medicine for Women	Medical Magazine ...	2 6	The Women's Printing Association, 31-33, Brick Street, Piccadilly, W. 1.
Magazine of the Wesleyan Methodist Church ...	Biography, Divinity, Religious and General Literature ...	per ann. 3 Y.	C. H. Kelly, 25-35, City Road, E.C. 1.
Magie ...	Explanations of Conjuring Tricks ...	0 6	76, Solent Road W., Hampstead, N.W. 6.
Magie Circular ...	Articles on Conjuring ...	Subs. M.	Magie Circle, Anderton's Hotel, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Magician Monthly ...	Magical Tricks and News ...	0 4	A. W. Gamage, Ltd., Holborn, E.C. 1.
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Magnet Library ...	Complete School Stories and Serials ...	1 <i>d.</i> W.	The Fleetway House, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.
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Malcolm's Time Table Diary ...	Glasgow Railway and Steamboat Guide	0 2	John Cossar, Press Bldgs., Govan, Glasgow.
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Malvernian ...	Malvern College News ...	5 0	W. H. Lovell, Ltd., 1, Holyrood Terrace, Malvern.
Managing Engineer ...	Organ of London Ass. Foremen Engineers	0 6	93, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Managing Printer ...	The Official Circular of the Printers' Managers and Overseers Association	Free to Mens.	63, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Manchester Chamber of Commerce Monthly Record	Commercial and Industrial Intelligence, proceedings and Trade Statistics	0 4	J. E. Cornish, Ltd., St. Ann's Sq., Manchester.
Manchester Geological and Mining Society Transactions	Papers by Members on Mining, Geological and Engineering Subjects	2 0	5, John Dalton Street, Manchester.
Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society's Memoirs and Proceedings	Chemistry, Physics, Biology ...	Varies 3 Yearly	The Society, 36, George Street, Manchester.
* Manchester Postal Guide ...	Postal News for the District ...	0 1	Post Office, Manchester.
Manchester A.B.C. Railway Guide	A.B.C. Tables and Hotel List ...	0 3	Littlebury Bros., Guardian Chambers, Blackfriars Street, Manchester.



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Manchester Wheelers' Club Journal	Cycling Club's doings ... ..	Gratis to Mem. 6-Y.	T. M. Barlow, Ridgefield, Manchester.
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Mansfield A.B.C. Railway Guide...	A.B.C. Guide and Local Information ...	0 1½	Mansfield Reporter Co., Ltd., Mansfield.
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Marconigrama ... ..	Wireless News in Spanish ... ..	0 10	Wireless Press, Marconi House, Strand, W.C. 2.
Marins Caterer ... ..	Organ of the National Union of Ships' Stewards, Cooks, Butchers and Bakers	0 1	14-16, Central Buildings, 41, North John Street, Liverpool.
Marine Engineer & Naval Architect	Marine Engineering, Shipbuilding and Navigation and Allied Trades	0 8	New Marine Engineer, Ltd., 3, Amen Corner, E.C. 4.
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Mariner and Engineering Record	Shipping, Marine Engineering, &c. ... ..	0 3	Effingham House, Arundel St., Strand.
Market Mail ... ..	Financial and Insurance Affairs ... ..	0 3	23, Stepney Green, E. 1.
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Master Baker Confectioner and Caterer ... ..	Trade and Technical News ... ..	1d. F.	11, Garfield Chambers, Belfast.
Master Builder and Associations Journal ... ..	For Building Trade Employers ... ..	0 2½	Alfred Haworth & Co. (Ltd.), 84, Leadenhall Street, E.C. 3.
Mastery ... ..	Review of New Thoughts ... ..	0 6	The New Life University Centre, Isleworth, W.
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Mathematical Notes... ..	For Teachers of Mathematics ... ..	1s. 3-Y.	19, Craighouse Terrace, Edinburgh.
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Matrimonial Circle ... ..	Matrimonial Advertisements ... ..	0 6	18, Hogarth Road, Earl's Court, S.W. 5.
Matrimonial Gazette ... ..	Introductions to Matrimony ... ..	0 3	797, Ecclesall Road, Sheffield.
Matrimonial Post and Fashionable Marriage Advertiser ... ..	Matrimonial Advertisements ... ..	0 9	19, Charing Cross Mansions, London, W.C. 2.
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Medical Temperance Review ... ..	Medical Arguments for Temperance ... ..	6d. Q.	Adlard & Son and West Newman, Ltd., 23, Bartholomew Close, E.C. 1.
Medical Times ... ..	Medical, Surgical, and Obstetrical Lectures, &c. ... ..	2d. W	49-50, Watling Street, E.C. 4.
Medical World ... ..	Official Journal of the Panel Medico Political Union	1½d. W.	47, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Men's Magazine ... ..	Organ of Church of England Men's Society ... ..	1d. Q.	Church House, Westminster, S.W. 1.
Mercantile Guardian ... ..	A Commercial Paper for Merchants and Manufacturers ... ..	21 0 per ann.	16, St. Helen's Place, E.C. 3.
Mercantile Marine Service Association Reporter ... ..	Operations of the Association, and General Maritime Journal ... ..	5 0 per ann.	Mercantile Marine Service Association 22, Water Street, Liverpool.
Mercantile Test ... ..	Lists of Bankrupts and Bills of Sale ...	Subs.	Stubbs' (Ltd.), 42, Gresham St., E.C. 2.
Merchant Service Review and R.N.R. Gazette (Advt., p. 580)	Devoted to National Interests, and the maintenance of British Commercial Supremacy	0 6	Capt. D. H. Bernard, Liverpool.
Mercy and Truth ... ..	C.M.S. Medical Mission Work ... ..	1d. Bi-M.	C.M.S., Salisbury Square, E.C. 4.
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Merry and Bright and Favourite... ..	Humorous Paper ... ..	1d. W	Fleetway House, Farringdon St., E.C. 4.
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Messenger ... ..	Interests of the Deaf and Dumb ... ..	1/6 year Bi-M. 0 0½	News Letter Office, Donegal Street, Belfast. 21, Warwick Lane, E.C. 4.
Messenger for Children of Presby- terian Church ... ..	English Presbyterian Church Notes ... ..	1 0 0 1	Bowes & Bowes, Cambridge. Messenger Office, Wimbledon, S.W. 19.
Messenger of Mathematics ... ..	Organ of Apostleship of Prayer ... ..	£2 2s. p. ann. S.W.	7, East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, E.C. 3.
Messenger of the Sacred Heart ... ..	Metal-market News and Prices ... ..	6d. W.	Louis Cassier Co., Ltd., 33, Bedford St., W.C. 2.
Metal Bulletin ... ..	Journal for the Non-Ferrous Metal Trades	0 6	A. Frost & Sons, Warwick Street, Rugby.
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Meteor ... ..	Bible Reading and Study ... ..	1s. 6d. Q.	Butterick Publishing Co., 83-84, Long Acre, W.C. 2.
Methodist Expositor ... ..	Fashion... ..	0 6	H.M. Stationery Office, Westminster, S.W. 1.
Metropolitan Fashions ... ..	Report on the Condition and the Supply	4d. D. during Season. 1s. W.	J. E. Thornton, Change Court, Albion Street, Leeds.
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Midday Sporting Special ... ..	Private Letters from Correspondents stationed at different Training Quarters	3-Y.	The High School, Middlesbrough.
Middleham Opinion ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	Middlesex Hospital, Mortimer Street, W. 1.	
Middlesbrough High School Maga- zine ... ..	Record of work in the Cancer Investiga- tion Department	0 9 3s. 6d. p. ann.	Middlesex Hospital, Mortimer St., W. 1. Alldays, Ltd., 128, Edmund Street, Birmingham.
Middlesex Hospital Archives ... ..	Hospital Notes ... ..	3d. 2-Y.	Midland Railway Co., Derby.
Middlesex Hospital Journal ... ..	The Official Organ of the B'ham and District General Practitioners' Union ..	0 1	W. B. Draper & Co., Milton Steam Printing Works, Nottingham.
Midland Medical Journal ... ..	Official Time Tables ... ..	0 0½	65, Imperial Buildings, Ludgate Circus, E.C. 4.
Midland Railway Time Tables ... ..	Serials, Novelettes, Social and Political Articles, Sketches, &c. ... ..	1d. Q.	35, Carroun Road, Clapham Rd., S.W. 8.
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Midland Temperance Witness ... ..	Official Publication of the St. Mark's Traffic Workers Brotherhood of the United Kingdom	3d. Q.	15, Charing Cross, S.W. 1.
Milestones ... ..	A Record of Local History... ..	15 0	Boosey & Co., 295, Regent Street, W. 1.
Milford-on-Sea Record Society ... ..	Military Cycling, Illustrated ... ..	3 0	Boosey & Co., 295, Regent Street, W. 1.
Military Cyclist and Motorist ... ..	Music for Military Bands ... ..	15s. per ann. W.	Comtelburo, Ltd., 11, Tokenhouse Yard, E.C. 2.
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Stamp Collectors' Fortnightly ... ..	Journal devoted to Stamp Collectors ... ..	1d. F.	Plumridge & Co., 63, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
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*Stapeldon Magazine ...	Exeter College Magazine (Twice Yearly)	2 0	B. H. Blackwell, Oxford.
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State Correspondent and Higher Examination Journal	Particulars of all State Examinations, Civil Service, Up-to-date Details, &c.	0 2	24, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Stationer, Printer, and Fancy Trades Register	Monthly Record of Stationery Trades ...	2 6	26a, Tudor Street, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Stationery Trades' Journal...	For Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers	per ann. 0 6	J. Whitaker & Sons, Ltd., 12, Warwick Lane, E.C. 4.
Stationery World ... ..	Stationery Paper ... ..	0 6	S. C. Phillips & Co., 47, Cannon St., E.C. 4.
Statistical Journal ... ..	Royal Statistical Society Organ ...	5s. Bi-M. Jan-Jly	9, Adelphi Terrace, W.C. 2.
Status Gazette ... ..	Protection and Development of British Trade	6d. W.	219, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow.
Steamship ... ..	Scientific Journal of Marine Engineering, Shipbuilding, and Shipping	1 0	J. Lockie, 2, Custom House Chambers, Leith, N.B.
Stella Maris ... ..	For Jesuit Sodalists ... ..	0 1	Manresa Press, Roehampton, S.W. 15.
*Stethoscope ... ..	Journal of the Bristol Medical Clubs' Union. Published Five Times Yearly	0 6	J. W. Arrowsmith Ltd., 11, Quay Street, Bristol.
Stewart's College Magazine ...	School Magazine ... ..	6d. 3-Y.	J. & J. Gray & Co., St. James' Place, Edinburgh.
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Teachers' Guild Quarterly ...	Report of the Proceedings of the Guild, and Articles on Educational subjects.	Free to MemsQ.	The Teachers' Guild of Great Britain and Ireland, 9, Brunswick Sq., W.C. 1.
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Teachers' Times ...	For all grades of Teachers ...	1d. W.	Charles & Son, 10, Paternoster Sq., E.C. 4.
Teachers' Work ...	Practical Journal for Primary Teachers	0 2	Nassau Street, Dublin.
Teacher's World ...	A Professional, Literary and Social Journal for Teachers	2d. W.	Evans Bros., Ltd., Montague House, Russell Square, W.C. 1.
Technical Journal ...	Organ of the Association of Teachers in Technical Institutions	6d. 10-Y.	5, West View, Highgate Hill, N.W. 19.
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Theosophist ...	Theosophy ...	1 3	1, Upper Woburn Place, W.C. 1.
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Therapeutic Gazette ...	Journal of General, Special, and Physiological Therapeutics ...	10 0 per ann.	E. G. Swift, 19, 20, Great Pulteney Street, W. 1.
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Thistle ...	Scottish Patriotic Magazine ...	0 1	St. James' Press, Edinburgh.
Thornton's Review of London Fashions.	Latest Fashions ...	2½s. Sub.	J. P. Thornton, 24-25, Castle Street East, Oxford Street, W. 1.
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Toy and Fancy Goods Trader ...	Toy and Fancy Goods Trades ...	5s. p.a.	W. B. Tattersall Ltd., 40-43, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
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Tropical Life ... ..	Commerce in the Tropics ... ..	1 0	83-91, Great Titchfield Street, W. 1.
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Undertakers' Journal ... ..	Undertakers, Cremators, Embalmers, etc.	6s. p.a.	W. J. Hutchings, Ltd., Uxbridge, W.
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Unit ... ..	Electric Supply for Lighting, Cooking, Heating and Power ... ..	3d. Q.	13-16, Fisher Street, W.C. 1.
Unitarian Monthly ... ..	Promotion of Reasonable Religion ...	0 1	Mottram, Manchester.
United Empire ... ..	The Royal Colonial Institute Journal ...	1 0	1, Amen Corner, E.C. 4.
United Kingdom Gazette ... ..	Lists of Bills of Sale, &c. ... ..	W. 25s. per ann.	Powage Press, Ltd., Aspley Guise, Beds.
United Methodist Magazine ... ..	Theology, Narratives, Biographies, &c.	0 3	H. Hooks, 12, Farringdon Avenue, E.C. 4.
United Service Magazine ... ..	Review of National Questions ... ..	2 0	Win. Clowes & Sons, Lim., 31, Haymarket, S.W. 1.
United Temperance Gazette ... ..	Temperance Legislation, Administration	1d. Q.	27, Memorial Hall, Farringdon St., E.C. 4.
Unity Journal... ..	For Friendly Societies ... ..	1d. Q.	T. Williams, 231, Pentonville Road, N. 1.
Universal Brotherhood ... ..	L.M.S. Quarterly Magazine ... ..	Gratis	16, New Bridge Street, E.C. 4.
Universal Hotel and Boarding House Gazette.	Apartment Vacant... ..	1d. W.	219, Oxford Street, W. 1.
Universal Medical Record ... ..	Summary of Current Medical Literature	2 5 p.a.	36-38, Whitefriars Street, E.C. 4.
Universal Quarterly... ..	Financial and Economic ... ..	1s. Q.	113, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.
Universal Stock Exchange Market Report	Financial ... ..		8, Waterloo Place, S.W. 1.
University College Hospital Magazine ... ..	Organ of U. C. H. Medical Society ...	1s. 6-Y	Bale, Sons & Danielson, Ltd., 83-91, Great Titchfield Street, W. 1.
University College Reading Review	Reviews and Articles on University Questions ... ..	2s. p. a. 3 Yearly	University College, Reading.
University College Union Magazine	College Topics ... ..	6d. 3-Y.	University College, Gower St., W.C. 1.
University Correspondent and Educational Review ... ..	An Educational Journal devoted chiefly to University Matters ... ..	2d. Q.	25, High St., New Oxford St., W.C. 2.
University Extension Bulletin ...	University Extension Work of Oxford, Cambridge and London ... ..	1d. 3 Yearly	Hamptons, Ltd., 12, Cursitor St., E.C. 4.
*University of Liverpool Engineering Society Journal	Articles on Engineering Matters...	2 6 p.a. 3-Y.	University Press, 57, Ashton Street, Liverpool.
Unpopular Review ... ..	A Topical, Suggestive and Outspoken Review ... ..	2s. 6d. Q.	14, Henrietta Street, W.C. 2.
Uppingham School Magazine ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	6d. 3-Y.	J. Hawthorne, High Street, Uppingham.
Ushaw Magazine ... ..	School and Literary Magazine ... ..	5s. p.a. 3-Y.	St. Cuthbert's College, Ushaw, Durham.
Vaccination Enquirer ... ..	Anti-Vaccination ... ..	0 1	31 and 32, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Vacher's Parliamentary Companion	A Pocket Parliamentary Directory ...	0 6	Vacher & Sons, Ltd., Gt. Smith Street, S.W. 1.
Vahan ... ..	Official Organ of the Theosophical Society in England and Wales ... ..	0 4	19, Tavistock Square, W.C. 1.
Vanity Fair and Hearth and Home Life	Ladies' Society Journal ... ..	6d. Q.	69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
*Varsity: A Social View of Oxford	Under Undergraduate Management ...	1d. W.	The Holywell Press, Ltd., Oxford.
Vegetarian ... ..	Authority on Vegetarianism ... ..	0 1	10-12 Ivy Lane, E.C. 4.



TITLE.	DISTINCTIVE FEATURES.	PRICE.	PUBLISHER'S ADDRESS.
Vegetarian Messenger and Health Review ... ..	Organ of The Vegetarian Society ...	s. d. 0 1	The Vegetarian Society, 257, Deansgate, Manchester.
Venturer ... ..	Christian Thought and Practice ...	0 3	Headley Bros., Kingsway House, W.C. 2.
Veterinary Journal ... ..	Professional ... ..	1 0	Bailliere, Tindall & Cox, 8, Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, W.C. 2.
Veterinary News ... ..	Professional ... ..	3d. W.	Bailliere, Tindall & Cox, 8, Henrietta Street, W.C. 2.
Veterinary Record ... ..	Clinical and Scientific Notes and Professional News ... ..	3d. W.	H. & W. Brown, 20, Fulham Road, S.W. 3.
Victorian ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	6d. Q.	Victoria College, Jersey.
Vigilance Record ... ..	Articles and News bearing on Public Morals ... ..	0 1	W. A. Coote, 2, Grosvenor Mansions 76, Victoria Street, S.W. 1.
Villa News and Record ... ..	Official Journal Aston Villa Football Club ... ..	1d. W.	Aston Villa Football Club, Aston, Birmingham.
*Vineyard ... ..	Country Life and Handicrafts ... ..	0 6	10-13, Bedford Street, W.C. 2.
Violin and String World ... ..	Music ... ..	0 1	83, Charing Cross Road, W.C. 2.
Violin Budget ... ..	Easy Violin Music, Solos and Duets ...	0 1	Pitman, Hart & Co., Ltd., 20 & 21, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
*Visitor ... ..	Official Organ of Church of Ireland Temperance Society ... ..	0 1	39, Molesworth Street, Dublin.
Volunteer Civil Force Journal ...	Official Organ of the Volunteer Civil Force ... ..	0 2	Ruskin House, Rochester Row, S.W. 1.
Volunteer Force Gazette ... ..	Notes and News about the Citizen Army ... ..	1d. W.	76-78, Clerkenwell Road, E.C. 1.
Volunteers' Magazine ... ..	Organ of 2nd. Batt. C.L.V. ... ..	0 2	27, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.
Vote (The) ... ..	Organ of the Women's Freedom League ... ..	1d. W.	144, High Holborn, W.C. 1
Votes for Women ... ..	Women's Suffrage ... ..	0 1	27, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Wadham College Gazette ... ..	College Magazine ... ..	2s. p.a. Term	Wadham College, Oxford.
Wakefield Diocesan Gazette ... ..	Work in the Diocese ... ..	0 3	W. H. Milnes, Ltd., Wakefield, Yorks.
Walkden Advertiser... ..	Local News and Advertisements... ..	Free. M	W. Rushton, 88, Walkden Road, Walkden.
Walker's Leeds Timetable ... ..	Summarised Index of Trains ... ..	0 2	Arthur Wigley, 131, Park Lane, Leeds
Walsall and District Illustrated Journal ... ..	Local News and Advertisements ...	0 1	Arcade, Walsall.
*Walthamstow Sentinel ... ..	Affairs of Walthamstow Assistance Dividing Society ... ..	0 0½	66, High Street, Walthamstow.
Wandsworth News-Letter... ..	Local News and Advertisements... ..	0 1	Percy S. Cleave, 162, High Street, Putney, S.W.
War and Peace ... ..	Discussion of Internationalism and Social Reconstruction ... ..	0 6	10, Adelphi Terrace, W.C. 2.
War Budget ... ..	War News and Pictures ... ..	3d. W.	United Newspapers, Ltd., 12, Salisbury Square, E.C. 4.
Ward's Weekly Shipping Journal ...	Shipping and Allied Industries ... ..	1s. W.	27-28, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4.
War Illustrated ... ..	War Pictures ... ..	2d. W.	Fleetway House, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.
War Issue ... ..	Temperance work in War time ... ..	0 1	99, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.
War of the Nations ... ..	History of the War ... ..	1 0	8-11, Southampton Street, W.C. 2.
Warrington A B C Railway Guide ...	Local Time Tables ... ..	0 1	John Walker & Co., Ltd., Bewsey Street, Warrington.
Warrington Review ... ..	Local News and Advertisements ...	Gratis W.	Warrington Rev. Publishing Co., Ltd., Warrington.
Warrior ... ..	For Young Salvationists ... ..	0 1	S. A. Publishing Offices, Judd Street, W.C. 1.
War Savings ... ..	Journal of National War Savings Committee ... ..	0 1	National War Savings Committee, Salisbury Square, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Wasp ... ..	Sedbergh School News ... ..	3-Y.	Jackson & Son, Main Street, Sedbergh.
Waste Trade World ... ..	Organ of Waste and Old Material Trades ... ..	1d. W.	Maclaren & Sons, Ltd., 37 and 38, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.
Watchmaker, Jeweler, Silversmith, and Optician ... ..	Representative Trade Organ ... ..	5. p.an.	Heywood & Co., Lim., 150, Holborn, E.C. 1.
Water and Water Engineering ... ..	Water Supply, Docks, Filters, Hydraulics ... ..	0 6	30-31, Farnival Street, E.C. 4.
Waterman ... ..	Organ of the Incorporated Seamen and Boatmen's Friend Society ... ..	Gratis	The Birmingham News Co., Lim., John Bright St., Birmingham.
Watsonian ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	6d. 3-Y.	19, George IV. Bridge, Edinburgh.
Wawr (The Dawn) ... ..	Is a Welsh Magazine carried on by Welsh Students ... ..	6d. Term	University College of Wales, Aberystwyth.
Way of Holiness ... ..	Religious ... ..	0 1	Morgan & Scott, Ltd., 12, Paternoster Buildings, E.C. 4.
Weather Reports ... ..	Official Return of Meteorological Office ...	6d. W. and M.	H.M. Stationery Office, Westminster, S.W. 1.
Webster's Royal Red Book ... ..	Court Guide ... ..	5s. H.-Y.	A. Webster & Co., 44, Dover Street, W. 1.
Week-Ends and Holiday A.B.C. ...	Railway Guide, Time Table, &c... ..		W. C. Dowling, 27, Lillie Road, Earl's Court, S.W. 5.
Weekly Companion (Advt., p. 576.) ...	Household Reading ... ..	1d. W.	12, Fetter Lane, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Weekly Illustrated Citizen ... ..	Local Illustrated Weekly ... ..	½d. W.	Burleigh, Ltd., Narrow Lewins Mead, Bristol
Weekly Intelligencer ... ..	Trade Matters, Credit, &c. ... ..	W. 23s. 6d. per ann.	Cooper Craig's, Ltd., 145, Cheapside, E.C. 2.
*Weekly List of Cotton Ships ...	Cotton Shipping Statistics, etc. ... ..	£2 4 2 per ann.	7, Rumford Street, Liverpool.



TITLE.	DISTINCTIVE FEATURES.	PRICE.	PUBLISHER'S ADDRESS.
*Weekly Post ... ..	Local Advertising Sheet ... ..	s. d. Gratis W.	Alpha Press, Farsley, Leeds.
Weekly Record of Textile Trades' Association ... ..	Textile News, Failures, Lists of Creditors, &c. ... ..	Subs.	31, Market Street, Manchester.
Weekly Register ... ..	Shipping ... ..	W. 5s. 6d. per ann.	101, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow.
Weekly Reminder ... ..	Local News and Notes ... ..	Gratis W.	G. W. McKane, Keswick.
Weekly Report .. ..	Finance and Investment ... ..	1d. W.	Spencer House, 4, South Place, E.C. 2.
Weekly Return of Births & Deaths	London and Twenty-seven Great Towns	1½d. W.	H.M. Stationery Office, Westminster, S.W. 1.
Weekly Statement ... ..	Stocks, Imports and Deliveries of Foreign and Colonial Produce ... ..	2l 0 an. sub.	Smith, Gowlan & Co., Ltd., 3, Church St., Minorics, E. 1.
Weekly Summary for the Blind ...	Braille System for the Blind ... ..	2d. W.	E. R. Scott and L. T. Bloxam, Eltham, Kent.
Weekly Telegraph (Advt., p. 535.)	Popular Household Journal ... ..	1d. W.	180, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Weekly Welcome ... .. (Advt., p. 376.)	Bright healthy fiction. Up-to-date subjects and articles for general reading	1d. W.	D. C. Thomson & Co. Ltd., 12, Fetter Lane, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Weekly Wool Chart and Private Business Report.	Bradford Market Report, Prices, etc. ...	1s. W.	C. F. Mallett, 1, Cheapside, Bradford.
Weldon's Bazaar of Children's Fashions (Advt., p. 580.)	Instructions for Making Children's Dresses at Home ... ..	0 2½	Weldons, Lim., 30 to 32, Southampton St., Strand, W.C. 2.
" Home Dressmaker ... ..	Complete Art of Cutting Out and Fitting	0 2	Ditto Ditto.
" Home Milliner ... ..	Complete Art of Home Millinery (Feb., April, June, Sept., and Nov.) ... ..	0 2	Ditto Ditto.
" Illustrated Dressmaker (Advt., p. 580.)	Fashions for Ladies, and Instructions for cutting out and making up at Home ...	0 2½	Ditto Ditto.
" Journal of Costumes (Advt., p. 580.)	Devoted entirely to Dress—Coloured Plates and Cut-Out Patterns ... ..	0 6	Ditto Ditto.
" Ladies' Journal (Advt., p. 580.)	Dress, Fashion, Needlework, and Household Matters for the Family Circle, Fashions in Colours and Cut-Out Patterns ... ..	0 4½	Ditto Ditto.
" Practical Needlework ...	A Complete Guide to all kinds of Fancy Work (Illustrated) ... ..	0 2	Ditto Ditto.
" Catalogue of Fashions...	A Guide to Good Dressing, issued Spring, Summer, Autumn and Winter... ..	0 4	Ditto Ditto.
Wellingtonian ... ..	School Magazine of Wellington College Three Times each Term ... ..	0 6	Thomas Hunt, Wellington College, Berks.
Welsh Outlook (Advt., p. 580) ...	National Social Progress ... ..	0 6	43, Penarth Road, Cardiff.
*Welsh Unionist ... ..	Journal of Unionist Party in S. Wales...	0 1	F. J. Harries, Taff Street, Pontypridd.
Wesley Bible Union Journal ...	Upholding Doctrinal Standards of Wesleyan Methodism ... ..	0 2	Morgan & Scott, Ltd., 12, Paternoster Buildings, E.C. 4.
Wesleyan Methodist Sunday School Magazine ... ..	Journal of Christian Education and Teacher's Handbook ... ..	0 2	J. W. Butcher, 2 & 3, Ludgate Circus Buildings, E.C. 4.
*Wessex Divisional Journal ...	Wessex Division Tactical Society ... ..	1s. Q.	W. Pollard & Co., Ltd., Exeter.
West, The ... ..	Society Monthly for West London ... ..	0 2	3, Pleydell Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
West African & Nigerian Gazette	West African Finance and Commerce ...	1d. W.	W. H. Boyle, 7, Poultry, E.C. 2.
West End Gazette of Ladies' and Gentlemen's Fashions.	Fashions for Ladies and Gentlemen ...	1 0	Simpkin & Co., Ltd., 32, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
West-End Philatelist ... ..	Stamp-collecting ... ..	0 2	4 & 5, Royal Arcade, Old Bond St., W. 1.
Western Equatorial Africa...	Work in Western Equatorial Africa ... ..	0 2	Marshall Bros., Ltd., 24, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Western Equatorial Africa Diocesan Magazine	Diocesan Missionary and General Information	0 2	W. Watson, Ward's Buildings, High Bridge, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Western Temperance Herald ...	Organ of Western Temperance League...	1d. Q.	A. G. Barker, 3, Clare Ave., Bishopston, Bristol.
West India Committee Circular ...	West Indian News and Notes ... ..	1s. F.	15, Seething Lane, E.C. 3.
West Indian Bulletin ... ..	Products and Commerce of W. Indies ...	6d. Q.	37, Soho Square, W. 1.
West London Medical Journal ...	West London Medico-Chirurgical Society	1s. Q.	Adlard & Son and West Newman, Ltd., 23, Bartholomew Close, E.C. 1.
West Midland Counties Railway Guide ... ..	Local and Through Time Tables... ..	0 3	Littlebury & Co., Worcester.
Westminsterian ... ..	The Organ of the Westminster Training College Students, Past and Present ...	3d. 6-Y.	Westminster College, Richmond, Surrey.
Westminster Record ... ..	Work at Westminster Chapel ... ..	0 3	Morgan & Scott, Ltd., 12, Paternoster Buildings, E.C. 4.
Westminster Teacher ... ..	For Sunday School Teachers ... ..	0 3	21, Warwick Lane, E.C. 4.
Weston-super-Mare A B C Railway Guide... ..	A B C Time Tables ... ..	0 2	Bristol Printing & Publishing Co., Ltd., Dutch House, Wine Street, Bristol.
What's On ... ..	Journal of London Amusements and Coming Events ... ..	1d. W.	32, Essex Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
What's On in Southampton ...	Theatrical, Cinema and Variety ... ..	1d. W.	14, Hanover Buildings, Southampton.
What shall I Recite? ... ..	Recitation ... ..	0 1	R. J. James, 10-12, Ivy Lane, E.C. 4.
Wheatshaf ... ..	National Co-operative Magazine for Localisation, with Agricultural Supp.	M,	1, Balloon Street, Manchester.
Where to Live, and Property Register ... ..	Suburban Properties To Let and For Sale ... ..	Gratis Q.	G. N. R., 3, York Rd., King's Cross, N. 1.
Whitby A B C Time Table ...	Local Time Tables ... ..	0 1	Whitby Gazette Office, Whitby.
White and Pike's Railway Guide	Time Tables, Fares, Distances, &c. ...	0 6	C. & F. Pike, 5, Edmund St., Birmingham.
White Cross ... ..	Magazine of the White Cross League ...	1d. Q.	7, Dean's Yard, Westminster, S.W. 1.



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Whitchall Review ... ..	Political and Social ... ..	s. d. 0 6	10a, Adelphi Terrace, W.C. 2.
White Ribbon ... ..	Official Organ National British Women's Temperance Association	0 1	Horace Marshall & Son, 125, Fleet St., E.C. 4.
Whitgiftian ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	6d. 6-Y.	Whitgift Grammar School, North End, Croydon.
Wide World Magazine ... ..	Magazine for Men ... ..	0 8	George Newnes, Lim., 8-11, South- ampton Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
*Willcocks' Monthly Guide ... ..	Railway Time and Tide Tables ... ..	0 1	Glover's Ptg. Works, Weston-super-Mare.
Williams' Dr. School Magazine ... ..	Educational ... ..	6d. term	E. W. Evans, Ltd., Dolgelly.
Wiltshire Archaeological Magazine	Archæology and Natural History ... ..	5s. 6d. H. Y.	C. H. Woodward, Devizes.
Wiltshire Notes and Queries ... ..	Illustrated Antiquarian and Genealo- gical Magazine	1s. 6d. Q.	Phillimore & Co., Ltd., 120, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2.
Winchester Diocesan Chronicle ... ..	Organ of the Bishop of Diocese ... ..	0 2	Warren & Son, Ltd., Winchester.
Windsor Magazine (Advt., p. 546.)	Serial and Short Stories, Articles of General Interest, &c.	0 8	Ward, Lock, & Co., Lim., Salisbury Square, E.C. 4.
Wine and Spirit Trade Circular (Ridleys).	For the Wholesale Wine and Spirit Trade	M£2 2s. per ann	Ridley & Co., 10, Byward Street, Mark Lane, E.C. 3.
Wine and Spirit Trade Record ... ..	Journal of Wine and Spirit Trades, for Home and Abroad.	21s. per ann.	22 and 23, Great Tower Street, E.C. 3.
Wine Trade Review ... ..	For Wine Merchants and Distillers ... ..	20s. per ann.	Eastcheap Buildings, E.C. 3.
Wings ... ..	Organ of the Women's Total Abstinence Union	0 1	4, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.
Winllan ... ..	Information and Instruction for the Young in Religion and Morals (Welsh)	0 1	Rev. P. Jones Roberts, Bookroom, Bangor.
Wireless Mail... ..	Wireless Ocean Newspaper ... ..	2½d. D.	Marconi House, Strand, W.C. 2.
Wireless World ... ..	A Record of Wireless Telegraphy ... ..	0 7	Marconi House, Strand, W.C. 2.
Within our Gates ... ..	Official Organ of the Stockwell Orphan- age (Spurgeon's)	Free to subs. Q.	Stockwell Orphanage, Clapham Road, S.W. 9.
Without the Camp ... ..	Mission to Lepers ... ..	2d. Q.	33, Henrietta St., Covent Garden W.C. 2.
Witness... ..	Biblical Teaching, Questions, &c. ... ..	0 1	Pickering & Inglis, 229, Bothwell Street, Glasgow.
Wolf Cub ... ..	Appeals to Wolf Cubs, a branch of the Boy Scouts	0 1	C. A. Pearson, Ltd., 17, Henrietta St., W.C. 2.
*Wolverhampton and Local Time- table	Local Time Table ... ..	Free	St. John's Square, and King Street, Wolverhampton.
Woman at Home ... ..	Good Class Ladies' Magazine ... ..	0 8	Warwick Magazine Co., Ltd., 8-11, Southampton St., Strand, W.C. 2.
Woman Journalist ... ..	For Members of the Society ... ..	Q.	10, St. Bride's Avenue, Fleet St., E.C. 4.
Woman Worker ... ..	Labour Paper for Women ... ..	0 1	89, Johnson's Court, Fleet St., E.C. 4.
Woman's Beauty and Health ... ..	Muscular Development and Care of the Body	0 2	Macfadden Publishing Co., Ltd., General Buildings, Aldwych, W.C. 2.
Woman's Life ... ..	Popular Illustrated Paper for Ladies ... ..	1d. W.	George Newnes Lim., 8-11, South- ampton Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
Woman's Weekly ... ..	Devoted to Woman's interests ... ..	1d. W.	Fleetway House, Farringdon St., E.C. 4.
Woman's World ... ..	Complete and Serial Stories for Women	1d. W.	Fleetway House, Farringdon St., E.C. 4.
Woman's World Library ... ..	Fiction ... ..	0 3	Fleetway House, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.
Woman's Work ... ..	Mission Work in India and China ... ..	1½d. Q.	Graham & Heslip, Belfast.
Women's Employment ... ..	Organ of the Central Bureau for the Employment of Women	1d. F.	5, Princes Street, Cavendish Square, W. 1.
Women's Farm and Garden Union Monthly Leaflet	Articles on Farm and Garden Work. Posts, filled and vacant, &c.	0 2½	50, Upper Baker Street, N.W. 1.
Women's Industrial News ... ..	Organ of the Women's Industrial Council	6d. Q.	6, York Buildings, Adelphi, W.C. 2.
Women's International Quarterly	World's Young Woman's Christian Assn.	2s. p.a. Q.	22, York Place, W. 1.
Women's Missionary Magazine ... ..	Record of Women's Foreign Mission Work of U.F.C. of Scotland	0 1	J. A. Walker, 121, George Street, Edin- burgh.
Women's Trade Union Review ... ..	Organ of the Women's Trade Union League	4½d. Q.	Dillse House, Malet Street, W.C. 1.
Women's Volunteer Reserve Mag- azine	Reports from Branches, Articles on Current Affairs, Contributions from Members	0 2	Cannon Passage, Birmingham.
Women's Wear Fashions and Child- ren's Clothing	For Dressmakers and Home Use ... ..	2d. W.	42, Gerrard Street, W. 1.
Wonderlands ... ..	Missionary Stories and Pictures for the Young	0 0½	19, Furnival Street, Holborn, E.C. 4.
Wood Pulp Maker ... ..	Devoted to the Wood Pulp Trade ... ..	1 0	S. C. Phillips & Co., 47, Cannon St., E.C. 4.
Woodworker and Art Craftsman	Practical Woodwork for Professional and Amateur, &c.	0 4	Evans, Bros., Ltd., Montague House, Russell Square, W.C. 1.
Woolcraft ... ..	Instruction in Wool-knitting ... ..	0 3	J. J. Baldwin & Partners, Ltd., Halifax.
Woollen and Textile Trades Gaz- ette	Weekly Trade News... ..	21s. per ann.	46, Cannon Street, E.C. 4.
Woolton Lectures and Dialogues	Positive-Philosophy, Psychology, &c. ... ..	0 6	Thos. S. Swale, 35, Victoria Road, Widnes.
Worcester A B C Railway Guide	A B C Time Tables ... ..	0 3	Littlebury & Co., Worcester.
Worcester Diocesan Magazine ... ..	Diocesan News ... ..	0 2	Simpkin, Marshall, & Co., Ltd. 31-32, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Worcesterian ... ..	Worcester Royal Grammar School Mag.	1s. 3-Y.	Royal Grammar School, Worcester.
Word ... ..	Religion, Occultism, &c. ... ..	1 6	Broadway House, Carter Lane, E.C. 4.



TITLE.	DISTINCTIVE FEATURES.	PRICE.	PUBLISHER'S ADDRESS.
Word of Life ... ..	Religious Magazine ... ..	1d. Bi-M	Scripture Gift Mission, 15, Strand, W.C. 2.
*Words of Life ... ..	Religious ... ..	0 1	Elliot Stock, 7, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Words of Salvation ... ..	Gospel Articles ... ..	0 0½	20, Paternoster Square, E.C. 4.
Words of Truth ... ..	Biblical Exposition ... ..	0 1	James Carter, 13, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
Work (Advt., p. 545.) ... ..	The Illustrated Journal of Handicrafts	2d. W.	Cassell & Co., Ltd., La Belle Sauvage, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.
Work and Witness ... ..	Protestant Reformation Society ..	1d. Q.	57, Berners Street, Oxford Street, W. 1.
Work and Worship ... ..	Reformed Episcopal Church Organ ...	0 1	50, Devereux Road, S.W. 11.
Workers at Home and Abroad ...	Organ of Friends' Home and Foreign Missions	0 0½	15, Devonshire Street, E.C. 2.
Workers' Dreadnought ... ..	Organ of the Workers Suffrage Federation	1d. W.	400, Old Ford Road, Bow, E. 8.
Workers' Friend ... ..	Socialism (in Yiddish) ... ..	1d. W.	163, Jubilee Street, Mile End, E. 1.
Workers' Onward ... ..	Organ of Lancashire and Cheshire Temperance Union	0 1	207, Deansgate, Manchester.
Workers' Own ... ..	Temperance ... ..	0 1	Temperance Union, Windsor Lane, Cardiff.
Working Men's College Journal...	Conducted by Members of the W.M.C...	0 2	Crowndale Road, St. Pancras, N.W. 1.
Workman's Trains and Trams Timetable	As Title ... ..	1d. Q	P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 2 and 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W. 1.
World's Carriers and Carrying Trades' Review	Carrying Trades of the World ... ..	8 6 per ann.	85, Farringdon Street, E.C. 4.
World's Fair ... ..	For Amusement Caterers ... ..	2d. W.	World's Fair, Ltd., 5, Prince Street, Oldham.
World's Labour Laws ... ..	Accounts of Foreign Labour Laws ...	2s. 6d. p.a. Q.	International Assn. for Labour Legislation, 45, Meclenburgh Sq., W.C. 1.
World's Rubber Position ... ..	Rubber Statistics of the World ... ..	3 0	3, Gt. Winchester Street, London Wall, E.C. 2.
World's Work... ..	National Efficiency and Social Progress	1 0	Heinemann, 21, Bedford Street, W.C. 2.
*World Travel Gazette ... ..	Travel Articles and Pleasure Tours, &c.	2d. Bi-M.	5, Surrey Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
Wrexham Argus and North Wales Athlete	Criticisms, Society Gossip, Football, Cricket, and Athletic Notes	0 2	Berkeley & Jones, 50, Chester Street, Wrexham.
Wrexhamian ... ..	School Magazine ... ..	4d. 3-Y.	Jarman & Sons, Ltd., Wrexham.
Wright and Round's Brass Band News	Organ of the Brass Band Movement ...	0 4	Wright & Round, 34, Erskine Street, Liverpool.
Wright's Steam Packet and Railway Time Tables	Bristol, West of England and South Wales Packet and Railway Tables	0 3	J. Wright & Sons, Ltd., Stone Bridge, Bristol.
W. T. Novels (Advt., p. 530) ...	Complete Story ... ..	0 1	Sir W. C. Leng & Co., Sheffield.
Wycombe Abbey Gazette ... ..	A School Paper, published once in each term.	0 6	Wycombe Abbey School, Bucks.
Wykehamist ... ..	School paper of Winchester College ...	0 4	P. & G. Wells, College St., Winchester.
Yachting Monthly, and Marine Motor Magazine	Yachting, Marine Engineering and Naval	1 6	9, King Street, Covent Garden, W.C. 2.
Yachtsman ... ..	Sailing and Motor Boating ... ..	3d. W.	125, Strand, W.C. 2.
Y Beirniad (Welsh) ... ..	Contributions by leading Welsh Scholars	1s. Q.	Hugh Evans & Sons, "Brython" Office, 358, Stanley Road, Liverpool.
Y Cerddor ... ..	Welsh Musical Monthly ... ..	0 3	Hughes & Son, 56, Hope St., Wrexham.
Y Drysorfa ... ..	Religious Literature (Welsh Methodist)	0 3	C.M. Book Agency, Carnarvon.
Yes or No ... ..	Up-to-date Fiction ... ..	1d. W.	17, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.
Y Gorlan ... ..	Welsh Literary Journal ... ..	0 1	136, Shaftesbury Avenue, W. 1.
Y Gymraes (Welshwoman) ...	An Illustrated Periodical for Women ...	0 1	E. W. Evans, Ltd., Dolgelly.
Y Lladmerydd (Expositor) ...	Sunday School Organ ... ..	0 2	Ditto Ditto.
Y.M.C.A. Times ... ..	Organ of the Young Men's Christian Associations in the North-East of England	1d. Q.	John C. Moor, 28, Azalea Terrace, Sunderland.
Ymwelydd ... ..	Welsh Wesleyan Methodist Magazine ...	2d. Q.	Pendref Printing Works, Bangor.
York Diocesan Gazette ... ..	Church Work in the Diocese ... ..	0 1	Coney Street, York.
York Journal of Convocation ...	Convocation Report... ..	Irreg.	Coney Street, York.
Yorkshire A.B.C. Diary and Monthly Time Table	Time Tables and Fares ... ..	0 1	Auty & Son, 11, Spring Gardens Road, Heaton, Bradford.
Yorkshire Estates Gazette ...	Land, Houses, and Manufacturing Premises for Sale or Rental	Gratis	Heeles & Son, 7, East Parade, Leeds.
Yorkshire Retail Newsagent ...	Organ of Bradford Newsagents Association	0 1	J. Walker, Wainman Street, Shipley.
Young Absterainer ... ..	Organ of Young Absterainers' Union ...	1d. Q.	33, Henrietta Street, Strand, W.C. 2.
Young Believer's Monthly... ..	For Young Christians ... ..	0 1	E. F. Race, 3-4, London House Yard, Paternoster Row, E.C. 4.
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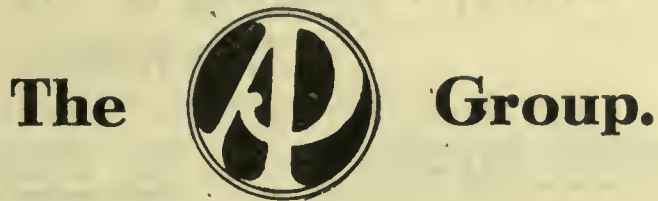
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## RECONSTITUTION AND THE NEW POLICY.

THE Reconstitution of "The Newspaper Society" is an event of paramount importance to the industry, and brings in its train the necessity of some explanation of its future policy. After a long and honourable career it has been found desirable to move forward with increased vigour and to enlarge its scope. It is hoped that the advantages arising from this policy will so increase the usefulness of the organisation that no newspaper can afford to remain outside, and that the Society will really justify its title of The Newspaper Society.

One of the most prominent ideals of the scheme is that of the formation of Local or District Federations, each with local autonomy for local affairs, but acting through the Society on all matters affecting the general interests of the industry.

The Council feel that only on these lines can the great work which has been accomplished by the existing organisations in the past be welded into one strong band, making for progress and utility.

The policy broadly is, make use, by co-operation—not by absorption—of every channel which has come into existence in recent years, encourage the formation of new ones, and think only how best the interests of all can be served.

Among the new departures, it is proposed to undertake the quarterly collection of London Advertising Agents' Accounts, for such members as may desire to avail themselves of it, at a small commission. It is thought that this will ensure more prompt settlement of the accounts of such papers as may not desire to send up their own collectors. Agents will know they are not dealing with an isolated paper, but with a live Society, which is looking after its members.

The *modus operandi* will be that the papers by a given date will send copies of the accounts to the Office, when they will be tabulated, and a notice sent to each client that on a certain date the Society's collector will call for the accounts given on the list sent with the notice.

Full records of the Financial Status of Agents are in the hands of the Secretary, and confidential information can be obtained on enquiry.

The existing facilities for effecting combination in Defence of Libel Actions will be extended.

Although the Circular will retain its strictly confidential character, and the same stringent rules as to its distribution will continue, it is hoped to decrease the cost of production by the inclusion of carefully-selected Trade Advertisements.

Matters of urgency will not be left till the publication of the next number before being communicated to members, but will be circulated to the members affected.

A special feature will be made of the Reports of Meetings of Local Federations, so that members may know what is happening in other centres.

The Society, in connection with the Linotype Users' Association, will intervene in a more active manner in Labour troubles, applications for Advances, etc., and the Secretary will at all times be willing to advise members as to the best course to adopt. Immediate information to the Office of the acceptance of all memorials and demands is desirable.

Government, Departmental, and Parliamentary work will be dealt with by the Executive and Parliamentary Committee as heretofore.

Other matters which have not previously been dealt with by the Society are engaging the attention of the Council.

## PAPERS PUBLISHED BY MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY.

### PROVINCIAL.

Aberdeen Daily Journal.  
Aberdeen Free Press.  
Aberystwyth, Cambrian News.  
Aberystwyth, Welsh Gazette.  
Accrington Observer and Times.  
Accrington Gazette.  
Aldershot News.  
Ainwick and County Gazette.  
Andover Advertiser.  
Arundel, West Sussex Gazette.  
Ashbourne Telegraph.  
Ashford, Kentish Express.

Ashton-under-Lyne Reporter.  
Ashton-under-Lyne Herald.  
Athlone, Westmeath Independent.  
Aylesbury, Bucks Herald.  
Aylesbury Post.  
Bacup Times.  
Banbury Guardian.  
Banbury Advertiser.  
Bangor, North Wales Chronicle.  
Banffshire Journal.  
Barnet Press.  
Barnsley Chronicle.

Barnstaple (N. Devon), Herald.  
Barnstaple, N. Devon, Journal.  
Barrow Guardian.  
Barrow News.  
Basingstoke (Hunts and Berks), Gazette.  
Bath Herald.  
Bath and Wilts Chronicle.  
Batley News.  
Bedfordshire Times & Independent.  
Belfast Evening Telegraph.  
Belfast News-Letter.

Belfast Northern Whig.  
Belfast, Ulster Echo.  
Beverley Guardian.  
Beverley Recorder.  
Bideford Gazette.  
Birkenhead News.  
Birkenhead and Cheshire Advertiser.  
Birmingham, Midland Counties Herald.  
Birmingham Daily Post.  
Birmingham News.  
Birmingham Gazette.



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# PRESS PHOTOGRAPHERS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC AGENCIES

## LONDON.

**ALFIERI PICTURE SERVICE.** Supplies photographs of interest to the daily and weekly press and magazines. Has own staff of operators also correspondents all over the country and abroad. Address—12 and 14, Red Lion Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. Telegrams—"Alfieripic, Fleet, London." Telephone—Holborn 307.

**BARRATT'S PHOTO PRESS, (Limited.)** Photographs of topical events supplied to the Press. Labour Photos a speciality. Agents for Photographers in all parts of the Country and Colonies. Lantern Slides for the publicity side of newspaper work made. Offices—89, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. Telephone—City 902.

**CAMPBELL-GRAY (Limited.)** Photographers and producers of illustrations for artistic and commercial purposes. Photographers to the King and Queen. Address—83, Edgware Rd., London, W. 2. Telephone—Paddington 3937.

**CENTRAL NEWS. (Illustrations Dept.)** News photos from everywhere. Address—5, New Bridge Street, London, E.C. 4. Telephone—City 7480.

**CENTRAL PRESS PHOTOS, Limited.** Supply "exclusive" photographs of British and Foreign topical events. Magazine illustrations a speciality. Any class of trade or advertising photography undertaken. Established to work in conjunction with the Central Press. Address—10, Farringdon Avenue, London, E.C. 4. Telephone—Holborn 2557. Telegrams—Exposure, Fleet, London.

**CLARKE & HYDE, Press Illustrators.** Established 1900. Supply illustrated articles and photographs on topical subjects. Original ideas in photographs and matter. Interesting and instructive photographs suitable for and largely used by leading daily, weekly, and monthly periodicals and book publishers. Address—56, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. Telephone—Central 2324.

**EXCLUSIVE NEWS AGENCY. (Art Department.)** Supplies portraits of members of any foreign royal family and foreign and colonial notabilities, also views of foreign or colonial towns and types of people. Its topical news-pictures are handled by the Central News Ltd. Address—Exclusive News Agency, Roehampton. Telegrams—"Martinburst, Roehampton." Telephone—Putney 363 and 2500.

**GILES'S PHOTO AGENCY.** Supply photographs of all kinds for all purposes, being agents for the leading photographers in London the provinces and abroad. A speciality is made of photographs of topical events, foreign views and portraits, also of illustrating magazine articles and books, including school books of all kinds. Office—146, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. Telegrams—"Adphot, London." Telephone—Central 9972.

**GRAPHIC PHOTO UNION.** Supplies photographs of topical events in all parts of the world. Correspondents everywhere. Have a large staff of photographers, and sends first-class operators to attend any social, political, or sporting function. They also have a very large stock of portrait negatives, and of the principal events which have taken place for years past. Offices—Tallis House, Tallis Street, Whitefriars, London, E.C. 4. Telephone—Holborn 2360.

**LAFAYETTE, Ltd.** Portraits of Royalty and people in all walks of life: Navy, Military, Political, Literary, Legal, Clerical, Scientific, etc. A unique collection of portraits of well-known Society Ladies and Gentlemen, from all parts of the British Isles also Foreign and Colonial Countries. Special services to Provincial Papers. Over 50,000 subjects distributed by a special journalistic staff. Offices—172, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. Branches—Dublin, Manchester, Glasgow, Belfast. Telegrams—"Lafayette, Fleet, London." Telephone—City, 3512.

**LONDON ELECTROTYPE AGENCY, Ltd.** Photographs of current events, portraits, views, fashions, etc. Agents for the illustrations appearing in the illustrated weeklies, reproductions of which are supplied. Sole Agents for Illustrated News, etc. Address—10, St. Bride's Avenue, London, E.C. 4. Telegrams—"Ambrotype, London." Telephone—City 6170.

**LONDON NEWS AGENCY PHOTOS (Limited.)** The photographic department of the London News Agency. Photographs of topical events from all quarters. Office—46, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. Telegrams—Elleniche, Fleet, London. Telephone—City 6529.

**LUMSDEN'S PHOTO BUREAU.** Supplies British and Foreign photographs suitable for Press Illustrations, Picture Postcards, Calendars, Advertisements, Posters and pictorial purposes generally. Artistic figure studies, children, seaside and bathing studies, country life and sports a speciality. Agencies throughout the continent and America. Address—304, High Holborn, London, W.C. 1.

**NEAME, ELWIN.** Picture Photographer. Theatrical portraits. Artistic figure studies for illustrating and advertising purposes. Address—4, Onslow Place, South Kensington, London, W. Telephone—Western 2783.

**NEWS ILLUSTRATIONS CO.** Supplies photographs of topical interest in newspapers, magazines, etc., and act as agents for professional photographers throughout the world. Address—4, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. Telegrams—"Newsillu, Fleet," London. Telephone—City 7564.

**NEWSPAPER ILLUSTRATIONS, Ltd.** Topical photographs from all parts of the world supplied for newspaper and magazine illustrating and other purposes. Address—161a, Strand, London, W.C. 2. Telegrams—"Illustrnews, Strand, London." Telephone—Gerrard 8808.

**PANORA (LTD.).** Specialists in Panoramic Photography. Address—60, Doughty Road, W.C. 1. Telephone—Holborn 4779.

**PARK'S PRESS PHOTOGRAPHIC AGENCY, Limited.** Topical photographs from all parts of the world and news stories with illustrations. Advertising and commercial photography a speciality. Address—89, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. Telephone—Holborn 2019.

**PARTRIDGE PICTORIAL PRESS.** Photographs of topical and general interest. Offices—21-22, Old Bailey, London, E.C. 4. Telegrams—"Pictorial, Cent, London." Telephone—Holborn, 919.

**PHOTOCHROM CO., Limited.** Supply views of the leading scenery and architecture of the world. Offices—7, 8, 9 and 10, Old Bailey, London, E.C. 4. Telegrams—"Photochrom, London." Telephone—City 2150-1-2-3 (Private Exchange).

**PICTORIAL AGENCY.** Illustrations for all purposes. This Agency, which is under the management of Cassell & Co., Ltd., has a very extensive collection of engravings and supplies Editors and Publishers with illustrations of all subjects in black-and-white, line and half-tone, and two, three and four colour. They also have a very large collection of photographs and original drawings in black-and-white and colour, by leading Artists of the day. Address—La Belle Sauvage, London, E.C. 4. Telegrams—"Caspeg, Cent, London." Telephone—City 1120.

**PRESS PHOTOGRAPHIC AGENCY (PHOTOPRESS.)** Supply the Illustrated Press throughout the world with photographs of current events and happenings in all parts. Portraits of celebrities, etc. Representatives in all the principal cities and towns of the world. Staff photographers cover events all over the British Isles and the Continent of Europe. Every kind of photographic work undertaken. Photographers dispatched anywhere at very short notice. Special incidents and happenings illustrated to order. Magazine articles illustrated. Offices and Works—170, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. Telegrams—"Photopres, Fleet, London." Telephone—City 7070.

**PRESS STUDIO (W.S. Campbell).** Art Publisher and technical photographer. Ancient and modern London views a speciality. Address—57, St. Paul's Churchyard, London, E.C. 4. Telephone—Central, 10994.

**RECORD PRESS.** Photographs of current events from all over the Globe. Office—29, Fetter Lane, London, E.C. 4. Telegrams—"Typolite, London." Telephone—Central, 2781.

**ROUGH & CO., W.W.** Established 1854. Sporting and journalistic photographers. Horses and Field Sports a speciality. Address—161, Strand, London, W.C. 2. Telegrams—"Pyroxylite, London." Telephone—Gerrard 8960.

**RUSSELL & SONS, J. (PHOTOGRAPHERS), Limited.** Established over 60 years. Unique series of photographs of Royalties, Bishops, Celebrities, Members of the House of Lords and House of Commons, etc., also direct Colour Photographers (Autochromes). Address—61, Baker Street, London, W. 1. Telephones—Mayfair 2402, Hampstead 1489, and City 1036 (Press).



**SHEPSTONE'S INTERNATIONAL PRESS PHOTO SERVICE.** Agent for leading foreign photographers. Supplies oewa and general photographs to leading illustrated weekly papers and monthly magazines. Illustrated magazine articles a speciality.  
Address—139, Broomwood Road, Clapham Common, London, S.W. 11.  
Telephone—Battersea 1695.

**SMITH, A. E.** Business Photographer to the Press. Photographic reproduction of pictures, manuscripts, buildings, machinery, etc.  
Address—8, Farringdon Avenue, Farringdon Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—Holborn 2227.

**SPORT AND GENERAL PRESS AGENCY, Limited.** Photographs of British and Foreign news. All branches of sport. Industrial and Agricultural subjects. Illustrations for magazines, catalogues and books. Agents in all parts of the world.  
Address—45, Essex Street, Strand, London, W.C. 2.  
Telegrams—"Sportelp, Eatrland, London."  
Telephone—Central 19000 and Gerrard 237.

**STANLEY'S PRESS AGENCY.** Established 1902. Represent as sole authorised agents considerably over 100 of the leading Court Photographers on the Continent of Europe and specialises in the supply of photographs of Foreign Celebrities of every description for reproduction.  
Office—13, Royal Arcade, Old Bond Street, London, W. 1.  
Telephone—Mayfair 763.

**TELLA CAMERA CO.** Commercial and technical photographers. Official photographers to the principal trade exhibitions. Also make a special business of photography of every description for the use of advertisers and advertising agents. Can despatch an expert operator with his camera equipment anywhere at a moment's notice to photograph for the trade press, and deliver finished prints *always* in time.

Address—1, Southampton Row, W.C. 1.  
Telegrams—Tellurato, Westcent, London.  
Telephone—Museum 1854.

**TOPICAL PRESS AGENCY, Incorporated** the business of the Commercial and Educational Film Co. (Ltd.). Supply photographs and cinematograph pictures of anything from anywhere. Agencies in all the large cities in the world. Specialists in sporting photographs of every description.

Office—10 and 11, Red Lion Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telegrams—"Topicality, Fleet, London."  
Telephones—Central 8983 and Holborn 1833. (Advt. p. 284.)

**UNIVERSAL PHOTO EXCHANGE, Limited.** Act exclusively as agents for amateur and professional photographers.  
Address—1, Mitre Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—City 1707.

**WALSHAM, Ltd.** Business photographers. Photograph subjects for catalogue illustration, also take architectural views.  
Address—60, Doughty Street, W.C., and 102, Victoria St., S.W. 1.  
Telephone—Central 3600.

## PROVINCIAL.

### ALDERSHOT.

**GALE AND FOLDEN, Limited.** Specialists in Military Photography. Military portraits, Army and Navy subjects, Battleships, Submarines, etc.  
Address—Wellington Studios, Aldershot.  
Telegrams—"Polden, Aldershot." Telephone—Aldershot 2.  
London—2, Amen Corner, E.C. 4. Telephone—Central 293.

### BELFAST.

**LYTTLIE.** Press photography of all topical events in Belfast and district. Large staff. Prompt service.  
Address—12, High Street, 44, Dublin Road, Belfast, and Great James' Street, Londonderry.  
Telegrams—"Lyttlie, Photographer, Belfast."  
Telephones—Belfast 3 and 1636

### BIRMINGHAM.

**HOLLOWAY, F.** Supplies photographs of local events, also cinematographs.  
Address—76, Soho Road, Handsworth, Birmingham.

**PARDOE, E. J.** Press photographer. Executes commissions in any class of work. Sport, industrial, motor, etc. Topical pictures a speciality.  
Address—13, Broughton Road, Handsworth, Birmingham.

### BOURNE, Lincs.

**JONES, CHARLES.** Supplies photographs of flowers, fruits, vegetables, etc., for magazine and catalogue use, agricultural lists, and newspaper gardening columns. Designs for pictorial cards, and photographs of "Practical Gardening Operations" in great variety.  
Address—Norwood Villa, Bourne, Lincs.

### BRISTOL.

**COATES & CO.** Landscape and technical photographers. Views taken for Guide Book and Post Card publishers. Operators sent to any part of the country. Views in stock, ready for immediate dispatch, of Bristol and other important towns in West of England.  
Address—79, Ashley Road, Bristol.  
Telephones—Bristol 3803.

### COVENTRY

**HINKINS, F. R., & SON.** General Press Photographers and Artists. Specialists in nature study photographs. Illustrations supplied for magazines, books, advertisements and catalogues.  
Address—4, Alliance Way, Stoke Heath.

### COWES.

**KIRK & SONS.** Photographs of yachts and portraits of yacht owners and yachting celebrities. Also photography in all its branches.  
Address—The Parade, Cowes.  
Telephone—Cowes 189.

### DUBLIN.

**CHANCELLOR & SON.** Supply photographs of Irish topics of general interest to the Press.  
Address—55, Lower Sackville Street, Dublin.  
Telegrams—"Chancellor," Dublin. Telephone—1394.

### LIVERPOOL.

**LIVERPOOL PICTORIAL PRESS AGENCY.** Specialise in Shipping Marine, Sports and all immediate news pictures of any event in the Liverpool district. Also supply exclusive pictures of any event on receipt of wire.  
Address—6, Lord Street, Liverpool.  
Telegrams—"Tierney, 6, Lord Street, Liverpool."  
Telephones—Bank 4224 and Royal 1145.

### SOUTHSEA—PORTSMOUTH.

**CRIBB, STEPHEN.** Naval and Military photographs, also topics.  
Address—Southsea.  
Telegrams—"Cribb, Southsea." Telephone—2761.

### TRURO.

**JORDAN, A. W.**—Supplies photographs of events of topical interest throughout Cornwall.  
Address—City Printing Works, Truro.  
Telegrams—"Jordan, Truro."

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### PAPER MAKERS.

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### PRINTERS.

Abbey Press, 32-34, Great Peter Street, Westminster, S.W. 1.	-	-	-	-	643
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 Bournemouth Guardian.  
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 Bradford Daily Argus.  
 Bradford Middlesex Independent.  
 Bridport News.  
 Bridgewater Independent.  
 Bridgnorth Journal.  
 Brighton Herald.  
 Brighton, Sussex Daily News.  
 Brighton Echo.  
 Bristol Times and Mirror.  
 Bristol Western Daily Press.  
 Bristol, N. Somerset Gazette.  
 Bromsgrove Weekly Messenger.  
 Burnley Express.  
 Burnley News.  
 Burton Daily Mail.  
 Burton Evening Gazette.  
 Bury (Lancashire) Times.  
 Bury (Lancashire) Guardian.  
 Bury St. Edmunds Free Press.  
 Bury and Norwich Post.  
 Buxton Advertiser.  
 Buxton Herald.  
 Cardiff Western Mail.  
 Cardiff, S. Wales Daily News.  
 Cardigan Advertiser.  
 Carlisle Journal.  
 Carlisle, Cumberland News.  
 Carmarthen Journal.  
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 Carnarvon Herald.  
 Carnarvon, Welsh Nat. Press.  
 Chard and Ilminster News.  
 Chatham News.  
 Chelmsford, Essex Weekly News.  
 Cheltenham Chronicle.  
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 Chichester Observer.  
 Chorley Guardian.  
 Christchurch Times.  
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 Cirencester (Wills and Gloucester-shire) Standard.  
 Clockheaton Guardian.  
 Coalville Times.  
 Colne and Nelson Times.  
 Cork Constitution.  
 Cork Examiner.  
 Coventry Standard.  
 Coventry, Mid. Daily Telegraph.  
 Coventry Herald.  
 Cowes, Isle of Wight Herald.  
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 Guildford, Surrey Times.  
 Hackney and Kingsland Gazette.  
 Halifax Evening Courier.  
 Halifax Guardian.  
 Halstead, Essex and Halstead Times.  
 Hanley, Staffordshire Sentinel.  
 Harrogate Herald.  
 Harrogate and Claro Times.  
 Haverfordwest, Pembroke County Guardian.  
 Hebden Bridge District News.  
 Hebden Bridge Times.  
 Heckmondwike Herald.  
 Hereford Journal.  
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 Hull, Eastern Morning News.  
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 Hyde, N. Cheshire Herald.  
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 Kettering Leader.  
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 Leicester Daily Post.  
 Leicester Advertiser.  
 Leicester Mail.  
 Leigh Chronicle.  
 Letchworth Citizen.  
 Lewes News.  
 Lincolnshire Echo.  
 Liskeard Cornish Times.  
 Liverpool Daily Post and Mercury.  
 Liverpool Courier.  
 Liverpool Catholic Times.  
 Liverpool Journal of Commerce.  
 Liverpool Corn Trade News.  
 Llandudno Advertiser.  
 Londonderry Standard.  
 Londonderry Journal.  
 Londonderry Sentinel.  
 Ludlow Advertiser.  
 Luton Reporter.  
 Luton News.  
 Lytham Times.  
 Macclesfield Courier.  
 Macclesfield Times.  
 Maidstone, Kent Messenger.  
 Maidenhead Advertiser.  
 Malton Messenger.  
 Manchester Catholic Press.  
 Manchester Grocers' Review.  
 Manchester Guardian.  
 Manchester City News.  
 Manchester, Co-op. Newspaper Society.  
 Manchester Daily Dispatch.  
 Manchester, Empire News.  
 Manchester Evening News.  
 Manchester Textile Recorder.  
 Manchester Textile Mercury.  
 Mansfield Advertiser.  
 Market Harborough Advertiser.  
 Middlesbrough Daily Gazette.  
 Middleton Guardian.  
 Mexborough Times.  
 Monmouth Beacon.  
 Morecambe Visitor.  
 Morpeth Herald.  
 Nelson Leader.  
 Newark Herald.  
 Newbury Weekly News.  
 Newcastle Daily Journal.  
 Newcastle Daily Chronicle.  
 Newcastle North Mail.  
 Newport County Press.  
 (Isle of Wight).  
 Newport, Island Star.  
 Newport, S. Wales Daily Argus.  
 Newton Abbot Times.  
 Newtown Express.  
 Northampton Echo and Mercury.  
 Northampton Herald and Daily Chronicle.  
 Norwich Eastern Daily Press.  
 Norwood News.  
 Nottingham Daily Express.  
 Nottingham Daily Guardian.  
 Nuneaton Chronicle.  
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 Shirley Advocate.  
 Shrewsbury Chronicle.  
 Slidcup Times.  
 Sidmouth Observer.  
 Skipton Craven Herald.  
 Skipton, West Yorkshire Pioneer.  
 Slaithwaite, Colne Valley Guardian.  
 Southampton, Southern Daily Echo.  
 Southampton Times.  
 Southampton, Hants Advertiser.  
 Southport Guardian.  
 Southport Visitor.  
 Spalding Free Press.  
 St. Albans, Herts Advertiser.  
 St. Anna Express.  
 St. Helen's Newspaper and Advertiser.  
 St. Neots, Advertiser.  
 Staffordshire Advertiser.  
 Stamford Mercury.  
 Stirling Journal.  
 Stirling Observer.  
 Stockport Advertiser.  
 Stourbridge County Express.  
 Stroud News.  
 Sunderland Daily Echo.  
 Sutton, Surrey County Herald.  
 Taunton Gazette.  
 Taunton Courier.  
 Tiverton Gazette.  
 Tordmorden Advertiser.  
 Torquay Directory.  
 Torquay, Torbay News.  
 Toines Times.  
 Trowbridge, Wiltshire Times.  
 Truro, Royal County News.  
 Truro, Royal Cornwall Gazette.  
 Truro, West Briton.  
 Tunbridge Wells Advertiser.  
 Tunbridge Wells Courier.  
 Ventnor, I. of Wight Mercury.  
 Wakefield Express.  
 Walsley News.  
 Walsall Observer.  
 Warrington Guardian.  
 Warrington Examiner.  
 Warwick Advertiser.  
 Warwick and Leamington Times.  
 Watford, W. Herts Observer.  
 Wellington Journal.  
 Wellington Weekly News.  
 Welshpool (Montgomery) County Times.  
 West London Observer.  
 West Hartlepool Northern Daily Mail.  
 Weston-super-Mare Gazette.  
 Weston-super-Mare Mercury.  
 Wetherby News.  
 Whitby Gazette.  
 Whitechurch Herald.  
 Whitehaven News.  
 Widnes Weekly News.  
 Wigan Examiner.  
 Wigan Observer.  
 Willesden Chronicle and Herald.  
 Williton, West Somerset Free Press.  
 Wimbledon Borough News.  
 Winchester, Hants Chronicle.  
 Winchester, Hants Observer.  
 Windsor Express.  
 Wilebech Advertiser.  
 Wolverhampton Chronicle.  
 Woolwich, Kentish Independent.  
 Worcester Journal.  
 Worcester Herald and Echo.  
 Workop Guardian.  
 Wrexham Advertiser.  
 Yeovil, Western Gazette.  
 Yeovil, Western Chronicle.  
 Yorkshire Herald.  
 Yorkshire Gazette.

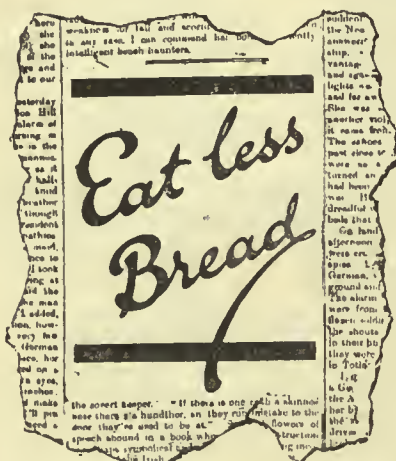
## LONDON.

- Autocar.  
 Bazaar, Exchange, and Mart.  
 British Medical Journal.  
 British Trade Journal and The Miller.  
 Bakers' and Confectioners' Review.  
 Car, Illustrated.  
 Christian World.  
 Church Times.  
 City Press.  
 Colliery Guardian.  
 Drapers' Record.  
 Dyer.  
 Ealing Gazette.  
 Farmer and Stock Breeder.  
 Field and Queen.  
 Gentlewoman.  
 Globe.  
 Graphic.  
 Grocer.  
 Grocers' Gazette.  
 Indicator.  
 Illustrated London News.  
 Ironmonger.  
 Islington Daily Gazette.  
 Lancet.  
 London Opinion.  
 Live Stock Journal.  
 Meat Trades' Journal.  
 Mercantile Guardian.  
 Mining Journal.  
 Nation.  
 Newspaper World.  
 News of the World.  
 Popular Science Siftings.  
 Publishers' Circular.  
 Railway Gazette.  
 Referee.  
 Reynolds's Newspaper.  
 Sporting Life.  
 Sportsman.  
 Statist.  
 West Africa.



# NORFOLK STUDIO

THE HOME OF IDEAS FOR ADVERTISERS  
DESIGNERS & COPY WRITERS  
RACQUET COURT  
FLEET STREET  
LONDON E.C4



You have probably noticed how this little advertisement commanded attention.



Two Norfolk designs for our client, The Blackpool Corporation.

Many Famous Advertisers use our Services, including :

Three Departments of H.M. Government. Blackpool Corporation. United Brassfounders and Engineers, Ltd. Ruston, Proctor & Co., Ltd. Anglo Mexican Petroleum Co., Ltd. Vauxhall Motors, Ltd. Arrol Johnston Cars. Austin Motor Co., Ltd. System Magazine. The TIMES. The DAILY MAIL. Oxo, Ltd. Ingersoll Watch Co., Ltd. Harrods. Catesbys. Selfridge's. Great Western Railway. General Electric Co. Kodak, Ltd. Allen & Hanburys. Parke, Davis & Co., Ltd. Scott & Bowne. Boots Cash Chemists. Wincarnis. Pathé Freres. Transatlantic Film Co. Gaumont; and literally hundreds of other Concerns large and small.

IT always pays to employ an advertising firm of established reputation and demonstrated ability. When His Majesty's Government wanted to impress on everyone the message "Eat Less Bread" the department responsible for the advertising naturally came to the Norfolk Studio, as the best known firm of designers, for the design.

When you contemplate doing any advertising or issuing a circular, catalogue, or booklet, write to the Norfolk and get the advice and assistance of men who are every day writing and designing advertisements, booklets, circulars, etc., for the foremost advertisers in the Kingdom.

**These two offers will give you an idea of our charges :**

#### Press Advertisement Offer

FOR Three Guineas we will originate the ideas and make pencil sketches for a series of about eight advertisements. We will also suggest headings wherever necessary. An estimate will be given for completing these ideas, making blocks, etc., when desired.

#### Name Plate and Trade Mark Offer

FOR Five Guineas we supply a set of pencil sketches of name plates or trade marks. Also finished drawing of the selected design. The Patent Office work of obtaining registration undertaken if desired.

Booklet "HOW WE CAN HELP YOU" post free.



# COMMERCIAL ART STUDIOS.

The Studios and Artists included in this list are those having experience in producing illustrations for advertising purposes and in the requirements of the reproductive processes. Where possible the particular kind of work specialised in is mentioned.

**ADVERTISER'S STUDIO.** Supply drawings in all mediums, line, wash, colour, pastel and oils. Figures and heads including portraits in line, also portrait posters. Press advertisements and showcards are specialities. Studio under the direction of Mr. Stanley Baxter, and the work is of high quality. Experts on designing folders, booklets, letter-headings, poster-stamps, trade marks and distinctive lettering.  
Address—33, Chancery Lane, London, W.C. 2.  
Telephone—Holborn 577.

**ADVERTISING ART STUDIO** (Principal, J. Brownlee). Designers and illustrators. Prepare designs for all kinds of printing and advertising in line, wash and colour.  
Address—45, Chancery Lane, London, W.C. 2.  
Telephone—Central 1323.

**ARTISTS ILLUSTRATORS, LTD.** (Donald Macbeth). Artists and designers. Advertisement inventors. Life-photos of figures specially posed, also wash drawings. Specialists in picture photography and reproduction. Photo engravers and printers by special processes.  
Address—17, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telegrams—"Artillize, London." Telephone—City 17.

**ASSOCIATED ARTISTS.** (R. Salmon). Every sort of artistic work executed by highly qualified artists working on their own account, each one a specialist in his particular sphere.  
Address—36-38, Whitefriars Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—City 4009.

**ASSOCIATION OF DESIGNERS, LTD.** Supply smart drawings of any kind for advertising and illustrating purposes with a special regard for style. Undertake all kinds of art work, including figures in line, wash, colour or any other medium. Originate ideas for showcards and posters, and design stationery of character.  
Address—210, Strand, London, W.C. 2.  
Telegrams—"Mnemograph, Strand, London." Telephone—City 1191.

**ASÉBÉ, ERNEST.** Commercial artist and poster designer. Dainty heads and figure designs. Book plates and book illustrations in line and colour. Designs for stained glass, diplomas, calendars, etc.  
Address—Imperial Studios, Coventry.

**BEAUMONT STUDIO** (Robert Lewis). Executes fashion drawings and undertakes general commercial art work in line, wash or colour for advertising purposes.  
Address—16, Corringham Road, Golders Green, London, N.W. 4.  
Telephone—Finchley 1922.

**BOND, SYDNEY.** Specialises in line drawings for all kinds of advertising. Designs posters and showcards, both figure and lettering. Gives entirely personal service.  
Address—36, Whitefriars Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—City 4009.

**BRIDGE & COWELL.** Specialise in ideas for advertising and illustrating purposes, decorative borders, lettering, etc. All kinds of art work undertaken in line, wash and colour, including figure work.  
Address—63, High Holborn, London, W.C. 1.  
Telephone—Holborn 5975.

**BURGESS, J. R.** Specialises in figure and illustrative work, more particularly treated pictorially and realistically. Lettering and designing.  
Address—16, Falkland Avenue, Church End, Finchley, London, N.

**BYRON STUDIOS.** Undertake all classes of press illustrating, advertising and poster designing. Cartoons and magazine illustrating a speciality.  
Address—42, Ludgate Hill, London, E.C. 4. Telephone—City 5214.

**CARLTON STUDIO AND CARLTON AUXILIARY.** This organisation undertakes the planning, designing and the complete preparation of matter for every kind of publicity. Its staff of over 70 includes well-known illustrators and experts in the use and arrangement of type. Drawings and paintings for every purpose from posters and showcards to trade-marks and press advertisements. There is also a photo department and a large permanent staff of professional models.  
Address—Carlton House, Gt. Queen Street, Kingway, London, W.C. 2.  
Telegrams—"Tsmiwp, London." Telephones—Central 12388. Regent 1550.

**CHAPMAN, G. F.** Specialises in figure work for story illustration, catalogue work, etc. Executes designs for lithography and all modern processes, also designs for labels, showcards, posters and calendars. Views of buildings, etc.  
Address—21, Dickinson Street, Manchester.

**FRANCIS & MILLS.** Business managers for well known artists such as Lawson Wood, Will Owen, Barribal, Mabel Lucy Attwell, O. E. Studdy, Chas. Crombie, H. H. Harris, etc. High-class work only for showcards, posters and especially black-and-white and colour for leading London illustrated papers.  
Address—Granville House, Arundel Street, Strand, London, W.C. 2.  
Telegrams—"Artifranil, London." Telephone—City 9600.

**GARRATT & ATKINSON.** Specialize in drawings for printers. Lettering and decoration, cover designs, letter headings, designs for labels and cartons.  
Address—Warwick Works, Ealing, London, W.  
Telephone—Ealing 20. (Advt. p. 290.)

**GRAFTON ARTS, LTD.** Sole representatives for some well-known illustrators, including Byam Shaw, F. H. Townsend, Claude A. Shepperson, Tom Peddle. High-class advertisement cartoons a speciality.  
Address—43, Southampton Buildings, Chancery Lane, London, W.C. 2.  
Telephone—Holborn 5034.

**GROSVENOR STUDIO** (J. Bowdidge.) Retouching machinery and motor cars a speciality. General illustration work of every description, also figure drawing in line, wash and colour.  
Address—5 and 6, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—Holborn 2059.

**HASSALL, H. E.** Business representative of well-known artists. Only the very highest class of poster, showcard and general illustration dealt with.  
Address—30, Fetter Lane, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—City 9363.

**HASSALL, J.** Specialises in black-and-white drawings, posters and book illustrations. Humorous subjects.  
Address—London School of Art, Stratford Road, Kensington, London, W. 8.  
Telephone—Western 3061.

**HELLIER-DENSELOW STUDIO.** Established 1906. Design and illustrate press advertisements, booklets, folders, note-headings, poster stamps, lettering, etc.  
Address—40, Gunnersbury Lane, London, W. 3.  
Telegrams—"Denselow, Studio, Acton." Telephone—Chiswick 932.

**JESPER, CHARLES, F.** Artist and designer of book covers, posters, poster stamps, name plates, show cards, and all kinds of artistic advertising.  
Address—24, Southbank Road, Southport.  
Telegrams—"Jesper, Southport."

**JOHNSON, A. E.** Artists' Agent. Poster and other advertisement designs a special feature. Represents H. M. Bateman, Lewis Baumer, René Bull, Lionel Edwards, Reginald E. Higgins, Alfred Leete, Frank H. Mason, E.B.A., Noel Pocock, Hope Read, W. Heath Robinson, T. H. Robinson.  
Address—10, Lancaster Place, Strand, W.C. 2.  
Telephone—Central 9757.  
Telegrams—"Ollipsint, Raud, London."

**KLEBOE & FRANKLIN.** Established 1882. Draw illustrations for letterpress printing, including lettering, design and figure work in line and wash.  
Address—Hind Court Studios, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—Holborn 2071.

**LIGHT, ERNEST.** Specialises in commercial drawings for trade journals, particularly the motor and engineering trades. Men's fashions, also type layouts and lettering.  
Address—35, Stafford Road, Wilderspool, Stockton Heath, Ches.

**MELBOURNE STUDIO.** Supply illustrations and designs for advertisements, catalogues, booklets, note-headings, covers, labels, etc. Decoration and lettering a speciality. Object photography for reproduction.  
Address—18, Milford Road, West Ealing, London, W.  
Telephone—Ealing 245.

**MONTGOMERY STUDIOS.** Supply illustrations for press advertisements, designs for catalogue covers, showcards, etc. Aeroplane views of buildings, factories, etc., in line or wash a speciality.  
Address—Berridge Street, Leicester.  
Telegrams—"Montgomery Studios, Leicester." Telephone—Leicester 1798.

**NAUMANN, PAUL.** Established nearly half a century. Specialises in advertisement designs and illustrations for the leading comic journals. Executes ladies', gent's and boys' fashions, story illustrations, posters, and all kinds of work for commercial or illustrative purposes.  
Address—67-71, Pentonville Road, London, N. 1.  
Telephone—Central 7621.  
Telegram—Naumann, Pentonville Road, London.

**NORFOLK STUDIO.** The work of this Studio embraces everything in connection with the designing of advertisements. Ideas are originated and rough sketches and finished drawings executed in black-and-white and in colours for newspaper, magazine and trade paper advertisements, catalogue and booklet covers, letter headings and stationery, trade marks, posters, showcards, calendars, mailing cards, novelty cut-outs, folders, labels, etc.  
Address—Racquet Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. (Advt. p. 283).  
Telegrams—"Markeba, London." Telephone—City 6366.

**OFFLEY, A. O.** Makes a speciality of catalogue illustration, particularly drawings of machinery and motor cars.  
Address—103, Newgate Street, London, E.C. 1.  
Telephone—Central 12172.

**OWEN, WILL.** Draws figures in line, wash or colour for newspaper or other advertising purposes. Humorous sketches and cartoons.  
Address—Granville House, Arundel Street, Strand, London, W.C. 2.  
Telephone—City 9600.



**PAILTHORPE, H. N.** Est. 1872. Executes illuminated addresses for presentation, with original borderings, adorned with miniatures, emblems, etc. Monograms, heraldry, etc., in line or colour. Also undertakes drawings of inventions in line, either for advertisements or for patent specifications.

Address—3, Featherstone Buildings, Holborn, London, W.C. 1.

**PARKER, JOHN & CO.** Catalogue illustrators. Experts in fine line work. All kinds of commercial art work undertaken.

Address—47, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4. Telephone—Central 5503.

**PEARSE, A. & CO.** Artists and advertising designers. Undertake figure drawings, portraits, in any medium, animals, landscapes and designs from the smallest miniature to the largest poster.

Address—161a, Strand, London, W.C. 2. Telephone—City 2390.

**PICTORIAL PRESS AGENCY.** Designers of posters and other advertisements. Undertake commercial art work, including figure studies in all styles and every medium.

Address—125, Strand, London, W.C. 2.

**PRINTING ART STUDIOS.** Under the personal control of Mr. Frank J. Lawes, Art and Advertising Adviser. Employ a regular staff of artists for commercial work, such as posters, showcards, catalogues, labels, book covers. Lettering and decoration a speciality.

Address—10, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C. 2.

Telephone—Holborn 5322.

**PUBLICITY ARTS, LTD.** Supply designs and copy for all publicity purposes and give advice on "The Art Side of Advertising."

Address—Lombard Lane, Pleydell Court, Fleet St., London, E.C. 4.

Telegrams—"City 1724 London."

Telephone—City 1724.

**RAYLEIGH STUDIO.** Advertisement designers, catalogue illustrators and lithographic artists. Black-and-white and retouching of photos for process. Illuminated testimonials a speciality. Showcard and Christmas card aerographers.

Address—10, Farringdon Avenue, London, E.C. 4.

Telephone—Central 9913.

**RIDGE, J. WILFRED.** Designer and illustrator of men's and boy's tailoring, ladies' and children's fashions in line, wash and colour. Lettering and catalogue illustrating a speciality.

Address—11, Dyer's Buildings, Holborn, E.C. 1.

Telephone—Holborn 962.

**ROGERS, M. E. & Co.** Supply illustrations for magazines, books and book-wrappers, posters, advertisement designs, pages for weekly illustrated journals, fashion drawing, cartoons, etc.

Address—33, Temple Chambers, Temple Avenue, London, E.C. 4.

Telephone—City 706.

**SHERIE, E. F.** Executes drawings for advertisers in line, wash or colour, including magazine illustrations and figure drawings in colour.

Address—Pelham Studios, 21, Farringdon Street, London, E.C. 4.

Telephone—City 5113.

**SHIRLEY'S STUDIO.** Designs advertisements and retouches photographs for half-tone reproduction. Air-brush work a speciality.

Address—64, Upper Gloucester Place, Dorset Square, London, N.W.1.

Telephone—Paddington 790.

**SOUTHERN CARTOON SYNDICATE.** Specialists in cartoons and press illustrations in wash and line. Designers of all kinds of advertisements in line, wash or colour. "Everything from a poster to a label."

Address—130a, Durham Road, Wimbledon, S.W. 19.

**STOLL, ERNEST H.** Artists' agent, representing a number of leading artists. Fine art originals. Advertising posters, showcards and designs of every description, also wash and line illustrations for magazines, books, &c.

Address—27, Brixton Hill, London, S.W. 2.

Telephone—Brixton 2316.

**TAYLOR, E. S., & Co.** Originate advertising ideas and specialise in catalogue illustration and air-brush work. Draw figures for book illustrations and general advertising; lecture diagrams, educational illustrations, lettering; cut-out card devices for showcard work.

Address—68, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.

Telephone—Holborn 1330.

**THOMPSON, CLEFFORD.** Draws catalogue and advertising illustrations, especially mechanical and architectural work. Line or wash.

Address—7, Granville Square, London, W.C. 1.

**THORP, GEORGE F.** Executes cover designs. Decorative borders, magazine headings, note-headings and lettering are special features.

Address—36-38, Southampton Street, Strand, London, W.C. 2.

Telegrams—"Advagen, London."

Telephone—Regent 4579.

**VAN DUSEN, HOWARD.** Draws men's fashions and posters in line, wash or colour. High-class figure work for tailors, outfitters and other advertising purposes, also story illustrations and theatrical posters.

Address—27, Welbeck Street, W. 1.

Telegrams—"Vandusdra, West, London."

Telephone—Mayfair 4446.

**WARWICK STUDIO & PUBLISHING Co.** Employ a capable and efficient staff of artists for the production of illustrations for all advertising matter, including booklets, catalogues, circulars and newspaper advertisements in powerful and attractive form. Sketches and line and half tone blocks for all trades at competitive prices.

Address—4-5, Warwick Court, High Holborn, London, W.C. 1.

Telephone—Holborn 6239.

**WILLIAMS, R. JAMES.** Specialises in drawings of children, also does figures for story illustration, designs for posters, showcards, and newspaper and magazine advertisements.

Address—37, The Hill Avenue, Worcester.

## CHARLES WELLSMAN,

PRINTERS' AND BOOK-

BINDERS' ENGINEER,

10, Manesty Lane, Liverpool.

Telephone: Royal 3052.

All kinds of Repairs, Breakdowns, &c., promptly attended to. :: Experienced men sent to Country Jobs. :: Agent for all Classes of Printing and Binder's Machinery.

Expert advice given on all matters in connection with :: Printing Machinery. ::

ESTIMATES FREE ON APPLICATION.

# Blocks

## DESIGNS & DRAWINGS

Catalogues Booklets  
Souvenirs Book Illustration  
Box-Tops Labels  
Cartons Covers Letter-Heads

GARRATT & ATKINSON

Artists & Blockmakers

Warwick Works EALING

London W-5



# National Advertising Society

## AND

# General Benefit and Benevolent Institution

Established 1913. (Registered under the Friendly Societies Act, 1896, and approved under the National Insurance Act, 1911).

PRESIDENT - - - - - SIR GEORGE RIDDELL.  
PAST-PRESIDENT - - - - - LORD NORTHCLIFFE.

### VICE-PRESIDENTS:

LORD BURNHAM. Sir FRANK NEWNES, Bart. Major, The Hon. WALDORF  
Viscount HAMBLEDEN. Sir THOS. R. DEWAR, Bart. ASTOR, M.P.  
LORD LEVENHULME. T. P. O'CONNOR, Esq., M.P. FRANK LLOYD, Esq.

The Society is a Co-operative movement, amongst those engaged in the Advertising business, to encourage Thrift, to give help in Sickness, to grant Pensions and Distress and to Assist in Finding Employment.

IT CARRIES OUT THESE OBJECTS BY MEANS OF

1. *INSURANCE (Voluntary) AGAINST SICKNESS, INCAPACITY and DEATH.*
2. *INSURANCE, under the State, AGAINST SICKNESS and DISABLEMENT.*
3. *BENEVOLENT FUND for GRANTING PENSIONS and AFFORDING ASSISTANCE to DISTRESSED MEMBERS, their WIDOWS and INFANT CHILDREN.*
4. *EMPLOYMENT BUREAU for USE OF EMPLOYERS and MEMBERS.*

NO CHARGE FOR MANAGEMENT.

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**Membership Open to any Person engaged in Advertising and resident in United Kingdom.**

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### SUBSCRIPTION OF MEMBERSHIP.

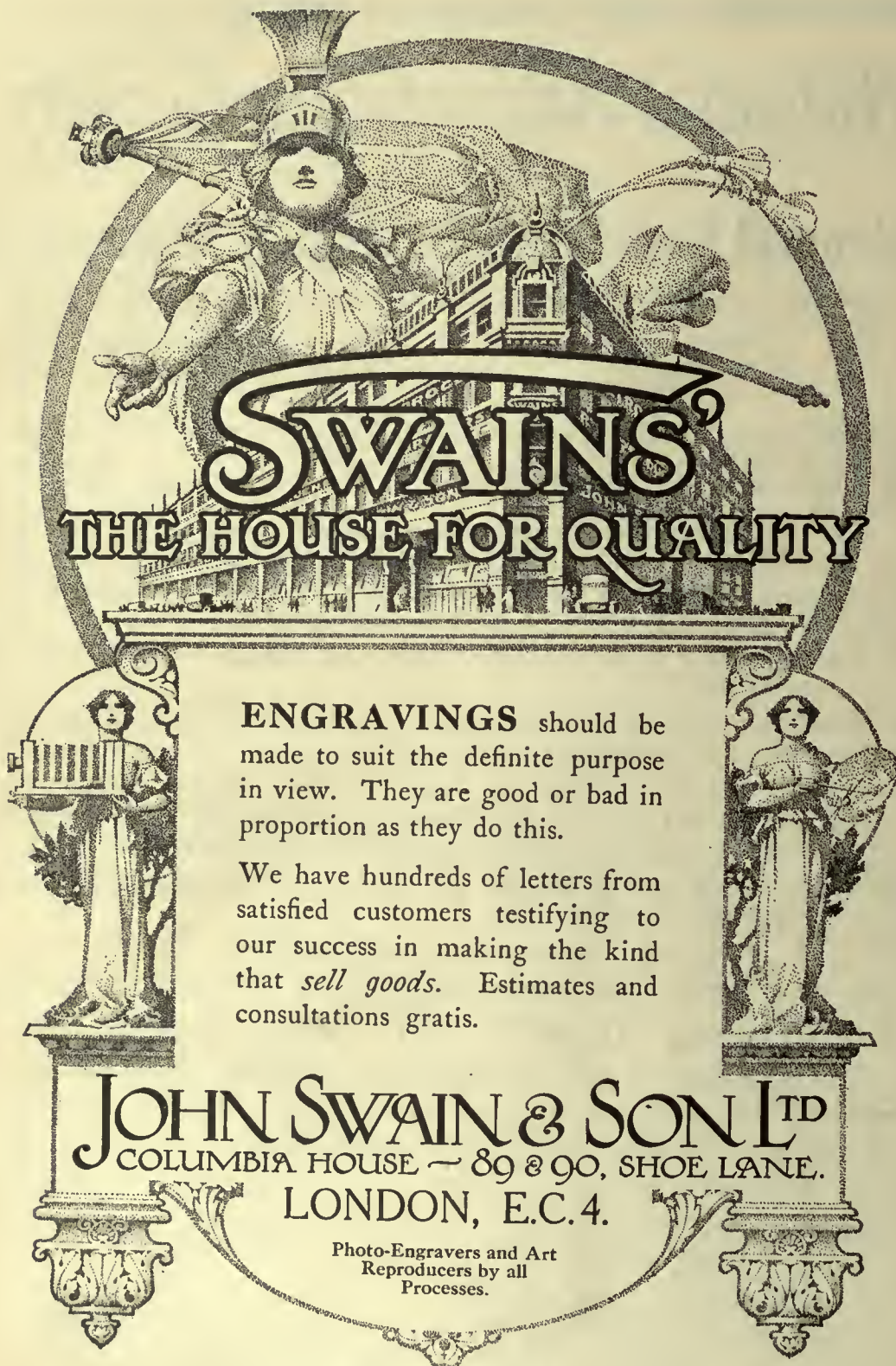
	Subscriptions.						Votes at each Election.
INSURED MEMBER,	Annual	5s.,	which qualifies for	-	-	-	1
ASSOCIATE "	"	21s.	" " "	-	-	-	4
LIFE ASSOCIATE	-	5 Gns.	" " "	-	-	-	4
LIFE GOVERNOR	-	25 Gns.	" " "	-	-	-	25
LIFE VICE-PATRON	-	50 Gns.	" " "	-	-	-	50
LIFE PATRON	-	100 Gns.	" " "	-	-	-	100

Corporate bodies or firms may qualify by similar payments, but privileges are limited to 10 years from date of payment.

Full particulars, prospectuses, and forms of application for Membership can be obtained from

Telephone: City 9544. **G. SWINDEN, 61, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.**





**SWAIN'S**  
THE HOUSE FOR QUALITY

**ENGRAVINGS** should be made to suit the definite purpose in view. They are good or bad in proportion as they do this.

We have hundreds of letters from satisfied customers testifying to our success in making the kind that *sell goods*. Estimates and consultations gratis.

**JOHN SWAIN & SON LTD**  
COLUMBIA HOUSE — 89 & 90, SHOE LANE.  
LONDON, E.C.4.

Photo-Engravers and Art  
Reproducers by all  
Processes.

WORKS—BARNET.

And at GLASGOW, MANCHESTER, BRISTOL and PARIS.



# ENGRAVERS AND ELECTROTYPERS.

The firms included in this list are those having special experience in the making of blocks for the Press and for catalogue printing. The particular class of block-making specialised in is mentioned where possible.

## LONDON.

**ALEXANDER, G., & CO.** Direct photo and fine art process engravers in line and half-tone. Engravers on wood. Designers and retouchers. Electrotypers and stereotypers.  
Address: 39 and 40, Shoe Lane, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 1081.

**ANDRÉ SLEIGH & ANGLO, LTD.** Specialise in engraving by every known process. Have a complete photographic studio and artist's studio for designs and retouching. Also supply electros, stereos and wood engravings in addition to original blocks in line and half-tone.  
Address: Milford House, Milford Lane, Strand, London, W.C. 2.  
Telephone: Gerrard 117, 118 and 119.  
Telegrams: "Operameter, London."

**ARC ENGRAVING CO., LTD.** Specialists in the production of fine half-tones, two, three, and four colour and line blocks. Drawing and designing of every description undertaken. Photographs taken and retouched and a feature made of supplying high-class illustrations direct from object. Wood engravers. Electrotypers and stereotypers.  
Address: 4 and 6, Farringdon Avenue, London, E.C. 4., and Ashcombe Road, Wimbledon.  
Telephone: Holborn 6044.  
Telegrams: "Engravedar, Fleet, London."

**ART REPRODUCTION CO., LTD.** Process Engravers in line, half-tone and three colour. Specialists in photogravure plate making and printing. Trade Photographers and designers.  
Address: 3 and 4, Plough Court, Fetter Lane, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 5597-8.  
Telegrams: "Perquisite, Fleet, London."

**BADOREAU & JONES, LTD.** Employ a large staff of skilled workers specially engaged in the production of electros and stereos. Adequate and up-to-date equipment enable large orders to be dealt with promptly.  
Address: Poppin's Court, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 477 and 478.  
Telegrams: "Badoreau, Fleet, London." (Advt., p. 294.)

**BOURNE, A., & CO.** Established 1886 as a wood-engraving and process house. Specialise in high-class catalogue illustration. Photo-engravers in line and half-tone process. Designers and wood engravers.  
Address: 73, Ludgate Hill, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Central 3403.

**CATTELL, Studio, Artists, Designers and Engravers** in line, half-tone and three-colour.  
Address: 131, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: City 8621.

**CHILDS, DAVID.** Photo process Engraver in line, half-tone and three colour. Draftsman and Designer.  
Address: 21, Bride Lane, Ludgate Circus, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: City 3049.

**DELLAGANA, B. & CO., LTD.** Specialise in the production of electrotypes and stereotypes. Also process and wood engravers.  
Address: 11, Shoe Lane, London, E.C. Telephone: Holborn 207.  
Also at 14, Bishopgate Avenue, Camomile Street, E.C. 4., and Manchester and Liverpool.

**DENT, A. E., & CO., LTD.** Specialise in colour reproductions and fine screen half-tones, also catalogue illustration direct from goods in natural colours. Also supply line blocks with a variety of mechanical tints, electros and stereos and wood engravings.  
Address: 7, Broadway, Ludgate Hill, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 4985.

**DIRECT PHOTO-ENGRAVING CO., LTD.** Engravers in line and half-tone.  
Address: 88, Farringdon Street, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Central 1086.

**DIX, H. & A.** Photo engravers in line and half-tone. Engravers on wood. Electrotypers. Photos retouched for reproduction. Designs prepared.  
Address: 25, Farringdon Avenue, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Central 10656.

**ENGRAVERS GUILD, LTD.** Undertake engraving by every known process.  
Address: 35, Shoe Lane, London, E.C. 4.  
Telephone: Holborn 5922.

**FRY, A., & CO., LTD.** Electrotypers and stereotypers, also general engravers in line and half-tone.  
Address: 3, Faulkner's Alley, Cow Cross Street, London, E.C. 1.  
Telephone: Holborn 1879.

**GARRATT & ATKINSON.** Engravers in line, half-tone and two, three and four colour. Make a speciality of artists' work for letter-press, half-tone and line colour work. Hold a supply of stock blocks for printers and advertisers.  
Address: Warwick Works, Ealing, London, W.  
Telephone: Ealing 20.  
Telegrams: "Warwick Works, Ealing." (Advt., p. 290.)

**GEE & WATSON, LTD.** Process engravers in line, half-tone and colour. Day and night staffs employed.  
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The papers devoted to each Trade or Class are  
shewn in the Index, commencing on page 61. A  
List of Daily and Evening Newspapers published  
in the Kingdom is given on pages 74, 75 and 76.

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AND FOREIGN SECTION - - Page 297.**







# BRITISH OVERSEAS DOMINIONS & FOREIGN SECTION.

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## INTER-IMPERIAL TRADE.

The third year of the Great War has ended. Every month adds to the intensity and magnitude of the struggle, and every year to the number of nations involved. Writing twelve months ago we estimated that some 860 million people were engaged in the Battle of the Nations, of whom no fewer than 440 millions owed allegiance to His Majesty King George V.

The 440 million people of the United Kingdom, India, and the Dominions Overseas are still at their dread work. But they have been joined by a very welcome ally—the hundred million English-speaking people of the United States. China, Greece, Cuba and Brazil have also broken off relations with the enemy, though they have not yet entered into an offensive and defensive alliance with the Entente. It may now be said in full truth that the World is in arms against Prussianism and all that Prussianism means. This record of Imperial Trade during 1916 and 1917 cannot be prefaced in better fashion than by setting out the population and approximate fighting strength of the World Alliance. When the population and armed forces of the enemy are read in conjunction with those of the World Alliance there can be no shadow of doubt where the final victory will rest.

	Population.	Fighting Men.
<b>THE WORLD ALLIANCE :—</b>		
United Kingdom ..	48,000,000	5,500,000
Overseas Dominions ..	16,000,000	750,000
Greater Britain ..	380,000,000	250,000
France ..	40,000,000	3,000,000
Russia ..	125,000,000	3,000,000
Italy ..	36,000,000	2,000,000
Serbia ..	4,000,000	200,000
Belgium ..	7,000,000	100,000
Japan ..	54,000,000	—
Portugal ..	6,000,000	—
Rumania ..	7,500,000	200,000
Montenegro ..	500,000	—
United States ..	100,000,000	2,000,000
	824,000,000	17,000,000
<b>THE ENEMY :—</b>		
Germany ..	65,000,000	6,000,000
Austria ..	49,000,000	2,500,000
Turkey ..	21,000,000	1,500,000
Bulgaria ..	4,700,000	450,000
	139,700,000	10,450,000

If there is no possibility of the reserves of men and fighting material at the call of the World Alliance being exhausted before victory is assured, it is equally certain that the needful financial and material resources will be forthcoming. During the year 1916, France increased her imports from £441 millions in 1915, to £606 millions, and her exports from £157,500,000 to £204,500,000 in 1916. The trade of Italy increased from £289 millions to £309 millions. That of the United States ran up in even more remarkable fashion, the total for 1916 being, £1,627 millions compared with £1,097 millions in 1915. Nor were our own trading totals in the United Kingdom other than satisfactory. The trade values of

the United Kingdom during 1915 and 1916, were as follows :—

	1915.	1916.	Increase or Decrease in 1916.	
	£	£	£	Per Cent.
Imports ..	851,893,350	949,152,679	+ 97,259,329	11.4
Exports ..	384,868,448	506,546,212	+ 121,677,764	31.6
Re-exports ..	99,062,181	97,608,502	- 1,453,679	1.5

### A RECORD YEAR.

In spite of the World War, the figures of British foreign trade in 1916 reached record proportions. The year's imports were valued at £949 millions, an increase of £97 millions upon 1915, and £252 millions upon 1914. The year's exports were £506 millions, an increase of £121 millions upon 1915, and £75 millions upon 1914. The exports have only been exceeded in value once—in 1913. The total foreign trade in 1916, exceeded the record year of 1913 by £149 millions, a wonderful result for a country which had between 5 millions and 6 millions men under arms and many more men and women producing munitions, equipment and other goods for the Army and Navy which find no place in trade returns. The adverse balance of trade in 1916, was £305 millions. This was a considerable improvement upon 1915, when it amounted to £367 millions, though a sad falling off from 1913 when the adverse balance was £133 millions. Unfortunately, these figures do not include the big Government importations on war account. It should also be noted that the heavy increase in freight rates has greatly increased the margin between imports and exports, the first being valued at the price at which they reach our shores, and the exports at a price which does not cover freight. The significance of the foreign trade of the United Kingdom in 1916 can be judged from the following trade totals since the beginning of the century.

	Imports.	Exports.	Re-exports.
	£	£	£
1916 ..	949,152,679	506,546,212	97,608,502
1915 ..	853,756,279	384,647,336	98,797,123
1914 ..	696,635,113	430,721,357	95,474,166
1913 ..	768,734,739	625,245,289	109,575,037
1912 ..	744,640,631	487,233,439	111,737,661
1911 ..	680,157,527	454,119,293	102,750,134
1910 ..	678,440,173	430,589,311	103,776,104
1909 ..	624,740,617	378,370,444	91,365,465
1908 ..	593,140,723	377,219,579	76,665,689
1907 ..	645,904,176	426,035,083	91,942,084
1906 ..	607,888,600	375,575,338	85,102,480
1905 ..	566,019,917	329,816,614	77,779,918
1904 ..	551,038,628	300,711,040	70,304,281
1903 ..	542,600,289	290,800,108	69,573,564
1902 ..	628,391,274	283,428,966	65,814,913
1901 ..	521,900,198	280,022,376	67,641,892

### OUR ENEMY COMPETITORS.

The statistics given above show that in the ten years preceding the war the export trade of the United Kingdom increased from £370 millions to £634 millions, being 71 per cent. Among these exports were manufactures which increased in the decade from £243 millions to £411 millions. It was as manufacturers and not as merchants or middlemen that the great increase was made. In those



years our chief trade rival was our present foe, Germany. The Shipping Committee which recently inquired into the post-war prospects of British trade called attention to the fact that in each of the ten years prior to 1904 the value of our exports represented about 66 per cent. of the value of our imports, but in the ten years ending in 1913 our exports increased more rapidly than our imports, until, in 1913, their value represented upwards of 82 per cent. of the value of our imports. Compared with our principal competitors in the nine years ending with 1912, the United Kingdom increased the value of the exports of its manufactures by £142 millions, as against an increase of £126 millions in the value of the export from Germany of German manufactures and of £67 millions in those of the United States. Taking all exports together, those of the United Kingdom increased in value in the nine years by 62 per cent., as against increases of 71 per cent. from Germany and 51 per cent. from the United States.

The war has swept from our path this serious trade competitor. It will be our own fault if German traders ever gain the position in world markets which they held in the first fourteen years of the twentieth century. Again, the war has shewn the possibilities of mutual trade with our allies, France, Italy, Japan and America. Lastly, it has proved that there are sources of imperial strength still untapped in the markets of the Overseas Dominions, India and the Crown Colonies. At the moment, when all our energies must be dedicated to the task of winning the Battle of the Nations, we can do little more than register a vow that the coming peace will not find us wanting. At the close of this review of Imperial Trade, and in the articles upon the Import Trade of the Dominions, Crown Colonies and Dependencies which follow, many possibilities of fostering imperial and inter-allied trade will be suggested. It is now generally realised that the World War is not entirely a conflict of armies. It must also be a war of trade and finance. As the World Alliance has mobilised its armies and centralised its military plans, so it is being driven to mobilise its trading and financial resources and direct them to a common end. The outward sign of this attitude of mind was the Conference of Allied Governments which met in Paris in June, 1916, to consider measures for realising the economic solidarity existing between the various nations forming the entente. The United States has since shewn that she is no less anxious to pool her material resources for the common good.

#### TRADE IN 1917.

If the trade of the United Kingdom during 1916 was satisfactory, it is good to know the figures for the first half of 1917 were also encouraging. During the six months there was an increase of £28 millions in the imports of merchandise, and of £14 millions in the exports. By September the increase in imports was £72,000,000, the imports for the nine months being £776,000,000 as compared with £703,000,000 in 1916 and £643,000,000 in the first nine months of 1915. Whereas the increase in exports benefited such allies as France, Russia and Italy, the increase in imports was due to the greater trade from our Dominions and possessions overseas.

This can be seen in the following tables setting out the trade of the United Kingdom for the first half of 1916 and 1917, in which Inter-Imperial Trade is differentiated from that of our other allies.

#### IMPORTS.—FIRST SIX MONTHS IN 1917.

	1916.	1917.
From—	£	£
France .. .. .	15,322,400	11,587,800
Russia .. .. .	4,589,800	2,363,500
Italy .. .. .	6,399,200	5,551,400
Portugal .. .. .	3,007,800	2,381,100
United States .. .. .	152,756,200	153,384,400
Japan .. .. .	5,045,800	7,328,300
Total from all Allies, etc. . .	207,411,300	200,316,800
Canada .. .. .	23,384,300	27,309,800
Australia .. .. .	19,165,400	41,750,200
New Zealand .. .. .	18,398,400	16,153,200
India and Ceylon .. .. .	40,824,900	42,223,700
South Africa .. .. .	6,743,000	7,145,300
Straits Settlements .. .. .	8,684,600	8,529,900
Malay States .. .. .	2,517,000	5,116,700
West Indies .. .. .	2,817,100	2,846,500
Total for all British Possessions .. .. .	153,719,400	188,809,000
Grand Total .. .. .	361,130,700	389,125,800

#### EXPORTS.—FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1917.

	1916.	1917.
To—	£	£
France .. .. .	47,406,400	55,416,500
Russia .. .. .	8,894,600	15,155,700
Italy .. .. .	9,738,500	13,277,900
Portugal .. .. .	2,163,800	1,729,200
United States .. .. .	17,155,800	19,178,700
Japan .. .. .	3,633,100	2,591,800
British exports to all Allies, etc. .. .. .	98,735,800	116,122,300
Canada .. .. .	8,734,800	9,121,200
Australia .. .. .	17,039,800	10,148,200
New Zealand .. .. .	5,801,100	3,618,000
India and Ceylon .. .. .	27,870,400	29,540,700
South Africa .. .. .	10,937,400	9,383,100
Egypt .. .. .	5,530,700	7,256,600
Straits Settlements .. .. .	2,453,700	2,160,500
West Indies .. .. .	903,400	1,098,800
British exports to all Possessions .. .. .	88,837,500	84,040,600
Re-exports to Allies .. .. .	31,507,600	35,586,900
Re-exports to British Possessions .. .. .	7,319,600	4,411,200
Grand Total .. .. .	226,400,500	240,161,000

#### THE RISE IN PRICES.

In one respect the values of foreign trade are deceptive. They are based upon the cost of goods which have greatly increased in value during the war and, indeed, are increasing month by month. Indeed, in all trade enquiries, the rise in the value of the necessaries of life is a fact which must never be overlooked. As compared with the average prices ruling between 1901 and 1905, there has been an increase represented by the difference between 100 and 223, the comparison covering such goods as cereals, meat, sugar, tea, textiles, rubber, timber and oils.



While the statistics showed an increase in the trade of 1916 of £217 millions, there was actually a decline of £91 millions, the rise in prices being responsible for an increase of £308 millions. The *Economist* has estimated that, if the present level of prices were that of pre-war times, the total trade in 1916 would have been £1,119 millions made up of imports £655,900,000, exports £379,900,000, and re-exports £83,500,000. In spite of this increase in cost, we may still congratulate ourselves upon the greater value of British exports which was the outstanding feature in the 1916 trade returns. This amounted to £34 millions. As compared with 1915, the amount of exports increased 9 per cent., while the increase in values caused a rise of 22·6 per cent.

## CLASSES OF BRITISH TRADE.

But there is another aspect of British overseas trade. Thus far we have dealt with trade values and the countries of origin or destination. The trade of the United Kingdom must also be regarded from the standpoint of the particular raw materials, produce and manufactures shipped to and from our ports. This is particularly needful in times when it matters very much that wheat, iron, wool or meat should reach our shores, whereas it is of small consequence whether hundreds of articles of luxury are imported. Below is an analysis of the trade of 1916, showing the increases in the principal classes of imports and exports. It will be noted that the increases are practically confined to the essentials of national existence.

	Year ended December 31st, 1916.			
	British Imports, C.I.F.		British Exports, F.O.B.	
	Value.	Compared 1915.	Value.	Compared 1915.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO :</b>	£	£	£	£
Grain and Flour .. .. .	133,306,944	+ 20,949,176	2,776,059	— 1,082,868
Meat .. .. .	94,058,437	+ 7,219,351	1,242,294	— 100,379
Other Food and Drink—				
(1) Non-dutiable .. .. .	93,998,047	+ 2,537,825	20,710,329	+ 4,622,139
(2) Dutiable .. .. .	90,781,678	+ 9,113,822	—	—
Tobacco .. .. .	7,394,580	— 1,155,049	4,760,970	+ 975,091
Total, Class I. .. .. .	419,539,686	+ 38,665,125	29,495,652	+ 4,413,983
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS :</b>				
Coal, coke, and manufactured fuel .. .. .	8,215	— 2,518	50,670,604	+ 11,846,381
Iron ore, scrap iron and steel .. .. .	12,087,309	+ 4,542,708	301,126	+ 104,256
Other metallic ores .. .. .	13,681,839	+ 2,107,654	20,352	— 1,500
Wood and timber .. .. .	40,199,469	+ 7,411,145	308,957	+ 108,980
Cotton .. .. .	84,729,677	+ 20,058,054	—	—
Wool .. .. .	39,766,023	— 4,379,910	3,682,944	— 163,408
Other textile materials .. .. .	23,883,630	+ 2,860,881	576,076	+ 115,891
Oil seeds, nuts, oils, fats, and gums .. .. .	63,391,596	+ 13,722,203	4,593,744	— 797,984
Hides and undressed skins .. .. .	13,869,037	— 89,930	1,528,460	+ 637,542
Paper-making materials .. .. .	8,132,100	+ 1,980,249	538,929	— 129,474
Miscellaneous .. .. .	37,236,547	+ 2,205,955	2,121,459	+ 268,017
Total, Class II. .. .. .	336,986,042	+ 50,416,491	64,342,651	+ 11,988,611
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED :</b>				
Iron and steel .. .. .	11,221,027	+ 415,219	56,681,770	+ 16,275,574
Other metals .. .. .	39,037,206	— 3,178,592	12,720,656	+ 3,018,893
Cutlery, hardware, implements, and instruments .. .. .	5,706,548	+ 777,417	6,431,420	+ 1,371,032
Electrical goods .. .. .	1,652,763	+ 556,540	4,107,232	+ 938,590
Machinery .. .. .	7,992,537	— 855,373	20,231,374	+ 1,066,837
Ships (new) .. .. .	14,425	— 142,831	1,290,575	— 402,086
Manufactures of wood and timber (including furniture)	1,956,043	— 368,581	1,278,695	+ 237,249
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—				
(1) Cotton .. .. .	8,309,015	+ 753,955	118,442,740	+ 32,523,986
(2) Wool .. .. .	923,241	— 801,344	46,900,926	+ 14,061,311
(3) Silk .. .. .	13,149,219	— 1,488,724	2,405,583	+ 705,490
(4) Other materials .. .. .	11,202,998	+ 2,160,230	15,817,002	+ 4,103,209
Apparel .. .. .	2,731,542	— 224,608	16,940,411	+ 5,336,573
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and colours .. .. .	28,663,449	+ 9,334,429	27,676,841	+ 5,608,278
Leather and manufactures thereof (including gloves, but excluding boots and shoes) .. .. .	16,211,210	— 823,170	4,894,705	+ 1,096,551
Earthenware and glass .. .. .	3,053,254	+ 877,264	3,917,313	+ 619,075
Paper .. .. .	8,323,846	+ 1,681,578	5,198,942	+ 2,203,815
Railway carriages and trucks, motor-cars, cycles, etc. .. .. .	5,981,128	— 3,163,620	8,040,297	+ 1,462,274
Miscellaneous .. .. .	23,138,916	+ 2,313,369	40,693,034	+ 10,516,670
Total, Class III. .. .. .	189,273,376	+ 7,823,158	393,670,106	+ 100,743,321
<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	3,353,575	+ 354,555	19,037,803	+ 4,531,849
Total .. .. .	949,152,679	+ 97,259,329	506,546,212	+ 121,677,764
Re-exports of Foreign and Colonial merchandise .. .. .	—	—	97,608,502	— 1,453,679
<b>Grand Total</b> .. .. .	949,152,679	+ 97,259,329	604,154,714	+ 120,224,085



These increases in imports and exports have been achieved in spite of drastic restrictions upon trade owing to shipping deficiencies and trade regulations. The restriction of imports covered such articles as aerated waters, brandy, coffee, cocoa, fruit, apparel, boots, jute, silks, basketware, timber, fancy goods, clocks, typewriters, paints, the whole being worth something like 100 millions sterling on the basis of imports in 1916, always presuming that the Board of Trade are not persuaded into granting licences too freely.

#### HOW CAPITAL AND LABOUR HAVE FARED.

In spite, then, of a rigid control of imports, the shortage of shipping, the small supply of labour, and the fact that the Board of Trade returns make no mention of Government purchases, the trade of the United Kingdom has been maintained at an astonishingly high level. Indeed, masters and men alike can congratulate themselves on the results of their efforts. It is satisfactory to record that both masters and men have shared in the prosperity following their remarkable efforts to increase production. Despite the decrease in the labour available in many trades, there has been an increased production in several essential staple articles. Thus the coal trade produced 256 million tons in 1916, as compared with 253 million tons in 1915, the pits working more hours than ever before. Overtime has been general in all industries, and seldom or never have strikes been so few and so short-lived. During 1916 the days lost owing to industrial disputes aggregated 2½ million. This sounds formidable and is formidable. But it was only a quarter of the average for the preceding nine years.

A million or more women have been drafted into the great industries to replace men called to the Colours. Finally, the unemployment returns have never been so low. Whereas in 1910 the percentage of unemployment was 4·7 per cent., and in 1913, 2·4 per cent., the rate in 1916 and the first half of 1917, was only 0·4 per cent. The industrial classes on this showing, fully earned the heavy increases in wages which they received, the Board of Trade returns showing that 3,400,000 workers received an average increase of 3s. 6d. a week, the chief increases being in the coal-mining, the textile, the transport, and metal trades. Since the beginning of the war upwards of six million work people received advances in wages, the average being about 6s. per head, though in some industries the rise was 10s. to 12s. a week.

If many workers fared well, so did many masters. The return on capital, both preference and ordinary, was higher in 1916 than in any year since 1909. Thus in 1913 the return was 11·7 per cent., whereas in 1916 it was 13·2. Apart from the greater amount put to reserve the *Economist's* analysis of the balance sheets of 930 leading public companies showed that in 1916 they had a profit of £86 millions, or an increase of 28·6 per cent. compared with the 1915 reports. The average profit per company in 1916 worked out at £93,000 as compared with £72,100 in 1915, and £76,000 in 1914, a fact which is full of promise for the excess profits duty.

The vast increases in the capacity of the country to lend money, which is another phrase for "savings,"

is shown in the following table setting out the new capital applications since 1910.

#### NEW CAPITAL APPLICATIONS.

Year.	First Half-year.	Second Half-Year.	Total for Whole Year.
	£	£	£
1910 .. ..	188,077,000	79,362,100	267,439,100
1911 .. ..	117,483,800	74,275,600	191,759,400
1912 .. ..	110,343,600	100,506,400	210,850,000
1913 .. ..	120,359,600	76,177,400	196,537,000
1914 .. ..	152,349,300	360,173,300	512,522,600
1915 .. ..	72,006,700	613,235,000	685,241,700
1916 .. ..	287,216,200	298,220,200	585,436,400
1917 .. ..	1,047,179,500	—	—

Since the war almost the whole of this lending capacity has been diverted to Government purposes. Thus, during the first half of 1917, £1,038 millions out of £1,047 millions went to the British Government, and £6,450,000 to Colonial Governments, the odd two million sterling alone going to semi-public institutions.

#### "THE GOLDEN BULLETS."

We have already set out the man-power and the fighting forces at the command of the World Alliance which is out to crush Prussianism. We have also suggested the vast increase of power which has come to the Entente Powers owing to the incoming of the United States. Before dealing with the last aspect of our enquiry—Britain's trade with her Overseas Dominions and Possessions—it will be worth while to form some estimate of the financial strength of the Alliance. In particular, it will be well to gauge how greatly it has been reinforced by the entry of the United States into the conflict. Before her welcome advent the Entente was in a happy position. It has been estimated that the capital wealth of the British Empire is £26,000 millions compared with £16,600 millions of the German Empire. This figure alone suggested that if the Great War was to be won by the "golden bullet," Britain was not likely to be the loser. Now to the resources of the British Empire are added those of the United States whose national wealth is estimated at £40,000 millions, divided among 102 million people.

To the resources of Britain and America is to be added the national wealth of France, £10,000 millions, of Russia, £8,000 millions, and of Italy £4,000 millions, which more than balance the £5,000 million of Austro-Hungary. President Wilson could not have put the truth more gently when he told the Central Powers that "America's might is not negligible." The mere increase in the resources of the national banks of this country in the last twelve months exceeds the total resources of the Deutsche Reichsbank, and the aggregate resources of the national banks of the United States exceed by 3,000 million dollars the aggregate resources of the Bank of England, the Bank of France, the Bank of Russia, the Reichsbank in Berlin, the Bank of the Netherlands, the Bank of Switzerland, and the Bank of Japan."

With thirty months of profitable business arising out of the World War, the United States was in a position of immense financial strength. In the year ending June, 1916, the excess of her exports over



her imports amounted to more than 2,000 million dollars. In peace time the figure was about 650 million dollars. The net debt of the United States when war commenced was no more than £250 millions, of which almost a quarter was United States notes bearing no interest. Such a debt is a mere bagatelle to a nation of 100 million people, especially in comparison with the 4,000 million of loans borne by Great Britain.

Already we have had a foretaste of what the United States will do for the World Alliance. Within a few weeks of entering the Great War the United States floated a \$2,000 million Liberty Loan at 3½ per cent. which was greatly over-subscribed. This enabled the United States to grant huge loans to her allies including a thousand million dollars to Great Britain, 530 million dollars to France, and 175 million dollars to Russia. During 1917-18, America's expenditure for war and other purposes will total £3,860 millions, of which £1,400 millions will be loans to the Allies, including the £600 millions already authorised.

#### OUR FAR-FLUNG EMPIRE.

Nevertheless, though the United States will do very much, the United Kingdom and the British Empire will still remain the basis of the World Alliance. And this, not by virtue of the 47 or

48 millions in the British Isles, but by the power of the 440 million people scattered over twelve million and more square miles of territory in every sea and every clime.

As our Dominions have been our best allies in war, so they are our surest stay in the struggle for trade supremacy which is none the less strenuous for being conducted with the arts of peace rather than with the arms of war. Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, India, and the principal Crown Colonies are all maintaining detachments in the field. In Admiral Beatty's fleet are the *Australia*, the *Malaya*, and the *New Zealand*, battleships which have won undying glory in the North Sea during the past three years. We can have no surer proof that Greater Britain will go hand in hand with the Mother Country in the fight for prosperity which will come in the near future. The import and export trade of our Empire totals something like £2,500 millions, very much of which is done with the white inhabitants of Canada, Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, and the Crown Colonies. The trade of the Mother Country with the United States is very large. Yet the purchases of British manufactures by the United States averages only 6s. 10d. a head, while that of our Dominions averages £5 18s. per white inhabitant.

#### BRITISH EXPORTS TO OVERSEAS DOMINIONS AND POSSESSIONS.

COUNTRIES.	PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.			FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE.		
	1914.	1915.	1916.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS (INCLUDING PROTECTORATES).</b>						
Union of South Africa:						
Cape of Good Hope .. .. .	9,215,607	8,084,219	9,367,017	817,956	850,285	883,309
Natal .. .. .	4,660,822	4,753,369	6,011,295	311,894	350,933	450,109
Orange Free State .. .. .	421,936	297,956	484,011	23,917	9,894	17,434
Transvaal .. .. .	4,630,483	5,155,704	7,216,003	383,810	352,478	355,908
Rhodesia .. .. .	768,369	697,473	986,065	65,368	48,468	64,307
West Africa:						
Sierra Leone .. .. .	667,162	654,036	664,241	63,239	75,707	91,790
Gold Coast .. .. .	1,964,543	1,871,575	2,887,068	268,439	267,801	415,659
Southern Nigeria .. .. .	3,955,102	3,203,823	3,323,584	275,362	822,229	301,690
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria .. .. .	845,562	707,524	1,258,067	43,428	75,329	86,232
East Africa Protectorate .. .. .						
British India, via:						
Bombay, via Karachi .. .. .	5,137,410	4,850,930	5,223,362	62,183	59,697	84,646
Other Ports .. .. .	19,042,436	13,519,147	16,829,168	874,803	443,276	647,990
Madras .. .. .	6,576,577	4,342,792	4,772,167	79,799	61,726	151,246
Bengal, Assam, Bihar and Orissa .. .. .	28,787,447	19,649,607	22,260,720	375,584	397,585	479,154
Burmah .. .. .	4,344,686	3,241,316	3,702,483	64,239	813,126	214,298
Total to British India .. .. .	62,888,506	45,603,792	52,787,920	946,608	1,295,410	1,677,234
Straits Settlements (including Labuan) .. .. .	4,520,568	3,670,793	5,233,765	106,452	146,871	250,648
Federated Malay States .. .. .	1,170,352	616,233	798,065	19,064	10,591	21,172
Ceylon .. .. .	2,849,909	1,956,498	2,746,084	115,857	113,036	150,119
Mauritius .. .. .	465,432	733,112	913,714	33,161	40,759	35,007
Hong Kong .. .. .	3,629,400	2,093,409	3,983,636	80,607	84,733	160,369
<b>Australia:</b>						
Western Australia .. .. .	2,402,823	1,958,000	2,009,107	171,812	145,905	126,992
South Australia (including Northern Territory) .. .. .	8,029,260	2,109,184	2,722,203	219,818	163,180	190,503
Victoria .. .. .	10,208,345	9,486,987	12,586,335	1,495,736	1,276,762	1,564,063
New South Wales .. .. .	13,533,327	11,456,041	14,395,376	1,203,813	1,080,140	1,084,613
Queensland .. .. .	3,919,554	3,488,511	3,678,008	252,362	212,597	193,451
Tasmania .. .. .	648,620	466,957	656,137	43,280	24,044	24,761
Total to Australia .. .. .	33,641,929	28,965,698	35,942,166	3,446,791	2,902,628	3,184,388
Territory of Papua .. .. .	30,190	21,971	29,090	1,042	1,284	1,345
New Zealand .. .. .	9,416,924	9,373,843	12,072,826	1,002,317	744,885	849,683
Fiji Islands .. .. .	137,419	81,347	74,704	7,737	5,471	8,920
Canada .. .. .	17,380,671	13,292,713	18,018,249	3,116,936	2,739,917	3,564,759
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador .. .. .	546,166	344,181	457,270	83,922	72,632	67,623
Bermudas .. .. .	131,959	128,066	122,766	21,378	14,761	9,881
Bahamas .. .. .	45,795	39,827	39,067	6,119	6,764	2,676
British West India Islands .. .. .	2,342,065	1,837,185	2,138,931	380,836	400,034	340,463
British Honduras .. .. .	96,631	56,570	68,277	12,368	12,850	10,991
British Guiana .. .. .	700,625	711,192	716,011	92,324	90,786	74,061
Falkland Islands .. .. .	98,107	161,909	213,607	12,701	24,685	45,137
Total to British Possessions .. .. .	171,629,498	146,419,684	186,175,871	12,257,736	12,367,993	14,633,678
Total to Foreign Countries .. .. .	259,091,859	230,448,704	320,103,836	83,216,430	86,694,188	88,032,605
<b>TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS (INCLUDING PROTECTORATES)</b>	<b>430,721,357</b>	<b>386,868,448</b>	<b>506,279,707</b>	<b>95,474,166</b>	<b>99,062,181</b>	<b>97,666,178</b>



# TABLE SHOWING THE VALUE OF GERMAN EXPORTS TO BRITISH DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR BEFORE THE WAR.

## GERMAN EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA, 1913.

	£		£
Apparel—		Lamp and lampware .. .. .	40,848
Boots and shoes .. .. .	14,036	Incandescent mantles .. .. .	11,475
Corsets .. .. .	4,168	Machinery—	
Gloves .. .. .	167,577	Electrical .. .. .	58,883
Socks and stockings .. .. .	233,850	Mining .. .. .	9,094
Trimmings .. .. .	95,081	Motive power .. .. .	30,992
Other Apparel .. .. .	477,000	Printing .. .. .	10,361
Cocoa and chocolate .. .. .	4,168	Sewing .. .. .	60,737
Confectionery .. .. .	11,984	Netting .. .. .	186,323
Cutlery .. .. .	30,577	Netting wire .. .. .	112,747
Electrical and gas appliances .. .. .	76,133	Nails .. .. .	6,558
Food and drink—		Paints and varnishes .. .. .	21,882
Aerated waters .. .. .	8,348	Perfumery .. .. .	24,204
Ale, porter and beer .. .. .	133,446	Rails and fish-plates .. .. .	56,717
Fish, preserved .. .. .	2,652	Textiles—	
Vegetable foodstuffs .. .. .	49,769	Cotton and linen .. .. .	142,205
Wine .. .. .	8,233	Silk goods .. .. .	85,321
Iron and steel manufactures—		Velvets and velveteens .. .. .	220,748
Bar, rod, etc. .. .. .	218,476	Woolens .. .. .	91,270
Girders and beams .. .. .	36,304	Other textiles .. .. .	30,649
Hoops .. .. .	35,590	Telephones .. .. .	7,244
Ingots, blooms, etc. .. .. .	23,427	Tobacco, cigars .. .. .	15,605
Plate, (plain) .. .. .	93,193	Tools of trade .. .. .	38,135

## GERMAN EXPORTS TO CANADA, 1912-13.

	£		£
Ale, beer and porter .. .. .	21,976	Gloves .. .. .	380,057
Basketware .. .. .	23,969	Iron and steel manufactures .. .. .	2,123,000
Books .. .. .	85,000	Jewellery .. .. .	175,296
Braids, bracelets and cords .. .. .	141,124	Knitted goods .. .. .	104,159
Brooms and brushes .. .. .	45,029	Lace .. .. .	226,904
Buttons .. .. .	66,900	Lamps .. .. .	177,687
Carpets (wool) .. .. .	60,226	Leather goods .. .. .	61,390
Clocks and watches .. .. .	119,555	Locomotive tyres .. .. .	326,082
Combs .. .. .	81,507	Machinery .. .. .	281,700
Cotton goods .. .. .	1,040,000	Medicines .. .. .	55,064
Cutlery .. .. .	399,000	Musical instruments .. .. .	192,969
Drugs and chemicals .. .. .	749,000	Optical instruments .. .. .	91,800
Dyes .. .. .	228,468	Paints and colour .. .. .	231,400
Earthenware .. .. .	343,357	Paper .. .. .	282,000
Electric apparatus .. .. .	111,900	Pencils .. .. .	74,759
Embroideries .. .. .	21,750	Perfumery .. .. .	22,560
Fancy goods .. .. .	1,127,726	Pipes .. .. .	25,868
Food and drink—		Sheets, etc. (cotton) .. .. .	44,017
Aerated waters .. .. .	21,425	Socks and stockings (cotton) .. .. .	441,898
Cocoa .. .. .	77,800	Silk goods .. .. .	274,649
Wines and spirits .. .. .	72,791	Toys, etc. .. .. .	534,010
Fur goods .. .. .	1,648,000	Tools .. .. .	60,902
Glassware .. .. .	256,017	Woollen goods .. .. .	1,070,800

## GERMAN EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND, 1913.

	£		£
Apparel .. .. .	6,914	Furniture .. .. .	2,628
Haberdashery and textiles .. .. .	26,804	Glassware .. .. .	54,019
Hosiery .. .. .	1,989	Hardware and ironmongery .. .. .	28,923
Arms and ammunition .. .. .	7,009	Lamps .. .. .	11,481
Bicycle fittings .. .. .	11,630	Leather goods .. .. .	8,669
Brushes .. .. .	2,691	Machinery .. .. .	39,979
Carpets .. .. .	2,595	Manures .. .. .	45,869
China ware .. .. .	19,201	Motor-cars and parts .. .. .	71,661
Clocks .. .. .	5,409	Musical instruments .. .. .	57,003
Drugs and chemicals .. .. .	31,023	Paper .. .. .	11,100
Disinfectants .. .. .	1,232	Plated ware .. .. .	20,490
Food and drink—		Seeds .. .. .	32,884
Beer .. .. .	2,908	Stationery .. .. .	13,695
Spirits .. .. .	7,214	Tools and implements .. .. .	5,019
Chocolate .. .. .	1,824	Vehicles .. .. .	1,795
Fancy goods and toys .. .. .	52,404	Wire fencing .. .. .	5,822

## GERMAN EXPORTS TO SOUTH AFRICA, 1913.

	£		£
Apparel and slops .. .. .	74,981	Hardware—	
Arms and ammunition .. .. .	67,000	Bolts and nuts .. .. .	3,800
Beards .. .. .	8,500	Cutlery .. .. .	24,039
Blasting compounds .. .. .	15,500	Fencing wire .. .. .	118,000
Brushware .. .. .	8,700	Nails and screws .. .. .	13,000
Cement .. .. .	5,600	Sewing machines .. .. .	22,700
Clocks and watches .. .. .	14,700	Tools .. .. .	12,000
Cotton manufactures—		Implements (agricultural) .. .. .	38,000
Piece goods .. .. .	152,438	Iron and steel manufactures .. .. .	171,000
Blankets and rugs .. .. .	42,179	Jewellery .. .. .	6,200
Shawls .. .. .	21,700	Lamps and lampware .. .. .	22,000
Hosiery (underclothing) .. .. .	71,818	Leather boots and shoes .. .. .	7,800
Drugs and chemicals .. .. .	324,000	Machinery—	
Earthen and china ware .. .. .	30,513	Electrical .. .. .	252,748
Electrical fittings .. .. .	71,600	Mining .. .. .	96,000
Enamelled ware .. .. .	43,972	Pumps .. .. .	13,010
Food and drink—		Manures .. .. .	52,000
Ale, beer and stout .. .. .	11,300	Musical instruments .. .. .	124,709
Chicory .. .. .	3,000	Paper .. .. .	32,000
Coffee .. .. .	8,200	Perfumery .. .. .	11,500
Confectionery .. .. .	12,097	Phonographs and bioscopes .. .. .	11,872
Jams and Jellies .. .. .	12,300	Plated wire .. .. .	16,300
Fish (preserved) .. .. .	3,300	Railway material .. .. .	123,000
Condensed milk .. .. .	13,510	Stationery .. .. .	34,800
Sugar, etc. .. .. .	21,600	Toys .. .. .	44,395
Tinned vegetables .. .. .	4,600	Vehicles—	
Furniture, etc. .. .. .	41,000	Bicycles and parts .. .. .	14,343
Glass and glassware .. .. .	59,000	Motor-cars and parts .. .. .	62,818
Haberdashery .. .. .	226,012	Woollen manufactures .. .. .	60,000



# TABLE SHOWING THE VALUE OF BRITISH TRADE WITH OVERSEAS DOMINIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

FOR THE YEAR 1916.

The figures in heavy black type are emphasized to show at a glance those countries where the value of goods sent from the United Kingdom is less than the value of the goods received. These figures have, therefore, special significance for the British Exporter.

## BRITISH DOMINIONS.

	Imports from U.K.	Exports to U.K.		Imports from U.K.	Exports to U.K.
	£	£		£	£
Aden and Dependencies ...	<b>409,629</b>	520,055	Nigeria ...	<b>3,625,274</b>	7,441,942
Australia (including Tasmania) ...	39,131,554	36,178,135	Nyasaland Protectorate ...	290,689	271,723
Bahamas ...	<b>41,743</b>	44,378	Papua ...	25,424	2,076
Bermudas ...	132,647	2,177	St. Helena ...	30,748	18,579
British Guiana ...	<b>790,072</b>	1,110,253	Sarawak ...	20,018	15,345
British Honduras ...	<b>79,263</b>	83,223	Seychelles ...	<b>14,166</b>	16,031
British North Borneo ...	<b>33,775</b>	286,586	Sierra Leone ...	<b>758,031</b>	918,729
Canada ...	<b>21,583,098</b>	58,529,194	Somaliland ...	3,151	134
Ceylon ...	<b>2,896,203</b>	10,729,512	South Africa, Union of ...	25,878,851	12,323,409
Cyprus ...	<b>216,333</b>	263,806	Cape Province ...	10,250,326	7,753,332
East Africa Protectorate ...	1,343,299	478,501	Natal ...	6,461,404	3,870,472
Egypt ...	<b>11,843,056</b>	26,605,965	Orange Free State ...	501,445	2,008
Falkland Islands ...	<b>258,744</b>	1,780,682	Transvaal ...	7,571,011	406,569
Federated Malay States ...	<b>819,237</b>	6,284,418	Rhodesia ...	1,040,462	291,023
Fiji Islands ...	80,624	5,186	Bechuanaland Protectorate ...	5,366	—
Gibraltar ...	1,424,503	20,533	Basutoland ...	46,147	—
Gold Coast ...	<b>3,302,617</b>	3,308,695	Swaziland ...	2,690	—
Hong Kong ...	4,144,005	1,038,040	Straits Settlements ...	<b>5,484,413</b>	16,014,766
India ...	<b>54,365,154</b>	72,366,184	Sudan ...	<b>435,932</b>	850,810
Malta ...	1,706,631	45,922	Uganda Protectorate ...	<b>71,096</b>	221,564
Manritius ...	<b>948,721</b>	2,714,822	Wei-lai-wei ...	1,176	—
Newfoundland ...	<b>514,293</b>	1,943,792	West India Islands ...	<b>2,479,394</b>	5,017,771
New Zealand ...	<b>12,922,509</b>	31,626,747	Zanzibar ...	<b>205,607</b>	333,410

## FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

	Imports from U.K.	Exports to U.K.		Imports from U.K.	Exports to U.K.
	£	£		£	£
Algeria ...	<b>2,167,504</b>	2,295,397	Liberia ...	<b>113,949</b>	194,116
Argentina ...	<b>14,564,834</b>	51,593,504	Madagascar ...	<b>328,372</b>	628,537
Austria-Hungary ...	—	6,681	Madeira ...	350,553	28,724
Azores ...	<b>72,054</b>	73,208	Mexico ...	<b>374,051</b>	2,573,291
Belgium ...	<b>265,715</b>	1,290,912	Morocco ...	2,114,748	330,214
Belgian Congo ...	<b>912,397</b>	3,188,718	Nicaragua ...	136,028	17,656
Bolivia ...	<b>325,095</b>	1,129,751	Norway ...	<b>12,257,642</b>	10,659,060
Brazil ...	<b>7,111,938</b>	9,036,742	Panama ...	279,349	34,346
Bulgaria ...	—	800	Paraguay ...	127,281	18,617
Canary Islands ...	<b>1,295,060</b>	2,238,346	Persia ...	577,341	485,235
Chile ...	<b>4,374,667</b>	12,408,613	Pern ...	<b>1,154,631</b>	4,788,808
China ...	10,864,992	8,335,102	Philippine Islands ...	<b>517,289</b>	3,986,525
Colombia ...	1,675,450	187,575	Porto Rico ...	54,083	3,988
Costa Rica ...	<b>145,383</b>	1,478,926	Portugal ...	<b>5,031,574</b>	5,250,639
Cuba ...	<b>2,858,279</b>	13,051,977	Portuguese East Africa ...	<b>974,952</b>	1,168,632
Danish West Indies ...	46,311	34,538	Portuguese West Africa ...	606,684	188,452
Denmark ...	<b>14,223,663</b>	21,942,337	Roumania ...	48,128	—
Dutch Guiana ...	91,754	88,210	Russia ...	34,330,995	18,251,838
Ecuador ...	<b>484,301</b>	1,018,619	San Domingo ...	<b>87,062</b>	95,243
France ...	107,597,431	26,584,543	San Salvador ...	342,965	178,371
French Indo-China ...	844,512	101,716	Serbia ...	1,075	5,170
French West Africa ...	1,742,566	1,048,380	Siam ...	1,321,584	1,126,947
Germany ...	—	103,163	Spain ...	<b>10,186,918</b>	25,033,708
Greece ...	<b>1,326,812</b>	4,686,638	Sweden ...	<b>8,906,077</b>	20,605,811
Guatemala ...	215,458	42,165	Switzerland ...	<b>5,622,919</b>	15,510,423
Hawaii ...	<b>16,211</b>	23,018	Tripoli ...	30,982	280
Hayti ...	147,516	102,529	Tunis ...	<b>794,004</b>	1,309,457
Holland ...	32,982,316	22,133,834	Turkey (including Turkish Terri- tories now occupied by other Powers)	<b>451,206</b>	857,216
Honduras ...	52,920	1,275	United States of America ...	<b>84,541,254</b>	291,835,358
Italy ...	23,991,814	11,243,273	Uruguay ...	<b>1,998,777</b>	3,996,646
Japan ...	<b>7,952,819</b>	12,493,667	Venezuela ...	929,760	171,743
Java ...	<b>7,255,076</b>	14,318,853			



# THE IMPORTS OF AUSTRALIA.

Of the £603,845,885 worth of exports which left the shores of the United Kingdom during 1916, £39,131,554 was the share of the Australian Commonwealth. No lines from the pen of a poet of Empire, or phrase from the lips of a great orator, can eclipse the significance of this single fact which can be expressed in a dozen words and a couple of dozen figures. Before this review of Anglo-Australian trade closes very many similar facts will be set out in proof of the importance of the Australian market for British manufacturers and exporters. This £39 millions and more of British export trade is the possession of a community of no more than 4,930,000 people, but 4,930,000 people who are blessed with the good things of the earth. Including Tasmania, Australia comprises an area of 2,974,581 square miles, of which rather more than half is in the tropical zone. In other words, Australia is rather larger than the United States and forms almost one-fourth of the whole British Empire. It has been said that this great land is a country of "feast or famine." But, in truth, prosperity is the rule, and the adverse fortune of drought is the exception. As we write, harvests in Australia are, if anything, over-abundant. It is impossible to find shipping for the vast wheat crops, the abundant wool clip or the great stores of mutton and beef.

## "£30 PER INHABITANT."

It is the vast size of the island continent and the consequent variety of its produce, in comparison

with the meagre population, which give the Commonwealth of Australia its unique character. To these characteristics must be added the remarkable trading capacity of that limited population. From very early days the trade per head of the Australian people has been large in comparison with other countries. At the time of the gold discoveries in the 'fifties the total trade per head was £56. The rapid influx of men and women anxious to share in the good fortune of the early diggers led to a decline until the figure was £30 6s. 3d. in 1861. During the 'seventies the range was from £20 to £28 per head of population and in the 'eighties from £18 to £27, the range in the 'nineties being from £16 to £23 per head. Then came a rise. In 1900 the value of the overseas trade was £23 7s. per inhabitant. By 1910 it had risen to £30 15s. 6d.—practically the figure at which it stands to-day. What this means can best be understood when it is remembered that the trade of the United Kingdom is valued at £24 17s. 6d. per head, and that of the United States at no more than £9 0s. 8d. Indeed, the only community which excels the Commonwealth of Australia in this respect is New Zealand, with a trade of £43 12s. 6d. per inhabitant. Belgium and Switzerland did so before the war, but to-day the Dominion of New Zealand alone rivals Australia. The figures of Australian trade which follow show the progress since the beginning of the century and prove that the Battle of the Nations has not stopped, but rather accelerated, the onward march of Australian prosperity.

## TRADE PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

Year.	Value.			Value per Head.		
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901 .. .. .	92,130,183	42,434,011	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	13 2 2
1905 .. .. .	95,187,766	38,346,731	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	14 4 1
1910 .. .. .	134,505,501	60,014,351	74,491,150	30 15 6	13 14 8	17 0 10
1911 .. .. .	146,449,746	66,967,488	79,482,258	32 12 4	14 18 3	17 14 1
1912 .. .. .	157,254,690	78,158,600	79,096,090	33 17 2	16 16 7	17 0 7
1913 .. .. .	158,321,422	79,749,653	78,571,769	32 19 2	16 12 0	16 7 2
1914-5 .. .. .	125,024,413	64,431,837	60,592,576	25 6 1	13 0 9	12 5 4
1915-6 .. .. .	152,299,463	77,521,142	74,778,321	30 17 8	15 14 5	15 3 3

## AUSTRALIAN TRADE IN 1916.

These totals of Australian trade are calculated to the end of June in the last two years, a method which brings them into conformity with the seasons for the export of agricultural and pastoral products. Previously, a disinclination to break the continuity of the records prevented any change. Unfortunately, a method which is an improvement from the Australian standpoint rather disturbs comparisons with figures issued by the Board of Trade in Great Britain. It will, therefore, be worth while to put on record the totals of Australian trade for the calendar years before setting out the share of the import trade of

Australia enjoyed by the British manufacturer and shipper. Here are the imports and exports of the Commonwealth, covering merchandise only, for the years since 1910 :—

Merchandise.	Imports.	Exports.	Excess of Exports.
	£	£	£
1910 .. .. .	58,683,631	69,763,129	11,079,598
1911 .. .. .	65,001,970	67,483,858	2,841,888
1912 .. .. .	76,489,856	66,741,083	9,748,773*
1913 .. .. .	78,163,729	74,860,212	3,303,517
1914 .. .. .	72,945,290	65,064,272	7,881,018*
1915 .. .. .	69,488,919	62,962,295	6,526,724*
1916 .. .. .	81,923,955	83,969,096	2,046,141

\* Excess of imports.



The British statistics show the following goods exported to Australia in the years 1915 and 1916, to which must be added the re-exports of British and Colonial merchandise.

## BRITISH EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA IN 1916.

	1915.	1916.
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>	£	£
Beer and ale .. .. .	207,162	150,251
Cocoa .. .. .	321,654	414,893
Milk (condensed) .. .. .	18,171	7,197
Sauces .. .. .	120,338	132,802
Spirits .. .. .	672,248	1,091,178
Confectionery and Jams .. .. .	74,368	82,630
Tobacco .. .. .	84,647	97,594
<i>Manufactured Articles.</i>		
Apparel .. .. .	660,363	874,775
Arms and ammunition .. .. .	545,492	573,970
Blacking .. .. .	38,888	53,517
Books .. .. .	521,590	517,518
Boots and shoes .. .. .	251,951	198,921
Cycles .. .. .	243,909	272,725
Cement .. .. .	74,093	23,202
China and earthenware .. .. .	309,369	281,811
Cordage and twine .. .. .	63,862	95,818
Cotton—		
Piece goods .. .. .	3,954,021	5,610,517
Other .. .. .	1,081,525	1,493,171
Cutlery .. .. .	157,165	195,711
Electrical goods—		
Telegraphic .. .. .	128,893	144,600
Other .. .. .	534,578	709,271
Glass manufactures .. .. .	238,218	188,417
Haberdashery and millinery .. .. .	182,818	171,860
Hardware .. .. .	223,239	297,635
Hats .. .. .	189,406	143,442
Implements and tools .. .. .	194,730	236,834
Instruments .. .. .	139,717	116,460
Leather goods .. .. .	115,726	153,680
Linen—		
Piece goods .. .. .	484,544	620,799
Other .. .. .	162,691	202,367
Machinery .. .. .	1,529,443	1,393,268
Matchea .. .. .	120,763	124,833
Medicines .. .. .	287,691	372,208
Metal goods (iron and steel) .. .. .	5,042,144	4,697,896
Musical instruments .. .. .	133,862	198,944
Oilcloth .. .. .	443,137	581,056
Paints .. .. .	404,082	503,726
Paper .. .. .	686,783	1,296,823
Plated ware .. .. .	215,485	248,516
Rubber goods .. .. .	100,757	143,238
Saddlery and harness .. .. .	36,806	52,674
Silk goods .. .. .	191,943	254,264
Soap .. .. .	24,544	31,187
Stationery .. .. .	190,926	223,120
Toys and games .. .. .	135,953	88,605
Umbrellas .. .. .	28,591	38,031
Wood (furniture) .. .. .	20,313	15,278
Woollen (piece goods) .. .. .	1,732,059	3,627,356
" Other .. .. .	898,860	1,387,437
<b>Grand Total .. .. .</b>	<b>28,965,698</b>	<b>35,947,166</b>

Even allowing for the heavy rise in values this is an excellent result—a rise of £7 millions upon an export trade of less than £30 millions. In addition there were re-exports in 1916 of £3,184,388, making the total British trade £39,131,554, compared with £31,868,326 in 1915 and £38,280,462 in 1912, the previous record year. Among the re-exports were cocoa preparations £139,025, rum £26,942, cycles £60,240, cotton goods £135,079, embroidery £355,248, artificial flowers £42,786, leather goods £115,124, and silk goods £990,443.

## THE SIX STATES.

This trade is divided among the six states of Australia, the area and population of which are given below. When the Commonwealth became an actuality, the people of the Australian colonies chose a federal rather than incorporate union. They preferred to build upon existing foundations and leave as many institutions unchanged as possible. Accordingly, the Federal Act set out that the "powers, privileges and territorial rights of the several existing Colonies shall remain intact except as to such surrenders as may be agreed upon." Though we shall in future deal with Australia as an entity, it must ever be borne in mind that there are six other independent political units in the Commonwealth, with their own Parliaments and having sovereign rights in many departments of public affairs.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population, 1916.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.
New South Wales .. .. .	309,460	923,603	934,941	1,858,544
Victoria .. .. .	87,884	666,931	732,848	1,399,779
Queensland .. .. .	870,500	334,557	324,910	669,467
South Australia .. .. .	380,070	201,103	230,711	431,814
West Australia .. .. .	975,920	159,998	148,808	308,806
Tasmania .. .. .	28,215	99,839	100,086	199,925
Northern Territory .. .. .	523,020	3,839	928	4,767
Federal Territory .. .. .	912	1,194	1,029	2,223
<b>Commonwealth .. .. .</b>	<b>2,974,581</b>	<b>2,401,064</b>	<b>2,474,261</b>	<b>4,875,325</b>

## AUSTRALIAN TRADE IN 1916-17.

During the fiscal year ended June 30th, 1917, the value of merchandise exported and imported from and to Australia was £161,484,007 as compared with £140,872,274 in the previous year, an expansion of no less than £20,600,000. The whole of this was due to exports, there being a decrease of almost £1,250,000 in the imports, but an increase of £21,856,000 in the exports. Had ships been available these exports would have been vastly greater. There are great stores of wheat, flour, wool and meat in Australia only needing shipping facilities. Here are the totals of Australian trade during the last five fiscal years, the corresponding figures for 1905-6 being added, for the purpose of showing the wonderful elasticity of the Commonwealth's trade:—

	Imports Merchandise.	Exports Merchandise.
	£	£
1905-6 .. .. .	39,963,985	50,460,505
1912-13 .. .. .	75,746,287	68,512,035
1913-14 .. .. .	80,875,871	81,179,363
1914-15 .. .. .	63,542,832	57,862,187
1915-16 .. .. .	70,081,159	64,164,115
1916-17 .. .. .	75,463,568	86,020,439

The following table sets out a few of the leading articles imported during the twelve months:—



	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
	£	£	£
Ale and beer .. ..	899,803	256,786	177,656
Apparel, etc. .. ..	14,056,018	18,213,762	20,559,510
Boots and shoes .. ..	824,265	380,619	449,147
Hats and caps .. ..	411,506	417,740	319,090
Iron and steel—			
Bars, blooms .. ..	1,354,792	1,718,545	1,620,233
Galvanised plate .. ..	1,431,576	1,707,863	720,395
Jute goods .. ..	1,943,463	2,384,209	2,778,718
Sugar (cane) .. ..	181,020	1,569,768	1,615,241
Machinery—			
Agricultural .. ..	599,331	530,953	615,475
Other .. ..	3,959,834	3,358,602	3,249,625
Metal goods .. ..	3,871,913	3,758,240	3,176,959
Kerosene .. ..	557,870	624,139	608,427
Railway materials .. ..	1,085,597	673,518	73,318
Brandy .. ..	187,978	85,849	204,867
Whisky .. ..	769,579	738,744	1,208,877
Tea .. ..	1,528,032	1,939,877	1,747,147
Timber .. ..	2,179,795	1,745,726	1,498,236
Tobacco—			
Manufactured .. ..	193,796	135,450	131,659
Unmanufactured .. ..	532,759	865,004	868,255
Tools of trade .. ..	494,296	493,361	518,882

### OUSTING THE GERMAN.

Among the problems which have faced Anglo-Australian traders during the last year none is of greater interest and importance than that of replacing the trade wantonly thrown away by our German and Austrian foes. For years Germany had been seeking to increase her hold upon the Australian market. Keen commercial travellers were sent to make enquiries and introduce German goods. Freights from German ports to Melbourne, Sydney, Adelaide and the rest were quoted with unheard-of liberality. Generous terms were made regarding payment and speedy delivery promised and made. In many ways Germany, in the years immediately preceding August 1914, furnished the most useful object lessons to the merchants and manufacturers of the United Kingdom. Then came the Debacle. At first there was a belief that Great Britain might immediately benefit by the removal of her energetic, if unscrupulous, rival. But the demand for munitions and the necessity for filling all Government orders at any cost, made it impossible to realise this aspiration. In the first year of the Great War Sweden made an effort, sending printing paper to the value of £225,000, timber, glass-ware, stoves, electrical fittings and other goods to the Commonwealth. Then came the effort of the United States and Japan.

### THE AMERICAN INVASION.

American men of business were not slow to see the chance which was given them by the Great War and no market felt the effects of their activities more quickly than the Australian. In spite of the preferential tariffs in favour of British imports, the American exporters soon increased their Australian trade in marked degree. Whereas in 1910 the United States exported goods to the Commonwealth valued at £7,659,150, the amount in 1914-15 was £10,871,298 and in 1915-16 £15,864,516. Much of this £15 millions was spent upon luxuries and, unfortunately, was not counterbalanced by Australian sales to the United States. Commonwealth exports to America were roughly £10 millions in the year 1915-16, so that Australia had to look to Great Britain for financial assistance to square the account. From this standpoint it was a pity that gramophones, silks, pianos, perfumery and fancy-goods flowed from the United States to Australian ports quite so freely. On the contrary, British merchants

may well learn a lesson from the energetic methods adopted by our American cousins to secure a firm footing in Australian markets. Mr. W. C. Downs came to Melbourne as the first American commercial attache and was succeeded by the energetic Mr. P. B. Kennedy. At the same time a number of special trade experts were sent to Australia to investigate trading opportunities. These collected information upon such points as agricultural implements, electrical goods, the drapery trade, boots and shoes and railway material. Over a million pounds worth of motor-cars and motor-cycles were shipped from the United States in a single year, about 2½ times the normal exports. In 1915-16 £105,000 of American motor-cycles were imported as compared with £6,088 in the year before the war. Of motor bodies and chassis, the imports were £986,000 as compared with £430,000 in the pre-war year.

In Australia motor-cars are bought primarily for business purposes. Sixty per cent. are required by country-folk who want a quick journey between their homes and the nearest railway station or market. Among these buyers are 3,000 mail contractors. The majority of farmers in Australia are also potential buyers. It should, therefore, be always remembered that a motor-car for the Australian market must be moderate in price and roomy in build. Extra passengers, baggage and merchandise must all find a place. A British manufacturer should aim at a roomy car of about 25 horse-power, with good clearance, as the country roads of Australia tend to be rough. It should cost about £325, with all fittings, including electric lighting. At present, strenuous competition with American motor-car manufacturers must be faced. British manufacturers who make a bid for the Commonwealth market on these lines after the war are assured of a welcome from Australians.

Floor-cloths, muslins, curtains, carpets, dress materials and stockings are other lines which Americans shipped freely. During 1915-16 £286,000 was expended upon American stockings. There is, of course, no reason to be over-troubled by these facts, especially now that the United States has entered the World Alliance and has placed her resources in the common war fund. Moreover, British manufacturers are so busy with Government orders, and shipping facilities are so difficult to secure, that it has been impossible for our merchants to execute many orders which would normally have come to them. Nevertheless, a big effort will have to be made directly peace is declared to recover markets which the enterprise of America secured in Australia during the first years of war.

### BRITAIN'S SHARE OF AUSTRALIAN TRADE.

Thus far the United States has made her position in the Commonwealth markets at the expense of Germany. Indeed, the British manufacturer may congratulate himself upon having done so well in view of the shipping troubles, labour shortage, war work and other difficulties. This fact is well brought out in the following tables which shew the proportion of Australian imports taken by the United Kingdom, other British Possessions and our



rival and ally the United States. Articles such as timber, bags, oil, tea, tobacco, sugar, fertilisers, rice, fruit and other non-competitive goods are not included in the return. Of the "competitive" goods 62·18 per cent. came from the United Kingdom, 4·45 from the rest of the Empire, 19·06 from the United States and 14·31 from "other countries." In comparison with pre-war times, the United States has made her increase almost solely at the expense of Germany. The British percentage is only fractionally lower than pre-war times, while the total value shows a marked increase. Values and proportions in 1915-16 compare with the preceding fiscal year as follows:—

	1914-15.		1915-16.	
	£	Per Cent.	£	Per Cent.
United Kingdom .. ..	31,782,974	64·9	34,562,821	62·18
British Dominions .. ..	1,899,075	3·8	2,473,470	4·45
United States .. ..	7,480,170	15·2	10,594,793	19·06
Other countries .. ..	7,804,792	16·1	7,948,185	14·31

Here are a few items for further comparison.

	United Kingdom.		United States.	
	£	Per Cent.	£	Per Cent.
Metals—				
Manufactured .. ..	8,710,211	64·2	8,736,242	27·5
Machinery .. ..	1,485,153	46·2	1,389,158	43·2
Textiles .. ..	10,780,204	76·1	526,770	8·7
Apparel .. ..	2,605,332	57·9	605,325	19·1
Leather, etc. .. ..	140,198	31·0	293,010	64·8
Chemicals—				
Pharmaceutical .. ..	580,009	42·9	285,387	21·1
Industrial .. ..	565,888	71·0	119,058	14·9
India-rubber, etc. .. ..	315,047	35·0	480,563	53·4

### "WE CAN GET ON VERY WELL—"

If the United States only secures her due share of the German trade in Australian markets no one will be the worse. Indeed our new ally will be right welcome, for Mr. Hughes, the Prime Minister, has

announced that he will be no party to Australia resuming her pre-war trade relations with the German Empire when hostilities end. No declaration could be more definite:—

"One thing is certain, whatever other nations or parts of the Empire do, Australia has neither the desire nor the intention of resuming her trade relations with Germany. She can get on well indeed without German goods of any kind."

The attitude of Mr. Hughes has already had its effect upon German opinion, backed as it is by the decision of the Allied Trade Conference at Paris in 1916. Such German men of business as Herr Ballin, of the Hamburg-American Line, Herr Rathenau, of the electrical industry, and Herr von Gwinner of the Deutsche Bank, are troubled at the spectacle of one market after another closing to German commerce. "An economic boycott," is what Germany dreads more than anything. As Dr. August Muller, said at Hamburg: "The trouble will be irremediable should England succeed in expanding her present power into an economic Anglo-Saxon world-dominion resting on British naval supremacy." Boycott is an ugly word and few business men expect German trade to be absolutely confined to the limits of her present allies and such neutrals as Sweden. But it is certain that for many years commercial men in the British Empire will prefer to do business with those who stood by us in the great fight for freedom and will be slow to believe that any very desirable bargain can come from Berlin. In order that British merchants and traders may recall the class of trade done by German and Austrian exporters to Australia before the war, let it be said that in the years between 1910 and 1913, the enemy supplied Australia with £7,250,000 worth of apparel and textiles alone, of which Germany sent £6,679,785. The following table shows the principal articles of this class sent in 1912 and 1913:—

### AUSTRO-GERMAN APPAREL AND TEXTILES FOR AUSTRALIA.

	From Germany.		From Austria-Hungary.	
	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.
	£	£	£	£
Boots and shoes .. ..	10,669	14,036	25,684	25,700
Gloves .. ..	183,880	167,577	20,661	11,663
Hats and caps .. ..	43,513	35,887	17,296	25,030
Socks and stockings .. ..	193,660	233,650	—	—
Trimnings for mantles and dresses .. ..	159,688	95,081	6,700	3,916
Mantle and furniture drapery .. ..	59,422	55,500	5,313	6,535
Cotton and linen piece-goods .. ..	144,282	142,205	1,193	1,670
Silk piece-goods .. ..	37,561	88,321	9,583	9,879
Velvets and velveteens .. ..	323,770	220,748	3,002	4,004
Total (all apparel and textiles) .. ..	1,923,217	1,702,145	143,579	155,173

### JAPAN'S EFFORT.

Since the war began much of this apparel and textiles has come from Japan. The Japanese imports rose from £389,000 in 1910 to £733,000 in the year 1914-15. If the United States has made a speciality of cheap motor-cars, Japan seems to desire to make a speciality of cheap pianos. A Japanese piano suitable for sale in Australia averages £19 10s., f.o.b., about the same price as cheap Ameri-

can makes. But whereas a Japanese piano can be landed for £34 an American piano costs £50, the freight from the United States being £20 as compared with £6 10s. from Japan. In war time it is the freight which tells. The freight charge for a piano from England in 1917 was £16 by passenger steamer, and £12 by cargo-boat. Before the war a piano could be brought from Hamburg for 35s., and from London for 50s.



## AUSTRALIA'S PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS.

It is a one-sided review of a country's trade which stops at the import trade. Even a British manufacturer and shipper must feel a certain interest in the means whereby Australia meets her trading bills from the United Kingdom and other customers. The drought which Australia experienced in 1914-15 was happily short-lived, and the last harvests have brought forth bumper-crops. Before setting out

the most recent statistics of production and export, it will be worth while to make a survey covering a considerable period of time. Important as are particulars of the present position of the various producing industries of Australia, perhaps, the boundless potentialities of the island-continent can best be gauged by a table which covers a number of years. Here the ill-effects of an occasional drought are balanced by the abounding harvests of the years of plenty which follow.

## PROGRESS OF AUSTRALIA.

Item.	1871.	1901.	1911.	1915.
Population .. .. .	1,700,888	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,931,988
Agriculture—				
Wheat .. .. . acres	1,279,778	5,115,965	7,427,834	12,484,512
bushels	11,917,740	38,561,619	71,636,347	179,065,703
Sugarcane .. .. . tons	176,632	1,367,802	1,682,250	1,310,264
Total .. .. . £	8,941,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	73,768,701
Pastoral Production—				
Sheep .. .. .	40,072,955	72,040,211	93,003,521	69,257,189
Cattle .. .. .	4,277,228	8,491,423	11,828,954	9,931,416
Wool .. .. . lb.	179,000,000	543,131,661	726,408,625	*642,734,725
Total .. .. . £	20,736,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	*78,207,000
Minerals—				
Gold .. .. . £	7,239,106	14,005,732	10,551,624	8,270,339
Silver .. .. . £	29,488	2,367,687	3,021,284	3,514,254
Total .. .. . £	8,484,728	22,043,104	23,480,211	22,396,782
Shipping .. .. . tons	1,312,642	6,541,991	9,984,801	8,599,258
Total Trade .. .. . £	38,742,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	125,024,413
Railways .. .. . miles	970	12,577	16,079	20,062
Cost .. .. . £	19,269,786	123,587,000	152,896,000	193,227,301
Bank deposits .. .. . £	21,586,959	90,965,530	147,103,081	174,979,336
State Schools, attendance .. .. .	137,767	450,246	463,799	557,962

\* Figures for year 1914.

The following are the latest figures of the Australian export trade, and show the causes of the great increase in the exports already referred to :—

## EXPORTS IN 1916-17.

	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
Horses .. .. .	£ 459,978	£ 277,111	£ 342,897
Butter .. .. .	2,664,975	1,117,629	5,338,848
Coal .. .. .	720,632	508,446	415,560
Metals—			
Concentrates .. .. .	861,818	1,424,515	1,130,501
Copper .. .. .	2,229,254	3,532,381	4,317,066
Lead .. .. .	2,009,433	3,194,206	4,150,156
Ores, except gold .. .. .	508,582	697,412	614,005
Silver .. .. .	680,461	703,289	819,358
Tin .. .. .	228,180	576,983	571,353
Apples .. .. .	135,542	374,043	96,974
Wheat .. .. .	859,027	7,997,584	13,374,511
Flour .. .. .	509,385	1,738,716	3,463,349
Timber .. .. .	807,061	406,144	307,875
Fruits and jellies .. .. .	90,909	437,144	949,020
Leather .. .. .	1,182,618	1,136,553	1,160,765
Frozen Meat—			
Beef .. .. .	4,900,054	2,175,894	4,947,070
Mutton, etc. .. .. .	3,413,848	769,752	1,540,572
Rabbits, etc. .. .. .	534,596	724,624	913,142
Tinned meat .. .. .	1,853,796	500,955	996,154
Milk, preserved .. .. .	123,725	23,611	534,030
Hides .. .. .	1,380,886	560,215	346,266
Rabbit skins .. .. .	231,286	265,724	441,567
Sheep skins .. .. .	1,704,528	1,272,772	1,153,153
Tallow .. .. .	1,571,488	443,803	1,246,061
Wool—			
Greasy .. .. .	17,476,637	20,328,261	22,210,334
Scoured .. .. .	4,625,545	6,556,830	6,556,410
Pearl shell .. .. .	179,430	194,052	363,669

## AUSTRALIAN WHEAT AND WOOL.

The war resulted in remarkable consequences for the Australian Wool Trade. It was late in 1916 that the British Government first arranged with the

Commonwealth to take over the Australian clip. Acting as agents for the Imperial Government, Mr. Hughes and his colleagues offered the Australian wool-growers 50 per cent. above pre-war values, an offer which was later increased to 55 per cent. The f.o.b. price worked out at an average of 15½d. per lb., the Imperial authorities also offering to share with the growers any profit that might accrue from the re-sale of wools not required for military purposes. But for the £40 millions paid by the British Government for Australian wool, the financial position of the Commonwealth would have bordered on the impossible.

The British Government also made great purchases of wheat in Australia. By February, 1918, it is estimated that there will be about 6,000,000 tons of wheat in the Commonwealth, most of which will be awaiting shipment to the order of the British Government. One of the terms of the contract made with the British Government was that it should move 600,000 tons of Australian wheat each month. There have been months when not one single bushel of wheat left Australian ports. There are similar difficulties in regard to meat and fruit, the cold storage depots being full to overflowing. Speaking in July, Mr. Hughes, the Commonwealth Prime Minister, said that there was accumulated in Australia cargo sufficient for fifteen refrigerator steamers, and 548 general cargo steamships. Such are the bare facts. It says much for the elasticity of Australian trade and finance, that such difficulties have not



only produced no catastrophe, but are even accompanied by a very real prosperity.

#### SOME LOCAL INDUSTRIES.

One outstanding result of the Battle of the Nations has been to force upon public attention the possibility of increasing the local industries in Australia. An Inter-State Commission was appointed to con-

sider the matter. Not unnaturally, the Commission took into account the possibility and desirability of displacing goods of enemy production before attacking the export markets which benefit friends and allies. The following table was prepared to shew the value of Australian imports from enemy countries as compared with the value of the products of existing Australian industries.

Year.	Total Value of Australian Factory Output.	Imports from Germany.	Imports from Austria.	Percentage of Total Imports from Enemy Countries to Australian Factory Output.
	£	£	£	
1908 .. .. .	99,529,600	4,482,400	265,300	4.77
1909 .. .. .	105,958,300	4,538,600	270,200	4.54
1910 .. .. .	120,860,100	5,215,100	311,300	4.57
1911 .. .. .	133,022,000	6,373,300	340,600	5.04
1912 .. .. .	148,775,400	7,153,600	381,900	5.06
1913 .. .. .	161,560,700	7,029,300	360,600	4.57

It is important to remember that Australia already produces in manufactured articles alone nearly 25 times the amount of the total imports from Germany and Austria. But some of the imported articles are not likely to be made in Australia for many a long year. Reference has already been made to piece-goods, cottons, linens, silks, velvets, etc. There were also drugs, optical and surgical instruments and cutlery to the value of £410,000. These are markets in which the traders of the Mother Country and our Allies will be able to replace enemy exports. The iron and steel industry, however, offers more prospect for Australian manufacturers. Such goods as copper wire, rod, tubes and sheet can be made from Australian copper.

Woollen fabrics suggest another opportunity of utilising Australian raw material. The economic production of wood pulp, the production of alum and potash from the local deposits of alunite are also possible. At any rate, the development of secondary industries in Australia is sufficiently within the range of possibility to make the British Trade Commissioner sound a note of warning. He says:—"While a long period of time must necessarily elapse before the ideals of the extreme school of high protection can be realised (if ever), the whole tendency is in the direction of manufacturing locally wherever this can be done profitably. It behoves British manufacturers to remember this fact and to be prepared to investigate in a certain limited number of industries whether tariff barriers cannot best be overcome by opening a branch factory and developing a market within the tariff."

#### IMPORTATION OF LUXURIES.

In August, 1917, Mr. Jensen, the Commonwealth Minister for Customs, following upon the British example, announced that the shipping shortage made it necessary to prohibit certain imports including ale and beer, potable spirits, biscuits, confectionery, perfumery, jewellery, and bodies of motor vehicles. Power is retained by the Minister to give permission to import these articles, and Mr. Jensen proposes to allow potable spirits to be imported to the extent of 70 per cent. of the importations in 1916. Goods in

bond in Australia or in course of transit will be admitted. Most of these goods are luxuries, while the Government contends that motor bodies can be made in Australia, if engines and steel frames for the bodies are allowed to come in. The values of the importations of the selected goods in 1915-16 were as follows:—

	£
Ale and other beer, porter, cider, and perry, spirituous, in bulk or in bottle .. .. .	257,075
Potable spirits .. .. .	1,011,325
Perfumed spirits and bay rum .. .. .	56,151
Biscuits .. .. .	11,337
Confectionery .. .. .	460,768
Eggs, in shell or otherwise .. .. .	32,277
Fur apparel .. .. .	55,773
Perfumery .. .. .	158,726
Jewellery, imitation jewellery, and imitation precious stones .. .. .	154,634
Bodies of motor vehicles, whether imported separately or forming part of a complete vehicle .. .. .	307,749

Mr. Hughes, the Australian Prime Minister, who took so large a part in the Inter-allied Trade Conference in Paris in 1916, has continued his campaign in favour of imperial trade reorganisation. In November, 1917, Mr. Hughes made an important announcement regarding Australian production, with a view to its scientific development by the united force of the nation. His proposals included, first, an association representing each industry; secondly, a general Council of Commerce composed of representatives of the various associations; thirdly, a Department of Trade; fourthly a Science Bureau; and fifthly, there should be trade representatives for the principal overseas markets. The association would supervise the cost of production and indicate markets, and thus assist individuals to produce at minimum cost and dispose of their products in the best market at the highest price. Mr. Hughes added, even if the cost were £250,000 a year, shared between the Commonwealth associations, this would be cheap. The banks would take a greater interest in providing money for development purposes, because the credit of the Commonwealth would be behind the enterprise. The Science Bureau would be linked with the technical schools, colleges, and universities.



## A WAR BUDGET.

The Budget speech delivered by Sir John Forrest, the Commonwealth Treasurer, on June 14th, 1917, revealed an expenditure for the year of £82,400,000, of which £29,150,000 was paid out of current revenue, and £53,250,000 by loan. Of this expenditure £59 millions was on account of war expenses. In all, Australia has spent £115,452,644 upon maintaining her share in the Imperial Army and Navy, of which £12,350,000 has been charged against current revenue, and £103,102,120 against loans. To this must be added certain disbursements made by the British Government on behalf of Australia for which accounts have not yet been rendered. To the end of June, 1917, Australia had borrowed £128,816,000 on war account, including £47,774,000 from the British Government. At the present time, the Commonwealth and State taxation amounts to about £30 millions a year. Since the war it has averaged £6 3s. per head as compared with £4 14s. in a pre-war year. The municipal rates and taxes in Australia probably average another £1 per head.

The Commonwealth Government, in view of the general increase in the price of living, have decided upon a comprehensive system of price fixing, to supersede the systems hitherto enforced by most of the State Governments. The Commonwealth scheme applies to foodstuffs, including hay, to such necessities as gas and such public services as the carriage of goods on local steamers.

## THE AUSTRALIAN TARIFF.

The Australian Tariff was last revised in December 1914, when the schedules of a new Customs Tariff were placed before the Commonwealth Parliament. Though these have not been debated, the rates of duty at present leviable upon Australian imports are those fixed by the Tariff Resolutions of December 3rd, 1914. In August, 1917, the duties on spirits were also revised. All these changes are embodied in the following tables. It will be found that in many cases the preference in favour of British manufactures has been increased by a heavier duty being imposed upon goods of foreign origin.

Apart from the general customs preference, some of the Australian Government departments make a practice of conceding a measure of preference to goods manufactured in the Mother Country when purchasing machinery and other material. Thus, the Victorian Tramway Board Act provides that goods, machinery or material manufactured or produced in Great Britain or another part of the King's Dominions shall be purchased in preference to those of foreign manufacture. The Government of New South Wales has carried this policy a step further by deciding to grant a 10 per cent. preference to goods or material of local, United Kingdom or Empire manufacture as against those of other countries. Such margin of preference is inclusive of any preferential customs duty that may obtain in the case of the particular material affected. For example, if a piece of machinery manufactured in the United Kingdom already has a preference amounting to 10 per cent. under the Federal tariff, then the new ruling introduced by the State Govern-

ment will not apply, although it would if manufactured, say, in Canada; but in cases where the Federal tariff preference to goods manufactured in the United Kingdom amounts to only 5 per cent. the State Government will supplement this to the extent of a further 5 per cent.

Not only has the new tariff introduced in December, 1914, not yet been discussed by the Commonwealth Parliament, but it is likely to remain undiscussed until the end of the war. As has been said, the majority of Australian people favour tariff discrimination of a drastic kind against Germany on the conclusion of peace. There is no advantage in discussing such a matter until the victory is won. The delay will allow of Parliament using the results of the work of the Inter-State Commission charged with tariff investigation, several of whose reports have been published already. These reports cover such topics as ale and beer, corsets, socks and stockings, boots and shoes, brasswork, brushware, electroplated goods, hats and caps, leatherware, paints and colours, pianos, pickles, soaps, spirits, tobacco and motor vehicles.

The following are the items in the Commonwealth tariff which chiefly interest the British producer or manufacturer:—

## IMPORT DUTIES.

TARIFF ITEMS.	General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of the United Kingdom.
<b>STIMULANTS:</b>		
Ale, porter, and other beers, containing not less than 2% of proof spirit:—		
In bottle . . . . . per gal.	2/6	2/-
In bulk . . . . . " "	2/-	1/6
Ale, porter, and other beers, containing less than 2% of proof spirit . . . . . ad val.	20 %	20 %
Spirits and spirituous liquors, ethers, containing 5% of proof spirit; spirituous essences containing more than 75% of proof spirit . . . . . per gal.	20/-	20/-
Spirituous essences, fruit ethers, aromas and flavours, fluid extracts, sarsaparilla, tinctures; medicines, infusions, toilet preparations; fruit juices, etc.:—		
Containing not more than 25% of proof spirit . . . . . per gal.	5/-	5/-
Containing more than 25%, but not more than 50% . . . . . " "	10/-	10/-
Containing more than 50%, but not more than 75% . . . . . " "	15/-	15/-
Spirits, perfumed, and hay rum . . . . . per gal.	25/-	25/-
Non-spirituous ethereal fruit essences and artificial fruit essences, ethers, etc. ad val.	15 %	15 %
Ethers containing less than 5% of proof spirit . . . . . " "	Free.	Free.
Wines—Sparkling . . . . . per gal.	20/-	20/-
Still (including medicated and vermouth):—		
In bottle . . . . . per gal.	12/-	12/-
In bulk . . . . . " "	10/-	10/-
Containing more than 35% of proof spirit, for every 1% of proof spirit up to and including 40%, 6d. additional per gal.; over 40%, 14s. per gal.)		
Lime juice, etc.:—		
In bottle . . . . . per gal.	1/6	1/6
In bulk . . . . . " "	9d.	9d.
Table waters . . . . . ad val.	25 %	25 %
<b>NARCOTICS AND SUGAR:</b>		
Tobacco, manufactured, n.e.l. . . . . per lb.	4/-	4/-
Tobacco, cut . . . . . " "	4/3	4/3
" unmanufactured . . . . . per lb.	4/-	4/-
Tobacco, unmanufactured, but entered to be locally manufactured into tobacco or cigarettes:—		
Unstemmed . . . . . per lb.	2/-	2/-
Stemmed . . . . . " "	2/6	2/6
Tobacco, unmanufactured, to be locally manufactured into cigars:—		
Unstemmed . . . . . per lb.	2/6	2/6
Stemmed . . . . . " "	3/-	3/-



TARIFF ITEMS.	General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of the United Kingdom.	TARIFF ITEMS.	General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of the United Kingdom.
<b>NARCOTICS AND SUGAR—continued.</b>			<b>APPAREL AND TEXTILES—continued.</b>		
Tobacco, unmanufactured, to be locally manufactured into tobacco or cigarettes— Unstemmed . . . . . per lb.	1/6	1/6	Piece goods, cotton, linen, oil baize, leather cloth, moleskins, &c. . . . .	5%	Free.
Stemmed, or partly stemmed, or in strips . . . . . per lb.	2/-	2/-	Piece goods, n.e.l., other than wool or silk . . . . .	5%	Free.
Cigars . . . . . " "	10/-	0/-	Umbrellas . . . . .	25%	25%
Cigarettes . . . . . " "	9/-	8/6	<b>METALS AND MACHINERY :</b>		
Snuff . . . . . " "	6/6	6/6	Mixed Metalware and plated ware, n.e.l. .	25%	20%
Sugar, the produce of the sugar cane .	6/-	6/-	Brasswork and gun-metal work for engineering, &c. . . . .	30%	25%
Sugar, n.e.l. . . . . " "	10/-	10/-	Corrugated galvanised iron . . . . .	30/-	20/-
Golden Syrup, Syrups, n.e.l. . . . .	3/-	3/-	Galvanised iron, not corrugated, and corru- gated, not galvanised . . . . .	20/-	10/-
Molasses . . . . . " "	Free.	Free.	Cutlery . . . . .	20%	15%
<b>GROCERIES, ETC. :</b>			Agricultural, horticultural and viticultural machinery, n.e.l. . . . .	25%	20%
Bacon and hams . . . . . per lb.	4d.	3d.	Stripper Harvesters . . . . . each	£14.	£12.
Biscuits . . . . . " "	2d.	1½d.	Strippers . . . . .	£7.	£6.
Blue, laundry . . . . . " "	2d.	2d.	Chaffcutters, corn shellers and huskers, cultivators, ploughs, &c. . . . .	25%	20%
Candles and night lights paraffin wax .	2½.	1½d.	Milking, threshing machines, &c. . . . .	Free.	Free.
Candle and night lights, n.e.l. . . . .	1½d.	1d.	Electrotypes and stereotypes for advertising per block of 12 sq. inches and under . .	1/-	1/-
Stearine, paraffin wax, vegetable wax, &c.	1d.	1d.	Ditto for every sq. inch over 12 sq. inches .	1d.	1d.
Cocoa and chocolate, for edible or potable use (not in powdered form) . . . . .	3½d.	3½.	Wire netting . . . . . ad val.	10%	Free.
Confectionery, n.e.l. bonbons and mixed packets, sugar candy, crystallised and candied fruits, medicated confectionery	3½d.	3½.	Wire, n.e.l. . . . .	5%	Free.
Coffee and chicory, roasted or ground	6d.	6d.	Horse-shoe nails . . . . .	3/-	7/6
Cocoa and chocolate, for potable use in powdered form . . . . .	2½d.	2d.	Wire and other nails, n.e.l. . . . .	5/6	5/-
Corn flour . . . . .	2d.	2d.	Weighing machines, scales . . . . .	20%	20%
Honey, jams, jellies . . . . .	2d.	1½d.	Marine engines, boilers and machinery ; fittings, &c. . . . .	5%	Free.
Infant's Foods . . . . .	Free	Free	Locomotives, traction and portable engines, &c. . . . .	30%	25%
Lime juice and other fruit juices, &c., con- taining only 2% spirit . . . . .	9d.	9d.	Machines and machinery, n.e.l. . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Malt . . . . . per cent.	7/-	6/-	Machine tools, artisan boring machines, hat-making, boot-making machines, steam hammers, &c. . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Malt extracts, non spirituous . . . . .	2d.	2d.	Tools of trade for artisans and mechanics .	ad val.	ad val.
Matches and vestas (for each 100 matches or part thereof) . . . . .	1/2	8d.	Manufactures of metal, n.e.l. . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Meat, poultry and game :—			Mining engines and machinery, n.e.l. . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Potted or concentrated . . . . .	30%	25%	Dynamo-electric machines . . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Preserved in tins . . . . .	2d.	1½d.	Ditto over 200 h.p. . . . .	17½%	12½%
Preserved fish in tins . . . . .	1½d.	1d.	Many electrical articles and materials ad val.	10%	Free.
Milk—Preserved, &c. . . . .	2d.	1½d.	Rails, fish plates, tie plates, and rods, &c. .	ad val.	ad val.
Sweetened . . . . .	1½d.	1d.	Iron pipes cast and wrought, n.e.l. . . . .	40/-	35/-
Unsweetened . . . . .	2d.	1½d.	Rolled iron or steel beams, joists, girders .	ad val.	ad val.
Dried . . . . .	4d.	3d.	Barbed wire . . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Mustard . . . . .	9d.	6d.	Tin plates, plain and tinned sheets . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Pickles, sauces, chutney, olives, &c. :—			Pig and scrap iron and steel, ingots, crude manufactures . . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Quarter-pints and smaller . . . . .	1/6	1/-	Bar, rod, angle, tee, sheet and plate, wire and hoop . . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Half-pints and over quarter pints . . .	3/-	2/-	Mowers, reapers and binders . . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Pints and over half-pints . . . . .	6/-	4/-	Lamps and lanterns . . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Quarts and over pints . . . . .	2/-	1/4	<b>OILMEN'S STORES AND OILS, &amp;C. :</b>		
Exceeding a quart . . . . .	30%	25%	Oilmen's stores, n.e.l. groceries, culinary and flavouring essences, non-spirituous, soap dyes, condition foods, &c. . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Curry, manufactured . . . . .	15%	15%	Kerosene, refined petroleum, turpentine, &c. lubricating (mineral) . . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Salt . . . . .	6d. per lb. or	5d. or 30%	Varnishes; varnish and oil stains, lacquers, enamels and glasses; Japans, Berlin and Brunswick blacks, petrifying liquids, &c. .	per gal.	per gal.
Soap, toilet, fancy and medicated . . .	35%	30%	Blackening, pastes, polishes . . . . .	ad val.	ad val.
Soap, n.e.l. . . . .	2½d.	2d.	<b>EARTHENWARE, CEMENT, CHINA, GLASS AND STONE :</b>		
Starch and starch flour . . . . .	1d.	1d.	Portland cement, plaster of Paris, gypsum, &c. . . . .	1/6	1/-
Tea :—	Free.	Free.	China, parian and porcelain, earthenware, brownware and stoneware, n.e.l., . . . .	25 per ct.	20 per ct.
In packets not exceeding 20 lbs. . . .	1d.	1d.	Scientific apparatus, crucibles, tubes, &c. . . . .	6%	Free.
n.e.l. . . . .	Free.	Free.	Roofing, flooring, tiles, &c., n.e.l., also glass, bent, bevelled, silvered or brilliant, &c., and all glass framed with metal . . . . .	30 per ct.	25 per ct.
<b>APPAREL AND TEXTILES :—</b>			Glass, polished and patent plate, n.e.l., per 100 superficial feet . . . . .	11s.	10s.
Corsets . . . . .	15%	10%	Sheet, per 100 superficial feet . . . . .	2s. 3d.	2s.
Apparel, articles of, viz. :—			Polished and patent plate glass, up to 25 superficial feet . . . . .	3 per ct.	Free.
(1) Blouses and skirts, cotton . . . . .	1s. 6d.	1s.	Glass cells for electric batteries, ad val.	3 per ct.	20 per ct.
(2) Blouses and skirts of wool or silk . .	3s.	2s.	Glassware, n.e.l. . . . .	25	"
(3) Coats, children's . . . . .	2s.	1s. 6d.	Bottles, n.e.l., flasks and jars, empty .	40	30
(4) Coats, women's . . . . .	5s.	3s. 6d.	Bottles, up to 5 drams . . . . .	3%	Free.
(5) Costumes, cotton . . . . .	7s. 6d.	5s.	Bottles, over 5 drams and not exceed- ing 10 oz. . . . .	3d.	2d.
(6) Costumes of wool . . . . .	11s.	7s. 6d.			
(7) Costumes, containing Silk and in addition to the rates specified in sub-items (1) to (7) . . . . .	30%	25%			
Apparel, partly or wholly made up . .	45%	40%			
Blankets, rugs, flannels . . . . .	30%	25%			
Carpets, floorcloth, &c. . . . .	15%	10%			
Curains, furnishing drapery, &c. . . .	20%	15%			
Gloves, n.e.l., of all materials . . . .	15%	10%			
Handkerchiefs and serviettes . . . . .	30%	25%			
Hats, caps and bonnets, n.e.l. . . . .	40%	35%			
Socks and stockings, silk . . . . .	80%	25%			
Socks and stockings, cotton . . . . .	10%	Free.			
Socks and stockings, wool . . . . .	80%	25%			
Trimnings, &c., for hats and bonnets, &c.	25%	15%			
Piece goods, woollen . . . . .	35%	30%			
" " silk . . . . .	20%	15%			
" " velvets, plushes, imitation furs, ribbons, lace, millinery and dress nets, veilings, tucked linens or cottons, &c. . . . .	20%	15%			



TARIFF ITEMS.	General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of the United Kingdom.	TARIFF ITEMS.	General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of the United Kingdom.
<b>EARTHENWARE, CEMENT, CHINA, GLASS AND STONE—continued.</b>			<b>PAPER AND STATIONERY—continued.</b>		
Bottles, over 10 oz. and not exceeding 20 oz. . . . . per doz.	4d.	3d.	Bags . . . . . per cwt.	10/6	9/6
Bottles, over 20 oz. and not exceeding 60 oz. . . . .	6d.	4d.	N.E.I., including pulpboard, floor paper, wall papers, and toilet papers . . . ad val.	20%	15%
Bottles, over 60 oz. . . . .	30 per ct.	25 per ct.	Millboard, cardboard, pasteboard, leather board, wood board, manila board . . . ad val.	25%	20%
Gelatine . . . . . per lb.	2d.	1½d.	Printing paper . . . . .	10%	Free.
Glue, cements, n.e.l. . . . . ad val.	30 per ct.	25 per ct.	Stationery, manufactured; manufactures of paper, n.e.l., including printers' matrices, ad val.	30%	25%
<b>DRUGS AND CHEMICALS :</b>			Printing and stencilling inks, n.e.i. { per lb. ad val.	6½d. 35%	6d. 30%
Salicylic and boric acids; sulphites and bi- sulphites of potassium, sodium, calcium and magnesium; foaming powders and liquids . . . . . ad val.	25%	20%	News printing ink, invoiced at 6d. per lb., ad val.	30%	25%
Saccharin and substitutes for sugar . . . per lb.	30/-	30/-	Writing ink and ink powders . . . ad val.	35%	30%
Insecticides, sheep-washes, and disinfec- tants, n.e.l., chemical compounds and simple drugs, essential oils, not spirituous	5%	Free.	Pens (fountain) . . . . . ad val.	30%	25%
<b>MEDICINES :</b>			Pencils (fancy) . . . . . ad val.	30%	25%
(A) Pharmaceutical preparations; patent and proprietary medicines and other medicinal preparations; chemicals and drugs packed for use in the household, n.e.l.; medicinal extracts; essences; juices; infusions; solutions; emulsions; confections; and syrups; pills; pilules; tablets; solids; ovoids; tablets; cap- sules; cachets; suppositories; pessaries, n.e.l.; poultices; salves; cerates; oint- ments; liniments; lotions; pastes and the like; medicinal waters and oils, n.e.l.; and medicines for animals . . . ad val.	20%	15%	Maps (except Australia) . . . . . ad val.	5%	Free.
(B) Spirituous . . . . . ad val.	20%	15%	<b>ADVERTISING MATERIAL :</b>		
See Stimulants for medicines, toilet pre- parations, &c., containing spirit. (Medicated and absorbent wool; cotton wool; adhesive plasters; are now free for both general and British tariffs.)			Manufactures of paper for advertising pur- poses, including price lists and trade catalogues and all printed or lithographed matter for advertising purposes . . . per lb. or ad val.	10d. 40%	8d. 35%
Opium for medicinal purposes . . . per lb.	35/-	30/-	Manufactures of, framed (including the weight of the frame), or unframed, having advertisements thereon, including price lists n.e.l., trade catalogues n.e.l., show cards n.e.l., and all printed, photographed or lithographed matter, pictures n.e.l. and posters of all kinds, used or intended to be used for advertising purposes; also all printed or embossed bags and cartons; calendars and almanacs n.e.l. . . . . per lb. or ad val.	6d. 35%	6d. 35%
(A) Perfumery; perfumed ammonia; toilet preparations (perfumed or not) non- spirituous and spirituous; skin foods; refined lanoline; refined glycerine; and petroleum jelly in packages containing less than 5 cwt. . . . . ad val.	30%	25%	whichever rate returns the higher duty.		
(B) Petroleum jelly, in packages containing not less than 5 cwt. . . . .	5%	Free.	Articles of an advertising character, and which would not otherwise be dutiable at a higher rate of duty under any other heading, including all articles which would be free but for their advertising characteristics . . . . . ad val.	30%	25%
(C) Fuller's Earth, in bulk . . . . . per cwt.	1/3	1/-	<b>PAINTS AND COLOURS :</b>		
Unrefined glycerine and unrefined lanoline (crude woolfat); camphor; and plasters, adhesive, and all unmedicated . . . . .	5%	Free.	General, ground to liquid . . . per cwt.	6/-	5/-
Essential oils, and fat containing extract of flowers used in making perfumes . . . . .	5%	Free.	Prepared for use . . . . . " "	0/- or 25%	7/6 or 20%
Soda crystals . . . . . per cwt.	1/3	1/-	Liquid removers of paint and varnish, vehicles . . . . . ad val.	5%	Free.
<b>WOOD, WICKER AND CANE :</b>			<b>VEHICLES :</b>		
Furniture, billiard tables, etc. . . . . ad val.	40%	35%	Bicycles, tricycles, etc. . . . . each or ad val.	25/- 30%	20/- 25%
Woodware, turnery . . . . . ad val.	35%	30%	Children's tricycles . . . . . ad val.	25%	20%
Basketware . . . . .	40%	35%	Motor cycles, n.e.l. . . . . ad val.	30%	25%
Buckets, etc. . . . .	30%	25%	Cycle tubing and fork sides in the rough; liners, including bent tubing not brazed or plated; balls . . . . .	Free.	Free.
<b>JEWELLERY AND FANCY GOODS :</b>			Perambulators and go-carts . . . ad val.	30%	25%
Jewellery, n.e.l. . . . . ad val.	40%	30%	Perambulator or go-cart parts, n.e.l. ad val.	20%	15%
Jewellery, unfinished and imitation . . . ad val.	45%	35%	Cycle parts, plated, brazed, enamelled, or permanently joined n.e.l. (including rims); cycle accessories n.e.l. and parts thereof, including steel trouser clips, steel toe clips, mud bands, parcel carriers, inflator clips and connexions, bells, saddles and saddle covers, repair outfits ad val.	15%	10%
Fancy goods . . . . . ad val.	30%	20%	Cycle parts n.e.l., including steel bars for the manufacture of rims; also parts, namely, ball heads not permanently joined and parts thereof plated or un- plated, bottom brackets including bracket shells and plated or unplated axes, cups, cranks, cotter, and locking pins, lubri- cators, and chain wheels, hubs, including sprocket wheels, lock rings and free wheel clutches, lugs, fork ends, bridges, nipples, spokes, spoke washers, chains, pedals and parts thereof, all valves for pneumatic tyres, also cyclometers, speedometers, and inflaters . . . . . ad val.	5%	Free.
Watches, clocks, chronometers, n.e.l. . . ad val.	30%	20%	Vehicles, n.e.l. . . . . ad val.	45%	35%
Phonographs, gramophones, talking machines, etc., . . . . . ad val.	10%	Free.	Vehicle parts, n.e.l., including undergear (inclusive of axles, springs, and arms), axles n.e.l., springs, hoods, and bodies, n.e.l. . . . . ad val.	45%	35%
Bioscopes, kinematographs, etc., . . . ad val.	35%	25%			
Spectacles and frames (not gold) . . . ad val.	10%	Free.			
<b>LEATHER AND RUBBER :</b>					
Boots, shoes, slippers, etc. . . . . ad val.	40%	35%			
Goloshes, rubber and sand boots and shoes . . . . . ad val.	25%	20%			
Rubber and other hose . . . . . ad val.	35%	25%			
Rubber manufactures (hospital use) . . . ad val.	25%	20%			
Leather manufactures, n.e.l. . . . . ad val.	35%	30%			
<b>PAPER AND STATIONERY :</b>					
Stationery, manufactured, printing-ink, post-cards, writing-ink and powders, bill files, letter clips, cards and booklets, paper knives, blotters, and many other articles . . . . . ad val.	35%	30%			
Many other articles of manufactured stationery . . . . . ad val.	5%	Free.			
Writing and typewriting paper (plain) ad val.	5%	Free.			
Browns and sugar, etc.; also cartridge and blotting . . . . . per cwt.	6/6	5/6			



TARIFF ITEMS.	General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of the United Kingdom.
<b>VEHICLES—continued.</b>		
Bodies of motor cars, lorries and waggons, including dashboards, footboards, and mudguards—		
(1) Single-seated bodies - each	£17	£15
(2) Double-seated bodies - each	£24 10s.	£21
(3) Bodies with fixed or movable canopy tops, e.g., landaulettes, limousines, taxi-cabs, and similar types, and n.e.l. - each	£42	£36
Chassis of motor cars, lorries and waggons (but not including rubber tyres) ad val.	5%	Free.
Aeroplanes - - - - -	Free.	Free
Vehicle parts, viz., wheels, n.e.l. - ad val.	40%	35%
Pneumatic rubber tyres, and tubes therefor, valved or unvalved—		
(1) Covers weighing each 2½ lbs. or less; tubes weighing each 1 lb. or less ad val.	35%	25%
(2) Covers weighing each over 2½ lbs.; tubes weighing each over 1 lb. per lb. or ad val.	2/- 35%	1/8 25%
whichever rate returns the higher duty.		
Rubber tyres other than pneumatic ad val.	35%	25%
Floor and carriage mats of rubber ad val.	20%	15%
<b>AMMUNITION, ETC. :</b>		
Ammunition, viz., shot, bullets, and slugs per cwt.	5/6	5/-
Arms, viz.:-		
Guns and rifles - - - - - ad val.	15%	10%
Revolvers, pistols - - - - - each.	2/9	2/3
- - - - - or ad val.	20%	15%
Barrels or Actions for guns - ad val.	15%	10%
Rifles, military and match, and service fittings, including authorized cadet rifles and Morris tubes; gun stocks in the rough; barrels (not fitted to any action) bearing the British or other approved test mark - - - - - ad val.	10%	Free.
Guns or rifles fitted with barrels which do not bear the British or other approved test mark; or such barrels imported separately—per double-barrelled gun or rifle or barrel for such—per single- barrelled gun or rifle or barrel for such each	£5	£5
<b>Explosives, viz. :-</b>		
(A) Cartridges, n.e.l. - - - - - ad val.	20%	15%
(B) Fireworks - - - - - ad val.	30%	25%
(C) Fuse, n.e.l., per coil of 24 feet or less, and in proportion for any greater quantity - - - - - per coil.	1d.	1d.
(D) Powder, sporting; wads for cart- ridges; caps, percussion; cartridges; for military purposes; detonators; cartridge cases; fuse cotton; mining fuses, electrical; n.e.l. - - - - -	5%	Free.
<b>MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS :</b>		
Musical boxes, pianolas, etc. - - - ad val.	25%	20%
Organs - - - - - " "	25%	20%
Pianos, Grand - - - - - " "	40%	30%
" Upright - - - - - " "	40%	30%
" parts - - - - - " "	25%	15%
<b>MISCELLANEOUS :</b>		
Bags, baskets, cases or trunks - - - ad val.	35%	30%
Boats, launches and yachts - - - ad val.	20%	20%
Rope, cordage and twines, n.e.l. - - - ad val.	35%	30%
Measures - - - - - - - - - - -	Free.	Free.
Photographic dry plates - - - - - ad val.	20%	15%
Cameras and magic lanterns - - - -	5%	Free.
Lantern slides; photographic sensitized films; photographic sensitized papers n.e.l., linen, or other material; photo- graphic mounts; photographic back- grounds (mounted or unmounted); photo- graphs of Australian subjects; postcards (sensitized with or without letter press); stereoscopic views; powdered mag- nesium; sulphite of soda; nitrate of silver; and chloride of gold - - - ad val.	30%	25%
Pipes (smoking), n.e.l., cigar and cigarette- holders, etc. - - - - - ad val.	25%	20%
Surgical appliances, n.e.l., including trusses, belts, corsets - - - - - ad val.	25%	20%
Filters, n.e.l. - - - - - - - - -	25%	20%
Carpet sweepers - - - - - - - -	30%	25%

At the end of 1916 the "standard" for condensed milk was changed. The new regulation reads:—

Condensed milk shall be milk which is condensed or concentrated by any process whatever, with or without the addition of cane sugar; when containing such sugar, it shall also contain not less than 8·5 per cent. of butter-fat, and 22 per cent. of milk solids not fat, or, when not containing such sugar, shall contain not less than 8 per cent. of butter fat and 20 per cent. of milk solids not fat.

#### ADVERTISING MATTER.

Included in the 1914 Customs Tariff were certain provisions regarding the importation of advertising matter through the post. These provisions read:—

Paper, viz. :—

Manufactures framed (including the weight of the frame), or unframed, having advertisements thereon; price lists; catalogues; prospectuses; showcards; all printed, photographed or lithographed matter, pictures (n.e.i.), and posters of all kinds used or intended to be used for advertising purposes; calendars, almanacs, and diaries; Australian directories, guides, and time-tables; paper patterns; music (bound or in sheets); labels of all kinds; billheads, memorandum forms, circulars, and all other printed, ruled, or engraved forms of paper (n.e.i.); also wrapping paper, and printed surface-coated paper

is dutiable, if of United Kingdom production, at the rate of 8d. per lb., or 35 per cent. *ad valorem*, or, if produced elsewhere, at 10d. per lb., or 40 per cent. *ad valorem*. If the duty on any one mail does not exceed 1s. the duty is waived.

#### TERRITORY OF PAPUA.

The only overseas possession of the Australian Commonwealth is the territory known as Papua. The Group of islands, including the British share of the mainland of New Guinea, have an area of 90,540 square miles and a population of something over 200,000. Since the capture of German New Guinea, Papua has gained a new interest for the British trader. There is every prospect that the prosperity of the islands will increase rapidly when capital for development is available after the war. Already much has been done to encourage the natives to settle down to the habits of civilisation, and 230,000 acres of land have been leased for such cultures as coconuts, rubber, sisal hemp and tobacco. The imports and exports for the fiscal year ended June, 1916, were £223,040 and £125,428. The figures show an increase over any year since 1912, though the tonnage entered and cleared at Papuan ports was a third less than in 1915. The direct trade of Papua with the mother country is necessarily small. British exports in 1916 were valued at £25,424, including cotton goods, £5,120, and cutlery, £1,583. The future of Papua depends upon its connection with the Commonwealth of Australia, and its interest for Englishmen is the field it will offer for profitable investment.



# The Sydney Daily Telegraph,

**ENTERS 110,000 HOMES  
IN-NEW SOUTH WALES  
EVERY MORNING.**

It receives a cordial welcome for its terse, graphic, and well written news. There is no paper in the Commonwealth that is more respected or appreciated for courage, fairness and integrity.

## The Daily Telegraph

is the friend and advocate of the great middle class people of New South Wales, who are the brains of the Country, the sheet anchor of the merchant, trader, and manufacturer, for they are the buyers of all kinds of advertised commodities, and amongst whom there is no dead or waste newspaper circulation. - -

Do you know what dead circulation is? It is made up of the thousands of papers supplied to the "Too wealthy," who cannot be influenced by advertising, and by the thousands of papers bought by the poor, for the purpose of getting employment. One section has too much money, the other has too little. "The Daily Telegraph" is the paper of the middle class, and as an advertising medium is one of the greatest pulling powers in Australia. - - - -

Advertising rates may be obtained from any reputable advertising agent, or direct from our Head Office. - - - -



*The Sydney "Daily Telegraph" Building.*

*One of the Largest Newspaper Offices in the World.*

**W. WYNNE, General Manager.**

**KING STREET, SYDNEY, N.S.W.**



# THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF AUSTRALIA.

## NEW SOUTH WALES.



Circular Quay, Sydney.

### SYDNEY.

The capital of the State and the parent city of Australia is picturesquely situated on the southern shore of Port Jackson, about seven miles from the entrance of the harbour. Vessels drawing 27 feet can enter at low water, and can lie close inshore. The foresight of the Government, well backed by private enterprise, has supplied the city with excellent and extensive wharfage accommodation, which can be extended indefinitely. It has a population of about 800,000. The public buildings are numerous, well designed, and some of striking architectural merit. The private establishments, such as banks, insurance offices, wool stores, mercantile establishments, as well as many private residences in the suburbs, are on a scale suitable to the vast wealth and importance of the city. The city possesses two fine cathedrals, a magnificent university most richly endowed, an imposing town hall (the largest in the world, and containing the largest organ), a magnificent Market, erected at a cost of nearly one million pounds, a fine museum and art gallery, a splendid botanic garden 38 acres in extent, and extensive parks and reserves. Sydney is the headquarters of the great ocean and inter-State steam lines. It may be added that the population of New South Wales was 1,861,752 (March, 1917); the amounts of the annual imports and exports of the State will be found in the statistical articles preceding this gazetteer.

#### *Papers for the district :—*

#### **SYDNEY MORNING HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

The oldest newspaper in the Australian Commonwealth. Contains a great quantity of advertisements, classified advertisements being a very strong feature, and circulates amongst all classes in New South Wales and the sister States.

#### **SYDNEY DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 1d.

A fine family newspaper. Has a very large circulation, chiefly amongst the middle classes. (Advt., p. 318.)

#### **EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.

One of the most popular newspapers in Australasia, and enjoys a large circulation. Issues several editions daily. A valuable advertising medium. (Advt., p. 581.)

#### **SUN.** Evening daily, 1d.

Australian Nationalist organ. Conducted with much energy. (Advt., p. 582.)

#### **DAILY COMMERCIAL NEWS AND SHIPPING LIST.** £3 3s. per annum.

With which is incorporated the "Shipping Guide and Gazette." Established 1890.

#### **BULLETIN.** Thursday, 6d.

The national Australian newspaper. Circulates in all the provinces equally. Illustrated by original drawings by its own artists. Democratic in policy; racy in style. A unique publication.

#### **TOWN AND COUNTRY JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 6d.

64 pages. Splendidly Illustrated. Contains reliable and up-to-date information on Pastoral, Agricultural, Dairying, Mining, and Commercial matters. Sporting, Literary, and General matters are also treated. One of the finest and most largely read weeklies in the whole of Australasia. (Advt., p. 581.)

#### **SYDNEY MAIL.** Wednesday, 3d.

An excellent budget of general news, illustrated; circulating throughout all the States of the Australian Commonwealth. Devotes especial attention to agricultural, pastoral, and sporting matters. It emanates from the office of the "Sydney Morning Herald," and has been frequently enlarged.

#### **REFEREE.** (Sporting and Dramatic.) Weekly, 3d. (Advt. p. 616.)

#### **SUNDAY SUN.** 1d.

The oldest penny Sunday paper published in the Commonwealth. (Advt., p. 582.)

#### **SUNDAY TIMES.** 2d.

A high-class up-to-date family newspaper. (Advt. p. 617.)

#### **TRUTH.** Sunday. 2d.

#### **MIRROR.** Sunday. 1d.

#### **AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN WORLD.** Weekly, 3d.

Illustrated. Published simultaneously at Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth and Brisbane. Widely read. (Advt., p. 615.)

#### **FARMER AND SETTLER.** Twice a week, 1d.

Established 1905. Largest farming circulation in Australia. (Advt., p. 616.)

#### **FREEMAN'S JOURNAL.** Weekly, 3d.

Catholic and Irish Australian Organ.

#### **GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Wednesday, with occasional Supplements, 6d.

#### **STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.** 12s. 6d. per annum.

Tuesday and Friday.

Established 1893. Leading stock newspaper in Australia.

**NOTE.**—The prices and subscription rates given in the Australasian section are those normally obtaining. Many of the Dailies have increased their price from 1d. to 1½d. and 2d., and other increases have been put into effect to meet present conditions.



**SYDNEY WOOL AND STOCK JOURNAL.** Friday. 7s. 6d. per annum.  
*Official Trade Journal of the Sydney Wool Brokers and the Homebush Fat Stock Selling Agents.*  
**WORKER.** Official organ of the Trades Union Weekly, 2d.  
**WORLD'S NEWS.** Weekly, 1d. (Illustrated.)  
*A highly-popular journal which has the largest circulation of any paper in Australasia.*  
**WOMAN'S BUDGET.** Saturday, 1d.  
*An illustrated home reading and fashion paper for women. (Adv. t., p. 581)*  
**AUSTRALIAN WOMAN'S WEEKLY.** 1d. Established 1912.

#### Other Weeklies:—

**ABROW (Sporting).** 1d.  
**AUSTRALIAN BAPTIST.**  
**AUSTRALIAN CHURCHMAN.** Weekly, 2d.  
**AUSTRALIAN HEN.** Fortnightly, 3d.  
**CATHOLIC PRESS.** 44 pages. 3d.  
**CHINESE AUSTRALIAN HERALD (Kwong Yik Wah Bo).** 3d.  
**CHURCH STANDARD.** Weekly.  
**COURRIER AUSTRALIEN.** 10s. per annum  
**DAIRY BULLETIN.** Fortnightly.  
**FAIRPLAY.** Weekly, 1d.  
**GREEN ROOM.** Weekly, 3d.  
**HEBREW STANDARD OF AUSTRALASIA.** Friday, 3d.  
**LAND, THE.** Friday, 2d.  
**MEDICAL JOURNAL OF AUSTRALIA.**  
**METHODIST MESSENGER.** (Presbyterian). 7s. 6d. per ann.  
**NEWS LETTER.** Saturday, 1d.  
**RAILWAY AND TRAMWAY CO-OPERATOR.** 1d.  
**SPLASHES.** Weekly illustrated, 3d.  
**SYDNEY CHURCH RECORD.** Weekly.  
**SYDNEY SPORTSMAN.** Wednesday, 1d.  
**SYDNEY TRADE REVIEW AND PRICES CURRENT.** (Weekly).  
**THEATRE.** Saturday.  
**WATCHMAN (Religious).** Thursday, 1d.  
**WAR CRY.** 1d.

#### Monthlies:—

**ADVOCATE (Temperance).** 1d.  
**AGRICULTURAL GAZETTE OF N.S.W.** 5s. per annum.  
**AUSTRALASIAN BAKER AND MILLER'S JOURNAL.** 10s. per ann.  
**AUSTRALASIAN NURSES' JOURNAL.** Monthly 6d.  
**AUSTRALASIAN PHOTOGRAPHIC JOURNAL.** 4s. per annum.  
**AUSTRALASIAN TOBACCO JOURNAL.**  
**AUSTRALIAN BREWERS' JOURNAL,** published also in Melbourne. 30s per annum.  
**AUSTRALIAN COUNTRY LIFE.** Monthly, 6d.  
**AUSTRALIAN HOME JOURNAL.** 4d.  
**AUSTRALIAN INSURANCE AND BANKING RECORD.** Journal of Inst. of Bankers of N.S.W.  
**AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL.**  
**AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL OF EDUCATION.** 6j.  
**AUSTRALIAN MAGAZINE.** Illustrated, 3d.  
**AUSTRALIAN MEAT TRADES JOURNAL.** £1 per annum  
**AUSTRALIAN TEMPERANCE WORLD.**  
**AUSTRALIAN VIONERON AND WINE AND SPIRIT NEWS.** BUILDING. Monthly, 1s.  
**COMMONWEALTH DEFENCE GAZETTE.** 7s. per annum.  
**COMMONWEALTH LAW REVIEW.** 15s. per annum, post free.  
**DRAPER OF AUSTRALASIA.** 10s. per annum.  
**FARM JOURNAL AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY MANUFACTURERS' REVIEW.** 4d. A popular farm paper. (Adv., p. 583.)  
**FEDERAL PASTORALIST.** Rural Times of Australia. 3d.  
**GROCERS' ADVOCATE.**  
**LONE HAND MONTHLY.** 6d. A National Australian Monthly.  
**MASONRY.** Monthly. (Freemasonry.) 6d.  
**MEAT TRADES REVIEW AND FARM JOURNAL.** 6s. per annum.  
**MOTOR IN AUSTRALIA.**  
**PASTORAL REVIEW.** £1 1s. per annum.  
**PUBLIC SERVICE JOURNAL.** Monthly, 3d.  
**RURAL AUSTRALIAN (Agricultural).**  
**STOREKEEPER.** Monthly. 7s. 6d. per ann. Established 1888.  
**TRIAD.** Literary and pictorial Magazine. 6d.  
**YOUNG AUSTRALIA.** 1d.

#### SUBURBAN:—

**ASHFIELD (pop. 17,000) ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.  
**BALMAIN OBSERVER.** Saturday. (See also next page).  
**BURWOOD (pop. 6,300) AUSTRALIAN COURIER.** Saturday  
**LEICHHARDT AND PETERSHAM (pop. 14,000) STANDARD.** Saturday. Established 1886.  
**MARRICKVILLE (pop. 18,000) WEEKLY REVIEW.** Saturday, 1d.  
**MOSMAN MAIL.** Saturday, 1d. Established 1898.

**NEWTOWN (pop. 25,000) CHRONICLE.** Weekly, 1d.  
**NORTH SHORE AND MANLY TIMES** (published at North Sydney). Saturday, 1d.  
**PARRAMATTA CUMBERLAND ARGUS.** (See page 327.) (Adv., p. 619.) Saturday, 2d.  
**REDFERN SUBURBAN TIMES.**  
**ROCKDALE CITIZEN.** Saturday.

#### ABERDEEN.

A prosperous township on the Upper Hunter River, 186 miles from Sydney. In the pastoral, agricultural and dairying district. Has important meat preserving works. Population 2,500. *Local Newspaper:—*  
**ADVANCE AND ROUCHLET RECORD.** Wednesday.

#### ADAMINABY.

Situated 30 miles N.W. from Cooma in a pastoral and agricultural district. Copper mining is also carried on in the vicinity. Population 1,250. *Local Newspaper:—*  
**POST.** Thursday.

#### ADELONG.

The district of Adelong is a mining, pastoral, and agricultural one—the oldest in New South Wales. Gold mining (quartz and alluvial) is carried on with much success. The largest dredging plant in New South Wales is here, 270 miles S.W. from Sydney, and 7 miles from railway terminus at Mount Horeb. Population of township and district about 4,500. *Local newspaper:—*  
**ARGUS.** Twice a week.

#### ALBION PARK.

A municipal town, situated on South Coast Railway, midway between Wollongong and Kiama—about 10 miles each way. The central butter producing district on the coast, there being five factories in operation within a few miles radius, and a large co-operative creamery has been recently established. Coal mines also abound. Illawarra Harbour and smelting works, and the famous Illawarra Lake in close proximity. Population of municipality, 2,000. *Paper for the district:—*  
**SOUTH COAST HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

#### ALBURY.

The Albury district lies on the north bank of the Murray River, in the pastoral district of the Murrumbidgee, embracing the counties of Goulburn, Hume, and portions of Selwyn, Urana, and Denison. The scenery is beautiful, and the soil very fertile, being adapted for the culture of the vine, as well as for the growth of cereals. The district is also rich in gold, silver, tin, copper, and other minerals. The climate is salubrious and pleasant. The district now embraces the two electorates of Albury and The Hume. The municipal area is 17,760 acres; number of houses, 1,420; ratepayers on roll, 1,400; capital value of property, £727,912; revenue total, £9,000. Estimated population of district, about 30,000; town, 9,000. Albury, the chief town in the district, is situated on the north bank of the Murray, where the river is crossed by the Great Southern Railway, being 386 miles from Sydney and 189 from Melbourne. Deniliquin is 140 miles distant, Gundagai 109, Wagga Wagga 77, and Beechworth (Vic.) 28. By the course of the Murray, Albury is about 300 miles from the source of the river, and about 1,800 from its debouchment in Lake Alexandria, the respective travelling distances being 140 and 700 miles. The height of the town above sea level is 572ft. The Murray is navigable as far as Albury by steamer. Albury was incorporated as a municipality on June 4, 1857, its boundaries extending seven miles by five. *Papers for the district:—*

**ALBURY BANNER AND WODONOA EXPRESS.** Friday. 20s. per annum.  
*48 pages, containing general and provincial news fully, market reports, and latest telegraphic news. Established 1890.*

**ALBURY BORDER MORNING MAIL.** Daily 1d.

*The oldest and largest daily morning paper published between Sydney and Melbourne. It has a complete cable and inter-state telegraph service, makes a feature of stock and market news, and is essentially the paper for the man on the land. (Adv., p. 584.)*

**ALBURY EVENING NEWS, DAILY.** 1d.  
*Established 1888. Policy: Democratic.*



**ALSTONVILLE.**

The centre of the finest dairying district on the North coast. Stands on the Richmond river, 367 miles from Sydney. Has a very large butter factory and also produces sugar cane, bananas, pineapples, oranges and other fruits. Population 900; district 2,573. *Local Newspaper*:—**ALSTONVILLE AND ROUS RECORD**. Friday.

**ARIAH PARK.**

A farming and mining district on the Temora-Barellan Railway, 31½ miles from Sydney. Produces wheat, wool and tin. Population 4,000. *Local Newspaper*:—**ARIAH PARK AND ARDLETHAN AROUS**. Friday.

**ARMIDALE.**

On the main Northern Railway, in a district principally agricultural and pastoral, which has a population, district included, of about 14,000. The live stock includes nearly one million sheep and a proportionate number of horned cattle. There are several gold diggings in the district. Antimony is found in enormous quantities within the area. Armidale is the See of two bishops, and possesses two splendid Cathedrals. The city and suburbs contain about 6,000 population. Armidale district is known as New England 360 miles N. of Sydney. *Papers for the district*:—

**ARMIDALE EXPRESS**. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Established 1856. Claims to be the oldest and largest journal between Maitland and Brisbane. Eight pages of well-digested matter on Tuesday and 10 pages on Friday. Liberal in views.

**ARMIDALE CHRONICLE**. Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Established 1872. Claims the largest circulation between Maitland and Brisbane. Liberal.

**BALLINA.**

A seaport town, situated at the entrance to the Richmond River, 364 miles north from Sydney. The North Coast Steam Navigation Company have a service thrice a week between the metropolis and the River, the entrance to which is partially impeded by a sand-bar. Works to cost £360,000 are now in progress, and when completed will permit of ocean steamers drawing up to 17 feet entering and leaving at all tides. The town is scattered over an extensive area, and the buildings comprise several substantial stores, hotels, two banks, churches, and other buildings. There is also an extensive shipbuilding and repairing yard. The surrounding district is now one of the most important dairying centres in the colony, some fourteen factories and three creameries manipulating the produce. The district is also the largest sugar-cane growing centre in N.S.W. A large trade in timber, hardwood, pine and cedar is also carried on. The soil is rich alluvial volcanic, and gold and platinum are obtained from the beach in the vicinity. All kinds of semi-tropical fruits and products flourish luxuriantly. Ballina is now a separate electorate. Population over 3,000; and of Richmond River district, 27,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**NORTH COAST BEACON**. Wednesday and Saturday. 4s. per quarter.

**BALMAIN.**

Balmain, suburb of Sydney, has a population of over 35,000, and is distant a mile across harbour from city. The fare by the ferry is 1½d. Tramway connection with the city is also available, fare 3d., the distance being a long way round. The largest ironworks in the Southern Hemisphere is situated in Balmain—viz., Morts Dock and Engineering Works. There are six or seven large timber yards and joinery works, four other docks (floating), two slips, and several shipbuilding yards, besides Lever Bros.' oil works in connection with "Sunlight" soap. There is a fair sprinkling of the well-to-do in the east, while the west is the home of the artisan, and the population is fast spreading all over the vacant land. The adjoining suburbs—Leichhardt, Drummoine, Pyrmont, and Annandale—are also thickly populated. Just off Balmain's western foreshore Cockatoo Island is situated, where the Commonwealth Government is having the Australian naval ships built. *Local newspaper*:—

**BALMAIN OBSERVER AND WESTERN SUBURBS ADVERTISER**. Saturday, 1d.

Has an excellent circulation in a densely-populated manufacturing district. Established 1834.

**BALRANALD.**

A municipal township on the north bank of the Murrumbidgee. S.W. from Sydney 570 miles, and 274 miles from Melbourne. Large quantities of wool reach Balranald from the interior for shipment to Melbourne. District mostly pastoral, although within the past few years large areas of land have been taken up for agricultural purposes. Great attention is paid to fruit culture. Great coaching centre. Large deposits of gypsum have been found close to the town. Population about 800, District 2,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**RIVERINA RECORDER**. Wednesday, 6d. £1 per annum.

Established 1877. Circulates throughout Balranald, Euston, Ivanhoe, Oxley, Moulmain, Western Riverina (N.S.W.), and Swan Hill (Vic.) districts. (Adv't., p. 618.)

**BANGALOW.**

On the Grafton Tweed Railway, 350 miles north from Sydney. The centre of a flourishing dairying district and holds the largest dairy cattle show in the commonwealth. Population 1,500; district 2,500. *Local Newspaper*:—**HERALD**. Saturday 3d.

**BARRABA.**

A township on the Manilla River 342 miles from Sydney and 56 miles from Tainworth. The town is the centre of a pastoral, agricultural, and mining district, and there are also alluvial and gold quartz diggings in the neighbourhood. The district contains large numbers of sheep and cattle. Population of district, 2,500, chiefly pastoral. *Local newspapers*:—

**BARRABA AND MANILLA NEWS**. Saturday. Weekly.

Has the largest circulation of any paper published in the surrounding district.

**BARRABA GAZETTE**. Wednesday and Saturday.

**BATHURST.**

On the banks of the Macquarie River. It is the principal town in the western district of N.S.W., 145 miles by rail from Sydney. Capital value, rateable property £990,347. Annual value £57,820. It is called "the City of the Plains," being situated in the centre of an extensive undulating district, admirably suited for agricultural and pastoral purposes—cereal crops especially—the soil being amongst the most fertile in the State. Mining for gold, silver, copper, and other minerals is extensively carried on. Manufactories, tanneries, soap, etc., works, coach and railway workshops. Bathurst is a cathedral city, with some of the finest public buildings in the provinces. It is a health resort and has the most equable climate in the colony. It has scholastic institutions unequalled outside the metropolis. The two fine colleges excite much admiration, whilst there are a technical school, museum, public high school and superior public school, besides several private ones. The population of the city is about 10,000, and the district 25,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**NATIONAL ADVOCATE**. Daily, 1d.

Established 1889. The oldest morning daily paper west of Sydney, National Protection and Democratic. (Adv't., p. 584.)

**BATHURST TIMES**. Daily Evening, 1d.

Claims an extensive circulation in Bathurst and in the district. (Adv't., p. 583.)

**BEGA.**

On the Bega River (shipping port to Tathra, 12 miles off), about 250 miles S. of Sydney; a farming district yielding considerable dairy produce, exported principally to Sydney, though much butter and cheese goes to England during the export season. Rabbits are also shipped in large quantities, and a large timber, fish and oyster trade is carried on. The Bega district depastures thousands of cows, and produces annually 6½ million pounds butter, 6 million pounds cheese. Quantities of maize are grown, and a large trade done in live pigs and cattle. An incorporated town (population 2,900), having the usual assortment of stores, churches, hotels, &c. Gold is found at Pambula, 25 miles from Bega, and at Wolumla, and Tanja, each distant 12 miles. Climate the best in the world. *Papers for the district*:—

**BEGA SOUTHERN STAR**. Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**BEGA STANDARD**. Tuesday and Friday, £1 per annum.

**BEGA BUDGET**. Twice weekly.



**BELLINGEN.**

A rising township 370 miles N. of Sydney. In the vicinity there is rich alluvial land. The principal products are timber, maize, and fruit. The dairying industry is also being rapidly developed. Near Bellingen is the Don Dorriggo tableland, which will shortly be available for settlements. District population, 3,000. *Local newspapers* :—

RALEIGH SUN. Weekly.

NORTHERN COURIER. Wednesday and Saturday.

**BERRIGAN.**

A well built township in the centre of a large agricultural district situated in the county of Dealson, 435 miles south of Sydney, with which it has a direct railway service via Junee Junction. Has direct train service to Melbourne via Tocumwal. Population of town and district about 1,600. *Local Newspaper* :

BERRIGAN ADVOCATE. Friday.

**BERRY.**

A progressive township known formerly as Broughton Creek. Dairy produce, cereals, and root crops are grown in the fertile and rich valleys of this district, and shipped and railed to Sydney, distance 110 miles by water, and 84 miles by rail. There are coal mines, and veterinary and agricultural colleges have been established at Berry. Population of district over 5,000, and rapidly increasing. *Newspaper for the district* :—

BERRY REGISTER. Saturday, 3d.

Established 1885.

**BINGARA.**

The chief town and centre of the extensive Gwydir district. 350 miles north west inland from Sydney. One of the most important mining centres of New South Wales. Large numbers of minerals are found in the neighbourhood, including tin, copper, antimony, asbestos, silver, diamonds, cinnabar, and chrome iron, but its chief resources are gold and copper. The town (incorporated) has a population of 1,400. *Local newspaper* :—

BINGARA TELEGRAPH. Wednesday, 6d.

Established 1884. An excellent family and mining journal. (Advt., p. 615.)

**BLAYNEY.**

County of Bathurst on the Western line. Wheat is principally grown, the soil being well adapted to cereals. Many large squatting stations in the district. Gold (alluvial and quartz) and copper mining is carried on. Population 2,000. *Papers for the district* :—

BUDGET. Daily, 1d.

WEST MACQUARIE. Weekly, 8 pages, 3d.

**BOGGABRI.**

A township in Pottinger County 320 miles N.W. of Sydney on the North Western Railway. The district is pastoral and agricultural, with a population of about 1,500. *Local Newspapers* :—

BOGGABRI BUDOET. Tuesday and Friday.

BOGGABRI EXAMINER. Wednesday and Saturday.

**BOMBALA.**

A Railway Terminus in the southern district of Manaro. The country adjacent to Bombala is pastoral, largely taken up by selectors; a large area of land is under cultivation, whilst gold, silver, lead, and copper are mined. There is a butter factory capable of manufacturing the milk of fully 3,000 cows and an important freezing works. The township has a population of over 1,200. *Paper for the district* :—

BOMBALA TIMES. Friday.

Circulating amongst Squatters, Agriculturalists, and Miners. Established 1885. (Advt., p. 615.)

**BOURKE.**

The largest and most important town in Central Australia, on the banks of the Darling River, the terminus of the Great Western line of railway, 508 miles from Sydney, whose increasing importance is due to the rich and extensive pastoral district which surrounds it, abounding in mineral wealth. Bourke possesses great commercial advantages; it is the market town of the vast interior, and the centre from which cattle and sheep are conveyed to the metropolis. The climate and soil have been proved to be excellent for the growth of citrus fruits. The best oranges in the world are grown at Pera, a Government Experimental Farm. Population, Bourke and district, 4,000, Darling Federal electorate, 30,000. *Papers for the district* :—

WESTERN HERALD AND DARLING RIVER ADVOCATE. Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Established 1877. Contains pastoral, political, sporting, and general news. Politics: Local and Democratic. (Advt., p. 617.)

BOURKE BANNER. Tuesday and Friday.

**BOWRAL.**

The principal township in the Berrima district, 80 miles S. of Sydney, on the Southern Line of Railway, 2,171 feet above sea level; population, about 2,000. Rich deposits of trachyte, ironstone, coal, kerosene, shale, and other minerals exist in the district, while the agricultural interest is an important one. Bowral is one of the favourite summer and health resorts in the State. *Paper for the district* :—

SOUTHERN MAIL. Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

Publishes subsidiary papers. "Moss Vale Record," "Mitagong Express," and "Robertson Advocate."

**BOWRAVILLE.**

A small town on the north coast, 362 miles from Sydney. Is chiefly engaged in agriculture, farming and dairying. Has several dairy factories. Antimony is found in the vicinity. Population 2,500. *Local Newspaper* :—

NAMBUCCA AND BELLINGEN NEWS. Friday.

**BRAIDWOOD.**

The principal town of the southern gold district. Araluen, Major's Creek, Monga, and Marlow are all adjacent to the town and district of Braidwood, S.S.W. from Sydney, distance about 190 miles. Market town; contains tanneries, boot factories, flour mills, etc. The district is rich in gold and other minerals. Population of town and district over 8,000. *Local newspapers* :—

BRAIDWOOD DISPATCH. Friday. (Advt., p. 615.)

REVIEW. Tuesday.

**BREWARRINA.**

This town is situated on the Barwon River 510 miles from Sydney and 60 miles from Byrock, the nearest railway station. Brewarrina is the centre of a rich pastoral district, carrying many thousands of sheep and cattle. Population 572 (town), 3,100 (district). *Local Newspaper* :—

TIMES. Wednesday.

**BROKEN HILL.**

The centre of the Barrier Ranges silver-mining districts and the principal silver and lead mining centre in Australia. Within 30 miles from the South Australian border, and 700 miles W. of Sydney. Great silver-lead and Zinc Mines, several of the largest in the world are situated at Broken Hill, where the wages paid amount to over £1,500,000 per annum. Broken Hill now has a population of about 35,000. The silver-lead ore is practically inexhaustible, and the district is one of the richest in Australasia. Gold and copper mines are now being opened in the adjoining hills. A Railway 300 miles long, to connect with the State Railway and form part of the great transcontinental line now being built, is in course of construction. *Papers for the district* :—

BARRIER MINER. Evening. Daily, 1d.

Established February 28, 1885. Well conducted, and has a large circulation, publishes three editions daily. (Advt., p. 582.)

BARRIER TRUTH. Official organ of the Amalgamated Miners' Association. Morning. Daily, 1d.



**BULLI.**

An important coal district on the southern sea coast. Direct by rail from Sydney 40 miles. Bulli ranks next to Newcastle as a coaling port. The coal is carried to the ships over a long jetty reaching over 450 feet. There are three collieries—South Bulli, Woononga Bulli Pass Mine and the Bulli Mining Company—and employing altogether about 600 hands, and the yearly output is 35,000 tons. The Illawarra district in which Bulli is situated is noted as rich in farming produce. Population over 2,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**TIMES.** Saturday.

**BURROWA.**

Pastoral and agricultural pursuits are the stay of this district, the land being unsurpassed for these purposes. 225 miles S.W. from Sydney. Population of town and district 5,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**BURROVA NEWS.** Friday.

Established 1872. Has a large pastoral and mining circulation. An excellent family newspaper.

**BURROWA TIMES.** Saturday.

**BYRON BAY.**

Situated in the Richmond River district on a fine bay, 160 miles south from Brisbane. Co-operative meat freezing and canning works, also largest Co-operative Butter Co. in Australia. Population 1,500, district 3,000. *Local newspapers*:—

**BYRON BAY GAZETTE.** Weekly. 3d.

**RECORD.** Saturday.

**CAMDEN.**

Camden, on the Nepean River, is one of the oldest towns in the State, and the centre of a great and increasing dairy and wool district, supplying the metropolis of Sydney (40 miles S.W.) with produce of all kinds. The land in this district is brought to a high standard of perfection, and possesses many valuable farms and vineyards. The country around Camden is noted for its fine agricultural land, with a butter factory and creameries. Weekly stock and produce sales are held. In this centre are the Camden Park, Kirkham, Wivenhoe, Orierton, and Brownlow Hill Estates, famous throughout the Australasian Commonwealth for breeding stock. Population over 4,500. *Local newspaper*:—

**CAMDEN NEWS.** Thursday. 2d.

A good family weekly, ably conducted and enterprising.

**CAMPBELLTOWN.**

On the main Southern line from Sydney, distant 34 miles. Rich agricultural and fruit-growing district. Dairying is the chief industry. Coal is also found at a considerable depth but is not worked. Population 3,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**CAMPBELLTOWN HERALD.** Saturday. 1d.

Established 1890.

**CANDELO.**

The township is situated in the heart of a wealthy district, and is one of the most important dairying centres in the State. Steamers ply from Sydney to Eden. Cheese and butter factories, rabbit trapping and freezing, etc. The Co-operative Butter making system is in vogue. Population of town and district is about 1,500. *Local newspaper*:—

**SOUTHERN RECORD.** Saturday, 3d.

**CANOWINDRA.**

The centre of a pastoral, agricultural and mining district, 240 miles west from Sydney. Produces wheat, maize, oats, barley and fruits and is unaffected by droughts. Population 1,000; district 5,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**CANOWINDRA STAR.** Friday.

**CARCOAR.**

188 miles W. of Sydney, and 34 miles from Bathurst. The River Belubula intersects the town. District agricultural. Gold (quartz and alluvial) and copper and iron mining. Population of town and district over 8,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**CARCOAR CHRONICLE.** Friday evening, 3d.

Extensive circulation throughout a flourishing district. Established 1874. (Adv., p. 615.)

**CASINO.**

Municipal Northern centre on the Richmond River and main North Coast Railway. Large squatting stations in the district, noted for the excellence of the cattle and horses raised thereon. Sugar cane is grown with much success in the lower district. One of the leading dairying centres of the State. Population, town and vicinity, about 12,000. Richmond River district about 60,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**CASINO AND KYOOLE COURIER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 13s. per annum.

**RICHMOND RIVER EXPRESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 8d.

Established 1870.

**CESSNOCK.**

A great coal mining, dairying and wine-making centre, 17 miles from West Maitland. Population 9,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**EXPRESS.** Friday.

**COBAR.**

Cobar is the centre of one of the largest pastoral and mining districts in New South Wales. Over 600 men are permanently employed at the Great Cobar copper mine, where gold and copper are being found commingled, and treated by water jackets. Cobar is a railway terminus, and has about 10,000 people within municipal bounds, the number being increased rapidly. The town is 464 miles by rail from Sydney. Camhelo, 20 miles distant, has the premier gold-producing mine in New South Wales. It is 82 miles from the junction with the main Western line. *Local newspapers*:—

**COBAR WESTERN AGE.** Twice weekly.

**LEADER.** Monday, Wednesday and Saturday.

**WESTERN AGE.** Weekly, 3d.

**COFF'S ARBOUR.**

A port on the North Coast between Port Stephens and Brisbane, with a good harbour, 270 miles from Sydney, with which it has direct steamer communication. Dairying, timber producing and agricultural district. Population 2,850. *Local newspaper*:—

**COFF'S HARBOUR AND DORRIGO ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday.

**CONDOBOLIN.**

The centre of a large and thriving district, containing a population of about 5,000 persons, who are principally interested in pastoral pursuits. The land is fertile and productive. Condobolin is situated on the Lachlan River. The railway communication with Sydney is completed, and the distance from the capital is 310 miles. Population, 1,000; district, 2,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**THE LACHLANDER AND CONDOBOLIN DISTRICT RECORDER.** Weekly. 3d.

**COOLAH.**

The centre of a pastoral area and many valuable stud farms, situated 70 miles north from Mudgee. Silver, copper, lead and iron ore are found, and agriculture is developing. Population, 1,200; district, 3,000. *Local Newspaper*:—

**COOLAH ADVOCATE.** Wednesday, 3d.

**COOLAMON.**

The Coolamon—Ganmain districts are leading agricultural centres in New South Wales. 350,000 bags of wheat and as many tons of chaff were grown there last season. Population, 1,500; district, about 3,000. *Paper for the district*:—

**COOLAMON-GANMAIN FARMERS' REVIEW.** Weekly, 6 pages.

**COOMA.**

250 miles S.W. of Sydney by rail, in a pastoral, mineral and agricultural country. Population of town and district about 20,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**COOMA EXPRESS.** Wednesday and Saturday.

Conducted on "Australian principles," and advocates the policy of Protection.

**MONARO MERCURY.** Monday and Friday, 3d.

Established 1860.



**COONABARABRAN.**

On the Castlereagh River, 267 miles from Sydney; rail to Mudgee; pastoral and farming. Population, town 750; district, 2,000. *Local newspapers* :—

BLIGH WATCHMAN. Wednesday.

CLARIQN. Tuesday.

**COONAMBLE.**

Chief town on the Castlereagh River. The centre of a large pastoral district. Incorporated 28 years. Population 2,500. Clean situation, broad sanded streets. Mostly wooden buildings, there being no stone, and bricks difficult to obtain. Good wool-growing district all round. An Artesian bore has struck a supply of splendid fresh water equal to 1,500,000 gallons per day. *Papers for the district* :—

COONAMBLE TIMES AND CASTLEREAGH NEWSPAPER. Friday, 6d.

Established 1873. Claims a large circulation over a very large area.

COONAMBLE INDEPENDENT. Friday, 6d.

A Radical newspaper, advocating bona fide settlement of the land, and Intercolonial Free Trade.

**COOTAMUNDRA.**

Is a municipal town situated midway between Sydney and Melbourne; 250 miles from either metropolis, on the Southern line of railway, and is a junction of the line to Gundagai and Tumut on the south, and to Temora and Lower Lachlan country on the west. Supplies wool in large quantities to the markets of Victoria and N.S.W., and is a central stock and produce market for a large agricultural, mining, and sheep-breeding district. The yield of agricultural produce—especially of wheat—is very important. Population :— Town, 3,500; town and district, 8,000. *Papers for the district* :—

COOTAMUNDRA HERALD. Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

Circulates largely in the Murrumburrah, Bethungra, and Bland districts. Represents no political party; devoted to general news, land, mining, agricultural, dairying, and industrial matters. Established 1877.

COOTAMUNDRA LIBERAL. Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Favours preference to the Home Country. Has an exceptionally wide range of issue, and is popular amongst all classes. Established 1832.

**CORAKI.**

Situated at the junction of the north and south arms of the Richmond River; communication direct by steamer with Sydney. The depôt for the shipment of produce from this wealthy agricultural area. Shipbuilding is extensively carried on, saw mills, etc. Sugar-cane is grown in the district, but dairying is the staple industry. Population, 1,500; district, 9,000. *Local newspaper* :—

RICHMOND RIVER HERALD AND NORTHERN DISTRICTS ADVERTISER. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Established 1888. A Liberal and Free Trade organ. Twelve pages.

**COROWA.**

On the banks of the Murray 400 miles S.W. from Sydney, 174 miles N.E. of Melbourne, in the midst of a grazing country, in the county of Hume. Many hotels, banks, and public institutions. A busy township. Population, 4,000. District population, 11,500. The centre of a large wheat growing area. Large area of land is under vine culture, and wheat is much grown in the surrounding district. *Local newspapers* :—

COROWA CHRONICLE. Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

The Farmers' paper. Circulates throughout the Riverina and N.E. portions of Victoria.

COROWA FREE PRESS. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Established 1875. Circulates through the Hume, Murray, and Murrumbidgee, as well as in the north-eastern districts of Victoria. Policy: Free Trade, and Occupation of Land.

**COWRA.**

A rich and thriving agricultural and pastoral district, 215 miles W. of Sydney, in the county of Bathurst, on the Lachlan River. Railway communication with many important centres. Fruit is largely grown. County adjoining Cowra is auriferous. Gold and silver are found over a large area in payable quantities. Population, with district, about 15,000. *Local newspapers* :—

COWRA FREE PRESS. Wednesday and Saturday.

COWRA GUARDIAN. A 12 page paper. Saturday, 4d.

COWRA LOCAL NEWS. Saturday and Tuesday.

**CROOKWELL.**

Agricultural and fruit culture together with dairying. S.W. of Sydney 160 miles. Goulburn is the nearest railway station. Crookwell is situated 3,000 feet above sea level. Climate bracing. Gold and silver mining receive much attention. Population 1,000. *Local newspapers* :—

CROOKWELL GAZETTE. Tuesday and Friday, 4d.

Local matters receive publicity; news by telegraph. Devoted to the interest of the Free Selectors.

ARGYLE LIBERAL AND DISTRICT RECORDER.—Tuesday and Friday.

**DAPTO.**

On the South Coast Railway, 56 miles south of Sydney. Dairying is the principal industry, but the town is a popular tourist resort. Population, 1,000. *Local Newspaper* :—

SOUTH COAST HERALD. Friday.

**DELEGATE.**

Delegate, 366 miles from Sydney, near the Victoria border, is in the midst of a thriving agricultural, pastoral and mining district. It is shortly to be connected with Sydney by rail. There are five gold-mining companies in the vicinity. Population of town, 750; and district within 30 miles, 15,000. *Paper for the district* :—

DELEGATE ARGUS. Thursday, 3d.

**DENILIQUIN.**

The principal town in the South-Western Division of the State, in what is known as Southern Riverina. Distant from Sydney about 488 miles, Finley being the nearest railway station (37 miles); and from Melbourne, with which it is connected by rail, 200 miles. The population of the town is between 2,500 and 3,000, and of the town and district about 4,000. Business of the town is principally connected with the carriage, sale and breeding of live stock, grazing and agriculture. There are 18 hotels in North and South Deniliquin. *Papers for the district* :—

PASTORAL TIMES. Saturday, 3d.

Circulates amongst all classes in the districts of the Murray, Murrumbidgee and Lachlan. Contains district and general news, and publishes supplements. (Adv't., p. 615.)

INDEPENDENT. Friday.

**DORRIGO.**

Stands on a plateau 20 miles west of Bellington and about 300 miles north from Sydney. Dairying and mixed farming are progressing and enormous quantities of soft woods, principally pine, are sawn for export. Population, 2,300. *Local Newspaper* :—

GAZETTE. Saturday.

**DUBBO.**

A progressive township situated in the N.W. division of the State on the Macquarie River, connected by rail with Sydney, distant 283 miles. Its population is about 6,500, but that of the district over 21,000. The district is one of the most magnificent pastoral areas in N.S.W., and its agricultural resources are varied and extensive, being the second largest wheat-growing district in the Commonwealth. Its mineral resources are undeveloped. *Papers for the district* :—

DUBBO DISPATCH. Wednesday and Saturday.

Largely circulated all over Western New South Wales.

DUBBO LIBERAL. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

A well-conducted newspaper. Pays special attention to country matters (Adv't., p. 615.)

**DUNGOG.**

A thriving township, 60 miles from Newcastle, on the North Coast railway line, in the northern district of the State, maize, lucerne, timber, cattle and bacon being the staple products. The dairying industry is now of great importance. Dungog is one of the best fattening districts in the State, the yearly output of fat stock being very large. Population town and district, 10,000. *Local newspaper* :—

DUNGOG CHRONICLE AND GLOUCESTER ADVERTISER. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

The only newspaper published in the Durham Electorate. Agricultural, mining, local, and general news. Established 1886.



**EMMAVILLE.**

A mining township in New England, 12 miles west from the Great Northern Railway at Deepwater, and 460 miles north from Sydney. Silver, emeralds, rubies, wolfram and tin are found. Population 1,600. *Local newspaper* :—**ARGUS.** Friday.

**FERNMOUNT.**

In the Northern district, on the River Bellinger, some 350 miles N. of Sydney. Farming population of about 2,000. District, rich alluvial land, and minerals only partially developed. *Local newspaper* :—**NORTHERN COURIER.** Tuesday.

**FORBES.**

The principal town in the West-Central Division of the State; situated on the Lachlan River, and lying about 290 miles W. from Sydney. Its population, with district, is over 6,000. The pastoral and agricultural resources of the district are immense, and are being rapidly developed. Forbes, from its geographical position and vast resources, must in time become the principal centre of commerce in the West. *Papers for the district* :—**FORBES TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Local and general news, telegraphic intelligence. Established 50 years.

**FORBES GAZETTE.** Thursday, 3d.

**FORBES ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**GILGANDRA.**

The centre of an important pastoral, farming and timber district, on the Castlereagh river, 40 miles from Dubbo and 290 north-west from Sydney. Population 2,500. *Local newspapers* :—

**THE CASTLREAGH.** Friday.

**CASTLREAGH LIBERAL.** Tuesday and Friday.

**GLEN INNES.**

423 miles N. from Sydney; is the centre of an agricultural, pastoral, and mining district, the principal crops being wheat and oats. The mineral resources are practically inexhaustible. Immense quantities of sheep and horned cattle are found in the pastoral localities. Vegetable Creek, one of the richest tin-mining localities in Australia, is near here. Population, town and district, 13,000. *Papers for the district* :—

**GLEN INNES EXAMINER.** Monday and Thursday, 3d.

A ten-page paper. Independent in character. Local and general news.

**GLEN INNES GUARDIAN.** Monday and Thursday, 3d.

A well-conducted district newspaper.

**GLOUCESTER.**

On the North Coast Railway, 184 miles north from Sydney. The chief industries are grazing, dairying, lumbering, gold mining and mixed farming. Population 1,980. *Local newspaper* :—

**GLOUCESTER ADVOCATE.** Wednesday and Saturday.

**GOSFORD.**

A prosperous and growing township on the Brisbane Water, 48 miles N. of Sydney by rail and steamer. A timber-producing and fruit-growing district, and large areas of land are laid down to fruit culture and vegetable growing. It is also one of the most popular tourist districts in New South Wales. Population of the district, 14,000. *Paper for the district* :—

**GOSFORD TIMES.** Friday.

**GOULBURN.**

The principal town—or rather city, as it is the seat of the Anglican and Roman Catholic Sees of Goulburn—in the South-Eastern division of the State. It is 136 miles S.W. of Sydney, with which it is connected by rail. The population of the city is about 15,000, and of the district 45,000. The trade of the city is large. It is the centre of one of the most prosperous and populous districts of N.S.W., the pastoral and agricultural resources being great and varied. The lines to Cooma and Crookwell branch off from here. Gold, copper and other metals are known to exist, although the prosperity of the city depends entirely on the agricultural, pastoral and industrial resources of the district. *Papers for the district* :—

**GOULBURN HERALD.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1d.

Established 1848. A well-conducted paper, with good circulation. Contains Parliamentary, telegraphic, commercial, and general news. Extra pages are published on Fridays. (Adv., p. 615).

**GOULBURN EVENING POST.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.

**GRAFTON.**

The principal township of the district situated on the Clarence River, about 45 miles from its mouth. A large shipping trade is carried on with Sydney, from which it is distant by land 450 miles, and 340 by sea. Its population is about 10,000, and the Clarence district, of which Grafton is the centre, about 38,000. It is the centre of a splendid agricultural, dairying and pastoral district, celebrated for horse and cattle breeding. Large quantities of maize, potatoes, sugar, vegetables, meats, dairy produce, and fish were produced last year. Parts of the district are known to be highly auriferous, copper and gold being present. Grafton is the headquarters of the Anglican See of Grafton. *Papers for the district* :—

**DAILY EXAMINER,** incorporating the **CLARENCE AND RICHMOND EXAMINER.** Daily 1d.

Established 1859. Agricultural, pastoral, mining, commercial, political and general intelligence. Eight and twelve pages.

**GRAFTON ARGUS.** Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 2d.

The local news is fully given. Devoted to the interests of the district. Four and eight pages.

**SOUTH GRAFTON CLARION.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 2d.

**GRENFELL.**

Grenfell is situated in an agricultural, pastoral, and gold-mining district. Manganese mining is developing. 272 miles W. of Sydney. The neighbouring land is exceedingly good, and fruit, grapes, wheat, and wool are abundantly cultivated; 75,000 acres of wheat are under cultivation besides vast quantities of hay. The district is celebrated for its wool, and is the largest wheat-producing district in the State. The population of the district is about 16,000. *Papers for the district* :—

**GRENFELL RECORD AND BLAND AND LACHLAN DISTRICTS ADVERTISER.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Devoted to its district and well supported. Established 1867.

**GRENFELL OBSERVER.** Thursday, 3d.

**GULGONG.**

Situated W. of Sydney 204 miles, and enjoys a daily train service from Sydney. A mining, agricultural, and pastoral township, alluvial gold over a huge area, the production of which is increasing rapidly. Reefing is receiving great attention, several highly-payable auriferous reefs being now developed. Farming and dairying industries are also on the increase. Population, about 2,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**GULGONG ADVERTISER.** Wednesday, 3d.

**GUNDAGAI.**

251 miles S.W. from Sydney by rail. On the Murrumbidgee River, navigable to this town. Extremely rich agricultural, pastoral, and mining locality with a population exceeding 12,000 including the districts adjoining. Gold and large quantities of asbestos exist in the neighbourhood. Population of municipality, 1,000; Gundagai electoral district, 9,000. *Local newspapers* :—

**GUNDAGAI INDEPENDENT.** Wednesday and Saturday.

**GUNDAGAI TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Established 1858. Circulating in the Tumut, Adelong, and Murrumbidgee district.

**GUNNEDAH.**

On the North Western Railway line from Sydney, 296 miles, Gunnedah is surrounded by a most extensive agricultural and pastoral district, barley, wheat, and lucerne being the principal cereal crops. Irrigation is carried on from the Namoi River. Population 1,800 and district 8,500. Large seams of coal are within five miles of the town. The Gunnedah Colliery Co. are now contractors for the Government's railway coal. *Papers for the district* :—

**GUNNEDAH ADVERTISER.** Monday and Thursday, 3d.

Good local circulation. Established 1880.

**NAMOI INDEPENDENT.** Monday and Thursday, 3d.

Politics: Free Trade and Liberal.

**GUYRA.**

On the main Northern Railway, 386 miles north from Sydney. Grows considerable quantities of potatoes and fruits. Population 1,400. *Local newspaper* :—

**ARGUS.** Thursday.



**HAY.**

An important commercial and market town. Situated in the Riverine district on the Murrumbidgee, 460 miles S.W. of Sydney, with which it is connected by rail (Great Southern line). The River Murrumbidgee is navigable for nine months of the year, and wool and goods to and from Melbourne are borne upon it. An extensive and prosperous pastoral locality. The important districts of Deniliquin, Hillston, Balranald, Wilcannia, etc., are reached by coach from this centre, and a large trade is carried on in wool from the many important stations in the neighbourhood. Hay is also the crossing place over the river for a vast district adjoining. Of late years owing to the success of the Irrigation system and the establishing of a co-operative butter factory, dairying has been profitably carried on. Five of the great banking establishments have branches in this city. It is the cathedral city of the Diocese of Riverina, the Circuit Court town, and the headquarters of the Hay Land Board District. Population, within the town boundaries, 2,877; district, 12,000. *Paper for the district* :—

**RIVERINE GRAZIER.** Tuesday and Friday, 20s. per annum.

Established 1873. Widely circulated amongst the fraternity its name denotes. Advocates liberal land legislation. A leading journal of the Riverine District.

**HENTY.**

The centre of an extensive wheat-growing district. Grazing and mixed farming also carried on. Is on the Southern Railway, 351 miles south-west from Sydney. Population 1,000. *Local newspapers* :—

**HENTY OBSERVER.** Wednesday and Saturday.

**CHRONICLE.** Weekly.

**HILLSTON.**

An important progressive post town 495 miles W. of Sydney and 68 miles N. of the Junee-Hay Railway. The centre of an extensive district devoted to pastoral, agricultural, and mining pursuits. The famous Mount Hope copper mines are about 60 miles N.E. Population of town and district, about 1,300. *Local newspaper* :—

**HILLSTON SPECTATOR.** Friday, 16s. per annum.

**HOLBROOK.**

An agricultural and pastoral centre on the Great Southern Railway, between Cootamundra and Albury. Dairying and tin-mining are also carried on. Population of the town and district 2,500. *Paper for the district* :—

**COURIER.** Weekly.

**INVERELL.**

A thriving town, situated about 380 miles N. of Sydney. The surrounding country, of which the soil is very rich, is devoted to agricultural, pastoral, dairying and mining. Large quantities of wheat, maize, and barley are grown. The vine is extensively cultured in the neighbourhood. District population about 13,000. *Papers for the district* :—

**INVERELL TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday.

**INVERELL ARGUS.** Tuesday and Friday.

**JERILDERIE.**

A flourishing municipal town, incorporated in 1889, situated 416 miles S.W. by rail from Sydney and by rail from Melbourne about 196 miles. Population of town 850. Population of the district about 10,000, and is rapidly increasing. Jerilderie is the centre of the Riverina, which is rapidly becoming the granary of New South Wales. The country to the north and north-east of the town, although good agricultural land, is principally used for dairying and pastoral purposes. Millions of bushels of wheat are sent to Sydney for export annually. *Local newspaper* :—

**JERILDERIE HERALD AND URANA ADVERTISER.** Friday, 3d.  
Established 1883. Good circulation in the whole of the Riverina.

**JUNEE.**

Situated in the county of Clarendon at the junction of the S. & S.W. Railway, 287 miles from Sydney, and 23 miles from Wagga, surrounded by fine pastoral and agricultural country, being one of the largest wheat-producing centres in New South Wales. Incorporated a municipality in 1886. From Junee branches the Narandera and Hay, Jerilderie and Berrigan, and Berrigan and Finley Line, the town is 16 miles distant from the Murrumbidgee river. Junee is the starting-point for the Eurongilly, Junee Reefs, and Temora goldfields. Junee is an important junction with extensive railway workshops. The population is close upon 4,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**JUNEE SOUTHERN CROSS.** Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Established 1882. A Liberal organ.

**KANGAROO VALLEY.**

In the County of Camden, in the electorate of Kiama, on the River Kangaroo. Railway to Moss Vale, thence by coach, 22 miles; also rail to Berry, thence by coach, 12 miles. About 100 miles S. of Sydney. Dairy farming is largely conducted, and a large tract of country is under cultivation. There are four dairy factories in full operation within a radius of six miles. Soil rich. Population about 3,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**KANGAROO VALLEY TIMES.** Tuesday, 12s. per annum.

**KATOOMBA.**

Capital of the Blue Mountains and the most popular pleasure resort in N.S.W. (rail, 66 miles from Sydney). A municipal town, situated in the midst of the Blue Mountains, 3,336 feet above sea level. In the immediate vicinity of Katoomba are Leura, Katoomba, Minni-ha-ha and Gordon Falls and Nelly's Glen. All the principal sights of the Blue Mountains (Govett's Leap, Victoria Falls, Wentworth Falls, Valley of Waters, etc.) are within easy distance. The wonderful Jenolan Caves are 31 miles distant. Population 7,000 residential fluctuating during the holiday season from 10,000 to 30,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**THE BLUE MOUNTAIN ECHO.** Friday, 1d.

The local paper of the Blue Mountains. Contains all local and mountain news, with special articles during the tourist season.

**KEMPSEY.**

Kempsey (East, West, and Central) is the principal township in the Macleay district (Macleay River), N.E. of Sydney, distant 209 miles. Communication by steamer and train. These townships are vastly increasing in size and importance, Central Kempsey being the most important, and possess many public buildings, stores, banks, etc. Maize, potatoes, and fruit are much cultivated, and the dairying industry is one of the chief features of the district, several butter factories, as well as numerous creameries, being in full work, and bacon curing is also becoming an important industry. Cattle and pig rearing is largely engaged in. The district contains some of the most fertile land in N.S.W. Antimony and coal mines are in the neighbourhood; there are also other minerals—copper, silver, and tin—in the district now being developed. Population of town and district, 17,000. Kempsey possesses two theatres and four public halls, school of art, and five churches. *Papers for the district* :—

**MACLEAY ANGUS.** Friday, 3d.

An organ devoted to the development of dairying, agricultural, and mining interests. A 20-page paper.

**MACLEAY CHRONICLE.** Wednesday, 3d.

Established 1878. Circulating amongst the large maize growers, breeders of horses, cattle, &c. for which this district is so well famed, devoting much space to agricultural dairying and general news.

**KIAMA.**

A seaport town, 70 miles S. of Sydney, direct by rail on the Illawarra line, in a district known as the "Garden of N.S.W." Extensive agricultural and dairy farming, and is largely increasing in importance. The population of the town and district is about 8,000. Valuable coal seams exist in the neighbourhood, as well as iron, slate, freestone, etc. *Papers for the district* :—

**KIAMA INDEPENDENT.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Established 1863. A well-conducted four-page journal of general interest. A supplement of a literary nature is published every issue.

**REPORTER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Established 1876.



**KURRI KURRI.**

The centre of an important and extensive coal-mining district, 9 miles from West Maitland, to which town it is connected by a private line. Population 5,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**KURRI KURRI TIMES.** Friday.

**KYOGLE.**

Stands at the head of Richmond River, 400 miles north from Sydney. Dairying is the chief occupation, but farming, fruit-growing and lumbering are also carried on. Population 1,000; district 3,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**KYOGLE EXAMINER AND UPPER RICHMOND ADVERTISER.** Wednesday and Saturday.

**LISMORE.**

The principal town on the Richmond River, situated at the head of navigation, steamers trading to and from Sydney, from which it is distant 350 miles north. Has municipal gas works and water supply. District pastoral and agricultural. Principal industries, sugar cultivation and manufacture, and dairying, two central butter factories exporting 1,600 tons of butter annually between them, and about 30,000 hogs leave the bacon curing factory during the same period. It has the largest number of cattle of any district, with 15,000 dairy cows. Timber is also largely exported. Railway works are completed, which connect the town with the Tweed district, distant 62 miles. Population of the municipality, 7,000; of the electorate, 6,900; electors on roll, 3,525. The Richmond Electorate, as this district was originally called, under the New Electoral Act of 1894 is known as Lismore, Richmond, Ballina, and Tweed. *Papers for the district* :—

**NORTHERN STAR AND RICHMOND AND TWEED RIVERS ADVOCATE.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1876. This excellent newspaper circulates in one of the most progressive districts in New South Wales.

**NORTH COAST DAILY NEWS.**

**LITHGOW.**

A rising mining and industrial town on the main Western line, 96 miles from Sydney. Collieries, iron and steel works, pottery and terra cotta works, copper smelting works, tweed factory, and other industries flourish, and are in active operation. The Commonwealth Government Small Arms Factory is established here. Coal is readily obtained in this district by running "drives" into the hillsides. Pipeclay and fireclay are to be found in abundance. Lithgow is essentially an industrial centre, and rich in minerals. Population of the town, 13,000. Population of the town and immediate district, 45,000. *Paper for the district* :—

**LITHGOW MERCURY.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1d.  
Established 1878. Circulates throughout this progressive and mining agricultural district. (Advt., p. 618.)

**LIVERPOOL.**

22 miles S. of Sydney, on the Great Southern line. Paper mills and wool washing are the principal industries, together with the timber industry, of the district. Dairy farming and grape growing are extensively carried on. Population of the town and district about 6,000. *Papers for the district* :—

**LIVERPOOL HERALD.** Saturday, 3d.

The "Liverpool Mercury" and the "Liverpool Times" are now incorporated with this journal. Good circulation in the district. (Advt., p. 616.)

**LIVERPOOL NEWS.** Friday.

**LOCKHART.**

The terminus of the Rock-Lockhart branch line, 356 miles south-west from Sydney. Pastoral and agricultural district. Population 1,450. *Local newspapers* :—

**LOCKHART REVIEW.** Wednesday.

**LOCKHART LEADER.** Wednesday.

**MACLEAN.**

This important and increasing township, formerly known as Rocky Mouth, is situated on the Clarence River, about 300 miles N. of Sydney, and 30 miles from Grafton. Maclean is the centre of the rich district adjoining. The sugar industry, as well as the agricultural products, of the Clarence, warrants this township of first importance in a business sense. Foundry and engineering works established in connection with the sugar and other industries. Population, town and district, about 10,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**CLARENCE RIVER ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Cablegrams, telegrams, and local comments fully given. The only paper published in the district.

**MAITLAND (East and West.)**

An important commercial, agricultural, mining and manufacturing centre on the Hunter River, 118 miles N. of Sydney. The agricultural resources are so great that the district is known as "the Granary of New South Wales," the climate and soil being suited for the growth of wheat, maize, barley, grapes, vegetables, and fruits. The mineral resources of the district are very great. The coal-mining industry continues to develop rapidly, and extensive mining settlements comprising a population of 25,000 people have been formed in the vicinity of West Maitland. The district may be regarded as the most prosperous in Australia, and is in communication by railway with the whole of the extensive and wealthy northern and north-western territory of New South Wales. The town consists of East and West Maitland, two separate municipalities, but continued as one electorate, named Maitland, returning a member to the Legislative Assembly. The population of the two municipalities is 17,506; of the adjoining mining townships, 19,527; and the police district of Maitland, 52,110. *Papers for the district* :—

**MAITLAND MERCURY.** Daily (evening), 1d.

Established 1843. One of the oldest provincial papers in the Colony, and enjoys an important and influential circulation. (Advt., p. 583.)

**MAITLAND WEEKLY MERCURY.** Saturday, 2d.

A popular family paper, widely circulated. Published from the office of the "Daily Mercury." (Advt., p. 583.)

**MANILLA.**

A wheat-growing and sheep-farming district on the branch railway, Tamworth to Barraba, 310 miles north from Sydney, and 31 from Tamworth. Population 2,400. *Local newspapers* :—

**MANILLA EXPRESS.** Wednesday and Saturday.

**FIELD.** Monday and Thursday.

**MERRIWA.**

A prosperous agricultural and pastoral township 220 miles north of Sydney situated on the Merriwa river. The district is celebrated for its Merino Sheep, the famous Collaroy Company and Brindley Park being the principal breeders. Viticulture is also practised. *Paper for the district* :—

**MERRIWA AND CASSILIS STANDARD.** Saturday, 3d.

**MILPERINKA.**

Situated about 60 miles from the borders of South Australia, a "back block" township of some importance on the Albert Goldfields, 750 miles from Sydney, and 170 miles N.W. of Wilcannia on the direct road between Brisbane and Perth. Although the mining interest is still at a standstill, the population finds employment in the production of wool, sheep, cattle and horses. *Local newspaper* :—

**MILPERINKA ADVERTISER.** Friday, 6d.

**MILTON.**

A flourishing township in the Shoalhaven electoral district, some three miles from the port of Ulladulla, and 155 miles S. of Sydney. Communication by steamer to Ulladulla, or rail to Nowra, thence by motor car to Milton. Dairy farming locality. Population 1,000. *Paper for the district* :—

**ULLADULLA TIMES.** Saturday.

**MITTAGONG.**

Rich in minerals. Iron and coal are found cropping up in all directions. Mittagong is esteemed by invalids seeking the pure atmosphere of the mountains adjoining. On the main southern route, 77 miles from Sydney, and occupies a somewhat similar position to Peterborough in England; all trains stopping at this centre. Population 1,500. *Papers for the district* :—

**MITTAGONG EXPRESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

Established 1885.

**ROBERTSON ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

(See also Robertson.)

**MOAMA.**

(See also Echuca, Victoria.)

On the banks of the River Murray, near Echuca, Victoria, a border town of N.S.W., in direct communication by rail with Melbourne, distant 158 miles. A grazing district, but much land is under cultivation. Population 750, with a large district population. *Papers for the district* :—

**RIVERINE HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

**ECHUCA AND MOAMA ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 1d.

Politics: Liberal and Protectionist against the outside world. Is also the farmers' paper.



**MOLONG.**

216 miles by rail from Sydney, in a N.W. direction, on the road from Orange to Wellington. Wheat, maize, and other cereals are largely farmed, and the district is rich in copper ore. This township is rapidly progressing, and dairying, recently established, is making headway. Population 1,200. *Local newspapers:—*

**MOLONG EXPRESS.** Saturday, 6d.  
Established 26 years.

**MOLONG AROUS.** Friday 3d.  
Eight pages.

**MOREE.**

On the Gwydir river, 390 miles N. of Sydney. By rail via Narrabri. A farming and grazing district, the stock returns ranking high on the list. Number of stock in district—Horses, 8,455; cattle, 73,456; sheep, 1,895,997. Wool is largely grown. The Municipal Artesian Bore Baths attract numerous visitors. Population, town 3,300; district 12,560. *Local newspapers:—*

**GWYDIR EXAMINER AND MOREE ADVERTISER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Established 1880. The oldest paper in the N.W. district of N.S. Wales. Gives particular attention to agricultural and pastoral matters.

**MOREE NEWS.** Tuesday and Friday. 5s. per quarter.

**NORTH-WEST CHAMPION.** Tuesday and Friday.

**MORPETH.**

A township well situated at the head of navigation on the Hunter River, 30 miles from Newcastle. The district produces agricultural and dairy produce. Morpeth possesses a considerable shipping trade, and is connected by rail with the Great Northern line at East Maitland. Population 1,140. *Local Newspaper:—*

**MORPETH GAZETTE,** Friday.

**MORUYA.**

On the River Moruya in the electoral district of Eden-Manaro, on the southern coast line, 200 miles from Sydney. An agricultural and mining locality with large cheese and bacon factories, saw mills, etc. Gold and silver are found near the township. The district is famed for its granite. Population 1,300. *Local newspapers:—*

**MORUYA EXAMINER.** Friday, 6d.  
Established 1864. Protection in policy.

**MORUYA-TILBA TIMES.** Wednesday.  
Established 1902.

**MOSS VALE.**

An important municipal township, S. from Sydney by rail 86 miles, commanding the traffic of a large agricultural area occupied by prosperous settlers. The principal industry is butter-making. The Fitzroy and Belmore Waterfalls are near here, the former having a fall of over 600ft. Moss Vale is the resort of the wealthy, is very prosperous, and is noted for its salubrious climate and for its deposits of coal, iron, shale, and other minerals, and is the centre of a large dairying district. Population 2,000. The Governor of N.S.W. has his summer residence here. Fruit-growing is rapidly advancing, many large orchards having been planted. Diamond mines exist at Mittagong and Kangaroo. Coal mines are being worked at Bundanoon. Large deposits of marble have lately been discovered at Marulan and Wingello. Kerosene and shale are found in great quantities at Joadja and Nattai. The Australian Kerosene Shale Mines are at Joadja. There are also indications of copper and other minerals. The climate is remarkably healthy at all times. *Papers for the district:—*

**SCRUTINEER AND BERRIM DISTRICT PRESS.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

In such a rich district, the "Scrutineer" (established over 38 years) is well circulated. Six pages, exceptionally well conducted.

**MOSS VALE RECORD, BERRIMA, SUTTON FOREST, AND BUNDANOON ADVERTISER.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

Established 1888. Publishes subsidiary papers entitled the "Bowral Southern Mail," "Robertson Advocate," and "Mittarong Express."

**MUDGEES.**

A town of considerable importance, situated 189 miles W. of Sydney, on the Cudgong river, and is connected by rail. Was a terminus to April 1909, but since the line has been opened to Gulgong, Dunedoo and Coonabarabran. The district is admirably adapted for pastoral and agricultural pursuits, and is also located in the centre of a very rich auriferous country, yielding gold, silver, copper, iron,

coal, slate, lime, antimony, etc. The wool grown in the Mudgee district bears the highest reputation, while several of the leading bloodstock farms of the colony are located in the district. The dairying industry is a most important one, and there are now a good number of butter factories and rabbit freezing works established and flourishing. The town population is about 5,000, while that of the district is about 40,000. There are various industrial establishments. *Papers for the district:—*

**MUDGEES WESTERN POST.** Monday, 3d., and Thursday, 6d.  
Circulates throughout the electoral districts of Mudgee, Rylstone, Wellington, Coonamble, Coonabarabran, etc. It is the oldest provincial paper in the colony, having been established in 1863. (Adv., p. 617.)

**MUDGEES GUARDIAN.** Monday and Thursday.

**MULLUMBIMBY.**

On the Brunswick River, between Lismore and the Tweed. Butter, honey, fruit and timber are the chief products. Good fishing, and a resort for tourists. Population, 1,000; district, 4,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**MULLUMBIMBY STAR.** Thursday.

**MURRUMBURRAH.**

About 20 miles from Young. A rising township in an important agricultural, pastoral and mining region, and the junction of the line connecting the southern and western systems. Distance from Sydney 230 miles. Population 1,300. *Local newspaper:—*

**MURRUMBURRAH SIGNAL AND COUNTY OF HARDEN ADVOCATE** Saturday.

A readable paper. Well circulated throughout the south-western districts.

**MURRURUNDI.**

An extensive pastoral district, the principal cereal crops being wheat and maize. Railway station 217 miles N.W. of Sydney, situated at the foot of the Liverpool range of mountains. Kerosene shale mines and works, owned by the British-Australia Oil Co., are in the neighbourhood, also extensive Railway works. Climate similar to Armidale in New England. Population of the town is 1,650, that of the district being 10,120. *Local newspaper:—*

**MURRURUNDI TIMES.** Friday, 3d.

Latest local and general news, articles on current events, sporting, agriculture, etc. are fully given. Established 1872.

**MURWILLUMBAH.**

On the Tweed River, 408 miles N. of Sydney. The Colonial Sugar Company have extensive works here for the crushing of the cane. Terminus of Lismore-Tweed Railway. District admirably adapted for growth of all tropical fruits and products. Two tons of sugar is the average yield per acre. Population of district about 12,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**TWEED DAILY.** Daily, 1½d.

Established 1891. Politics: Liberal. Incorporates the TWEED TIMES AND HERALD.

**MUSWELLBROOK.**

In the Upper Hunter district, on the Great Northern Railway, 80 miles from Newcastle, and 60 from Maitland. Wheat and maize are grown, and dairying is extensively carried on. The district is agricultural, pastoral, and mining (coal). Population, town and district, 5,488. *Local newspaper:—*

**MUSWELLBROOK CHRONICLE.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Circulating in the Upper Hunter district, and representing the local interests and opinions. Eight pages.

**NARRABRI.**

Situated in the district of the Namoi, 321 miles from Sydney. Fertile soil, producing the finest wheat in N.S.W., also great fruit growing and sheep farming district. Produces large quantities of timber, principally cyprus pine and iron bark. A large tract of land is now being cleared for wheat-growing and grazing purposes under Government settlement scheme, and a meat canning and freezing works, also a butter making factory has been established. Narrabri is the distributing centre for the Great North Western district of N.S.W. and junction town for Wee Waa, Walgett, Collarenebri, Moree and Inverell. Population of town, 4,300; district, 12,000. *Newspaper for the district:—*

**NORTH-WESTERN COURIER.** (Incorporating the NARRABRI HERALD Established 1873.) Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Established 1913.



**NARRANDERA.**

An important municipal town on the Murrumbidgee River, with fine water supply and electric light systems. Pastoral and agricultural. 353 miles S.W. from Sydney. on the Great South Western Railway, at the junction of the Hay and Jerilderie branches. Wool-scouring, brewing, flour-milling and freezing establishments are in the town, and a large trade is carried on in pine and red gum timber. The Murrumbidgee Irrigation scheme is one of the features of the district. Narrandera is the centre of a famous merino wool-growing country, and many great sheep stations are within a few miles of the town. Extensive tin deposits exist in the surrounding hills. Population, town, 3,000; and district, about 16,000. *Paper for the district:—*

**NARRANDERA ARGUS.** Estab. 1877. Tuesday and Friday, 3d. 17s. 6d. per annum, post free.

**NARROMINE.**

On the main Western Railway, 305 miles north-west from Sydney. In a good wheat growing district. Population, 2,300. *Local newspaper:—*

**NARROMINE NEWS.** Friday.

**NEWCASTLE.**

This important city, the great coal depôt of the Southern Hemisphere, is situated 104 miles by rail and 63 miles by water, N. of Sydney, on the River Hunter. It is provided with modern electric and hydraulic appliances, for loading with despatch, and the harbour and wharfrage are being continually extended to meet the ever increasing trade of the port. Vessels drawing 28 feet of water can enter or leave the port. The coal measures in the Newcastle district are practically inexhaustible, and give employment to over 14,000 persons. The output for 1915 was 6,307,015 tons. The surrounding district also contains a considerable quantity of very rich agricultural land, with enormous deposits of ironstone and limestone. Newcastle has also firmly established itself as a depôt for the despatch of meat, timber, and wool, the exports increasing each year. There are many industrial establishments, iron and steel foundries, brick and tile works, etc., in the district, and extensive smelting works have been established. Biscuit-making is very largely carried on; oil and shale works are in operation and industrially Newcastle is in a very flourishing condition. The largest steel works in the Commonwealth are situated on the harbour foreshores and are actively engaged on Government work. The Government have also erected large engineering works and ship-building yards. Extensive cattle and sale yards, also abattoirs, have been erected. Newcastle is the second city in New South Wales, both as regards trade and population. It is the seat of a Church of England bishopric, and there are places of worship of almost every denomination. The capital value of municipal and shire property for rating purposes is over £10,500,000. The City is lighted with electricity. The Great Northern Railway is in direct communication with the Queensland system at Jennings, and also with the Great Southern lines, which communicate with Sydney. The post office building is a handsome freestone erection and one of the finest of its kind in Australia. The population of the city and suburbs is 66,000, and that of the district brings the total up to about 130,000. The district returns four Members to Parliament. *Papers for the district:—*

**NEWCASTLE MORNING HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1876, by the Hon. James Fletcher, in the interests of the labouring classes. The proprietors took over the business of the "Newcastle Chronicle," established in 1858, and the "Miners' Advocate," established in 1873. It is now the leading provincial morning paper of Australia, its policy having made it very popular. (Advt., p. 618.)

**NORTHERN TIMES.** Daily. Established 1916.

**NOWRA.**

(See also SHOALHAVEN.)

Situated on the Shoalhaven River, the Government township of Shoalhaven, 92 miles S. of Sydney, the pastoral and agricultural flats are very rich, being alluvial. The scenery of this district is unsurpassed in N.S.W. for its varied beauties; dairy farming with maize and potato growing form the chief industries. Population, town, 2,300; district, 16,000. *Local newspapers:—*

**SHOALHAVEN NEWS.** Saturday, 3d. (Advt., p. 616.)

**SHOALHAVEN TELEGRAPH.** Wednesday, 3d. (Advt., p. 616.)

**NOWRA LEADER.** Saturday.

**NYNGAN.**

Nyngan, on the Great Western Line and Railway from Dubbo to Bourke is the centre of an extensive pastoral country, and rich in mineral resources, the Cobar copper regions lying to the west of the district. Population of town and district, 4,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**NYNGAN OBSERVER.** Friday.

**ORANGE.**

An important town 106 miles by railway W. of Sydney. It contains a population of 9,000, with a district population of some 20,000. It is one of the best developed agricultural areas in the colony, being specially adapted for the growth of wheat and other cereals, potatoes and fruit. Marble quarries are worked to advantage. Its mineral resources are considerable, including gold, silver, copper, and other metals. Orange has many local industries, and is the centre of an important district for cattle, sheep, and horses, and the market township of a vast area. *Papers for the district:—*

**WESTERN ADVOCATE.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. An old-established paper containing matter of local and general interest. (Advt., p. 615.)

**ORANGE LEADER.** Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

**PAMBULA.**

Pambula is distant about 200 miles from Sydney and came into prominence in 1890 as a goldfield. It has so far yielded a very satisfactory annual gold return, with prospects of an increasing yield. The surrounding district is rich in pastoral and agricultural land, and the National Prize Farm of the colony (under 200 acres) is situated on the Pambula River flat. The township is within two miles of the sea coast, and three miles from the nearest shipping port, Merimbula. The township of Eden, on the fine harbour of Twofold Bay, is 12 miles from Pambula. The district is rich in minerals, and is also specially adapted for fruit-growing, bee and poultry farming, &c. Dairying has of late made rapid strides, and several butter factories have been established. Wattle bark grows to perfection in the locality, and a large trade is done in it. Population, 2,400. *Local newspaper:—*

**PAMBULA VOICE.** Weekly, 4d.

Established 1902. Recently enlarged, well edited. Chiefly local and district news.

**PARKES.**

Few districts have made such advancement during the past few years as Parkes. As an agricultural and pastoral district it has few superiors in the State. The area under wheat and oats is over 150,000 acres and the yield of wheat nearly two million bushels annually. It is connected by rail to Peak Hill, Forbes, Bogan Gate, Trundle and Mulong, and is destined to be an important junction when the lines now under construction are completed. Population of town, 4,000; district, 8,000. *Local newspapers:—*

**PARKES EXAMINER.** Wednesday and Saturday.

**WESTERN CHAMPION.** Thursday, 4d.

28 pages. Well conducted and progressive.

**WESTERN PEOPLE.** Saturday.

**PARRAMATTA.**

The second oldest town in Australia, situated on the Parramatta River. Distant by rail from Sydney 14 miles. Formerly the seat of Government. Vast agricultural and fruit growing district. There are also several flour and cloth mills, large iron works, and tanneries. The orange groves and orchards of Parramatta are world-famous. Population of town about 12,400, and district over 51,000. *Paper for the district:—*

**CUMBERLAND ARGUS AND FRUITGROWERS' ADVOCATE.**

Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

The local paper for the old historic town of Parramatta and the rich horticultural district of Central Cumberland. Exceedingly well conducted. (Advt., p. 615.)

**PEAK HILL.**

Situated 4 miles east of the Bogan River and 8 miles from the famous Myall and Tomingler Reefs, where gold is produced. The soil is rich and very suitable for agricultural purposes, and specially adapted for wheat growing. Railway now connects with Parkes and Narromine and has led to increased wheat production. Population 1,734; of district, 6,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**PEAK HILL EXPRESS.** Friday, 4d.

The only medium in the Bogan River district. Has a good circulation in the surrounding country.



**PENRITH.**

On the banks of the Nepean, county Cumberland, 34 miles from Sydney, the crossing place of the Great West. The fertile valley of Emu Plains makes the town the centre of agriculture. Penrith is surrounded by broad pasture lands of a vast extent and of singular fertility. Population (town), 4,000; (district), 8,000. *Local newspaper* :—

NEPEAN TIMES. Saturday, 2d.

An eight-page family newspaper with supplement. Local events are fully reported, notes on agriculture, etc.

**PICTON.**

53 miles on the Main Southern Line from Sydney. Agricultural district, in which wheat and maize are grown. Dairy-farming is now extensively carried on. Picton is much frequented as a health resort. Population, 1,150. *Local newspaper* :—

PICTON POST. Wednesday.

**PORT MACQUARIE.**

Is situated at the entrance (sea coast) of the River Hastings, N. of Sydney 180 miles, with steam and sailing communication. Purely an agricultural district; the soil and climate are exceptionally well adapted to vine culture, which is now receiving great attention. Population of town and district, 6,000. *Local newspaper* :—

PORT MACQUARIE NEWS. Saturday, 6d.

**QUEANBEYAN.**

Mineral, pastoral, and agricultural centre, 190 miles S.W. by rail from Sydney. The Federal capital site is within seven miles. The mineral deposits include gold, silver, copper, lead, and iron. Population, town, 1,300; district 6,000. *Papers for the district* :—

QUEANBEYAN AGE. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

QUEANBEYAN OBSERVER. Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

QUEANBEYAN LEADER. Tuesday and Friday.

**QUIRINDI.**

An incorporated township, 244 miles from Sydney, and on the Great Northern Railway. The town is the depôt for a very large quantity of produce, both pastoral and agricultural. It is a rapidly rising town, and is very prosperous. Quirindi is the centre of one of the richest pastoral and agricultural districts in the north. Population, 1,100; district, about 4,500. *Local newspapers* :—

QUIRINDI GAZETTE AND LIVERPOOL PLAINS ADVOCATE. Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Established 1885.

QUIRINDI HERALD AND DISTRICT NEWS. Tuesday and Friday.

**RAYMOND TERRACE.**

On the Hunter River, about 20 miles N. of Newcastle, prettily situated. An agricultural district, and the vine is extensively cultivated. Population 1,000. *Local newspaper* :—

GLOUCESTER EXAMINER. Saturday, 1d.

Established 1864. Democratic and absolute Free Trade.

**RICHMOND.**

The Hawkesbury River Railway terminus, 38 miles west from Sydney. Chiefly engaged in agriculture, fruit-growing and dairying. Population 1,400; district 14,000. *Local newspaper* :—

HAWKESBURY HERALD. Friday.

**ROBERTSON.**

A post-town in the County of Camden, about 110 miles S. of Sydney. Moss Vale is the nearest railway station. Robertson being situated 2,500ft. above sea level, commands very fine scenery, whilst the district is largely cultivated, dairy farming being the staple industry. Robertson is very attractive to visitors owing to its beautiful scenery. The Belmore, Carrington, Gerringong, Macquarie, and Maiden Veil waterfalls and Macquarie Pass being within five miles. *Local newspaper* :—

ROBERTSON ADVOCATE. Tuesdays and Fridays, 1d.

**RYLSTONE.**

A township on the Cudgegong River, 159 miles west of Sydney, with which it is connected by rail. Rylstone is surrounded by a splendid pastoral, agricultural, and mining district, celebrated for the production of fine wool. Population about 600; district, 4,000. *Newspaper for the district* :—

RYLSTONE EXPRESS. Friday, 6d.

**SCONE.**

Township on the G. N. Railway, the centre of a rich agricultural, pastoral, and mining district. Distance, 167 miles from Sydney. Tobacco is largely grown. Population, town and district, about 6,000. *Local newspaper* :—

SCONE ADVOCATE. Tuesday and Friday evenings, 3d.

Established 1887. Local and district news given fully. Local stock reports, &c. A Free Trade organ.

**SHOALHAVEN.**

(See also NOWRA.)

The Shoalhaven district is in the south-eastern division of the State, on the Shoalhaven River, which is the largest and most important river on the coast, south of Sydney, distant 92 miles. The upper part of this river is highly auriferous, and is celebrated for the wild and magnificent scenery, passing through terrific glens, with perpendicular walls. These glens are much frequented by tourists. The river is about 260 miles in length. It drains an area of 3,300 square miles. Jervis Bay is one of the finest harbours on the Australian coast, 13 miles long by 11 miles broad, and has been selected as the port for the Federal capital, also The Royal Naval College has been established here. The Shoalhaven district contains some of the finest land in New South Wales, and the agricultural resources are of the very highest order. The mineral resources are considerable—gold, both in the alluvial and in reefs. There are seams of coal in the whole northern watershed of the district. This district comprises many important townships and embraces the Cambewarra Shire and the greater part of the Clyde Shire. *Papers for the district* :—

SHOALHAVEN NEWS. Saturday, 3d. Published at Nowra q.v.

Established 1867. Claims a circulation larger than that of any paper on the South Coast. (Adv., p. 616.)

SHOALHAVEN TELEGRAPH. See under Nowra.

**SINGLETON.**

A thriving municipality, of great commercial importance, on the Hunter river, 150 miles N.W. of Sydney on the Great Northern Railway. Population, town and district, about 12,000. The surrounding district possesses rich agricultural resources, and two well-equipped butter factories and scores of creameries are working. Coal mines are being worked with success. There are also sawmills and joinery works in the town. *Papers for the district* :—

SINGLETON ARGUS. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 4s. per quarter. Established 1874.

SINGLETON BUDGET. Monday and Friday.

**TAMWORTH.**

The most flourishing town within the State of New South Wales, situated in the centre of a magnificent pastoral, agricultural, and mining district, 281 miles from Sydney on the Great Northern Railway, also connected by rail with Newcastle, Sydney, and Brisbane. Tamworth abounds in natural resources of almost every description. There is not a more flourishing district in the whole State, and it is advancing with great strides. The municipality was the first in the State to adopt the electric light for street illumination, and it has now installed that light for private consumption. An efficient water supply has been established and a sewerage scheme has been approved of. Population of the town 10,000. *Papers for the district* :—

TAMWORTH DAILY OBSERVER, with which is incorporated the "Tamworth News" (established 1872) and the "Tamworth Observer" (established 1875). Price 1d.

The best advertising medium for the northern and north-western districts of the States, including the towns of Armidale, Glen Innes, Tenterfield, Manilla, Barraba, Gunnedah, Narrabri, Inverell, Walgett, Nundle, Quirindi, Murrumbidgee and Muswellbrook. (Adv., p. 617.)

TAMWORTH TIMES AND WEST TAMWORTH ADVOCATE.

Tuesday and Friday.

Established 1911.



**TAREE.**

The chief postal township of the Manning River district 193 miles N. of Sydney. Forster, Laurieton, Kendall, Kow, Camden Haven, Harrington, Port Macquarie, Cundletown, Croki, Tinonee, Wingham, Copeland, Gloucester, and other centres of an agricultural and pastoral character are in the locality; the soil on the banks of the Manning River is rich and most fertile, the back country being mountainous. The dairying industry is making rapid strides. The district is now connected by Rail with the Metropolis. Population of district 11,679; town 1,600. *Local newspapers* :—

**MANNING RIVER TIMES.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

A representative newspaper for the Northern Coast of N.S.W. Established 1863.

**NORTHERN CHAMPION.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**TEMORA.**

In the electoral district of Cootamundra, about 36 miles N.W. of Cootamundra. Temora is connected by rail with the G.S. Railway, which connects Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne and Adelaide. The town has grown within the past 29 years to a township of some importance. Gold mining (alluvial and quartz); and a considerable area of land is under cultivation. A fine wheat-producing district. Population about 4,300, and rapidly increasing. Within the last few years the railway line from Temora to Barclan, 70 miles, has been opened, leading to active developments, and many progressive townships have come into existence, with Temora as their business centre. *Local newspapers* :—

**TEMORA INDEPENDENT.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**TEMORA STAR.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**TENTERFIELD.**

A thriving town on the G. N. Railway, only 10 miles from the Queensland border, the centre of one of the finest agricultural, pastoral, and mining districts in N.S.W. Dairying is well established. The minerals found in the vicinity include gold, silver, antimony, wolfram, molybdenite, and tin. The district contains large forests of valuable timber, and is noted for its picturesque scenery and beautiful climate. District population estimated at 7,000. *Papers for the district* :—

**TENTERFIELD STAR.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Has a wide range for circulation. Devoted to the mining, agriculture and pastoral interests.

**COURIER.** Monday and Thursday.

**TOCUMWAL.**

A Township on the Murray River, 156 miles from Melbourne and 450 miles from Sydney. The district is famed for its rich pastures and for wheat and oats growing, and dairying. The population of town and district is 5,700, and at Finley, 12 miles north, there are 5,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**TOCUMWAL GUARDIAN AND RIVERINA ECHO.** Friday.

With which is incorporated the Finley Free Press. Published simultaneously in Tocumwal and Finley. Caters specially for the farmers. Established 1897. (Advt., p. 617.)

**TRANGIE.**

On the main western railway, 325 miles west from Sydney. The district is chiefly agricultural and pastoral. Population 1,250. *Local newspaper* :—

**TRANGIE ADVOCATE.** Tuesday.

**TUMBARUMBA.**

In a hilly, well watered country, 358 miles south from Sydney. Farming, fruit-growing, dairying and gold mining are the chief pursuits. Population 1,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**TUMBARUMBA TIMES.** Friday.

**TUMUT.**

On the Tumut River, an important tributary of the Murrumbidgee, S.W. of Gundagai, Yass, and Sydney, the latter some 264 miles distant, and connected by rail. The agricultural district around Tumut has long been famed for its rich land, especially in the growth of tobacco, wheat, and maize. The place is famed for being one of the prettiest spots in New South Wales. Recently chosen as the Federal Capital of the Commonwealth of Australia. Population of district about 10,000. *Papers for the district* :—

**TUMUT AND ADELONG TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d. Established 1854. With this paper the "Tumut Independent" is now incorporated.

**ADELONG AREDS.** Tuesday.

**ADELONG AND TUMUT EXPRESS.** Friday.

**TUMUT ADVOCATE.** Tuesday.

**TWEED HEADS.**

Situated on the border of Northern N.S.W. and Queensland. Is in direct communication by rail with Brisbane and has a coasting shipping service. *Paper for the district* :—

**TWEED HEADS PILOT.**

**URALLA.**

In the New England District, a rising township on the Great Northern Railway, 345 miles N. of Sydney. One of the best wool-growing districts in the State, also gold mines in the vicinity. Other products are dairying, fruit-growing on a large scale and cereal and root crops. The New England District is very rich in all minerals. Population 1,200. District, 3,500. *Local newspapers* :—

**URALLA NEWS.** Wednesday, 3d.

**URALLA TIMES.** Saturday.

**WAGGA WAGGA.**

The chief town in the South-Midland division of the State, situated on the Murrumbidgee, 309 miles S.W. by rail from Sydney. Population about 10,000. The district, with a population of over 36,000, is one of the chief pastoral areas of the State, and it also possesses varied and extensive agricultural and mineral resources. *Papers for the district* :—

**DAILY ADVERTISER.** 1d.

An old-established well-printed paper, giving an excellent summary of general news. Established 1868. Liberal in views, and conducted with spirit and enterprise.

**WAGGA WAGGA EXPRESS.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

Devotes special interest to the agricultural and farming community. Local news fully given. Established 1858. (Advt., p. 617.)

**WALCHA.**

Is situated twelve miles from Walcha Road Railway Station, on the Great Northern Railway, 332 miles from Sydney. Farming is the principal industry, with several important "squattling" stations in the neighbourhood, where merino wool is largely produced. Glen Morison Goldfield is 17 miles distant from Walcha; Njangala and Swamp Oak Creek Goldfields thirty miles distant. Tia Goldfield twenty miles distant, also splendid timber at Yarrowitch, thirty miles away. Apsley Falls and other attractive beauty spots are in the neighbourhood. Population 4,000. *Local newspapers* :—

**WALCHA WITNESS.** Saturday 3d.

Good district circulation, giving the latest market reports and the news of the day. Established 1889.

**WALCHA NEWS.** Friday.

**WALGETT.**

Exclusively a pastoral district, carrying considerably over 2,000,000 sheep. N.N.W. of Sydney, distance 450 miles, rail via Narrabri on the G.N. Railway. The town of Walgett is of rising commercial importance, and has an enormous outlying district. *Local newspaper* :—

**SPECTATOR.** Saturday.

**WALLSEND.**

Eight miles from Newcastle by rail, and 108 from Sydney. The "Wallsend" of Australia, and the coal obtained from the collieries is prized throughout Australia and in the San Francisco trade. The mines are capable of supplying 5,000 tons of coal per day, and employ a large number of hands. There are also iron foundries in the township. Population 3,700. *Local newspaper* :—

**WALLSEND SUN.** Weekly.

**WARIALDA.**

Situated in the North West portion of the State, 460 miles from Sydney; this township is in the centre of a large pastoral and agricultural district. During the past few years the agricultural area has greatly increased, while the sheep returns for the district have been excellent, with a splendid wool clip. Population of district about 3,500. *Paper for the district* :—

**WARIALDA STANDARD.** Monday, 20s. per annum



**WARREN.**

A post town on the left bank of the Macquarie River 353 miles from Sydney. Connected by rail with the Great Western line, and by coach services with the neighbouring towns. Warren is situated in a squatting district and is famous for its merino flocks. Population about 1,400. *Local newspaper* :—

WARREN HERALD. Saturday. £1 per annum.

**WEE WAA.**

A railway town, near the Namoi river, 372 miles north-west from Sydney. Agriculture, pastoral and stock-raising are the chief pursuits. Population 1,000; district 2,000. *Local newspaper* :—

NAMOI ECHO AND WEE WAA GAZETTE. Monday and Thursday.

**WELLINGTON.**

An incorporated township of upwards of 4,700 inhabitants, situated on the Macquarie River, 253 miles N.W. of Sydney by rail, in the West-Midland division. Some of the best agricultural and pastoral land in the Commonwealth, producing wheat, maize, barley, potatoes, hay, tobacco and grapes, also sheep, cattle and horses. The celebrated Mitchell's Creek gold mine is situated eight miles from the town. Bee farming is now an important industry, a deal of honey being exported. Altitude 1,000 feet above sea level. Climate mild. The Wellington Caves in the district are very wonderful and of great beauty. The district population is estimated at 12,500. *Papers for the district* :—

WELLINGTON GAZETTE. Monday and Thursday, 3d.  
Established 1874.

WELLINGTON TIMES. Monday and Thursday, 3d.  
Established 1889. Democratic.

**WENTWORTH.**

A town situated on the River Darling, near its junction with the Murray, about 500 miles W. of Sydney, and 407 N.W. from Melbourne. The widely-known Irrigation Colonies of Mildura and Bookwark are situated here. District Population 3,000. *Paper for the district* :—

ADVERTISER. Saturday, 6d.  
Eight-page weekly newspaper, with a good circulation. Home and foreign news fully given.

**WERRIS CREEK.**

Stands at the Junction of the G.N. and Narrabri-Walgett Railways, 254 miles north from Sydney. Is the centre of a flourishing pastoral and agricultural area. Population 1,083. *Local newspaper* :—

WERRIS CREEK CHRONICLE. Saturday.

**WILCANNIA.**

A prosperous incorporated township, the great crossing place for stock from Western Stations, on the River Darling, 724 miles N.W. by W. of Sydney. It is the centre of a vast pastoral district. Broken Hill lies 160 miles to the west. Argentiferous and auriferous deposits of considerable extent have been discovered in the Wilcannia district, notably the Wertagge Copperfield, now being developed; also valuable opal mines at White Cliffs, fifty miles from Wilcannia. From the time this valuable field was discovered, opal to the value of about £400,000 has been unearthed. Population 750, district about 2,700. *Paper for the district* :—

WESTERN GRAZIER. Saturday, 6d.

Supporting the pastoral and mining interests. An organ of much merit. Established 1880.

**WINDSOR.**

Windsor, a municipal township on the Hawkesbury River, 34 miles N.W. from Sydney direct by rail. No richer or more fertile district in Australia, producing cereal and other agricultural produce in perfection. Maize has been grown to 100 bushels to the acre, whilst potatoes are very extensively produced. Fruit cultivation is extensively carried on. During the past ten years the dairy farming industry has

been largely developed here, and the extensive meat works at Riverstone are increasing their output annually. Population of town and district, 20,060. *Paper for the district* :—

WINDSOR AND RICHMOND GAZETTE. Friday, 3d.

The Hawkesbury district newspaper. The policy of the "Gazette" is a "White Australia," and absolute Free Trade. Established 1883. (Adv., p. 617.)

**WINGHAM.**

A township of rapidly rising importance, owing to its situation at the head of navigation on the Manning River, the only outlet for the produce of this large and ever-increasing district, comprising all cereals, stock and timber. A great impetus has been given to the dairying industry, four large factories and some thirty creameries being already established. Farming implements are manufactured at Wingham. Limestone of exceptional purity has recently been discovered and is now being profitably worked to the extent of 450 tons weekly. Sydney is 195 miles S. Population of town and district over 9,000. *Paper for the district* :—

WINGHAM CHRONICLE AND MANNING RIVER OBSERVER. Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**WOLLONGONG.**

The third seaport town of the State, 49 miles S. from Sydney by rail, in the Illawarra district. Valuable coal seams have been opened in the neighbourhood, leading to an extensive export trade. The coal is much valued for its steaming properties. Extensive ore smelting works have lately been erected. The district is called "The Garden of New South Wales," and is one of the richest dairying areas in N.S.W. It is a favourite resort for surf bathers. Population, of Illawarra district, about 27,000. *Papers for the district* :—

SOUTH COAST TIMES AND WOLLONGONG ARGUS. Friday, 2d.

Established 1876. Circulating in the Illawarra and South Coast districts. Local and coastal news. (Adv., p. 618.)

ILLAWARRA MERCURY. Tuesday and Friday.

Established 1855. The fifth oldest newspaper in N.S.W., and circulates over an immense area.

**WYALONG.**

A mining, agricultural and pastoral township, opened up in 1894, about 40 miles from Temora. Population 7,000. *Newspapers for the district* :—

WYALONG ADVOCATE. Wednesday and Saturday.

WYALONG STAR. Tuesday and Friday.

**YASS.**

An important and prosperous town on the Great Southern Railway, 190 miles from Sydney, situated on the River Yass. The district takes high rank on account of its pastoral, agricultural, and mineral resources. The district surrounding Yass is rich in gold, silver, and lead ore. District population estimated at 10,000. *Papers for the district* :—

YASS COURIER. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Established 1857. Six-page advertising sheet for the Southern district of the Colony.

YASS EVENING TRIBUNE. Monday and Thursday, 2d.

Has a fair circulation. Established 1879. Liberal in politics.

**YOUNG.**

Young is the centre of a thriving pastoral, agricultural, and mining district, situate on the Burrangong Creek, 250 miles S.W. of Sydney, and on the loop line connecting the Great Southern and Western Railway systems. Since 1864 the whole country has been applied to pasture, fruit-growing and agriculture. It is regarded as the premier wheat district of the colony. The district stands pre-eminent for its wool. Meat works have been established, fitted with complete boiling, chilling, freezing and manure plant, capable of treating 2,000 sheep a day. The town is lighted with electricity. Population, about 6,000. *Papers for the district* :—

YOUNG CHRONICLE. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Politics: Liberal, and has a wide circulation throughout the Lachlan and Bland districts.

YOUNG WITNESS. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.



## VICTORIA.



Parliament House, Melbourne.

## MELBOURNE.

The metropolis of Victoria is Melbourne, one of the most populous and important cities in the Southern Hemisphere. It is built on the river Yarra. The city itself has a population of about 100,000, but including its suburban municipalities, within a ten mile radius, there are 651,000 inhabitants. About 67 years ago the spot where the stately city now stands contained but 18 miserable dwellings. It must be acknowledged that history can point to few, if any, instances of such an amazingly rapid development and continued prosperity. The streets are wide and regularly laid out; many of the buildings are of great architectural merit, and the parks, reserves, and public gardens are numerous, extensive, beautifully situated, and well kept. In regard to paving, lighting, water supply, and police protection, Melbourne is equalled by few cities of the Old World. The most populous suburbs are South Melbourne, Richmond, Prahran, Collingwood, St. Kilda, Hawthorn, Fitzroy, Carlton, Brunswick, Footscray, Camberwell, Essendon, Malvern and Brighton. The most noteworthy public buildings of Melbourne are—the Houses of Parliament, the University, the Public Library, the Anglican and Roman Catholic Cathedrals, the Treasury and other Government offices, the Law Courts, the Melbourne Town Hall and its kindred institutions in the suburban municipalities, the modern Melbourne Hospital, the palatial banking establishments, and numerous elegant and commodious churches. The river Yarra is navigable for steamers of large tonnage right into the heart of the city. The port of Melbourne is on Hobson's Bay (the upper part of Port Philip Bay), where many hundreds of vessels find secure anchorage. Commodious wharfrage accommodation is available at Port Melbourne, at Williamstown (on the other side of Hobson's Bay), at Victoria Dock, and along the banks of the Yarra, on both sides. The bulk of the trade of Victoria passes through Melbourne. *Papers for the district:—*

**ARGUS.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1846. A leading daily morning newspaper, with an extensive circulation among all classes. The enterprise of the Proprietors of "The Argus" is well known, and no expense is spared in producing one of the best dailies in the Southern Hemisphere. A half-yearly index to the "Argus" is published, 10s. per annum. (Advt., p. 555.)

**AGE.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1854. "The Age" has decidedly strong claims to occupy the position of the leading newspaper of the Southern Hemisphere. It has the largest circulation of any daily in Australia. (Advt., p. 298.)

**HERALD.** Evening, 1d.

An old-established, well conducted, and popular paper, recently enlarged "The Herald" is not devoted to any political party. It is noted for the accuracy and fairness of its reports, and gives its readers the benefit of one of the best organised services for the speedy collection and publication of news. (Advt., p. 585.)

**DAILY SHIPPING INDEX OF AUSTRALASIA.** Daily, £4 4s. per annum.

**AUSTRALASIAN.** Saturday, 6d.

Established 1864. One of the largest and most ably conducted weeklies of Australasia. An authority on sporting matters, while the attention it pays to general news, agricultural and pastoral pursuits and literature secures it wide-spread support. The illustrations are a leading feature of the publication. (Advt., p. 585.)

**LEADER.** Saturday, 3d.

Devotes much attention to politics, literature, science, agriculture, and sport. Is widely circulated throughout the Australian States; its admirably arranged reading matter, illustrations, and general news combine to make it one of the best family newspapers. (Advt., p. 298.)

**WEEKLY TIMES.** Illustrated. Saturday, 3d.

Besides general news, it publishes two supplements—one devoted to fiction and literary subjects and the other solely to agriculture and pastoral matters. (Advt., p. 586.)

**MELBOURNE PUNCH.** Thursday, 6d.

An illustrated humorous, satirical, mining, and social journal, with which is incorporated the "Melbourne Bulletin." It has been in existence since 1855. 44 pages, replete with political and social cartoons, portraits of celebrities, and illustrations of current events of interest. "Melbourne Punch" has a wide and general circulation, and is accepted as a standard mining, social, and theatrical chronicle in all parts of Australia, special attention being given to mining. (Advt., p. 585.)

**TABLE TALK.** Thursday, 3d.

An excellent and widely circulated paper. Profusely illustrated. Established 1885, and devoted to all popular topics from politics and finance to music and fashions. Circulates freely throughout the Commonwealth of Australia. A leading society weekly (Advt., p. 621.)

**SPECTATOR.** Friday, 2d.

The official organ of the Methodist Church in Victoria and Tasmania. The Union effected of the four denominations (Wesleyan, Primitive Methodist Bible Christian and United Methodist) increases the value of the paper. (Advt., p. 586.)

**PUBLIC OPINION.** Weekly, 1d.

A weekly review of current thought and activity. Established 1911.

**AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN WORLD.** Friday, 3d.

Illustrated. Published simultaneously at Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth and Brisbane. (Advt., p. 615.)

**AUSTRALIAN STATESMAN AND MINING STANDARD.**

Thursday, 6d.

Established 1888. Employs the most capable writers and authorities on mining and electrical matters, and is lavish in its expenditure to obtain scientific and technical writers.

**WINNER.** Wednesday, 1d.

Sporting paper. (Advt., p. 586.)

**STEAD'S REVIEW.** Fortnightly, 6d.

**AUSTRALIAN FINANCIAL GAZETTE AND INSURANCE CHRONICLE** Monthly, 3d.

Established in 1886 as the "Building Societies' Gazette." A popular financial and insurance paper.

**EVERY LADY'S JOURNAL.** Monthly, 6d.

The Woman's Home Paper for Australia. Devotes special attention to fiction, fashion and household matters. Circulates throughout the whole of Australasia.

**LIFE.** Monthly, 6d.

An illustrated Magazine dealing with current events all over the world. It contains many special articles of educational interest, and its pages of humour and fiction are excellent.



**Other Weeklies and Fortnightlies:—**

- ADVOCATE. Roman Catholic. Saturday, 3d.  
 ARGUS LAW REPORTS. Fortnightly, £3 10s. per annum.  
 AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN. Thursday.  
 AUSTRALIAN LAW TIMES. Fortnightly, £3 3s. per annum.  
 AUSTRALIAN MEDICAL JOURNAL. Saturday.  
 CHINESE TIMES. Weekly.  
 COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA GAZETTE (Official) Friday, 4d.  
 COOMBS' TRADE CIRCULAR. Daily and Weekly.  
 HAWKLET. Thursday, 1d.  
 JEWISH HERALD. Fortnightly, 3d.  
 LABOUR CALL. Labour. Thursday, 1d.  
 MASONRY. Fortnightly. 10s. 6d. per annum.  
 PRESBYTERIAN MESSENGER. Friday.  
 SIGNS OF THE TIMES. Weekly, 1d.  
 SOUTHERN BAPTIST. Weekly, 2d.  
Official organ of the Baptist Unions of South Australia, Tasmania, and Victoria  
 SOUTHERN CROSS. Friday, 3d.  
A weekly journal of religious literature.  
 SPORT. Friday.  
 SPORTING AND DRAMATIC NEWS. Thursday, 3d.  
 SPORTING JUDGE. Friday, 1d.  
 STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL. Wednesday.  
 THE NORDEN. Scandinavian Fortnightly.  
 TRIBUNE. Roman Catholic. Saturday.  
 TRUTH. Saturday, 3d.  
 VICTORIAN CHURCHMAN. Fortnightly. 5s. per annum.  
 VICTORIAN GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Bi-weekly.  
 WAR CRY. 1d.  
Official organ of the Salvation Army in Australasia.  
 YOUNG SOLDIER. Salvation Army children's paper. Saturday, 1d.

**Other Monthlies:—**

- ADVANCE, AUSTRALIA. Monthly.  
 ALLIANCE RECORD. Monthly, 1d.  
The organ of the Victorian Alliance for the Suppression of the Liquor Traffic.  
 AUSTRALASIAN ENGINEERING AND MACHINERY. 7s. 6d. per annum.  
 AUSTRALASIAN HARDWARE AND MACHINERY, 7s. 6d. per annum.  
 AUSTRALASIAN JOURNAL OF PHARMACY. 10s. 6d. per annum.  
 AUSTRALASIAN KEYSTONE.  
Masonic journal, published monthly, by authority of Grand Lodges of Victoria and Tasmania.  
 AUSTRALASIAN SADDLER AND HARNESS MAKER.  
 AUSTRALASIAN TRAVELLERS' GAZETTE.  
 AUSTRALIAN BREWERS' JOURNAL, AERATED WATER AND WINE AND SPIRIT TRADE REVIEW. 20th of each month, 30s. per ann.  
Organ of brewers, aerated water makers, and wine and spirit merchants of Australia and New Zealand. Only brewers' journal in Australasia. Estd. 1882.  
Also published at Sydney.  
 AUSTRALIAN COACHBUILDER AND WHEELWRIGHT. 15s. per annum.  
Also published at Sydney.  
 AUSTRALIAN CULTURIST AND POULTRY GAZETTE. Monthly, 3d.  
 AUSTRALIAN FARM AND HOME. 6d.  
 AUSTRALIAN HERALD.  
Organ of the Australian Church.  
 AUS. INDEPENDENT ODDFELLOW.  
 AUSTRALIAN INTERCOLLEGIAN.  
Organ of Australian Student Christian Movement.  
 AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL. Monthly, 6d.  
Stories, &c.  
 AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL OF DENTISTRY.  
 AUSTRALIAN LEATHER JOURNAL, SADDLERY AND HARNESS AND BOOT AND SHOE RECORDER. 15th of each month. 21s. per annum.  
 AUSTRALIAN MANUFACTURING JEWELLERS, WATCHMAKERS & OPTICIANS GAZETTE.

- AUS. MESSENGER OF THE SACRED HEART.  
 AUSTRALIAN MINING AND ENGINEERING REVIEW. Monthly. 7s. 6d. per annum.  
 AUSTRALIAN MOTORIST. Monthly, 3d.  
 AUS. MUSICAL TIMES.  
 AUS. NURSERYMAN, SEEDSMAN AND FLORIST.  
 AUSTRALIAN REVIEW. 6d.  
 AUSTRALIAN SCHOOLMASTER AND LITERARY REVIEW. 6s. 6d. per annum.  
 AUS. SENTINEL AND VICTORIAN STANDARD. Organ of the Orange Societies.  
 AUSTRALIAN STOREKEEPER'S JOURNAL. 10s. per annum.  
Circulates amongst drapers, grocers, boot manufacturers, &c.  
 AUSTRALIAN SUNDAY SCHOOL TEACHER.  
 AUSTRALIAN TYPOGRAPHICAL JOURNAL.  
 AUSTRAL LIGHT (R.C.).  
 BOOK-LOVER.  
 BRADSHAW'S GUIDE.  
 CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST OF AUSTRALASIA. 7s. 6d. per annum.  
 CHURCH OF ENGLAND MESSENGER. 6d.  
 CITY MISSION RECORD.  
 COMMONWEALTH ENGINEER. 7s. 6d. per annum.  
 COMMONWEALTH LAUNDRY JOURNAL. Monthly.  
 DALGETY'S REVIEW.  
 DRAPER OF AUSTRALASIA. 10s. per annum.  
 EDUCATION GAZETTE. Monthly.  
 FARMER AND GRAZIER. 7s. 6d. per annum.  
Official organ of the Royal Agricultural Society of Victoria. Illustrated. Branch offices at Sydney, Adelaide and Brisbane.  
 FEDERAL CO-OPERATIVE NEWS.  
 FEDERAL CO-OPERATIVE NEWS. Monthly, 1d.  
 FRUIT WORLD OF AUSTRALIA, 6d.  
 GARDEN GAZETTE.  
 GOLDEN LINK. Church Endeavour.  
 HARBINGER OF LIGHT. Spiritualist.  
 JOURNAL OF COMMERCE OF VICTORIA. £1 1s. per annum, Postal Union.  
 MADAME WEIGEL'S JOURNAL OF FASHION. 3d. (including pattern).  
Published at Richmond, Melbourne.  
 MELBOURNE JOURNAL.  
 MEN OF MELBOURNE (Y.M.C.A.).  
 MIND AND BODY.  
 MONTHLY WHITE RIBBON SIGNAL. Temperance, 1d.  
 NOTES OF THE MONTH. Religions.  
 ODD FELLOW, 1d.  
 PASTORALIST'S REVIEW. 20s. per annum.  
Also published at Sydney. Published 15th of each month.  
 PETIT FRANCAIS, 3d.  
 RAILWAY MAGAZINE.  
 RECHABITE.  
 RECORD (Presbyterian Sunday School).  
 REFORMER.  
 SCOT AT HOME AND ABROAD.  
 SON OF TEMPERANCE. 1d.  
 SOUTHERN SPHERE. Monthly, 6d.  
 THE VICTORY. 2d. Salvation Army Magazine.  
 TRAVELLER. Commercial monthly, 6d.  
 VICTORIAN CO-OPERATIVE DAIRYMAN. 2d.  
 VICTORIAN INDEPENDENT (Congregational).  
 WATERSIDE WORKERS' GAZETTE.  
 WINE AND SPIRIT NEWS AND AUSTRALIAN VIONERON. Monthly. 10s. per annum.



**Quarterlies:—**

CHARITY REVIEW. Quarterly.

IMPERIAL REVIEW. Quarterly.

SCIENTIFIC AUSTRALIAN. 2s. 6d. per annum. Quarterly.

**SUBURBAN:—**

BOX HILL (pop. 7,452) REPORTER. Weekly. 1d.

BRIGHTON (pop. 10,500) SOUTHERN CROSS. Weekly, 1d.  
Etab. 1860. (See also Caulfield and Elsternwick.)

BRUNSWICK (pop. 29,277) MEDIUM. Saturday, 1d.

" MESSENGER. Weekly.

" REFORMER. Weekly.

CAMBERWELL (pop. 13,104) AND HAWTHORN ADVERTISER. Friday.

CAULFIELD (pop. 14,600) BRIGHTON SOUTHERN CROSS AND CAULFIELD AND ELSTERNWICK TIMES. Saturday, 1d.  
Published at Brighton, &c.

CHELTENHAM (District pop. 10,723) MOORABBIN NEWS. Saturday, 1d.

COBURG (pop. 7,966) LEADER. Saturday, 1d.

" ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

ELSTERNWICK (pop. 3,960) BRIGHTON SOUTHERN CROSS AND CAULFIELD AND ELSTERNWICK TIMES. Saturday, 1d.  
Published at Brighton, &c.

ESSENDON (pop. 21,800) GAZETTE. Thursday, 1d.

FITZROY (pop. 33,983) CITY PRESS. Friday, 1d.

FLEMINGTON (pop. 11,000) WEST BOURKE TIMES. Thursday, 1d.  
SPECTATOR. Thursday, 1d.FOOTSCRAY CITY (pop. 25,112) ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1874. Widely circulated in this thriving district.

" INDEPENDENT. Saturday, 1d.

" First paper printed and published in Footscray.

" CHRONICLE.

HAWTHORN (pop. 26,271) AND KEW EXPRESS. Friday.

" CITIZEN. Friday, 1d.

" The "Boroondara Standard," established for over 25 years, is incorporated with the "Citizen."

" ADVERTISER. Friday.

HEIDELBERG (pop. 6,240) NEWS. Friday.

KEW (pop. 9,520) EXPRESS. (See Hawthorn.) Friday.

" MERCURY. Friday.

MALVERN (pop. 24,183) ARGUS. Saturday, 1d.  
Official organ of the Malvern City Council.

" NEWS. Saturday.

NORTHCOLE (pop. 24,000) LEADER. Saturday.

PORT MELBOURNE (pop. 12,767) STANDARD. Saturday, 1d.

PRESTON (Shire pop. 5,000) LEADER. Saturday, 1d.

RICHMOND (pop. 39,700) GUARDIAN. Saturday, 1d.

" AUSTRALIAN. Saturday, 1d.

" WEIGEL'S JOURNAL OF FASHION. (See Melbourne monthly papers).

SANDRINGHAM (District pop. 1,400) RAMBLER. Saturday, 1d.

SOUTH MELBOURNE (pop. 43,000) RECORD. Saturday, 1d.

**ALEXANDRA.**

Mining township on the Goulburn River, 90 miles N.E. of the metropolis, by rail direct. Large quantities of gold are being taken from this mining district, and new finds have been frequent. Much land is taken up for agriculture. Wheat and other cereals are largely grown in the neighbourhood, and the dairying industry has of late made considerable progress. Population of shire 3,400. *Local newspaper:—*

ALEXANDRA AND YEA STANDARD. Friday, 12s. per annum.

Established 1856. Good circulation throughout an extensive mining and agricultural territory.

**ARARAT.**

An important flourishing township in the N.W. of the colony, 131 miles N.W. of Melbourne, from which it is in direct railway communication. It is the commercial centre of a rich grain and wool-producing district. The wine-making interests are well established, the celebrated Great

Western Vineyards being in the immediate vicinity. Ararat is also the centre of a famed gold-mining district, which affords employment to over 2,800 miners. Estimated shire population, 8,500; borough population, 4,500. *Local newspapers:—*

ARARAT ADVERTISER. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 1d.  
Has a good circulation in neighbouring agricultural and mining areas. Established 1857. (Advt., p. 617.)

ARARAT CHRONICLE. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

**AVOCA.**

The chief town of a large municipal district, distant 127 miles N.W. from Melbourne by rail, is situated on a river of that name. Extensive gold-mining operations are carried on in the district, and the land, of which a large acreage is under tillage, yields excellent cereals, and is rapidly attaining prominence as one of the best vine and fruit-producing districts in Victoria. Slate quarries—said to be the finest in Australia—are in active operation. Population of town and shire, 4,300. *Papers for the district:—*

AVOCA FREE PRESS AND FARMERS' AND MINERS' JOURNAL. Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Established 1873. A well-conducted farmers' and miners' journal with good local and district circulation. (Advt., p. 618.)

AVOCA MAIL. Tuesday and Friday.

**BACCHUS MARSH.**

In the county of Bourke, 31 miles N.W. of Melbourne by rail, on the main line between Melbourne and Adelaide. Farming and dairying are largely carried on, and large quantities of freestone have been obtained near the township. The country is much frequented by sportsmen. Shire population, 2,560. *Local newspaper:—*

BACCHUS MARSH EXPRESS. Saturday, 3d.

Established 1866. Has a wide range of circulation, giving reports from each district, with political and social news.

**BAIRNSDALE.**

A progressive agricultural, pastoral, and gold-mining town in the North Gippsland district, on the Mitchell River, 170 miles by rail direct from Melbourne in an easterly direction. It is the chief town in Gippsland. Steam communication with Melbourne is regularly maintained, in addition to shipping to other places, including Sydney. There are several butter factories. Hops, maize, chicory, and all descriptions of fruit are largely cultivated and exported. Butter and fruit are sent regularly to England and South Africa. Population of the shire about 10,000, and of district about 20,000. *Papers for the district:—*

BAIRNSDALE ADVERTISER. Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Large circulation throughout Gippsland.

EVERY WEEK. Thursday, 1d.

**BALLAN.**

An important township on the Werribee river, 49 miles from Melbourne on the Adelaide line. Extensive farming and grazing operations are carried on, and the district is noted for its healthy climate and bountiful rainfall. Mining is in operation in a neighbouring township. Population of shire 6,470. *Local Newspaper:—*

BALLAN TIMES. Thursday, 3d.

Large circulation throughout district.

**BALLARAT.**

The largest and most important inland city of Australia, is 75 miles by rail W.N.W. of Melbourne. Ballarat is well built and contains some handsome streets, Sturt Street in particular being very fine. Gold was first discovered at Ballarat in June, 1851, and since then the diggings have yielded 18,600,000 ounces of the precious metal, valued at £75,000,000. The celebrated "Welcome Nugget," worth £10,500, was discovered in the vicinity of the town. The district employs about 7,000 miners. There are several mines which yield excellent returns at a depth of 2,500ft. Ballarat is not only the centre of a very important mining district, but is also the chief town of an extensive agricultural and sheep



breeding district, the wool being the finest and highest-priced in the world. It is the centre of the Anglican Diocese of Ballarat, and also of a Roman Catholic Diocese. Important woollen factories employing a large number of hands are being successfully carried on. Annual competitions in Literature, Elocution, Music and Art, are held in Ballarat, and attract thousands of entrants and visitors from all parts of the Commonwealth. The city contains numerous beautiful reserves. The population is given at about 49,000, and with the surrounding district totals 100,000 inhabitants. *Papers for the district:—*

**BALLARAT STAR.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1855. Constitutional. Well printed, conducted with vigour and ability. Contains Parliamentary and general news, Reuter's United Service and Times European cables, and the latest Colonial telegraphic intelligence. 6 and 8 pages; Saturday 10 and 12 pages. (Advt., p. 618.)

**BALLARAT COURIER.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1857. Democratic. A leading mining, commercial and agricultural paper. 8 pages. Conducted with much enterprise and spirit. Saturday's edition, 10 to 14 pages. (Advt., p. 618.)

**BALLARAT STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.** Weekly.

Contains full market reports and is devoted to Agricultural and Grazing interests.

**EVENING ECHO.** Daily, 1d. The Mining Journal. (Advt., p. 619.)

**CHURCH CHRONICLE.** Monthly.

**SPORTING WORLD.** Saturday.

**BALLARAT TOWN MISSION VISITOR.**

**BEAUFORT.**

102 miles by rail from Melbourne, N.W., once known as the Fiery Creek Diggings (gold, alluvial, and quartz). Sheep stations, farming and mining now form the principal industries. Mount Cole, in the neighbourhood, is noted for its waterfalls. Population of town, 1,100; of district, 3,780. *Local newspaper:—*

**RIPONSHIRE ADVOCATE.** Saturday, 3d.

Established 1874.

**BEECHWORTH.**

An important mining town, 1,785 feet above sea-level. Picturesquely situated and surrounded with many points of resort for holiday parties, including Mount Stanley, Flat Rock, Ingram's Rock, the Sphinx, the Gorge, etc. Noted for its delightful temperature in summer, and celebrated as the sanatorium of Victoria. 171 miles N.E. of Melbourne, and 25 miles S. from the Murray River, and the centre of the famous Ovens goldfields. It is a well-built, prosperous town, and contains a population of 3,000, that of the shire being 8,000. The town's water is supplied from a reservoir constructed at a cost of £30,000. The district employs about 2,000 miners. *Local newspapers:—*

**OVENS AND MURRAY ADVERTISER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Principally local in character. Established 1854, being the first paper ever issued in the North-Eastern district. (Advt., p. 620.)

**OVENS REGISTER.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**BENALLA.**

Situated on the Broken River, 121 miles N.E. of Melbourne, by rail on the North-Eastern Railway. The centre of an important agricultural, pastoral, and fruit-growing district, especially of the citrus order. Large tracts of land are under cultivation; wheat, oats, and grain are principally grown on the farming lands, and considerable attention is given to wine-growing, while dairying is one of the principal local industries. Population of shire about 9,000. Population, town, 3,500. *Papers for the district:—*

**BENALLA STANDARD.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**INDEPENDENT.** Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

**NORTH-EASTERN ENSION.** Friday.

Established over 30 years. Well circulated in the town and environs.

**BENDIGO.**

This fine city disputes with Ballarat the honour of being the second city in Victoria. Bendigo is situated on the main line of railway between Melbourne and Echuca, 100½ miles N.N.W. of the metropolis. It contains a population of about 18,000, but within a 10 mile radius there are 42,000 people. Quartz gold-mining is the

chief industry of the city and district, though there is a large area of country under cultivation, with which is combined grazing for dairying, and latterly cultivation by irrigation has greatly extended. Bendigo is noted for its fruit, grapes, peaches, apples, apricots, tomatoes especially growing in perfection. In the city there are numerous prosperous manufactories. The auriferous resources of the district are inexhaustible, and afford employment to some 5,000 miners. Rich alluvial deposits discovered in 1851 first drew a population to the district, but the wonderful results which followed from deep sinking have been the cause of the immense development of the city. Since 1851 gold to the value of about £87,000,000 has been brought to the surface. The two deepest gold mines in the world are at Bendigo, each being over 4,400 feet, while quite a number are now over 3,000 feet in depth. It possesses electric light and trams, and has an admirable water supply. *Papers for the district:—*

**BENDIGO INDEPENDENT.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1862. The first penny Victorian newspaper. Has been frequently enlarged, and has become the popular organ of the people throughout N.W. Victoria. The Saturday edition contains 84 to 96 columns. (Advt., p. 634.)

**BENDIGO ADVERTISER.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1853. The oldest goldfields journal in Victoria. Very widely circulated in Northern Victoria.

**THE BENDIGONIAN.** Thursday, 3d.

The only weekly illustrated newspaper published in the Bendigo district. Illustrated. Summary of each week's news.

**STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.** Wednesday.

**BEULAH.**

A township in County Karkaroc, 240½ miles N.W. of Melbourne, with which it is connected by rail. The district is agricultural and pastoral, and is considered to have a splendid future before it. Population about 400, and shire, 3,800. *Local newspaper:—*

**BEULAH STANDARD.** Friday. (Advt., p. 618.)

**BIRCHIP.**

Situated in an agricultural and pastoral district, with a population of 3,500. It is a municipality, and the seat of government is in the township of Birchip. The valuation of the shire is estimated at £30,000. The centre of the great Mallee district, acknowledged as the "granary of Victoria." The soil is famous for its wheat, as the district is for its wool and stock-fattening properties. Birchip is 214 miles north-west from Melbourne, and is connected by rail, post, and telegraph communication. *Local newspaper:—*

**BIRCHIP ADVERTISER AND WATCHEM SENTINEL.** Wednesday, 3d.

Devoted to agricultural and pastoral interests. Politics Liberal. (Advt. p. 618.)

**BOORT.**

Boort is surrounded by a rich agricultural and pastoral district. In immediate vicinity several irrigation trusts are completed. The fruit-growing industry is rapidly developing. A few miles away is the Mallee fringe, and the rich soil of this erstwhile wilderness is being rapidly relieved from thick scrub and cropped very successfully. Population 500. *Local newspaper:—*

**BOORT NORTHERN DISTRICT STANDARD.** Friday, 4d.

**BRIGHT.**

Mining township, with a town population of 900, that of the shire being 5,600. Distant by rail 196½ miles N.E. of Melbourne. The Bright district is now one of the most important mining divisions of Victoria, and gold dredging is carried on profitably. Agricultural and fruit-growing as well as a mining district. A tourist resort of much importance, the scenery being both magnificent and varied. Amongst the principal buildings there are two banks, post-office, court-house, shire-hall, Masonic hall, fire brigade station, four churches, and State schools. *Local newspaper:—*

**ALPINE OBSERVER AND NORTH-EASTERN HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

Established 1881. Large circulation throughout district. (Advt., p. 167.)



**BROADFORD.**

A rising manufacturing township 47 miles N. of Melbourne. Extensive straw-board mills, tanning and leatherworks are established. The population of the shire is over 1,550. *Local newspaper*:—  
**BROADFORD COURIER.** Friday, 3d.

Has a growing circulation amongst the agricultural, mining, and manufacturing community.

**BRUTHEN.**

Situate in the electorate of Gippsland East, the head of navigation for a large and prosperous mining and agricultural district, 186 miles from Melbourne, connected by rail. The Mount Wills Mines are to the north of Bruthen; the Buchan caves and gold, silver, and copper deposits and Nowa Nowa iron deposits are in the immediate district. The flats are very rich and are devoted to the growth of fruit, maize, hops, potatoes, &c., whilst dairying is also largely carried on. Population of shire, 2,800. *Local newspaper*:—

**BRUTHEN AND TAMBO TIMES.** Thursday, 3d.

**BUNYIP.**

A village on the Gippsland line, 48 miles from Melbourne. Population of district about 1,000. *Local newspaper*:—  
**BUNYIP AND GARFIELD EXPRESS.**

**CAMPERDOWN.**

The chief town of the county of Hampden, on the main road from Geelong to Warrnambool. It is distant from Melbourne 123½ miles W.S.W., and from Geelong 78½ W. It is connected by rail with Melbourne, running through to the seaboard, Warrnambool and Port Fairy. The district around Camperdown is famed for its beauty of scenery and picturesque surroundings; it is pastoral and agricultural, and there is a considerable amount of country occupied for farming and dairying purposes, the latter industry having attained important dimensions during the past few years, and is the means of distributing £250,000 per year amongst the dairymen. The population of the town and suburbs is over 3,000, and of the shire between 8,000 and 9,000. *Local newspapers*:—

**CAMPERDOWN CHRONICLE.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

A well-conducted six-page paper, devoted to county news and current topics.

**CAMPERDOWN HERALD.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

**CASTERTON.**

On the banks of the river Glenelg, about 270 miles W. of Melbourne. Large quantities of fat stock, wool, grain, fruit, dairy produce, wattle bark, and other produce are sent by rail from Casterton, the market and railway town of a district with a radius of 40 miles north and west. A rich agricultural, dairying, and wool-growing locality. Foundries and implement works are in the township. Town population, 1,800; district, 8,000. *Local newspapers*:—

**CASTERTON NEWS.** Monday and Thursday.

Has a good circulation in the Western district amongst farmers, graziers, dairymen, wattle bark growers, &c. Established 1873. (Advt., p. 618.)

**CASTERTON FREE PRESS.** 1d. Monday and Thursday evenings.

**CASTLEMAINE.**

The chief town in the Mount Alexander goldfields, and the fifth largest town in Victoria, situate at the junction of Forest, Barker's, and Campbell's creeks, distant 77½ miles N.N.W. from Melbourne. The main line of railway from Melbourne to the Murray River passes through the town, and branches go to Maryborough, St. Arnaud, Mildura, Maldon, and Ballarat. The population of the town is estimated at 8,000, and that of the district at 19,000. It is surrounded by numerous quartz reefs, and the slate and granite quarries are noted for the excellence of the stone. Orchards are cultivated to a large extent, and are famous for their superiority in apples. Farming and sheeprearing are extensively carried on. *Local newspaper*:—

**CASTLEMAINE MAIL.** Daily, 1d.

A well-printed four-page newspaper; its local and general news columns are ably conducted. Established 1854.

**CHARLTON.**

In the shire of Charlton, on the Avoca River, 173 miles N.N.W., direct by rail from Melbourne. Purely an agricultural and pastoral district of much importance. Charlton is a great market town for the large agricultural areas adjoining. Stock sales, implement works, and foundries. Population 1,195 in town, and 5,000 in district. *Local newspaper*:—

**EAST CHARLTON TRIBUNE.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**CHILTERN.**

The central township of the Indigo Goldfields, 160 miles from Melbourne on the main North-Eastern Railway. An agricultural, pastoral, and viticultural district; and mining and dairying is much carried on. Population of town and district 5,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**FEDERAL STANDARD.** Friday, 3d.

Established 1859. Has an important area of circulation. (Advt., p. 619.)

**CLUNES.**

An important municipal township, the centre of a fine agricultural, dairying and grazing district, 123 miles N.W. of Melbourne by rail, with a population of 2,500 (6,000 in district). A butter factory is established in the town. Several rich gold mines (principally quartz reefing) are in the neighbourhood. One—the Port Phillip Company—was worked for more than 30 years, and has yielded upwards of £2,000,000. Close to the famous Berry Group of alluvial mines. The Berry United, a large English company, is now working close to the town on an extensive scale. *Local newspaper*:—

**CLUNES GUARDIAN AND GAZETTE.** Tuesday and Friday, 2d.  
 Circulated extensively throughout the entire district. (Advt., p. 618.)

**COBDEN.**

A township on Cobden Creek, a tributary of the Curdie River, 136½ miles S.W. of Melbourne on the Curdie River Railway Line. The town contains the usual public buildings to be found in up-country colonial towns. Dairying district. Population of township about 500; shire 4,000. *Local newspapers*:—

**COBDEN TIMES.** Wednesday and Saturday.

**HEYTESBURY REFORMER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

**COBRAM.**

A township on the Murray River in Moira County, in the centre of an agricultural district. Cobram is the terminus of the Numurkah and Cobram Line, and is situated 155 miles N.E. of Melbourne. Vines and fruit are largely cultivated. Population of district, about 2,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**COBRAM COURIER.** Thursday. 3s. per quarter.

**COLAC.**

Colac is picturesquely situated on Lake Colac and is 95 miles S.W. of Melbourne on the main line of rail which serves the Western district of Victoria. The district is closely settled upon and the soil is rich and fertile, and will grow anything. Many of the best studs of stock in the state are stationed here. Dairying is prosecuted with vigour, and the butter secures the highest price in the English and colonial markets. The Colac Dairying Company has the most extensive works in the State for the manufacture of butter and cheese. Of late years the Beech Forest to the south of Colac—a magnificent belt of valuable timbers—has come into prominence and is connected with the town by rail. The soil is immensely rich, as much as 13 tons of potatoes to the acre being regularly cropped. Population of the town, 5,000; of the shire, 12,500. *Papers*:—

**COLAC REFORMER.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 2d.

Circulates throughout the S.W. district of Victoria, principally amongst agriculturists, dairymen, and pastoralists, in whose interests it is published. Established 1877. (Advt., p. 618.)

**COLAC HERALD.** Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 2d.  
 Established 1866.



**COLERAINE.**

Situated in the county of Dundas, a railway terminus and a postal and telegraph town, and headquarters of the shire of Wannon. It is the centre of a large and increasing agricultural, pastoral, and dairying district. Closer settlement is increasing. Products: Wool, cereals, butter, frozen meat, poultry, etc. Distant from Melbourne 221 miles. Population 1,600 in the town; 3,000 in the district. *Local newspaper*:—

**COLERAINE ALBION.** Monday and Thursday.

Established 1868. Thoroughly circulated in a well-to-do district.

**COLLINGWOOD.**

A city of considerable importance as an industrial centre. On the Yarra River, a few miles from Melbourne. Population 36,187. *Local newspaper*:

**OBSERVER.** Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 1d.

**CORRYONG.**

An important town on the Upper Murray, about two miles from which are situated the Towong and Mount Elliott Reefs, which have afforded an excellent yield of gold. Alluvial mining has been successfully carried on at Thougla Creek and the Corryong Valley. It is the home of the race-horse, the breeding of which, and cattle raising and fattening, are being extensively carried on; its rich land on the Murray River flats and Corryong, Nariel, Thougla, Horseshoe, Cudgewa, and other creeks and valleys being admirably suited for the purpose. Agriculture is now being cultivated, but the chief industry is dairy farming, which is in a very flourishing condition. Splendid land with abundance of water, drought being unknown. Population of town, 400; district 2,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**CORRYONG COURIER AND MINING GAZETTE.** Thursday, 12s. per annum.

The only paper in the district.

**CRESWICK.**

An important and prosperous goldfields town and municipality, 112 miles N.W. of Melbourne, and 11 N. of Ballarat, in direct railway communication. Population 4,000; shire, 7,177. A number of dividend-paying gold mines of great extent and richness are in the sub-division, of which Creswick is the centre. The agricultural prospects of the district are excellent, being of a volcanic character, and exceedingly well watered. *Local newspaper*:—

**CRESWICK ADVERTISER.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday evenings. 5s. per quarter.

An agricultural and mining journal circulating widely in the district.

**DANDENONG.**

18½ miles S.E. of Melbourne. A pretty township on the Gippsland Railway. Market gardening and farming and dairy produce. Scenery picturesque and undulating. The noted Fern Tree Gully is within a short distance from the town. Water supply from spring, 13 miles in the ranges. Weekly sales for horses and horned stock, and weekly markets for dairy cattle, pigs, &c., are largely attended. Population 2,500. *Papers for the district*:—

**DANDENONG ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 3d.

Claims the third largest circulation of Victorian country papers.

**SOUTH BOURKE AND MORNINGTON JOURNAL.** Wednesday, 1d.

The oldest established newspaper in Dandenong and district. (Advt., p. 620.)

**DAYLESFORD.**

Daylesford is the centre of a large and important gold mining and agricultural district, in the County of Talbot, 75 miles N.W. of Melbourne, beautifully situated on a spur of the dividing range. The gold mines are numerous, and are turning out over 5,000 ozs. of gold per month. Daylesford possesses well laid out public gardens, a handsome town hall, post and telegraph offices, four banks, seven churches, mechanics' institute, free library, and other public buildings. The town is connected by railway lines with Melbourne and Ballarat. The Hepburn Mineral Spring, within two miles of the town, is known throughout the Commonwealth for its medicinal and healing qualities. Several other mineral springs are in the district, being visited by 50,000 persons yearly. It is the most popular tourist resort in Victoria. Population of the town proper, 6,000; of the neighbouring municipalities, 10,500. *Paper for the district*:—

**DAYLESFORD ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d. a week.

A carefully printed four-page sheet, containing well-arranged general and local intelligence. Published in the interests of mining, agriculture, and pastoral industries. The oldest established paper in the electorate. (Advt., p. 618.)

**DIMBOOLA.**

One of the principal wheat-growing districts of "the granary of Victoria," 252 miles by rail N.W. of Melbourne, on the River Wimmera. The oldest township in the shire. Dimboola, as a wheat centre, occupies a foremost position in the Wimmera district. There are also extensive deposits of limestone and salt in the district. An important railway centre, being midway between Melbourne and Adelaide. Population of shire 7,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**DIMBOOLA BANNER.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

The official medium of the Shire of Dimboola.

**DONALD.**

Is acknowledged to be one of the finest farming districts in Victoria, in the electorate of Donald and Swan Hill, 182 miles N.W. by rail from Melbourne. Population 1,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**DONALD TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday, 5s. per quarter.

Established 1875. The oldest-established newspaper in the district. Free Trade is its aim.

**MAIL.** Tuesday and Friday.

**DOOKIE.**

A postal and railway town, 156 miles north-east of Melbourne, surrounded by agricultural and vine and olive-growing district. Rich in minerals. Population of district 700. *Local newspaper*:—

**RECORDER.** Thursday. (Advt., p. 618.)

**DROUIN.**

An important township and railway station on the Gippsland line from Melbourne, 56 miles E. It possesses several public buildings, including hotels, churches, clubs, institutes, etc. The Drouin butter factory is successful. Being the market town, and centre of a large agricultural and dairying population, much attention is directed to it. Timber of every description in the locality is practically unlimited, and a large amount of linseed is now grown for flax. A large amount of mining is going on in the north portion of the shire, and a good yield of gold is being obtained. The township is lighted by electricity. Population of town, 1,000; district 8,500. The Government having recently thrown open and drained valuable land in the shire, the population has increased considerably of late. *Papers for the district*:—

**GIPPSLAND INDEPENDENT.** Friday, 3d.

Established 1879. Circulates throughout the shires of Bulu-Bulu, Warragul, Berwick, etc. (Advt., p. 619.)

**WEST GIPPSLAND EXPRESS.** Friday, 3d.

**DUNOLLY.**

Dunolly Goldfields (quartz reefs and alluvial), together with its deposits of Kaolin and antimony, the centre of an agricultural country, is a township of much importance, and is well represented by commercial institutions. The vine is cultivated in the locality, as also most extensively fruit of all kinds. 125 miles by rail N.W. of Melbourne and 36 miles from Castlemaine. Population 1,500. *Local newspaper*:—

**DUNOLLY EXPRESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d. (Advt., p. 618.)

**ECHUCA.**

(See also Moama, N.S.W.)

The principal border town of Victoria, situated on the Murray River, which is the boundary of the States of Victoria and New South Wales, 156 miles N. of Melbourne. It is the terminus of the Murray River Railway, but the line has been continued to Deniliquin, in N.S.W. Echuca is the entrepôt of the overland intercolonial trade. The town contains 5,000 inhabitants, and the shire comprises about 8,500. Extensive and important pastoral and agricultural district. There is large red gum saw-milling industry at Echuca. A large freezing works and bacon factory have been established and are now flourishing, also a flour mill. *Papers for the district*:—

**RIVERINE HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

Circulates extensively in Echuca, Moama, and the Riverina District. An ably conducted provincial paper.

**ECHUCA AND MOAMA ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

Is of interest to the farming community, and contains all general and local news.



**EDENHOPE.**

Forms part of the Wannon Electorate on Lake Wallace 260 miles W. of Melbourne. Population has increased rapidly during the last few years, there having been considerable settlements under the Land Acts. Population of town about 500; shire, 3,700. Wool, grain, wattle bark and red gum are the staple products. *Local newspaper* :—**KOWREE LEADER.** Tuesday.

**ELMORE.**

Situated in the County of Bendigo, 128½ miles N. of Melbourne, on the Echuca line of railway. The neighbourhood is agricultural and pastoral. Population, 900 in township; 2,000 in district, mostly engaged in farming pursuits. *Local newspaper* :—

**ELMORE STANDARD.** Saturday, 3d.

Established 1877. Has a good circulation, being the only paper published in the Shire of Huntly.

**EUROA.**

94 miles N. of Melbourne, on the North-Eastern Railway. Much land in the district is agricultural, but much more is pastoral. Wheat, oats, barley, and potatoes are grown on the tilled land. Euroa is one of the foremost dairying centres of Victoria. Population, 2,000; district, 7,000, chiefly engaged in dairying and agriculture. *Local newspapers* :—

**EUROA ADVERTISER.** Friday, 3d.

The representative newspaper of the N.E. district. Claims a large circulation. Established 1882. (Adv., p. 618.)

**EUROA GAZETTE.** Tuesday, 2d.

**FOSTER.**

Foster is a township in Bulu-Bulu County, connected by railway with Melbourne, from which it is distant 107 miles. The district is a new one, but the soil is good and all land in the vicinity has been taken up. Population of town 600; of the shire, about 3,200. *Newspapers for the district* :—

**FOSTER MIRROR.** Wednesday.

**SOUTH GIPPSLAND SHIRE ECHO.** Friday.

**FRANKSTON.**

A port town in the county of Mornington, shire Frankston and Hastings, eastern shores of Port Philip Bay, 26 miles S.S.E. of Melbourne. A favourite holiday resort for Melbourne residents. Has three hotels, places of worship of several denominations, public library, &c. There is a fine jetty running a quarter of a mile into the bay. Population, 800; of shire, 2,500. *Local newspaper* :—

**FRANKSTON STANDARD.** Saturday, 2d.

**GEELONG.**

The second seaport of Victoria is pleasantly situated on Corio Bay, 45 miles S.W. from Melbourne by water and 45 miles by rail. Its population, including suburbs, is about 30,000. It is the centre of extensive manufactures; the products of its woollen and paper mills, starch, salt, timber freezing, cement works, and tanneries are well known and appreciated. There are also rope works, iron foundries, and agricultural implement works. It has a large shipping trade, consisting of wheat, wool, frozen meat, and produce. The surrounding country is excellent agricultural land of a very fertile character. *Papers for the district* :—

**GEELONG ADVERTISER.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1840. Six to eight-page daily paper (twelve pages, Saturday), conducted with enterprise and ability. It is the oldest paper in the State, having been established in 1840. Liberal tendencies.

**GEELONG TIMES.** Daily, 1d.

Claims the leading circulation of the district. Est. 1871. (Adv., p. 619.)

**NEWS OF THE WEEK.** Thursday, 3d.

An illustrated weekly journal of 28 pages, having a wide circulation in the Western district. Is published by the proprietor of the "Advertiser."

**SPORTING STAR.** Saturday.

**STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.** Monday.

**GISBORNE.**

An important township, 32 miles from Melbourne by rail. The centre of a rich pastoral and agricultural district. Population, 600; shire, 1,900. *Paper* :—

**GISBORNE GAZETTE.** Weekly 4d.

**GLENGARRY.**

A small township in agricultural and pastoral district 103 miles east of Melbourne, with which it is connected by rail. Population about 500. *Local newspaper* :—**GLENGARRY JOURNAL.** Tuesday and Friday.

**GORDON.**

Formerly a mining township, but of recent years more attention has been devoted to the growth of cereals. A large extent of land is under cultivation. Situated on the direct line from Melbourne, 95 miles W. and Ballarat 17 miles. Population of shire, 3,500. *Local newspaper* :—

**GORDON, EGERTON, AND BALLAN ADVERTISER.** Friday, 3d.  
An old established weekly newspaper. (Adv., p. 619.)

**GRANTVILLE.**

Sixty-one miles south-east of Melbourne on Western Port Bay. A favourite holiday resort. Population 200; with district, about 1,150. *Local Newspaper* :—**WESTERN PORT TIMES.** Friday.

**HAMILTON.**

The principal town in the W. of Victoria, 197 miles from Melbourne by rail. It is a handsome and prosperous town of over 5,000 inhabitants. The district is both pastoral and agricultural. Many large sheep-grazing freehold estates have been subdivided for closer settlement. It is a large railway and coaching centre for the surrounding country. During the last few years a number of important buildings have been completed and others are in course of construction. A magnificent water supply has been completed at a cost of £36,000, and the certainty of an inexhaustible supply of water has done much to stimulate building operations. The banks and other institutions have offices in the town. *Paper for the district* :—

**HAMILTON SPECTATOR.** Daily, 1d.

The leading journal of the Western district, representing the great pastoral and industrial interest of the surrounding country. (Adv., p. 619.)

**HEALESVILLE.**

A shire and postal township, 39 miles from Melbourne. Rail from metropolis. Nearest station to famed Black Spur Range. Most picturesque scenery. Population of township, 900; shire, 1,780. *Local newspaper* :—**HEALESVILLE GUARDIAN.** Friday, 1d.

**HEATHCOTE.**

The centre of the McIvor Goldfield, at the foot of Mount Ida, 70 miles N. of Melbourne, in communication by rail. Essentially a mining township with an agricultural district. Population 1,100. *Local newspaper* :—

**McIVOR TIMES AND RODNEY ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 3d.

Bears a good reputation in the large surrounding district.

**HOPETOUN.**

A railway town on Lake Corrong, 256 miles N.W. of Melbourne, in a pastoral and agricultural district. The climate is extremely salubrious. Hopetoun has three hotels, several churches, a mechanics' institute, masonic lodges, and race, golf, rifle, and sports clubs. Population of district about 10,000. *Newspaper* :—

**HOPETOUN COURIER AND MALLEE PIONEER.** Friday, 4d. 15s. per annum.

Established 1892.

**HORSHAM.**

Chief town and commercial centre of the vast Wimmera district, on the Wimmera River; is about equidistant from Melbourne and Adelaide, and on the main line of railway between the two States (Victoria and S. Australia). A market and assize town of an exceedingly rich, populous agricultural and pastoral district, and contains many local industries and public buildings. The Longerenong Agricultural College and Experimental Farm is only 7 miles from the township. The District is most prosperous. In addition to wheat-growing, mixed farming, sheep-farming, and the fruit industry have made great advancement. One of the largest agricultural implement factories is in the town. Population of town about 4,000; Boring County, 30,851; Lowan 13,313; and Dundas 10,450. (Horsham is surrounded by these counties). *Papers for the district* :—

**HORSHAM TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday.

The oldest-established paper, with a good circulation throughout the Wimmera and North Western district. Eight and ten pages. (Adv., p. 619.)

**WIMMERA STAR.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d. (Adv., p. 621.)



**INGLEWOOD.**

An important municipal mining township some 130 miles N.N.W. of Melbourne, Bendigo being distant 30 miles by railway. The rich gold reefs in Inglewood employ over 1,000 miners, and the locality adjoining is one of the finest wheat-growing districts of Victoria. Population 1,400. *Paper for the district:—*

INGLEWOOD ADVERTISER. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**JAMIESON**

Situated at the junction of the Goulburn and Jamieson Rivers, 142 miles N.E. of Melbourne. Quartz mining district, the gold obtained being of great richness; also quicksilver mining. The railway is now within 20 miles of the township. Two coaches run from station to Jamieson daily. *Local newspaper:—*

JAMIESON AND WOODSPOINT CHRONICLE. Friday, 5s. per quarter.

An authority on the gold mining industry. Established 1864.

**JEPARIT.**

Jeparit is a small town on the Wimmera River, 250 miles N.W. from Melbourne, close to the beautiful Lake Hindmarsh. The town is the terminus of a branch railway line from Dimboola. Population of district about 800. *Local newspaper:—*

JEPARIT LEADER. Saturday.

**KANGAROO GROUND.**

Postal township, some 20 miles N.E. of the metropolis, in the county of Evelyn. A grazing and agricultural locality. Population about 400. *Local newspaper:—*

EVELYN OBSERVER. Friday, 3d.

**KERANG.**

The Kerang district includes large areas of irrigable lands under dairying and citrus fruits and mallee country, under wheat. Kerang is a substantial town with electric light and other conveniences, connected with the Murray by rail to Swan Hill and tramway to Koondrook, and is the centre of the most successful irrigation schemes. On the Loddon River, 180 miles N.N.W. of Melbourne, on the line of rail from Bendigo to Swan Hill. Agricultural, horticultural, fat stock raising, and dairying. Population of shire, 9,500. *Papers for the district:—*

KERANG NEW TIMES. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

An established farmers' newspaper, with a good circulation in the N.W. districts.

KERANG OBSERVER. Wednesday and Saturday 5s. per quarter.

**KILMORE.**

A municipal township, one of the oldest in Victoria, 39 miles N. of Melbourne, on a branch line of rail. A fertile agricultural and dairy farming district, composed of volcanic soil, and producing large crops of barley, oats, potatoes, etc. Population 1,922; shire, 2,810. Dairying is the principal industry. Mining has considerably revived lately. The largest stock sales in the State are held in Kilmore. *Papers for the district:—*

KILMORE ADVERTISER. Saturday, 3d. Established 1872.

The leading paper in the district. Liberal journal with an extensive and increasing circulation largely amongst the farming and mining communities.

KILMORE FREE PRESS. Thursday, 3d.

A well-arranged weekly sheet of 24 columns of local and general news. Liberal in politics. Established 1865.

**KOONDROOK.**

195 miles north from Melbourne. Is the terminus for the tramway from Kerang. Produces wool, wheat, etc., and has three saw mills. Population 800. *Local newspaper:—*

KOONDROOK AND BATHAM BRIDGE. Saturday, 3d.

**KOROIT.**

A municipal township, 176 miles S.W. of Melbourne, and about eleven miles from Warrnambool and Port Fairy. An agricultural district, with numerous potato and dairy farms. Soil very rich, being volcanic, and undoubtedly the best potato district in the colony of Victoria. Dairying is carried out on a large scale in this locality, one of the largest butter factories in the State being located here, also several butter factories located at distances of from four to eight miles. Population of borough, 1,700; of immediate surrounding locality, about 6,000. *Local newspaper:—*

KOROIT SENTINEL AND TOWER HILL ADVOCATE. Saturday, 1d.

Established 1897. General and local news.

**KORONG VALE.**

A postal town, 151 miles north-west of Melbourne. A purely farming district. Population of town 300; district 2,000. Important railway junction, being chief marshalling station for trains north-west of city of Bendigo. Stock Sale centre. "Crown" Eucalyptus oil factory. Grazing and agriculture largely followed. *Local Newspaper:—*

LANCE. Saturday. Anti-Socialist and Liberal.

**KORUMBURRA.**

A rapidly rising and important town, the centre of the Victorian coal-fields, situated in the heart of one of the best dairying, pastoral and agricultural districts in the State, 69 miles S.E. of Melbourne on the Great Southern Railway. Population, about 2,500. Jumbanna, three miles distant, has a population of 800, and Outtrim, five miles away, has a population of about 1,500; district, 6,500. *Local newspapers:—*

KORUMBURRA TIMES AND VICTORIAN COAL FIELDS GAZETTE. Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

GREAT SOUTHERN ADVOCATE. Thursday.

**KYABRAM.**

A rising township in the shire of Rodney, with a population of 1,700, and a district population of 8,000. The soil is a rich chocolate, and the fruit and dairying industries are going rapidly ahead. The Government has purchased land locally for closer settlement, which is increasing the population in the district. Cereals and wool are also extensively grown. *Local newspaper:—*

KYABRAM FREE PRESS. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Circulates extensively among the farming community.

**KYNETON.**

An important agricultural and mining centre, on the River Campaspe, 57 miles N.W. of Melbourne, on the main line to the Murray. The town is noted for its salubrity, and is the centre of commerce and market town for many townships adjoining, with several manufactories, and implements and carriage works. It is surrounded by a most fertile country, much of which has been long cultivated; the gold mines are of proved richness; population of town 4,500, of shire 10,000, and of district served by the town, 25,000. *Papers for the district:—*

KYNETON GUARDIAN. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 1d.

Established 1862. An excellently printed paper. Contains news of the surrounding districts, besides intelligence of general interest. Liberal in politics and circulates through Kyneton, Carlsruhe, Woodend, Newham, Macedon, Malmshury, Trentham, Tylden, Taradale, Redesdale, Lauriston, Drummond, Glenlyon, and surrounding agricultural and mining districts. (Adv., p. 613.)

KYNETON OBSERVER. Wednesday, and Saturday, 1d.

Established 1856. Circulates in the shires of Kyneton, Newham, Metcalfe, Borough of Malmshury, &c. Liberal.

**LANCEFELD.**

In the county of Bourke, 46 miles N. of Melbourne by rail. Lancefield is famed for barley, oats, and other cereals grown in the rich agricultural land of the locality of which it is the centre; also for its extensive potato crops. Excellent water supply in township, pipe service from the Garden Hut Creek. Population 600; shire, 1,172. Two banks, court-house, &c. *Local newspaper:—*

LANCEFELD MERCURY. Friday. 13s. per annum.

**LANG LANG.**

A railway station on Southern line, 47½ miles from Melbourne. Agricultural and pastoral district. Population 400. *Local Newspaper:—*

GUARDIAN. Wednesday.

**LEONGATHA.**

A rising town on the Great Southern line, 78 miles from Melbourne. The district is admirably adapted for dairying and grazing purposes. Rich chocolate soil, producing great crops of cereals. Is a great onion-growing centre and exports quantities of butter and apples. Population about 1,000; shire, 4,500.

*Local newspapers:—*

GREAT SOUTHERN STAR. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Established 1890.

SUN. Wednesday, 3d.



**LILYDALE.**

23 miles N.E. by rail from Melbourne, a central township for many parts of the shire; it is an agricultural and dairy-farming district, and much attention is devoted to viticulture and fruit-growing. Limestone is largely quarried. Population 3,000; shire, 7,264. *Local newspapers* :—

LILYDALE EXPRESS. Friday, 1d.

UPPER YARRA ADVOCATE. Friday.

**LINTON.**

A township, the centre of a large mining district 25 miles from Ballarat, and 99 miles N.W. of Melbourne. Grazing and agriculture is followed in the district, wheat, oats, and hay being the chief crops. Hundreds of tons of wool are dispatched from Linton, which is a railway terminus, possesses several churches, a court-house, a library, and other public buildings, as well as three hotels and many stores. Population of town, about 850. District 7,000. *Local newspaper* :—

GRENVILLE STANDARD. Saturday, 2d. (Advt., p. 619.)

**LOCH.**

A station on the Great Southern Railway, 59 miles from Melbourne. Agriculture and dairying are the main interests, though there are good prospects of coal being worked. Population of town 200; district 750. *Local newspaper* :—

EXPRESS. Wednesday.

**MAFFRA.**

Is situated in the Gippsland district on the Macalister River, 132 miles E. of Melbourne, and in communication by rail. A centre of the cattle trade of Gippsland, and also timber. Agricultural pursuits receive much attention, especially in the growth of wheat. A beet sugar factory has been erected, capable of treating 300 tons of beets per day, and a concentrated milk factory and creamery is the outcome of the dairying industry. A municipal township. Population 700; shire, 3,875. *Local newspaper* :—

MAFFRA SPECTATOR. Mondays and Thursdays. £1 per annum.

**MALDON.**

84 miles by rail N.W. of Melbourne, and between Castlemaine and Maryborough on the main road, 11 miles from Castlemaine by rail and road, and 25 from Bendigo. The centre of an exceedingly rich gold country. The mining plant in Maldon has been estimated at £300,000 in value. Maldon (Tarragower) has become a country town of some importance, and bids fair to become famous, splendid gold being struck in several of the mines over 1,600ft. in depth. The yield of gold in Maldon is good, and affords employment to a large number of miners. Several new English companies are now at work with excellent prospects. In the adjacent country good agricultural and grazing lands abound, while fruit and vine grow luxuriantly. Population 2,800; shire, 5,800. Masonic hall, mechanics' institute, nine churches and chapels. *Local newspapers* :—

TARRANOOWER TIMES AND MALDON ADVERTISER. Wednesday and Saturday, 5s. per quarter.

A mining, agricultural, and sporting paper, with a good circulation in Maldon and surrounding district.

MALDON NEWS. Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

**MANSFIELD.**

Is distant about 132 miles N.E. of Melbourne. Mining is carried on in the vicinity, really rich reefs being struck occasionally. Much of the surrounding country is under cultivation, and yields valuable crops of wheat, oats, potatoes and maize. The town and district population is about 6,600. Mansfield is a railway terminus, and is making gigantic strides. *Local newspaper* :—

MANSFIELD COURIER. Saturday, 3d.

The first paper of the town, having absorbed the "Mansfield Guardian," "Delatite Free Press," "Mansfield Everyone," and "Mansfield Leader." One of the oldest journals of the North Eastern district. Established 1868.

**MARYBOROUGH.**

An important municipal town and mining and agricultural centre, 112 miles N.W. of Melbourne. It is also the centre of an extensive railway system, with lines radiating to Ballarat, Castlemaine, Mildura, Donald, Inglewood, Avoca, and Ararat. There are many public buildings, comprising Government offices, Supreme Court, Town Hall, Banks,

School of Mines, Hospital, Gaol, Railway Workshops, etc. Maryborough is the centre of the north-west goldfields, and is the headquarters of the Government Mining Board. There are 62 square miles of ground worked upon in the mining district, and 650 reefs have been proved auriferous. The miners employed in the immediate district number 5,000. The district of Maryborough is famous as the scene of the once active Moolort Goldfield, Charlotte Plains Consolidated, and the Loddon Valley Goldfields. Population of town, 6,500; of district, 20,000. *Papers for the district* :—

MARYBOROUGH AND DUNOLLY ADVERTISER. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1d.

One of the oldest and largest newspapers established in Victoria, circulating in an extensive mining and farming district. (Advt., p. 619.)

MARYBOROUGH STANDARD. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

A sound provincial journal and recognised as an authority in local matters. Has a large circulation throughout Maryborough and district and up the new northern line to Mildura. (Advt. 620.)

**MEREDITH.**

The principal township of the shire of the same name. About 75 miles from Melbourne on the Geelong-Ballarat line in a farming, grazing and agricultural district. Mining is also carried on in the vicinity. Population of shire about 2,700. *Newspaper* :—

MEREDITH GUARDIAN. Friday, 2d.

**MERINO.**

Is about 250 miles west of Melbourne. The population is increasing rapidly owing to closer settlement. One of the finest stretches of land in Australia is in this neighbourhood. Industries are principally of a dairying and pastoral character. *Local newspaper* :—

MERINO CHRONICLE. Bi-weekly. (Advt., p. 618.)

**MILDURA.**

Mildura, on the Murray River, 350 miles N.W. of Melbourne, is the site of the Irrigation Colony founded by Messrs. Chaffey Brothers; steady progress is being made in the district, and it is receiving great attention from horticulturists. There are already about 12,000 acres of orchard and vineyard, and considerable areas are under lucerne and cereal crops. Among its public bodies is the principal Horticultural Society in Australia, and it has a Municipal Council, Irrigation Trust, a public hospital, churches, schools, etc. The Merbein Irrigation Settlement adjoins. Population of shire 7,500. *Local newspapers* :—

MILDURA CULTIVATOR. Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Specially devoted to the important subject of irrigation.

TELEGRAPH. Tuesday and Friday.

**MINYIP.**

On the line of which Hopetoun is the terminus 200 miles N.W. of Melbourne, in the county of Borung, and the centre of a large agricultural settlement with two important manufactories. Population 600. *Local newspaper* :—

MINYIP GUARDIAN. Tuesday, 3d.

**MIRBOO NORTH.**

A prosperous town in the county of Buln Buln. The district is well known for its valuable coal resources, dairying, farming, and grazing. The leading industry is that of dairying, beautiful green pastures being sustained all through the year. Some of the largest dairying farms and butter factories in the colony are in this district. Large forests of timber, of the most valuable description, exist therein, all kinds of timber being sent daily by rail to the metropolis. 109 miles E. of Melbourne. Population 700; shire, 1,150. *Local newspaper* :—

GIPPSLANDER AND MIRBOO TIMES. Thursday, 3d.

The "Mirboo Herald" is now incorporated with the "Gippslander." Official organ of the Mirboo Shire Council.

**MOE.**

On the Gippsland Railway 80 miles E. of Melbourne, an important township, being the chief town in an agricultural and mining shire, covering 740 square miles. The population of the shire is 4,500. Both black and brown coal have been proved in numerous places in this vicinity, the black up to 3 ft. 6 in. in thickness and the brown over 700 ft. At Tanjil, 15 miles N., valuable gold discoveries have been made, and the field is now commanding attention. *Local newspapers* :—

NARRACAN SHIRE ADVOCATE. Tuesday, 3d.

MOE AND THORPDALE TIMES. Tuesday.



**MOOROOPNA.**

A railway township on the Goulburn Valley Line, 110 miles N.E. of Melbourne. Is the centre of the fruit-growing district, through which the irrigation channels of the State Rivers Commission run, and all the land is irrigated by gravitation. The charge for water is 5s. per acre foot of water. Has Government offices, winery, raisin drying, and canning factories, and hotels. In a season 250,000 cases of fruit are sent away and there are now some 3,000 acres under fruit, half of which is in bearing. Wheat of a very fine quality is grown in the district, and the land is well suited for farming. Population 1,246; including shire, 7,000. There are branches of the Commercial and Australasia Bank, State school, Presbyterian, Methodist, Anglican, and Catholic churches; Mechanics' Institute, 1,000 vols.; District Hospital, 75 beds; Athenæum. *Local newspaper* :—**GOULBURN VALLEY YEOMAN AND RODNEY SHIRE ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 3d.

The official organ of the Amalgamated Association of Vine and Fruit Growers of Goulburn Valley and of the Rodney Shire Council. Independent and outspoken in tone.

**MORNINGTON.**

A seaside resort about 30 miles from Melbourne on the eastern side of Port Philip Bay. Population 920; shire, 1,350. *Local newspapers* :—

**MORNINGTON STANDARD.** Saturday, 2d.

Published also at Frankston (q.v.)

**PENINSULA POST.** Saturday.

**MORTLAKE.**

In the county of Hampden, 137 miles S.W. of Melbourne. A pastoral and dairying district, of which it is the market town. Population of shire, 3,050. *Local newspaper* :—

**MORTLAKE DISPATCH.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**MORWELL.**

A rising town, situate on the river of that name, and distant from Melbourne 88 miles E. The chief industries are dairying, farming, grazing, creameries and butter factories. Morwell is destined to be the centre of the brown coal industry which, however, is as yet undeveloped. There is also pottery clay in the district, awaiting development. Population of shire, 3,415. *Papers for the district* :—

**MORWELL GAZETTE.** Wednesday, 2d. (Advt. p. 620.)

**MORWELL ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

**MURCHISON.**

On the River Goulburn, 92 miles N. of Melbourne by rail. A grazing and farming district, of which Murchison is the centre. Population 500. *Local newspaper* :—

**MURCHISON ADVERTISER.** Friday, 3d.

**MURTOA.**

On Lake Marma, 186 miles by rail from Melbourne, in a N.W. direction in the Wimmera district, notably famed as one of the principal of wheat and lamb growing centres of Victoria. Population about 1,600. *Local newspaper* :—

**DUNMUNKLE STANDARD.** Friday, 3d.

**NAGAMBIE.**

Situated on the Goulburn river, and a railway station on the Goulburn Valley line, 78 miles N.E. of the metropolis. A thriving agricultural township, with a population of 800; shire, 3,100. *Local newspaper* :—

**NAGAMBIE TIMES.** Friday, 3d.

**NATHALIA.**

A rising town in the centre of a rich agricultural and grazing district near the junction of the Goulburn and Murray Rivers, 147 miles N. of Melbourne. The district contains some rich farming lands, the principal products of which are wheat, wool, wine, fruit, barley, butter, and live stock for the Melbourne markets. Population, town 1,000; district 7,700. *Newspaper* :—

**NATHALIA HERALD.** Tuesday, 1d.

A well-conducted journal; well circulated throughout the Goulburn Valley and Riverina.

**NATIMUK.**

A rising township, with an increasing population, devoted to agricultural and pastoral pursuits. Distant from Melbourne 228 miles N.W. Present population 950. *Local newspaper* :—

**WEST WIMMERA MAIL.** Friday, 3d.

**NEWSTEAD.**

On the Loddon River, 85 miles N.W. of Melbourne, and on the Castlemaine and Maryborough line. Five churches, court house, mechanics' institute, schools, and four hotels are contained in Newstead, which is the centre of a dairying, fruit growing, grazing and mining district. Population of town 800, district about 6,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**NEWSTEAD ECHO.** Wednesday.

**NHILL.**

An important township, 273 miles N.W. from Melbourne and 225 from Adelaide, on the Inter-State Railway. It is lighted by electricity. The shires of Lowan and Lawloit, of which Nhill is the centre, produce the best wheat in Victoria, and possesses a flour mill and agricultural machinery manufactories. Pastoral pursuits are extensively followed. Nhill is the commercial centre of the district, and has considerably increased its population within the past few years. This is due to its central position and the enormous extent of fine agricultural land surrounding it. Population of town and district, 8,000. *Paper for the district* :—

**NHILL FREE PRESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

With which are incorporated the "Nhill and Tatiara Mail" and the "Kaniva Courier."

Has a wide and increasing circulation. Matters appertaining to agricultural, pastoral, dairying, and fruit-growing industries receive special attention.

**NUMURKAH.**

Situated in the shire of the same name, 133 miles N. of the metropolis, and the junction of Cobram, Tocumwal (N.S.W.), Nathalia and Melbourne lines of railway. Over 110,000 acres of land are cultivated, principally in wheat, the average yield per acre being from 12 to 16 bushels according to the season. Vines, fruit trees, and other special products largely cultivated. Dairying is a prominent industry, and freezing works, butter factories, and creameries have been established. An important centre for commerce. Population of town 1,700; shire, 7,600. *Local newspapers* :—

**NUMURKAH STANDARD.** Wednesday, 6 pages, 1d.

A well-conducted agricultural and horticultural journal. Circulates largely in Northern Victoria and Southern Riverina, N.S.W. (Advt., p. 520.)

**NUMURKAH LEADER.** Friday, 6 pages, 1d.

**OAKLEIGH.**

A municipal suburban town and shire, nine miles S.E. of Melbourne, on the Dandenong Road, an important junction on the Gippsland Railway and Outer Circle line. Oakleigh is situated in an exceedingly healthy position. Market gardens and orchards. Population, borough 1,300. *Local newspapers* :—

**OAKLEIGH GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 1d.

Claims a circulation all over the shire.

**OAKLEIGH TIMES.** Saturday, 2d.

**OMELO.**

A rapidly rising farming and mining township on the Livingstone Creek, some 250 miles E.N.E. of Melbourne. The centre of a large auriferous belt of country in the Australian Alps and Great Dividing Range. Population 350, shire 3,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**OMELO STANDARD AND MINING GAZETTE.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Gives special prominence to mining reports. Also devotes much space to political and general information (Advt., p. 520.)

**ORBOST.**

Orbost is a rising township situated in an agricultural and pastoral district on the Snowy River, about 230 miles E. of Melbourne. Maize is extensively cultivated. The town contains churches, hotels, an institute and library, and two large factories. Population about 500; shire, 2,700. *Local newspaper* :—

**SNOWY RIVER MAIL.** Saturday, 3d.



**PENSHURST.**

Situated 169 miles west of Melbourne and has railway connection. Mount Rouse, an extinct volcano, 1,213 feet high. Dairying and grazing are the chief industries. Population 900; shire 2,500. *Local newspaper*:—  
**FREE PRESS.** Friday.

**PITFIELD.**

A postal township, 104 miles west of Melbourne. The centre of a promising mining district, producing large yields. Population of district is about 2,500. *Local newspaper*:—  
**BANNER.** Saturday.

**PORT ALBERT.**

Seaport township, at the mouth of the Tarra River, in the electoral district of Gippsland, 137 miles S.E. of Melbourne, on the Great Southern Railway. The river and inlets along the coast, including Corner Inlet and Welshpool, are the great fishing grounds for supply of the metropolis. District, pastoral and agricultural, with payable goldfields within 35 miles of the town. Coal has also been obtained, and of good quality, 10 miles to the westward, but want of capital and enterprise has hitherto stopped the way to its profitable development. Population of district, 3,000. *Local newspapers*:—

**GIPPSLAND STANDARD**, published at Yarram (q.v.), eight miles distant. Wednesday and Friday, 3d.  
 Established 1875.

**SOUTH GIPPSLAND CHRONICLE.** Tuesday and Friday.

**PORTARLINGTON.**

A township on Port Phillip Bay, 65 miles S.W. of Melbourne by land, and 25 or 30 miles by sea. The district is agricultural. Portarlington is a resort much visited by Melbourne residents during the summer season, and possesses a fine jetty and public gardens. Population about 800; district, 2,500. *Local newspaper*:—

**BELLARINE HERALD.** Friday, 3d.

**PORT FAIRY.**

This seaport town was formerly called Belfast, and is situated in the Western district, 180 miles S.W. of Melbourne. As a watering-place, Port Fairy, which possesses railway communication with Melbourne and the northern districts, as well as regular steamboat connection with the metropolis and other towns, is attracting much attention, whilst, owing to the systematic improvement to the harbour, by means of which vessels drawing over 13 feet of water are being berthed in the very centre of the town, the place possesses the most convenient facilities as a shipping centre for the highly-cultivated district adjoining. A factory is in operation, canning fish, rabbits, and poultry for export. There are besides several large dairying factories in the district. Tower Hill, with an extinct crater, entirely surrounded by water, is a noted place of resort. The population of the borough is 2,300; shire, 3,800. *Local newspaper*:—

**PORT FAIRY GAZETTE.** Monday and Thursday, 3d.

Established 1848. The only journal published in a large agricultural and dairying district, and one of the oldest newspapers printed in the state. Circulates through the borough and two shires, including ten townships. (Adv't., p. 620.)

**PORTLAND.**

A rising seaport town on the west coast of Portland Bay, 225 miles S.W. of Melbourne, with which it is connected by rail. Portland Bay is capable of affording anchorage to the fleets of the world, and the Government have recently constructed a deep sea jetty (opened in 1902) at a cost of more than £20,000. A large breakwater is being constructed which will make Portland the largest and best equipped port in Victoria. The town is the natural outlet for the produce of an enormous area of rich agricultural and pastoral land. Its export trade has materially increased and is growing rapidly. Population 2,300; shire, 5,630. *Local newspapers*:—

**PORTLAND GUARDIAN.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday 2d.

Established 1842. The second oldest paper in Victoria.

**PORTLAND OBSERVER.** Monday and Thursday.

**PRAHRAN.**

An important municipal city, including Armadale, Hawksburn, South Yarra, Toorak and Windsor, suburban to Melbourne City, 3 miles S.E. thereof. A large public market, costing £10,000, is situated in Commercial Road. Prahran was proclaimed a city in 1879. Population 48,000. *Newspapers*:—

**TELEGRAPH.** Saturday, 1d.

The oldest of the suburban newspapers, and the official organ of the Prahran City Council. Established 1860.

**CHRONICLE.** Saturday, 1d.

**SOUTH YARRA GAZETTE.** Saturday.

**PYRAMID HILL.**

The business centre of a large district engaged in agriculture, grazing, horticulture, viticulture, and dairying; two butter factories have been established, one at Mincha and the other at Pyramid Hill. Fruit-growing and viticulture are also carried on. General stores, agricultural implement establishments, banking house, &c. Centre of the extensive Loddon irrigation district. Monthly stock sales and spring show are held. The town is situated on one of the main lines of railway. Population of town and district, 6,750. *Local newspaper*:—

**PYRAMID HILL ADVERTISER.** Weekly, 3d.

Circulates well through a large district between Bendigo and Kerang and is ably conducted. (Adv't., p. 620.)

**QUEENSLIFF.**

A municipal township and seaside resort with railway station, situated at the entrance of Port Phillip Bay, 32 miles from the metropolis. Geelong is distant 23 miles. There are many fine hotels and boarding houses in the town, and, in addition, large piers, baths, etc. Population 2,200, but very much larger during the season. *Local newspaper*:—

**QUEENSLIFF SENTINEL.** Saturday.

**RAINBOW.**

A pastoral and agricultural township, 263 miles north-west from Melbourne. Population 1,300. *Local Newspaper*:—

**ARGUS.** Saturday.

**ROCHESTER.**

A thriving and progressive town on the Campaspe River, distant from Melbourne 139 miles N. by rail. The surrounding district is one of the finest agricultural, pastoral and dairy farming areas in Victoria, and great quantities of wheat are distributed from Rochester to all quarters. Rochester is also the irrigation centre of the State which has led to great developments in and around the town. Population 1,849; district, 5,360. *Local newspaper*:—

**ROCHESTER EXPRESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

An independent journal conveying latest agricultural and general news. (Adv't., p. 620.)

**ROMSEY.**

County of Bourke, about 37 miles N. of the metropolis by rail. Wheat, barley, oats, hay, and potatoes are largely grown, Romsey being the centre of one of the greatest agricultural districts of Victoria, and at the Royal Agricultural Show, Melbourne, was awarded first prize for the best collection of products in the State two years in succession. The land here ranges in value from £20 to £50 per acre. Dairying is carried on on an extensive scale, and a large factory is employed in the manufacture of cheese and butter. The total value of locally grown products in 1907 was over £400,000. Population of town, 860. Population of shire, 2,580. *Local newspaper*:—

**ROMSEY EXAMINER.** Friday, 13s. per ann. Established 1872.

**ROSEDALE.**

Situated on the River Latrobe 111½ miles E.N.E. of Melbourne, in the centre of a pastoral, dairying, and agricultural district. Population of shire 6,000. The town contains three churches, some good hotels, and public buildings. *Local newspaper*:—

**ROSEDALE COURIER.** Tuesday, 3d.



**RUPANYUP.**

Situated in the Wimmera district, 211 miles N.W. of Melbourne, a shire township. Large agricultural and grazing district. Population of district, 6,200. *Local newspaper* :—

RUPANYUP SPECTATOR. Thursday, 3d.

**RUSHWORTH.**

A substantial township, with a population of 1,200 (shire, 5,900), situated 104 miles from Melbourne, on a branch of the Goulburn Valley line. Chief industries, mining and agriculture. Gold was first discovered in 1853, and some of the quartz reefs have been remarkably rich. There are several good hotels, and a number of public buildings. Two miles distant is the Waranga Basin, having an area of over 17 square miles, constructed for water transportation purposes, and teeming with fish. This is also a great resort of sportsmen from all parts of the colony, in pursuit of wildfowl. *Local newspaper* :—

RUSHWORTH CHRONICLE. Friday, 3d.

**RUTHERGLEN.**

Situated about 169 miles from Melbourne, with which it is connected by rail. A municipal township, the centre of the vine-growing industry of Victoria, upwards of 2,000 acres in the shire being under vines; cereals also are grown largely. Mining is also carried on extensively; 168 miles N.E. of Melbourne by rail, on a branch of the N.E. Railway. Population of borough 1,800; of shire 3,000. *Paper for the district* :—

RUTHERGLEN SUN AND CHILTERN VALLEY ADVERTISER. Tuesday and Friday, 5s. per quarter.

Established 1885, and incorporated with "Wahgunyah News" 1903.

**SALE.**

A flourishing township, the capital of the rich and most important agricultural, pastoral, and mining province of Gippsland. On the main line from Melbourne, 128 miles S.W., with which it does an active business. The town is the *entrepôt* for the produce of the numerous agricultural settlements—dairy-farming, cheese factories, etc.—by which it is surrounded. The population of the town is 3,800, and of the district upwards of 30,000. No part of Victoria has a better future before it than Gippsland. *Papers for the district* :—

GIPPSLAND TIMES. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

The organ of the constitutional party, conducted on purely journalistic principles. Established 1860. The oldest newspaper in Gippsland. (Adv., p. 619.)

GIPPSLAND MERCURY. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Representative of the principles of protection and advanced liberalism.

**ST. ARNAUD.**

Municipal township and railway station, 159 miles N.W. of Melbourne. Mining (quartz), agricultural, and pastoral. The gold-mining industry has received great attention. Grazing is carried out on a large scale. Wheat is the staple crop, and grapes, oranges, lemons, etc., are largely grown. St. Arnaud is the principal town in the shire, and contains four branches of Australasian banks, insurance offices, etc. Population, town 4,200, and of shire 6,000. *Papers for the district* :—

ST. ARNAUD TIMES AND KARA KARA ADVERTISER. Tuesday and Friday, 2d.

Established 1874. Has a large circulation in the town and district and is the official medium of the Borough and Shire Councils. (Adv., p. 620.)

ST. ARNAUD MERCURY. Wednesday and Saturday.

**ST. KILDA.**

A beautiful city and fashionable watering place suburban to Melbourne, about 3½ miles S., on E. shore of Hobson's Bay. A fine macadamised road connects it with metropolis. Jetty is over one-third of a mile long. Botanical garden, well planted. Albert Park is also a favourite place of resort. Three cable tramway lines traverse St. Kilda. Population 30,000. *Newspapers* :—

ST. KILDA ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

In connection with the *Præsan Telegraph*.

CHRONICLE. Saturday.

**SEA LAKE.**

The terminus of the Melbourne Railway, *via* Bendigo and Wychepool, 238 miles north-west of the metropolis. The wonderful basin of Lake Tyrell is four miles distant. About 100,000 bags of wheat are produced annually in this district. Population of township, 250. *Local newspaper* :—

SEA LAKE TIMES. Saturday, 3d. (Adv., p. 620.)

**SEYMOUR.**

The most important junction railway centre in Victoria, finely situated on the Goulburn River, 62 miles N. of Melbourne, on the main road to Sydney. A rich dairying, pastoral and agricultural district. A fine river flows through the heart of the town, which is of growing importance. Population of town 2,500, and shire 5,600. *Local newspapers* :—

SEYMOUR EXPRESS. Friday, 3d.

Has good circulation in an important district. (Adv., p. 620.)

SEYMOUR TELEGRAPH. Wednesday, 3d.

Circulates largely throughout the agricultural and pastoral shire. Official shire organ. (Adv., p. 620.)

**SHEPPARTON.**

A rapidly growing township, well situated in the Goulburn Valley district on the Goulburn River; is the principal station (forming a junction with the Dookie branch line) on the Goulburn Valley Railway. It is the seat of the chief public offices and law courts for a large and populous territory, the soil of which is excellent, and admirably adapted for cereal growing. A large additional area has recently been irrigated close to the town. Farming and dairying are extensively carried on, while in the vicinity there are several well-established vineyards and orchards. Population of town and district, 8,000. *Papers for the district* :—

SHEPPARTON NEWS. Monday and Thursday, 2d.

Established 1877.

SHEPPARTON ADVERTISER. Monday and Thursday.

Has a good circulation in the Valley district.

**STAWELL.**

One of the oldest and most important mining centres of Victoria. Situated 176 miles N.W. of Melbourne on the main trunk line connecting Melbourne with Adelaide. Thousands of acres of the circumjacent country have been brought under cultivation. In addition to wheat and wool, wine growing has become an important industry, the famous Great Western lying on the outskirts of the borough. The Grampians freestone quarries are but a few miles from the town, with which they are connected by a light railway. There are cyanide mines in the district. There are many handsome buildings. The population of the borough is now 5,400, and of the shire 4,000. Stawell is the recognised centre of the populous and thriving Wimmera district. A large flour mill, grain store, wool scouring and tanning works, butter factory and foundry, attract a large amount of trade to the town. *Papers for the district* :—

STAWELL NEWS AND PLEASANT CREEK CHRONICLE. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 2d.

Established 1868. Gives full information on all matters of local importance and general district news, and is a most influential organ in this rising centre of colonial enterprise. (Adv., p. 621.)

STAWELL TIMES AND WIMMERA ADVERTISER. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 2d.

A thoroughly well conducted newspaper. (Adv., p. 621.)

**STEIGLITZ.**

A municipal township in the county of Grant, 60 miles S.W. of Melbourne. A mining district. Extensive machinery has been erected. Population about 900. *Newspaper* :—

STEIGLITZ MINER. Friday, 2d.

**SUNBURY.**

A post town in the county of Bourke, 24 miles N.W. of Melbourne. The land of the surrounding district is largely under cultivation and also used for dairy farming. There are several vineyards and orchards in the vicinity, also a large number of farms and butter factories. Population about 2,250. *Newspaper* :—

SUNBURY NEWS. Saturday, 3d.



**SWAN HILL.**

Or shire of Castle Donnington, in the Wimmera district, a post town on the Murray River, 224 miles N.N.W. of Melbourne. An agricultural and pastoral district, with huge flocks of sheep. Large areas of land are under cultivation in wheat. A large trade is carried on on the river by steamers, and it is considered the third port in Victoria. Population of shire 5,500. *Local newspaper*:—**SWAN HILL GUARDIAN.** Monday and Thursday, 3d.

**TALBOT.**

A township ten miles from Maryborough, and 120 miles N.W. of Melbourne by rail. The Talbot district (better known as Old Back Creek or Daisy Hill) is both mining (alluvial and quartz reefs) and agricultural, wheat, oats, and hay being the main crops, whilst a portion of the Shire is devoted to sheep raising and dairying. Population 1,200. *Local newspaper*:—

**TALBOT LEADER.** Saturday, 3d.

Established 1860. A well-printed four-sheet paper, giving reliable local and general intelligence. (Adv't., p. 621.)

**TALLANGATTA.**

Municipal and mining township, prettily situated on the River Mitta Mitta, the centre of a rich mining (quartz), grazing, and agricultural district, 215 miles N.E. of Melbourne. Stock sales are held here. The railway connects the town with Wodonga. Population of town and shire, 7,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**UPPER MURRAY AND MITTA HERALD.** Thursday.

**TARNAGULLA.**

Municipal and mining township, in the Avoca district 125 miles N.W. of Melbourne. Llanelly, Dunolly, New-bridge, Eddington, Inglewood, Bendigo, and Castlemaine are the towns adjacent. Agricultural pursuits are largely carried on. Population 750. *Local newspaper*:—

**TARNAGULLA AND LLANELLY COURIER.** Saturday, 2d.

One of the oldest newspapers in the district.

**TATURA.**

An agricultural district of great importance, on the Goulburn River, rich in soil, and producing cereals, fruits, butter, wine, and wool. Population 800, with a shire population of 6,000, embracing an area of 408 square miles. Extensive irrigation works have been carried out through the district. Tatura is the seat of the Rodney Shire Council and the State Rivers and Water Supply Commission, and one of the most important agricultural shows outside of Melbourne is held here. A wine, grain, and fruit exhibition is also held annually.

*Local newspapers*:—

**TATURA GUARDIAN.** Tuesday and Friday, 12s. per annum.

A reliable farmers' journal, well edited and conducted. The "Tatura Herald" is now incorporated with this journal.

**FREE PRESS.** Friday, 2d.

**TERANG.**

A thriving township situated on Lake Terang, 138 miles S.W. of Melbourne, direct by rail. Terang is surrounded by country of a very valuable description for agricultural and dairying purposes, and land formerly used for sheep farming is now sub-divided into comfortable dairy farms. In the immediate neighbourhood are fifteen co-operative butter factories, with a total output of about 400 tons of butter per week. The town has rapidly increased its population, having in five years just doubled itself. *Local newspaper*:—

**TERANG EXPRESS.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Has an increasing circulation in this prosperous district, and is conducted with enterprise.

**TOORA.**

Is 113 miles E. of Melbourne by rail, and the centre of an agricultural and tin-mining district, with an increasing population of about 400. *Local newspaper*:—

**TOORA ENSIGN.** Friday.

**TRAFALGAR.**

Post and railway township, 73½ miles east of Melbourne, on main Gippsland line. An agricultural and dairying district, well-timbered. Population of town and shire 21,000. *Local newspapers*:—

**TRAFALGAR, MOE AND THORPDALE TIMES.** Tuesday.

**TRAFALGAR NEWS.** Thursday, 3d.

**TRARALGON.**

Traralgon is the central market for a rich and rising agricultural, pastoral, and mining district. It is also a great dairying district, having several butter factories, and a considerable export trade in butter. Junction railway station, 98 miles E. from Melbourne. Cattle Sales weekly. Population, 2,000; shire 4,500. *Papers for the district*:—

**TRARALGON RECORD.** Tuesday and Friday, 5s. per quarter, with postage.

**GIPPSLAND FARMERS' JOURNAL.** Tuesday and Friday £1 per annum.

**TUNGAMAH.**

Postal township, 150 miles N.E. of Melbourne, and a railway station on the Benalla to Yarrawonga line. Agricultural district. Tungamah is the seat of municipal government, and contains shire hall and several other public buildings. Population, 400; shire, 5,900. *Local newspapers*:—

**TUNGAMAH AND LAKE ROWAN EXPRESS.** Thursday, 3d.

**MOIRA INDEPENDENT.** Thursday, 3d.

**VIOLET TOWN.**

A postal township on the N.E. line of rail, 104 miles from the metropolis. A farming and dairying district, with mining to the northward. Population of town and shire, 3,500. *Local newspaper*:—

**VIOLET TOWN SENTINEL.** Tuesday, 2d.

**WALHALLA.**

In the electorate of Walhalla, Gippsland County of Tanjil, 129 miles S.E. from Melbourne. The shire has a population of 2,500. Mining is the principal industry, and marble deposits have recently been opened up at Cooper's Creek. The district north from Walhalla, at Toombon, Aberfeldy, Jericho, Matlock, and Woods Point, is of proved richness. Railway communication has been established with the main Gippsland line from Melbourne to Bairnsdale, and in addition to the ordinary traffic the line is now largely patronised by tourists for its splendid mountain scenery and cool summer climate. The town lies between two immense hills, and is one of the most picturesque spots in Victoria.

The *Walhalla Chronicle* having ceased publication, there is no paper being published here at present.

**WANGARATTA.**

Situated at the junction of the Ovens and King Rivers, on main line between Sydney and Melbourne, 146 miles N.E. of the latter. Centre of the great dairying area on the King River, whilst wheat, wool, livestock, horses, grapes, oranges, lemons, tobacco, etc., are extensively grown. Town population, 4,500; district, 20,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**WANGARATTA CHRONICLE.** Wednesday and Saturday.

Farmers', vignerons', hop and tobacco growers' newspaper of the North-East. A progressive paper devoted to the cause of the Empire, with a large circulation on Ovens and King Rivers. (Adv't., p. 621.)

**WANGARATTA DISPATCH.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

An ably conducted, well printed paper, circulating extensively in surrounding districts. Includes a four-page supplement on Saturday. Claims the largest circulation of any paper between Melbourne and Wangaratta.

**WARRACKNABEAL.**

243 miles N.W. of Melbourne, in the North-West Mallee district, on the line of rail from Murtoa to Hopetoun, a town of 3,000 inhabitants, the centre of a great wheat-producing and farming, lamb raising and wool growing district. Local industries are flour mills, several agricultural implement manufactories. Population of district over 8,000. *Local newspaper*:—

**WARRACKNABEAL HERALD.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d. (Adv't., p. 621.)

**WARRAGUL.**

The chief town in Gippsland West, central station on the main Gippsland line, surrounded by a magnificent agricultural area, noted for its prolific production of root crops. Dairying is carried on on an extensive scale. Population 2,500; district, 10,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**WARRAGUL GUARDIAN.** Tuesday and Friday, 3s. per quarter.

Widely read throughout the province of Gippsland West. (Adv't., p. 621.)

**WEST GIPPSLAND GAZETTE.** Tuesday, 3s. per quarter.



**WARRNAMBOOL.**

A seaport, and the principal town on the West Coast. pleasantly situated on Lady Bay, 170 miles S.W. of Melbourne, with which it has railway communication three times daily, as well as two steamships weekly. It has also railway communication with all the Northern parts of the State and is the nearest port to Melbourne. A large trade is done from the port. The land in the neighbourhood of Warrnambool is remarkable for its fertility, both agricultural and pastoral. It is famous for its large yield of potatoes, oats, wheat, peas, and barley. The district is the home of the dairying industry, and has also a large number of butter and cheese factories, the yearly output being over £400,000, of which £200,000 is obtained for butter and cheese exported to Europe. The Nestle's and Anglo-Swiss Condensed Milk Co. have a factory within three miles, which cost £100,000. There is also a large woollen mill which cost £50,000. The population of the town is 7,500; shire, 10,000.

*Local newspaper:—*

WARRNAMBOOL STANDARD. Daily, 1d.

Circulates principally throughout the Western district of Victoria, and covers a very wide area. (Advt., p. 585.)

**WEDDERBURN.**

A mining township in the Korong electorate, 150 miles N.N.W. of Melbourne. Quartz and alluvial mining is carried on and handsome returns have been obtained. This town is the centre of a very fine wheat-growing district, and much land is under cultivation for fruit and vine culture. Wine making and fruit drying is a thriving industry in the district. Population of town 1,400, of shire 7,500. *Local newspaper:—*

WEDDERBURN EXPRESS AND KORONGSHIRE ADVERTISER. Friday, 3d.

Has a good and steadily increasing circulation in the centre of a large shire, gold mining and agricultural.

**WERRIBEE.**

A town 20 miles from Melbourne and the centre of a hay-growing district. Population of shire, 2,150. *Local newspapers:—*

WERRIBEE EXPRESS. Saturday, 2d.

WYNDHAM SHIRE BANNER. Friday.

**WILLIAMSTOWN.**

A port on the estuary of the Yarra Yarra River, opposite to Port Melbourne. The principal port for wheat shipments, etc. Nine miles from Melbourne by rail,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  miles by steamer *via* Port Melbourne. Business: Shipping, Government workshops, Alfred Graving Dock, Alfred Woollen Mills, Shipbuilding Yards, Freezing Works, Lignite Mines, Naval dépôt, Victoria Railways Electric Power Station, etc. Population, Williamstown, 19,000; Footscray, 23,000. *Newspapers:—*

ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

WILLIAMSTOWN AND FOOTSCRAY CHRONICLE. Established 1854. Saturday, 1d.

**WILLAURA.**

On the Ararat to Hamilton Railway, 150 miles north-west from Melbourne. Wheat, oats, wool, salt, gold and timber are the chief products. Population (district) 2,000. *Local newspaper:—*

WILLAURA FARMER. Friday.

**WODONGA.**

Situated in the Bogong electorate. Wodonga is the terminus of the North Eastern Railway, on the N.S.W. Border, and 187 miles from Melbourne by rail. The district is pastoral, agricultural and dairying, with a large amount of mining and timber industries, and there are several large vineyards. A fine bridge connects this town with Albury. The principal feature of Wodonga is the number of saleyards for the disposal of cattle and horses, and as many as 12,000 head of cattle have been sold in one day. Sales are held fortnightly. The town is also the centre of an extensive fruit and wine-growing district. Population 2,000. *Local newspaper:—*

WODONGA AND TOWONG SENTINEL. Friday, 3d.

**WONTHAGGI.**

Prosperous coal-mining township, 87 miles south-east of Melbourne. Has many extensive coal seams. The Victorian State coal mines are here. Also large pastoral and dairying district. Population, 6,500; district 12,000. *Local newspapers:—*

POWLETT EXPRESS. Friday. 1d.

SENTINEL. Friday.

**WOODEND.**

Situated on the Five Mile Creek, at the foot of Mount Macedon. Is the centre of the Shire of Newham and Woodend, and is 48 miles distant from Melbourne. The railway line from Melbourne to Bendigo and Daylesford and Ballarat pass through Woodend. The town and shire has a population of about 4,000. It is noted for the magnificence of its natural scenery, and is a very popular tourist resort. The district is highly productive. Cultivation—cereals of all kinds, potatoes, etc. Dairying is also carried on. *Local newspaper:—*

WOODEND STAR. Saturday, 1d.

An old-established paper, popular amongst all classes.

**WOOD'S POINT.**

Situated in a mountainous district almost entirely given over to mining operations, about 110 miles E.N.E. of Melbourne. Population of town and district about 2,000. *Local newspaper:—*

GIPPSLAND MINERS' STANDARD. Tuesday.

**WYCHEPROOF.**

Railway township in the shire of Wycheproof, on verge of Mallee country, 190 miles N.W. of Melbourne, on the line from Bendigo to Sea Lake. The district is one of great agricultural possibilities, the Mallee country, extending 100 to 200 miles north-west, being in process of development. The town comprises large court-house, mechanics' institute and hall, five hotels, farmers' grain store, shire hall, etc. Population, 840; shire, 4,950. *Local newspaper:—*

MOUNT WYCHEPROOF ENSIGN AND EAST WIMMERA ADVERTISER. Friday, 3d.

Circulates in a large district specially devoted to agriculture, grazing vine and fruit growing, and sheep-farming. Established 1880.

**YACKANDANDAH.**

Post town and railway station in the county of Bogong, 184 miles N.E. of Melbourne. Mining is carried on in the district; also a large area of land is under cultivation, wheat, and maize, being the chief staples. Vines are also extensively cultivated. Population, 800; shire, 4,200. *Newspaper:—*

YACKANDANDAH TIMES. Thursday.

**YARRAGON.**

This township is situated 69 miles E. of Melbourne, on the main Gippsland line of railway. An immense trade is carried on in timber, the district possessing gigantic trees, and has recently come to the front as a dairying and agricultural district. Population of town and district about 3,000. *Local newspapers:—*

YARRAGON AND TRAFALGAR EXPRESS. Tuesday and Friday. Good farming and dairying circulation. (Advt., p. 621.)

YARRAGON, TRAFALGAR, AND SETTLERS' NEWS.

**YARRAM.**

A post town, 141 miles S.E. of Melbourne. Albury is the nearest railway station, 4 miles distant, also connected by coach with Rosedale and Sale. Increasing population, extremely fertile land, large dairying, butter factories and creameries, wheat and oats cultivation, three banks, four churches. Population: town, 900; district, 6,000. *Local newspapers:—*

SOUTH GIPPSLAND CHRONICLE. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Recognised as one of the best conducted provincial newspapers. (Advt. p. 621.)

GIPPSLAND STANDARD. Six pages. Wednesday and Friday, 3d. 20s. per annum.



**YARRAWONGA.**

An important border town on the Murray River, 60 miles from Jerilderie, N.S.W., 162 miles N.E. of Melbourne, and the terminus of the branch line from Renalla. Two-thirds of the area of the surrounding country of rich land is under cultivation, wheat, oats, and barley being the principal produce. The dairying industry is now permanently established in the district; three factories (one in Yarrowonga, one at Wilby, 11 miles out, and another at Tungamah, 12½ miles distant), using the best machinery obtainable, are turning out butter of a high-class quality for the English market. A bridge and approaches, costing £20,000, spans the Murray River, connecting the States of Victoria and New South Wales. The population of the town is 2,200, and that of the shire 5,400.

*Papers for the district:—*

**YARRAWONGA CHRONICLE and RIVERINA ADVOCATE.** Tuesday. 12s. per annum.

Established 1883. 8 pages. Has a good circulation among the farmers and dairymen in the N.E. district of Victoria and in Southern Riverina. (Adv., p. 521.)

**YARRAWONGA MERCURY and SOUTHERN RIVERINA ADVERTISER.** Tuesday, 3d.

Established 1879. Devoted to agricultural and pastoral interests.

**YEA.**

Postal and railway township on the Yea River, which joins the Goulburn River four miles from the town. 80 miles N.N.E. of Melbourne. Picturesquely situated, with good fishing and shooting. District: Pastoral and mining, and much land is being brought under cultivation, which is particularly suited to dairy farming. There is a large dairy factory, turning out tons of butter per annum. Population of town and shire, 3,600. *Local newspaper:—*

**YEA CHRONICLE** (with which is incorporated the "Yea Telegraph," 1890) and "Yea Telephone." Thursday, 3d.

The official gazette for shire and government advertisements.

**QUEENSLAND.**

Executive Buildings, Brisbane.

**BRISBANE.**

The capital of the state and the seat of the Anglican Archbishopric of Brisbane and Roman Catholic Archbishopric of Brisbane; is finely situated on the River Brisbane, about 14 miles from its debouchment with Moreton Bay. It lies in lat. 27deg. 28min. 43sec. S., and long. 153deg. 6min. 15sec. E., at the southern extremity of the State. Since 1859, when Queensland was granted responsible Government, the progress of the capital has been rapid. Its population within a 10 mile radius in 1915 was estimated at over 160,000, and the value of the rateable property was about £11,725,000. The architecture of the city is imposing, the Parliament Houses, Treasury and Executive buildings, Government Printing Office, Free Public Library, several of the banks, warehouses, newspaper offices, and other business premises and clubs, comparing favourably with the buildings of any of the other capital cities of Australia. The river is spanned by a fine bridge 1,022ft. in length. Vessels of considerable tonnage (as

high as 14,000) now come right up to the city wharves. Brisbane is the terminus of the Southern and Western and North and South Coast Railways. Electric Tramways run from the City to the suburbs, and electric light and current is available. The climate of Brisbane, and in fact all over Queensland, is dry and healthy, and during the winter months delightful to a degree. The city has developed into one of the most important wool-selling centres in Australia.

*Papers for the district:—*

**BRISBANE COURIER.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1846. The largest and most progressive Queensland journal. A recognised authority on Queensland affairs in political and commercial circles of the other Australian States and abroad. A reliable commercial organ and family newspaper. (Adv., p. 597.)

**BRISBANE DAILY MAIL.** Morning Daily, 1d.

An authority on political, social, mining and commercial questions of the day. Circulates in every corner of the State, throughout the Commonwealth, and is filed on all coastal steamers. Contains 6 to 16 pages daily.

**TELEGRAPH.** Daily, every evening, 1d.

Established 1872. Is the recognised metropolitan (evening) paper, and claims the largest circulation of any Queensland daily. Up-to-date and enterprising. Contains all the latest telegraphic and other news. (Adv., p. 587.)

**OBSERVER and EVENING BRISBANE COURIER.** Daily, 1d.

An excellent evening journal, giving the latest cable news, and telegraphic intelligence. Three editions daily. Published by the Brisbane Newspaper Company, Ltd. (Adv., p. 587.)

**SATURDAY OBSERVER.** Weekly, 1d.

The Saturday issue of the Observer and Evening Brisbane Courier. A pictorial magazine newspaper. 24 pages of interesting matter. (Adv., p. 587.)

**QUEENSLANDER.** Saturday, 6d.

An admirably conducted illustrated weekly magazine-newspaper, well deserving of its wide circulation throughout Queensland and the neighbouring Colonies. Its commercial, industrial, mining and agricultural news is accurate and complete, and much attention is devoted to home, science and literary matter. Half-tone illustrations. Published by the Brisbane Newspaper Company, Ltd. (Adv., p. 587.)

**WEEK (Illustrated).** Friday, 3d.

Established in 1876. Devoted to commercial, farming, mining, and general news, and has a wide country circulation. Is published by the proprietors of the "Telegraph," and issued from the same office. (Adv., p. 587.)

**STANDARD.** Daily, Evening.

Labour newspaper.

**NEWS BUDGET.** Weekly, illustrated 2d.

Popular Home and Farm Magazine. (Adv., p. 587.)

**SUN.** Weekly. Sunday, 1d. Established 1906.

Circulates in all parts of Queensland. A country edition on Thursdays, for North and Central Queensland, Fridays for Southern Queensland, and Sundays for Brisbane and districts.

**SPORTS REFEREE.** Saturday evening, 1d.

The official organ of sporting bodies in Queensland. Well illustrated issued by the Brisbane Newspaper Company, Ltd. (Adv., p. 587.)

**AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN WORLD.** Friday, 3d.

Illustrated. Published simultaneously at Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne, Perth and Adelaide. (Adv., p. 615.)

**HERALD and QUEENSLAND REFEREE.** Friday.

**QUEENSLAND SPORTING and LICENSED VICTUALLERS' GAZETTE and DRAMATIC NEWS.**

**WORKER.** Thursday, 1d. 24 Pages.

Issued every week with a first-class cartoon on current political or industrial topics, and is devoted entirely to the interests of popular reform. The official organ of the Queensland Federated Labour Unions.

**Other Weeklies:—**

**ADVOCATE.** (Roman Catholic.) 13s. per annum, post free.

Official Journal of the Archdiocese of Brisbane.

**AGE.** (Roman Catholic.) Weekly, 1d.

**BOHEMIAN.** Wednesday, 3d.

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Saturday.

**MIRROR.** Friday, 1d.

**MORETON MAIL.** Friday, 1d.

**PINK-UN.** Friday, 1d.

**QUEENSLAND FIGARO.** 1d.

With which is incorporated "Pinches."

**QUEENSLAND GRAZIER and WOOL and PRODUCE JOURNAL.** 2d.

**QUEENSLAND LAW REPORTER,** including State Reports (monthly) and Weekly Notes. £2 9s. 6d. per annum.

**PATRIOT.** Sunday, 2d.

**TRUTH.** Queensland edition of Melbourne *Truth*. Sunday, 3d.

**WAR CRY.** 1d.

Official Organ of the Salvation Army in Australasia.



**Fortnightly :—**

GRAZING FARMER. Thursday, 3d.

**Monthlies :—**

AUSTRALIAN PASTORALIST AND GRAZING SELECTORS GAZETTE. Monthly, 10s. per annum.

AUSTRALIAN SUGAR JOURNAL. 6d.

ALLIANCE NEWS. Temperance.

CHURCH CHRONICLE. Monthly. 1d.

FARMER'S GAZETTE. 5d.

FARM BULLETIN. 6d.

MESSENGER. Presbyterian. Monthly, 3d.

METHODIST LEADER. Monthly, 1d.

QUEENSLAND AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL.

" BAPTIST. Monthly, 1d.

" EDUCATION JOURNAL.

" FREEMASON JOURNAL.

" GOVERNMENT MINING JOURNAL.

" MERCANTILE GAZETTE.

" RAILWAY TIME TABLES. Official Quarterly.

" YOUNG MAN.

**ALLORA.**

An agricultural and dairying locality, wheat, maize, barley and hay being principally grown, the soil being rich black, and of wonderful depth and fertility. The area under wheat is perhaps the largest in Queensland. Dairying and pig-raising contribute largely to the prosperity of the district. 153 miles S.W. from Brisbane. Population over 1,600, and of Central Downs district 9,000. *Local newspaper :—*

ALLORA GUARDIAN AND CLIFTON ADVOCATE. Saturday. 12s. per annum.

An excellent agricultural medium. Well conducted and largely circulated. Established 1888.

**ATHERTON.**

Atherton and Carrington, a township 21 miles from Mareeba, the centre of a district rich in minerals and timber. Population of township, 360; district, 1,200. Atherton is the centre of an extensive tableland, 2,466 feet above sea level, and is connected by a daily train service with Cairns. The climate is mild in winter and temperate in summer. The soil is a rich chocolate in timbered and scrub portions, and corn, potatoes, onions, oats, and a great variety of fruits grow to perfection. Cedar and other timbers and maize crops are the principal productions, and the district is rich in minerals of excellent quality. *Newspapers for the district :—*

ATHERTON NEWS AND BARON VALLEY ADVOCATE. Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

TABLELAND EXAMINER. Tuesday and Friday.

**AYR.**

A township on the Lower Burdekin, 50 miles from Townsville. Population, including district, about 4,000. A rich cane-growing centre, with extensive irrigation works in the district. *Newspaper :—*

DELTA ADVOCATE. Wednesday, 3d.

**BARCALDINE.**

An important town on the Central Railway, 362 miles W. of Rockhampton, at the edge of the Downs, and in a district much frequented by pastoralists. Population of district, 3,000. *Paper for the district :—*

WESTERN CHAMPION. Saturday, 6d.

**BEAUDESERT.**

One of the principal towns in the Logan district, on the South Coast Railway, 47 miles from Brisbane. A farming, timber, and grazing district. Population, 1,100. *Newspaper :—*

BEAUDESERT TIMES. Friday, 3d.

**BEENLEIGH.**

The chief town in the Logan Electorate, 22 miles from Brisbane, on the South Coast Railway, is the centre of a sugar, arrowroot, and farming district. Population 1,000. *Newspaper :—*

BEENLEIGH NEWS. Saturday, 3d.

**BLACKALL.**

A municipal borough and the most important town on the Barcoo River. In the centre of one of the finest pastoral districts in Queensland. The whole district is well-watered with artesian bores. A very large quantity of wool and other pastoral products exported. Population, 12,000. *Local newspaper :—*

BARCOO INDEPENDENT AND TAMBO AND ISISFORD ADVERTISER. Saturday, 6d.

General and local news; particular attention to pastoral and sporting matters.

**BOONAH.**

An important township and railway station in the Fassifern district 59 miles S.W. from Brisbane. Extensive agricultural, pastoral and dairying district with rapidly increasing population. Present population, within five mile radius, 2,700. Products—butter, maize, cattle, timber, &c. Boonah is within easy distance of some of the finest mountain scenery in Australia and is rapidly growing in favour as a tourist resort. *Newspaper :—*

FASSIFERN GUARDIAN, with which is incorporated the FASSIFERN ADVOCATE. Wednesday, 2d.

**BOWEN.**

(Port Denison).—A seaport town and municipality, about 500 miles N. of Brisbane. The harbour is secure in all weathers, and naturally adapted as a port of call. It is the commercial outlet for a large pastoral and agricultural district. Valuable coal measures have been discovered in its vicinity, and many gold, silver, copper, and bismuth mines are being worked. A railway has been constructed connecting the town with the Northern Trunk Line. The population of the town and district is 4,400. *Paper :—*

BOWEN INDEPENDENT. Tuesday and Saturday, 3d.

**BUNDABERG.**

A rising port and municipal borough, on the banks of the Burnett River, about 7 miles from its entrance, and 217 miles N. of Brisbane. Bundaberg is connected by rail with Mount Perry, the Isis Scrub, and the cities of Brisbane, Sydney, and Melbourne. The sugar industry has attained considerable development, the district including as many as 16 mills, with an annual output of over 50,000 tons of sugar, a large sugar refinery, and is the largest sugar district in Queensland. Dairying is also an important industry. District population 30,000. *Papers :—*

BUNDABERG MAIL. Daily, 1d.

A well-managed journal, and a representative organ of sugar farmers etc. Established 1870.

BUNDABERG DAILY NEWS. 1d.

Containing local and general news creditably arranged.

**CAIRNS.**

A seaport and municipal borough about 900 miles N. of Brisbane. It has a splendid harbour on the shore of Trinity Inlet, Trinity Bay, and oversea boats berth at the town wharves. The surrounding country is almost entirely composed of agricultural land, the plantations of sugar cane being amongst the best in the State. There are many sugar mills. Maize and other cereals are extensively cultivated on the Atherton Tableland. The dairying industry is progressing rapidly and large areas are devoted to cattle raising. Tinned and frozen meats are now largely exported. Coal, tin, silver, copper, and gold are largely mined. Population, town, 6,000. District population, 20,000. *Papers for the district :—*

CAIRNS POST. Morning daily, 1d.

Has a wide circulation in the surrounding sugar-growing and mining districts. (Advt., p. 622.)

NORTHERN HERALD. Weekly, 6d. (Advt., p. 622.)

CAIRNS ARGUS. Daily, 1d.

CAIRNS TIMES. Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.



**CHARLEVILLE.**

A Municipal town on the Warrego River, W. of Blebane distance 483 miles. Has an artesian bore 1,375 feet deep, giving a supply of 3,000,000 gallons of water in twenty-four hours. Meat Chilling and Preserving Co. have works here. The town contains several public buildings. District exclusively pastoral. Population, 3,698. *Local newspapers* :—

CHARLEVILLE TIMES. Saturday, 3d.

Circulated widely in a good pastoral district.

CHARLEVILLE GUARDIAN. Friday, 3d.

**CHARTERS TOWERS.**

A Northern Queensland mining municipality and chief town on the Northern Railway, one of the most productive goldfields in Australasia, the number of miners employed being about 5,000. Charters Towers is distant 820 miles N.W. of Brisbane, and 80 miles from Townsville. Population of district about 25,000. The Charter Towers goldfields have produced gold to the value of £24,000,000, and the value of the yearly output is £1,000,000. *Papers for the district* :—

NORTHERN MINER. Daily, 1d.

Conducted with enterprise. Contains all the latest intelligence.

EVENING TELEGRAPH. Daily, ½d.

"N.Q.T." Weekly, 3d.

**CHILDERS.**

The chief town in the Isis district, 207 miles north of Brisbane, and about midway between Maryborough and Bundaberg, with which it is connected by rail. Is an active sugar-producing centre, and possesses several sugar mills, chief of which is the Colonial Sugar Refining Co.'s property, which cost £150,000. Dairying, general farming, timber-getting and fruit culture are also pursued successfully. Town population, 3,000. *Newspaper* :—

ISIS RECORDER. Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

Established 1898. The organ of the farmers.

**CLERMONT.**

Is situated 576 miles N.W. of Brisbane, and 228 miles from Rockhampton. A municipal township. The district is auriferous—gold and copper, and is the centre of a rich pastoral locality. Coal mines are in the vicinity, connected by rail. Population, town, 1,200; district, 5,000. *Local newspaper* :—

PEAK DOWNS TELEGRAM. Saturday, 3d.

Established 1864. Advt., p. 622.)

**CLIFTON.**

The chief town in the centre of a rich, fertile agricultural district in the Darling Downs, midway between Toowoomba and Warwick, 143 miles, by rail, from Brisbane. Population, 553. *Newspaper* :—

CLIFTON COURIER. Tuesday and Saturday, 2d.

**CLONCURRY.**

Situated 1,500 miles N.W. of Brisbane, and 540 miles W. of Townsville. Cloncurry is the centre of a very large and valuable pastoral district, is connected by direct telegraph lines with Winton, Boulia, Normanton, and Camooweal. The mineral resources of the vicinity (including gold, copper, and iron) are excellent, and with good working capable of considerable development. The district has a wide area to be worked for alluvial gold. Population 1,500; district 5,000. *Local newspapers* :—

CLONCURRY ADVOCATE AND FLINDERS PASTORAL AND MINING REGISTER. Tuesdays, 3d.

This popular newspaper's success is due to its enterprise in securing the latest and fullest telegraphic news. Is one of the most progressive journals of its class in North Queensland.

WESTERN MAIL. Saturday, 3d.

**COOKTOWN.**

A thriving and important port, situated at the mouth of the Endeavour River. It is the capital of the Cook district, and the last port of call on the mainland of Australia for vessels bound to China, India, and Europe, as also the first for vessels coming to Australian ports via Singapore or Java. It commands the trade of New Guinea and the Louisiade Archipelago (gold, triphane, etc.), and the Coral Sea. Population of the town and district 7,000. *Paper* :—

COOKTOWN INDEPENDENT. Tuesday and Friday, 4d.

**CROW'S NEST.**

The terminus of a branch of the Southern and Western Railway. Rich agricultural and dairying district. Population about 1,750. *Paper* :—

Record. Saturday, 2d.

**CROYDON.**

A goldfields township 91 miles S.E. of Normanton. Population about 2,000. Payable gold first found here in October, 1885. Rich discoveries have since been made, and the place has become a large and important town in Northern Queensland. The railway is now open to Normanton. *Paper* :—

MINING NEWS. Saturday, 6d.

**CUNNAMULLA.**

A Pastoral Township centrally situated on the eastern bank of the Warrego River, W. of Brisbane some 600 miles. An extensive depot exists for stock, cattle and sheep and wool in transit to the southern markets, and a line of railway connecting with the metropolis has now been completed. Valuable Opal fields abound in the locality. Population of district about 3,500. *Local newspaper* :—

WARREGO WATCHMAN. Saturday, 6d.

The oldest established paper in the S.W. of Queensland.

**DALBY.**

Situated on the far-famed Darling Downs and Myall Creek, in a sheep and cattle breeding, wool growing, and agricultural district. Wheat is also largely cultivated. Dalby is a municipal township on the Western Railway, 150 miles from Brisbane, and is popular as a health resort owing to the possession of a remarkably dry atmosphere and hot mineral baths. It is the junction of three branch railways. Population, 2,500. District, 20,000. *Local newspapers* :—

DALBY HERALD AND RECORD. Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

(Advt., p. 621.)

DALBY LEADER. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**EMERALD.**

An important centre and railway junction on the Central Railway, distant 167 miles west of Rockhampton, and 563 miles from Brisbane. Is situated on the Nogoa River, and is surrounded by pastoral country. Sheep-farming and dairying are the chief industries, and the Sapphire Fields are in close proximity. Population of town and district, 3,570. *Newspaper* :—

LEICHHARDT CHRONICLE. Saturday, 3d. (Advt., p. 622.)

**ESK.**

A progressive township in the Upper Brisbane River Valley, near Ipswich, and distant 67 miles west by rail from Brisbane. Dairying, farming, fruit, cattle, and pigs are the chief industries. Population, 573. *Newspaper* :—

ESK RECORD. Saturday, 2d.

**GATTON.**

An important town on the main Southern Railway. Chiefly engaged in agricultural, dairying, and fruit growing. Population of district 3,000. *Local newspaper* :—

MAIL. Saturday, 2d.

**GAYNDAH.**

Is the terminus of the Gayndah branch line, 90 miles west from Maryborough. The district is mainly agricultural, pastoral and dairying, with some goldmining. Population 1,000. *Local newspaper* :—

GAZETTE. Saturday.

**GEORGETOWN.**

On the banks of the Etheridge river, about 1,100 miles N.W. of Brisbane. The district, comprising Etheridge, Castleton, Durham, Cumberland, Charleston, Lane's Creek, Percy River, Mount Hogan, etc., is of vast extent, over 12,000 square miles, and is an enormous mineral field, of which this area is far-famed for its high percentage of gold obtained by reef mining. Copper, silver, tin, etc., are also found, and altogether the place may be described as one of the wealthiest mineral districts in the world, which embraces 12,000 square miles of auriferous and argentiferous country, and contains 1,000 known lines of reef carrying payable stone. New townships are being continually opened up throughout the large and important district. Population 500; population of district, 3,000. *Local newspaper* :—

MUNDIO MINER. Thursday morning, 3d.



**GLADSTONE.**

A municipal township and seaport, situated N.E. of Brisbane 350 miles, and 63 miles by rail S.W. of Rockhampton. One of the oldest townships on the Queensland coast line, named after Mr. W. E. Gladstone. There was formerly a Government Residency here before the separation from Sydney, N.S.W. Gladstone possesses a fine harbour with deep water, pier, wharves, etc. Alluvial and quartz gold is found in the district, also silver and other minerals. Principal industries: grazing, dairying and gold, copper and coal mining. Population of town and district about 4,000. *Local newspaper* :—

GLADSTONE OBSERVER. Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

**GOONDIWINDI.**

Is situated on the borders of N.S.W. and Queensland, on the banks of the Macintyre or Barwon River, 292 miles S.W. of Brisbane, the chief crossing place for stock, etc., from Queensland to N.S.W. The district is a pastoral one, but the soil is most suitable for wheat, and dairying is extending. The connection of the town by rail with Brisbane and Sydney, N.S.W., is now established, and the agricultural possibilities are great. Population about 1,450. *Local newspapers* :—

MCINTYRE HERALD. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

ARGUS. Friday, 3d.

**GYMPIE.**

On the River Mary, 107 miles N. of Brisbane, by rail direct; also connected with its seaport, Maryborough, by rail. The goldfields are very rich, upwards of 2,500,000 ounces of the precious metal having been obtained since the original discovery in 1867 to the present time valued at £9,000,000, and the developments of the new or Eastern ground are coming up to the most sanguine expectations. Gympie possesses a Stock Exchange. Substantial public buildings, banks, and insurance offices, and various industries are fast growing in importance, the district being rich in all valuable minerals of untold wealth, and also the centre of an extensive agricultural area. Population of town, 12,000; of district, 15,000. *Local newspapers* :—

GYMPIE TIMES. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 2d.

TRUTH. Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 1d.

**HERBERTON.**

A tin-mining township on the Wild river, 13 miles from Atherton, 85 miles south-west of Port Douglas, and 55 miles west of Cairns by rail. Extensive copper, tin, and silver deposits have been found in the surrounding country. The yield of tin is very large. Population, 1,500. *News-paper* :—

WILD RIVER TIMES. Friday, 3d.

**HUGHENDEN.**

One of the principal stations on the Northern Railway, situated 230 miles S.W. of Townsville, on the Flinders River. It is an important pastoral and agricultural centre, and is the point of supply and output for the best improved grazing country in Queensland. The extent of land taken up in one year for grazing purposes was over 500,000 acres. Artesian water is flowing in large quantities on nearly all the stations, boring having been phenomenally successful throughout the vast area occupied by squatters. Wool growing and cattle breeding are carried on extensively, and the town has a progressive and prosperous future before it. Population, Hughenden and Richmond, 4,700. *Local newspapers* :—

HUGHENDEN OBSERVER, RICHMOND, CLONCURRY, AND WINTON ADVERTISER. Weekly, 6d.

Constitutional and Liberal. 20 pp. demy folio. Special prominence given to pastoral matters. General and sporting news, cablegrams and telegrams fully published.

FLINDERS CHRONICLE. Monday, 6d.

**INGHAM.**

A sugar-growing, pastoral and agricultural township on the Lower Herbert River, 78 miles north from Townsville, and about 30 miles from the Kangaroo Hills, Kallanda, and Watercress tin-fields. Regular communication by steamer three times weekly. The Colonial Sugar Refining Co. is carrying on extensive operations in this district. Population, about 2,000 and steadily increasing. *Newspaper* :—

HERBERT RIVER EXPRESS. Monday and Thursday, 3d.

**INNISFAIL.**

A seaport town, 60 miles south of Cairns. The business centre for the richest sugar-growing locality in Queensland. The largest banana-growing area in Queensland, the annual average crop being estimated at £160,000, wholesale. Regular communication, by steamer, north and south, three times weekly. Population, 4,000. *Newspapers* :—

JOHNSTONE RIVER ADVOCATE. Saturday, 2d.

DEMOCRAT. Saturday, 3d.

**IPSWICH.**

The second largest city in Queensland (10 miles radius), and has a population of 27,000. It is the capital of the West Moreton district (population 60,000), which is one of the foremost coal-mining, agricultural, grazing and dairying districts in the State. In Ipswich are located the Government Railway workshops, employing over 1,800. Some 1,900 men are also engaged in the coal-mining industry. *Papers for the district* :—

QUEENSLAND TIMES. Daily, 1d.

Established 1859. The only daily paper published in the district.

QUEENSLAND LEADER. Friday, 1d.

QUEENSLAND RAILWAY TIMES. 28 pages, Monthly, 4d.

**KILLARNEY.**

Thriving town at terminus of the Killarney branch railway. Situated amidst beautiful scenery it is an ideal health resort. Agriculture and dairying are the chief industries of the district. Population about 2,000. *Paper* :—

BORDER RECORD. Friday, 2d.

**KINGAROO.**

The terminus of the Kilkivan branch railway, 201 miles north from Brisbane. There is plenty of good timber in the district. Agricultural and dairying are the chief pursuits. Population 1,100. *Local newspaper* :—

HERALD. Tuesday and Friday.

**LAIDLEY.**

This the chief town of the Lockyer district. Estimated population—town, 750; district, 4,000. Laidley is situated at the base of the rich and fertile Laidley Valley, and is distant 51 miles W. from Brisbane, to which it is linked by the main Southern and Western Railway. The exportation of produce from Laidley railway station is the largest of any provincial town in the State. Gatton, Grantham, Forest Hill, and Helidon, all railway centres in the Lockyer district, have also a high reputation for agricultural produce and orchards, whilst in pastoral pursuits they rank amongst the best in the State. Throughout the Lockyer district dairying is pursued very profitably, there being several central butter factories and creameries. Pig breeding is also an important industry among the farmers, two bacon factories being successfully carried on. *Local newspaper* :—

LAIDLEY HERALD, LOCKYER STAR AND GATTON REPRESENTATIVE. Saturday, 3d.

Representative paper of a splendid agricultural district.

**LONGREACH.**

The terminus of the Central Railway and centre of an important pastoral district. Population of census district 2,765, a large number of which are engaged in agriculture. *Local newspaper* :—

LONGREACH NEWS. Saturday, 6d.

**MACKAY.**

A seaport and municipal town, 625 miles N.W. of Brisbane, situated on the Pioneer River. Population, 17,000, and largely increasing. Nearly 37,000 acres of land in the neighbourhood of the town are under cultivation for sugar. Tobacco, coffee, and other tropical productions grow freely. The district is pastoral and agricultural. Considerable attention has been paid to mining in this district, and payable discoveries have been made of gold, silver, and copper. *Papers for the district* :—

MACKAY MERCURY. Daily, 1d.

With which is incorporated the "Mackay Chronicle."

Established 1866. Is a recognised authority on sugar, and devotes special attention to other branches of tropical agriculture, also mining.

MACKAY STANDARD. Daily, 1d.



**MARYBOROUGH.**

An important seaport town, 180 miles N. of Brisbane, situated on the River Mary, about 25 miles from its mouth. Maryborough is the principal port of the thriving mining and agricultural district of Wide Bay and Burnett. Population of town 12,900, district 60,000. Vossola drawing 20 ft. can proceed up to the town. Sugar-growing is extensively practised; also local ironfoundries, carriage works, large saw-mills, factories of every kind, etc. The town is the centre of a large pastoral, dairying, agricultural, and coal mining district, and is the terminus of four different railway systems. *Papers for the district:—*

**MARYBOROUGH CHRONICLE.** Daily, 1d.

8 to 12 pages, containing local, mining, and shipping news besides cablegrams and Colonial telegrams. Established 1880. (Advt. p. 622.)

**WIDE BAY AND BURNETT NEWS.** Daily, 1d.

Circulates largely throughout the district. Contains latest telegraphic news. Established 1870.

**COLONIST.** Saturday, 3d.

Established 1884. Circulates throughout the district. An ably conducted journal of 48 pages. (Advt. p. 622.)

**ALERT.** Friday.

**MITCHELL.**

A pastoral and agricultural centre, 372 miles north-west from Brisbane. The population has trebled in the last three years. Population 2,500. *Local newspaper:—*

**MITCHELL NEWS.** Saturday, 3d.

**MOUNT MORGAN.**

Well known as the richest gold deposit of Australia, distant from Rockhampton 28 miles S.S.W. Mount Morgan was originally owned by Donald Gordon, a squatter, and sold by him to the brothers E. G. and T. S. Morgan for £640. It is estimated to contain ore available for working to the total of £20,000,000. The gold is described as of unusual fineness and unprecedented purity, and the richest native gold yet found. The population around the mine is over 4,000. *Local newspapers:—*

**MOUNT MORGAN CHRONICLE AND MINING GAZETTE.** Friday, 1d.

**MOUNT MORGAN ARGUS.** Thursday, 1d.

**NAMBOUR.**

A rising township on the North Coast Railway, 65 miles from Brisbane, in a rich agricultural district. Sugar cane is extensively grown, supplying a local sugar mill, and dairying is rapidly on the increase. Log timber, citrus fruits, pineapples and bananas are raised in large quantities. Population, of town, 900; shire, 6,000. *Newspaper:—*

**NAMBOUR CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d.

**NANANGO.**

A rich timber and agricultural township in the South Burnett district, 127 miles by rail from Brisbane. The timber production of the Nanango Land agents district is one-third of the total timber production of Queensland. Population of town, 1,100; district, about 7,500, and rapidly increasing. *Newspaper:—*

**NANANGO NEWS.** Friday, 3d.

**NORMANTON.**

On the banks of the River Norman, near the shores of the Gulf of Carpentaria. Normanton is the outlet for the most important gold centres of Cloncurry, Etheridge, and Croydon, and is rapidly growing in importance. Many banks have offices in the township, and the increase in the output of the mining centres will add much to the growth of this important centre of commerce. Population about 1,600. *Paper for the district:—*

**NORMAN CHRONICLE.** Wednesday, 6d.

**NUNDAH.**

Stands 5 miles north from Brisbane by rail. It is a prosperous district, with farming, dairying, fruit-growing and timber-felling as the chief industries. Population 1,700. *Local newspaper:—*

**MORETON MAIL.** Friday.

**OAKEY.**

A growing township, 120 miles west from Brisbane by rail. It is the junction of two branch lines of railway and is the centre of a large agricultural and grazing district. Has butter and cheese factories. Other products are wool, wheat, maize, millet, coal, etc. Population (district), 5,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**AUBIGNY ARGUS.** Saturday, 2d.

**PITTSWORTH.**

An important agricultural and pastoral district, 25 miles west-south-west from Toowoomba. Since the opening of railway communication, progress has been rapid. There is an average area of 15,000 acres under wheat annually; trades a large quantity of barley and oats. Dairying is a staple industry in the district. The population of the town is 2,600; district, 25,000. *Newspaper:—*

**PITTSWORTH SENTINEL.** Wednesday and Saturday, 2d.

**PORT DOUGLAS.**

A rising coast town, situated 70 miles south of Cooktown, 150 miles north of Townsville, and 1,000 miles from Brisbane. Once chief port for the Herberton tinfields and the Hodgkinson goldfield, it is now the port of shipment for the produce grown in the Mossman, Saltwater, Daintree, and Mowbray Rivers Districts. Sugar cane is extensively grown in the district, and there are over 45 miles of tramway connecting the canefields with the sugar mill. A large trade is done in orange growing, corn, rice, &c. Direct steamer communication several times weekly. Population of town, 350; district, 6,000, rapidly increasing. *Newspaper:—*

**PORT DOUGLAS & MOSSMAN RECORD.** Tuesday, 3d.  
Established 1901. (Advt. p. 622.)

**PROSERPINE.**

The centre of thriving sugar district, which is fast going ahead. Population about 4,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**PROSERPINE GUARDIAN.** Saturday, 3d.

**RICHMOND.**

A rising township, 76 miles by rail from Hughenden, on the Townsville-Winton line. The centre of a large pastoral and mineral district. There are several important artesian bores on the pastoral runs near Richmond. Population of town, 313; district, about 3,000, steadily increasing. *Local newspaper:—*

**RECORD.** Monday, 6d.

**ROCKHAMPTON.**

Rockhampton is the second port of Queensland. It lies 397 miles north of Brisbane, with which it is connected by rail. Rockhampton is the terminus of the Central Railway, which runs due west into the interior for a distance of 423 miles. The whole produce of the fertile district of Central Queensland, one of the finest pastoral regions in Australia, comes down this railway to the port of Rockhampton, whence it is shipped by deep-sea steamers to London, and by coasting steamers to the different ports of Australia. Rockhampton itself lies in a rich mineral basin, gold, copper, and coal having been freely discovered round the town. The Mount Morgan gold mine, perhaps the richest single gold mine in the world, is distant from the town only 24 miles, and is connected with it by railway. Rockhampton has also railway connection with the deep water ports of Port Alma and Broadmount. Grazing and dairying are extensively followed in the immediate district of Rockhampton, as well as mining, and in the course of the last few years agriculture has made rapid progress. The meat preserving works of the Central Queensland Meat Export Company are situated at Lake's Creek, three miles from the town. These are the largest meat preserving and freezing works in Australia. The chief exports are wool, gold, copper, meat, tallow, hides, and sheepskins. Population of the town about 25,000. *Newspapers for the district:—*

**MORNING BULLETIN.** Daily, morning, 12 to 16 pages. 1d.  
Contains full and reliable news from all sources. Established 1861. (Advt. p. 588.)



**DAILY RECORD.** Daily, Evening, 8 to 12 pages, 1d.  
Established 1862. Read throughout Central Queensland. (Advt., p. 565.)

**CAPRICORNIAN.** Saturday, 6d.  
Published by the proprietors of the "Bulletin." Contains 52 pages of well-printed and admirably arranged matter interesting to all classes. Established 1875. (Advt., p. 588.)

**CHURCH GAZETTE.** Monthly, 3d.  
For the Anglican Diocese of Rockhampton.

### ROMA.

A promising and thriving municipality, 318 miles N.W. of Brisbane, on the Great Western Railway. A rich pastoral centre. Wheat and general cultivation is largely carried on. Wine making and vine growing is largely extended, and agriculture generally is receiving considerable attention. Artesian wells yielding over 100,000 gallons per diem are now in regular operation. Population about 2,000. *Papers for the district:—*

**WESTERN STAR AND ROMA ADVERTISER.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

**MARANOVA ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

### ROSEWOOD.

A town on the main railway 35 miles from Brisbane. Rich coal mining, agricultural, and dairying district. Population about 5,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**REGISTER AND MARBURG MAIL.** Friday, 2d.

### ST. GEORGE.

On the Balonne River, on a magnificent reach of the same, near 400 miles S.S.W. from Brisbane, on the Great Stock Road from North Queensland to the Southern market. A pastoral district. Population about 1,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**BALONNE BEACON.** Thursday and Saturday, 3d.

### SANDGATE.

A seaside municipality on the shores of Moreton Bay, 13 miles by rail from Brisbane. Population of municipality, 2,274, and there is a large influx of visitors in the summer months. *Newspapers:—*

**NORTH COAST STAR.** Friday, 2d.

**SANDOATE and NUNDAH DESPATCH.** Friday, 1d.

### SOUTHPORT.

At the mouth of the Nerang River, 47 miles S.E. of Brisbane. Southport is the most frequented watering place of Queensland, and is beautifully situated; many improvements are in course of completion to render the town more attractive. Population varies according to the season. *Local newspaper:—*

**BULLETIN.** Weekly, 3d.

### STANTHORPE.

A municipal town in the southern part of the state, only a short distance from the dividing line from New South Wales. 207 miles S.W. of Brisbane. This was originally a purely mining district, but fruit growing is now being carried on with considerable success. Population about 800. *Local newspaper:—*

**BORDER POST.** Saturday, 6d.

### TAMBOURINE.

The centre of an agricultural district, about 50 miles south of Brisbane. Population about 2,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**LOGAN AND ALBERT ADVOCATE.** Saturday, 2d.

### THARGOMINDAH.

Situated due W. of Brisbane, about 670 miles, in the Bulloo electorate. Opals of a splendid description are found here, and mines are now in work. There are many vast sheep stations in the neighbourhood, and the district altogether is of a prosperous character. Population 500; district, 3,600. *Local newspaper:—*

**THARGOMINDAH HERALD.** Tuesday, 6d.

## THURSDAY ISLAND.

(Torres Strait.)

Thursday Island is situated about 30 miles to the N.W. of Cape York, and is distant 688 miles from Townsville, and 1,430 from Brisbane. The principal industries are the pearl-shell and beche-de-mer fisheries, in which are engaged 450 boats, ranging from 10 to 90 tons, and employing over 2,000 men. Thursday Island is garrisoned with Federal Defence forces, and coal is stored in the harbour for the use of British ships of war. It is a port of call for many lines of steamers from Great Britain and the Far East, and regular communication has been opened up with New Guinea. The population of the island is nearly 2,000, while afloat there is an average of 1,200. *Local newspaper:—*

**TORRES STRAIT PILOT AND NEW GUINEA GAZETTE.** Saturday, 6d. Also a daily edition.

Published at Port Kennedy, Thursday Island, in the centre of the well-known pearl fisheries of Torres Strait.

## TOOWOOMBA.

The capital of the far-famed magnificently-fertile Darling Downs district, connected by rail with the capital of the state, Brisbane, and the capitals of New South Wales, Victoria, and South Australia; is situated on the Main Range, some 2,000 feet above the sea level, and inland 100 miles from the coast. Its temperate climate makes it a health resort, and the rich agricultural and pastoral country of which it is the centre conduces to render it one of the most prosperous and promising inland towns of the State. Several industries, such as meat preserving, fruit canning, flour milling, tanning, wool scouring, wine making, saw milling, boot manufacturing, and iron foundries exist and flourish in the town and district. The population of Toowoomba is 20,000, and with its district is about 41,000. *Papers for the district:—*

**DARLING DOWNS GAZETTE AND TOOWOOMBA TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1858. Crisply and brightly written, and conducted with ability and enterprise. Contains succinct reports of all matters of general importance. Illustrated. Is widely circulated in all parts of the Darling Downs. (Advt., p. 622.)

**TOOWOOMBA CHRONICLE.** Daily, 1d.

Circulates amongst the farmers, squatters, and other classes in the Darling Downs district. Publishes a four-page Saturday's supplement. Established 1864.

## TOWNSVILLE.

A picturesquely-situated municipal town, and the principal city in North Queensland, the richest territory of Australia, about 870 miles N.W. of Brisbane. Is the centre of a large shipping trade, it being the seaport town for the rich pastoral territories of the W. and N.W., and for several important goldfields, and the rich Cloncurry copper fields. The railway communication with Mt. Cuthbert (590 miles), Winton (368 miles) and Dagarra (588 miles) makes Townsville the port for all the Western Pastoral Districts, and that immense belt of copper-bearing country comprising Cloncurry, Mount Elliott, and Hampden. Townsville has handsome public buildings, including the Supreme Court and Custom House. An excellent water supply has been laid on. The tidal harbour, which is enclosed by stone breakwaters, accommodates large vessels, which load frozen meat direct from the refrigerator cars. The population of the town numbers over 25,000, and district about 50,000. Northern Queensland is one of the most progressive portions of Australia. *Papers for the district:—*

**TOWNSVILLE DAILY BULLETIN.** Daily, 1d.

Has the latest news by wire from all Colonies, shipping intelligence, and copious current news. The oldest daily paper in North Queensland. (Advt., p. 588.)

**TOWNSVILLE EVENING STAR.** Daily, 1d.

A smartly written paper, making a feature of local and telegraphic news, enjoys large and increasing circulation, and is popular with all classes.

**NORTH QUEENSLAND REGISTER** (incorporating the "Herald"). Monday, 6d.

Issued from the office of the "Daily Bulletin." A weekly journal well printed, and containing political, mining, commercial, and agricultural news, and much interesting literary matter. 84 pages. Established 1866. (Advt., p. 586.)

**FEDERAL.** Friday, 1d.



**WARWICK.**

Prosperous incorporated town, 169 miles S.W. of Brisbane on the River Condamine, and about 50 miles by railway from the border of N.S.W. It is situated in the midst of one of the most productive agricultural and dairying areas in Queensland, principally maize and wheat, potatoes and barley. The output of butter and cheese now reaching nearly 6,000 tons yearly. Coal, gold, copper, and silver mining in the district. Climate most salubrious. The population of the town and district is about 30,000. *Papers:—*

**WARWICK ARGUS.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 2d.

Claims to be the leading paper of the district. Is extensively circulated in Warwick and among the farmers and graziers of the Darling Downs country. (Advt., p. 622.)

**WARWICK EXAMINER AND TIMES.** Monday, Wednesday, and Saturday, 2d.

**WINTON.**

Is situated 368 miles S.W. of Townsville, 547 miles due west from Rockhampton, and 1,100 miles N.W. of Brisbane on the Western river, a branch of the Diamantina. The district is of rich soil, and the resumed portion of the runs having lately been thrown open to selection has resulted in a large number of settlers taking up holdings. Pastoral produce, sheep and cattle. Winton is rapidly increasing in size and importance. Population about 1,400. *Local newspaper:—*

**WINTON HERALD.** Tuesday, 6d.

**SOUTH AUSTRALIA.**

King William Street, Adelaide.

**ADELAIDE.**

The capital of the State is admirably situated about six miles from the eastern shore of St. Vincent's Gulf, in latitude 34deg. 57min. S. and longitude 130deg. 38min. E., on the banks of the River Torrens. It is well laid-out and is known as the "Garden City of Australia." Its streets are of remarkable breadth, containing numerous buildings of great architectural pretensions. The main thoroughfares are paved with wood blocks or asphalt. The Parliament Houses, Government offices, public library and museum, university, School of Mines and Industries, the cathedrals, banks, the chief mercantile establishments, and the newspaper offices are amongst the finest buildings. North Adelaide, the fashionable residential quarter, is separated from South Adelaide, the business centre, by the River Torrens, and also by a great width of well-kept park lands, which not only divide the city, but extend all round it. There are five spacious reserves, planted and enclosed, in South Adelaide and two in North Adelaide. The Botanic Garden and Botanic Park are greatly admired. A portion of the park lands has been handed over to the Zoological and Acclimatisation Society, and contains a splendid collection of animals. The cricket ovals, race courses, golf links,

and cycle tracks are in the immediate vicinity. Adelaide has a splendid deep drainage system, and vital statistics show that it is the healthiest city in Australia. The position of Adelaide is most picturesque. From all parts of it there is a splendid view of the Mount Lofty range of hills, distant four or five miles, and from many portions of the city the sea, six miles away, is visible. An excellent electric tramway service connects the city with all its suburbs. The population of the city in (1915) including the suburbs was about 205,000. The city is under the management of a municipal council, as is each of the larger suburbs. Port Adelaide, the chief harbour of the State, is built on reclaimed land about eight miles from the city, but connected with it by a railway. The wharfrage accommodation is already extensive, and deepening operations have been carried out so successfully that any vessel that can pass through the Suez Canal can now range alongside the wharves at Port Adelaide. An outer harbour opened on December 1st, 1907, and since enlarged has cost nearly £1,000,000, and the Government are about to construct a graving dock large enough to accommodate the biggest vessels navigating the Suez Canal. Adelaide is practically the terminal port for the ocean mail service between Great Britain and Australia, railways running thence to Melbourne, Sydney, and Brisbane. It is also the terminal station of the Cape to Australia cable and the overland telegraph line which connects Australia with Eastern Extension Company's cables to the northward. A Transcontinental Railway to connect Adelaide to Perth has now been begun. *Papers for the district:—*

**ADVERTISER.** Daily, 1d.

Has by far the largest circulation of any paper published in South Australia. Contains 96 to 252 columns of well-arranged general, cable, commercial, and other intelligence. It is an admirably conducted journal, and has great political influence. Published in very handsome offices in the chief street of Adelaide. Established 1858. (Advt., p. 589.)

**THE REGISTER.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1836. Contains accurate political, commercial, mining, and general news. An admirably-conducted morning paper, and the oldest daily in the State. The leading paper of South Australia, and possessing an extensive and continually increasing circulation. The premises from which *The Register* and its associated Journals are published, are the finest and best equipped in Australia. (Advt., p. 589.)

**EVENING JOURNAL.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1899. Issued from "The Register" Office. A well-printed evening paper of large circulation. Special sporting edition on Fridays. Saturday's special number is an excellent magazine-newspaper. (Advt., p. 589.)

**EXPRESS.** Daily, 1d.

The newest and most widely read evening paper published in Adelaide. Established 1893. (Advt., p. 589.)

**DAILY HERALD.** 1d.

Official organ of the United Trades and Labor Council and the United Labor Party of South Australia. (Advt., p. 590.)

**EVENING POST.** Daily, 1d.

**CHRONICLE.** Weekly, 4d.

Has a very extensive circulation throughout South Australia and the Commonwealth. Contains 60 pages, with four and sometimes eight pages of excellent illustrations. Mining, agricultural, sporting, parliamentary, and general intelligence, and particularly literature are its principal features. The management of this comprehensive and popular paper is marked by great ability. Established 1858. Issued from the office of the "Advertiser." (Advt., p. 589.)

**OBSERVER (Illustrated).** Saturday, 4d.

Established 1843. Issued from the offices of "The Register." News of the world, politics, agriculture, mining, literature, sport, and society. One of the best illustrated papers in Australia. (Advt., p. 589.)

**MAIL.** Saturday, 2d.

Published at 10 p.m. on Saturday, and gives the latest news from all parts of the world.

**SATURDAY MAIL.** 1d.

Gives all Saturday afternoon's sporting results.

**SPORTING MAIL.** Thursday, 2d.

Racing, Football and other sporting news, &c.

**AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN WORLD.** Weekly, 3d.

Illustrated. Published simultaneously at Adelaide, Sydney, Melbourne, Perth, and Brisbane. (Advt., p. 615.)

**AUSTRALIAN CHRISTIAN COMMONWEALTH.** Friday, 1d.

The only Methodist weekly paper published in South Australia. Extensively circulated in the farming districts as well as in the city and suburbs.

**GARDEN-FIELD.** Monthly, 6d. 5s. per annum in advance (including postage).

**CRITIC.** Thursday, 6d.

Illustrated, mining and society.

**SOUTHERN CROSS.** Weekly, 3d.

A Record of Catholic, Irish, and General News.



**Other Papers :**

ADELAIDE CHURCH GUARDIAN. 1d.  
 ADELAIDE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE.  
 ADELAIDE STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.  
 ART, TRADE AND INDUSTRY.  
 AUSTRALASIAN COACHBUILDER AND WHEELWRIGHT.  
 AUSTRALIAN GARDENER. Monthly, 3d.  
 AUSTRALIAN PRINTER. Monthly, 1s.  
 COUNTRY (The). Monthly, 1d.  
 EDUCATION GAZETTE.  
 ELDER'S WEEKLY REVIEW.  
 FARM. 1d.  
 FARM, STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.  
 FARMERS' AND SETTLERS' BULLETIN. Monthly.  
 Published by Farmers' and Settlers' Association of S.A.  
 FAULDING'S MEDICAL AND HOME JOURNAL.  
 A well-written, up-to-date home medical paper. Circulates throughout the Commonwealth, as well as in India and South Africa. (Advt., p. 622.)  
 GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Thursday, 2d.; 6s. per annum.  
 JOURNAL OF DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA (Official). 2s. 6d. per annum.  
 JOURNAL OF INDUSTRY.  
 MINING STANDARD. Saturday, 2d. weekly.  
 PATRIOT. Fortnightly. 1d.  
 POULTRY KEEPER, PIGEON, CANARY AND DOG FANCIER.  
 PRESBYTERIAN RECORD.  
 PUBLIC SERVICE REVIEW.  
 QUIZ. Social, satirical, sporting, stage. Illustrated, 1d.  
 SATURDAY POST.  
 SOUTHERN BAPTIST. 3d.  
 SPORTING LIFE. 1d.  
 TRUTH.  
 WAR CRY.  
 WEEKLY NEWS, FREE LANCE, AND LICENSED VICTUALLERS' GAZETTE.  
 WOOL AND PRODUCE REVIEW.

**ANGASTON.**

The terminus of a branch railway from Gawler, 53 miles north-east from Adelaide. A farming, fruit-growing and wine producing district. Population (district), 5,000.  
*Local newspaper* :—

BAROSSA NEWS. Friday.

**BALAKLAVA.**

A pastoral and agricultural centre, 60 miles north from Adelaide. Dairying is also carried on. Population 1,500; district 3,000. *Local newspaper* :—

WOOROORA PRODUCER. Thursday.

**BORDER TOWN.**

On the railway to Melbourne, 183 miles south-east from Adelaide. Fruit-growing, farming and horse-breeding chiefly carried on. Holds important sheep and horse sales. Population 800. *Local newspaper* :—

BORDER CHRONICLE. Friday.

**CLARE.**

A municipality with a population of about 2,500, on the Hutt River, about 89 miles N. of Adelaide. Clare possesses several agricultural implement works, fruit-drying and packing works, etc. There are numerous farms, vineyards, and sheep stations in the district. *Local paper* :—

NORTHERN ARGUS. Friday, 2d.

**CRYSTAL BROOK.**

On the Northern Railway, 151 miles from Adelaide. An agricultural and pastoral district. Population 1,500. *Local newspaper* :—

TIMES. Friday.

**GAWLER.**

A thriving municipal town at the junction of the North and South Paras, about 25 miles from Adelaide, and connected with it by railway. It is the chief centre in the State for the manufacture of locomotives and other railway stock, mining and agricultural machinery, and the centre of a large agricultural district. It possesses some very fine buildings. The population (county) numbers about 10,000.

*Paper for the district* :—

BUNYIP. Friday, 1d.

The oldest provincial newspaper in South Australia, devoted to district intelligence and current topics. The "Gawler Times" and "Gawler Standard" are incorporated with this paper. Established 1863.

**GLADSTONE.**

North of Adelaide about 135 miles. Corporate township. Agricultural. Population of town and district, 1,500. *Newspaper* :—

AREAS EXPRESS AND FARMERS' JOURNAL. Friday, 1d.; 5s. per annum.

**JAMESTOWN.**

Railway township on the Port Pirie and Terowie Line, 176 miles N. of Adelaide. Many fine buildings and public and private institutions, parks, etc. Agricultural. Population 1,000. *Newspapers* :—

AGRICULTURIST AND REVIEW. Saturday, 2d.; 6s. per annum.

STAR AND FARMERS' JOURNAL. Friday, 1d.

**KADINA.**

Kadina is a corporate town situate in the northern part of Yorke's peninsula, 96 miles N.W. of Adelaide, with which there is daily rail communication by land, and a bi-weekly communication by sea, via Port Wallaroo. Kadina owes its prosperity to the rich copper mines in the vicinity, which have given employment to a large number of men when in full work, and to the fertile agricultural land throughout the district. Population of the town and suburbs 6,000; of the district 15,000. *Papers for the district* :—

KADINA AND WALLAROO TIMES. Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

Established 1865, and originally published at Port Wallaroo. A well conducted four-page news sheet.

PLAIN DEALER. Friday, 1d.

A smart up-to-date newspaper. Enterprising.

**KAPUNDA.**

Mining township and municipality, 48 miles N.N.E. of Adelaide by rail. The celebrated copper mines of Kapunda are very rich, assaying consistently 40 per cent. of pure copper. After being worked for a number of years, they were taken over by an English company and worked on the acid process, which was a failure, and they are now stopped; but the mine has not been half explored, the deepest shaft being only 70 fathoms. The town is now chiefly dependent upon the agricultural capabilities of the surrounding district; iron foundry and implement factories, flour and chaff mills. Population of town and district 9,400.

*Local newspaper* :—

KAPUNDA HERALD. Friday, 2d.; 5s. per annum.

Established 1864. A four-page sheet, well conducted. Has a large district circulation.

**KOORINGA.**

100 miles N. of Adelaide by rail, and 50 miles from Kapunda. The Burra Burra copper mines are in this district. About £5,000,000 value of copper has been raised, paying about £1,000,000 in dividends. Silver and lead ores have been found. Large tracts of land in the district are laid down to wheat-growing, and it is a well-known sheep-rearing district. Population 2,900. *Newspaper* :—

BURRA RECORD. Wednesday, 2d.

**LAURA.**

A finely situated town, well populated, in an agricultural, gardening, and pastoral district. A great deal of attention is given to gardening, the land being well suited for intense culture. A very progressive centre. *Local newspaper* :—

LAURA STANDARD. Friday, 2d.

Established 1867. Well supported in the district. (Advt., p. 625.)

**MAITLAND.**

An agricultural township, 135 miles west from Adelaide. Population 1,000. *Local newspaper* :—

WATCH. Friday.



**MANNUM.**

A small town on the Murray River, about 48 miles east of Adelaide. An agricultural district, also has a reputation for making excellent agricultural implements. Population 2,500; district 32,000. *Local newspaper* :—**MANNUM MERCURY.** Friday.

Only newspaper in the district. (Advt., p. 627.)

**MILLICENT.**

A town on the railway line between Rivoli Bay and Mount Gambier, 252 miles from Adelaide. The population is about 2,000, and the land in the vicinity is very rich. Millicent is the centre of the South Eastern Drainage Areas, which the Government converted from swamps into fine agricultural land at the cost of £250,000. *Local newspaper* :—**SOUTH EASTERN TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

**MOONTA.**

A town and municipality on the shores of Spencer's Gulf, about 2 miles inland. The population of the town and surrounding mining district is estimated at from 5,000 to 6,000. N.W. of the capital city about 103 miles (132 miles by rail), communication by steamer or rail. The Wallaroo and Moonta Copper Mines, employing at times 1,500 hands, are world-famous, and have been worked incessantly for over 40 years. The surrounding country is one of the best wheat producing districts in the State. *Local newspapers* :—**YORKE'S PENINSULA ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

Good circulation among the mining and farming community of Yorke's Peninsula. Established 1872. (Advt., p. 623.)

**THE PEOPLE'S WEEKLY.** Saturday, 1d.

**MOUNT BARKER.**

On the S. Branch of the Inter-State Railway, 35 miles E. of Adelaide by rail, 22 miles by road. Mt. Barker, which is at the base of the mountain bearing that name, is a health resort noted for its fine climate. Weekly cattle, horse, pig, and sheep markets are held here, and the "wattle bark" industry and tanning are most successfully carried on. Stock-rearing, farming, fruit-growing, dairying, and bee-keeping are the industries of the farmers. Population, within a radius of twenty miles of Mount Barker, 40,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**MOUNT BARKER COURIER, SOUTHERN ADVERTISER AND RIVER MURRAY ADVOCATE.**

An excellent sheet, having a wide circulation in agricultural, pastoral, dairying, fruit-growing, and mining districts. Since its establishment in 1880 has been enlarged four times. (Advt., p. 623.)

**MOUNT GAMBIER.**

The principal town in the S.E. of the State, midway between Melbourne and Adelaide. The surrounding country is well suited for grain, potatoes, onions and all root crops, and fruit, and is called "The Garden of the Colony." The other leading products are fat stock, wool, tallow, cheese, butter, and bacon. There are two flour and two oatmeal mills in the town, two breweries, a number of cheese and butter factories in the neighbourhood, and rabbit and meat-preserving factories. The population of town and suburbs is about 12,000. *Papers for the district* :—

**BORDER WATCH.** Wednesday and Saturday, 3d.

Thirty-six columns with a literary supplement. An old-established paper, circulating largely in the South-Eastern District of S. Australia and the borderland of Victoria, of which it is the oldest and most widely circulated paper. (Advt., p. 622.)

**SOUTH EASTERN STAR.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

A popular and widely circulated Liberal organ. Contains the latest telegraphic and cable news, and is a complete up-to-date newspaper.

**NARRACOORTE.**

A thriving town of 2,000 inhabitants in the South-East of the State; about 14 miles from the Victorian Border, having a seaboard at Lacedo Bay. It is the trading centre of a rich agricultural and pastoral district, and is far famed for its wonderful limestone caves, which are about 7 miles to the S.E. of the town. Narracoorte is connected with Adelaide and Melbourne by rail, a daily mail being received from both the capitals. *Local newspaper* :—**NARRACOORTE HERALD.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Established 1875. A well-conducted paper circulating throughout the South Eastern portions of the colony, and the Border Districts of Victoria.

**ORROROO.**

On the northern line of railway, 176 miles N. of the metropolis. About 200,000 acres of land in the district are under wheat cultivation. Population, district, 2,900. *Local newspaper* :—

**ORROROO ENTERPRISE AND GREAT NORTHERN ADVERTISER.** Friday, 2d.

**PETERSBURG.**

An important agricultural, manufacturing, and mining centre at the junction of four lines of railway 154 miles N. of Adelaide. Its population exceeds 3,000, and that of the district about the same number. The railways to Broken Hill, Port Augusta, and Port Pirie pass through it. The town is the site of large railway works. *Local newspaper* :—

**PETERSBURG TIMES AND NORTHERN ADVERTISER.** Friday, 1d.

**PINNAROO.**

The centre of a newly opened and rapidly developed wheat country, 160 miles east of Adelaide. Population (district) 3,600. *Local newspaper* :—

**PINNAROO AND BORDER TIMES.** Friday.

**PORT AUGUSTA.**

The most northerly port at the head of Spencer's Gulf, having a natural harbour with deep water to the wharves, 250 miles N.W. of Adelaide. The population is about 4,000. Port Augusta is the starting point of the Great Northern Railway and the terminus for the Kalgoorlie—Port Augusta railway now under construction by the Commonwealth and the port of import and export for hundreds of miles of surrounding country—agricultural, pastoral, and mining resources. Exports wheat, wool, skins, hides, copper, baryta, iron ores, etc. *Paper* :—

**PORT AUGUSTA DISPATCH AND FLINDERS CHRONICLE.** Friday, 2d. Established 1877. (Advt., p. 623.)

**PORT LINCOLN.**

A beautiful harbour, 187½ miles west of Adelaide. The Commonwealth has decided upon its being a naval base for Australia. It is also a favourite health resort. Port Lincoln is one of the chief centres on the West Coast where agricultural and pastoral pursuits are conducted on a large scale. Communication with Adelaide, &c., is by means of steamers. There is also a railway to Cape Thevenard and another via Cummins which will shortly be extended to Port Augusta. Population about 3,000. *Local newspaper* :—

**WEST COAST RECORDER AND EYRE PENINSULAR CHRONICLE.** Wednesday, 2d.

**PORT PIRIE.**

Described as "an important town, and unquestionably the metropolis of the North." 154 miles N. by sea from Adelaide, and 161 miles by rail. It is the fourth shipping port in Australia and its wharf frontages reach nearly a mile. Wheat and wool are amongst the exports, but Port Pirie is an outlet for Broken Hill trade, and the largest lead smelting works in the world are erected there. Population 13,000; district population 20,000. *Local newspapers* :—

**RECORDER.** Daily, 1d.

**ADVERTISER.** Saturday, 1d.

**QUORN.**

A municipality, situated about 225 miles north of Adelaide, with which it is connected by rail. Important railway centre, being the junction of the Northern, Great Northern, and Port Augusta lines. Population about 2,000. The town is situated in an extensive and important wheat growing, pastoral, and mining district. *Local paper* :—

**QUORN MERCURY.** Tuesday, 2d.

Established 1895.

**RENMARK.**

An Irrigation Colony on the Murray, 135 miles E.N.E. of Adelaide, with a population of about 2,000 people. Its orchards and vineyards are of wide area and very prolific. *Local newspaper* :—

**MURRAY PIONEER.** Friday, 3d.

**STRATHALBYN.**

Municipal township, 35 miles S.E. of Adelaide, and 51 miles by railway, with a population of 1,600. District population 35,000. Agricultural and pastoral, being in the heart of the most prosperous area of the State. Gold, silver, and copper are found, and mines worked. *Local newspaper* :—

**SOUTHERN ARGUS AND RIVER MURRAY ADVERTISER.** Thursday, 2d.

The oldest Southern paper, with a large and increasing circulation in the South, South East, and River districts. Established 1866. (Advt., p. 623.)



**TANUNDA.**

A town in the electoral district of Barossa, 42 miles North of Adelaide, in the centre of a rich agricultural district in which the wine growing industry is particularly prominent. Population about 1,000. *Local paper* :—  
KIRCHEN AND MISSIONS ZEITUNG. Tuesday. 8s. per ann.

**VICTOR HARBOUR.**

One of the most fashionable and popular seaside resorts in South Australia. Situated at the mouth of the Murray river, its development as a shipping port is coincident with the growth of the Murray river trade. *Local paper* :—  
VICTOR HARBOUR TIMES. Friday, 1d.  
A widely circulating journal. (Advt., p. 623.)

**YORKETOWN.**

A municipality situate in the electoral district of Wallaroo, 67½ miles west of Adelaide, with a population of about 700 people. There are large salt works and lime kilns in the vicinity, while wheat, barley and oats are largely grown. The nearest port is Edithburg, a busy centre with many prosperous institutions, which is reached by a good steamboat service. *Local papers* :—  
PIONEER. Saturday. (Advt., p. 623.)  
CLARION. Friday, 1d. Estab. 1902. (Advt., p. 623.)

**NORTHERN TERRITORY.****PORT DARWIN.**

Port Darwin, the capital of the Northern Territory, is situated about 2,000 miles N.N.W. of Adelaide, and will be the northern terminus of the long-prospected trans-continental railway line, 1,200 miles of which remains to be laid. Connected with the Southern States and the East by four different lines of steamers. The pearl shelling industry has largely developed of late. It possesses a splendid natural harbour, one of the best in Australia, and in course of time will doubtless become a city of considerable importance. The country is now being surveyed by the Government for the purpose of granting mixed farming freeholds. Population, about 2,000. *Paper for the district* :—

NORTHERN TERRITORY TIMES AND GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Thursday, 6d.  
The only newspaper published in this vast extent of country.

**WESTERN AUSTRALIA.**

St. George's Terrace, Perth.

**PERTH.**

The capital of the State, the real centre of its railway system, picturesquely situated on the banks of the Swan River, about 12 miles from Fremantle. The city has been planned to advantage; the climate is genial and the rainfall ample and reliable. King's Park, on Mount Eliza, overlooks the river and the city; it contains

over 1,000 acres, and here the visitor may see the flora of the state in all its luxuriant grandeur. St. George's Terrace, in which many of the leading banks and offices are situated, is one of the finest boulevards in the Commonwealth. Perth has a fine system of deep drainage, and a double water supply. There are a number of large departmental stores, and in commercial enterprise the town is quite up-to-date. Perth is the starting point of the Trans-Australian Railway now nearing completion, and being the nearest Australian capital to Europe, it is the first and last place of call for the mail steamers. The phenomenal gold yield of Western Australia and the extraordinary agricultural development of the past few years is reflected in the rapid growth and improvement in the city of Perth. The population, with suburbs, is about 130,000. *Papers* :—

WEST AUSTRALIAN. Daily, 1d.

Contains eight pages to sixteen pages (108 columns) of mining local, general, and cable news. The leading daily newspaper of West Australia. (Advt., p. 592.)

DAILY NEWS. Evening, 1d.

Incorporating the "Inquirer" and the "Morning Herald." The only evening newspaper published here. (Advt., p. 523.)

WESTERN MAIL. Eight pages of illustrations. Friday, 6d.

Contains a summary of all local and foreign news, mining intelligence, etc. Published from the Office of the "West Australian." (Advt., p. 592.)

WEST AUSTRALIAN RECORD. Saturday, 3d.

An old-established and well-edited paper.

GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Weekly. 22s. 6d. per annum.

SUNDAY TIMES. Weekly, 3d.

Only Sunday paper in Perth. 32 pages illustrated. The largest Newspaper in the British Empire. (Advt., p. 591.)

CYONET. Weekly, 3d.

TRADE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION GAZETTE. Weekly, 3s. per annum.

SPORTSMAN. Weekly, 1d.

TRUTH. Weekly, 3d.

WAR CRY. Weekly, 1d.

W. A. MINING, BUILDING AND ENGINEERING JOURNAL. Saturday.

WESTRALIAN WORKER. Friday, 1d.

YOUNG SOLDIER. Weekly, 1d.

Children's paper in connection with the Salvation Army.

**Monthlies :—**

AUSTRALASIAN TRAVELLER. Monthly, 6d.

CIVIL SERVICE GAZETTE. Monthly, 3d.

FARMER. Monthly. 4s. per annum.

PRODUCERS' REVIEW. Monthly, 6d.

RACING CALENDAR. Monthly.

WEST AUSTRALIAN CHURCH NEWS. Monthly, 3d.

W. A. FREEMASON. Monthly, 6d.

W. A. RAILWAY NEWS. Monthly, 1s. 6d. per annum.

W. A. RIFLEMAN. Monthly. 3s. per annum.

WESTERN CONGREGATIONALIST. Monthly, 2s. 6d. per annum. 32 to 40 pp.

WEST AUSTRALIAN MOTORIST AND WHEELMAN. Monthly. 3s. per annum.

**ALBANY.**

A town of 4,500 inhabitants, situated on Princess Royal Harbour, King George's Sound. Large stores of coal are kept here, and the harbour is fortified. A port of call for mail steamers. There is a railway to Perth 341 miles in length. *Paper for the district* :—

ALBANY ADVERTISER. Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

An excellent medium.

**BEVERLEY.**

On the Great Southern Railway, 99 miles south-east from Perth. The district is chiefly engaged in pastoral, agricultural and fruit-growing pursuits. Population 1,500. *Local newspaper* :—

TIMES. Saturday.

**BOULDER CITY.**

A postal township on the Boulder Goldfield with railway connection. It has electric light and tram service. A typical mining township. *Local paper* :—

EVENING STAR. Daily. (Advt., p. 624.)



**BRIDGTOWN.**

A thriving fruit-growing and farming district, the centre of the Blackwood and headquarters of the Nelson (State) electorate. The pick of the apple-growing districts of the State, and from which a large export trade is being built up. Population 1,100. *Paper for the district* :—

BLACKWOOD TIMES. Tuesday and Friday.

**BROOME.**

On Roebuck bay, 1,374 miles from Perth. The centre of the pearl-fishing industry. Population 3,600. *Local newspapers* :—

NOR'-WEST ECHO. Saturday.

BROOME CHRONICLE AND NOR'-WEST ADVERTISER.

**BUNBURY.**

A port on the southern coast, distance S. of Perth 112 miles, and about 100 miles from Fremantle. The famous Jarrah Timber is mainly shipped from Bunbury and it is also largely used as a coaling port as well as for wheat shipping. Population 3,500. *Local newspapers* :—

SOUTHERN TIMES. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.  
Established 1883.

BUNBURY HERALD. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.

**BUSSELTON.**

A rising town on the South coast, 149 miles from Perth by rail. Is a popular tourist resort, receiving about 6,000 visitors every year. Farming, fruit-growing and dairying are the chief industries. Population (district) 5,000. *Local newspaper* :—

SOUTH WESTERN NEWS. Friday.

**CARNARVON.**

The chief town of the pastoral districts of Western Australia. White population 750. Three mails (steam) from Perth each month. Centre of grazing and mining industries. *Paper* :—

NORTHERN TIMES. 6 pages. Saturday, 6d. (Advt., p. 624.)

**COLLIE.**

125 miles from Perth, centre of the coal mining industry of the State. Population 3,123. *Local newspapers* :—

COLLIE MAIL. Saturday.

COLLIE MINER. Tuesday and Saturday, 1d.

**COOLGARDIE.**

Coolgardie is the oldest town of the most extensive goldfields in the world. The town is connected with the coast by railway. Further recent developments in the goldfields have caused a great revival in the mines. Population 4,213. *Local Newspaper* :—

COOLGARDIE MINER. Saturday.

**CUE.**

The chief town of the Murchison Goldfields, where pastoral pursuits are also largely carried on in surrounding districts; 600 miles from Perth, 300 miles from Geraldton, nearest port. Population of town and district 10,000. *Local newspaper* :—

MURCHISON TIMES AND DAY DAWN GAZETTE. Friday, 3d.  
Complete cable service. Circulates largely among the mining and pastoral community. (Advt., p. 624.)

**DAY DAWN.**

A mining town on the Murchison Goldfields. Population 2,500. *Local newspaper* :—

MURCHISON TIMES AND DAY DAWN GAZETTE. Friday, 3d.  
(Advt., p. 624.)

**FREMANTLE.**

Stands at the entrance to the Swan River, 12 miles south-west from Perth by rail. Port of the capital. Population 16,000. *Local newspaper* :—

FREMANTLE HERALD. Weekly, 1d.

**GERALDTON.**

A northern port, with a safe and roomy harbour, Perth being distant about 300 miles. Wool and gold are largely exported, also wheat. An extensive agricultural settlement is proceeding, and several new lines of railway have been and are in course of construction. Population, 4,500, including district, 14,000. *Papers for the district* :—

GERALDTON EXPRESS. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1d. (Advt., p. 590.)  
Established 1873.

GERALDTON GUARDIAN. Established 1906. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 1d.

**GNOWANGERUP.**

The centre of a rich cereal growing district, 267 miles from Perth by rail, Gt. Southern line. *Local newspaper* :—

GNOWANGERUP STAR. Weekly, 1d.

**HARVEY.**

A township in the citrus fruit-growing district. The Government have commenced large irrigation works here. Situated 86 miles from Perth on the S.W. Line. *Local newspaper* :—

HARVEY CHRONICLE. Weekly, 1d.

**KALGOORLIE.**

A prosperous city, second only in the State to Perth, and centre of the East Coolgardie Goldfields, 375 miles E. of Perth by rail. The population of Kalgoorlie is 35,707; district about 60,000. *Newspapers* :—

KALGOORLIE MINER. Daily, 1d. (Advt., p. 590.)

KALGOORLIE SUN. Weekly, 3d. 16 pages. The only Sunday paper on the Goldfields. (Advt., p. 591.)

WESTERN ARGUS. Weekly. Illustrated, 6d. (Advt., p. 590.)

**KATANNING.**

On the Great Southern Railway, 227 miles from Perth. Important agricultural centre. Population 1,000; district 5,000. *Newspaper* :—

GREAT SOUTHERN HERALD. Wednesday and Saturday, 1d. (Advt., p. 624.)

**KELLERBERRIN.**

Agricultural township, about midway between Northam and Southern Cross. The centre of the richest wheat-growing area of Western Australia. *Local Newspaper* :—

EASTERN RECORDER. Wednesday, 1d.

**LEONORA.**

A mining township on the North Coolgardie goldfields, 536 miles north-east from Perth by rail. Population 1,200. *Local newspaper* :—

LEONORA MINER. Saturday.

**MARBLE BAR.**

The centre of the Pilbarra goldfields, 1,239 miles north-east from Perth. Nearest port, Port Headland. Population 1,500. *Local newspaper* :—

PILBARRA GOLDFIELDS NEWS. Friday.

**MEEKATHARRA.**

On the North Murchison Goldfield, 640 miles by rail north-east from Perth. Mining and pastoral district. Depot for all stock coming through from north-west. Population 2,000; district 4,000. *Local newspaper* :—

MEEKATHARRA MINER. Saturday. 13s. per annum.

**MENZIES.**

Post town and telegraph station, and seat of the Warden of the celebrated North Coolgardie Goldfields, about 465 miles N.E. of Perth. Population of Menzies, 500; district 1,125. No newspaper is being published here at present.



**MIDLAND JUNCTION.**

A town 12 miles from the metropolis, the junction of four agricultural railways and centre of fruit-growing district. Population 5,100. *Local newspaper* :—

SWAN EXPRESS. Friday, 1d.

**MOORA.**

Situated on the Midland line, 108 miles north from Perth, in pastoral and wheat district. Population 1,000. *Local newspapers* :—

ADVERTISER. Weekly.

HERALD. Weekly.

**MOUNT MAGNET.**

An important and rapidly rising centre on the Murchison Goldfields; 50 miles from Cue. Possesses nine hotels and three churches. Population 300. *Local newspaper* :—

MOUNT MAGNET MINER. Saturday, 3d.

**MOUNT MARGARET GOLDFIELDS.**

Population of the district is 7,661. *Newspapers* :—

MALCOLM CHRONICLE. Weekly.

LEONORA MINER. Weekly.

**NARROGIN.**

The centre of a network of railways, 162 miles south of Perth. Is a go-ahead town. Chief products, wheat, oats, fruit, sheep. Population 2,000. *Local newspapers* :—

NARROGIN OBSERVER. Saturday.

Established 1905 (Advt., p. 624.)

GREAT SOUTHERN LEADER. Friday.

**NORSEMAN.**

The business, magisterial and industrial centre of the Dundas Goldfield, about 110 miles S. of Coolgardie. Agriculture is being developed. Population of town and district about 2,000, and is rapidly increasing. *Paper for the district* :—

NORSEMAN TIMES. Monday and Thursday, 3d. (Advt., p. 624.)

**NORTHAM.**

A municipal town 66 miles N.E. of Perth, on the main Eastern railway line. Population of town and district about 9,000. Northam is the centre of a splendid agricultural district, in which there are some 168,000 acres of land under cultivation. *Newspapers* :—

NORTHAM ADVERTISER. Wednesday and Saturday.

NORTHAM COURIER. Tuesday and Friday.

GOOMALLING AND DOWERIN MAIL. Tuesday and Friday.

**PINGELLY.**

A town on the Great Southern Railway in a pastoral and agricultural district, 130 miles from Perth. Population 1,500. *Local newspaper* :—

PINGELLY LEADER. Friday.

**PINJARRA.**

A township on the Southern line, midway between Perth and Bunbury. Centre for the Southern Timber Mills. *Local newspaper* :—

SOUTH-WESTERN ADVERTISER. Weekly, 1d.

**PORT HEDLAND.**

The port of the Pilbarra goldfield, which produces gold, tin, copper, asbestos, &c. *Papers* :—

HEDLAND ADVOCATE. Saturday.

PILBARRA GOLDFIELDS NEWS. Tuesday.

Established 1897.

**RAVENSTHORPE.**

Important township on Phillips River Goldfield, 521 miles south-east of Perth. Extensive copper mines are being worked in this locality. Population 1,000. *Local newspaper* :—

PHILLIPS RIVER TIMES.

**SANDSTONE.**

Chief town in the East Murchison Goldfields in Black Range district, 600 miles from Perth. Mining and pastoral. Population 300; district 1,000. No newspaper is being published here at present.

**SOUTHERN CROSS.**

The chief townsite of the Yilgarn Goldfield, 248 miles from Perth. The gold output from this field increased from 18,000 ounces in 1911 to 88,000 in 1914. Population 5,000. *Paper for the district* :—

SOUTHERN CROSS TIMES. Saturday. (Advt., p. 624.)

**TOODYAY.**

An important agricultural town on the main eastern railway line. Population, 500. *Newspaper* :—

TOODYAY HERALD. Weekly.

**WAGIN.**

A thriving agricultural town on the Great Southern Line, 193 miles south from Perth. Population 1,300; district 4,000. *Local newspaper* :—

SOUTHERN ARGUS. Weekly.

**YORK.**

A municipal township 78 miles from Perth, with which it is in communication by railway. It is the centre of a large agricultural and fruit growing district. Population of town 1,800; district 6,000. *Local newspapers* :—

EASTERN DISTRICTS' CHRONICLE. Friday, 1d.

AVON ADVOCATE. Weekly, 1d.

**TASMANIA.**

General View of Hobart.

**HOBART.**

The capital of Tasmania, and seat of government of the State, is situated near the S. extremity of the island, on the River Derwent, about ten miles from its mouth. It is a port of call by steamers of the Shaw, Savill and Albion Co., New Zealand Shipping Co., and, during the fruit season, the P. & O., Orient, White Star, Holt's Blue Funnel, and other lines. The harbour, which is the finest in Australasia, is easy of access, is of great depth, and vessels of unlimited tonnage can lie alongside. A pier with an



unbroken length of 1,150 feet, with 36 feet to 60 feet of water at low tide, has recently been completed. The harbour furnishes a splendid approach to the city, which nestles at the foot of Mount Wellington, a picturesque mountain 4,166 feet high. The city is built on a succession of hills, and includes within its boundaries a population of about 40,000, while the population of the State itself is over 201,000. In the summer months it swarms with visitors from Melbourne, Adelaide, Sydney and Brisbane, who are attracted by its invigorating climate and the beauty of its situation. The city contains two imposing cathedrals, and numerous handsome churches. The Government House is a fine pile. The Town Hall, Museum, City Hall, A.M.P. Building, the Temperance and Masonic halls, the "Mercury" building, the Government offices, including post and telegraphic office, and the Tasmanian Public Library are amongst the other most notable buildings. The streets are wide and well made, and traversed by electric trams. There is regular communication with Melbourne, Sydney, New Zealand, and Strahan. Hobart is the terminus of the main lines of railway of Tasmania, which are now all under the control of the Government, and is the seat of many important industries. The task of harnessing the Great Lake (26,000 acres in extent) for the purpose of supplying cheap electric power for manufacturing purposes has been completed and this it is expected will lead to considerable expansion in the State industries. Its breweries, woollen factories, tanneries, ironworks, flour mills, enamelling works, biscuit and jam manufactories are the largest in the State. The timber industry is steadily expanding, and the wood of the State is being widely inquired after for paving and building purposes. An enormous trade is carried on during the fruit season with the Australian Continent and England, over 1,000,000 bushels of Tasmanian apples being shipped in one year to England alone. *Papers for the district:—*

**HOBART MERCURY.** Daily, 1d.

The leading newspaper of the State. Contains latest news, international, local, interstate, and telegraphic. (Advt., p. 593.)

**DAILY PCST.** 1d.

Established 1906. The only democratic paper in Hobart. Conducted with great spirit and enterprise. Pays particular attention to agricultural and fruit-growing interests, and has a wide circulation. It is the official and only organ of the Labour Party of the State. (Advt., p. 594.)

**TASMANIAN MAIL.** Thursday, 6d.

The most important illustrated weekly paper published in the State. Is issued from the offices of the "Mercury." Contains 44 pages of well-digested news, excellently printed. (Advt., p. 593.)

**TASMANIAN GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Weekly, 6d.

The official organ of the Government. Foreign yearly subscription £1 8s. 6d.; including Acts passed during the year, £2 2s.

**CRITIC.** Saturday. 1d.

**Monthlies:—**

**CHURCH NEWS.** 1st of each month, 2d.

**PEOPLE'S FRIEND,** 1d.

The organ of the Temperance Societies.

**AUSTRALIAN FRIEND.** Monthly.

**TRADE PROTECTIVE JOURNAL.** 30s. per annum.

**WALCH'S LITERARY INTELLIGENCER.** Monthly, gratis.

## BURNIE.

Burnie, Emu Bay, on the N.W. Coast, is the terminus of the Hobart, Launceston, Waratah, Zeehan and Lyell railways, and has tri-weekly steamer communication with Melbourne and Sydney. At Waratah, 47 miles distant, is the Mount Bischoff Tin Mine, discovered in 1871, which has paid over £2,150,000 in dividends. The N.W. coast proves excellent land for crops, grazing, and orchards. Population of town and district about 8,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**NORTH WESTERN ADVOCATE.** Daily, 1d.

## DEVONPORT.

Situated near the mouth of the River Mersey, on the Western Railway, about 80 miles N.W. of Launceston, and 190 miles from Hobart, and is the chief shipping place for the North-Western portion of the island. Steamers run between here and Melbourne and Sydney. Population of

town about 5,000. The district is the most important agricultural area in the island, whilst dairying is extending. In the immediate locality, gold, silver, lead, coal and copper deposits are being profitably worked. *Local newspaper:—*

**NORTH-WEST POST.** Daily, 1d. Suspended.

## FRANKLIN.

A town in the Huon municipality, Southern Tasmania. It is the centre of one of the largest fruit-growing districts in the State. Population of town and district about 4,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**HUON TIMES.** Twice weekly, 1d.

## LAUNCESTON.

The chief town in the North, is situated on the Tamar, about 40 miles from its mouth. It was created a city from 1st January, 1889. It is the centre of the best agricultural, pastoral, and mining industries, the bulk of the mining business of the colony being transacted here, and the offices of the leading mining companies located in the town, which is the natural outlet for the rich N. districts, and is, besides, the focus of the railway system of the island. Launceston has been selected as one of the naval sub-bases by the Federal Government. The banks of the Tamar have been converted into a suitable apple-land, and promises to be very productive. It has daily steam communication with Melbourne, from which it is distant only 267 miles, with Sydney less frequently, and is united by a submarine cable across Bass Strait to the telegraphic system of Australasia and the world. The population is now about 25,000. The city of Launceston is very beautifully situated at the confluence of the North and South Esk, which form the Tamar, and it is adorned with many elegant and substantial buildings both public and private. Has the finest system of electric lighting of any city in the Southern Hemisphere, the power being generated on the South Esk near the city. *Papers for the district:—*

**DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Daily, 1d.

Has an extensive circulation throughout Tasmania. The first penny daily in the State. Established 1881. (Advt., p. 624.)

**EXAMINER.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1842. The oldest newspaper in Tasmania. Enlarged Jan. 1, 1903. Influential and widely circulated.

**WEEKLY COURIER.** 6d. Illustrated.

A Farming, Mining, Commercial and Domestic Journal, popular, and with a large circulation throughout the State.

**MONITOR; THE (Roman Catholic).** Saturday, 1d.

**CHURCH MESSENGER (Anglican).** Monthly, 6d.

**COLLINS' MERCANTILE GAZETTE.** Weekly. £3 3s. per annum.

**LICENSED VICTUALLERS' GAZETTE.** Monthly, 6s. 6d. per annum.

## SCOTTS DALE.

The chief town in the North Eastern district. Population, including district, about 3,000. *Newspaper:—*

**NORTH-EASTERN ADVERTISER.** Tri-Weekly, 1d.

## STANLEY.

Situated on the North-West Coast, 140 miles west of Launceston. District engaged in farming, dairying, and mining. Population 1,000, district 3,250. *Local newspaper:—*

**CIRCULAR HEAD CHRONICLE.** Wednesday.

## ZEEHAN.

The chief mining district of Tasmania, situated in the Western Division of the State. It embraces Zeehan, Dundas, Waratah, Mount Lyell, and many smaller townships. The township of Zeehan is connected by rail with Strahan, on Macquarie Harbour, and with Burnie, the port of Emu Bay, on the north 83 miles. Minerals—mined gold, silver, lead, tin, copper, and zinc. During the past year or two the North Dundas tinfield has attracted considerable attention, being classed as the largest tin lode belt in the world. Population of town about 6,000, district 22,000. *Paper:—*

**ZEEHAN AND DUNDAS HERALD.** Daily, 1d.







# THE IMPORT TRADE OF NEW ZEALAND.

Seventy-five years have gone by since the Islands which make up the Dominion of New Zealand were formally annexed to the British Empire. To-day, "Ao-Tea-Roa"—the Long White Cloud of Maori imagination—is the home of more than a million Englishmen, and, as we have seen, stands in the forefront of the world of commerce as the country with the largest trade per head of population in the whole world. Was not the figure £43 12s. 6d. per inhabitant, compared with the £30 17s. 8d. of Australia, and the £24 17s. 6d. of the Mother Country?

Of the £506 millions worth of British products, and the £97,500,000 worth of foreign and colonial merchandise handled by British shippers in 1916, New Zealand took £12,922,000, an increase of £3 millions upon the 1915 totals. A survey of Dominion trade is happily prefaced by a detailed list of these exports. The principal goods of British produce and manufacture sent to New Zealand last year were as follows, the figures for 1915 being added for comparison. The statistics are taken from the British returns and are, therefore, lower than those of New Zealand origin, which include freight and insurance.

## BRITISH EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND.

Principal Articles.	1915.	1916.
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>		
Beer and ale .. .. .	£ 36,466	£ 29,134
Cocoa .. .. .	100,120	123,002
Confectionery and jams .. ..	27,934	37,659
Salt .. .. .	23,663	23,227
Sauces .. .. .	23,586	41,553
Spirits .. .. .	275,097	463,718
Tobacco .. .. .	261,633	408,628
<b>Total (all foods, etc.) ..</b>	<b>875,370</b>	<b>1,298,325</b>
<i>Manufactured Articles.</i>		
Apparel .. .. .	614,078	840,472
Arms and ammunition .. ..	115,436	159,653
Books .. .. .	145,545	158,457
Boots and shoes .. .. .	282,407	315,527
Brooms and brushes .. ..	14,644	15,465
Candles .. .. .	18,089	22,453
Cycles and parts .. .. .	172,732	174,563
Carriages, etc. .. .. .	283,614	190,460
Cement .. .. .	4,149	2,708
Disinfectants .. .. .	50,756	88,702
Chinaware .. .. .	102,638	158,392
Cordage .. .. .	45,916	73,345
<i>Cotton Manufactures—</i>		
Piece goods .. .. .	840,244	1,434,815
Other .. .. .	280,209	436,627
Cutlery .. .. .	38,150	46,263
Electrical goods .. .. .	114,653	149,831
Glass .. .. .	73,041	69,190
Haberdashery and millinery ..	70,044	62,248
Hardware .. .. .	83,790	126,657
Hats .. .. .	102,216	109,924
Implements and Tools .. ..	56,980	88,852
<i>Linen manufactures—</i>		
Piece goods .. .. .	93,465	104,210
Other goods .. .. .	40,337	56,837

Principal Articles.	1915.	1916.
	£1	£
Machinery .. .. .	382,855	377,957
Belting .. .. .	24,681	31,933
Manures .. .. .	41,562	21,739
Matches .. .. .	18,942	20,374
Medicines .. .. .	69,709	101,592
<i>Metals—</i>		
Brass manufactures .. ..	60,375	83,476
Copper manufactures .. ..	63,471	44,465
Iron and steel manufactures ..	1,369,888	1,161,602
Musical instruments .. ..	74,773	136,931
Oil cloth .. .. .	82,487	122,885
Painters' colours .. .. .	136,051	190,388
Paper .. .. .	207,341	372,426
Plated ware .. .. .	61,943	70,962
Rubber goods .. .. .	56,846	92,234
Saddlery .. .. .	15,226	28,477
Silk goods .. .. .	34,864	52,938
Soap .. .. .	29,959	44,749
Stationery .. .. .	59,094	75,361
Toys and games .. .. .	51,064	38,504
Umbrellas .. .. .	7,322	12,585
<i>Woolens and worsteds—</i>		
Piece goods .. .. .	361,358	823,341
Other .. .. .	297,901	504,001
<b>Total (manufactures) ..</b>	<b>7,973,370</b>	<b>10,318,265</b>
<b>Total (all goods) .. ..</b>	<b>9,373,843</b>	<b>12,072,826</b>

In addition to these goods of British produce and manufacture, there were "re-exports" valued at £849,683, completing the total of £12,922,509, which is to be compared with £10,118,728 in 1915, £10,419,241 in 1914, and £11,789,863 in the record year of 1913. The "re-exports" included cocoa preparations, £47,103 (compared with £65,500 in 1915), apparel, £11,697, motor-cars and motor-cycles, £150,026 (compared with £84,662 in 1915), cotton-goods, £46,000, embroidery and needlework, £72,806, gloves, £38,884, silk goods, £143,558 (compared with £113,707 in 1915), and woollen goods, £14,177.

## "God's Own Country."

Mr. Seddon's description of the islands of New Zealand happily sums up the land which purchases this £12 millions or £13 millions worth of goods from Britain in a single year. Geographically, New Zealand consists of two main islands, the North Island and the South Island, with an area of 104,000 square miles, just a little less than that of Great Britain and Ireland—one-seventh less to be precise. Like our own islands, New Zealand enjoys a very temperate oceanic climate, with a plentiful rainfall, mild winters and cool summers. Her soil is of extreme fertility. A feature of the social life of the Dominion is the number of medium-sized towns. Unlike Australia, there is no crowding of the population into two great capitals, each with a population



of half-a-million. There are a dozen ports, all of which export more than £1,000,000 worth of produce annually: Auckland with an export trade of £5,894,000; Gisborne, £2,004,000; New Plymouth, £1,236,000; Patea, £1,205,000; Wanganui, £1,540,000; Wellington, £7,717,000; Napier, £2,629,000; Lyttelton, £3,745,000; Timaru, £1,167,000; Dunedin, £2,212,000; and Invercargill, £2,175,000. Such were the sources of the £33,286,000 worth of exports shipped by New Zealand in 1916, very much of which came to the Mother Country. This is one reason why wealth is so evenly distributed in New Zealand, and why prosperity is so general. The population of Auckland is a little more than 90,000; that of Wellington and Christchurch 70,000; that of Dunedin 60,000. It is New Zealand's boast

that she has no millionaire—and no pauper! Yet if the Dominion is without a millionaire, she can claim an equality with any country in the world in respect of ever-increasing wealth and prosperity. A record of New Zealand's progress over fifty years shows that in that time her population has increased from 200,000 to 1,100,000. Her sheep, which were 8,418,000 in 1866, are now 24,788,000. The railways, which made up a mileage of 718 in 1876, had reached 2,960 miles in 1916. Instead of having a balance to the credit of savings-bank depositors of a beggarly £91,000, New Zealand now has £24,238,000. The number of the scholars in her primary schools has increased from 51,900 to 183,000. These and similar facts are even more striking when set out in tabular form.

### PROGRESS OF NEW ZEALAND, 1866-1916.

Item.	1866.	1886.	1906.	1916.
Population .. .. .	204,114	589,386	908,726	1,100,158
Land under cultivation .. .. . acres	676,909	6,668,920	14,114,925	16,984,174
Live-stock—				
Horses .. .. .	65,715	187,382	326,537	347,345
Cattle .. .. .	312,835	853,358	1,810,936	2,387,036
Sheep .. .. .	8,418,579	16,564,595	20,108,471	24,788,150
Postal—				
Letters .. .. .	4,758,644	38,084,592	149,022,624	242,547,859
Newspapers .. .. .	4,373,039	14,324,047	38,452,062	41,311,535
Electric Telegraph—				
Miles of line .. .. .	699	4,546	8,953	13,684
Messages .. .. .	48,231	1,836,266	6,396,332	10,708,910
Government Railways—				
Miles open .. .. .	—	1,721	2,458	2,960
Receipts .. .. . £	—	998,768	2,624,600	4,548,356
Oversea Shipping—				
Inwards tonnage .. .. .	330,303	502,572	1,243,652	1,448,517
Outwards tonnage .. .. .	306,979	488,331	1,238,214	1,491,593
Exports—				
Wool .. .. . £	1,354,152	3,072,971	6,765,655	12,386,074
Frozen meat .. .. . £	—	427,193	2,877,031	7,271,318
Butter .. .. . £	—	16,429	131,206	949,416
Cheese .. .. . £	65	45,657	341,002	3,514,310
Gold .. .. . £	2,844,517	939,648	2,270,904	1,199,212
Kauri gum .. .. . £	70,572	257,653	522,486	339,882
All Exports .. .. . £	4,520,074	6,672,791	18,095,187	33,286,937
Imports .. .. . £	5,894,863	6,759,013	15,211,403	26,339,283
Public Debt .. .. . £	5,435,729	35,741,653	64,179,040	109,637,397

### NEW ZEALAND'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Coming to more recent years, the import and export trade of the Dominion since 1908 was as follows:—

Year.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.
	£	£	£
1908 .. .. .	33,788,778	17,471,284	16,317,494
1909 .. .. .	35,336,715	15,674,719	19,661,996
1910 .. .. .	39,231,792	17,951,583	22,180,209
1911 .. .. .	38,574,369	19,545,879	19,028,490
1912 .. .. .	42,747,155	20,976,574	21,770,581
1913 .. .. .	45,275,024	22,288,302	22,986,722
1914 .. .. .	48,117,543	21,856,096	26,261,447
1915 .. .. .	53,477,746	21,728,834	31,748,912
1916 .. .. .	59,626,220	26,339,283	33,286,937

The exports in 1916 were valued at £33,286,937, compared with £22,986,722 in the year before the

war. The following were the principal items exported in 1916:—

	Quantities.	Values.
	1916.	1916.
		£
Wool .. .. . lb.	185,506,859	12,386,074
Cheese .. .. . cwt.	949,416	3,514,310
Butter .. .. . "	358,632	2,632,293
Beef, frozen .. .. . "	980,971	2,119,057
Mutton, frozen whole .. .. . "	1,266,230	2,529,971
Lamb, frozen whole .. .. . "	966,438	2,437,100
Mutton and lamb, joints .. .. . "	10,591	23,770
Hides .. .. . No.	297,418	605,668
Sheep skins .. .. . lb.	24,758,969	917,633
Tallow .. .. . tons	22,472	785,339
Phormium fibre .. .. . "	27,674	1,001,725



It will be seen that the year 1916 broke all records. Moreover, never was the value of goods exported to and from the Mother Country so high. And this in spite of the shortage of shipping, which was felt nowhere so much as in the Southern Seas. New Zealand's trade with the various countries is shown in the following table:—

SOURCES OF NEW ZEALAND TRADE.

Countries.	1915.	1916.
From—	£	£
United Kingdom .. ..	10,623,426	13,869,455
Australia .. ..	2,786,174	4,002,171
Canada .. ..	795,617	759,315
South Africa .. ..	55,826	71,300
India and Burma .. ..	581,766	617,173
Ceylon .. ..	431,818	366,753
Fiji .. ..	1,120,379	1,053,754
Other British Possessions ..	130,313	87,820
United States of America ..	2,862,537	3,969,925
Franco .. ..	423,373	113,352
Holland .. ..	124,200	70,860
Japan .. ..	348,671	562,974
All countries .. ..	21,728,834	26,339,283
To—	£	£
United Kingdom .. ..	25,389,030	26,869,988
Australia .. ..	2,548,605	2,191,545
Canada .. ..	925,823	691,992
South Africa .. ..	11,350	6,681
Ceylon .. ..	57,406	20,912
Fiji .. ..	131,821	116,496
Other British Possessions ..	18,375	94,560
United States of America ..	2,006,507	2,493,987
France .. ..	2,160	303,288
Japan .. ..	137,464	110,045
All countries .. ..	31,748,912	33,286,937

## HINTS FOR BRITISH EXPORTERS.

But let us return for a while to the point from which we started—the exports of the Mother Country to the Dominion. Using the New Zealand returns instead of the British figures, it will be worth while to consider a few of the items set out in our opening table for the purpose of drawing some general conclusions as to how New Zealand trade may be made more remunerative for the British manufacturer and exporter. The British Trade Commissioner in New Zealand, in his annual report, has made a useful distinction between competitive and non-competitive imports. He estimates that out of £26,339,000 worth of New Zealand trade, £20,480,000 is competitive. Whereas the competitive trade of the United Kingdom in 1915 was £10,347,000, it was £12,985,000 in 1916, being 63·4 per cent. of the total trade of the Dominion.

This is highly satisfactory, but it is not so satisfactory that there is not room for improvement, if not at the moment, in the halcyon days that will follow the declaration of peace. In connection with the chocolate and confectionery trade, New Zealand buyers have a taste for the bright and amusing pictured labels on American goods. British manufacturers would do well to consider the possibility of more up-to-date packing. British exporters have also to meet the competition of New Zealand manufacturers which is increasing. Of the imports of cocoa and chocolate, about two-thirds was from the

United Kingdom and one-third from Holland. The trade in whisky is almost confined to the United Kingdom. The increased importation of over 300,000 gallons in 1916 was largely due to the laying in of heavy stocks in anticipation of higher prices. The tobacco trade is also largely in British hands. The feature of the trade in 1916 was the increased imports of cigarettes, which was 577,000 lb. in 1915, and 979,000 lb. in 1916. The greater part of the packed tobacco smoked in New Zealand is sold at 1s. per tin, and is packed in cut alices, the tins containing 1½ to 2 ounces. The cigarettes are usually sold in a carton containing ten and a paper mouth-piece. Yet another trade in which the United Kingdom holds a dominant position is apparel. Out of a total trade of £2,878,000 in 1916, the Mother Country sent £2,213,000, our only serious rivals being Japan and the United States, which sent considerable quantities of silk shirts and blouses, hosiery and boots and shoes. The United States and Canada do a large trade in corsets with New Zealand. It is, however, admitted that British corsets are fully equal to those of their rivals and only want advertising.

## TRADE RIVALRY.

The Great War has enabled the United States to increase its trade in paints and varnishes in New Zealand, though Great Britain still has a large proportion. Out of £230,000 worth imported in 1916, the Mother Country sent £175,000, and the United States £50,000. A considerable amount of American white lead has been shipped to New Zealand, the United States exporter actually sending and exhibiting a cinematograph film to advertise his wares. The Americans have also been active in pushing their stains, varnishes and coach-builders' enamels.

The strong position of America in connection with the supply of fencing wire is largely due to the refusal of British exporters to ship lower-class wire. British wire is admitted to be more durable, and is always bought in cases where cost does not much matter. But in New Zealand land is continually changing hands, and the cheapest fencing methods are often employed on this account. The trade in oil-stoves is also largely in American hands, the stoves being supplied by oil companies as a means of cultivating a demand for American oils. Sweden also supplies a considerable number of stoves, another article of Swedish export being dairy appliances. Most of the cream separators are Swedish, the milk-weighing machines and pasteurisers are Danish, and the testing machines, American. In connection with dairy appliances it is the case of "other countries" first and Great Britain nowhere. This is a pity. The dairying industry in New Zealand is large and ever-growing.

Out of the £600,000 worth of paper imported in 1916, the United Kingdom supplied £350,000, compared with £195,000 in 1915. There was a general shortage of printing paper, particularly in that required by newspapers. After the war it will be well worth the while of a British shipper to consider the possibility of supplying the Dominion with parchment paper for packing butter. At present butter paper comes from America, and is far from giving satisfaction.



The trade in optical, surgical, and scientific instruments is valued at £276,000 a year, of which Britain's share is £104,000. The chief item is kinematograph films, of which the United States supplied £63,600. The imports of microscopes showed a considerable increase, the United States alone sending £11,869. Of the trade in photographic goods, the United Kingdom held £32,000 out of £90,000, chiefly sensitised plates and paper. Here again, the Mother Country will have to make her virtues known by judicious advertisement if she is to have her due reward. The same remark applies to medicinal preparations and toilet wares. In tooth pastes, shaving soaps, face creams and the like, the United States exporter has too much of the trade. If British wares were better known, Uncle Sam would have less, and the New Zealand buyer would be equally or more satisfied. In the case of motor-cars, the Mother Country must be content to take a secondary place for a while. Indeed, at present, motor-cars and tyres are practically "non-competitive" goods so far as British shippers to New Zealand are concerned. In 1916, the United States sent 4,286 cars valued at £596,000, compared with 228 British cars valued at £66,000. Since 1914, America has increased her trade in motor-car tyres from £25,660 to £333,500. Imports of motor-bicycles from the United States were 1,136, practically the same number sent by Great Britain. Of ordinary bicycles we sent 8,945 compared with 1,799 exported by America.

#### NEW ZEALAND IN ARMS.

The traders of the Mother Country will do well to make the most of the deeply-rooted imperial sentiment in New Zealand. This is ever showing itself. From the beginning of the war, New Zealand has given her best to the Empire. Including the Samoan force, 76,943 men have been sent to the front in addition to those in training camps, making a total of 87,671. Of these 26,000 have suffered casualties and 7,500 will never see their native land again. As Mr. Allen, the spirited Minister of Defence, said, New Zealand means to be in at the finish, "never shirking, never growing weary, never becoming downhearted," so that she may share the glory and honour which will arise from the crushing of Kaiserdom. In June, 1916, the New Zealand Military Service Bill was passed, placing the Dominion in line with the Mother Country in regard to the obligation of military service. Once more New Zealand took the lead among the Overseas Dominions in fulfilling an imperial obligation.

The people of New Zealand are thus well aware of the tremendous import of the struggle with Germany. Nevertheless, they are not so familiar with some of the trade consequences. For example, British firms which are now occupied with munition making should make their New Zealand customers aware of the fact. Those which are still able to export should not be afraid to explain carefully the cause of high quotations. British merchants know well the far-reaching effects of the Great War, but buyers 13,000 miles away may be forgiven if they at times suspect "profiteering" when there is only legitimate profit-taking. Finally, there should be

judicious advertising. As Mr. R. W. Dalton, the New Zealand Trade Commissioner has said, all firms who are partly or entirely cut off from their overseas markets must realise that, if they wish to save themselves future effort, they must spend more, rather than less, in keeping their names before their old customers and the public by way of advertisement. Advertising in New Zealand can be done by agency work, by catalogues, and by newspaper advertising. Mr. Dalton points out that in this last respect, British exporters have hitherto been lax. In particular, more attention should be paid to advertising in the New Zealand papers, where better results would be secured in proportion to population than even in the Mother Country. New Zealand is a great newspaper country. Its newspapers travel widely from their centres both by rail and road. It is safe to say that there is scarcely a homestead or settlement in the Dominion which does not have its own daily paper or, at least, its weekly news magazine.

#### TARIFF PREFERENCES FOR GREAT BRITAIN.

The New Zealand Tariff was revised during 1917, and the principal changes are embodied in the schedule below. The Customs Duties Act of 1915 also levied a primage duty of 1 per cent. *ad valorem* on all dutiable and free goods, with a few unimportant exceptions such as works of art for public bodies, educational appliances and passengers' baggage and household effects. The tariff changes in 1917 cover alcoholic drinks and cigarettes, but their chief interest lies in the creation of a preferential surtax in favour of the Mother Country in certain important classes of imports. The following goods, which were subject to a general 10 per cent. *ad valorem* duty, are now subject to a 20 per cent. duty if of foreign origin, though the duty remains at 10 per cent. for British goods:—All articles made of textile, felt or other piece goods, not being apparel or clothing; also drapery, haberdashery, lace and laces, ribbons, rugs, textile piece goods including silks, satins, velvets, plushes and imitation silks, umbrellas, and yarns.

The following goods of foreign origin were subject to 12½ per cent. duty, and are now subject to 25 per cent. *ad valorem*:—Apparel and ready-made clothing, feathers, artificial flowers, furs, hats and caps, hosiery and millinery of all kinds. Lastly, apparel made to order or measurement in foreign countries which paid 20 per cent. will in future be liable to forty per cent. *ad valorem*. These duties do not include the primage of 1 per cent. *ad valorem* levied on all New Zealand imports as a war tax.

During 1914 an important Bill was passed dealing with the collection of Customs duties in the Dominion. From the standpoint of the British exporter, the most important sections of the new Customs Bill are those relating to the importation of *ad valorem* goods. Section 114 ordains that when any duty is imposed on goods according to the value thereof, such value shall be taken to be the fair market value of such goods when sold for cash in the ordinary course of business for home consumption in the principal markets of the country from which the goods are exported at the time of export, with 10 per cent. added to such fair market value. Section 115 provides that:—For the purpose of determining the



value of any goods so subject to *ad valorem* duty, the importer or his agent shall, on the first entry thereof, produce to the collector the invoice for the goods, and make a declaration verifying the invoice and setting out the true value of the goods.

## THE NEW ZEALAND TARIFF.

	General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of some part of the British Dominions.		General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of some part of the British Dominions.
<b>STIMULANTS:</b>			<b>FOOD PRODUCTS AND GROCERIES—continued.</b>		
Ale, porter, and other beers	2s. per gall.	2s. per gall.	Fruit, preserved by sulphurous acid	1½d. per lb.	1½d. per lb.
Spirits and strong waters, cordials, flavouring essences (spirituous), bitters, liqueurs, etc.	18s. „ „	18s. „ „	Fruits, dried	Free	Free.
Medicinal preparations (excepting medicated wines or wines mixed with food) containing over 50 % of proof spirit	1s. per lb.	1s. per lb.	Fruit juices, syrups	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
Medicinal preparations containing 50 % or less proof spirit	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	Matches and vestas	1s. 6d. to 3s. 4½d. per gross of boxes.	1s. to 2s. 3d. per gross of boxes.
Adhesive plasters; cotton wool; free to both tariffs.			Meats, potted or preserved	„ „ „	„ „ „
Wines—Sparkling	15s. per gall.	15s. per gall.	Provisions, n.o.e.	„ „ „	„ „ „
Other (including medicated containing not more than 40 % of proof spirit)	6s. „ „	6s. „ „	Vegetables, dried or preserved	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
Other (containing more than 40 % of proof spirit)	18s. „ „	18s. „ „	Fish, potted and preserved	3d. per lb.	2d. per lb.
			Mustard	Free.	Free.
			Milk, preserved	37½ % <i>ad val.</i>	25 % <i>ad val.</i>
			Pickles	3s. per gall.	3s. per gall.
			Sauces	1s. „ „	4s. „ „
			Salt	Free.	Free.
			Soap—common yellow and blue mottled	6s. per cwt.	5s. per cwt.
			Soap, n.o.e.	37½ % <i>ad val.</i>	25 % <i>ad val.</i>
			„ washing powders	20 % „ „	20 % „ „
			Tea	7d. per lb.	5d. per lb.
			Tea, in bulk	5d. per lb.	3d. per lb.
			Aerated and mineral waters	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
<b>NARCOTICS:</b>			<b>APPAREL AND TEXTILES:</b>		
Tobacco—Manufactured	3s. 6d. per lb.	3s. 6d. per lb.	Apparel and ready-made clothing, n.o.e.	25 % <i>ad val.</i>	25 % <i>ad val.</i>
„ —Unmanufactured	2s. „ „	2s. „ „	Apparel made to order	40 % „ „	40 % „ „
Cigars	12s. „ „	12s. „ „	Piece goods (cottons)	Free.	Free.
Cigarettes	25s. 6d. per 1,000.	25s. 6d. per 1,000.	Drapery and Haberdashery, n.o.e.	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
„ n.o.e.	10s. 6d. per lb.	10s. 6d. per lb.	Lace and laces, n.o.e.	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
			Linens, etc., in the piece	Free.	Free.
			Ribbons and crapes	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
			Rugs	20 % „ „	20 % „ „
			Textile piece goods, silks, satins, etc.	30 % „ „	20 % „ „
			Furs, etc.	25 % „ „	25 % „ „
			Hats	25 % „ „	25 % „ „
			Millinery of all kinds	25 % „ „	25 % „ „
			Tents and tarpaulins	30 % „ „	20 % „ „
			Bags, bagging, etc.	30 % „ „	20 % „ „
<b>SUGAR:</b>			<b>METALS AND MACHINERY:</b>		
Sugar	Free.	Free.	All agricultural implements and machinery	Free.	Free.
Treacle and Molasses	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	Electric machinery and appliances	20 % <i>ad val.</i>	10 % <i>ad val.</i>
Saccharin (tablets, etc.)	1s. 6d. per oz.	1s. 6d. per oz.	Iron pipes and fittings	30 % „ „	20 % „ „
„ n.o.e.			Iron, sheet, plate, hoop, rod, etc.	1s. 9½d. per cwt.	1s. 6d. per cwt.
			Machines, mining and gold-saving	15 % <i>ad val.</i>	5 % <i>ad val.</i>
			Rails	20 % „ „	Free.
			Metal wire, barbed wire, etc.	10 % „ „	„ „
			Pumps	10 % „ „	„ „
			Steam engines and parts, n.o.e.	30 % „ „	20 % <i>ad val.</i>
			Gas engines	20 % „ „	10 % „ „
<b>FOOD PRODUCTS AND GROCERIES:</b>			<b>OILS, ETC.:</b>		
Bacon and Hams	2d. per lb.	2d. per lb.	Vegetable oils	Free.	Free.
Biscuits, plain, unsweetened	3s. 7½d. per cwt.	3s. per cwt.	Crude petroleum and residual oil, once run; shale or petroleum oil	½d. per gall.	½d. per gall.
Biscuits, other	2½d. per lb.	2d. per lb.	Refined mineral oils—viz., kerosene, motor spirit, benzine, petrol, gasoline, petroleum spirits, and all mineral oils	4d. per gall.	4d. per gall.
Blne	1½d. „ „	1d. „ „	Oil, perfumed, toilet preparations	37½ % <i>ad val.</i>	25 % <i>ad val.</i>
Candles	2½d. „ „	1½d. „ „	Paints and colours	3s. per cwt.	2s. 6d. per cwt.
Cocoa and chocolate	3½d. „ „	3d. „ „			
Chocolate confectionery—plain packages	3½d. „ „	3d. „ „			
„ fancy packages	24 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>			
Confectionery, n.o.e., including medicated	2½d. per lb.	2d. per lb.			
Coffee and chicory	3½d. „ „	3d. „ „			
„ (essence of)	30 % <i>ad val.</i>	20 % <i>ad val.</i>			
Manufactured grain and pulse, n.o.e.	1s. 2½d. per 100 lbs.	1s. per 100 lbs.			
Grain and pulse	9d. per 100 lbs.	9d. „ „ „			
Pearl barley	1s. per cwt.	1s. per cwt.			
Maizena and cornflour	Free.	Free.			
Honey	2d. per lb.	2d. per lb.			
Jams, jellies, marmalade, and preserves	2½d. „ „	2d. „ „			
Jellies, concentrated	4½d. „ „	4d. „ „			



	General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of some part of the British Dominions.		General Tariff.	Tariff on Goods the Produce or Manufacture of some part of the British Dominions.
<b>OILS, ETC.—continued.</b>			<b>LEATHER AND RUBBER—continued.</b>		
Paints and colours (mixed)	6s. per cwt.	5s. per cwt.	Portmanteaux, trunks, etc. - - -	37½ % ad val.	25 % ad val.
Paints and colours, n.o.e.	10 % ad val.	Free.	Rubber tyres, etc. - -	Free.	Free.
Varnish and lacquers	2s. 4½d. per gall.	2s. per gall.			
Turpentine, liquid driers -	Free.	Free.	<b>PAPER AND STATIONERY :</b>		
<b>EARTHENWARE :</b>			Stationery and writing paper, n.o.e. - - -	30 % ad val.	20 % ad val.
Stoneware, earthenware, brownware and filters -	30 % ad val.	20 % ad val.	Stationery manufactured	37½ % " "	25 % " "
China, porcelain - -	30 % " "	20 % " "	Paper, printing - - -	20 % " "	Free.
Glassware - - -	30 % " "	20 % " "	Ink, writing - - -	3s. per gall.	2s. per gall.
Lamps, lanterns, etc. -	30 % " "	20 % " "	" printing - - -	10 % ad val.	Free.
Plate-glass, mirrors, etc. -	37½ % " "	25 % " "	† Printed advertising matter, price lists, catalogues, etc. - -	3½d. per lb.	3d. per lb.
<b>DRUGS AND CHEMICALS :</b>			Printed books, papers, and music, n.o.e. - - -	20 % ad val.	Free.
Baking powder, yeast preparations and ferments; chemicals, n.o.e., including photographic; essences, flavouring, n.o.e.; glycerine (refined), drugs, medicinal preparations, n.o.e., apothecaries' wares, etc.	30 % ad val.	20 % ad val.	Stereotypes, matrices, etc.	25 %	25 %
Opium - - -	£2 per lb.	£2 per lb.	Carbon papers (as stationery) - - -	30 % ad val.	20 % ad val.
Essences, flavouring, containing over 33 per cent. proof spirit - - -	18s. per gall.	18s. per gall.	Typewriting ribbons -	Free.	Free.
Insecticides, disinfectants, sheep-dips, horse-drenches - - -	Free.	Free.	Telephones - - -	10 % ad val.	Free.
Salicylic, boracic, carbolic acids; potash, medicinal herbs, leaves, gums -	Free.	Free.	<b>VEHICLES :</b>		
Perfumed spirits and Cologne water - -	30s. per gall.	30s. per gall.	Bicycles, tricycles, motor cycles; carriages, carts, perambulators, etc. -	20 % ad val.	10 % ad val.
<b>WOOD, WICKER, AND CANE :</b>			Bicycles and tricycles, fittings for, n.o.e. -	10 % " "	Free.
Woodenware, turnery, and veneers; basket and wickerware, n.o.e. -	30 % ad val.	20 % ad val.	Bicycle and motor cycle tyres - - -	Free.	Free.
Furniture, cabinetware, upholstering, n.o.e. -	37½ % " "	25 % " "	Motor vehicles or parts -	20 % " "	10 % ad val.
Floorcloth, carpets, mats -	20 % " "	20 % " "			
Upholsterers' materials -	Free.	Free.			
<b>JEWELLERY, FANCY GOODS :</b>					
Fancy goods, toys, sporting requisites, fishing tackle; jewellery, plate, gold or silver; plated ware, statues, casts and bronzes, magic-lanterns, etc.; musical instruments, photographic goods, n.o.e. - - -	30 % ad val.	20 % ad val.			
Microscopes and telescopes, paintings, statutory and works of art for public or art institutions - - -	Free.	Free.			
Photographic cameras and lenses - - -	10 % ad val.	Free.			
Precious stones, cut or uncut, if unmounted; scientific appliances -	Free.	Free.			
Watches, pictures, etc. -	20 %	20 %			
<b>LEATHER AND RUBBER :</b>					
Boots, shoes - - -	From 9d. to 2s. 3d. per pair; some 22½ % ad val.	From 6d. to 1s. 6d. per pair; some 15 % ad val.			
Goloshes and overshoes -	33½ % " "	22½ % " "			
Leather manufactures, n.o.e.; saddlery and harness, whips - -	30 % " "	20 % " "			

† This item does not apply to trade catalogues, or price lists of firms or persons having no established business in New Zealand.

### TRADE OF FIJI.

An interesting British possession in the Southern Seas is the colony of Fiji, which is naturally associated with the neighbouring Dominion of New Zealand. Fiji has a population of 163,565, and a trade which amounted to close upon £3,000,000 in 1916. The figures were:—

	1915.	1916.
Imports ...	£880,308	£878,500.
Exports ...	£1,474,192	£2,107,107.

The greater part of the trade of Fiji is transacted with or through New Zealand and Australia. The share of the mother country in 1916 was only 6·8 per cent., though that of all British possessions amounted to 87·5 per cent. Imports from the United Kingdom increased from £135,552 in 1915 to £146,025 in 1916. The principal reductions in imports were in connection with machinery, biscuits, etc., and iron ware; the increases in imports during 1916 being in bags and sacks, drapery and hardware. The principal items of export from Fiji are sugar, copra and fruit, the quantities exported during 1916 being sugar valued at £1,582,721, copra valued at £255,913, and green fruit valued at £205,122, including many bananas. The sugar shipped in 1916 was 120,528 tons as compared with 85,563 tons in 1915. This increase was partly due to the excellence of the 1916 season and partly to the extension of the land under cane. The increase is full of happy augury for the prosperity of Fiji. Another satisfactory feature is the growing export of Para rubber, which may now be regarded as established in the islands.



## THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF NEW ZEALAND.



Government Offices, Wellington.

**WELLINGTON.**

The capital of New Zealand on the shores of Port Nicholson, in the extreme south of the North Island; it is about 1,200 miles S.E. of Sydney, and some 200 miles further from Melbourne, with direct and regular steamer communication to all parts of the world. It possesses an exceptionally fine and safe land-locked harbour, with exceptional port facilities. The town has three railway stations, and a number of important Banks. There are also large meat-preserving works, candle and soap works, woollen factories, etc. Wellington has several fine parks and gardens, and the principal buildings include the Houses of Parliament, Governor's Residence and Court House, Town Hall, Wellington College, Victoria University and several fine churches. It has also a wireless station. Wellington has been the capital of New Zealand since 1865. The population (city and suburbs) is over 80,000.

*Papers for the district:—*

**DOMINION.** Daily, 1d.

A well-conducted town and country journal, containing the local news, a full résumé of news of the world in general, and special articles on sport, poultry, motoring, and other matters of interest. Established 1907 (Advt. p. 624).

**EVENING POST.** Daily, 1d. Established 1865.

First daily paper to Wellington. Is a leading commercial and household paper. (Advt., p. 597.)

**NEW ZEALAND TIMES.** Daily, 1d. 12 pages. Estab. 1845.

An ably-edited morning journal. The principal morning paper in the capital. Its shipping, commercial, cable, and telegraphic news is complete and well arranged. (Advt., p. 599.)

**FREE LANCE.** Weekly. Illustrated. 3d.

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Thursday. 30s. per annum.

**HUTT AND PETONE CHRONICLE.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 1d.

**MAORILAND WORKER.** Weekly, 1d.

**MERCANTILE GAZETTE.** Wednesday. £1 1s. per annum.

**NEW ZEALAND SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.** Weekly. £1 1s. per annum.

**TRUTH.** Saturday. 3d.

**VANGUARD.** Fortnightly, 3d.

**WEEKLY HERALD.** Labour. 1d.

*Monthlies:*

**CHURCH CHRONICLE.** Monthly, 1d.

**JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE.** Monthly.

**NEW ZEALAND CRAFTSMAN.** Monthly, 9d.

**NEW ZEALAND DAIRYMAN.** Consists of 148 large pages every month. 6d.

The largest dairy journal in the world. Circulates throughout Australasia.

Published on the 26th of each month.

**NEW ZEALAND MEDICAL JOURNAL.** Bi-Monthly.

**NEW ZEALAND POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICERS KATIPO.**

**NEW ZEALAND TRADE REVIEW AND PRICE CURRENT.** 15s. per annum.

Published every three weeks. Esteemed for its well-prepared, statistical information respecting the imports, exports, production, bank returns, etc., of New Zealand. The only publication giving summaries of cargoes of vessels leaving N.Z. for England and America.

**PATENT OFFICE JOURNAL.**

**PROGRESS.** 6d.

**REGISTER AND PROPERTY INVESTORS' GUIDE.**

**\* AKAROA.**

A port with a fine harbour, in the province of Canterbury, distant from Christchurch about 38 miles, with up-to-date water works and drainage scheme. The Borough Town is a retreat during the summer months for the inhabitants of Christchurch, etc. Dairy farms, cocksfoot seed growing, breeding of sheep and cattle, and butter and cheese-making are the principal industries. Population of town and district, 4,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**AKAROA MAIL.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

**ALEXANDRA.**

A borough town situated at the junction of the Manuhirika and Clutha rivers, 120 miles north-west of Dunedin, with which it has communication by rail. Alexandra is the central town of Central Otago and is famed for its health-giving climate. Centre of the finest fruit-growing land in New Zealand. Population, 1,000. District, 5,000. *Local newspaper:—*

**HERALD.** Wednesday.

**ARROW TOWN.**

Municipality in the Province of Otago, 180 miles N.W. of Dunedin, the centre of extensive gold-diggings known as Shotover and Arrow River. Much land in the neighbourhood is utilized for wheat-growing. Population 600. *Local newspaper:—*

**LAKE COUNTY PRESS.** Thursday.

**ASHBURTON.**

Situated in the Canterbury Plains and County of Ashburton; a municipal borough, distributing and educational centre 53 miles S. of Christchurch. An important agricultural and pastoral centre. Meat refrigerating works, woollen-mills, flour mills, dairy and several factories. The N.Z. State experimental farm is within 2 miles of the town. County population, over 16,000. *Papers for the district:—*

**ASHBURTON GUARDIAN.** Daily, Evening, 1d.

Established 1900

**ASHBURTON MAIL.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday Mornings, 2d. Established 1877





Post Office, Queen Street, Auckland.

## AUCKLAND.

The largest and most progressive city in New Zealand, for many years the seat of Government, named after Lord Auckland, is most picturesquely situated on the southern shores of Waitemata Harbour. Distant from Sydney 1,215 miles E., and 1,650 miles N.E. from Melbourne. Regular steam communication is maintained with Sydney. Auckland is termed the "Corinth of the South," from its advantageous commercial situation. Its splendid harbour can accommodate the largest vessel afloat, and can be entered at dead low tide. Auckland is a substantial and well-built city, and contains numerous handsome Government offices, railway station, business premises, banks, insurance offices, places of worship, and educational establishments. The population of the city and suburbs is over 117,000. Auckland is an important mining centre, owing to its close proximity to the Hauraki Goldfields, and it is becoming a centre of manufacturing industry. Its shipping trade is extensive, and the timber industry of the Dominion has its chief seat here.

*Papers for the district :—*

**NEW ZEALAND HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

The leading New Zealand daily and the only daily morning paper in Auckland. Conducted with great enterprise and ability. Contains usually ten to sixteen full-sized pages, 24 and 26 pages on Saturdays. (Advt., p. 595.)

**AUCKLAND STAR.** Daily, 1d.

A popular daily paper of ten to twelve pages, on Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday; twelve pages on Wednesday; twenty pages on Saturday. An ably-conducted journal. Established 1870. (Advt., p. 598.)

**AUCKLAND WEEKLY NEWS.** Thursday, 6d.

Emanates from the office of the "New Zealand Herald," 92 pages, well printed, containing the local news of the week, general intelligence from all parts of the world, and 16 to 20 pp. of fine half-tone illustrations. Devotes special attention to matters interesting to New Zealand farmers and settlers, amongst whom it has a large circulation, being the chief weekly of the Colony. (Advt., p. 595.)

**NEW ZEALAND ILLUSTRATED SPORTING AND DRAMATIC REVIEW, AND LICENSED VICTUALLERS' GAZETTE.** Thursday, 6d.

Incorporates New Zealand town and country life.

**NEW ZEALAND FARMER, STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.** Monthly. 12s. 6d. per annum.

An excellent farmer's paper of 90 pp. (Advt., p. 598.)

**SHARLAND'S NEW ZEALAND JOURNAL AND PHOTOGRAPHER.** Monthly. 6s. per annum.

### Other Weeklies :

**NEW ZEALAND WORKER.** Wednesday, 1d.

**OBSERVER.** Saturday.

**STAGE.** 3d.

**SATURDAY NIGHT.** Saturday.

**ZORA (THE DAWN).** Croatian Newspaper. Saturday.

### Monthlies :

**AUCKLAND A B C GUIDE.** 1d.

**BIBLE STANDARD.** 2d.

**BRETT'S AUCKLAND ALMANAC AND PROVINCIAL DIRECTORY.** Annual, 1s.

**CHURCH GAZETTE.** 1d.

**NEW ZEALAND MOTOR AND CYCLE JOURNAL.** 3d.

**PRODUCE CIRCULAR AND MONTHLY REPORT.**

**THE AUCKLAND PROVINCIAL DIRECTORY.** Annual, 12s. 6d.

**THE PRIMITIVE METHODIST.**

**THEOSOPHY IN NEW ZEALAND.**

**TI MATAKOKIRI TAIMA.**

## BALCLUTHA.

Balclutha, a rising town of about 2,000 inhabitants with suburbs. An important centre on the main trunk line of railway, and centre of the branch line to Catlins River (26 miles), as well as of the steamer traffic on the Clutha River. It is also the centre of one of the finest and largest agricultural districts in the colony, and is only 7 miles distant from the well-known Kaitangata coal mines. On the Clutha River, in the Otago Province 52 miles by rail S.W. of Dunedin. *Papers for the district :—*

**CLUTHA LEADER.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d ; yearly, 10s.

Independent in politics. Has a good circulation throughout the province of Otago. Established 1874. (Advt., p. 624.)

**FREE PRESS.** Tuesday and Friday.

## BLENHEIM.

Population with suburbs 4,700. Possesses a harbour which is the outlet of an important agricultural and pastoral district; exporting large quantities of wool, frozen meat, rabbit skins, grain, flax, hides, tallow, potatoes, flour, fruit, wines, and other products. The dairying industry is now extensively carried on. Gold is mined in several portions of the province. Large area of land is under cultivation, average crops about 40 bushels to the acre. Railway construction works are in operation on the South Island Main Trunk Railway, which is now open close to Blenheim. *Paper for the district :—*

**MARLBOROUGH EXPRESS.** Daily, evening, 1d.

An evening journal, established in 1866, contains the latest British, foreign, and inter-colonial intelligence, and is ably conducted. (Advt., p. 625.)

## BLUFF.

The port of the province of Southland, and situated upon a deep and safe harbour. Large shipping, meat-freezing, fishing, oystering, sealing, whaling and engineering industries are carried on and there are also agricultural and poultry farms in the vicinity. Bluff is 17 miles by rail from Invercargill (the capital), and 20 miles by steamer from Stewart Island, which is noted as a tourist resort. Bluff has a population of 2,234, and the surrounding district and islands, an additional population of 2,000. *Local newspaper :—*

**BLUFF PRESS AND STEWART ISLAND GAZETTE.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.

## CAMBRIDGE.

A small township, 101 miles south-east from Auckland by rail. Farming, fruit-growing and dairying are the chief industries. Population 2,500. *Local newspaper :—*

**WAIKATO INDEPENDENT.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

## CARTERTON.

The principal town of the South Wairarapa, and centre of a prosperous cheesemaking and agricultural district. The town is situated 58 miles N.W. of Wellington, with which city there is direct railway communication. A large trade is carried on in agricultural and dairy produce. Population 1,500, district 22,000. *Local newspaper :—*

**WAIARAPA DAILY NEWS.** 1d. (Advt., p. 626.)

## CHEVIOT.

A farming settlement in the Canterbury district, 80 miles to the north of Christchurch, and connected with the latter by rail to Mina, 2½ miles from the township. Mackenzie is the township for the settlement, and contains town hall, Government schools, churches, etc. *Local newspaper :—*

**CHEVIOT NEWS.** Tuesday and Friday, 1d.





Junction of Manchester, Lichfield and High Streets, Christchurch.

**CHRISTCHURCH.**

Christchurch (population 87,756) is the Capital of the Provincial District of Canterbury, and is the centre of its trade and commerce. It is connected by rail with Port Lyttelton, 7 miles, Dunedin 230 miles, the Bluff 384 miles, Cass 72 miles, Oxford 41 miles, Southbridge 31 miles, Little River 36 miles, Whitecliffe 42 miles, Mothven 58 miles, Culverden 69 miles, and Parnassus 85 miles. A magnificent system of electric tramways connects the city and its many populous suburbs. Value of rateable property, Capital value £12,226,932; unimproved value £5,633,539; Annual Revenue £529,710. The industries of Christchurch are the most important in the Dominion: they include sheep-freezing, meat preserving, bacon curing, fertiliser making, woollen mills, agricultural implement works, engineering works, breweries, flour mills, boot factories, coach factories, and others too numerous to name, but nearly all doing a large export trade as well as within New Zealand. Christchurch furnishes New Zealand with its "Carnival Week" in the Spring of each year when the Metropolitan Agricultural and Pastoral Show is held, the best of its kind in the world after the "Royal," and the New Zealand Cup race meeting is held, with £2,000 for the Cup, £1,000 for the Welcome Stakes, £1,350 for the Derby, £1,500 for the Stewards' Handicap, £1,000 for the W.F.A. Canterbury Cup, several £500 races, and more than a score other events of proportionately generous stakes. Christchurch is a very beautiful town of gardens, tastefully laid out reserves, and a winding river whose banks are the care of an energetic Beautifying Society. It is the most English town outside of England. *Papers for the district:—*

**LYTTELTON TIMES.** Daily, 1d.

The oldest paper of the Canterbury Province, having been established in 1851. The leading Liberal Journal of the Dominion. Contains twelve to twenty pages ("Times" size) of well-arranged news, home, foreign and Colonial. (Advt., p. 598.)

**THE PRESS.** Daily, 1d.

The first daily morning penny paper published in Canterbury, and premier paper in the Colony for commercial, political and general news. Liberal and Progressive, 12, 16 and 20 pages. (Advt., p. 596.)

**STAR.** Daily, Evening, 1d.

The democratic evening paper in Christchurch. (Advt., p. 598.)

**SUN.** Daily, Evening, 1d.

Established 1914. The leading pictorial daily newspaper in New Zealand independent. (Advt., p. 600.)

**THE WEEKLY PRESS AND REFEREE.** Wednesday, 6d.

A most varied and most popular paper of 92 to 100 pages (many pages of illustrations with special supplements). The representative weekly paper of New Zealand. Has a most extensive circulation. The first paper in New Zealand to illustrate. The medium of the farmer, agriculturist, sportsman, women folk, and the general reader. (Advt., p. 596.)

**MERCANTILE GAZETTE OF NEW ZEALAND.** New Zealand Accountants', Bankers' and Insurance Journal. Weekly. Gazette only, 21s. per annum; with half-yearly Digest, 30s., Abroad, 35s.

**SPECTATOR.** Weekly, 1d.

**VANGUARD.** Fortnightly. Temperance.

**NEW ZEALAND BAPTIST.** Monthly, 3d.

Official organ of the New Zealand Baptist Union

**NEW ZEALAND CHURCH NEWS.** 1d. Monthly.

Church of England. Established 1870.

**NEW ZEALAND CO-OPERATIVE NEWS.** Monthly.

**NEW ZEALAND POULTRY KEEPER.** Monthly.

**NEW ZEALAND RAILWAY REVIEW.** Gratuitous to members of Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of New Zealand. Monthly.

**NEW ZEALAND TATLER.** Monthly, 6d.

**NEW ZEALAND WAR CRY.** Weekly.

**THE "TRIAD."** Monthly, 4d.

**WHITE RIBBON.** Monthly, 3d.

**CLYDE.**

On the Molyneux River (South Island), chief town of the Vincent County, in the Otago province, 126 miles N.W. of Dunedin, the terminus of the Otago Central Railway and the centre of a large district population, principally employed in gold mining and agricultural pursuits. Dredging the River Molyneux is successfully carried on with all modern appliances. The banks of the river, ranging from ten to eighty feet high, and for an unknown distance back, contain large quantities of gold, and are now being worked. Fruit growing is assuming large proportions in the district. *Local newspaper:—*

**DUNSTAN TIMES AND GENERAL GOLDFIELDS ADVERTISER.** Monday, 3d.

An excellent and old established journal, with a wide area of circulation. Independent tone.

**COLLINGWOOD.**

In the province of Nelson, near the sea coast, at the north of the Middle or South Island. Goldfields, as well as a coal mining centre; also a large variety of other metals are found. Large deposits of iron ore. Mining and agriculture have considerably developed of late, and the population is increasing. A beautiful district. *Local newspaper:—*

**GOLDEN BAY AROUS.** Thursday, 3d.

**COROMANDEL.**

Situated on the Colville Peninsula. Gold-mining has been carried on in this locality since 1851, but until recently only the localities in the vicinity of the town of Coromandel were worked; but since 1890 a vast area of virgin auriferous country has been opened up. Those new discoveries are in many instances proving very rich, and gold ore of high grade is being obtained from many of the mining claims. Dairying and agriculture is making rapid strides. Population about 5,000, and increasing. *Local newspaper:—*

**COROMANDEL COUNTY NEWS AND PENINSULA GAZETTE.**

Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 2d.

A thoroughly representative organ, the mining, local, telegraphic and cable news fully given. The official gazette for all mining, county, etc., notices.

**CROMWELL.**

A municipal township, province of Otago, 140 miles N.W. of Dunedin. Cromwell may be considered the chief gold-mining centre of this important province, and has recently made great progress owing to the success of the gold dredging industry. Alluvial dredging and reefs; and in addition to gold, coal is found and profitably worked. Cromwell is also the centre of a large pastoral and farming district. Very many smaller townships in the neighbourhood make Cromwell their market centre. Population with county, about 4,500. *Local newspaper:—*

**CROMWELL ARGUS AND NORTHERN GOLDFIELDS GAZETTE.**

Tuesday, 6d.

A well-conducted and widely circulated paper devoted to local mining, farming, and dredging news and general intelligence.

**DANNEVIRKE.**

A Borough situated on the Main Southern Railroad from Napier (80 miles) to Wellington, originally a Danish settlement in the centre of the Seventy Mile Bush. Timber and pasturage. Has of late made great progress. Dairying has ousted the timber industry and factories are now numerous. A water supply is now in use for household and fire extinction purposes, at a cost of £9,500, and a new municipal town hall has been erected. Population 3,368. *Local newspaper:—*

**DANNEVIRKE EVENING NEWS.** Daily, 1d.



**DARGAVILLE.**

In the district of Auckland on the Northern Wairoa River. A township which is the centre of a large tract of agricultural, pastoral and dairying country. Kauri timber is here in abundance, as well as other timber. There are large Kauri gum fields. The Wairoa river is the largest navigable waterway in New Zealand. Daily communication by rail and water with Auckland. Population 1,730, County 5,000. *Local newspapers* :—

WAIROA BELL AND NORTHERN ADVERTISER. Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 1d. (Advt. p. 626.)  
NORTH AUCKLAND TIMES. Evening daily.



High Street and Princes Street, Dunedin.

**DUNEDIN.**

The capital of the provincial district of Otago and Southland, picturesquely situated at the head of a bay about 17 miles in length, running inland from Otago Heads, and nine miles above Port Chalmers. The deepening and straightening of the channels enables vessels drawing up to 22 feet of water to reach the Dunedin wharves. The city (with suburbs) possessing a population of 64,237, has a complete system of tramways, and is well paved and lit with gas and electricity. The tramways to Mornington, Roslyn, and Kaikorai—Hill parts of the City—are on the cable system; and the city lines are run by electric power, and are all owned by the Corporation. There are some very fine buildings in the city. Dunedin is the chief manufacturing city in the Colony, and the third in the Australasian Colonies. There are four large and complete woollen factories in the district, and also extensive iron foundries, brass, copper, and lead works, clothing factories, biscuit, jam and chocolate factories, breweries, and very complete woodware factories. *Papers for the district* :—

OTAGO DAILY TIMES. Daily, 1d.

The only morning newspaper, and the leading organ in the province of Otago. Gives excellent telegraphic news, home and foreign cablegrams, and circulates widely in the city, suburbs, and country. Established 1861. (Advt. p. 597.)

EVENING STAR. Daily, 1d.

Established 1863. 8 to 16 pages. A very popular and largely circulated journal, noted for the completeness of its news and able comments. It has a full cable and telegraphic service, and is in every respect an ably conducted newspaper.

OTAGO WITNESS. Wednesday, 6d.

Established 1851. Has a wide circulation among the farming, mining, and pastoral population of the provinces. An excellent family illustrated paper. (Advt., p. 597.)

*Other Weeklies* :—

NEW ZEALAND TABLET. (Roman Catholic). 6d.

OUTLOOK. Tuesday, 1d.

A Christian weekly with a large circulation throughout the Dominion.

TRADE REVIEW AND FARMERS' GAZETTE.

*Monthlies* :—

BUDGET. Monthly, 1d.

A journal of commerce, sporting, and general news.

MAGPIE. Sport, general news and cartoons.

NEW ZEALAND GUARDIAN, Church of England newspaper.

" JOURNAL OF EDUCATION,

TRIAD; Music and Art.

**EKETAHUNA.**

Borough on Railway and main road between Wellington and Napier, about 80 miles N.E. of the former town. Industries are dairying, agricultural and pastoral. The land is being improved and there is a large output of cheese, mutton and wool. Streams in the vicinity afford excellent trout fishing, and deer shooting is to be had on the hills within easy reach of the town. Population of town, 1,000; of county, 5,000. *Local newspaper* :—

EKETAHUNA EXPRESS. Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, 1d. (Advt., p. 624.)

**ELTHAM.**

A township in a prosperous sheep farming and dairying district, 68 miles by rail from Wanganui. New Plymouth is 36 miles distant. Carries on a very extensive export trade in butter. Saw mills and dairy factories are established here, and the town also contains three banks and several public buildings. Population about 1,806. *Local paper* :—

ELTHAM ARGUS. Daily (Evening).

**FEILDING.**

Railway town (Wellington, Napier, and New Plymouth line), on the Oroua River, about 100 miles from Wellington. There is a large settled population engaged in farming and pastoral pursuits in the district. The Manchester Block; Feilding Small Farm Block; Apiti, Stanway, Waituna, Rangiwhia, Makino, Waituna West, Pakihikura, Kimbolton, Colyton, Awahuri, Salisbury, Pohangina, and Cheltenham-Beaconsfield Settlements are here situated. The population is 8,000. Industries: sash and door factory, two aerated water factories, flour mill, butter factory, creameries, cheese factory; wool, timber, beef and mutton, tallow, flour, flax, butter and cheese principal products. *Local newspaper* :—

FEILDING STAR. Daily, 1d.

**FOXTON.**

Municipal township on the Manawatu River (North Island), 75 miles from Wellington, direct by rail and also by steamer. Foxton is the market town and shipping port for the important farming and grazing district comprised in the Manawatu County. Foxton is also the principal centre in the colony for the hemp industry, with large fields of the necessary green flax. Population 1,900, and of the district about 5,000. *Local newspaper* :—

MANAWATU HERALD. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d. Established 1875. Very popular in this rising industrial centre.

**GERALDINE.**

About 81 miles from Christchurch, six miles from the Orari railway station on the main Trunk line. Magnificent agricultural and pastoral district; several flax mills, butter and cheese factories are in the neighbourhood. Population about 1,300, and of the district about 8,000. Many residences of wealthy families are situated in the vicinity. Hotels: Bush Inn, Crown, Geraldine. *Papers* :—

GERALDINE GUARDIAN. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

GERALDINE MAIL. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

**GISBORNE (Poverty Bay).**

Situated in the Province of Auckland, distant from the City of Auckland 301 miles S.E. and 80 miles from Napier. Gisborne is a shipping port and port of entry with all commercial advantages, Government buildings, banks, insurance offices, etc., and is the centre of a splendid agricultural and pastoral country, as well as dairy-farming, fruit-growing, etc. Two freezing works and two butter factories. Exports include large quantities of frozen meat and wool. A rich and fertile district. Population of town, 9,000; with district, 19,313. *Papers for the district* :—

POVERTY BAY HERALD. Daily Evening, 1d.

GISBORNE TIMES. Daily morning 1d.

**GORE.**

An important and thriving inland town and next to Invercargill, the principal borough in Southland. It is situated on a plain on the Mataura River, and is the terminus of the Waimea, Switzers and Waikaka branch railway. There are many cheese and butter factories and amongst the industries are wool-scomring, coal and gold mining, meat freezing and paper making. Five banks and public buildings. Population 4,066, including Matanra (adjoining town) 5,377. *Paper for the district* :—

MATAURA ENSIGN. Daily Evening, 1d.

Established 1879. (Advt., p. 625.)



**GRAHAMSTOWN.**

(See THAMES.)

**GREYMOUTH.**

The most important and progressive seaport, gold-mining and municipal township on the West Coast of the South Island of which it is the capital city. Besides the large quantities of gold found in this auriferous district, in which more than 10,000 miners are employed, there are several coal mines, the coal being famed throughout Australasia for its quality, and the timber exported from this port amounts to many millions of feet per year. The district is eminently a manufacturing one, but large tracts of country are cultivated for agricultural purposes. Population about 9,000, and of county about 24,000. Greymouth is the distributing centre of the West Coast, having a good harbour and being connected with rail to Reefton, Hokitika and Christchurch. *Papers for the district:—*

GREY RIVER AROUS. Daily, 1d.

EVENING STAR AND BRUNNERTON ADVOCATE. Daily, 1d.

**GREYTOWN.**

Province of Wellington. Railway station on a branch of the Wellington and Masterton line, distant from the capital 53 miles N.E., and nine miles from Featherston. Agricultural and pastoral locality; in the township are several cheese factories, many apple orchards, sash and door factories, saw mills, etc. Population, 1,250. County, 6,300. *Local newspaper:—*

WAIKARAPA STANDARD. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1d.

This is the oldest paper in Wellington province, and has a very wide-reaching circulation throughout the towns and amongst the farmers of the district. Established 1856.

**HAMILTON (East and West).**

Picturesque town on the Waikato River, considered the capital of the important Waikato district. In railway communication with several townships and centres of population; Auckland is distant 86 miles. Industries: soapmaking, cheese and butter factories, brewery, cabinet making, builders' joinery, etc. Population with suburbs of Frankton and Claudelands over 8,000. *Local newspaper:—*

WAIKATO TIMES. Daily, afternoon and evening, 1d.

Incorporates the "Waikato Argus," Liberal in politics, and enjoys a large good-class circulation. The only daily in the South Auckland Province. (Advt., p. 526.)

**HASTINGS.**

Chief town in Hawke's Bay Electoral District. Hastings is the centre of a rich agricultural and pastoral district. There are several fruit canning and preserving factories, vineyards, also two large frozen meat factories. Population about 6,500; district, 20,000. *Local papers:—*

HAWKE'S BAY TRIBUNE. Daily.

NEW ZEALAND BULLETIN. Saturday.

**HAVELOCK.**

Stands at the head of Pelorus Sound, near the mouth of the river of the same name. The town contains three good hotels and the usual public buildings. It is connected with Blenheim and Wellington by a direct daily motor service and steamers, and thrice weekly to the same ports via Picton and Grove. The timber and mining industries flourish in the district, which is famous for its scenery and is a resort for tourists. Population, about 400; district, 2,000. *Local newspaper:—*

PELORUS GUARDIAN. Tuesday and Friday.

**HAWERA.**

In the Taranaki province (North Island) on the W. Coast. A borough township, 48 miles by rail from New Plymouth. An unequalled pastoral and agricultural locality noted for its high percentage in the yield of oats, wheat, and barley. Grass seed is largely exported. The Waimate plains are near the town. Population, 2,500; district, 10,000. *Papers for the district:—*

HAWERA AND NORMANBY STAR AND WAIMATE PLAINS GAZETTE. Daily.

EOMONT STAR. Saturday.

**HOKITIKA.**

The chief town on the W. sea coast of the Middle Island and the capital of Westland. A mining and agricultural district. The population is near 2,500, and of the district 10,500. A coaching centre for the many townships in the vicinity, such as Ikora, Kumara, Rimu, Stafford, etc., connected by rail with Greymouth, Reefton, Brunnerton, etc., and the emporium of these centres of population. Several banks, public offices, and buildings of note are in the town; manufactories, etc. *Papers for the district:—*

WEST COAST TIMES. Daily, 1d.

Morning journal, well conducted, and containing the latest cable and telegraphic interprovincial news. The only Office in the district where two linotypes are installed. The oldest established paper on the West Coast. (Advt., p. 628.)

HOKITIKA GUARDIAN AND EVENING STAR. Daily, 1d.

Is the representative paper of South Westland, with correspondents in each outlying centre. Has greatly increased in influence and circulation. Again recently enlarged. Established 1865. (Advt., p. 625.)

**HUNTERVILLE.**

A small town in the Wanganui district and 51 miles from the town of that name, with which it is connected by rail. Grazing and cattle-raising are the principal occupations of the inhabitants. *Local newspaper:—*

EXPRESS. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

**INGLEWOOD.**

A post town on the Kurapeti river in the county of Taranaki, 17 miles S.E. of New Plymouth. A prominent centre of the dairying industry of the county. Population, 1,273; district, 6,400. *Newspaper:—*

INGLEWOOD RECORD. Monday, Wednesday and Friday evening.

**INVERCARGILL.**

The fifth city of New Zealand, situated at the extreme south of the Middle Island, 130 miles by rail S.W. of Dunedin. The Bluff, its seaport, is the first port of call for all steamers from Melbourne to New Zealand, and the final port for vessels proceeding to Melbourne. Invercargill is the centre for tourists proceeding to the world-famed West Coast Sounds and also to the Cold Lakes of New Zealand. The rivers are numerous and well stocked with trout. Population about 20,000 and that of the district 80,000. Large quantities of wool, grain, cheese, fish, canned meats, frozen meat, condensed milk, coal, and timber are exported. The district is the largest and one of the most rapidly developing in New Zealand. More trains run in and out of Invercargill daily than in any other centre in New Zealand. *Papers for the district:—*

SOUTHLAND DAILY NEWS. 1d.

Published every afternoon in time to catch the evening trains to all the country districts. The first newspaper published in this very important and progressive agricultural and pastoral district; in every respect well conducted and edited, the latest news by cable being fully given, and has the largest circulation in town and country. Established 1861. (Advt., p. 599.)

SOUTHLAND TIMES. Daily, 1d.

The only eight-page daily morning paper in Southland, and the leading journal in the province. Has a very extensive circulation in the country towns throughout Southland, and is recognised as an up-to-date and influential paper.

SOUTHLANDER. Weekly. Friday, 3d.

Issued from the "Southland Daily News" office. Containing an excellent summary of the latest news of the week, and the agricultural news given is one of its principal features. A journal for the family and the farmer. (Advt., p. 699.)

WEEKLY TIMES. Friday, 3d.

Published by the proprietors of the "Southland Times," and has an exclusively rural circulation in the country towns throughout the whole of Southland, a prosperous province of 60,000 people. Widely read by the agricultural and pastoral population.

SOUTHERN CROSS. Saturday, 1d.

ST. JOHN'S. Monthly.

**KAIAPOI.**

An agricultural and manufacturing town, 14 miles north from Christchurch by rail. The largest woollen mills in the Dominion are here. Population 2,000. *Local newspaper:—*

RECORD. Wednesday.



**KAIKOURA.**

In the county of the same name, province of Marlborough, a shipping township, carrying on trade with Wellington and Lyttelton; 106 miles N.E. of Christchurch and 85 miles from Blenheim, in the centre of a very large agricultural and pastoral locality. Population 1,926. A great summer resort and an exceptionally healthy district. Mail motor cars every other day to and from Blenheim, and daily motor service to Christchurch. *Local newspaper* :—

KAIKOURA STAR. Tuesday and Friday. Telegraphic edition daily. Evening, 3d. (Advt., p. 625.)

**KAWAKAWA (Bay of Islands).**

Situated about ten miles from Russell by water and connected by rail with Whangarei and Opua; is an important and thriving centre, and the chief town of the Bay of Islands. The county has a population of about 3,500. Exports: gum, timber, flax and dairy produce. *Local newspaper* :—

BAY OF ISLANDS LUMINARY. Friday.

The representative organ of the Bay of Islands and Northern Counties.

**KAWHIA.**

A town and harbour 140 miles from Auckland by rail and coach; 70 miles from Onehunga. Kawhia contains several stores, and is now a prosperous dairying and pastoral district with a population of nearly 1,000 whites, exclusive of Maoris, etc. *Local paper* :—

KAWHIA SETTLER. Friday, 3d.

**KUMARA.**

Situated between Hokitika and Greymouth on the W. coast of the South or Middle Island, essentially a gold mining district. Kumara is also a large coaching centre (being the terminus of the well-known Christchurch and other lines), and a municipal township. Population 1,100. Kumara is entitled to fame as the largest sluicing field in the world. The district is one of the most prosperous in New Zealand and has a population of 6,700. *Local newspaper* :—

KUMARA TIMES AND GOLDSBOROUGH ADVERTISER. Daily, evening, 1d.

Circulates widely amongst miners, saw millers, and agriculturists. (Advt., p. 625.)

**LAWRENCE.**

A goldfields municipality, situated about 60 miles S.W. of Dunedin by rail. The district is rich in mineral wealth, gold, copper, antimony, cinnabar, etc. The famous Blue Spur and Wetherstones Goldfields, within a few miles of the town of Lawrence, have yielded immense quantities of gold. As an agricultural and pastoral district, as well as a mining one, the country is one of great promise. Town population, about 1,200. *Local newspapers* :—

TUAPEKA TIMES. Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.

An excellently printed paper of six pages, giving general intelligence as well as all news of local interest. Official gazette for the Tuapeka county.

MOUNT BENDER MAIL. Wednesday.

**LEVIN.**

A prosperous township 60 miles north-west of Wellington by rail, with banks, hotels and public buildings. Dairying, fruit-growing, and poultry raising are the principal industries of this rising district. Population of town 1,850; including district, 5,000. *Local paper* :—

LEVIN CHRONICLE. Tues., Thurs. and Sat., 1d.

**MANAIA.**

An important inland town 4 miles from the sea and 9 miles from the main railway line. Is situated in the Taranaki Province, in the centre of the world-famed Waikato Plains. These Plains are admitted to be amongst the finest pastoral and agricultural land in New Zealand. The district has gone ahead very fast of late years, and at the present time all available land has been taken up right up to the base of Mount Egmont. Population 450. *Local newspaper* :—

WAIMATE WITNESS. Monday, Wednesday and Saturday, 1d. The only paper in the town, with an excellent district circulation.

**MANGAWEKA.**

A sheep-farming district near the Rangitikei river on high-lying land. *Local paper* :—

MANGAWEKA SETTLER. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.

**MANGONUI.**

Situated 150 miles north from Auckland, and chiefly engaged in pastoral and agricultural pursuits, and timber-getting. Population 1,200. *Local newspaper* :—

NORTH AUCKLAND AGE. Friday.

**MARTINBOROUGH.**

Situated 60 miles north-east of Wellington, in a district chiefly devoted to dairying and agriculture. Population (district) 5,000. *Local newspaper* :—

MARTINBOROUGH STAR. Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

**MARTON.**

Municipality and railway township in the Wellington province, 33 miles S.E. of Wanganui, and 133 miles from the metropolis. Agricultural and pastoral. Population 2,400. *Local newspaper* :—

RANGITIKEI ADVOCATE AND MANAWATU ARGUS. Two Editions. Daily Evening.

**MASTERTON.**

An important borough and railway township, situated on the main road from Wellington, from which it is distant 67 miles in a N.E. direction, connected by rail. Masterton is one of the largest inland towns in the North Island. The wool-growing and dairying industries flourish in the district. There are over 40 miles of streets in the township, Queen Street being the leading thoroughfare. Population of town over 7,000. District over 23,000. *Papers for the district* :—

WAIKARAPPA DAILY TIMES. Evening, 1d. Spp.

Established 1874. Has great influence in its district, and circulates well throughout the eastern half of the Wellington province. (Advt., p. 626.)

WAIKARAPPA AGE. Daily Morning, 1d. Spp.

(With which is incorporated the "Waikarapa Star.") (Advt. p., 623.)

**MILTON.**

In the Otago province, county of Bruce, a county town on the Tokomairiro River, Dunedin being distant 36 miles N.E. by rail direct. The district around is very fertile, and magnificent crops are the rule. Agriculturally and pastorally it is well settled, and there are woollen mills, potteries, flour mill and dairy factories, but there is yet ample scope for the establishment of manufacturing industries. There are several coal mines in the locality. County population 15,000, and of town 1,250. *Local newspaper* :—

BRUCE HERALD AND KAITANGATA DISTRICTS RECORDER. Monday and Thursday, 1d.

**MOSGIEL.**

Noted for the well-known Mosgiel tweeds, manufactured at an extensive woollen factory in this township. Mosgiel (10 miles S. of Dunedin) is a municipal township of much importance, being situated in the centre of a rich alluvial plain, in the finest agricultural districts in the famed Otago province. Population over 1,500.

There is no newspaper being published here at the time of going to press.

**MOTUEKA.**

Situated on the Motueka river, 16 miles from Nelson by sea and a little more than double that distance by land. The town contains the usual public offices, a bank, State and private schools and hotels. Fruit, hop-growing, and poultry-farming are carried on, and there are two bacon and two dairy factories, preserving and canning factories. Population 1,450; district, 3,000. *Local paper* :—

MOTUEKA STAR. Tuesday and Friday.

**MURCHISON.**

A township 52 miles south-east of Westport, and connected with that town by a coach service twice weekly. Mining and saw-milling are the principal industries. Murchison presents the usual features of country towns, and contains, among other buildings, a public hall and library.

No newspaper is being published here at present.



**NAPIER.**

This, the chief municipal town and port of Hawke's Bay (North Island), is about 200 miles N.E. by sea from Wellington, and is in daily railway communication with that city. It is most pleasantly situated, and noted for its salubrious climate. Many industries and manufactories have been established, and the frozen meat and timber trades have assumed large proportions. Fruit-growing is also an important industry, and dairying is largely on the increase. The population of Napier is 13,500, but that of the district of which Napier is the outlet is nearly 75,000. Beside an inner harbour for vessels up to 800 tons, a breakwater has been recently opened for the use of ocean-going steamers and ships of any draught. Large quantities of wool and frozen mutton are exported to the home markets, in the Export value of which Napier ranks third in the Dominion. *Papers for the district:—*

**HAWKE'S BAY HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

The only morning journal, conducted with much enterprise. (Advt., p. 625.)

**DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Every evening, 1d. (three editions daily).

Established 1871. One of the leading evening papers of the colony, ably conducted, with a large and important circulation.

**NEW ZEALAND FIRE AND AMBULANCE RECORD.** Monthly.

**NASEBY.**

Naseby is the county town of the county of Maniototo, containing over 4,000 inhabitants. Important municipality and gold (alluvial) mining township in the Otago provinces. N.W. of Dunedin 89 miles; it is also a coaching centre. Mount Ida (3,500 feet high) was the name this town was previously known by. Fine bracing climate. Gold and other minerals are found, and a large number of miners are employed on the claims, worked by hydraulic sluicing. The Government has expended over £70,000 in bringing in a supply of water for mining purposes. *Local newspaper:—*

**MOUNT IDA CHRONICLE AND ST. BATHANS WEEKLY NEWS.** Friday.

**NELSON.**

The capital of the Province of Nelson was founded in 1842, and an episcopal city picturesquely situated in a harbour on the North Coast of the Middle Island, 120 miles from Wellington. A shipping and transshipping port of some note. The "Garden of New Zealand," and the home of many retired men of means, army and navy officers, and Indian civilians. The population is 8,051, while, with the surrounding villages, it amounts to about 22,649. Several manufacturing industries have been established. Richmond, a borough eight miles from Nelson, has a population of 600. Nelson is particularly noted for the excellence of its climate, and is becoming famed as the haunt of the red and fallow deer, and all descriptions of four-footed and feathered game, while its trout-streams are unequalled in the colony. Large apple orchards are being established. *Papers for the district:—*

**NELSON EVENING MAIL.** Daily, 1d.

The largest and most extensively circulated newspaper in the province, is exceptionally well up to date in its editorial columns. (Advt., p. 601.)

**COLONIST.** Daily, morning, 1d.

Established 1857. One of the oldest journals in New Zealand. Agriculture and mining as well as the local and district news are fully reported.

**NEW PLYMOUTH.**

The capital town of the Taranaki province, on the W. coast of the North Island, in direct railway communication with Wellington. Not only is it a popular seaside holiday resort, but it is also an increasingly busy industrial and trading centre, having a large shipping trade with New Zealand ports. Mount Egmont, 8,270ft. high, stands in the centre of the district, and is very popular with tourists. The great fertility of the soil and its adaptability for the growth of cereals and fruit are widely recognised. A large trade in stock and the produce of the interior is carried on from New Plymouth as a centre. Dairying is the principal industry and butter and cheese are exported from the province to the value of over £2,500,000 annually, in addition to which there are large exports of frozen meat, wool, hides and skins, and other pastoral products. The petroleum measures are in process of development, and there is promise of an important industry being established. The population of the town is about 8,000 and there are 60,000 inhabitants in the district. *Papers for the district:—*

**TARANAKI HERALD.** Daily, 1d.

An evening newspaper, 6 pages. Established in 1852. Gives a full cable service, reliable Parliamentary and local information, and has a large and influential circulation. (Advt. 626.)

**TARANAKI DAILY NEWS.** 1d.

The only morning newspaper in this district. (Advt., p. 626.)

**BUDGET AND TARANAKI WEEKLY HERALD.** Saturday, 3d.

Established 1877. Contains 64 well-printed pages, general news of the week, country and district intelligence, and agricultural columns. The largest 3d. weekly in New Zealand. (Advt., p. 626.)

**NGARUAWAHIA.**

A town twelve miles from Hamilton, in the midst of large agricultural district. To Akatea coalfields six miles distant. Population 700. *Local newspaper:—*

**NGARUAWAHIA ADVOCATE.** Tuesday and Friday. 1d.

**OAMARU.**

An important railway and seaport town in the north of the Otago province, 78 miles from Dunedin, in railway communication with that city and Christchurch, and also branch lines running into the interior. It is situated in the midst of the famous grain-producing and agricultural district of the Middle Island, a remarkably fertile territory of over 2,000 square miles, and is also famous for its splendid building stone, which can be quarried in blocks of almost any size. It is a handsome, well-built town of 7,500 inhabitants with a county population of 40,000, and enjoys a wonderfully fine climate. Enormous numbers of sheep are weekly despatched to the home market for consumption. The freezing works are very extensive. Woollen mills, flour mills, dairy factories, and large grain stores are also in the district. Oamaru Harbour can accommodate large ocean-going steamers with perfect safety. *Papers for the district:—*

**OAMARU MAIL.** Daily, 1d.

Has great influence with the farming population, and is extensively circulated in North Otago and South Canterbury. (Advt., p. 600.)

**NORTH OTAGO TIMES.** Daily, 1d.

**OPOTIKI.**

Situated about 80 miles E. of Tauranga, in the Bay of Plenty, on a rich flat on the confines of the Waioeka and Otara Rivers. About 170 miles, by water, from Auckland. Direct steamship communication with Auckland and Tauranga. Surrounded by a rich agricultural district, yielding enormous crops of maize, wheat, and of fruit. The Government has taken over, by purchase from the natives, immense tracts of land in the vicinity, which have been surveyed for division into sections. The prospects of the district are excellent. Population—Whites, 2,500; natives, 2,000. *Local newspapers:—*

**OPOTIKI HERALD, WHARATANE COUNTY AND EAST COAST GAZETTE.** Tuesday and Friday.

Established 1883. (Advt., p. 625.)

**EAST COAST GUARDIAN.** Wednesday and Saturday.

**OPUNAKE.**

A seaport on the west coast of North Island, 40 miles south of New Plymouth. The land in the district is very fertile and the dairying industry flourishes exceedingly. Population about 750. *Local paper:—*

**TIMES.** Tuesday and Friday.

**OREPUKI.**

A town in the western district of Southland, principally engaged in agricultural and pastoral pursuits. Population about 2,500. *Newspaper:—*

**OREPUKI ADVOCATE.** Saturday. 1d. (Advt. p. 600.)

**OTAKI.**

Situated on the Otaki River, south of Palmerston North 42 miles by rail, 47 miles from Wellington. Sheep farming, dairying, poultry-farming and fruit-growing are staple industries of this agricultural settlement. The town contains several hotels, banks, consumption sanatorium, etc. A popular holiday resort. Golf links. Trout and sea fishing. Beautiful bush and river scenery. Population of district about 1,000. *Local paper:—*

**OTAKI MAIL.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.

**OTAUTAU.**

The county town of Wallace Southland, 32 miles from Invercargill. Wheat, oats, barley, linseed and Rye grass are grown in large quantities in this district. Dairy-farming and saw-milling extensively carried on. Important stock centre. Population of Wallace County 9,700. *Papers:—*

**OTAUTAU STANDARD.** Tuesday, 1d.

**OTAUTAU FARMER.** Wednesday.



**PAEROA.**

The centre and capital of the electorate of Ohinemuri, 70 miles from Auckland by steamer, and 128 by rail. Has daily steamer and rail communication with Auckland. Paeroa has five first-class hotels, County Council offices, offices of the Warden's and Stipendiary Magistrates' Courts, Banks, etc. Farming and dairying are largely carried on, and a well-equipped butter factory is established. There are several large producing gold mines in the district, and a company is now established on the banks of the Ohinemuri river for the extraction of gold lost in the primitive methods of extraction in the early days. The population of Ohinemuri County at last census was about 15,000; Thames Valley, 9,000. *Paper for the district* :—

OHINEMURI GAZETTE. Daily, 1d.

Four pages. Contains all general, mining and agricultural news. Liberal organ.

**PAHIATUA.**

Situated in the North Island (province of Wellington) on the main road and railway line from Masterton to Napier, a most progressive township. Grazing and dairying are the principal industries. Rich land and bush country. Population—town 1,305, county 4,250. It is one of the great centres in New Zealand of the dairying industry. *Local newspaper* :—

THE PAHIATUA HERALD (with which is incorporated the "Pahiatua Star and Eketahuna Advertiser"). Daily. Evening. 1d.

The only newspaper published in the County of Pahiatua, and largely circulated. (Advt., p. 625.)

**PALMERSTON.**

An important and improving coal mining and railway township, 41 miles by rail direct from Dunedin, and about the same distance from Oamaru, on the junction of the main N. road. Population 900. *Local newspaper* :—

PALMERSTON AND WAIKOUAITI TIMES. Friday.

**PALMERSTON NORTH.**

A well laid out and prosperous township on the Wellington and Auckland and Wellington and Napier lines of railway, 87 miles from Wellington in a N. direction, and a railway centre for a most important agricultural district. Population of Borough, 14,500; District (in addition to Borough), 35,000. *Papers for the district* :—

MANAWATU DAILY STANDARD (Evening).

MANAWATU DAILY TIMES (Morning).

**PATEA.**

In the provincial district of Taranaki, on the Patea River N.W. of Wellington, about 140 miles, and also in daily railway communication with Wellington, New Plymouth, Wanganui, Napier, and Auckland. Patea has all necessary commercial advantages, and is the port for South Taranaki. The district, which is exceedingly fertile, is essentially a grazing and dairying one. Population of town 1,000, and of district 3,100. *Local newspaper* :—

PATEA AND WAVERLEY PRESS. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday. 1d.

An ably conducted and progressive paper, with considerable local influence. (Advt., p. 625.)

**PETONE.**

A town at the mouth of the Hutt River, seven miles by rail from Wellington. Has Government workshops, freezing works, woollen mills, soap and perfumery factories, brewery, saw mills, etc. Possesses excellent wharf accommodation and the usual public buildings. Population of district, 15,000. *Local paper* :—

HUTT AND PETONE CHRONICLE. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. 1d.

**PICTON.**

Situated at the head of Queen Charlotte Sound, and a port of considerable importance, 50 miles W. of Wellington, with deep water up to the wharves; a large home and inter-colonial trade is carried on in the produce of the district—wool, grain, flax, malt, frozen mutton, etc.—as well as a coasting trade with Nelson, Wellington, West Coast, and other Colonial ports. Alluvial goldfields and quartz reefings are in its vicinity, and good indications of coal. Freezing and cement works on a large scale have been erected in the neighbourhood. Increasing numbers of people visit Picton as a health resort. Picton is the Northern terminus of the South Island Trunk line. Population (1911) 1,388. *Local newspaper* :—

MARLBOROUGH PRESS. Tri-weekly, 1d.

Established 1860. Oldest paper in the district. A well-conducted newspaper for this progressive town. (Advt., p. 625.)

**QUEENSTOWN.**

County and municipal township in the Otago Provincial district; is most picturesquely situated on the shore of Lake Wakatipu, 197 miles N.W. of Dunedin, and 100 miles North of Invercargill. Mining, pastoral, agricultural and dairying pursuits are largely carried on. At the head of Lake Wakatipu schielite mining is being carried on on a large scale. Queenstown, the principal township in the Lake County, is placed amidst beautiful scenery and is a great tourists' resort. Population 699, Lake district about 3,500.

*Local newspaper* :—

LAKE WAKATIP MAIL. Tuesday.

Established 1863. The oldest newspaper on the Otago goldfields. (Advt., p. 625.)

**RANGIORA.**

Situated 21 miles N.W. of Christchurch, in direct line of rail. A borough township, and the farming centre for the far-famed North Canterbury grain-growing locality, with very large agricultural resources. Population about 2,000.

*Local newspaper* :—

STANDARD AND NORTH CANTERBURY GUARDIAN. Wednesday and Saturday.

**REEFTON.**

A mining centre on the West Coast of the South Island. Greymouth, distant 48 miles by rail, and Westport are the nearest large towns. The district contains gold and coal mines, and dairying and farming are extensively carried on. The town is lighted with electricity, the motive power being water. Government buildings, numerous hotels, and two banks, school of mines, etc. Population, town and district, over 3,000. *Papers for the district* :—

INANGAHUA HERALD AND NEW ZEALAND MINER. Daily 1d.

INANGAHUA TIMES. Daily, Evening.

Circulates from Blackwater to Murchison. (Advt., p. 625.)

**RIVERTON.**

Sea-coast and post town in the Southland district (Middle Island), 26 miles W. of Invercargill by rail. In the township are Government offices, customs, banks, and other commercial institutions, and a large number of hotels. Gold-mining is carried on, as well as ship-building, dairy farming, etc. Population 1,000, and of the Wallace County, of which Riverton is the county town, 9,000. *Local newspaper* :—

WESTERN STAR AND WALLACE COUNTY GAZETTE. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

Claims a large circulation amongst a mixed mining, agricultural, seafaring, and sawmilling community.

**ROTORUA.**

Situated on Lake Rotorua (North Island), 171 miles by rail from Auckland in the centre of the Hot Lakes district, noted for their medicinal properties (rheumatism, skin diseases, etc.), highly charged with health-giving properties. Thousands of tourists from all parts of the world flock thither. Rotorua has many improved baths, hotels, and boarding houses. Season from November to end of May. Splendid trout fishing in lakes and streams. Population, town, 2,390; county, 3,544. *Local newspapers* :—

ROTORUA CHRONICLE. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings, 1d.

ROTORUA TIMES. Daily Evening, 1d.

**ROXBURGH (Teviot).**

In the Otago Province, some 100 miles W. of Dunedin, on the Molyneux River. Municipal township and gold-mining centre of much importance. Gold is obtained by hydraulic sluicing; there are also a number of dredges operating on the river, getting large returns of gold, and the claims are very valuable. A large fruit-growing centre. Farming and grazing are also most successfully carried on. Four coal mines are worked within a radius of five miles. Population 500. *Local newspaper* :—

MOUNT BENDER MAIL. Wednesday, 3d.; 13s. per annum.

Circulates widely throughout the goldfields and fruit-growing and farming districts of the country.

**SOUTHBRIDGE.**

Situated 31 miles by rail from Christchurch (South Island). Agricultural and pastoral population of about 750. Southbridge is the oldest township in the Ellesmere district. The district is known generally as one of the best agricultural centres in New Zealand. The dairying industry has



greatly increased by the establishment of creameries. The population of the Ellesmere district is about 6,000, and includes that of the towns of Southbridge and Leeston, and several villages. The district is well irrigated by water races from the Rakaia River. *Local newspaper* :—

ELLESMERE GUARDIAN. Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.  
An excellent and well-conducted country paper. Established 1879.

### STRATFORD.

A post town in Taranaki district, about 30 miles from New Plymouth, in which the dairying industry is largely followed. Several factories, including 30 saw mills. Population over 2,600; district about 10,000. *Local paper* :—

EVENING POST. Daily.

### TAIHAPE.

An important town on the Main Trunk Railway. The population is nearly 2,000, but the district which it supplies has a population of about 11,000. *Local paper* :—

TAIHAPE DAILY TIMES. Evening.

### TAKAKA.

A post town about 53 miles from Nelson on the Takaka river. Ironstone is found in large quantities at the head of the valley. The mineral wealth is considerable, gold, silver, platinum, coal, &c., being known to exist. Dairy produce, hops, wool, and timber are at present the chief products. Steamers connect with Nelson daily. Population about 1,800. *Newspaper* :—

GOLDEN BAY TIMES.

### TAPANUI.

Municipal, post, and railway township, on a branch line from Dunedin, which is distant 98 miles S.W. Tapanui is the centre of an agricultural district, and a large timber trade is carried on. Population Tapanui district about 6,000. *Local newspaper* :—

TAPANUI COURIER AND CENTRAL DISTRICTS GAZETTE.  
Wednesday, £1 per annum.

### TAUMARUNUI.

The chief point of departure for the Wanganui River tourist traffic, 175 miles south of Auckland. Chief industries, timber-milling, agriculture, cattle and sheep-raising. Population, 2,000, district 10,000. *Local newspaper* :—

TAUMARUNUI PRESS. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.

### TAURANGA.

A borough town and port of call, the only harbour in the Bay of Plenty, and the only workable harbour at all states of the tide between Auckland and Wellington. Auckland is distant 130 miles, and passenger steamers ply twice weekly. Agricultural, and pastoral, and large tracts of rich land are under cultivation in cereals, principally oat and maize. The flax industry has developed largely and dairying is extensively carried on. Tauranga harbour is one of the best on the East Coast. Population, excluding Maoris, 3,000. *Paper for the district* :—

BAY OF PLENTY TIMES. Daily. Evening, 1d. Established 1872.

### TE AROHA.

Is situated in the Auckland province (North Island) in direct communication by rail with Auckland. It is a gold-mining (quartz) locality, and much capital is being expended in developing the auriferous wealth. The hot springs here are rapidly becoming famous for the treatment of rheumatism, and are much frequented by visitors. The district, which is the centre of the fertile Thames Valley, is progressing by leaps and bounds, and ranks with the Waikato and Taranaki as one of the premier dairying centres of New Zealand. Population of Te Aroha (1911) 1,700; district 6,000. *Local newspapers* :—

TE AROHA NEWS. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday. 1d.  
Established 1883.

### TE KUITI.

On the main trunk railway, 126 miles south from Auckland. Pastoral, agricultural and dairying are principally engaged in. Population 1,600; district 5,000. *Local newspaper* :—

KING COUNTY CHRONICLE. Wednesday and Saturday.

### TEMUKA.

Railway and postal township on the Timaru line, about 89 miles from Christchurch, on the main line of railway to Dunedin. Ranks amongst the best cultivated and most fruitful land in New Zealand. In Temuka are flax and fibre-milling companies, also butter and cheese factories. Population of town, 2,000; of district, 10,000. Temuka is famous for its trout fishing. *Papers for the district* :—

TEMUKA LEADER. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

GERALDINE GUARDIAN. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d. (See also Geraldine.)

### THAMES (Grahamstown).

One of the most important mining districts in New Zealand, and one of the most valuable in the colony. By employing the latest discoveries in the saving processes and treatment of ores, the field has experienced a revival, and the prospect is considered very good. Daily steam communication with Auckland, distance 42 miles. Trains daily to Te Aroha hot springs (distance 40 miles), and Paeroa and intermediate stations to Auckland. A settlement of 200,000 acres has been opened up by the Government within 5 miles of this town, and is now one of the richest dairying districts in New Zealand. Population of town, 6,000; district 20,000. *Paper for the district* :—

EVENING STAR. Daily. 8 pages. (Advt., p. 601.)

### TIMARU.

The most important town in, and the natural outlet of the large fertile district of South Canterbury, situated about midway between Christchurch and Dunedin, on the Main Trunk Railway, where extensive agricultural settlement has taken place lately. Is in direct communication by steamers and sailing vessels with coastal, intercolonial, and foreign parts; and is the outlet for large quantities of frozen produce, grain and wool. There are several manufacturing of agricultural implements, and amongst other industries are a woollen factory, a boot factory, important meat preserving establishments, two extensive refrigerating works, and three large flour mills. Timaru possesses all commercial advantages, and 13 hotels. Population of town, including suburbs, 13,000; district, 34,000. *Papers for the district* :—

TIMARU HERALD. Daily, 1d.

Morning daily. 12 to 18 pages. Gives reliable British and foreign cable news and interprovincial telegrams. Stock, Wool, and other Market Reports a special feature. Largest circulation of any Provincial Paper in the Dominion.

POST. Daily, evening 1d.

### TUATAPERE.

A western district town in Southland, 13 miles beyond Orepuki, and the centre of a rapidly developing district. Population over 1,000. *Local newspaper* :—

TUATAPERE GUARDIAN. Wednesday, 1d. (Advt., p. 600.)

### WAIHI.

Waihi has a population of 7,000, and is the principal gold-mining centre of New Zealand. It is connected by rail with Wellington (the capital city) and Auckland. It has two gold-producing mines (the Waihi and Grand Junction) and several prospecting mining companies. The Waihi Mine produced £13,628 in 1890. Since, its yearly output has increased to about one million sterling. Total produced to date from this mine is eight million sterling, and dividends paid to date, £3,602,000. The town has splendid municipal water and gas supplies. *Local Newspaper* :—

WAIHI DAILY TELEGRAPH. Daily.

### WAIMATE.

Is situated in the Canterbury district, 130 miles S. of Christchurch, on a branch line of the Southern Trunk Railway. Agricultural, pastoral, and horticultural district. The township has many hotels, banks, and public institutions. Population 1,500, and of county 5,700. *Local newspapers* :—

WAIMATE TIMES. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

WAIMATE ADVERTISER. Daily.



**WAIPAWA.**

The oldest inland town in Hawke's Bay and is the centre of a pastoral and agricultural country. Dairy farming is also carried on. The town is on the main line of road and rail between Napier and Wellington, situated 41 miles from Napier by rail, on the northern bank of the Waipawa river, Population about 1,200. *Local newspaper* :—

WAIPAWA MAIL. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, 1d.

Established 1878. The authorised gazette for all the local bodies in the Waipawa and Patangata counties.

**WAIROA (Clyde).**

About 80 miles by land from Napier (E. coast of the North Island), on the Wairoa River, in the county of the same name. Large quantities of wool, maize, and wheat are annually exported. Population 4,000, of whom half are Maoris. The Wairoa district has a high reputation for stock-raising purposes, its pastures remaining green throughout the summer. *Local newspaper* :—

WAIROA GUARDIAN. Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 2d.

**WAITARA.**

A seaport situated one mile from the mouth of the River Waitari, and connected with New Plymouth by rail, distant 11 miles. Coal mining (output 250 tons per week), farming, the export of frozen meat, and dairying are the chief industries. The town contains several hotels, bank, chamber of commerce, etc., and has a population of about 1,000. *Local newspaper* :—

EVENING MAIL. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.

**WANGANUI.**

An important seaport, on the W. coast of the North Island. An industrial town, and a large railway centre, in the Province of Wellington, 134 miles N. of the capital. Communication by rail or sea. The district is pastoral and agricultural, both prosperous, with large export trade in timber, frozen meat, cattle, wool, grain, and dairy produce. Population of town and suburbs, 18,000. Has two of the largest freezing works in the Dominion. *Papers for the district* :—

WANGANUI CHRONICLE. Daily, 1d.

Established 1855. A full-size eight to sixteen-page sheet, well conducted. Contains each morning all the latest cable and intercolonial news. Has a large circulation on the West Coast of the North Island.

WANGANUI HERALD. Daily, evening, 1d.

**WARKWORTH.**

A township on the Hauraki Gulf, 43 miles north-east of Auckland. Dairy farming and fruit growing are extensively carried on, and the town contains lime and cement works. There are several stores and hotels. Population about 850. *Local newspaper* :—

RODNEY TIMES. Wednesday.

**WESTPORT.**

The chief, and a prosperous, town and port, on the W. coast of the South or Middle Island, on the Buller River, with a safe and commodious harbour, with deep water. Population of town 5,000; of district over 12,000. Several coal mines are most successfully worked, the coal being much esteemed for its steaming qualities, and is unlimited in supply. A quantity of gold is obtained from the various mines of this noted and rich district. Dairying is making rapid strides. *Papers for the district* :—

WESTPORT TIMES AND EVENING STAR. Daily, evening, 1d.

Established 1866. Has the largest circulation in the Buller district.

WESTPORT NEWS. Daily, morning; has a large inland circulation.

BULLER MINER. Friday.

**WHANGAREI.**

In the Auckland district, Whangarei County, 80 miles N. of the City of Auckland. A rich agricultural and fruit-growing district, with large mineral resources, including coal, ironstone, lime, manganese, etc. Fruit, kauri gum, timber, and coals are exported on a large scale. The locality is highly suitable to manufacturing industries, which include canning factory, brickmaking works, saw-mills, cement works, etc. Population of town and district 20,000. *Local newspaper* :—

NORTHERN ADVOCATE. Daily, 1d.

**WINTON.**

A borough town on the Orangi River, situated in the midst of a fertile farming and dairy farming district 19 miles north of Invercargill. Contains several hotels, bank, and Government offices. Factories for the manufacture of flour and cheese, agricultural implements, and pottery are established, and saw milling and meat preserving are also extensively carried on. Population 650. District, about 3,500. *Local paper* :—

RECORD. Friday.

**WOODVILLE.**

A quietly prosperous town, midway between Napier and Wellington, junction of the East and West Coast railway systems. An immense area of forest and open country, now being rapidly settled upon by farmers and graziers. Dairying is the chief industry, and several dairy factories and creameries have been established. There are a number of sheep farms in the neighbourhood, and bacon curing is largely engaged in. The district is famous for its trout fishing. Population of town 1,350, and of district of which it is the centre, 6,000. *Local newspaper* :—

WOODVILLE EXAMINER. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 2d.

**WYNDHAM.**

A township situated in an excellent dairying district 25 miles from the mouth of the Maitara River, on the banks of which it stands, and 27 miles by rail from Invercargill. There are several dairy factories, hotel, stores, etc. *Local newspapers* :—

FARMER. Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.

HERALD. Tuesday and Friday.

**PAPUA.**

Formerly known as British New Guinea. Papua has an area of 90,600 square miles, and a population estimated at 380,000. The soil is exceedingly fertile, but the cultivated area so far is small. The exports are chiefly gold, pearl-shells and copra, while petroleum is also being obtained. The total imports amount to about £200,000 per annum, of which the United Kingdom sent £23,255 worth in 1915. The Imperial troops have taken possession of the German portion of New Guinea which has an area of 70,000 square miles.

**PORT MORESBY.**

The chief station and port of Papua. *Local newspaper* :—

PAPUAN TIMES. Wednesday.

**FIJI ISLANDS.****SUVA.**

The capital of Fiji has an excellent harbour, five hotels, four churches, and many large stores, besides the Government buildings, a Carnegie library, Botanical Gardens and Museum. White population of Suva 1,073. *Papers for the district* :—

FIJI TIMES. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 6d.

Circulating through the Pacific Islands, Australia, and New Zealand.

(Advt., p. 627.)

WESTERN PACIFIC HERALD. Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

ROYAL GAZETTE. Friday, 1s.

NA MATA. Monthly, 3d.

Native publication, printed by the Government. Established 1876.

**LEVUKA.**

This is the ancient capital of Fiji, and is situated on the picturesque island of Ovalau. Has a good harbour, three churches, a fine school-house, two hotels, a large Memorial Hall built of concrete. *Local newspaper* :—

POLYNESIAN GAZETTE. Saturday, 3d.

**SAMOA.****APIA.**

SAMOA TIMES. Published in English. Weekly. 6d.

O LE SAVALI, in Samoan. Monthly.

Native Government gazette. Issued free to native population.



# THE IMPORT TRADE OF BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA

It was Rudyard Kipling who put into words the last vision of the Builder of South Africa. In the lines written for that wonderful burial service in the depths of the Matoppos, the poet pictured C. J. Rhodes patiently awaiting the tread of a people's feet in the paths that he had made. The World War has done much to bring that vision-splendid into actuality. It will do more. The Empire will not forget that it was South Africa, by winning German South West Africa, who gave the Allies their first assurance of final victory. Then came General Smuts' campaign in East Africa. During 1917, the Union has taken her place in the fighting line in Northern France and Flanders. Every foot of land won back for the Belgians and the French, every South African life laid down for the cause of humanity, brings nearer the fulfilment of the pioneer statesman's dream. Though this record of South Africa's trade in 1916 and 1917 may seem to show the Union marking time, in very truth she is laying a sure foundation for the future, not only of the 473,000 square miles of territory in the Cape Province, the Transvaal, Natal and Orangia; not only of the 438,000 square miles of Rhodesia, or even the 290,000 square miles in the protectorates of Bechuanaland, Basutoland and Swaziland; but of the whole of that land of boundless possibility that stretches from Table Bay to the Great Lakes.

For the time being, however, it will suffice to estimate the trade and production of South Africa proper, and, particularly, the provinces of the Cape Colony, the Transvaal, Natal and Orangia, with their 6,000,000 whites and natives. These form the central sun around which any future constellation of free states in Southern Africa must arise, and revolve.

Here are the basic figures of South Africa's overseas trade during the past eighteen months. Let it be said at once that they bear the mark of strenuous effort to make the best of a difficult time. This, rather than any evidence of abounding prosperity such as has been the happy lot of Canada and, in a measure, of Australia and New Zealand. In spite of all her potentialities, there are times when South Africa seems to be the Cinderella of the Empire. She has duly received the golden dower with her fair sisters. But the fairy godmother has not always been there to add a sense of happy ease by touching the land into sudden and amazing prosperity. Yet the figures are not unsatisfactory in themselves. Imports have increased, exports have increased, and the total trade was some £16 millions more than in the previous year. Here they are:—

## TRADE OF SOUTH AFRICA IN 1916.

	1915.	1916.
	£	£
Imports .. .. .	33,833,542	41,184,981
Exports .. .. .	16,859,373	23,946,283
	50,692,915	65,131,264

As we write, the trade statistics of South Africa covering the first half of 1917 are also available. They show that it has not been possible to improve upon the record of 1916. There has been some decrease in imports, though the export figures are still going ahead sufficiently to prevent a total decrease.

## TRADE IN 1917.

	Six months, 1916.	Six months, 1917.
	£	£
Imports .. .. .	19,813,512	17,507,483
Exports .. .. .	10,859,961	13,265,143
	30,664,473	30,772,626

## THE MOTHER COUNTRY'S SHARE.

Of the imports in the first half of 1917, £8,809,000, or 51·8 per cent., came from the Mother Country, compared with £10,977,000, or 57 per cent., in the first half of 1916. During the same time Canada sent goods to the value of £398,000, or 2·3 per cent.; India £1,045,000, or 6·2 per cent.; and Australia £502,000, or 3·4 per cent.; the total imperial importation being £11,054,534, or 65 per cent., compared with £13,412,000, or 69 per cent., in the first half of 1916. The figures for the whole of 1916 were even more satisfactory from the imperial standpoint. Of the £41,184,981 worth of goods imported into South Africa in 1916, £22,744,642 came from the United Kingdom, compared with £17,067,805 in 1915; £17,740,163 in 1914, and £20,969,960 in 1913, the pre-war year. Other large exporters in 1916 were Canada £866,648, India £1,455,625, and Australia £1,300,926, the total imports from the British Empire being £26,887,053, compared with £20,146,591 in 1915, and £25,566,000 in 1913. France sent goods to the value of £506,302, Holland £530,097, Sweden £896,298, and the United States £6,078,728, compared with £4,413,148 in 1915, and £3,668,104 in 1913, the pre-war year. The imports in 1916 may be thus set out in comparison with the previous year.

## SOUTH AFRICAN IMPORTS.

	1915.	1916.
	£	£
United Kingdom .. .. .	17,067,805	22,744,642
Canada .. .. .	978,079	866,648
India .. .. .	1,265,627	1,455,625
Australia .. .. .	454,535	1,300,926
Total, Whole British Empire ..	20,146,591	26,887,053
France .. .. .	484,518	506,302
Holland .. .. .	511,378	530,097
Sweden .. .. .	449,925	896,298
Japan .. .. .	221,593	540,884
United States .. .. .	4,413,148	6,078,728
Total, All Foreign Countries ..	8,906,255	11,542,511
Total Merchandise .. .. .	29,208,899	38,759,262
Total Trade .. .. .	33,833,542	41,184,981



The bare totals of import or export trade are, however, of small significance to the individual exporter as compared with a schedule setting out the trade in actual commodities. A study of the South African returns for 1915 and 1916 gives the principal articles in which British merchants are interested, either because of the amount of the trade they hold at present or because of the potentialities of the trade. Later in this article, we will set out the British exports in similar detail. During 1915 and 1916 the following imports were made into the South African Union.

	1915.	1916.
	£	£
Apothecaryware .. ..	149,019	127,446
Apparel and slops .. ..	1,865,936	2,779,194
Basketware .. ..	5,642	11,339
Beads .. ..	17,117	14,467
Bioscope films .. ..	40,112	40,182
Brushware .. ..	38,940	65,721
Canvas and duck .. ..	82,792	98,942
Cement .. ..	42,199	46,743
Clocks and watches .. ..	60,196	90,669
Cotton piece goods .. ..	1,800,972	2,877,640
Other .. ..	348,603	495,982
Blankets .. ..	206,235	481,520
Hosiery .. ..	765,554	1,232,815
Disinfectants .. ..	51,581	80,951
Drugs (medicines) .. ..	90,012	107,001
Earthenware .. ..	74,579	159,189
Enamelled ware .. ..	27,354	78,089
Foods and drink—		
Aerated water .. ..	5,284	4,785
Ale and beer .. ..	27,211	32,634
Baking powder .. ..	65,328	49,969
Biscuits .. ..	53,106	34,352
Chocolate and cocoa .. ..	51,666	39,863
Confectionery .. ..	279,791	254,013
Coffee (raw) .. ..	528,032	539,306
Jams and jellies .. ..	18,957	17,619
Jelly and custard powders .. ..	31,496	39,611
Food extracts .. ..	27,354	26,731
Fruit (bottled) .. ..	8,174	7,512
Milk (condensed) .. ..	410,433	338,996
Pickles and sauces .. ..	47,940	50,800
Spirits—		
Brandy .. ..	60,618	66,643
Gin .. ..	22,937	30,354
Whisky .. ..	274,395	338,976
Tea .. ..	320,084	291,882
Wine (sparkling) .. ..	27,660	30,673
Furniture—		
Carpets .. ..	49,138	73,239
Linoleum .. ..	62,244	97,650
Other furniture .. ..	112,173	154,271
Glassware .. ..	20,389	75,681
Bottles .. ..	102,257	183,778
Window .. ..	60,176	42,342
Haberdashery and millinery .. ..	883,311	1,151,244
Hats and caps .. ..	209,467	341,000
Jewellery .. ..	63,742	110,958
Lampware .. ..	31,804	66,025
Musical instruments .. ..	66,113	86,914
Machinery—		
Agricultural .. ..	75,348	72,042
Electrical .. ..	178,306	112,450
Mining .. ..	613,422	472,867
Paper, etc.—		
Printing .. ..	169,846	391,144
Wrapping .. ..	82,076	231,649
Bags .. ..	41,806	81,468
Perfumery .. ..	80,234	108,328
Photographic goods .. ..	44,982	60,119
Plated ware .. ..	58,852	100,959
Sheep dip .. ..	67,781	66,093

	1915.	1916.
Soap (common) .. ..	29,161	35,344
(toilet) .. ..	45,027	54,043
Surgical appliances .. ..	44,948	68,188
Tobacco (raw) .. ..	29,910	32,757
Cigars .. ..	35,600	55,765
Cigarettes .. ..	37,994	39,747
Pipes .. ..	13,616	32,906
Toys .. ..	50,573	80,372
Vehicles—		
Cycles and parts .. ..	71,159	116,988
Motor-cars and parts .. ..	463,427	769,541
Motor-cycles .. ..	111,632	162,642
Woollen goods—		
Piece goods .. ..	366,642	456,954
Blankets .. ..	207,388	297,711
Shawls .. ..	30,835	49,858
Underclothing .. ..	88,423	101,113
Total .. ..	33,833,542	41,184,981

#### THE WORLD'S GOLD PRODUCTION.

In our figures of South African trade one element has been conspicuously wanting. If the figures of total trade are compared with 1913, a pre-war year, it is seen at once that there is a huge gap. Instead of a total trade of £65 millions we should expect the figure to be well over £100 millions. In 1913, the total trade of South Africa was £109,456,629, of which £42,797,077 was on account of imports, and £66,569,364 on account of exports; apart from specie, parcels post, etc. The difference between the £23,900,000 of 1916 and the £66,500,000 of 1913 is, of course, due to South Africa's gold production. This is omitted from the trading returns owing to war conditions. Indeed, the gold is often not shipped from South Africa, but held to British account in the local South African banks. The fact of the gold production, however, must never be forgotten. At present, in a very real sense, its gold production is South Africa. Without gold and diamonds there would be no paying for the £41 millions worth of imports purchased in 1916. During that year the gold output of the Transvaal alone was 9,295,538 ounces, valued at £39,481,700, or an increase of £857,509. This was a record output, eclipsing the previous best of 1912. The outstanding position of the gold-mining industry is no new thing. Since 1884, the Transvaal goldfields have produced gold to the value of £514 millions. The world's gold production during the past ten years was as follows:—

	£
1906 .. ..	80,110,204
1907 .. ..	82,258,891
1908 .. ..	88,666,905
1909 .. ..	91,985,496
1910 .. ..	90,842,729
1911 .. ..	91,875,460
1912 .. ..	94,466,653
1913 .. ..	92,533,931
1914 .. ..	90,316,425
1915 .. ..	94,624,918
1916 .. ..	95,700,000



The share of British South Africa, as compared with the other great gold producers, is therefore noteworthy, as this table shows:—

	£
Transvaal .. .. .	39,485,000
West Africa .. .. .	1,615,000
Rhodesia .. .. .	3,895,000
United States of America .. .. .	18,463,000
Canada .. .. .	3,832,000
Russia .. .. .	6,950,000
British India .. .. .	2,256,000
Australasia .. .. .	7,642,000

#### THE RAND MINES.

There was a marked decrease in the supplies both from the United States and Australia, and New Zealand, owing to scarcity of labour, the diversion of capital to other fields, and the absence of prospecting to replace exhausted mines. In the Transvaal, on the contrary, the intensive working of mines led to an increased production, in spite of the reduction of white labour by enlistments. The output since the disastrous strike on the Rand in 1914 has been one of almost continuous progress, as the monthly returns of the Chamber of Mines show.

	1914.	1915.	1916.
	£	£	£
January .. .. .	2,768,470	3,037,058	3,344,948
February .. .. .	2,660,186	2,872,406	3,201,063
March .. .. .	2,917,346	3,202,514	3,384,112
April .. .. .	2,904,924	3,160,051	3,205,643
May .. .. .	3,050,340	3,243,347	3,303,377
June .. .. .	3,049,558	3,208,224	3,235,767
July .. .. .	3,111,398	3,272,258	3,232,891
August .. .. .	3,024,037	3,307,975	3,318,116
September .. .. .	2,982,630	3,299,423	3,277,408
October .. .. .	3,116,754	3,388,122	3,365,642
November .. .. .	3,040,677	3,317,534	3,326,253
December .. .. .	2,952,755	3,317,949	3,289,705
Total .. .. .	35,588,075	38,627,461	39,485,934

Satisfactory as were the results achieved in 1916, the mining companies suffered from the higher price of stores, so that the working profits were rather lower than in 1915. The dividends paid aggregated £7,271,000 as compared with £7,824,000, or a decline of £553,000. A deeply interesting feature in Transvaal mining is the future of the mines in the Far East portion of the Rand, beyond Boksburg. This is the undeveloped section, and much of the property—three-fourths or thereabouts—belongs to the Union Government. It is very desirable that some of these properties should be leased or mined by the Government itself as soon as possible. Some of the best-known of the older Rand mines are approaching exhaustion, and it will be upon these East Rand mines that the Witwatersrand will rely to maintain its production. At present this amounts to over 40 per cent. of the world's output.

#### THE NATIVE TRADE.

Thus far we have insisted upon two cardinal facts in connection with South Africa's trade. Firstly, the goodly proportion held by the Mother Country and the rest of the Empire, and secondly, the supreme importance of the gold-mining industry to South Africa's well-being. The second fact stands by itself and needs little comment. The goodly proportion of the trade held by the Mother Country, on the contrary, suggests a wealth of comment, and

endless possibilities of investigation. Many of these have been voiced by the Board of Trade commissioners in South Africa. The present holder of the office is Mr. W. G. Wickham, who succeeded Sir Sothern Holland when the latter came to England on a special war mission. Mr. Wickham, in his first report, insisted strongly upon the necessity for British manufacturers studying South African markets carefully. Every year brings changes. At any time there may be opportunities for extending trade or the necessity for altering the turnout of a special article. For example, the native commerce is an important element in South African trade. Out of the 7,000,000 people in the Union, the non-white population is about 5,600,000, compared with 1,400,000 whites. The purchasing power of a black man is only about one-seventh of that of a white buyer. Yet, if the South African market is to be properly exploited it is essential ever to bear in mind the non-white. By keeping the native in the forefront our German rivals, in pre-war times, scored many profitable successes. Now that Austro-Germany have been ousted from the South African markets, it is doubly important that this native trade should not be forgotten. In old times, the native trade used to mean cheap blankets, beads and brass wire. To-day, it means practically the goods which any poor white man requires. Natives return from the compounds at Johannesburg or Kimberley with new tastes and habits. Cutlery, jewellery, enamelware and chinaware have been added to the native demand. Mr. Wickham, the Board of Trade Commissioner in South Africa, insists again and again that the British exporter has too often the reputation for desiring to supply goods which he thinks South Africa wants rather than those his South African buyers ask for, and, in fact, sell.

But it may be argued that the British shipper is represented by his agent; that it is the business of the agent to keep in touch with developing markets. This is true. But agents have the faults of a common humanity, and few of them will not profit by personal contact with their principals. This is not the time to suggest that British manufacturers should visit their markets in the Overseas Dominions. But when the war ends, and it is necessary to determine a fresh plan of trade campaign, it should be worth the while of many exporters to visit South Africa and study on the spot a market of 1,400,000 whites, and 5,600,000 natives, which buys annually something like £22,500,000 worth of British goods.

#### THE WAR CONDITIONS.

There have been so many changes in the South African import trade during the past three years that it is difficult to comment in detail upon this British trade. Many shippers have been unable to find freight for articles which South Africans have ordered; many more have been unable to find the raw material or allocate the plant necessary for carrying out those orders. When it is remembered that the Great War has materially changed the character of expenditure in South Africa, it will be seen that a detailed analysis of the South African import statistics must be full of pitfalls. In making



the comparison between South Africa's total imports and the various classes of goods sent by the Mother Country, it will be better to rely upon pre-war standards. The following table sets out the imports of South Africa in 1913, the year before the Great War, together with the imports from the United Kingdom. The difference between the two sets of figures represents the possibility before energetic traders, assisted by a generous rebate in customs duties in favour of the Motherland. Whereas the total imports of merchandise in the year before the war were £38,526,381, the British imports were £20,969,960, a margin of over £18 millions upon which the customs rebate often operates. In 1914, the total trade was £36,391,861, and the share of the Mother Country was £17,740,163. In 1915, the total was £33,833,542, and the British share £17,067,805, while in 1916, as has been said, the total was £41,184,981, and the share of the Mother Country, £22,744,642. The details of the pre-war trade of the South African Union are as follows:—

## BRITISH IMPORTS BEFORE THE WAR.

	Total Imports.	British Imports.
	£	£
Apothecaryware .. .. .	152,961	106,524
Apparel .. .. .	2,660,520	2,479,792
Arms and ammunition—		
Cartridges .. .. .	47,687	34,794
Detonators .. .. .	40,589	33,134
Fuse .. .. .	115,220	78,984
Guns .. .. .	31,700	20,000
Assay apparatus .. .. .	21,869	18,890
Bags—		
Coal, grain .. .. .	364,935	48,897
Wool .. .. .	59,765	331
Flour .. .. .	60,847	42,975
Basketware .. .. .	16,636	4,343
Boots and shoes—		
Men .. .. .	657,686	627,528
Women .. .. .	374,395	322,339
Brushware .. .. .	62,329	44,347
Canvas and duck .. .. .	50,373	43,696
Cement .. .. .	125,616	95,187
Clocks .. .. .	90,593	36,807
Confectionery .. .. .	13,458	11,445
Cordage .. .. .	54,318	42,091
Cotton goods .. .. .	1,754,769	1,441,389
Hosiery .. .. .	696,051	569,442
Blankets .. .. .	336,944	220,630
Shawls .. .. .	77,605	58,092
Disinfectants .. .. .	43,272	39,162
Drugs—		
Medicinal .. .. .	121,000	86,900
Other .. .. .	107,466	64,713
Earthenware .. .. .	153,266	106,022
Enamelled ware .. .. .	66,927	19,555
Food and drink—		
Ale and beer .. .. .	40,742	30,871
Baking powder .. .. .	46,761	1,971
Biscuits .. .. .	60,394	56,984
Cocoa .. .. .	46,835	19,348
Mustard .. .. .	11,267	10,933
Jams .. .. .	40,824	22,043
Jelly and custard powders .. .. .	32,753	32,726
Confectionery .. .. .	248,330	202,795
Food extracts .. .. .	23,729	22,911
Preserved fish .. .. .	226,527	48,869
Milk (condensed) .. .. .	464,886	355,870
Pickles .. .. .	14,260	13,749
Sauces .. .. .	30,358	27,433
Whisky .. .. .	250,109	249,659

	Total Imports.	British Imports.
	£	£
Furniture—		
Bedsteads .. .. .	80,592	77,566
Carpets .. .. .	69,248	55,548
Curtains .. .. .	46,360	30,218
Linoleum .. .. .	93,991	92,215
Other .. .. .	297,043	190,841
Glass bottles .. .. .	145,188	58,867
Glassware .. .. .	60,703	15,625
Haberdashery—		
Gloves .. .. .	52,640	11,945
Umbrellas .. .. .	21,439	20,440
Other .. .. .	1,246,359	801,297
Hardware—		
Cutlery .. .. .	104,556	75,142
Fencing wire .. .. .	319,548	80,908
Nails and screws .. .. .	71,653	43,683
Sewing machines .. .. .	68,814	42,302
Stoves .. .. .	75,875	38,450
Tools .. .. .	86,444	33,611
Wire rope .. .. .	632,544	118,995
Hats and caps .. .. .	194,945	172,475
Instruments—		
Scientific .. .. .	14,307	9,486
Musical .. .. .	179,451	38,095
Surgical .. .. .	7,896	4,724
Jewellery .. .. .	159,346	150,788
Lampware .. .. .	58,331	19,207
Machinery—		
Agricultural .. .. .	209,212	79,496
Electrical .. .. .	451,280	141,985
Manufacturing .. .. .	304,441	205,329
Mining .. .. .	765,986	511,968
Pumps .. .. .	115,861	68,127
Paints .. .. .	141,491	126,036
Paper, printing .. .. .	183,564	90,427
Perfumery .. .. .	65,836	32,408
Phonographs .. .. .	92,317	72,606
Photographic material .. .. .	54,778	30,391
Plate .. .. .	148,177	128,603
Soap—		
Common .. .. .	56,166	46,169
Toilet .. .. .	35,103	25,161
Stationery—		
Books .. .. .	244,032	222,933
Ink .. .. .	7,757	7,360
Printed matter .. .. .	180,831	155,985
Other .. .. .	235,123	188,375
Surgical appliances .. .. .	39,030	30,194
Tobacco—		
Cigars .. .. .	49,923	4,107
Cigarettes .. .. .	84,656	74,652
Pipes .. .. .	36,470	11,987
Toys .. .. .	69,815	20,248
Vehicles—		
Bicycles .. .. .	229,809	208,185
Motor bicycles .. .. .	223,524	201,378
Motor cars .. .. .	1,100,867	436,795
Total Merchandise .. .. .	38,526,381	20,969,960
Total Trade .. .. .	42,797,077	20,969,960

## THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN.

The war has made a marked difference in many of these departments of trade. It is, however, useless to bemoan this. The United States and Japan have profited by the difficulties of the Mother Country. A very large part of the war trade of South Africa has fallen to Japan and the United States. These were the only great manufacturing countries able to cope with the demand for goods of Austro-German type when the war broke out. Japan, in particular, was in active competition with Germany before the war, and, therefore, was well situated when the



struggle for German markets commenced. In cheap basketware, glassware, crockery, cheap china, fancy goods and silk ware, Japan quickly secured something like a monopoly. The British trade in these goods is confined to better quality articles. Japan has also been assisted by shipping facilities which were denied to the traders of the Mother Country. The Cape route for the first time gave direct steamer communication between South Africa and our Allies in the Far East. The number and net tonnage of Japanese vessels which entered Union ports during the last four years were :—

## JAPANESE SHIPS FOR SOUTH AFRICA.

	Vessels.	Tonnage
1916 .. .. .	100	430,229
1915 .. .. .	7	19,875
1914 .. .. .	3	10,305
1913 .. .. .	4	13,903

The principal increase in the imports from Japan were apparel, £16,072; basketware, £8,109; brushware, £12,159; cotton goods, £14,536; hosiery, £168,343; other cotton goods, £48,009; furniture, £15,447; glassware, £28,824; silk goods, £36,974; superphosphates, £28,635; and toys and fancy goods, £24,101. In pre-war times German goods, apart from such things as dyes, chemicals, drugs, electrical apparatus, largely consisted of cheap imitations of the goods of other countries, but lower in price and quality. Japan, with her imitative faculty and large supply of cheap labour, has sought to take Germany's place as a supplier of brushware, leather goods and fancy ware. Again, Japan sought to supply the cheap grade cotton blankets in which Belgian and German firms did a large trade with South African natives. Most of this demand has, however, been met by the purchase of better class woollen goods from the United States. Manifestly, the South African merchant cannot be blamed for the turnover of some departments of trade to rival nations. Again and again, it was a case of America or nowhere. The alternative before South Africa was to go without essential supplies. Moreover, in not a few cases the apparent turnover of trade in favour of America is rather due to direct shipments to South Africa than to any actual loss of profit by the British trader. In pre-war times, these goods figured under "re-exports." Now they appear as United States exports. But the British exporting house is still credited with the profits of his American branch. Nevertheless, to a considerable extent, the testing of the American market in South Africa has served as an excellent introduction for many United States goods. When peace comes British exporters will have to advertise freely and reintroduce their wares with determination, if their markets are to be regained. They will be able to rely upon the good will of every South African buyer.

## THE EXPORT TRADE.

Reference has been made to the exports of the South African Union. The total exports of the Union during the twelve months was £23,946,283, compared with £16,859,373 in 1915, exclusive of the value of exports of raw gold. If ships' stores

are deducted from the 1915 figures, as they are not included in the 1916 figures, there was a total increase of £8,177,676 in 1916.

The exports of South Africa during the first half of 1917 were valued at £13,265,143, compared with £10,850,961 in the first six months of 1916. The increase was general, including such goods as blasting compounds, wool, copper ore; but the chief change was in diamonds, which increased from £1,776,000 in 1916 to £3,502,967 in the first half of 1917. £8,531,417 of the exports went to the United Kingdom, compared with £7,285,000 in the first half of 1916. The immense preponderance of diamonds and gold in the production of South Africa is noteworthy. It amounted in pre-war times to something like £50 millions, out of £65 millions of exports. It is pleasant to read that a 442-carat diamond has been found in Griqualand West. But to those who see matters steadily and see them whole, it should be far more satisfactory to know that the pastoral and agricultural industries were flourishing. South Africa has not fully learnt the necessity for the development of her agricultural possibilities and her industries. The fortunes made in the gold and diamond mines are not yet sufficiently used in the purchase of agricultural machinery and land development. South Africa is essentially a land needing capital expenditure.

As a sheep-breeding country South Africa might have been expected to do better than she has done owing to the high range of war prices. Unfortunately, her produce was largely short wool, whereas the biggest demand has been for crossbred wools, while mohair, another South African staple, has also been in only moderate demand. Nevertheless there has been a steady increase in the value of wool shipped, though the quantity has not increased as it should have done.

Years.	Exports of Wool.	
	Quantity.	Value.
	Lb.	£
1913 .. .. .	176,971,865	5,719,288
1914 .. .. .	133,981,317	4,238,205
1915 .. .. .	170,009,886	5,380,281
1916 .. .. .	136,405,125	6,601,657

Years.	Exports of Mohair.	
	Quantity.	Value.
	Lb.	£
1913 .. .. .	17,355,882	876,255
1914 .. .. .	18,865,743	834,202
1915 .. .. .	16,304,378	687,635
1916 .. .. .	17,382,309	1,115,685

The diversion of shipping to the Cape route resulted in a good demand for Cape coal, and the output in 1916 was over 10 million tons, the value being £2,715,000.

## SOME SOUTH AFRICAN INDUSTRIES.

In recent years there has been a tendency to increase certain industries in South Africa. Most of these are of local importance, and do not compete with British exports. An exception is the boot and shoe industry which has been developing of late,



side by side with the tanning industry. The demand for boots in South Africa is steadily increasing owing to the natives more generally adopting footwear. Indeed, South African tanners find it difficult to meet the local demand for upper leather. There are about twenty tanneries in the Cape Province, with an output of well over £500,000. Already South African leather has been sold in London. The manufacture of extract from wattle bark in Natal is also well established. The export of frozen meat from South Africa is full of promise, while South African fruit has long had a recognised place on the British market. Cape raisins, in particular, have realised high prices. It is estimated that the production of citrus fruit in 1917, is not less than a million boxes. There have been large additions to the insulated rolling stock on the South African railways to meet the expansion in the meat and fruit industries. There are also large cement works in the Transvaal, one firm alone producing half a million casks of cement each year. The Government is also investigating the resources of the Union in regard to paper-making material, particularly from the native grasses which are plentiful in South Africa. Natal has already established a profitable fibre production industry, using what is known locally as aloes. It is believed that sisal can also be grown on a large scale for fibre production.

#### SOUTH AFRICAN FINANCE.

In spite of war pressure, the public finances of the South African Union show a welcome elasticity. The public debt in March, 1917, was £155 millions, of which £23 millions was due to war expenditure since August, 1914. The revenue for 1917-18 is estimated at £18,170,000, and the expenditure at £18,509,000. The deficit will be met by a tax on excess profits at the rate of 25 per cent. on the excess profits earned after July 1st, 1916. It will be seen that the South African Treasurer can afford to be more generous than the British Chancellor of the Exchequer. The excess profits tax applies to all trades and business, except professions where the income depends on personal qualifications, and does not require capital. Life insurance companies and gold mines, which are already under a special war taxation, are also exempted. The tax will bring in £250,000, the rest of the deficit being met by an extension of the export duty on diamonds, which will produce £170,000. Against these public financial responsibilities, it must be remembered that an asset of vast potentialities is promised to the South African Union in the form of German South-West Africa. At present the Great War is not won, and the ownership of the German South-West Protectorate is still in doubt. But, even in Germany, the more sane formers of public opinion admit that German South-West Africa has gone for ever. They are discussing what compensation can be secured elsewhere for their unfortunate colony. Even assuming that the whole of South Africa's war expenditure is unproductive, and that none is represented by such a territory as German South-West Africa, it is estimated that 70 per cent. of the South African public debt has been expended upon undertakings which return the interest and debt charges on their capital. Of the £155 millions only £46 millions is unproductive.

#### TRADE OF RHODESIA.

Though a part of the South African Customs Union, and enjoying the same tariff, Rhodesia has a separate political system from the rest of South Africa. The total trade of Rhodesia during 1915 and 1916, is shown in the following table. It will be seen that the Mother Country holds about one-half of the trade.

#### RHODESIAN IMPORTS.

Countries.	1915.		1916.	
	£	%	£	%
United Kingdom .. ..	1,042,787	51.55	1,197,818	52.34
British Possessions .. ..	93,212	4.61	104,228	4.55
South African Produce .. ..	565,437	27.96	592,965	25.91
Total British .. ..	1,701,436	84.12	1,895,011	82.8
Foreign .. ..	321,252	15.88	393,623	17.2
Merchandise .. ..	2,022,688	100.	2,288,634	100.00
For S.R. Government .. ..	41,875		51,785	
Specie .. ..	80,810		113,376	
Total .. ..	2,145,373		2,453,795	

#### RHODESIA'S WAR SERVICES.

Rhodesia has done well by the Empire during the past three years. When the war opened it deprived Germany of the narrow strip of German South-west Africa which reached to the Zambesi. In 1915, Commander Simson with his well-gunned and speedy motor-boats deprived Germany of its command of Lake Tanganyika. The Germans described the carriage of the boats to Tanganyika as "a hare-brained enterprise," but it ended in their losing the great lake. After being landed at Cape Town the boats had to be taken 2,300 miles by train, *via* Bulawayo and Livingstone, to rail-head north of Elizabethville, in the Belgian Congo. Next followed 150 miles of haulage, by atrocious roads, over country varying in altitude from 2,000 to 6,000 feet. Then another journey on trucks over a short section of railway. Then the boats were floated 400 miles down the Lualaba [Upper Congo], under their own power for part of the journey, and for the rest on lighters. Shoals and rocks abounded, and barrels had to be lashed under the boats to reduce their draught. The final stage of the journey was by rail again to the small Belgian harbour of Lukuga, about halfway up the Western shore of the lake."

Two Rhodesian regiments were raised for service abroad, in spite of the fact that every man was needed to preserve order at home in a land of 450,000 square miles, and a native population of 16 millions. Including those who went to England independently to join the Army, not less than forty per cent. of the adult male white population of Rhodesia were on service. Is there any part of the Empire that can show any such record?

Minerals make up the greater part of Rhodesia's production. It is satisfactory to note that the values are steadily increasing.

	1915.	1916.
	£	£
Gold .. ..	3,823,168	3,895,311
Silver .. ..	17,144	21,917
Copper .. ..	224,313	341,041
Ironstone .. ..	1,699	730
Chrome iron ore .. ..	175,792	333,169
Coal Raised .. ..	123,193	131,468
Asbestos .. ..	32,190	99,058
Diamonds .. ..	1,015	5,331



## THE SOUTH AFRICAN TARIFF.

A Conference of all the South African Colonies first met at Bloemfontein to frame a South African tariff in March, 1903. It was revised in 1906, when a general rebate of 3 per cent. *ad valorem* on all dutiable goods from the Mother Country was substituted for the 25 per cent. reduction of duty granted in 1903. In 1915 and 1916, the South African Tariff was again revised, the results of the revision being incorporated in the summary which follows. The most recent changes increase the rates of duty upon spirits, beer, playing cards, coffee, mineral oils, sugar, tea, boots and shoes, as well as on all goods subject to the general "unenumerated" rates of duty. These unenumerated goods are now subjected to a general duty of 20 per cent., with a 3 per cent. rebate in favour of Britain, an increase of 5 per cent.

The Act divides imports into six classes, the first having a special rate of duty and a special rebate if of British origin; the second "a mixed rate," covering such goods as boots and shoes, printed matter and vehicles; the third a general *ad valorem* duty of 25 per cent., with a rebate of 3 per cent. if the goods are of Imperial origin; the fourth a duty of 3 per cent., which is not changed if the goods come from the United Kingdom, or reciprocating British Colonies; and the fifth class covering the "free list." All other goods come under the sixth class with a duty of 15 per cent. *ad valorem*, and a rebate of 3 per cent. on Imperial goods.

It is provided under the Customs Bill that for the purpose of estimating the amount of duty whenever levied on goods *ad valorem* and of the declaration and oaths which may at any time be required by law or regulations in relation to the question of duty, the current value of those goods shall be taken to be the true current value for home consumption in the open market of similar goods at the place of purchase if bought in the ordinary manner from the manufacturer or supplier in normal quantities. The cost of packing and packages, but not the agents' commission unless it exceeds 5 per cent., shall be included—provided that in no case shall the "true current value" as defined in this section be less than the cost to the importer of the goods at the place of purchase.

## THE SOUTH AFRICAN TARIFF.

## IMPORT DUTIES.

## STIMULANTS:

Ale, porter, and other beers - - - -	2s. 6d. per imp. gal., with a rebate of 6d. for British goods.
Perfumed spirits - - - - per Imp. gall.	s. d. 25 0 (£ 10% <i>ad val.</i> , in addition)
Liqueurs, cordials and mixed spirits exceeding 3 per cent. of proof spirit per Imp. gall.	24 6 or 25% <i>ad val.</i> , whichever duty is the greater
On other sorts of spirits exceeding 3 per cent of proof spirits - - - per Imp. gall.	23 6
Medicinal and toilet preparations and essences (liquid) and syrups and tinctures per Imp. gall.	24 6 or 25% <i>ad val.</i> , whichever is the greater.

## Spirits, other than wine brandy—

The produce of one Province on importation into any other Province where Customs duty now is less than 10s. per Imp. pf. gall.

10 0

## Vinegar not exceeding proof strength—

(1) If in bottles or vessels of capacity of not more than one Imperial quart

1 1

per Imp. pf. gall.

0 7

per Imp. pf. gall.

## Wines—Sparkling

12s. 6d. per  
imp. gal. and  
15% *ad val.*  
4s. and  
15% *ad val.*

Still wines (a) not exceeding 20 per cent. of proof spirit per imp. gal.

(b) Exceeding 20 per cent. but not 50 per cent. of proof spirit per imp. gal.

8s. and  
15% *ad val.*

NOTE.—Wines containing less than 3 per cent. of proof spirit are not included in the above; and wines containing more than 50 per cent. of proof spirit are classed as spirits.

## Tobacco—

(a) Cigars and cigarillos - - -

6s. per  
lb. and 15%  
*ad val.*

(b) Goorak or Goorakeo, and Hookah mixture, and all imitations or substitutes - - -

6s. per lb.

(c) Snuff - - -

4s. per lb.

(d) Cigarettes - - -

5s. per lb. and  
15% *ad val.*

(e) Manufactured - - -

4s. per lb.

(f) Unmanufactured - - -

3s. 6d. per lb.

(g) Tobacconists Ware, including pipes - - -

25% with 3%  
British rebate.

## SUGAR:

(a) Not refined, golden syrup, molasses, saccharum, and treacle - - -

4s. 6d. per  
100 lbs.

(b) Refined (candy, loaf, eastor, etc.) - - -

6s. per 100 lbs.

(c) Saccharine, etc. - - -

20s. per lb.

## GROCERIES, ETC.:

Prepared cocoa and chocolate and coffee and milk, per lb. - - -

2d., with  
a rebate of  
¼d. for British  
goods.

Raw, per lb. - - -

1d.

Coffee, (a) raw, per lb. - - -

1½d.

Coffee, (b) roasted or ground, per lb. - - -

3d.

Coffee, (c) mixed, per lb. - - -

3½d.

Chicory, per lb. - - -

2d.

Confectionery, plain or fancy, of all kinds, compounded made or preserved with sugar; sweetened cocoa or chocolate; honey, jams and jellies; pudding and jelly powders; preserves and sweetmeats; candied or preserved ginger or chow-chow; bon-bons, surprise packets and crackers, per lb.

2½ or 25%  
British rebate  
¼d. or 3%.

NOTE.—Medicinal preparations properly classed as apothecary-ware are not to be included.

Extracts and essences of all kinds - - -

25% *ad val.*

Meats, per lb. - - -

1½d., with a  
rebate of ¼d. for  
British goods.

Milk or cream, condensed, desiccated, or preserved, per lb.—

(a) Full cream, per 100 lbs. - - -

5s. 2d., with a  
rebate of 1s.  
for British  
goods.  
6d.

(b) Skimmed or separated, per lb. -  
Pickles, sances, chutneys, chillies and other condiments, per lb. - - -

2½d., with a  
rebate of ¼d.  
for British  
goods.



Soap, soap powders, extracts, toilet soaps, cosmetics, and perfumery, per 100 lbs. - - - - -	25% or 4s. 9d., with a rebate of 7d. or 3 per cent. ad val. for British-made goods.	MEDICINES, PATENT OR PROPRIETARY - - - - -	25%, with 3% rebate for British goods.
Tea—		PAPER AND STATIONERY:	
(a) In packets or tins, not exceeding 10 lbs. each in weight, per lb. -	7d.	Books and music, printed, including newspapers and periodicals, maps - - - - -	Free.
(b) In larger packets, or in bulk, per lb. - - - - -	5d.	Printed matter — advertising, catalogues, almanacs, posters, per £100 -	£25, or 2d. per lb. with a rebate of 3% ad. val. for British goods.
MATCHES:		Account and cheque books, printed stationery and forms, cards (Christmas, etc.), bags, etc., per £100 -	£25
(a) Wooden: In boxes or packages of not more than 100 matches, per gross of boxes or packages -	2s.	Playing cards - - - - -	9d. per pack and 15% with 3% British rebate.
(b) Fusees, vestas or wax matches, or other patent lights used as such: in boxes or packages containing not more than 50, per gross of boxes or packages -	2s.	Catalogues and price lists addressed to Importers - - - - -	Free.
APPAREL, TEXTILES AND LEATHER:			
Blankets, sheets, rugs, cotton or woollen, coats, jackets and apparel made of blanketing or baize, shawls, etc. -	25%		
Coir, candlewick, cotton flax, fibre, flock, hemp and jute: raw, waste, or unmanufactured - - - - -	Free.		
Leather Bags, etc. - - - - -	25%		
Saddlery - - - - -	3% British nil		
METALS AND MACHINERY:			
Guns and gun-barrels, firearms:			
(a) Single - - - - -	£1 per barrel and 15% ad val.		
(b) Double and other - - - - -	15s. per barrel and 15% ad val.		
Machinery for agricultural, mining, printing, and other industrial purposes, and apparatus and appliances used in connection with the generating and storing of electric power or gas, etc. -	3% ad val.		
Telegraphs and telephones:—Materials and instruments for use in construction and working of telegraph and telephone lines - - - - -	3% "		
Traction engines and power lorries -	3% "		
Tramway construction and equipment requisites, wire and wire netting for fencing, etc. - - - - -	3% "		
Carriages, carts, wagons, but not including motor cars and cycles, per £100 - - - - -	£25, with 15% ad val., with 3% rebate for British.		
Cranes, elevators and shears, crucibles, cupels, ingot moulds, retorts, etc. -	3% ad val.		
Oils, etc., essential or perfumed - -	25% ad val.		
Wax, paraffin and stearine grease -	Free.		
DRUGS AND CHEMICALS:			
Sulphur - - - - -	Free.		
Pills, in packages, per lb. - - - -	20s.		
Disinfectants in bulk - - - - -	3% "		
Medicinal and toilet preparations and essences (liquids), syrups and tinctures, containing over 3 per cent. proof spirit - - - - -	20s.		
Perfumery, cosmetics, dyes, etc. - -	25% ad val.		
Acetic acid - - - - -	3s. 3d. per imp. gal., with a rebate of 3d. for British goods.		
Borax, bromine, litharge, manganese, and quicksilver - - - - -	Free.		

Bioscopes are subject to a duty of 25 per cent. *ad valorem*, subject to the usual British rebate, while bioscope films pay at the rate of 5s. per 100 feet. There is a rebate of 3 per cent. upon guns and gun barrels, both single and double, which is not specifically mentioned in the foregoing summary. Motor Spirit is subject to a duty of 2d. per imperial gallon, without any British rebate. Mineral oils, illuminating and burning, per imperial gallon 3d., without a British rebate. The duty upon lubricating oils is 3d. per gallon and upon varnish 2s. per gallon. Mineral and table waters, in place of the old 25 per cent. duty with a 3 per cent. British duty, are now subject to a special rate of 9d. per dozen bottles, if each bottle contains not more than  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a reputed pint, larger sized bottles having 1s. per imperial gallon. *Bona fide* medicinal waters are not included in the item. The duty upon gold and silver plate and plated ware is 25 per cent. *ad valorem*, with an imperial rebate of 3 per cent. The duty upon jewellery, watches, ornamental hat pins, muff chains and the like is 25 per cent. *ad valorem*, with a 3 per cent. rebate for British goods. Printing inks pay a duty of 3 per cent., which is not charged if the goods come from the United Kingdom, or a reciprocating British colony. Sheep dip come under the same category. For the rest, as has been said, a general *ad valorem* rate of 20 per cent. is charged on all goods not otherwise enumerated in the special classes on free list of the Tariff Act, with a British rebate of 3 per cent. Among the goods affected by this provision are boots and shoes. The minimum duties payable per pair are: Men's, 9d.; women's, 6d.; children's, 3d.

Enlargements or reproductions of lithographs and photographs, directories, Christmas annuals, holiday and special editions of South African newspapers, magazines or periodicals pay a duty of 25 per cent. with a 3 per cent. rebate upon British goods. All advertising matter, printed, lithographed, or embossed, including advertising invoice forms and similar stationery issued gratis or at a nominal price, pays 3d. per lb. or 25 per cent. *ad valorem* (whichever is greater), subject to a British rebate of 3 per cent.



# THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF SOUTH AFRICA.\*

## CAPE PROVINCE.



Parliament House, Cape Town.

### CAPE TOWN.

The metropolis of South Africa and Legislative seat of the Union Government. Cape Town enjoys the enormous advantage of being a gateway to the interior of the South African Continent. Other ports do the bulk of the trade in imported goods, but the favourite passenger route for the gold and diamond fields, and, of course, also for Rhodesia, is *via* Cape Town. The docks in Table Bay are not second to any south of the line. Increased accommodation has been provided by an outer harbour of sixty-two acres; and new schemes for graving docks and extra accommodation are in hand. The population of Cape Town and suburbs is (1911) 159,623 of whom 82,617 are whites. The total population of the Cape Province is 2,563,024. There are many fine buildings in the city, amongst them the Houses of Parliament, the South African Museum, the General Post Office, and the Public Library. The Municipal Gardens and the Government Avenue do much to enhance the beauty of the city. The view upon entering the Bay, with Table Mountain towering in the background, is grand and imposing. The older portions of the city partake of quite an eastern character, most of the houses being flat-roofed and nearly all of them being whitewashed. Most of the chief business premises have been replaced by handsome modern structures in every street. The "Sky-scraper" has made its appearance, several have now been constructed. In the upper and more modern portion, called the Gardens and at Green and Sea Points, besides Claremont and Wynberg, are hundreds of handsome houses and villa residences. The streets are regularly and well laid out, and though many are somewhat narrow, others are of great width. The principal streets are now paved with wood blocks, asphalt and granite "sets," and lighted by electricity, while a splendid service of electric trams connects the suburbs with the centre. Adderley Street, St. George's Street, Strand Street, and Plein Street all contain large and well-built shops and stores, and the first can boast of buildings equal to any of a like character in the large towns of other colonies. The district pursuits are principally agricultural and viticultural. *Papers:—*

**CAPE ARGUS.** Daily, evening, 1d.

Founded in 1857. The oldest of English publications in the Western Province. The "Cape Mercantile Advertiser" is incorporated with the "Argus." (Advt., p. 606.)

**CAPE ARGUS.** Week-end Edition, Saturday, 1d.

Publishes a full resume of the news of the week, with the latest telegrams received before going to press. Is well illustrated and has many special features. A popular home paper. (Advt., p. 606.)

**CAPE TIMES.** Daily, morning, 1d.; 35s. per annum in Union of South Africa; Postal Union, £2 12s.

Established 1876. Conservative in Imperial politics, but thoroughly progressive in Cape Colonial matters. Has the largest circulation in the Cape Province. (Advt., p. 602.)

**ONS LAND.** Three times weekly, 2d.

The leading Dutch newspaper in South Africa. (Advt., p. 604.)

**ONS WEEKBLAD.** Dutch Weekly, 3d. (Advt., p. 604.)

**DE BURGER.** Dutch Daily, 1d.

**CAPE.** Friday, 3d.

Independent weekly, dealing with S. A. life, politics and art.

**WEEKLY GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** 60s. per annum.

By authority of Government. No editorials.

**SOUTH AFRICAN REVIEW.** Friday, 3d.

A high class weekly review of all South African doings relating to politics, trade, travel, sport, society, and the drama. Profusely illustrated with cartoons. Has a wide circulation. Established 1890. (Advt., p. 628.)

**DE KERKBODE.** Every Thursday. 10s. per annum.

The official organ of the United Dutch Reformed Church of South Africa. Reaches all the influential Dutch families, D.R. clergy and office bearers throughout the country.

**DUNS GAZETTE.** Weekly.

**SOUTH AFRICAN WAR CRY** (Salvation Army). Saturday, 1d.

**CAPE PROVINCE AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL.** Monthly. Free to bona fide farmers in Cape Province. To others, 5s. per annum, post free in South Africa.

Official organ of the Agricultural Department. Approved Advertisements are admitted.

**YOUNG MEN'S JOURNAL.**

African Political Organisation.

\* Where not otherwise indicated the rates of subscription given in the List are for South African subscribers. In most cases 1d. per copy should be added for postage to England.

*The prices stated are mostly those normally obtaining—in a few cases prices have been increased to meet present conditions.*



**Other Monthlies, etc. :-**

**CATHOLIC MAGAZINE FOR SOUTH AFRICA.** Monthly 6d.; 7s. per annum throughout South Africa and within Postal Union.

**CHURCH CHRONICLE FOR SOUTH AFRICA.** Fortnightly, 5s. per annum.

**DE GOEDE HOOP.** Dutch illustrated. Monthly, 6d. (Advt. p. 604.)

**DE UNIE.** Monthly, 6d.

**DE EBENEZER.**

**DE ZENDINGBODE.** Monthly (official organ of the Dutch Reformed Mission Church in South Africa). (Advt., p. 627). 1s. per annum.

**DIOCESAN COLLEGE MAGAZINE.** Quarterly, 5s. per annum.

**EDUCATIONAL NEWS OF SOUTH AFRICA.** Monthly 6d., post free, or 5s. per annum.

Established 1890. Has 24 pages quarto size, and is supported by Teachers throughout the Union of S.A.

**EFFICIENCY.**

Monthly Journal of the Proprietary Articles Trade Association

**INSURANCE.** Monthly, 6d.

An African journal dealing with Insurance matters.

**KINDERVRIEND.**

**MOTORING IN SOUTH AFRICA.** Monthly, 3d.

The official organ of the Royal Automobile Club of South Africa.

**PENNY POCKET TIME TABLE.** Monthly.

**SERVICE.** Monthly Magazine, 3d.

A journal for the public servants of South Africa.

**SOUTH AFRICAN COMMERCE AND MANUFACTURERS' RECORD.** Monthly, 6d.

The official organ of the S.A. Manufacturers' Association. (Advt. p. 606.)

**SOUTH AFRICAN FRUIT GROWER, EXPORTER AND DISTRIBUTOR.**

**SOUTH AFRICAN POULTRY MAGAZINE AND KENNEL NEWS.** Monthly, 6s. 6d. per annum.

A Utility Magazine for Poultry Keepers.

**SOUTH AFRICAN LADY'S PICTORIAL AND HOME JOURNAL.** Monthly, 6d. (Advt., pp. 602 and 606.)

**SOUTH AFRICAN LICENSED VICTUALLERS' AND SPORTING GAZETTE.** Fortnightly, 10s. 6d. per annum.

Organ of the Cape Province Licensed Victuallers' Protection Association.

**SOUTH AFRICAN MEDICAL RECORD.** Fortnightly, 1s.; 21s. per annum.

**SOUTH AFRICAN MISSIONARY.**

**SOUTH AFRICAN BANKER'S DIARY.** 2s. 6d.

Issued from the office of the "Cape Times." (Advt., p. 602.)

**SOUTH AFRICAN BANKER'S JOURNAL.**

**SOUTH AFRICAN PHOTOGRAPHER.** Monthly, 3d.

**SOUTH AFRICAN POSTAL & TELEGRAPH HERALD.** Monthly, 3d.

**SOUTH AFRICAN RAILWAYS AND HARBOURS MAGAZINE.** Monthly, 6d.

**SOUTH AFRICAN RAILWAYS TARIFF BOOK.** Quarterly, 6d.

**SOUTH AFRICAN STOREKEEPER AND FARMER'S NEWS.** Monthly (Gratis to Merchants in S.A.) 6s. per annum.

The oldest trade paper in South Africa.

**SOUTH AFRICAN TRADE JOURNAL AND SHIPPING GAZETTE.** Monthly, 6d.

A commercial authority on matters relating to South African trades, commerce, and progress generally. Its information is varied, interesting and reliable.

**SOUTH AFRICAN WOMEN IN COUNCIL.**

**SOUTHERN CROSS (Anglican Church.)** Bi-monthly, 3d.

**TRIBUNE.** Monthly, 3s. 6d. per annum.

Organ of Temperance Reform.

**UNION TIME TABLE.** Monthly, 3d.

**ABERDEEN.**

A picturesque town about 150 miles from Port Elizabeth, and 23 miles from Aberdeen Road, the nearest railway station, situated at the base of the Camdeboo Mountains. Population about 9,700. Industry, farming. Great developments in ostrich farming are in progress. *Paper :-*

**DE NIEUWE TYD (Dutch).** Wednesday, 3d.

**ADELAIDE.**

An important pastoral and agricultural centre, about midway between East London and Port Elizabeth. Adelaide has advanced greatly during the past few years, and is now a seat of magistracy. Two large stock sales are held

every month, the total sales averaging £12,000. There are several large stores, three hotels and four churches. Trade principally consists of cattle, sheep, wool, mohair, hides and ostrich feathers. Population of town about 1,600 European and 3,000 Coloured. *Local newspapers :-*

**ADELAIDE FREE PRESS AND FARMER'S FRIEND.** 3d.

Official organ for Government and Municipal notices. Weekly. English and Dutch.

**ALICE.**

This town is the capital of the division of Victoria East, and is situated on the East London-Cookhouse Railway, 88 miles from East London and 540 miles from Cape Town. It is an important railway terminus for the district. The far-famed Lovedale Institution adjoins Alice. Besides the large European Staff there are about 900 native boys attending the Institution, and over 300 native girls at the Girls' Institution. The South African College for Native Higher Education adjoins the town. English population in the division named (besides about 40,000 natives), about 3,700. There is also a Public School, Library, Town Hall, and Municipal Offices in the town. A good deal of agricultural and stock farming and tobacco culture in the Victoria East division. Considerable quantities of grain and wool, &c., are brought here. The town is very prettily situated on the Tyumie river, with the well-known Amatola Mountains close by, and Fort Hare and Fort Cox, so well known in the Kaffir wars, are near by. There are many spots of historical interest in the neighbourhood. Kingwilliamstown is about 38 miles distant, and Fort Beaufort about 14 miles, and Grahamstown, Seymour, Peddie, Adelaide, Keiskama Hoek, are not far off. *Local newspapers :-*

**ALICE TIMES, SEYMOUR AND PEDDIE GAZETTE.** Thursdays (noon), 3d.; 15s. per annum.

Established 1874. A well-conducted paper devoting its space to local and general matters. Authorised medium for Government notices. Circulates in Alice and district, Peddie, Seymour, Fort Beaufort, and other divisions. (Advt., p. 627.)

**CHRISTIAN EXPRESS.** Monthly, 5s. per annum, post free.

Published at Lovedale in the municipality of Alice.

**ALIWAL NORTH.**

Prettily situated on the South bank of the Orange River, as the terminus of the East London, Queenstown, and Eastern Railway, distance 280 miles from the Port of East London, and in direct railway communication with Port Elizabeth, 310 miles; Cape Town, 668 miles; and with Bloemfontein and the Central South African Railways to the Transvaal. The district population is 16,400, including 8,862 natives. Aliwal North receives a yearly increasing number of invalids and other visitors from all parts. *Local newspaper :-*

**NORTHERN POST AND BORDER NEWS.** Twice Weekly, 3d. 24s. per annum, by post.

**BARKLY EAST.**

Situated in the centre of the division bearing the same name. Lies over 6,000ft. above sea level. Farming and agriculture are largely carried on. During the short winter the climate is intensely cold; but in the summer Barkly East is one of the most healthy divisions in the Cape. District 704 miles N.E. of Cape Town. Town population, 2,000; District population (inclusive of about 4,000 natives) 9,568. The town is growing rapidly. *Local newspaper :-*

**BARKLY EAST REPORTER.** Friday, 3d. Friday, 15s. per annum.

Published in English and Dutch. Government organ for all official notices. Local and general news.

**BEAUFORT WEST.**

Beaufort West is the chief town in the Western Karroo divisions. The district is generally acknowledged to be one of the best sheep pastures in South Africa, and produces very large quantities of wool. It is situated midway between the Cape metropolis and the diamond fields, being on the Western Trunk line of railway to the interior, and is supplied with water by a very large dam just above the town and mountain springs. District population (1911) whites, 5,182; natives, 6,767. *Local newspaper :-*

**COURIER.** Wednesday, 3d.; 15s. per annum.

Founded in 1869. The official advertiser for the districts of Beaufort West, Willowmore, Fraserburg, etc. Dutch and English. (Advt., p. 627.)



**BEDFORD.**

This town is the centre of the important agricultural and pastoral division of Bedford, and is situated 161 miles N.E. from Port Elizabeth. Bedford farmers generally are a go-ahead class, possessing true grit and enterprise, while the leading flock-masters and cattle-breeders are renowned throughout South Africa for the excellence of their thoroughbred stock. The division is celebrated for its wool, mohair, and dairy farming. Its herds of thoroughbred cattle (Shorthorn and Friesland) have a reputation second to none in the country. All cereals are largely cultivated, chiefly wheat, mealies (Indian corn), barley and oats. Creameries have been established—the output of butter is rapidly increasing—and attention is now being devoted to cheese-making. Population of town about 2,200, and of the whole division 13,200. *Local newspaper* :—

**BEDFORD ENTERPRISE AND DE VOLKSBODE.** Wednesday (English) and Saturday (English and Dutch), 16s. per annum, postage extra.

Devoted to the farming and agricultural interests of Bedford and adjoining divisions. Authorised medium for Government, Divisional, and Municipal notices for Bedford. (Adv't., p. 627.)

**BURGHERSDORP.**

Chief town of the Albert district, Eastern Province. Seat of magistracy. The town is on the Eastern railway system, about 250 miles from the terminal port, East London, and is now connected by rail with every South African railway system. The population of the district in 1912 was 11,285. Burghersdorp has 2,500 inhabitants. *Local newspapers* :—

**ALBERT TIMES AND MOLTENO NEWS.** Friday, 2d.

Established 1898. Circulates throughout the districts of Molteno, Steynsburg and Venterstad. English organ. (Adv't., p. 627.)

**DE STEM.** Weekly. 15s. per annum.

Most influential Dutch journal. Circulates in the North and North-east, portion of the Cape Province and the Southern portion of Orange Free State.

**BUTTERWORTH.**

The centre of a rich agricultural district about seventy miles north-east of King Williamstown, with which it is connected by rail, and forms the distributing centre for the Transkei. Population of district 30,000. *Paper for the district* :—

**TRANSKEIAN GAZETTE.** Weekly, 3d. (Adv. p. 628.)

**CATHCART.**

On the main line of railway between East London, Queenstown, and Johannesburg, Cathcart is a growing and flourishing township, and the district is known throughout the Colony as the most flourishing and progressive in respect to its enterprising English farmers. Cathcart possesses the usual public buildings, offices, and places of worship to be found in South African provincial towns. In the town the white population numbers 823, coloured 929. Population of district about 12,500. *Local newspaper* :—

**FARMERS' CHRONICLE AND STUTTERHEIM TIMES.** Friday, 12s. 6d. per annum.

Devoted to farming interests. Contains general news, municipal and Divisional Council notices. It is also the recognised medium for all Government notices and advertisements. Has a good circulation in the neighbouring districts.

**COLESBERG.**

Colesberg is the chief town of the extensive pastoral district of Colosberg. The climate is dry, the elevation above the sea level being about 4,500 feet. Grain sufficient for home consumption, is grown by the aid of irrigation. All cereals produced are of the highest quality, but not sufficient in quantity for export. Wool-growing is extensively carried on, and every year marks improvement in methods and quality of stock. Horse-breeding is the particular branch of farming for which the district is famous. Distance from Cape Town, 607 miles; from Port Elizabeth, 307 miles. Population of town 2,369, and of district about 10,226. *Local newspaper* :—

**COLESBERG ADVERTISER AND BOERENVRIEND.** Friday, 12s. 6d. per annum, post free.

Printed in English and Dutch. The only paper in the district. Established 1861. (Adv't., p. 627.)

**CLAREMONT.**

Of all the places which cluster at the foot of Table Mountain, on the opposite side to Table Bay, the one which most deserves the name of town is Claremont, the well-known centre of the vehicle-making industry. The famous Lansdowne Road, which taps the farming industry of the Cape Flats, begins here. Building is constantly going on. The present population is 16,000, half of which is composed of the civilised coloured class. There are two clubs, several hotels, and numerous schools and churches.

At the time of going to press there is no local newspaper printed in Claremont.

**CRADOCK.**

Ranks eleventh in population of Cape Province towns and one of the first as a news centre. It is rapidly increasing in size and population. Cradock is the most get-at-able place in the colony, having more towns and more mileage of railway within 200 miles of it than any other, whilst the newer lines have still further improved its position in this respect. It is situated on the main line of railway from Port Elizabeth to Bloemfontein, Johannesburg, Kimberley, and Rhodesia, and is 182 miles from the coast. Deservedly one of the best patronised health resorts, for many residents in important positions originally settled there for their health. Two banks, four hotels, library with reading and smoking rooms, mineral baths, good schools, town hall, Anglican, Wesleyan, D.R., Baptist, and R.C. Churches. Public park open all and every day. Cricket, football, and tennis-grounds, and one of the best cycle tracks in the country, also Y.M.C.A. and well-equipped agricultural show ground. A hospital, with separate ward for paying patients, has just been completed at a cost of £10,000. The district is one of the largest and most productive in the colony; landed property valued at over £1,000,000. Farming of all kinds, but principally sheep, goat, ostrich, horse, and cattle. Splendid wheat and forage. District population 18,500; town, 8,400.

*Papers for the district* :—

**MIDLAND NEWS AND KARROO FARMER.** Daily. Also publish Tri-weekly Edition.

Is the recognised medium for reaching the progressive farmers throughout the country. Publishes special reports of London wool sales, and special cables of market prices. Special telegrams and Parliamentary reports. Official reports of Cradock and other markets.

**MIDDELANSCH EFRICANER.** Twice weekly, subscription £1 2s. 6d. per annum.

**DORDRECHT.**

Chief town of the division of Wodehouse, 46 miles from Queenstown. The climate is salubrious and bracing, being situated at an elevation of 5,600 feet above the sea level. Population of Wodehouse division 22,788, of whom 7,497 are Europeans and the rest Natives, principally Tambookies. Considerable attention is given to the production of wool, mohair, and the raising of grain (wheat, oats, rye, maize, kafir-corn, etc.). Wodehouse is famed for its breed of cattle and horses, and is one of the largest sheep districts in the Province and Farming is in a flourishing condition. The celebrated Indwe Coal Mines are situated in the district. *Local newspaper* :—

**FRONTIER GUARDIAN AND DORDRECHT ADVOCATE.** Weekly. 15s. per annum.

Published in English and Dutch. Government Gazette for the Division of Wodehouse. Established 1873. (Adv't., p. 605.)

**DOUGLAS.**

Centre of the alluvial diamond diggings, 60 miles south-west of Kimberley. The nearest railway station is Belmont, 50 miles away on the Grand Trunk line.

At the time of going to press there is no local paper in Douglas.

**ELLIOT.**

A rising township about 50 miles from Indwe, with which place it is connected by the Indwe-Maclear extension of the S.A. Railways. It is also connected by post cart with Barkly East, and has a service twice weekly each way. Elliot is the centre of the surrounding towns, viz.: Barkly East, Indwe, Cala and Maclear. The district is one of the largest in the territories, with a large European population chiefly engaged in agriculture and stock raising. There are four churches with resident ministers in the town, viz.: Church of England, Wesleyan Church, Dutch Reformed Church and Gereformeerde Church. There are also three hotels, The Central, The Stanford, and The



Royal. The town is managed by the municipality; there are also two Farmers' Associations (known as Elliot & Ida Farmers' Association), Agricultural Society-Chamber of Commerce, etc. The Slang River runs past the town it has its source from the Drakensberg Mountains, which, with their picturesque peaks, are very often covered with snow during the winter months. Population (1911), town 2,375; including district 11,025. *Local Newspaper* :—

**TEMBULAND NEWS.** Published weekly, on Fridays. Subscription per post 10s. 6d. per annum. (Adv't., p. 628.) Printed in English and Dutch.

### EAST LONDON.

The Border port, with direct connection with all parts of South Africa by railway and sea. The terminus of the Eastern Railway system, and a popular seaside resort. The fine harbour offers full facilities for shipping of every kind. The town is possessed of many modern institutions up to date, including electric light, tramways, etc. There is a weekly wool market, and from this port is shipped the largest number of bales of this produce. The town population is about 29,000, about half of whom are whites, and the estimated population of the district 49,000 (including natives). The whole of the districts within immediate connection carries a large and increasing population. The town has advanced greatly during the past few years. *Papers for the district* :—

**EAST LONDON DAILY DISPATCH.** Daily, 1d.

Has a wide circulation in East London, Kingwillamstown, Kaffraria, Queenstown, Transkeian Territories, Orange River Colony, and Kimberley. (Adv'ts., pp. 603 and 606.)

**WEEKLY STANDARD.** Friday, 1d.

A popular journal with a good circulation among farmers and residents in the town and country districts.

**SOUTH AFRICAN NURSING RECORD.** Monthly, 1s.

The official organ of the S.A. Trained Nurses' Association.

### FORT BEAUFORT.

Chief town in the division of Fort Beaufort, which is comparatively large and very productive, and the pasturage excellent. Dairy farming is the principal industry of the district, and one that is making rapid strides. Good sheep and ostriches are also reared. A railway between Fort Beaufort and Cookhouse and Kingwillamstown is now completed. Out of a total population of 29,851 the Europeans in the division number 5,567. Seat of magistracy. *Paper for the district* :—

**FORT BEAUFORT ADVOCATE AND ADELAIDE OPINION.** Fridays.

Government Gazette. Established 1855. Excellent circulation amongst farmers, traders, hotels, etc. (Adv't., p. 627.)

### GEORGE.

Chief town of the division, situated on the South coast, 33 miles from Mossel Bay and 342 miles from Cape Town. There is direct railway communication as far North as Salisbury in Rhodesia and through carriages run between George and Cape Town. One of the prettiest towns in the Province, renowned as a health resort, and enjoying a beautiful climate in summer. It is distant about four miles from the coast. Gold has been worked to a large extent in the Knysna division on the south coast. Estimated population 8,000, and of the district 17,000. *Paper* :—

**GEORGE AND KNYSNA HERALD.** Wednesday, 3d.; 12s. 6d. per annum.

Government Gazette for George, Knysna and Unifondale, including Millwood Gold Fields.

### GRAAFF-REINET.

The third oldest town in South Africa, situated 184 miles from Port Elizabeth, and 450 miles from Cape Town, with both of which it is connected by rail. Has eight churches and many handsome structures. Population (1911) 9,386, and of the town and district 19,367. *Papers for the district* :—

**GRAAFF-REINET ADVERTISER.** Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 2d.

The only English organ of the district. South African and Imperialist in tone. Influential advocate of the claims of agriculturists. Latest telegraphic news. South African and submarine. Large circulation.

**ONZE COURANT.** Dutch Paper. Published twice per week. Monday and Thursday. Price 2d.

### GRAHAMSTOWN.

A cathedral city, with resident bishop of the Anglican church. The largest town in the South Eastern Electoral Province, 107 miles N.E. from Port Elizabeth. The Supreme Court (Eastern Districts Local Division) is held

here. Besides the Anglican cathedral, the town possesses numerous churches, botanic garden, hospitals, museum, colleges, and other fine public buildings. Admirably situated and well laid out, and standing 1,760 feet above sea level, Grahamstown is one of the most prepossessing towns in the colony. It is, perhaps, the most important scholastic centre in South Africa; additions have been made to existing schools and colleges at large cost. The Rhodes University College and Grahamstown University College are among these. The local industries are those resulting from the exchange of farm produce, wheat, wool, hides, ostrich feathers. There are some steam mills, and several factories. The population of the town, which is increasing, is 13,877, of whom 7,000 are of European extraction. District population, 47,000. Grahamstown is known as the healthiest town in Cape Province. The centenary of Grahamstown was celebrated in 1912. *Papers for the district* :—

**THE JOURNAL.** Tri-weekly, 1d. Mail edition (Monday), 16s. 6d. per annum to Postal Union countries.

Established 1831. The oldest penny English newspaper in Africa, with a large circulation and considerable influence amongst all classes. Conservative yet progressive, and thoroughly up to date. Latest telegraphic and cable news. The weekly mail edition, published on Monday (3d.), contains eight full-sized pages.

**GROCCOTT'S PENNY MAIL.** Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1d.

The oldest penny paper in the Cape Province. Tri-weekly, Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Established nearly half a century. Has the largest circulation in the district and is read throughout South Africa by the English and Dutch population. (Adv't., p. 605.)

**S. ANDREW'S COLLEGE MAGAZINE.** Quarterly, 2s. 6d. per annum. Established 1878.

Devoted to literary matter and subjects of interest connected with S. Andrew's College, Grahamstown.

**LAW REPORTER.** Monthly. One Guinea per annum.

**SUPREME COURT (EASTERN DISTRICTS LOCAL DIVISION) REPORTS.** Quarterly. Two Guineas per annum.

### HUMANSDORP.

A pretty township, the centre of an important and fertile farming and commercial district. Is considered one of the healthiest in the colony. Nine miles from the seaside. Has fine river fishing. The division is suited to agriculture as well as sheep, cattle, and ostrich farming, and large quantities of timber are sent to the coast for export. Fifty-seven miles W. from Port Elizabeth, with which it is connected by rail. The population of the town and district is 16,000. *Paper for the district* :—

**HUMANSDORP RE-ECHO.** Wednesday, 12s. 6d. per annum, post free.

English and Dutch. Government Gazette for the division of Humansdorp. (Adv't., p. 628.)

### INDWE.

Indwe, the headquarters of the Indwe Railway, Collieries, and Land Co., Ltd., is situated 256 miles, by rail, from East London, and 66 miles from Sterkstroom. The town is not more than twelve years old, but has grown so rapidly that at present it is assessed, for municipal rating purposes, at upwards of £124,000. Its rapid growth is probably due to the fact that it acted as a distributing centre for the surrounding districts. The town is lighted by electricity, and the work of laying the piping for the town water supply has just been completed. The population of the town is about 800 whites and 2,500 natives.

No paper is issued at present.

### KIMBERLEY.

Kimberley, the diamond centre of the world, has, in spite of the conditions occasioned by the war, held its own remarkably well. It is the natural centre of a large and ever-growing district, and the policy of the De Beers Company in finding other employment for many of their employees, whose work in the diamond production is for the nonce at a standstill, has contributed largely to this satisfactory position. Farming is now being carried on most successfully in the fertile district of Griqualand West, the banks of the Vaal, Modder and Reit rivers being studded with well-cultivated farms, where much attention has been paid to irrigation. Ostrich raising and sheep farming are also claiming increased attention. The linking up of the newly conquered territory of South-west Africa with the Union Railway System and other prospective extensions will also make for the prosperity of Kimberley. The total population of the Kimberley district is Europeans



19,500, Coloured 33,500, and Griqualand West over 26,000. The urban population is 26,000. *Papers for the district*:—**DIAMOND FIELDS ADVERTISER**. Daily, 3d.; 18s. per quarter; £3 per annum to England. A separate weekly edition is also published.

The Advertiser is the only daily paper published in Griqualand West, an area of 15,197 square miles, and has an extensive circulation among all classes. Contains full and reliable news, local, general, and telegraphic. (Advt., p. 603.)

**KIMBERLEY STAR**. Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.  
**KIMBERLEY CATHEDRAL MAGAZINE**. Monthly.

### KINGWILLIAMSTOWN.

The chief town of the country formerly known as British Kaffraria, which, in 1864, was annexed to the Cape. It is a most important town on the Eastern border, the centre of a large and wealthy native area, the principal emporium for the port of East London, distant 42 miles, with which it is connected by rail, and a chief distributing centre for the Transkei and Pondoland with their enormous native population. The district is one of the wealthiest in South Africa, agriculture and sheep-farming being largely carried on. As a great commercial and industrial centre, its business operations are very wide-reaching. The local industries are wool-washing, confectionery, carriage works, printing, mattress making, iron foundry, steam flour and saw mills, tanning, bootmaking, candle, glycerine, soap, match, chicory, furniture and aerated water factories. It is also an important military station. Kingwilliamstown has many fine churches, banks, hotels, day and boarding schools and a training school for teachers, being an important educational centre, a fine hospital, founded by the late Sir George Grey, when Her Majesty's High Commissioner for South Africa, and other public and private edifices, including a well-stocked public library. European civilian population about 5,500 (1911). The division, which is the second most densely populated in Cape Province, has a population of 103,000. *Papers for the district*:—

**CAPE MERCURY**. Daily, 1d.

Established 1875. The only English daily in this district. (Advt., p. 602.)

**IMVO ZABANTSUNDU (NATIVE OPINION)** Weekly. 15s. per annum.

In this the native opinion is ably expressed in the Native and English languages. The oldest native newspaper in S. Africa. Circulates wherever Kafir-speaking natives are found. Established 1884.

### KOKSTAD.

In the territory of East Griqualand. The seat of chief magistracy. Distant 260 miles from East London, the nearest practicable Cape seaport, and 170 miles from Durban, Natal. Population of Kokstad, 3,400; of East Griqualand, including natives, about 300,000. Sheep farming is the most successful industry. Copper mines are also being opened up. *Paper*:—

**KOKSTAD ADVERTISER**. Weekly, 12s. 6d. per annum, 14s. 6d. Postal Union. (Advt., p. 627.)

### MIDDELBURG.

The chief town of a prosperous agricultural division, where the grazing for horses and cattle is excellent. Large breadths of land are cultivated, but not in proportion to the water supply. The town itself is thriving, contains some handsome buildings, and many very beautiful gardens. Population about 6,000, and of the division 20,000, with a garrison of 4,000 men additional. Seat of magistracy. Distance from Port Elizabeth about 243 miles, and 566 from Capetown. *Paper*:—

**MIDDELBURG ECHO**. Tuesday and Friday. 2d.

In English and Dutch. Good circulation in the division.

### MOSSEL BAY.

A rising seaport town on the E. Coast, having an excellent harbour and enjoying "Riviera" climate. A pushing commercial centre now connected by rail to the main line via Oudtshoorn to Port Elizabeth. Fish canning, whaling, boot manufacturing, sheep and cattle farming are the staple industries of the district, which, has a European population of 5,973, and coloured of 5,709. *Paper*:—

**MOSSEL BAY ADVERTISER**. Tuesday and Friday, 3d.; 15s. per annum.

The Official Gazette for the districts of Mossel Bay. Bi-lingual.

### OUTDSHOORN.

Largest town in the south-western division of the Cape Province, 60 miles from Mossel Bay. Chief town of the division of the same name, which has a population of over

36,000. The soil, which is under irrigation, is extremely fertile. The largest quantity of ostrich feathers and tobacco in the colony is derived from the division of Oudtshoorn, besides quantities of brandy, fruit, wheat, lucerne and other agricultural produce. Three flourishing cigar and tobacco factories and a brewery are established. The famous Cango Caves are in this division, and attract visitors from all parts of the world. The railway connects the division with its eastern and northern markets. A line is now completed from the south via George Town. The town is growing rapidly, and has doubled its population during the last decade. The census figures for 1911 being 11,240 for the town, and 36,866 for the district. *Paper*:—

**OUTDSHOORN COURANT AND SOUTH WESTERN CHRONICLE**. Monday, and Thursday. 15s. per annum, exclusive of postage.

In English and Dutch. Covers a large area. Government Gazette for four important districts. Established 1879. (Advt., p. 607.)

### PAARL.

Paarl is distant from Cape Town about 35 miles by rail and is a flourishing town of about 12,000 inhabitants in the division of the same name, which has a population of 30,000. The place is very healthy, has a fine climate, with productive vineyards and orchards. The district has flourishing waggon and carriage, jam and boot factories, and other industrial establishments. The town has four banks, twelve churches, four first-class and many other schools. Manganese exists abundantly in this division. *Paper*:—

**PAARL POST**. English and Dutch Weekly. 1d.

### PORT ELIZABETH.

Is regarded as the "Liverpool of the Cape," and lies 450 miles E. of Cape Town. Population, according to a recent estimate, about 45,000 (including 15,000 coloured persons). Has the largest export trade in the province, and is the produce market centre of the Colonial trade, also possesses many handsome public edifices, including town-hall, post office, Government buildings, market, custom house, synagogue, and several churches. A splendid library, theatre and opera house, and a fine structure for water storage have been completed. There are also many banks and numerous fine hotels, a new hospital and public high school. The town is embellished by three fine parks. The railway is better built and of easier gradient than from East London. The total distance from Port Elizabeth to Johannesburg by rail is 663 miles, the journey being accomplished under 30 hours. The town has a fine service of electric trams. Large sums have been spent on the extensive harbour works, the jetties being completely equipped with hydraulic cranes and capstans and lighted by electricity for all-night working. The North Jetty was lengthened for the better accommodation of vessels discharging there. There is a fine beach and excellent river and sea fishing, and as a holiday centre the town is becoming very popular. *Papers for the district*:—

**EASTERN PROVINCE HERALD**. Daily, 1d.; Subscription (England), 51s. 6d. per annum. Established 1845.

Devotes special attention to subjects relating to commerce, trade, industries, and agriculture, but contains also full and reliable news. Widely circulated. Up-to-date cable and telegraphic services. Authorised medium for all Government, Municipal and Divisional Council notices. (Advt. pp. 602 and 606.)

**PORT ELIZABETH ADVERTISER**. Wednesday and Saturday, free. Postage within colony, 6s. per annum. Foreign annual subscription, 12s., post paid.

Founded in 1867. The authorised medium of all Government Municipal, Divisional Council, and Harbour Board notices. Is distributed free of charge throughout the town. Eight large-sized pages, containing full and accurate shipping, commercial, local and general news. (Advt. p. 604.)

**WEEKLY TELEGRAPH**. Saturday evening, 1d.; 6s. 6d. per annum. (Advt., p. 604.)

### PRIESKA.

A town on the Orange River, connected by rail with De Aar Junction, and nearly 200 miles south west of Kimberley. Population 7,591, of whom 3,552 are Europeans. *Paper*:—

**NORTH WESTERN PRESS**. English and Dutch Weekly. 3d. Established 1910. (Advt., p. 628.)

### PRINCE ALBERT.

A town in the Prince Albert division, 70 miles S.W. of Beaufort West. Population about 2,000. *Paper*:—

**PRINCE ALBERT FRIEND**. Dutch and English Weekly.



**QUEENSTOWN.**

The chief town of the division of Queenstown, which is one of the most favoured in Cape Province, embracing some of its finest mountain scenery. The climate is dry and bracing, and the town is noted as a sanatorium. Essentially an agricultural district, well watered by flowing rivers, and the mountain ranges are covered with excellent pasturage. With the exception of one other division it is the largest wool producing division in the colony, and there are many flourishing local industries. Queenstown, which is an important centre of trade, is distant 604 miles E. of Cape Town, 205 miles N. of Port Elizabeth, 154 miles from East London, the nearest port, and is connected by rail with Aliwal North, Tarkastad, East London, Johannesburg, Bloemfontein, Kimberley, Cape Town, Port Elizabeth, and Rhodesia. *Paper:—*

**QUEENSTOWN REPRESENTATIVE AND FREE PRESS.** Daily, 1d. Good circulation amongst farmers, traders, hotels, &c., throughout a wide area. (Advt., pp. 606 and 623.)

**RICHMOND.**

Is situated 450 miles N.E. of Cape Town by rail. Is situated on the highest plateau of Cape Province, and is nearly 5,000 feet above sea level. Climate variable. Divisional population, about 5,000. Richmond is considered one of the finest sheep-walks in the colony. *Paper for the district:—*

**RICHMOND ERA.** Tuesday, 3d.; 10s. per annum.

Dutch and English. The official Gazette for Government, Municipal, and Divisional Council notices. Devotes special attention to matters relating to the sheep-farming industry.

**SOMERSET EAST.**

A pleasantly situated town of considerable importance, in a farming district. Population, town 6,186, division 22,399. Is 547 miles distant from Cape Town, 194 miles from East London, 140 from Port Elizabeth, and 67 from Graaff Reinet. The town contains some fine buildings and gardens, and several churches of various religious bodies, in addition to schools of all grades. It has an excellent climate and is surrounded by picturesque scenery, making it an ideal holiday resort. *Papers for the district:—*

**SOMERSET BUDGET.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d. English. (Advt., p. 628.)

**HET OOSTEN.** Thursday. (Dutch.) Est. 1892. (Advt. p. 627.)

**TARKASTAD.**

In the fiscal division of Tarka, 196 miles by rail from East London, on the main road between Cradock and Queenstown. The town possesses churches of many denominations, public schools, and is the seat of magistracy. Products of the district are wool, mohair, ostrich feathers, oats, wheat, and mealies. Sheep farming is very successful. District population, 7,800; town, 1,950. *Paper:—*

**TARKA HERALD.** Tuesday and Friday, 3d.

The only newspaper published in the Tarka Division. Authorised medium for Government, Municipal, and Divisional Council notices. Extensively circulated among both Dutch and English residents. (Advt., p. 628.)

**UITENHAGE.**

A flourishing and beautiful town situated on the banks of the Zwartkops River; distant about 20 miles from Port Elizabeth, Algoa Bay. The population of the town and County is nearly 30,000. The principal industries are wool-washing and agriculture, and the district produces a large quantity of ostrich feathers and wool. The Government railway workshops are situated here and find employment for about 1,000 hands. The woolwashes number 12 and find employment for about 500 hands. The town is also celebrated for its water supply, derived from never fluctuating mountain springs, and yielding constantly 2,000,000 gallons per day. *Papers for the district:—*

**UITENHAGE TIMES AND FARMERS' JOURNAL.** Wednesday and Saturday, 1d.; 15s. 6d. per annum, including postage.

Established 1864. Circulates in the districts of Uitenhage, Graaff-Reinet, &c. Advocates the farming interest. Government Gazette for the district. Recently enlarged. (Advt., p. 623.)

**UITENHAGE CHRONICLE AND COMMERCIAL GAZETTE.** Thursday, 1d.; 6s. 9d. per annum, post paid.

Eight page-royal newspaper devoted to the interests of the town and district, and containing the reports of the divisional and town councils.

**UMTATA.**

In the territory of Tembuland, a tract of country with a population of 300,000, of which 20,000 are whites. It is the seat of Government for the territories of the Transkei and Eastern and Western Pondoland and headquarters of the C. M. Riflemen. Distance from Capetown, 820 miles; King William's Town, 150 miles; East London, 161 miles. The surrounding country is admirably adapted for both stock and agricultural purposes. *Paper for the district:—*

**TERRITORIAL NEWS.** Weekly, 3d.

**VICTORIA WEST.**

The division of Victoria West has a population of 7,500. The town is about equi-distant (420 miles) from Cape Town and Port Elizabeth. Seat of magistracy. Wool and hides, and in lesser quantities mohair and ostrich feathers, form the staple produce of the division. *Paper:—*

**VICTORIA WEST MESSENGER.** Tuesday, 15s. per annum. In English and Dutch. Government Gazette for the districts of Victoria West, Camarvon, Frieska, Kenhardt, etc.

**WILLOWMORE.**

An important inland market town, on the Cape Town to Port Elizabeth railway line, via Klippaart, connected by telegraph and telephone, with all parts of South Africa. It is the centre of the mohair and ostrich feather industries and leading produce centre of an area of over 500 square miles. Population about 10,000. *Paper for the district:—*

**HET KARROO NIEUWS.** English and Dutch. Thursday. (Advt., p. 627.)

**WORCESTER.**

An important and well laid-out town and seat of the magistracy for the division bearing the same name, and head town of the new parliamentary division. Situate about 109 miles N.E. of Cape Town and forms the junction of the main lines of Government and Cape Central Railways. The town has about 8,000 inhabitants, and the division over 11,000. The Worcester division produces large numbers of ostriches; also corn, &c., and fresh and dried fruits. Large quantities of wine are annually produced here, which is the centre of the industry. Seat of the Circuit Court for the district and the adjoining districts of Robertson, Montagu, Ceres, Tulbagh, Sutherland and Laingsburg, also an important educational centre. The town is now lit by electricity. *Papers:—*

**WORCESTER STANDARD AND WESTERN PROVINCE NEWS.** Saturday, 1d. (English and Dutch.)

Large circulation throughout the town and various districts of the Western and South Western divisions.

**WORCESTER ADVERTISER.** Dutch and English. Weekly Friday. Price 1d.

Circulates throughout the South Western districts.

**BRITISH BASUTOLAND.**

The country is practically a native reserve, with a population of (1911) 404,507, of Europeans—traders and missionaries—there are 1,396. It is bounded on the North and West by the Orange Free State, on the East by Natal, and by Cape Province on the South. The people are becoming more commercial and are regarded as amongst the best agriculturists in South Africa.

The land is divided on the Communal principle, and there are no individual proprietors. Whites are not encouraged to settle in the country. *Local Newspaper,* published at MAFTENG Magistracy.

**NALEDI EA LESOTHO** (The Star of Basutoland). Published Fridays. Price 3d.

Printed in English and Sesuto. The only political newspaper in Basutoland (Advt., p. 626.)

**BRITISH BECHUANALAND.**

Bechuanaland, established as a Crown Colony in 1885, was annexed to Cape Colony in 1895. It is situated north of the Vaal River, west of the Transvaal Province east of what was formerly German South West Africa, and south of the British Bechuanaland Protectorate and Rhodesia. The number of Europeans in the territory is 1,692, the total population being about 125,000. Trading, agriculture and cattle and sheep farming are the main occupations of the Europeans. The natives grow quantities of maize and kafir-corn (millet). Most of the imports come through Cape ports.



**MAFEKING.**

A thriving town, 870 miles from Cape Town by rail. Mafeking is the site of the work-shops of the Rhodesia Railways, and possesses many public buildings. Since the termination of the historic siege the town has made much progress, a large number of new and substantial houses having been erected, an English Church, one of the finest in the country, and a new town hall, costing some £10,000. Mafeking is the headquarters of the Protectorate Administration and Police. Regular railway communication is now established between Mafeking and Johannesburg. Population 4,937, district 19,645. *Paper for the district:—* **MAFEKING MAIL.** Daily, 3d. (Advt., p. 607.)

**VRYBURG.**

The chief town in a stock farming and agricultural district. The principal business is with the farmers in the vicinity, which is very extensive, comprising about 25,000 square miles. The South African railway, runs through Vryburg. Vryburg was created a municipality in September, 1896. Population, Europeans 1,000, Natives 1,500, District about 20,000. *Papers for the district:—*

**THE NORTHERN NEWS.** Published Wednesday & Saturday, Price 3d.

Circulates throughout Bechuanaland and adjoining Territories. **HET NOORDEN** (Dutch). Saturdays, 3d.

**NATAL.**

Town Hall, Pietermaritzburg.

**PIETERMARITZBURG.**

Usually called Maritzburg, the capital of the province of Natal, on the River Umsindusi, is situated about 54 miles by road and 72 by rail from Durban, the port of Natal. Railway communication is established from the Port through the city, via Ladysmith, Newcastle, and Charlestown, in Natal, and Standerton, Heidelberg, Germiston, and Johannesburg to Pretoria, from thence to Delagoa Bay; also via Ladysmith and Van Reenen's Pass to Bloemfontein and the Cape lines. The Natal-Cape line starting from Pietermaritzburg and running to Franklin, C.P., is being further extended. The streets of Pietermaritzburg are laid out in the Dutch fashion, at right angles, running in every case to the boundaries, its average extent being about two miles long by one wide. The main streets are wide and lit with electric arc lamps. Electric Tramways traverse the length and breadth of the city. Architecturally, Pietermaritzburg is well to the fore. In the centre of the city stands the Town Hall, and other public buildings deserving special mention are the Post Office, a fine new building situated in Longmarket Street, the Provincial Council Assembly Buildings, Supreme Court, the South African Mounted Rifles Barracks and the University. Fort Napier, lately the headquarters of the Imperial Forces of Natal, is situated on a high ground at the South-Western extremity of the city. Pietermaritzburg is essentially a city of Schools, for there are about 18 scholastic institutions within the borough. Of medical institutions the chief is the Government Mental Hospital, which is one of the best

equipped in South Africa, and is situated in the midst of extensive and beautiful grounds. The principal works are those of the Natal Brewery Company, printing works, biscuit factory and several flourishing carriage and wagon building and other factories. There are many and various societies and institutions in a flourishing condition. Pietermaritzburg is noted for its bracing climate, and its popularity as a health resort is increasing. Population of Pietermaritzburg at the last census in 1911 was 30,539, including 14,848 Europeans and 15,691 other than white.

*Papers:—*

**NATAL WITNESS.** Daily, Town delivery, 26s. per annum. Posted in S.A., 32s. 6d.; Weekly edition, 14s. per annum.

The oldest established newspaper in the colony. Its views are liberal, without respect of persons or parties. Its news columns are fresh, reliable, and well conducted. Est. 1846. (Advt., pp. 606 and 607.)

**TIMES OF NATAL.** Daily (8 pages), twice daily, 1d.; 32s. 6d. per annum throughout the union of South Africa.

Gives full and reliable reports of all local events, telegrams from England and all parts of South Africa, and advocates the extension of the manufacturing, agricultural, and other industries in the colony. Very widely circulated. Est. 1851.

**NATAL FARMER.** Friday. 10s. per annum throughout the union of South Africa.

**NATAL PROVINCIAL GAZETTE.** Thursday, 3d., or 15s. per annum.

Published by order of the Government by The Times Printing & Publishing Co., Ltd., government printers.

**DE AFRIKANER.** Tuesday and Friday, 4d.; 25s. per annum. Established 1886. The only Dutch newspaper in Natal and Zululand widely read by farmers.

**AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL OF THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.** Monthly, 2 editions (English and Dutch), overseas 6s. per annum. Free in South Africa.

**DURBAN.**

Durban is the commercial metropolis of Natal and the most thriving of South African seaports. Its growth and prosperity are largely due to persistent labour devoted to improving its harbour. The largest steamers are now berthed alongside the wharves. The docks are fitted with up-to-date appliances for the speedy discharge and loading of cargoes. The facilities thus provided are having a beneficial effect on the trade of the Province, particularly in the shipment of coal maize and wool, which is an important and continually growing industry. The floating dock, capable of lifting 8,500 tons and carrying a complete workshop with steam hammer, etc., has proved a good investment. Electric trams connect all parts of the town and suburbs. The population of Durban as ascertained by census of March, 1913, amounted to 74,160, of whom 33,428 were persons of European descent, and 40,732 coloured. Durban contains nearly one-third of the white inhabitants of Natal. The town is rapidly growing and handsome buildings are in course of erection. The streets of Durban are broad and clean, and the town is well named the model borough of South Africa. *Papers for the district:—*

**NATAL MERCURY.** Daily, 1d.

Established 1852. Contains full commercial, shipping, cable, and telegraphic news, local and inter-colonial intelligence. Is an acknowledged authority on South African affairs, is always well informed, and has full reports of all important events. The "Natal Mercury" circulates also throughout the Orange Free State, Transvaal and Cape Provinces. (Advt., pp. 606 and 629.)

**NATAL ADVERTISER.** Daily, 1d.; per annum, 26s.; postage extra. Established 1880.

Published twice every afternoon, with special editions as occasion demands. The great authority on all maritime and commercial matters in Port Natal. Noted for its fearless, outspoken, and independent criticism of public men and current affairs; the admirable arrangement of its cable and telegraphic news, and the accuracy, promptness, and smartness of its local intelligence. (Advt., pp. 606 and 629.)

**LATEST.** Price 3d. 16s. per annum. Overseas £1.

A popular Saturday evening sporting and dramatic paper, containing crisp and racy news. Cartoons of prominent personalities are a feature. (Advt., pp. 606 and 629.)

**PICTORIAL.** Weekly. Price 6d.

The only illustrated art journal published in Natal. (Advt., pp. 606 and 629.)

**INDUSTRIES.** Monthly. Journal of Trade and Transport. (Advt. p. 629.)

**DURBAN PRESBYTERIAN MAGAZINE.** Monthly. Free.

**ST. CYPRIAN'S PARISH CHRONICLE.** Monthly. Free.

**DUNDEE.**

A town situated on the Biggarsburg near the border, on high lying land. Dundee is the centre of the coal district and several collieries are working with excellent results. The vicinity of the town was the scene of the first engagement of the Boer War, and is on this account attractive to a large number of tourists. *Local paper:—*

**DUNDEE AND DISTRICT COURIER.** Weekly, 1d.



**GREYTOWN.**

The railway runs from Maritzburg to Greytown, the leading town of Umvoti County, in a centre of the farming district and of the wattle bark industry. It is the chief magistracy in the county. The governing authority is the Local Board. There are good Government buildings, mounted police barracks, Government school, Huguenot seminary, volunteer, agricultural and freemasons' halls, public reading room, three churches, several hotels, &c. European population about 1,000. *Local paper* :—

GREYTOWN GAZETTE. Weekly, 1d.

A well-conducted up-country paper.

**LADYSMITH.**

Is a railway junction about 240 miles from the coast. The town is nicely laid out on a slope some 30 miles from the foot of the Drakensberg Range. It is sheltered from the heavy winds, and enjoys a dry atmosphere so often recommended for patients suffering from phthisis, bronchial, and asthmatical complaints. Population 6,360, of whom 4,086 are white. *Newspaper* :—

LADYSMITH GAZETTE. Saturday, 1d. (Advt., p. 629).

**NEWCASTLE.**

As its name would suggest, is the centre of an important coal mining district, just over 300 miles from the coast. The town is well laid out, extensively planted with trees, and protected from the severe westerly winds. The climate is invigorating and there is a plentiful water supply. In addition to the mining carried out in the surrounding districts, there is a very considerable industry in wool and farm produce. *Newspaper* :—

THE NEWCASTLE ADVERTISER. Weekly, 1d.

A thoroughly up to date weekly newspaper run upon the lines of the principal English county papers. Contains the news of the Colony generally, particularly that of surrounding towns, special articles and serials by the foremost authors of the day.

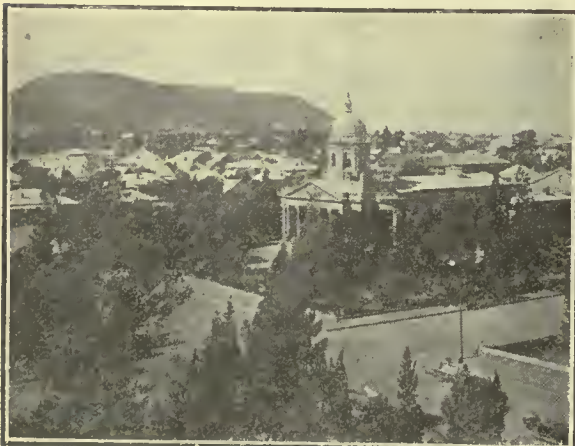
**PHOENIX.**

A station on the Durban-Verulam line, an Indian and Native centre. *Newspaper* :—

ILANGA LIASE NATAL. Friday, 3d.

**VRYHEID.**

Is a small town on the northern border of Natal. Situated amidst a highly-mineralised district, enjoys considerable prosperity and has a great future before it. In the surrounding country the following minerals have been found—gold, silver, galena, iron, copper, cinnabar, coal and mica, some of which have already been worked with profit. There are two mineral springs in the neighbourhood of the town, both of considerable medicinal value. The climate is dry and healthy. A direct railway line connects Vryheid to Johannesburg, via Ermelo, and a branch line to the Hlabane Coal Fields. Population 2,200, of whom 1,200 are whites. No newspaper is being published here at present.

**ORANGE FREE STATE.**

Bloemfontein.

**BLOEMFONTEIN.**

The total area of this Province is about 50,000 square miles, and agriculture is by far the most important industry. The Orange Free State is known as the "granary of South Africa." There are several diamond mining enterprises, notably the new Jagersfontein Company, which has an enormous output of stones of high value. Bloemfontein, the chief town, is situated on a plain 4,518 feet above sea level, and is 750 miles from Cape Town. It enjoys a dry, healthy climate, which renders it a resort for pulmonary invalids. It is a quiet town, laid out with considerable regularity, with a large market square in the centre, on which the principal streets abut. The public buildings, notably the Government Offices, Town Hall, Post Office, and Railway Station, are well designed and attractive in appearance. Large Railway workshops are situated here, and the town is the venue every year of a great many important conferences. The population is about 30,000, of whom more than half are white. *Newspapers* :—

THE FRIEND. Morning Daily, 1d. English.

The oldest newspaper in the province. Established 1850. Has the largest circulation. (Advt., pp. 605 and 606.)

DE VRIEND DES VOLKS. Dutch bi-weekly. 1d.

The only Free State paper published entirely in Dutch. (Advt., pp. 605 and 606.)

FARMER'S WEEKLY. Oversea 30s. per annum.

The only weekly journal devoted to the interests of South African Agriculture circulating throughout South Africa. Established 1910. (Advt., pp. 605 and 606.)

HET VOLKSBLAD. The Dutch organ for the southern and western districts. Bi-weekly, Tuesday and Friday. Price 3d.

Official organ of the S.A. National Party.

SOUTH AFRICAN FARMERS' ADVOCATE. Monthly, 6d. (Advt., p. 606.)

MAANDBLAD. Dutch Farmers' Journal. Monthly. Gratis.

GREY COLLEGE SCHOOL MAGAZINE. Quarterly. Price 6d.

THE FARMER'S ANNUAL. Breeders' and Agricultural Annual of South Africa. Price 4s.

DE BOEREN VRIEND HUISALMANAK. Dutch Almanac. Published annually. Price 1s.

**BETHLEHEM.**

A town about 175 miles by rail from Bloemfontein, situated in the midst of a prosperous farming district. The town has a population of (1911) 3,172; including surrounding district 38,049. The climate is particularly suitable for invalids. *Local Newspaper* :—

BETHLEHEM EXPRESS. Friday, 3d.

Printed in English and Dutch.

**FICKSBURG.**

Ficksburg, a town of rising importance 126 miles to the east of Bloemfontein, is the business centre of the Ficksburg district and Northern Basutoland, a good agricultural and pastoral area on the banks of the river Caledon, 6000 feet above sea level. Population (1911) town, 2,000 Europeans, 600 Natives; district, Europeans 3,776, Natives 16,545. *Local newspaper* :—

FRONTIER GUARDIAN. Tuesday, 1d. Weekly.

Printed in English and Dutch.

**HARRISMITH.**

A town on the Natal border, and the second largest town in the Free State, and one of the best stock-breeding districts. Potatoes, mealies, oats, corn, etc., are largely grown. Connected by rail with the whole of South Africa. Population (1911) 5,197, of whom 2,145 were Europeans. District population, 49,321. *Local paper* :—

WEEKLY CHRONICLE. Saturday, 3d.

**HEILBRON.**

Is a thriving centre in the Northern part of the Orange Free State. Since it has been connected with the railway the town has made rapid progress. Population 920. *Local Newspaper* :—

HEILBRON HERALD. Friday, One Penny.

Printed in both English and Dutch.

**KROONSTAD.**

Is a thriving town in the Northern part of the Orange Free State. It is situated on the Cape-Transvaal main line and is the most important railway junction in the Free State. The centre of a good prosperous farming community. To the invalid in search of a dry atmosphere it offers many attractions. Population 7,119; district 35,799. *Local Newspaper* :—

THE KROONSTAD TIMES. Bi-weekly. Tuesday and Friday. Price 1d. English and Dutch.



**LADYBRAND.**

A highly prosperous commercial town about 90 miles by rail from Bloemfontein and about 10 miles from Maseru, the capital of Basutoland. It is surrounded by a well watered and highly cultivated country, and is one of the most fertile districts in the province. Used as business centre by a large number of farmers in the surrounding district. The climate is particularly bracing, and is highly recommended by the medical faculty. Population in the town itself 1,926 Europeans, also large native population.

*Local Newspaper:—*

**LADYBRAND COURANT.** Weekly. Thursday, 1d.

Printed in English and Dutch.

**THE TRANSVAAL.**

Market Square, Johannesburg.

**JOHANNESBURG.**

The commercial capital of the Transvaal colony, and unquestionably the chief city in South Africa. Situated on the southern slope of the Witwatersrand Range, 5,689 feet above the sea, the city owes its immensely rapid growth and present importance to the discovery of auriferous reefs in the vicinity in 1886 and to the proclamation of the Rand Basin as a goldfield. The surrounding country is of value for agricultural and pastoral purposes, and the reefs run East and West of the city for nearly 130 miles. The vast extent and auriferous productiveness of the reefs caused the city to progress with an amazing rapidity, eclipsing even the growth of golden Ballarat and Bendigo in Australia, or the famous Californian towns created by the gold discoveries on the Pacific Slope. It is estimated that the total yield from Transvaal mines since 1886 amount to 90 million ozs., valued at £360,000,000. The total production in the Transvaal for the 12 months ending June 30th, 1913, was about 8,870,000 ozs., of which about 95 per cent. was drawn from the mines of the Rand. Gold-mining never wholly ceased during the war, and now the output has exceeded all former records. The city extends over an area of nearly seven square miles, and since 1896 has enjoyed the benefits of municipal government. The streets are regularly laid out and there are numerous public squares and large parks. The principal streets are Commissioner Street, Rissik Street, Pritchard Street, Eloff Street and Market Street. The town has been greatly improved the last few years, and handsome and lofty buildings are numerous such as the Corner House, the Standard Bank, University College, New Law Courts, new Town Hall, Physical Research Hospital, Swimming Baths, large Covered Market, Carlton Hotel, &c. It is well supplied with modern conveniences, water, gas, electricity, tramways and railways. The population according to the 1911 census is 212,000 whites, 390,000 natives. Johannesburg is one of the most English of all the towns in South Africa. Johannesburg is distant from Cape Town 1,014 miles, or 36 hours by mail train. From Durban it is only 483 miles, or 24 hours by train, while its distance from Delagoa Bay, is only 396 miles.

*Newspapers:—*

**RAND DAILY MAIL.** Daily, Morning, 2d.

An up-to-date paper, energetically run and generally well produced. 12 to 16 pp.; illustrated. Claims the largest circulation of any morning paper in the Transvaal.

**STAR.** Daily, Evening, 2d.

Commercial, mining, and general newspaper. Oldest established paper in the Transvaal. Three editions daily. (Advt., p. 606.)

**SOUTH AFRICAN MINING JOURNAL.** Weekly, £2 per annum.

Official organ of the Chamber of Mines. Mining company reports are given fully and all information of interest to the investor finds a place in this journal. (Advt., p. 606.)

**SUNDAY TIMES.** 3d.

One of the largest and most widely circulated papers in the Union. Excellently printed in two colours and containing many articles of special interest; it is the paper for the home. Independent.

**TRANSVAAL CRITIC.** Weekly, 3d.

Independent in its criticism of political, economical, financial, mining and social matters. The oldest established weekly journal in the country (Advt., p. 629.)

**SOUTH AFRICAN PICTORIAL.** Weekly, 3d.

Illustrated, social and sporting, published simultaneously in Cape Province, Natal and Rhodesia. (Advt., p. 603.)

**SOUTH AFRICAN JEWISH CHRONICLE** (incorporating the Jewish Standard). Friday, 3d.

**SPORTING STAR.** Weekly, 3d.

A topical weekly, giving full reports of all sporting events, stage news, &c. (Advt., p. 606.)

**TRUTH.** Weekly, 6d.

**Other Weeklies:—**

**RACING CALENDAR OF THE JOCKEY CLUB OF SOUTH AFRICA.** Weekly, Thursday. Price 6d.

The official organ of the South African Jockey Club.

**STAGE AND CINEMA.** Weekly, 3d. (Advt., p. 636.)

**Monthlies:—**

**AFRICAN STOREKEEPER AND SHIPPING JOURNAL.** Monthly, 6d.

Devoted to the interests of manufacturers, merchants and storekeepers.

**JOURNAL OF THE CHEMICAL, METALLURGICAL AND MINING SOCIETY OF S.A.** Monthly 3s. 35s. per annum.

Leading scientific and technical paper in South Africa. Large circulation among Mine Managers, Engineers, Assayers, etc.

**JOURNAL OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTION OF ENGINEERS.** Monthly. To non-members 2s. per copy.

**MEDICAL JOURNAL OF SOUTH AFRICA.** Monthly. 2s. £1 ls. per annum. (Advt., p. 629.)

**PROGRESSIVE MONTHLY.** Price 3d.

The official organ of the Transvaal Progressive Federation and the League of British Workmen.

**RAND YOUNG MEN'S JOURNAL.** Monthly. Gratis.

**REEF.** Monthly. 3d.

A magazine for mine employees.

**SOUTH AFRICAN FRUIT GROWER.** Monthly, 6d.

Organ of the Transvaal Fruit Growers' Association.

**SOUTH AFRICAN GARDENING.** Monthly, 6d.

Established October, 1910.

Deals with gardening, market gardening, poultry, &c.

**SOUTH AFRICAN MINING REVIEW.** 6d.

A monthly magazine devoted to the mining industry.

**SOUTH AFRICAN MOTORIST.** Monthly, 6d.

Official organ of the Transvaal Automobile Club, Natal A.C., Free State A.C., and the Aeronautical Society of S.A., &c.

**SOUTH AFRICAN RAILWAYS AND HARBOURS MAGAZINE.** 7d.

A monthly magazine of special interest to railway workers.

**AFRICAN MOTOR.** Monthly, illustrated, 3d.

**AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL.** Monthly, 1s.

**UNITED TRANSVAAL DIRECTORY.** Annual. (Advt., p. 606.)

**BARBERTON.**

Barberton, the second Gold Fields town of the Transvaal in extent and mining importance, was so named after Mr. Barber, a prospector who struck gold in the creek near by while the alluvial diggers on Moodies were pegging away in 1885. The sturdy vitality of the town a year afterwards was remarkable, houses and stores springing up as if by magic, and by the end of 1886 the streets were crowded by fortune-seekers, who put up with every description of hardship in their eager quest. By the beginning of 1887 Barberton was a town of considerable size, stretching from under the Saddleback to Lomas Ridge, while on the east and west the suburbs of the Beroa and Belgravia saw residential houses arising, and stands were everywhere at a high premium. Barberton lies snugly ensconced under lofty hills, and owing to the large numbers of trees planted everywhere, and despite the fact that it has no fine streets, is one of the most prettily situated towns in South Africa. The European population is about 1,100, and with that of the outside mining and farming centres—the number of which is steadily increasing—brings the population of the Fields up to about 2,500.

*Newspaper:—*

**GOLDFIELDS NEWS AND BARBERTON HERALD.** 3d. Published Tuesdays and Fridays. (Advt. p. 606.)



**BENONI.**

Founded in 1904 by the Kleinfontein Estates and Townships Co., the New Van Ryn Estate, the New Kleinfontein and other mines, Benoni has had a wonderfully rapid rise and is steadily developing. About a year ago a new railway line was opened, tapping Van Ryn and Modder B. mining areas and linking up with Welgadam. The town is 21 miles from Johannesburg and the centre of a rich mining area which includes Brakpan, the latter coming under the Municipal area though it also is a flourishing township. The town is well laid out and well administered. There are two theatres, Standard and National Banks, Public Library and a racecourse near by. The population within the Municipal area is 39,000, of whom 12,000 are whites. *Local newspaper* :—

BENONI HERALD. Weekly 3d.

**BOKSBURG.**

The town is the centre of the various mines owned by the East Rand Proprietary Company. Created a Municipality in 1903, Boksburg has progressed wonderfully. A large township—that of Boksburg North—has been laid out and the various districts are connected by a trackless tramway system. Vogelfontein is another charming suburb. The town is fifteen miles from Johannesburg and its elevation is 5,348 feet. At the last census the white population numbered 11,582 and the coloured 32,000. Boksburg is chiefly noted for its lake and park. *Local paper* :—

EAST RAND EXPRESS. Saturday, 3d.

**ERMELO.**

This town is the centre of the Eastern Transvaal. With the outlying villages of Carolina, Bethel, Piet Retief, Standerton and Amersfoort, it forms one of the principal wool-growing centres of the Transvaal. Produce and stock rearing receive much attention. Ermelo is one of the most important and productive districts of the Province. The principal features in the town of Ermelo are the Government experimental farms, coal mines, and high school. The town lies in an exposed position, and in winter time the morning and evening hours are bitterly cold. The district is rich in coal. Population (1911), Europeans, 7,905; natives about 24,000. *Newspaper* :—

DE HOOGEVELDER Weekly, Friday. Price 3d.  
Printed in English and Dutch.

**GERMISTON.**

The third largest town in the Province and a great railway centre, being the junction for the Cape, Natal, Pretoria, Rhodesia, etc. The population is 53,000, including 17,000 whites. Germiston is nine miles from Johannesburg with which city there is a constant service of trains. A trackless tram service was also established in 1914 connecting the various surrounding mines with the town, and also linking up with the Johannesburg system. There is no newspaper published in the town, the local news being served by the *East Rand Express*, published in Boksburg, a town five miles away, and the Johannesburg dailies.

**HEIDELBERG.**

The town of Heidelberg is the centre of a richly mineralized area of the Transvaal, in fact, of the south-eastern extension of the Rand. The fact has been clearly demonstrated that the whole series of reefs found at Johannesburg traverses the Heidelberg district covering an extent of country about 40 miles long. The Nigel Mine has long been known as a paying concern, and it is only nine miles from Heidelberg town. Several other mines are in operation, and prospecting is proceeding in various directions. Coal mines are also being worked. The present population of town and district (white) is 10,833. Farm property has gone up in price in the neighbourhood. *Newspaper* :—

HEIDELBERG NEWS. Weekly. 5s. per annum.

**KLERKSDORP.**

The population in 1911 was 2,479 white and about 1,500 natives. The town is on the Kimberley-Johannesburg railway. A railway line to Vierfontein connects up the coal mines in the Orange Free State. The Schoonspruit, a permanent stream, flows through the town, and empties itself into the Vaal river about nine miles distant. The valley of the stream is very fertile and of great agricultural value, the quantity of grain produced being great and improving. A big irrigation scheme has been completed which places 1,500 acres under water. The railway station is a junction of the Klerksdorp-Durban

railway with the Kimberley-Johannesburg line, and is an important centre. *Paper for the district* :—  
THE RECORD. Weekly, 3d., 12s. 6d. per annum to United Kingdom. (Advt., pp. 607 and 629.)  
The only paper of the district.

**KRUGERSDORP.**

The fourth largest town in the Transvaal, situated 22 miles west of Johannesburg, and will be the main junction of the Grand Trunk Railway. It contains many stores, mills, hotels, post office, and other public buildings. The district is a mining one, and is making great progress. About 4,000 Europeans and 20,000 Asiatic and Kaffir labourers are employed in the district. *Local paper* :—

STANDARD. Twice weekly, 3d.

**LAKE CHRISIE.**

A progressive and rapidly-growing township in the Eastern Transvaal, close to the Swaziland border, chiefly engaged in stock raising. Centre of a rich coal belt, and on route of proposed Johannesburg-Delagoa Railway. *Local newspaper* :—

LAKE CHRISIE CHRONICLE. Friday, 3d. (Advt. p. 629).

**LYDENBURG.**

Lying in the centre of a richly mineralised and productive agricultural district, this town is bound to advance rapidly under a progressive Government. A railway to Belfast connects it with the main Delagoa Bay line. About 36 miles away are the Pilgrims' Rest goldfields, the scene of the first alluvial diggings in South Africa. There is undoubtedly a great future for the Lydenburg fields, which, like the sister fields around Barberton, have been waiting for the advent of better means of communication, lower transport rates, and other ameliorations that will allow low-grade properties being worked at a profit. Valuable deposits of asbestos have been discovered in the district. *Newspaper* :—

LYDENBURG NEWS. Friday. (Advt., p. 629.)

**MIDDELBURG.**

Is situated on the railway about 94 miles from Pretoria. The largest coal centre in South Africa. The town itself is a prosperous business centre of increasing importance. White population over 13,000. *Local newspaper* :—

MIDDELBURG OBSERVER. Weekly. Friday. 3d.

**PIETERSBURG.**

Situated in the Zoutpansberg district which contains an area of about 36,000 square miles, and of which it is the principal town. Good agricultural and grazing land is found in the vicinity, which is also rich in mineral deposits (gold, copper, silver, iron, &c.) Contains several hotels and stores. Population comprises about 3,000 whites and 300,000 natives. *Local paper* :—

ZOUTPANSBERG REVIEW. Semi-weekly, 3d.

**POTCHEFSTROOM.**

Potchefstroom, the old capital of the Transvaal, is the most important town in the Province, outside of the Rand and Pretoria. It is the centre of a flourishing agricultural and stock-breeding district. There are several large Government irrigation schemes in the neighbourhood, and farm settlements. The Mooi River Valley contains some of the finest farms in the country. As the climate, especially in the winter, is ideal, many visitors are attracted from other parts. In addition to the Government Experimental Farm, School of Agriculture and Industrial Schools, there are other important educational institutions. In the town are 40 miles of streets, and there are electric lighting and other Municipal schemes. Population 3,000 (European). *Papers for the district* :—

POTCHEFSTROOM HERALD AND WESTERN GAZETTE.

Tuesday and Friday, Price 3d. (Advt., p. 606.)

DE WESTELIKE STEM. Thursday. Price 3d.

Loyalist Dutch Newspaper for Western Transvaal. (Advt., p. 606.)

HET WESTEN. Tuesday and Friday.

**PRETORIA.**

This picturesque town is the administrative capital of the Union of South Africa, and is situated 4,471 feet above sea level. It was founded in 1855, and named after Commandant Pretorius, first President of the South African Republic. When the seat of government was removed from Potchefstroom in 1863, it became the capital of the Republic, and continued to enjoy a similar pre-eminence under British rule as capital of the Colony of the Transvaal until the



consummation of the Union. It is situated on the northern slope of the valley formed by the Aapias River. It is regularly laid out in parallelograms, and many of its fine wide streets are lined with magnificent willows. The public buildings are exceptionally handsome, notably the Union Buildings situated on Meintjes Kop, a hill in the northern suburbs overlooking the town, which were erected at a cost of £1,000,000. The Courts of Justice, the Post Office, the Dutch Reformed Church, the English Cathedral, the Pretoria Club, the Public Library and Museum, the Public Hospital, University College, Railway Station and the Market Buildings are all structures which command attention. Pretoria is an important railway junction, and is in communication by rail with the Orange Free State and Cape Province, Natal and Delagoa Bay, and Pietersburg and Barberton, Rhodesia. Pretoria is lighted by electricity, has a capital system of electric trams, an abundant water supply, and is altogether a specially attractive residential town. The famous Cullinan diamond was found in the Premier mine, 30 miles from the town. Pretoria is 32 miles distant from Johannesburg by road, and 46 by train; 349 from Delagoa Bay, and 1,040 from Cape Town. The selection of Pretoria as the capital of the Union has added greatly to its importance and population, which now reaches (1911) 48,609, of whom 29,660 are whites. *Newspapers*:—VOLKSTEM. Dutch and English. Tuesday and Friday, 3d. PRETORIA NEWS. Daily, evening, 3d. ONS VATERLAND. Bi-weekly. DIE BRANDWAG. Fortnightly Illustrated Magazine. 1s. NONGQAL. Monthly, 1s.

Government Services Illustrated Magazine. (Advt. p. 606.) PROVINCE OF TRANSVAAL OFFICIAL GAZETTE. Weekly, 6d. UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Friday, 6d. Official organ of the Union Government. English and Dutch.

### SPRINGS.

This town marks the extreme end of the East Rand and is in the centre of an immensely rich gold area, its width being declared by experts to be ten miles of payable Reef. The possibilities of the district are immense. The town is also the centre of a great farming area and there is much coal in the district, several collieries producing. The town is 29 miles from Johannesburg and is 5,634 feet in sea elevation. Population 2,000 whites and 7,000 coloured. *Newspaper*:

SPRINGS ADVERTISER. Saturday, 1d.

### VEREENIGING.

A rapidly rising industrial centre on the Vaal River, 35 miles south of Johannesburg. Famous on account of peace being signed here at the end of the Boer War in 1902. Is on the main Railway line and has coal mines, steel works, power station, &c. *Newspaper*:

VEREENIGING ADVERTISER. Weekly. 5s. per annum.

### VOLKSRUST.

Situated on the borders of the Transvaal, is the first railway station after crossing the Natal border. Is the centre of a large and prosperous agricultural district. The town contains the usual public buildings, etc., and three hotels. Population, 2,000 whites. *Local newspaper*:

VOLKSRUST RECORDER. Weekly, Saturday. Price 1d. Published in English and Dutch.

### ZEERUST.

The chief town of the Marico district in the North-western portion of the Transvaal. The surrounding country is well-watered and timbered and forms splendid pasture. Agriculture is carried on and the mineral deposits are said to be very rich. 150 miles from Pretoria. *Local newspaper*:

MARICO CHRONICLE (published at Zeerust). Weekly, Saturday. Price 3d. Bilingual.

## SWAZILAND.

Swaziland is bounded on the south, west and north by the Transvaal, and on the east by Zululand and Delagoa Bay and has an area of 6,536 square miles. The Protectorate is ruled by native chiefs, but in 1906 was placed under the control of the High Commissioner for South Africa. On the Transvaal side the gold reefs—by some regarded as a continuation of the Kaap formation—have in many cases proved exceptionally rich. Farther over towards the Portuguese frontier, and within 50 miles of Delagoa Bay,

are extensive coal deposits, said to be the best quality coal mined anywhere in the Transvaal or Natal. The country produces grain, bananas, sugar, coffee and tea, and sheep-farming and cattle raising are carried on to a considerable extent. Mbabane, the capital and Bromersdorp, the old capital, are the only European settlements. The population of the protectorate in 1911 was 99,959, of whom 1,083 were whites, the remainder being Swazis. Communication between Mbabane and the nearest railway point in the Transvaal, a distance of 89 miles, is by coach, elsewhere by native runners.

For newspaper see Lake Chrissie, Transvaal.

## PORTUGUESE E. AFRICA.

Lourenco Marques, known as the Port of the Transvaal has in the past few years grown considerably. The effect of Union throughout the sub-continent has caused the establishment of agencies or branch houses in Lourenco Marques. The extensions of the Selati railway, and its prolongation through Eastern Transvaal, and subsequent extension to join the Rhodesian railways, still further increases Delagoa's chances. Under the Portuguese Republic regime more money is being spent on public works and the town is also growing as a holiday resort for up-country people, the bathing, boating and angling facilities being especially cared for. Increased wharfage and dock facilities are being provided. The population of the town (1912) is comprised of 5,324 Europeans, and 8,029 Asiatic and other coloured races. *Papers now published*:

LOURENCO MARQUES GUARDIAN. Bi-weekly. The leading Bilingual Newspaper in Lourenco Marques. 10c or 4d. (Advt. p. 606.)

MOZAMBIQUE GAZETTE. Monthly, 1s.

A new and enlarged form of the Delagoa Bay Gazette. A Journal of Shipping, Commercial, Agricultural and Mining intelligence. (Advt. p. 606.)

O AFRICANO. Weekly. Portuguese and native.

OS SIMPLES. Weekly, Portuguese only.

DELAGOA DIRECTORY. Annual. (Advt. p. 606.)

### BEIRA.

Beira is one of the two most important ports of Portuguese South-East Africa, and is therefore a leading commercial centre, owing to the country's already considerable production in minerals and agriculture. As regards the former, gold and silver show an important and growing output, and there are plans for the opening up of the country's large copper deposits. The agricultural output at present is mainly confined to sugar, maize, and cotton, but the country, with its large native labour supplies and sub-tropical climate, is well adapted to many other things, such, for instance, as fibre, and there are signs of expansion in every direction.

Beira is recognised as the chief port for Rhodesia, and through it goes the bulk of the Overseas trade with that great territory, as also with those portions of the Belgian Congo served by the Rhodesian railway system. Though the war has held up a big scheme for the improvement of the harbour approaches and wharfage at Beira a smaller scheme of improvement has been carried out within the past year or two, much to the advantage of the port's trading facilities. Before the war 500 vessels were already arriving at Beira every year, and the cargoes inward and outward totalled 4½ million tons. Even without the improvements mentioned, vessels drawing 24 feet of water could enter the river at high tide. Further improvement schemes on the part of both the Mozambique Company and the Beira and Mashonaland Railways have been prepared and will be entered upon immediately after the war or as soon as shipping conditions allow.

BEIRA NEWS & E. C. CHRONICLE. Bi-monthly. (Advt. p. 606.)

## RHODESIA.

### SALISBURY.

Salisbury, the capital of Rhodesia, lies at an altitude of 5,000 feet above the sea level. Many prospectors and mining companies make Salisbury their head-quarters, in many cases working the country round for 140 or 150 miles. The town, which has grown considerably since 1907, is well situated, being 374 miles from Beira, 302 miles from Bulawayo, 1,274 from Pretoria, 1,229 from Johannesburg, 1,000 from



Kimberley, and 1,663 from Cape Town. The town possesses many interesting institutions, clubs, &c. Churches, chapels, banks, and a good hospital are buildings of note, besides the club buildings. Amongst the more commercial institutions may be mentioned the Board of Executors, Chamber of Commerce, Chamber of Mines, Agricultural Society, &c. Salisbury is the centre of a number of goldfields, the most important of which are Salisbury, Mazoe, Shamva, Lomagundi, Upper and Lower Umfuli districts. In all these localities much important mining and development work has been done. Salisbury is a municipality, and the township has been assessed at nearly two millions. The Standard Bank, with its fine new premises, National Bank and African Banking Corporation have all flourishing branches, the various South African Steamship Companies also having agents here. White population (1911) 3,479, chiefly English and Colonial. White population of Southern Rhodesia (1911) 23,606, native and Coloured 744,559.

*Papers:—*

RHODESIA HERALD. Daily, 3d.; Weekly Edition, 6d.

Circulates throughout the whole of Rhodesia. (Advt., p. 606.)

BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Weekly, 6d.

Official publication of the British S. African Company.

RHODESIA AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL, issued by the Government. Bi-Monthly. 5s. per annum. (Advt., p. 606.)

RHODESIA CHURCH MAGAZINE. Monthly. (Advt., p. 606.)

RHODESIA DEFENCE FORCE JOURNAL. Monthly. (Advt., p. 606.)

### BULAWAYO.

The capital of Matabeleland, is a rising town containing a fine Government House, built on the site of Lobengula's Kraal, Stock Exchange, three banks, churches, library, clubs, &c. Bulawayo is the chief centre of business and mining in Rhodesia, and of four lines of railway, and is in direct communication with all the mining districts. The town is the stopping place for the trip to Victoria Falls and the tomb of the late Rt. Hon. C. J. Rhodes. The white population was (1911) 5,199. *Paper:—*

BULAWAYO CHRONICLE. Daily, 3d.

The largest circulation of any paper in Rhodesia, circulating right through the country. Publishes a weekly edition. (Advt., p. 606.)

### GATOOMA.

The principal town in the Hartley district, and third in importance as a postal town in Rhodesia. It is the second most important gold-mining district in Rhodesia, and is situated about 100 miles south of Salisbury. Population 600; district 1,500, whites. *Paper for the district:—*

GATOOMA MAIL AND MINING GAZETTE. Weekly, 6d.

### GWELO.

More than half the gold extracted in Matabeleland is found in the vicinity of Gwelo, and the large alluvial diamond diggings at Somabula, 12 miles south west of the town, are constantly attracting prospectors. The town is the centre of a large stock raising farming district, and large cattle sales are held here. The population of the district is about 5,000. *Paper:—*

GWELO TIMES. Weekly, 3d.

An organ of district mining intelligence and agricultural news. The township is of growing importance. (Advt., p. 630.)

### UMTALI.

A flourishing township at the junction of the Beira and Mashonaland railways. The centre of the British and Portuguese mining districts in which many payable gold reefs exist. *Paper:—*

RHODESIA ADVERTISER. Daily, 3d. Weekly edition, Friday, 6d. (Advt., p. 606.)

## NYASALAND PROTECTORATE.

### ZOMBA.

Nyasaland is the name applied to the country in the immediate neighbourhood of Lake Nyasa, and is used as the official title of the territory embracing the former Protectorate of British Central Africa. It has a population estimated at 1,138,736 of whom 785 are Europeans. Zomba, the Government headquarters, is the official capital, and the Governor and Commander-in-Chief resides there. Blantyre, in the Saire Highlands, is the chief town and commercial centre, with a population of about 7,250,

about 270 of whom are Europeans. The principal imports of Nyasaland are soft goods, provisions and hardware, and the chief articles of export cotton, tobacco, ground nuts, rubber and tea. *Newspapers:—*

THE NYASALAND GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Official.

Monthly, 6d.

NYASALAND TIMES. Weekly, 6d. Published at Blantyre.

LIFE AND WORK. Monthly, 1d.

LIVINGSTONIA NEWS. Bi-Monthly, 3d.

## WEST AFRICA.

### GOLD COAST.

A district of Guinea, with an area of 80,000 square miles, comprising the Gold Coast Colony, Ashanti, and the Northern Territories. Gold is found in large quantities and is one of the chief exports. Other exports are cocoa, timber and rubber, and the principal imports are textiles and hardware. About two-thirds of the total trade is with the United Kingdom. Population (1911) 1,503,386, mostly negroes. Accra is the capital, and of Ashanti, Coomassie.

*Papers:—*

GOLD COAST GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Weekly. 30s. per annum.

GOLD COAST NATION. Thursday, 3d.

Official organ of the Gold Coast Natives Association. (Advt., p. 630.)

GOLD COAST LEADER. Weekly, 3d.

EASTERN STAR AND AKWAPEM CHRONICLE. Weekly 3d.

### SOUTHERN NIGERIA.

An important colony on the West Coast of Africa, having about 2,000,000 inhabitants. Lagos, the capital, 80,000. There are about 600 Europeans. Palm-oil, palm kernels, rubber, mahogany, maize, ivory and cotton are the principal products. In the Northern Provinces tin-mining is now a flourishing industry. *Papers:—*

LAGOS WEEKLY RECORD. Saturday, 3d.

LAGOS STANDARD. Saturday, 3d.

NIGERIAN CHRONICLE. Friday, 3d.

NIGERIAN PIONEER. Friday, 3d.

TIMES OF NIGERIA. Tuesday, 3d.

### SIERRA-LEONE.

Sierra Leone is increasing in importance. It exports large quantities of palm kernels, the value of these in 1913 being nearly £1,000,000, almost all of which was taken by Germany but in 1915 fully two-thirds were taken by the United Kingdom. Cotton goods, coal, hardware, provisions and tobacco are the chief imports. Population about 1,327,560; Freetown, the capital, 30,000; very few Europeans. *Papers:—*

WEEKLY NEWS.

SIERRA LEONE TIMES. Weekly.

## EAST AFRICA.

### ZANZIBAR.

The city of Zanzibar, which is the capital of the island of Zanzibar, is the largest in East Africa, and has a magnificent harbour. It has grown considerably in importance in late years as the distributing centre and storehouse for the whole East African coast. The exports of Great Britain to Zanzibar and Pemba in 1915 amounted to £127,714. Imports from Zanzibar, £216,561. Population, including surrounding islands, 200,000. *Newspaper:—*

OFFICIAL GAZETTE. Monday, 12 cents.

### NAIROBI.

The most promising town and capital of the East Africa Protectorate. It has 25,000 inhabitants, of whom 3,000 are Europeans, and is on the Uganda Railway midway between Mombasa and Lake Victoria. *Papers:—*

LEADER OF BRITISH EAST AFRICA, UGANDA, AND THE LAKES. Daily, 6 cents.; Weekly 25 cents.

EAST AFRICAN STANDARD. Daily and Weekly.

MONDASA TIMES (Mombasa). Daily.

### KAMPALA.

The commercial centre of the Uganda Protectorate. In 1914 Uganda had a population of 2,900,122, of whom 1,017 were Europeans and 3,651 Asiatics, the remainder being natives. *Paper:—*

UGANDA HERALD. Weekly, 25 cents.



## THE IMPORT TRADE OF CANADA.

Our theme is British North America. The sober historian of trade finds it no easy task to launch such a subject in bald prose. The stirring rhythms of a Kipling or a Service seem needful to bring up the first vision of a land which is bounded by two oceans and has been British for 150 years. The World War has, at once, made plain the full significance of Canada's potentialities, and revealed the deep affection for British liberties which has grown up during a century and a half of union. The pages which follow tell a tale of wonderful prosperity. The statistics indicate an amazing growth of overseas trade. Never have the prices obtainable for Canada's produce been so high. Yet, while it is important to realise clearly what has been done, it is still more important ever to bear in mind that the immediate future holds even more in store for our Canadian brothers. The Battle of the Nations has justified those explorers of old who struggled during that century and a half in faith that their dream would some day become actuality. The virgin orobeds, the illimitable plains, the axe-ripe woods, and the sites of future cities have been put to the test of a world war, and have made good.

### FORTY YEARS OF PROGRESS.

The Canadian statistical record in its most complete form goes back to 1868, when the area of the Dominion was 662,148 miles, and its population 3,371,594. For purposes of present comparison, however, it is better to take a date after 1871, when the area of Canada was increased to 3,729,665 square miles, its present size. Thus in 1877, forty years ago, the population of Canada was 4,013,271, compared with just over 8,000,000 at the outbreak of the Great War. Bank deposits which were 79 million dollars in 1877, had become 1,290 millions in 1916. The Canadian revenue, which was 22 million dollars, is now 172 millions. The national debt has risen from 174 million dollars to 936 millions. Whereas in 1877, 41,510,000 letters were posted yearly, in 1915, the number was 684 millions. Instead of 5,782 miles of railways there are 37,434 miles, while the shipping has increased from 20,060,106 tons to 126,430,522. In the same time the trade of Canada has increased in value from 175 million dollars to 2,296 millions, and the customs duties collected from \$12,548,000 to \$151 millions.

Surely this record suggests that the progress of Canada will be truly wonderful in the coming forty years, as it has been truly wonderful in the past forty years. During the last century the United States increased her population from about 10 million to 100 million. It is certain that the growth of Canada will be no less rapid. Indeed, it will be strange if Canada's population is not 75 millions at the close of the twentieth century, the figure reached by the United States at the close of the nineteenth century. In the early days of settlement in the United States, the population of Europe could not provide the teeming millions that will flock to Canada after this great war. Emigrants in the nineteenth century

had to cross the Atlantic in slow-going sailing vessels. To-day, there are the fleet steamships of the Allan and other Anglo-Canadian lines. Finally, the United States had no well-settled neighbour to supply her with population, whereas Canada receives settlers from the United States by the hundred thousand each year. Lastly, the trading strength of Canada is vastly greater than that of the United States at a similar period of her growth. Without taking into account the special increase in trade due to the Battle of Nations and dealing only with pre-war conditions, it may be recalled that the commerce of the United States only amounted in value to \$991,896,889 in the year 1870, when the population was 38,558,371. In 1880, when the population of the United States was 50,155,783, the imports were valued at \$667,954,746, as compared with Canada's imports of \$692,032,392 in the fiscal year 1913, and \$650,746,797 in the fiscal year 1914. In fact, Canada's trade was worth as much to the outer world when she had a population of only 8,075,000 as the trade of the United States was with a population of more than 50 millions.

### AS LARGE AS EUROPE.

Think what some of these bald figures of Canadian progress mean. Those 3,729,665 square miles of territory extend from the Atlantic to the Pacific, and from the United States boundary to the Arctic Ocean, and include the whole of the northern half of the American Continent except Alaska, Newfoundland, and a strip of the Labrador coast which is within Newfoundland jurisdiction. The area of Canada is about the same as that of Europe. There is some difference of opinion among authorities regarding the exact location of the boundary lines between Europe and Asia, and the area of Europe is variously estimated at from 3,570,000 square miles to 3,988,500 square miles. The area of the United States, excluding the territory of Alaska, is 3,026,789 square miles, and including Alaska is 3,613,189 square miles, a little less than that of Canada.

Reaching out into the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans, much nearer to both Europe and Asia than the United States, Canada is manifestly destined to be the world's highway for travellers and goods requiring fast transportation, as Fortune destined Britain to be the clearing-house of the world's trade when she allowed Columbus to discover the New World.

Then, the 37,434 miles of railways! They mean that there is a continuous railway connection through Canadian territory from the city of Sydney in Nova Scotia to Vancouver in British Columbia, a distance of 3,883 miles, and no break excepting at Canso Strait, over which trains are ferried. The Canadian Pacific Railway alone controls a mileage of 12,585 miles, the transcontinental line extending from St. John's, N.B., to Vancouver, a distance of 3,776 miles. The Grand Trunk Railway Company, in addition to controlling the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway in Western Canada, has in Ontario and Quebec 3,562 miles, besides 707 miles of double track and 1,224



miles of yard tracks and sidings, making a total of 5,493 miles. The Canadian Northern had in 1914, about 4,896 miles in the four western provinces, while in Ontario and Quebec the lines owned and controlled by the Canadian Northern had a mileage of about 2,014 miles. Trains now run from Toronto to Vancouver.

#### CANADA, A LENDER.

Or consider the National Debt of Canada. For a moment, the figure may look a big one for 8,000,000 settlers to shoulder. Yet the course of the Great War has justified every penny spent upon opening up the Dominion. As Mr. McKenna said, "who could have believed at the beginning of the war that Canada was to develop a power of munitionment far beyond anything that any country in the world outside Germany had known." Canada, which had been the borrower, has become the lender. The balance of trade which was formerly year by year against Canada is now hugely in her favour, owing to the successful development of Canadian resources. And this, in spite of the fact, that Canada has given close upon half a million of men out of her 8,000,000 of population, to the armies of the Empire.

#### THE CITIES OF CANADA.

Lastly, mention has been made of population and the urgent need for placing every man possible upon the great Canadian plains if the resources of the Empire are to be developed to the full. Though immigration has been stopped for a while, we have the experience of the past to tell us that when it is resumed, Canada will absorb men and women with unheard of ease. The cities of the United States sprang up with wonderful celerity in the nineteenth century. Yet it is doubtful whether their wondrous powers of growth eclipsed those of the cities of the Canadian Plain. Take Winnipeg, for example, situated at the confluence of the Red and Assiniboine rivers and claiming by virtue of its position the title of "Gateway City of the Western Plain." It is now the world's primary grain market, handling more wheat than the largest grain centre in the United States. The population in 1871 was a beggarly 241 people. Beggarly! The good people of Winnipeg are that no longer. In 1901, the population of the city was 42,340. In 1911, it was 136,035, and to-day it is over 275,000, including St. Boniface and the other suburbs. In the year 1900 the Winnipeg electric street railways carried 3,000,000 passengers; in 1914, they carried 58 millions. The record of other Canadian cities is equally noteworthy. Regina, the capital of Saskatchewan, first appeared in the census returns in 1901, with a population of 2,249; in 1911, the population was 30,213; in 1914, it was 45,000. The city of Moosejaw, Saskatchewan, had a population of 1,558 in 1901; in 1911, the population was 13,823, and it was 23,000 in 1914. Saskatoon, another Saskatchewan city, has also had a phenomenal growth; the population was 113 in 1901, and 12,004 in 1911, and 25,000 in 1914. Prince Albert, at the meeting place of the North Saskatchewan and South Saskatchewan rivers, had a population of 1,785 in 1901 and 6,254 in 1911; it was estimated to be 10,000 in 1914. Calgary, Alberta, had a popu-

lation of 4,392 in 1901; in 1911, the population was 43,704, and in 1914, 75,000. Edmonton, the capital of Alberta, had a population of 2,626 in 1901; in 1911, the population was 24,900, and in 1914, it was 59,339. Yet it is important to remember that the population of Canada is not concentrated in one or two great cities, a weakness in the social organisation of the sister Dominion, Australia. At the 1911 census there were in Canada only four towns with a population of over 100,000, and three with over 50,000, though all three have since passed the 100,000 mark. For the rest, there were four towns in Canada, with over 40,000; two with over 30,000; two with over 20,000; eleven with over 15,000; eighteen with over 10,000; twelve with over 8,000. Montreal is the largest city in Canada with a population of over 625,000 or 725,000, including the towns of St. Lambert and Longueuil on the opposite shore of the St. Lawrence, which are really residential suburbs of Montreal. Toronto has a population of 530,000, Greater Winnipeg of 275,000, and Greater Vancouver of close upon 200,000.

#### TRADE IN 1916-17.

So much by way of preface. Coming down to the present time, and relying upon those most definite proofs of prosperity—statistics of foreign trade—we find that the following represents the position of Canada at the end of the last financial year—that ended March 31st, 1917. During the twelve months the grand total of imports and exports, exclusive of coin and bullion, was \$1,996,706,671 as compared with \$1,249,393,999 in 1916, an increase of 59.8 per cent. The imports during 1917, were \$845,330,903, an increase of \$389,959,532 on the year, or 85.6 per cent. In the same time the exports increased by \$399,911,030 or 51.3 per cent., the total for 1917, being \$1,179,211,100. As compared with 1915, the trade totals were even more satisfactory. The following table gives the total value of the merchandise imported into Canada for the last three years, setting out the countries of origin. The noteworthy fact is the immense increase in the imports from the United States, the 370 million dollars taken in 1916, being 664 million dollars in 1917, an increase of 293 million dollars. However, there was also a satisfactory increase in the imports from the United Kingdom, the difference being 29,700,000 dollars on an importation of 107 million dollars. Here are the details, the figures for the British Empire being separated from those of our Allies.

#### CANADIAN IMPORTS.

By Countries.	1915.	1916.	1917.
<b>BRITISH EMPIRE.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
United Kingdom ..	90,108,178	77,370,682	107,071,181
British West Indies ..	6,162,338	6,257,963	14,239,005
British Guiana ..	2,293,534	5,636,630	7,102,893
British East Indies ..	6,547,548	6,780,461	6,809,783
New Zealand ..	3,908,016	3,310,358	2,242,515
Newfoundland ..	1,242,800	1,576,591	2,146,958
British Honduras ..	497,766	476,601	1,065,953
Australia ..	412,205	1,002,692	762,113
British South Africa ..	314,887	175,870	221,476
Whole British Empire	115,267,765	105,106,238	144,096,175
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>			
United States ..	206,632,506	370,497,867	664,219,653
France ..	8,440,186	5,940,326	6,480,476
All Foreign Countries..	340,103,606	402,587,123	701,234,728
Total Imports (mdsc.)	455,371,371	507,783,361	845,330,903



In some respects these figures of total trade are deceptive, and the British Trade Commissioner in Canada has done good work in compiling statistics of "competitive merchandise." These show that the share of the Mother Country in Canada's import trade is more satisfactory than might be gathered from the ordinary record. Here are the totals of

"competitive" merchandise" in the two years before the Great War commenced, showing the proportion of the trade held by the United Kingdom, and its chief rival, the United States, when only "competitive merchandise" is considered. Similar statistics for 1916-17, are not yet available.

## IMPORTS OF "COMPETITIVE" MERCHANDISE INTO CANADA.

	Total Valuc.	Proportion Represented by each Trade.	From United Kingdom.	From United States.	From Other Countries.
	Dols.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Building materials .. .. .	5,180,000	1.4	18.3	79.5	12.2
Chemicals and dyes .. .. .	10,960,000	3.0	32.0	53.8	14.2
Dry goods .. .. .	105,660,000	30.0	62.1	21.0	16.9
Earthenware, china and glass .. .. .	8,420,000	2.3	38.9	31.7	29.4
Groceries .. .. .	15,200,000	4.2	56.5	29.6	13.9
India-rubber, manufactures of .. .. .	4,130,000	1.1	9.3	85.7	5.0
Jewellery and fancy goods .. .. .	10,640,000	3.0	22.7	47.9	29.4
Leather .. .. .	4,880,000	1.3	23.5	74.5	2.0
Metal manufactures .. .. .	143,160,000	40.2	14.9	81.2	3.9
Paints and varnishes .. .. .	2,430,000	0.7	35.7	52.1	12.2
Paper and stationery .. .. .	16,020,000	4.5	22.9	68.1	9.0
Miscellaneous .. .. .	29,210,000	8.3	24.3	65.4	10.3
Total .. .. .	355,890,000	100	33.5	56	10.5

## THE SHARE OF THE MOTHER COUNTRY.

The imports of goods from the Mother Country can be studied in greater detail in the following table which sets out the principal imports into Canada during the fiscal year ended March, 1917, together with the amounts of each article from the United Kingdom.

## CANADIAN IMPORTS 1916-17.

	Total.	From the United Kingdom.
	\$	\$
Ale and beer .. .. .	141,405	80,431
Baskets .. .. .	102,567	4,195
Baths, lavatory utensils .. .. .	174,763	90,034
Blacking .. .. .	233,880	71,012
Books .. .. .	5,814,764	1,068,766
Bibles, etc. .. .. .	284,072	138,650
Newspapers, etc. .. .. .	1,505,586	49,647
Braces .. .. .	105,536	4,633
Biscuits .. .. .	279,000	104,080
Boots and shoes .. .. .	3,472,959	179,230
Bricks, tiles, etc. .. .. .	2,508,593	256,345
Brushes .. .. .	566,739	64,577
Buttons .. .. .	964,493	72,682
Candles .. .. .	108,822	10,480
Carpets .. .. .	75,450	5,785
Carriages—		
Motor-cars .. .. .	8,582,625	30,350
Parts .. .. .	7,200,017	26,594
Bicycles .. .. .	78,110	2,075
Celluloid goods .. .. .	107,487	16,389
Clocks .. .. .	544,732	6,688
Cocoa—		
Dutiable .. .. .	823,886	4,120
Free .. .. .	740,638	253,734
Cocoa butter .. .. .	981,281	209,700
Powdered .. .. .	464,028	435,436
Chocolate .. .. .	167,655	80,645
Coffee .. .. .	2,295,280	101,242
Collars and cuffs .. .. .	125,201	27,793
Combs .. .. .	183,912	70,485

	Total.	From the United Kingdom.
	\$	\$
Corsets .. .. .	433,258	7,330
Cotton goods—		
Blouses .. .. .	180,637	7,026
Shirts .. .. .	445,623	42,695
Socks, etc. .. .. .	1,688,911	266,901
Other clothing .. .. .	2,438,650	371,075
Embroideries .. .. .	1,033,404	179,445
Handkerchiefs .. .. .	1,059,240	913,485
Lace .. .. .	1,200,639	921,617
Tape .. .. .	256,134	77,945
Towels .. .. .	711,639	357,344
Cutlery .. .. .	452,000	269,000
Drugs, chemicals, etc. (all) .. .. .	27,500,000	3,500,000
Medicines (dry) .. .. .	1,278,499	410,346
Medicines (other) .. .. .	280,302	92,340
Earthenware .. .. .	2,389,326	1,534,296
Elastic .. .. .	183,377	116,806
Electrical goods .. .. .	5,968,963	176,700
Fancy goods .. .. .	3,694,638	1,081,383
Glass .. .. .	4,061,052	176,538
Gloves and mittens .. .. .	1,717,840	719,697
Hats—		
Silk .. .. .	1,279,202	402,597
All hats .. .. .	3,498,000	1,094,000
India-rubber clothing .. .. .	727,017	433,282
Jewellery .. .. .	966,605	80,424
Machinery (dutiable) .. .. .	31,250,956	632,399
Milk foods .. .. .	347,489	110,669
Mineral waters .. .. .	125,851	15,463
Musical Instruments .. .. .	2,414,709	102,093
Braas Band .. .. .	138,922	75,452
Phonographs .. .. .	1,752,945	15,111
Mustard .. .. .	293,879	228,389
Needles .. .. .	234,532	96,834
Oilcloth .. .. .	1,977,822	808,377
Optical instruments .. .. .	1,433,000	80,060
Paints and colours .. .. .	3,065,000	436,000
Paper (printing) .. .. .	435,004	66,079
Paper & manufactures (dutiable) .. .. .	6,664,138	799,348
Perfumery .. .. .	669,901	50,388



	Total.	From the United Kingdom.		1915.	1916.
			<i>Manufactured Articles.</i>	£	£
Pickles and sauces .. ..	\$ 458,503	\$ 156,248	Apparel .. ..	327,773	330,916
Pocket-books, purses .. ..	469,960	36,198	Arms and ammunition .. ..	68,637	62,555
Silk goods (dutiabie) .. ..	12,943,232	3,997,918	Bags and sacks .. ..	10,617	40,260
Soap—			Books .. ..	159,863	182,868
All .. ..	933,466	87,702	Boots and shoes .. ..	65,049	30,842
Toilet .. ..	444,300	53,122	Carriages .. ..	58,101	40,864
Spirits and wine .. ..	3,866,313	2,205,818	Cement .. ..	940	515
Whisky .. ..	1,971,970	1,949,119	Chemicals (general) .. ..	239,772	371,666
Wine (non-sparkling) .. ..	455,959	31,752	China ware .. ..	237,356	328,078
Tea (non-dutiabie) .. ..	7,905,267	4,812,060	Cordage .. ..	123,749	84,991
Tobacco .. ..	6,092,000	602,800	Cotton (piece goods) .. ..	1,301,740	1,944,349
Cigarettes .. ..	67,060	51,901	Cutlery .. ..	63,727	77,095
Pipes .. ..	801,971	225,708	Electrical goods .. ..	79,645	190,430
Umbrellas .. ..	36,537	12,066	Fishing tackle .. ..	103,425	153,986
Vinegar .. ..	45,612	34,551	Glass goods .. ..	36,431	29,945
Watches .. ..	1,849,312	73,826	Haberdashery .. ..	89,951	35,098
Woollen goods .. ..	42,466,000	30,505,000	Hardware .. ..	30,096	37,062
Blankets .. ..	111,871	76,168	Hats .. ..	158,400	152,468
Carpets (Axminster) .. ..	85,635	82,667	Implements .. ..	23,779	18,584
Rugs .. ..	407,049	304,066	Instruments .. ..	37,238	26,175
Whole Carpets .. ..	610,672	554,910	Jute goods .. ..	179,700	369,208
Socks and stockings .. ..	1,359,229	1,031,362	Linen (piece goods) .. ..	256,485	327,921
Cassimeres .. ..	3,165,387	2,608,781	Machinery .. ..	260,156	297,004
Coatings .. ..	1,635,598	1,524,689	Manures .. ..	7,270	2,199
Tweeds .. ..	2,142,215	2,003,810	Medicines .. ..	104,620	153,577
Total Imports (dutiabie) ..	461,708,206	75,479,529	Metals (iron and steel manu- factures) .. ..	536,510	737,509
Total Imports (free) ..	411,703,817	46,258,282	Oil cloth .. ..	116,253	113,171
	873,412,023	121,737,811	Paints, etc. .. ..	52,410	165,062
			Paper .. ..	127,879	123,544
			Plated ware .. ..	36,456	33,818
			Rubber goods .. ..	43,416	68,678
			Silk goods .. ..	142,556	226,406
			Stationery .. ..	62,029	64,298
			Toys .. ..	53,352	46,097
			Woollen goods .. ..	2,011,690	3,682,380
			Total (all goods) .. ..	13,292,713	18,018,249

The Canadian trade returns are, of course, invariably expressed in decimal form, the dollar being the unit. From the British trade returns we can gauge the share of the Mother Country in the import trade of Canada, in a form which will be more readily grasped by British exporters, and certainly is more useful for comparison with the trade statistics of the rest of the Empire.

The British trade returns show the following exports were made to Canada during the years 1915 and 1916.

#### BRITISH EXPORTS TO CANADA.

	1915	1916.
<i>Food and Drink.</i>	£	£
Beer and ale .. ..	10,269	8,426
Biscuits and cake .. ..	23,991	25,061
Cocoa .. ..	112,878	113,376
Confectionery and jams .. ..	108,506	107,398
Pickles .. ..	13,797	10,724
Salt .. ..	48,666	60,076
Sauces .. ..	52,254	68,949
Spirits .. ..	418,215	403,093
Tobacco .. ..	56,153	73,825

But the import trade of a country is only a half of what must be set out if the full truth is to be known. True, this is the half which has the most immediate interest for the British manufacturer, and exporter. But what of the produce of the mine, the fisheries, the forest, the open prairies and the manufactories which enable the Dominion to pay the bill for her imports? As has been said, only a poet can do justice to the natural charms and powers of Canada—the verses of Bliss Carmen, Lampman, D. C. Scott or Frechette. Thus:—

"I am the Lady of the North,  
Whence the high floods hasten forth—  
Wild, unwearying, white-maned steeds  
I harness them to serve my needs.  
My forests march from sea to sea,  
Perennial in their pageantry;  
Many an orchard close is mine,  
Many a hill-side of the Vine."

Yet something may be shown by a few columns of figures. Here are the Canadian exports, divided into classes, together with the total values shipped since 1912, two years being given in order to afford a satisfactory comparison with the production in war-time.

#### CANADIAN EXPORTS SINCE 1912.

Years.	The Mine.	The Fisheries.	The Forest.	Animal Produce.	Agricultural Products.	Manu- factures.	Total Exports, (Mdsc.)	Total, including Bullion.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1912 ..	41,510,582	16,815,192	41,104,887	49,220,897	115,454,486	42,508,985	307,716,151	315,317,250
1913 ..	57,583,030	16,442,822	43,679,623	45,773,227	158,955,695	52,525,082	377,068,355	393,232,057
1914 ..	39,233,906	20,734,849	43,386,087	54,612,072	206,815,718	67,602,238	455,437,224	478,997,928
1915 ..	52,066,537	19,818,737	43,136,781	76,956,002	170,350,064	95,068,525	461,442,509	490,808,877
1916 ..	73,919,398	22,591,284	51,896,284	105,819,190	266,875,190	250,052,223	779,300,070	882,872,502
1917 ..	85,836,421	25,318,755	56,395,300	135,312,810	380,864,770	487,312,766	1,179,211,100	1,375,758,148



If the United Kingdom compared unfavourably with the United States in respect of Canadian imports, we in the Mother Country did excellently with exports. Of the 1,151 million dollars of merchandise exported in 1917, 742 million dollars went to the United Kingdom, and 775 million dollars to the whole British Empire. The United States took 280 million dollars of exports, a rise of 107 million dollars since 1915, as compared with Great Britain's increase of 553 million dollars. The principal Canadian exports during 1916-1917, arranged in order of value, were as follows:—

Articles Exported.	Year 1916-17.	Increase (+) compared with 1916.
	\$	\$
Wheat .. .. .	244,394,586	+ 71,498,141
Cartridges .. .. .	240,302,414	+ 166,397,830
Iron and steel and manu- factures of .. .. .	49,065,299	— 5,598,298
Flour .. .. .	47,473,474	+ 11,706,430
Bacon .. .. .	43,011,439	+ 17,300,672
Explosives .. .. .	40,917,856	+ 33,836,930
Cheese .. .. .	36,721,136	+ 10,030,636
Oats .. .. .	33,918,479	+ 19,280,630
Planks and boards .. .. .	25,976,526	+ 2,096,185
Printing paper .. .. .	23,594,134	+ 5,619,842
Copper, fine, etc. .. .. .	22,744,825	+ 8,074,452
Wood-pulp .. .. .	20,404,053	+ 10,027,505
Pulpwood .. .. .	6,448,189	+ 704,342
Salmon, canned .. .. .	6,288,257	— 17,799
Codfish, dry-salted .. .. .	5,827,439	+ 409,400
Furs, undressed .. .. .	5,684,720	+ 1,016,581
Automobiles .. .. .	4,604,899	— 4,292,902
Asbestos .. .. .	4,141,968	+ 1,179,958
Lobsters, canned .. .. .	3,639,332	+ 967,153
Fertilizers .. .. .	3,371,384	+ 662,912
Total, All Exports .. .. .	1,151,375,768	+ 409,795,130

## CANADA AS A PRODUCER.

The high values ruling for Canadian produce all over the world is the principal cause of the great increase in the production of the Dominion. It is also an outstanding cause of the big increases shown in these trade statistics covering the years since the outbreak of war. It is to be remembered that, as a producing country, Canada is a gainer by the present high range of prices. It is her goods that are in demand. If the range of prices continues high after the war, as seems only too probable, Canada will be able to pay its interest charges with a less quantity of commodities than before. Prior to 1914, Canada's indebtedness to external investors were about 1,000 million pounds, carrying an interest charge of £50 millions. During the war, Canada has borrowed money from the United States, but it is likely that the private liabilities due from Canada to the United Kingdom which have been paid off, counterbalance this. If the Canadian produce has risen in value 100 per cent. as seems likely, the Dominion will discharge her interest charge with 50 per cent. of work. Not a few of these export industries are capable of considerable expansion. In view of the fact that Germany and Austria are closed markets to the Allies, the Canadian Government recently sent a Trade Commission to Great Britain, France, and Italy, to see whether there were not new opportunities for trade. The Commission

collected some interesting facts, and have circulated many useful suggestions. One industry which seems capable of expansion in view of the ever increasing price of food is the export of fish. Dame Nature has given Canada extensive fisheries. The long coast line and numerous inlets on the ocean coasts in the Gulf of St. Lawrence and Hudson Bay, give feeding and breeding grounds for countless millions of fish and convenient harbours for hundreds of fishing vessels. Catches can be quickly prepared, for market, and brought to factories for smoking, pickling or canning. During 1915, the following Canadian fish was exported to Great Britain.

## EXPORTS TO GREAT BRITAIN.

Dried cod, etc. .. .. .	12,411 cwt.
Green salted cod, etc. .. .. .	13,360 "
Pickled herring .. .. .	30,651 bbls.
Smoked " .. .. .	4,950 lbs.
Canned " .. .. .	590 cwt.
Lobster, canned .. .. .	2,815,158 lb.
Salmon, fresh .. .. .	854,420 "
" canned .. .. .	25,385,101 "
" smoked .. .. .	1 cwt.
Halibut, fresh frozen .. .. .	1,940 "

And this is much less than Canada can send or the Mother Country consume.

Canada increased her sale of painters' colours from \$2,250 in 1910, to \$108,000 in 1914. Germany found the British market for paints profitable, and Canada is hopeful that she will secure a still larger share of the \$10 millions worth of imports taken by the United Kingdom annually, now that the rivalry of Germany is removed.

## OTHER DOMINION PRODUCTS.

Wheat and flour have long been prime articles of Canadian export. Britain imports about 11 million cwt. annually, of which half comes from Canada. The Dominion also has an increasing share of the canned fruit import trade, holding \$210,000 out of a trade of about a million dollars. The export of "gallon" apples has also increased steadily of late, being \$200,299 in 1911, \$229,881 in 1912, \$217,183 in 1913, \$362,854 in 1914, and \$433,808 in 1915. The "gallon" apples are used in the bakery trade for the manufacture of pies. For years Canada has exported about 20 million dollars worth of cheese to Great Britain a year, and the exports have been even greater during the war owing to the demand for soldier's rations. Before the war Germany did a big business in ploughs with France, Italy and Russia, exporting to Russia alone, three-quarters of a million to a million ploughs each year, as well as many cultivators, seeding machines, and simpler farm implements. Canada believes she can secure a goodly share of this trade.

Canada is the principal source of the world's supply of asbestos. Exports of asbestos were valued at \$2,891,669 in 1914, and at \$2,227,387 in 1915. While asbestos exports are referred to as manufactured and unmanufactured, very little asbestos in an absolutely crude state is exported. Every asbestos mine of importance in the asbestos district of Quebec province is equipped with a complete milling and fiberizing plant. The greater part of the asbestos exported is in the form of asbestos fibre. The principal mines and mills are at Thetford, Black



Lake and East Broughton and vicinity. Both mines and mills are run by hydro-electric power. Asbestos cloth is very extensively used in the manufacture of theatre curtains and theatrical scenery. Nearly all the asbestos theatre curtains in the world are made of fibre from the Thetford Mines. It is manufactured into ornamental wall, ceiling and floor coverings. Some of the leading hotels of New York have asbestos floor coverings. Large quantities of asbestos are used in the manufacture of pipe coverings. Asbestos piston-rod packing made of long fibre asbestos spun into strands is used extensively on warships. Great quantities of asbestos mill-boards are used in the stove industry for lining oven doors.

#### TRADE WITH ALLIES.

The possibilities of extending trade between Canada and her three Allies, France, Italy and Belgium can be seen in the tables which follow, and which set out the imports from the three countries in the year before the war. Any later statistics are valueless in view of the dislocation of trade in Europe. The French imports were:—

#### FRENCH IMPORTS.

	\$
Spirits and wines .. .. .	2,483,144
Hides and skins not fur .. .. .	1,929,674
Wool and manufactures .. .. .	1,406,978
Silk and manufactures .. .. .	1,264,812
Gloves and mitts .. .. .	716,207
Drugs and chemicals .. .. .	597,159
Cotton and manufactures .. .. .	556,777
Precious stones .. .. .	543,699
Fancy goods .. .. .	534,050
Dried fruits and nuts .. .. .	446,891
Ribbons .. .. .	375,451
Tobacco pipes .. .. .	252,627
Jewellery .. .. .	205,055
Earthenware and chinaware .. .. .	185,054
Perfumery, etc. .. .. .	168,717
Soap .. .. .	163,489
Hats, etc. .. .. .	153,978

France purchased machines and mechanical appliances from Canada to the value of \$1,312,786, and lobsters \$478,833.

#### ITALIAN IMPORTS.

The principal imports of Italian goods in 1913 were:—

Green fruits .. .. .	339,012
Breadstuffs (inc. Vermicelli) .. .. .	278,101
Olive and other oils .. .. .	172,108
Hats, caps and bonnets .. .. .	160,976
Gutta percha and manufactures .. .. .	145,476
Cheese .. .. .	133,868
Canned vegetables .. .. .	118,431
Dried fruits and nuts .. .. .	68,063
Spirits and wines .. .. .	64,642
Gloves and mitts .. .. .	62,830
Drugs and chemicals and sulphur .. .. .	53,800

Canada sent to Italy \$2,064,413 of dried, smoked and salted fish; and wheat and asbestos to the value of \$410,000, and \$246,000 respectively.

#### BELGIAN IMPORTS.

The principal imports from Belgium to Canada in the year before the Great War were:—

	\$
Glass and manufactures .. .. .	1,210,652
Precious stones .. .. .	716,651
Zinc and manufactures .. .. .	244,000

	\$
Iron and steel and manufactures .. .. .	235,391
Wool and manufactures .. .. .	146,745
Drugs and chemicals .. .. .	137,225
Paper and manufactures .. .. .	123,822
Boot, shoe and other laces .. .. .	79,954
Paints and colours .. .. .	45,980
Furs and manufactures .. .. .	31,966
Hats, caps and bonnets .. .. .	23,086

#### CANADA'S FACTORIES.

Apart from her primary industries, Canada has far more factories than she is generally credited with. In all, 19,000 industrial establishments are set out in the 1911 census. The total number of employees was 515,203, the amount of capital invested \$1,247,583,609, and the output was valued at \$1,165,975,639. Compared with the census figures for the year 1900, there was an increase of over 31 per cent. in the number of industrial establishments, an increase of over 179 per cent. in the amount of capital invested, and an increase of over 142 per cent. in the value of products. According to the census returns there were eight establishments manufacturing automobiles, with a capital investment of \$4,699,256 and an output valued at \$6,251,885 in 1910; while 324 were making carriages, wagons and carriage and wagon parts, with a capital investment of \$35,505,641 and an output in 1910, valued at \$14,939,534. Exports of Canadian automobiles and parts were valued at \$14,939,534. Exports of Canadian automobiles and parts were valued at \$3,807,719 during the fiscal year 1914, and at \$3,054,453 in 1915.

Reference has already been made to the manufacture of agricultural implements in the Dominion. In 1910, there were 77 establishments making agricultural implements. The capital invested was \$45,232,098 and the year's output was valued at \$20,722,722. The value of exports of Canadian agricultural implements was \$6,152,559 during the fiscal year 1913, and \$7,219,520 during the fiscal year 1914, without including threshing machines. In the fiscal year 1915, the value of Canadian agricultural implements exported had fallen to \$2,802,096. Among the agricultural implements exported were cultivators, seed drills, harrows, harvesters and binders, mowing machines, ploughs, reapers, etc. The exports of Canadian threshing machines were valued at \$712,270 in 1914, and at \$866,993 in 1915.

#### CANADIAN CUSTOMS ACT.

As is well-known, the Canadian tariff contains a generous preference in favour of the Mother Country, the details of which are set out in the schedule of the tariff charges which follows. There has been no alteration of importance in the Canadian tariff during 1916 and 1917. In consequence of the necessity for increased taxation owing to the war, however, a resolution was passed by the Canadian Parliament which came into force on February 12th, 1915, whereby the following additional duties were leviable under the several tariffs on all articles unless specially exempted.

	Additional Duties.
Under the British Preferential Tariff ..	5 per cent. <i>ad val.</i>
" " Intermediate Tariff ..	7½ " " "
" " General Tariff ..	7½ " " "



Provision was also made that the above *ad valorem* duties are leviable on all goods which were previously free of duty unless specially exempted.

The Tariff Resolutions of February 12th, 1915, and later dates exempted a certain number of goods from the additional duties. Among them were coffee extract; coffee green, roasted and ground; milk foods and fertilisers; champagne and other sparkling wines in bottles; all medicinal preparations compounded of more than one substance, including patent and proprietary preparations, ointments, essences and oils, provided that drugs, pill mass and preparations shall not be held to by this item. Other articles exempted from the duties were embroideries, lace, velvets, ribbons, silk manufactures, cocoa preparations, chocolate, tea, sweet biscuits, tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, lime juice, wines, novels, advertising and printed matter (including show cards, catalogues, almanacs and circulars), newspapers and magazines, printing paper, type-setting machines, printing presses, surgical and dental instruments, glassware and typewriters. The duties levied upon the principal articles of interest to the inter-Imperial trader are as follows:—

## CANADIAN TARIFF.

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
<i>Articles of Food.</i>			
Canned meats, extracts of meats and soups ..	17½ p.c.	25 p.c.	27½ p.c.
Cocoa and chocolate paste or "liquor" .. per pound	4 cents.	4½ cents.	4½ cents.
Cocoa or chocolate, in powder form ..	22 p.c.	27½ p.c.	27½ p.c.
Cocoa or chocolate, n.o.p. ..	22½ p.c.	35 p.c.	35 p.c.
Onion, raw or green, per pound	2 cents.	2½ cents.	3 cents.
Onion, kiln-dried, roasted or ground; extract of coffee, n.o.p. .. per pound	2 cents.	2½ cents.	3 cents.
Coffee, roasted or ground, and all imitations thereof .. per pound	4 cents.	6 cents.	6 cents.
Coffee, roasted or ground, when not imported direct from the country of growth and production, per pound and ..	4 cents. 7½ p.c.	6 cents. 10 p.c.	5 cents. 10 p.c.
Tea imported direct from the country of growth and production, and tea purchased in bond in the United Kingdom ..	Free.	Free.	Free.
Mustard, ground ..	17½ p.c.	25 p.c.	27½ p.c.
Starch .. per pound	1 cent.	1½ cents.	1½ cents.
Rice flour, sago flour, and tapioca flour .. per pound	½ cent.	1 cent.	1 cent.
Salt, n.o.p., in bags, barrels and other coverings .. per one hundred pounds	Free.	6½ cents.	7½ cents.
Salt, in bulk, n.o.p., .. per one hundred pounds	Free.	4 cents.	6 cents.
Condensed milk, the weight of the package to be included in the weight for duty, .. per pound	2½ cents.	3½ cents.	3½ cents.
Condensed coffee with milk ..	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	35 p.c.
Milk foods, n.o.p.; prepared cereal foods in packages not exceeding twenty-five pounds weight each ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	27½ p.c.
Prepared cereal foods, n.o.p.	15 p.c.	17½ p.c.	20 p.c.
Rice, cleaned, .. per one hundred pounds	50 cents.	65 cents.	75 cents.
Sago and tapioca ..	17½ p.c.	25 p.c.	27½ p.c.
Biscuits, not sweetened ..	15 p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
Biscuits, sweetened ..	20 p.c.	30 p.c.	30 p.c.
Macaroni and vermicelli, .. per one hundred pounds	75 cents.	\$1	\$1-25
Tomatoes and other vegetables .. per pound	1 cent.	1½ cents.	1½ cents.
Pickles, sauces and catsups, including soy ..	25 p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.
Olives in brine, not bottled	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Dates and figs, dried, .. per one hundred pounds	40 cents.	55 cents.	62½ cents.
Jellies, jams, preserves, and condensed mince meats .. per pound	2½ cents.	3½ cents.	3½ cents.
Preserved ginger ..	25 p.c.	35 p.c.	35 p.c.
Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds .. per pound and ..	½ cent. 22½ p.c.	½ cent. 35 p.c.	½ cent. 35 p.c.
<i>Tobacco, Wines and Spirits.</i>			
Tobacco, unmanufactured ..	Free.	Free.	Free.
Cigars and cigarettes, .. per pound and ..	\$3-50 25 p.c.	\$3-50 25 p.c.	\$3-50 25 p.c.
Cut tobacco .. per pound	65 cents.	65 cents.	65 cents.
Manufactured tobacco, n.o.p., and snuff .. per pound	60 cents.	60 cents.	60 cents.
Ale and beer, in casks .. per gallon	30 cents.	30 cents.	30 cents.
Ale, beer, porter and stout, when imported in bottles .. per gallon	42 cents.	42 cents.	42 cents.
Lime juice and other fruit syrups and fruit juices, n.o.p. ..	17½ p.c.	22½ p.c.	22½ p.c.
Alcoholic perfumes and perfumed spirits, hay rum, cologne and lavender waters, hair, tooth and skin washes, and other toilet preparations containing spirits of any kinds:—			
(a) When in bottles or flasks containing not more than four ounces each ..	60 p.c.	60 p.c.	60 p.c.
(b) When in bottles, flasks or other packages, containing more than four ounces each .. per gallon and ..	\$3-00 40 p.c.	\$3-00 40 p.c.	\$3-00 40 p.c.
Medicinal or medicated wines, including vermouth and ginger wine, containing not more than forty per cent. of proof spirits ..	60 p.c.	60 p.c.	60 p.c.
Wines of all kinds, n.o.p., containing twenty-six per cent. or less of proof spirit, whether imported in wood or in bottles .. per gallon and ..	25 cents. ..	25 cents. ..	25 cents. 30 p.c.
And in addition thereto, for each degree of strength in excess of twenty-six per cent. of proof spirit until the strength reaches forty per cent. of proof spirit ..	3 cents.	3 cents.	3 cents.
Champagne and all other sparkling wines:—			
(a) In bottles containing each not more than a quart but more than a pint (old wine measure) .. per dozen bottles and ..	\$3-80 ..	\$3-80 ..	\$3-80; 30 p.c.
(b) In bottles containing not more than a pint each, but more than one-half pint (old wine measure), .. per dozen bottles and ..	\$1-65 ..	\$1-65 ..	\$1-65 30 p.c.
(c) In bottles containing one-half pint each or less .. per dozen bottles and ..	82 cents. ..	82 cents. ..	82 cents. 30 p.c.
(d) In bottles containing over one quart each (old wine measure) .. per gallon and ..	\$1-60 ..	\$1-60 ..	\$1-60 30 p.c.
Whisky, gin, brandy and wines containing more than 40 per cent. of proof, .. per gallon	\$3-00	\$3-00	\$3-00



Other leading items in the Canadian Tariff as revised in 1914 are:—

	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.		British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
<i>Books, etc.</i>				Railway cars or other cars, wheel-barrow, trucks, road or railway scrapers and hand carts .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Books, novels (unbound) ..	15 p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.	Bicycles and tricycles, n.o.p. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Advertising matter, per pound	10 cents.	15 cents.	51 cents.	Sewing machines, and parts thereof .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Printed music .. .. .	5 p.c.	7½ p.c.	10 p.c.	Typewriters .. .. .	17½ p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
Albumenised and other papers and films chemically pre- pared for photographers' use ..	15 p.c.	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	Printing presses and litho- graphic presses .. ..	5 p.c.	10 p.c.	10 p.c.
Playing cards .. per pack	5 cents.	7 cents.	8 cents.	Mowing machines and harvesters .. .. .	12½ p.c.	17½ p.c.	17½ p.c.
<i>Medicines, Perfumery, etc.</i>				Cultivators, ploughs and harrow .. .. .	12½ p.c.	17½ p.c.	20 p.c.
All medicinal, chemical and pharmaceutical prepara- tions, compounded of more than one substance, includ- ing patent and proprietary preparations, tinctures, pills, powders, troches, lozenges, syrups, cordials, bitters, anodynes, tonics, plasters, liniments, salves, ointments, pastes, drops, waters, essences and oils, n.o.p. —				Portable engines with boilers, for farm purposes .. ..	15 p.c.	17½ p.c.	20 p.c.
(a) When dry .. .. .	20 p.c.	25 p.c.	25 p.c.	Hay loaders, potato diggers and other agricultural implements, n.o.p. ..	15 p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
(b) All others .. .. .	60 p.c.	80 p.c.	60 p.c.	Telephone and telegraph in- struments .. .. .	5 p.c.	25 p.c.	27½ p.c.
Provided, also, that any article in this item containing more than forty per cent. of proof spirit shall be rated for duty at .. per gallon				Picture frames .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
and .. .. .	\$3-00	\$3-00	\$3-00	Umbrella, parasol and sun- shade sticks or handles, n.o.p. .. .. .	15 p.c.	17½ p.c.	20 p.c.
Candles .. .. .	30 p.c.	30 p.c.	30 p.c.	Billiard and bagatelle tables or boards, cues, balls, cue- racks, and cue-tips ..	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Soap powders, powdered soap, mineral soap, and soap, n.o.p. .. .. .	22½ p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.	House, office, cabinet or store furniture of wood, iron, or other material; cash regis- ters; hair, spring and other mattresses, and carpet sweepers .. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Soap, common or laundry per one hundred pounds	65 cents.	90 cents.	\$1-00	<i>Drapery and Hosiery, etc.</i>			
Castile soap .. per pound	1 cent.	1 cent.	2 cents.	Doylies, tray cloths, sheets, quilts, counterpanes, towels and pillow cases, of cotton or linen ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Baking powder .. per pound	4 cents.	5 cents.	8 cents.	Blankets, composed wholly of pure wool .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Perfumery, including toilet preparations, non-alcoholic	25 p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.	Flannels, plain, not fancy ..	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Paints and colours .. .. .				Fabrics, manufactures, wear- ing apparel and ready-made clothing, composed wholly or in part of wool; cloths tweeds, overcoatings and felt cloth, n.o.p. .. ..	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	35 p.c.
Varnishes .. per gallon	\$1-25	\$1-25	\$1-25	Undershirts, drawers and knitted goods, n.o.p. ..	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Shoe blacking, n.o.p. ..	20 cents.	20 cents.	20 cents.	Socks and stockings of all kinds .. .. .	25 p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.
Printing ink .. .. .	15 p.c.	20 p.c.	22½ p.c.	Carpeting, rugs, mats and matting of cocoa, straw, hemp, or jute; carpet linings and stair pads ..	17½ p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
Writing ink .. .. .	12½ p.c.	17½ p.c.	20 p.c.	Carpets, n.o.p. .. .. .	25 p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Lubricating oils, n.o.p., and axle grease .. .. .	15 p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.	Oil-cloth, linoleum, and cork matting or carpets ..	25 p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.
Vaseline, and all similar pre- parations of petroleum, for toilet, medicinal or other purposes .. .. .	12½ p.c.	17½ p.c.	20 p.c.	Embroideries, n.o.p.; lace, n.o.p.; elastic; handker- chiefs of all kinds; nettings of cotton, linen and silk; corsets of all kinds; linen or cotton clothing, n.o.p.	25 p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.
<i>Earthenware, Glass, etc.</i>				Sewing and embroidery silk; silk twist, and silk floss ..	17½ p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
Earthenware and stoneware, viz.:—Demi-johns, churns, or crocks .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Velvets, velveteens, silk vel- vets, plush and silk fabrics	17½ p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Tableware of china, porcelain, white granite or ironstone	15 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Ribbons of all kinds and materials .. .. .	22½ p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.
Earthenware, n.o.p. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	<i>Miscellaneous.</i>			
Common and colourless win- dow glass .. .. .	7½ p.c.	12½ p.c.	15 p.c.	Pianofortes, organs and mu- sical instruments of all kinds, n.o.p.; phonographs, graphophones, gram o- phones and records therefor	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Glass in sheets, and bent plate glass, n.o.p. .. .. .	17½ p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.	Boots, shoes, slippers and insoles of any material, n.o.p. .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Plate glass, n.o.p. ..	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	Harness and saddlery, includ- ing horse boots .. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Electro-plated ware, n.o.p.; manufactures of gold and silver, n.o.p. .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.	India-rubber boots and shoes	15 p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
Clocks and Watches ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Hats, caps, hoods and bon- nets, n.o.p. .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Manufactures of glass, n.o.p.	15 p.c.	20 p.c.	22½ p.c.	Gloves and mitts of all kinds	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Spectacles .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Braces or suspenders ..	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Needles .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Umbrellas, parasols and sun- shades of all kinds and materials .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Skates of all kinds ..	22½ p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.	Boot and shoe laces ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Guns, rifles and revolvers; cartridges, and other ammunition, n.o.p. ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Jewellery .. .. .	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.
Knives and forks and all other cutlery, of steel, plated, or not, n.o.p. .. .. .	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Brushes of all kinds ..	17½ p.c.	25 p.c.	27½ p.c.
Lamps, lanterns, chande- liers; electric light fixtures, burners and shades ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.	Lead pencils, pens, pen- holders and rulers of all kinds .. .. .	15 p.c.	25 p.c.	27½ p.c.
Scales, scales, weighing beams	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.				
<i>Machinery, Vehicles, etc.</i>							
Locomotives and motor cars for railways and tramways; and automobiles and motor vehicles of all kinds ..	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.				
Buggies, carriages, pleasure carts and vehicles, n.o.p. ..	22½ p.c.	30 p.c.	35 p.c.				



	British Preferential Tariff.	Inter- mediate Tariff.	General Tariff.
Tobacco pipes of all kinds, pipe mounts, cigar and cigarette cases, cigar and cigarette holders, and cases for the same, smokers' sets and cases therefor, and tobacco pouches .. ..	22½ p.c.	32½ p.c.	35 p.c.
Magic lanterns and slides therefor, photographic, mathematical and optical instruments, n.o.p. ..	17½ p.c.	22½ p.c.	25 p.c.
Photographic dry plates ..	20 p.c.	27½ p.c.	30 p.c.
Fertilizers, unmanufactured	Free.	Free.	Free.
Fertilizers, compounded or manufactured, n.o.p. ..	5 p.c.	7½ p.c.	10 p.c.
Nitro-glycerine, giant powder, nitro and other explosives, n.o.p. .. per pound	1½ cents.	2½ cents.	2½ cents.
Blasting and mining powder per pound	1½ cents.	1½ cents.	2 cents.

It may be added that the British Preferential Tariff applies to goods the produce or manufacture of almost any part of the British Empire. Shippers should bear the following in mind:—

(1) Goods certified for entry under the British Preferential Tariff must be packed separately from other goods. The packages, however, may be enclosed with other goods, provided the enclosure be noted on the invoice.

(2) Goods must be imported direct from some one of the countries entitled to such preference.

(3) The source of the goods is not affected by passing through another country in transit if they were originally consigned to the importer in the Dominion for through transportation, but the goods are not permitted to remain in any intermediate country for any purpose other than for their transit.

#### DUTY UPON ADVERTISING MATTER.

The import duty upon advertising matter, price lists and catalogues sent to Canada may be paid by means of stamps to be secured from the High Commissioner, 17, Victoria Street, London, S.W. The stamps are of the value of one, two and five cents, and should be affixed on each package on the upper left-hand corner of the parcel to be exported by mail.

The articles specified in tariff heading No. 178 comprise price lists, catalogues and other advertising matter, as follows, viz.:—"Advertising pamphlets, advertising show cards, illustrated advertising periodicals; price books, catalogues and price lists; advertising almanacs and calendars; patent medicine or other advertising circulars, fly sheets or pamphlets, advertising chromos, chromo-types, oleographs or like work produced by any process other than hand painting or drawing, and having any advertisement or advertising matter printed, lithographed or stamped thereon, or attached thereto, including advertising bills, folder and posters, or other similar artistic work, lithographed, printed or stamped on paper or cardboard for business or advertisement purposes, not otherwise provided for":—

cents per lb.

Under the British Preferential Tariff	10
" General Tariff	15

#### TRADE OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

Newfoundland has been described as the "Sentinel Island" of British North America. As the first Colony of the Empire it has always had a deep sentimental interest for every imperialist and, particularly, the imperial trader. Stretching across the Gulf of St. Lawrence, Newfoundland has an area of some 42,000 square miles, and is no more than 1,930 miles from Liverpool. The greater part of its population is supported by the fisheries, but the vast forests also give a livelihood to many, and the wood pulp and paper industries are every year increasing in importance, as every newspaper man knows. The population of the Colony at the census of 1911 was 238,670, with a total trade of 35 million dollars. The United States, in 1915-16, held 9,638,000 dollars' worth of Newfoundland trade, the other 10,700,000 being divided among other countries. Here are the total figures for the years ended June 30th, 1915 and 1916, the trade with the United Kingdom being added.

#### TRADE OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

	1914-15.	1915-16.
Imports .. ..	\$ 12,350,786	\$ 16,427,336
Exports .. ..	13,136,880	18,969,493
Total Trade ..	25,487,666	35,396,829

#### Trade with United Kingdom.

	\$	\$
Imports from .. ..	2,311,945	2,579,614
Exports to .. ..	3,196,353	4,582,379
Total Trade ..	5,508,298	7,161,993

#### BRITISH EXPORTS.

In the British Board of Trade returns, the figures are given in £ sterling, and covering the calendar year 1916. These show the following imports of British goods into Newfoundland.

	1915.	1916.
<i>Food and Drink.</i>	£	£
Biscuits and cakes .. ..	1,237	2,275
Cocoa .. ..	3,504	4,458
Confectionery .. ..	3,623	4,324
Spirits .. ..	5,770	7,375
<i>Manufactures.</i>		
Apparel .. ..	47,106	63,412
China ware .. ..	3,663	9,023
Cotton goods .. ..	54,600	70,300
Haberdashery .. ..	5,776	4,364
Hats .. ..	5,465	5,564
Oilcloth .. ..	6,416	7,126
Soap .. ..	12,795	21,842
Woollen piece goods .. ..	22,469	46,217
Total (all goods) ..	344,181	457,270

There were also some re-exports of foreign and colonial goods making the total British export to Newfoundland in 1916, £514,293, compared with £416,813 in 1915. During the year we took Newfoundland goods to the value of £1,943,792 compared with £1,217,697 in 1915, and £974,266 before the war.





1 &amp; 2, Snow Hill, London, E.C.

# EMPIRE MARKETS Offer Profits to You

**A**MIDST world-wide changes in business conditions, it is an outstanding fact that the trade opportunities offered by the great Overseas Dominions and Possessions have grown greater, more important and easier to grasp.

- Preferential Tariffs,
- Individual preference for British goods,
- Increased purchasing powers,
- Increased need of goods in great variety,
- Stoppage of imports from Germany and Austria.
- Great increase in agricultural and industrial production,

and many other considerations, indicate that for many years to come the Empire markets will be by far the most promising for any British manufacturer.

Twenty million English speaking people, producing wealth at a very high rate per capita, having correspondingly large and varied requirements and large purchasing power, are in Australia, New Zealand, Canada, and South Africa.

Business channels, methods, etc., offer no real obstacles to the British Manufacturer. We are ready to answer any question regarding duties, rates of exchange, suitable media for advertising, etc., and with our long experience in Overseas markets we can hardly fail to be of service to you.

For information on any subject pertaining to advertising in the British Overseas Dominions or Abroad, please write to

Overseas Department,  
**C. MITCHELL & CO. LTD.**

(Founded 1837),

Mitchell House, 1 & 2, Snow Hill,  
London, E.C. 1.



# THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF CANADA.

## PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.



Yonge Street, Toronto.

Ontario, the premier province of the Dominion of Canada, has an area of 407,262 square miles, with great natural resources, including a great mineral wealth and vast regions of forest. Agriculture, however, is the leading industry, but the manufacturing operations of the province are on a very important scale. The province is divided into some 50 counties or districts and possesses about 150 incorporated cities or towns. The population in 1911 was 2,523,274.

### TORONTO.

Toronto, the capital of Ontario and the largest English-speaking city in Canada, is situated on Lake Ontario and Toronto Bay, 333 miles from Montreal, 514 miles from Chicago, 565 miles from New York. It has a population of about 540,000. Toronto is the educational centre of the province and contains many educational institutions, including the University of Toronto with its several Federated Universities and Colleges of different denominations. The city possesses many handsome buildings, including Parliament Buildings, Government House, City Hall, Post Office, and private business establishments, such as Banks, Insurance Offices, &c. *Papers—*

**GLOBE.** Daily, morning. Liberal. 2 cts.

Established 1844. This old-established, well-conducted paper consists of from 12 to 16 pages, and its Saturday edition often extends to 32 pages. The daily claims the largest circulation of any morning paper in Canada.

**MAIL AND EMPIRE.** Daily, morning. Conservative. 2 cts.

Established 1872. A leading paper in the Dominion with a large circulation and influence. Pays special attention to financial matters. (Adv't., p. 630.)

**WORLD.** Daily, morning. Independent. 1 ct.

Established 1890. 14 to 24 pages. An influential paper with a wide circulation. Publishes a Sunday edition of 45 to 60 pages.

**NEWS.** Daily, evening. Independent. 1 ct.

Established 1890. A progressive paper with an influential home circulation. Its Saturday edition has from 24 to 32 pages.

**STAR.** Daily. Independent Liberal. 1 ct.

Established 1892. One of the largest circulated English papers within the Dominion. 16 to 32 pages.

*Sunday edition.* Established 1910. 5 cts.

**TELEGRAM.** Daily, evening. Independent. 1 ct.

Established 1876. Carries a considerable amount of classified advertising. Over 90 per cent. of its circulation is in Toronto.

**CANADIAN BAPTIST.** Weekly. \$1.50 per year.

" **CHURCHMAN.** Weekly. \$1.50 per year.

Established 1871.

" **CONGREGATIONALIST.** Weekly. \$1 per year.

" **COURIER.** Weekly. 5 cts.

An illustrated weekly with national circulation.

" **ENGINEER.** Weekly. \$3 per annum.

" **FARM.** Weekly. \$1 per year.

" **GROCER.** Weekly. Established 1886.

" **MACHINERY AND MANUFACTURING NEWS.** Weekly. \$2 per annum.

**CATHOLIC REGISTER.** Weekly.

**CHRISTIAN GUARDIAN.** Weekly. Methodist. \$1.50 per year.

**COLLIER'S WEEKLY** (Canadian edition). Weekly.

**CONTRACT RECORD.** Weekly.

**EAST AND WEST.** Weekly. Presbyterian. 75 cts. per ann.

**FINANCIAL POST OF CANADA.** Saturday. \$3 per year.

**HARDWARE AND METAL.** Weekly. \$3 per year.

**MONEY TIMES.** Weekly. \$3 per annum.

**ONCE-A-WEEK.** Weekly. \$1 per year.

**ONTARIO GAZETTE.** Weekly.

**PIONEER.** Weekly. Temperance.

**PRESBYTERIAN.** Weekly. \$1.50 per year.

**SATURDAY NIGHT.** Weekly. 10 cts.

**SUN.** Weekly. Agricultural. \$1 per year.

**WAYSIDE JOURNAL.** Weekly. Literary. \$2 per year.

**DRY GOODS REVIEW.** Fortnightly. \$2 per annum.

**SANITARY ENGINEER, PLUMBER AND STEAMFITTER.** Fortnightly. \$1 per annum.

**SHOE AND LEATHER JOURNAL.** Fortnightly.

**BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER.** Monthly. \$1 per annum.

**NOTE.**—The prices and subscription rates given in the Canadian section are those normally obtaining. Most of the one cent papers are now two cents, and in many other cases the prices have been increased to meet present conditions.



CANADIAN DRUGGIST. Monthly. \$1 per annum.  
 " CIGAR AND TOBACCO JOURNAL. Monthly. \$1 per annum.  
 " HARDWARE JOURNAL. Monthly. \$1 per year.  
 " HOME JOURNAL. Monthly. \$1 per year.  
 " JOURNAL OF MEDICINE & SURGERY. Monthly. \$2 per annum. Established 1897.  
 " MAGAZINE. Monthly. 25cts.  
 " MANUFACTURER. Monthly.  
 " MOTOR CYCLE AND BICYCLE JOURNAL. Monthly. \$1 per year.  
 " POULTRY REVIEW. Monthly. 50 cts. per year.  
 CLOTHIER AND HABERDASHER. Monthly. \$1 per annum.  
 CONSTRUCTION. Monthly. 25 cts.  
 DOMINION DENTAL JOURNAL. Monthly. \$1 per year.  
 EVERYWOMAN'S WORLD. Monthly. \$1 per year.  
 FARMER'S MAGAZINE. Monthly. 10 cts.  
 HOSPITAL WORLD. Monthly. \$3 per annum.  
Organ of the Canadian Hospital Association.  
 MACLEAN'S MAGAZINE. Monthly. 20 cts.  
 MOTOR MAGAZINE. Monthly. \$1.50 per year.  
 POWER HOUSE. Monthly. \$1 per annum.  
 PRINTER AND PUBLISHER. Monthly. 20 cts.  
 RURAL CANADA. Monthly.  
 TRADER & CANADIAN JEWELLER. Monthly. \$1 per annum.  
 WESTMINSTER. Monthly. \$1.50 per year.  
 WINE AND SPIRIT JOURNAL OF CANADA. Monthly. \$1 per year.

### OTTAWA.

Ottawa, capital of Canada since 1857 and seat of the Federal Government, has a population of nearly 105,000, and is situated on the Ottawa River. It is a well-built city, with spacious streets and large public buildings, handsome churches, museums, etc. There are numerous factories for wood products and clothing, iron foundries, and mica works. Great activity has been shown in recent years in manufacturing and building. *Papers—*

CITIZEN. Daily, morning and evening. Independent. 1 ct.  
Morning \$6 per annum, Evening \$3.00 per annum. Established 1844, 12 to 24 pages. Claims the largest circulation of any paper in Ottawa.

JOURNAL-PRESS. Daily, morning. Independent Conservative.

OTTAWA VALLEY JOURNAL (Semi-weekly edition of *The Journal*). Tuesday and Friday. \$1 per year.

LE DROIT. Evening, daily. French. Independent.  
Weekly Edition, Thursday, Established 1913.

LE TEMPS. Daily, evening. French. Independent.  
Established 1876.

UNITED CANADA. Weekly. Independent Catholic. 5 cts.  
Established 1888.

MILITARY GAZETTE. Semi-monthly.

### BARRIE.

A flourishing manufacturing town on Kempenfeldt Bay, on the G.T. Railway, about 63 miles from Toronto. Has woollen and planing mills, machine shops, boat building and carriage factories, tannery, foundries, etc. The G.T. Railway machine shops are also here. There are good wharves and steamboat connection. Population 7,000. *Local Newspapers—*

EXAMINER. Thursday. Liberal. Established 1863.

THE ADVANCE. Thursday. Conservative.  
Established 1881.

### BELLEVILLE.

A flourishing town on the north shore of the Bay of Quinte, Lake Ontario. Population 12,000. The industries include woollen, paper, saw, planing and flour mills, canning and hardware factories, cement works, &c. Connected with G.T. Railway and Canadian Northern Railway. *Papers—*

INTELLIGENCER. Daily, Evening. Conservative.  
Established 1866. Also weekly edition.

ONTARIO. Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1870.  
 And WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

### BRANTFORD.

A thriving city on the Grand River in Brant County. Population 30,000, 66 miles S.W. of Toronto. It has extensive manufactures, including agricultural machinery, hosiery, woollen mills, foundries, &c. *Papers—*

COURIER. Daily, evening. Conservative. Estab. 1870.  
*Weekly Courier*. Established 1834.

EXPOSITOR. Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1850.  
*Weekly Expositor*. Established 1852.

### BROCKVILLE.

The centre of the leading dairy district of Ontario. Many cheese factories and dairies are in the district, and the town has agricultural works and factories for the manufacture of hardware, motors, belting, gloves, hats, etc. A ferry connects with the U.S. side of the river and there is a daily steamboat service up and down the St. Lawrence river. Population 9,500. *Local Newspapers—*

RECORDER. Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1873.  
*Weekly Edition*. Friday. Established 1820.

TIMES. Daily, evening. Conservative. Established 1882.  
*Weekly Edition*. Thursday.

### CHATHAM.

Population 14,600. (Kent County.) On Thames River. A good farming and fruit district, also supplying crude oil and natural gas. The industries include builders' factories, flour mills, malleable iron, steel and brass specialties, woollen mills, textile, beet sugar, carriage and wagon factories. Chatham is served by six railways. *Papers—*

NEWS. Daily, Evening. Liberal. Established 1890.  
*Weekly edition (BANNER NEWS)*. Established 1865.

PLANET. Daily, evening. Conservative. Established 1891.  
*Weekly*. Established 1851.

### COBALT.

One of the richest and most famous silver-producing camps in the world. In addition to the mining industry there are also several timber works and machine shops, and the town is the distributing centre for mining machinery and supplies. Population 9,000. *Local Newspaper—*

NUGGET. Daily, evening. Established 1909.

NORTHERN MINER. Weekly. Established 1915.

### CORNWALL.

On Co. Stormont, on the St. Lawrence river, and has four railways running into the town. It is also a port of call for river and lake steamers. Cornwall is a fine modern town, with electric street railway service and many imposing buildings. The chief industries are cotton, woollen, flour and paper mills, furniture factories and quarries. Population 6,598. *Local Papers—*

FREEHOLDER. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1846.

STANDARD. Weekly. Liberal-Conservative. Estab. 1875.

### FORT WILLIAM.

Fort William (Thunder Bay District), population 25,000, is situated at the head of Lake Superior, and a busy traffic centre, through which the bulk of the incoming and outgoing freights of Western Canada passes. It is the Lake terminus of the Canadian Pacific Railway whose annual pay roll in Fort William amounts to over \$3,000,000. Incorporated as a city in 1907. There are 9 elevators in the city, including the largest on the continent. *Papers—*

TIMES—JOURNAL. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1886. Subscription \$9.



**GALT.**

A manufacturing city on the Grand river and connected with five railways. The town is actively engaged in manufacturing machinery, bedsteads, saws, safes, stoves, shoes and underwear. There are also flour and woollen mills and brass and iron foundries. Population 13,000. *Local newspaper*—

REPORTER. Daily, evening. Independent Conservative. Established 1896. *Weekly edition*. Thursday. Established 1846.

**GUELPH.**

Incorporated as a city in 1879, and has a population of 17,000. It is situated in Wellington Co., and is the finest agricultural district in the province, the seat of the Ontario Agricultural College. Its principal industries comprise the waterproof clothing, hosiery and carpet manufactures, the making of sewing machines, organs and pianos, boots and shoes, carriages, engines, hardware specialties, pork packing products, &c. *Papers*—

HERALD. Daily, evening. 2 cts. Conservative. Established 1872. *Weekly Herald*. 5 cts. Established 1847.

MERCURY AND ADVERTISER. Daily, evening. \$4 per year. Liberal. Established 1867. *Weekly edition*. \$1 per year. Established 1844.

**HAMILTON.**

Situated on Hamilton Bay, Co. Wentworth, and has a population of over 100,000. It stands at the western extremity of Lake Ontario, on the Grand Trunk Railway, Canadian and Pacific Railway, and a number of radial lines, and is a busy grain-transporting and manufacturing centre. There are over 450 factories in the city, where steel, iron, cotton, electrical and farming machinery, and other articles are extensively produced. *Papers*—

HERALD. Daily, evening. \$2 per year. Independent. Established 1889.

SPECTATOR. Daily, evening. 1ct. Independent Conservative. Established 1848. Semi-weekly edition, Wednesday and Saturday. \$1 per year.

TIMES. Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1837. Semi-weekly edition. Tuesdays and Fridays. (Advt., p. 601).

REVIEW. Weekly.

HAMILTON NEWSPAPER UNION LIST. A list of 60 Country Weeklies.

LABOUR NEWS. Weekly.

**KINGSTON.**

Frontenac Co., on the Cataraqui river where the St. Lawrence leaves Lake Ontario, 50 miles E. of Belleville and 115 miles S.W. of Ottawa. Population 22,000. Has locomotive works, cotton and hosiery mills, shipbuilding plants, builders' factories, tile and brick works, flour mills, tanneries, lead and iron smelters, mica works, piano factories, box factory, &c. The Royal Military College, Queen's University, Provincial Hospital, Penitentiary, Eastern Dairy School, etc., are also here, and there is a fine fleet of steamers plying between Kingston and Montreal and Toronto. *Papers*—

BRITISH WHIG. Daily, evening. \$6 per year. Liberal. Established 1849.

Also Semi-weekly. Mondays and Thursdays. \$1 per year. Established 1834. (Advt., p. 630.)

STANDARD. Daily, evening. 2 cts. \$6 per year. Conservative. Established 1810.

Also Semi-weekly. Mondays and Thursdays. \$1 per annum. The leading newspaper in Eastern Ontario and the oldest in Upper Canada.

CANADIAN FREEMAN. CATHOLIC. Weekly.

**LINDSAY.**

In County Victoria, on the G.T. and C.P. railways, 69 miles north-east of Toronto. Farming is largely carried on in the vicinity, but the chief industries of the town are flour, woollen and planing mills, tannery, agricultural implement, machinery and carriage building works, poultry packing and cold storage plants. Population 7,800. *Local newspapers*—

POST. Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1893. *Weekly edition*. Friday.

WARDER. Daily, evening. Liberal-Conservative. Established 1908. *Weekly edition*. (WATCHMAN-WARDER), Thursday. Established 1859.

**LONDON.**

In Middlesex Co., on the River Thames, 121 miles S.W. of Toronto. Population 58,000. On C.P. Railway, Grand Trunk, and other lines connecting with Lake Erie and Port Stanley. The centre of a fertile farming region, seat of the Western University, and of Anglican and Roman Catholic Bishops. Among the industries of London are numerous extensive manufacturing and wholesale houses. There are large stove and car works, chemical works, breweries, ironworks, and boot and shoe factories. *Papers*—

ADVERTISER. Daily, morning, noon and evening. 2cts. Liberal. Established 1863.

FREE PRESS. Daily, morning, noon and evening. 2cts. Conservative. Established 1849.

CATHOLIC RECORD. Saturday. Established 1878. \$1.50 per annum.

ECHO. Weekly. Thursday.

FARMERS' ADVOCATE AND HOME MAGAZINE. Weekly. \$1.50 per annum.

**MIDLAND.**

Stands on Georgian Bay and connected with the G.T. Railway. It has an excellent harbour and considerable quantities of grain are shipped here. Population 6,000. *Local newspapers*—

ARGUS. Weekly. Conservative. Established 1889.

FREE PRESS. Weekly. Independent. Established 1882.

**NIAGARA FALLS.**

Situated on the Niagara River, Co. Welland, 2 miles below the falls, and on the C.P.R., G.T.R., New York Central Railway, Erie, M.C.R., Hudson River R., and connected with other systems. Population 15,000. Visited by immense numbers every year. Numerous manufactures are carried on in the town, which possesses the most powerful electric power development on the American continent. *Papers*—

RECORD. Daily, evening. Conservative. Established 1900.

REVIEW. Daily, evening. Independent Liberal. Established 1914.

**ORILLIA.**

On Lakes Simcoe and Couchiching, and served by three railways. It is a popular Summer resort. Lumber mills and wood-working are the chief industries. Population 8,500. *Local newspapers*—

NEWS LETTER. Weekly. Independent. Established 1884.

PACKET. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1870.

TIMES. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1867.

**OSHAWA.**

On Lake Ontario and connected with G.T., C.P. and C.N. railways. Chiefly engaged in the manufacture of farm implements, motor cars, metal roofing and fittings, pianos and women's whitewear. Population 9,000. *Local newspapers*—

ONTARIO REFORMER. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1871.

VINDICATOR. Weekly. Conservative. Established 1854.

**OWEN SOUND.**

Situated in Grey Co., at the confluence of the Sydenham and Potawatamie rivers, and on the C.P.R. and G.T.R. Population 13,000. It has the finest harbour on Georgian Bay, the Sound, 12 miles long, being navigable for the largest vessels. Its industries include steel shipbuilding, tanneries, turbino works, woollens, breweries, saw-mills, furniture factories, cement and varnish works, iron and steel foundries, &c. *Papers*—

ADVERTISER. Semi-weekly. Tuesday and Friday. Independent Liberal. Established 1862.

SUN. Semi-weekly. Tuesday and Friday. \$1 per year. Liberal. Established 1890. (Advt., p. 630).

TIMES. Semi-weekly. Tuesday and Friday. Conservative. Established 1853.



**PEMBROKE.**

On the Indian, Muskrat and Ottawa rivers, 96 miles north-west of Ottawa. Has a large steel plant, foundry and machine shops, and is also considerably engaged in the lumber trade. Population 8,000. *Local papers*—**OBSERVER.** Weekly. Liberal. Established 1854.  
**STANDARD.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1869.

**PETERBOROUGH.**

On the Otonabee river, Peterborough Co., 70 miles N.E. of Toronto. Population 22,000. On C.P.R. and G.T.R. The distributing point of a flourishing agricultural district, with many important industries, amongst them the Quaker Oats Co. and Canadian General Electric Company. There are woollen and carpet factories, electrical, furniture, machinery, and other works. It is a well built town of rapid developments. *Papers*—**EXAMINER.** Daily evening. Liberal. Established 1885.  
*Weekly edition.* Thursday. Established 1847.  
**REVIEW.** Daily evening. Conservative. Established 1870.  
*Weekly edition.* Thursday. Established 1870.  
**FARM AND DAIRY AND RURAL HOME.** Weekly.

**PORT ARTHUR.**

Situated on the shore of Thunder Bay at the head of Lake Superior and of the Great Lakes navigation. Population 16,000. It is the port of entry and judicial centre for the district, is largely engaged in the shipping, lumbering, mining, fishing and manufacturing industries; and is the northern terminus for various steamship lines. *Papers*—**NEWS-CHRONICLE.** Daily, evening. \$3 per year. Independent. Established 1903. (Adv't., p. 630.)  
**STAR.** Weekly. Liberal. Established 1917.

**PORT HOPE.**

Situated at the confluence of the Genaraska river and Lake Ontario, and junction of Midland division with main line of G.T. Railway. Port Hope is a great apple-growing centre and ships about 50,000 barrels of apples yearly. It has preserving and canning works, and there is a fine harbour. Population 5,092. *Local newspapers*—**GUIDE.** Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1878.  
*Weekly Edition.* Friday. Established 1831.  
**TIMES.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1860.

**ST. CATHARINES.**

In Lincoln Co., on Welland Canal and G.T.R. and Canadian Northern. Population (1912) 14,741. Besides being a health resort, St. Catharines, which is connected by electric railway with Niagara Falls, Port Colbourne, Welland, Niagara-on-the-Lake, Thorold and Merriton, has numerous important industries, such as tool, saw, wood, and machinery works, paper and flour mills, breweries, etc., as well as stone quarries. *Papers*—**STANDARD.** Daily, Evening. Conservative. Established 1891.  
*Semi-Weekly Edition.* Monday and Thursday.  
**EVENING JOURNAL.** Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1859.  
*Weekly Edition.* Established 1826. Thursdays.

**ST. THOMAS.**

Co. Elgin. Population 18,000, stands on the banks of Kettle Creek, on M.C.R., G.T.R., C.P.R., and other railways, and is 120 miles S.W. of Toronto. As a railway centre it attracts a good deal of trade, and its manufactures are of considerable value. It has flour mills, foundries, implement works, and cigar and tobacco works. *Papers*—**JOURNAL.** Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1831.  
**SOUTHERN COUNTIES JOURNAL.** Weekly. Established 1859.  
**TIMES.** Daily, Evening. Liberal-Conservative. \$4 per year. Est. 1882. *Weekly Edition.* Thursdays. \$1 per year. Est. 1873.

**SARNIA.**

Situated in Lambton County, at the mouth of St. Clair River, on G.T.R. Population 11,000. Steamers to points on Lakes Huron and Superior. Among the local resources timber, petroleum and salt are prominent, and there are timber, saw, planing, woollen, and other mills and works. The town has two miles of water front, at any time of which steamers can be safely accommodated. *Papers*—**OBSERVER.** Daily, Evening. Liberal. Established 1895.  
*Weekly Edition.* Friday. Established 1853.  
**CANADIAN.** Weekly. Conservative.

**SAULT ST. MARIE.**

In the Algoma district on the St. Mary river, C.P. Railway and Algoma Central Railway. Its chief industry is the steel mills of the Lake Superior Corporation, one of the largest of its kind in the world. The city lies at the foot of the rapids and is connected by ferry with Sault St. Marie, Mich. Population 13,000. *Local newspapers*—**STAR.** Daily, evening. Independent Conservative. Established 1912.

**STEELTON NEWS.** Weekly. Conservative. Estab. 1912.

**STRATFORD.**

In Perth County. Population 17,000, stands on the River Avon and G.T.R., of which it is a busy divisional point, and is a flourishing dairy centre and the chief distributing point of a rich agricultural district. It has flour mills, biscuit works, railway locomotive shops, furniture, meat packing, agricultural implement, knitting, clothing and other factories. One of six Provincial Normal Schools located here. County Seat. *Papers*—**BEACON.** Daily, evening. 2cts. Liberal. Established 1837.  
*Weekly Edition.* Thursday. Established 1854.  
**HERALD.** Daily, evening. Conservative. Established 1837.  
*Weekly Edition.* Thursday. Established 1863.

**SUDBURY.**

On the main line of the C.P. Railway at its junction with the Soo line to St. Paul and Minneapolis. The surrounding country is rich in iron, nickel, copper, gold and other minerals, and Sudbury is the centre of the greatest nickel mining operations in the world. It is the divisional headquarters of the C.P.R. and the wholesale centre of an extensive territory. Population 7,061. *Local newspapers*—**STAR.** Wednesday and Saturday. Independent.

Established 1908.

**JOURNAL.** Weekly. Independent. Established 1891.

**MINING NEWS.** Weekly. Established 1894.

**WELLAND.**

On the Welland River and canal and connected by no less than eight railways. It is considered one of the best manufacturing locations in Canada, deriving power from the Niagara Falls and having water communication with the great lakes, splendid railway service and situated in the natural gas belt. Population 10,500. *Local newspapers*—**TELEGRAPH.** Tuesday and Friday. Conservative. \$1 per annum. Established 1863.

**PEOPLE'S PRESS.** Weekly. Liberal. Established 1898.

**TRIBUNE.** Weekly. Liberal. Established 1854.

**CANADIAN HERALD (Serbian.)** Est. 1916. Wednesday. \$2 per annum.

**WEST TORONTO.**

Situated 6 miles N.W. of Toronto. Population 12,000. Is in York Co., and is a busy industrial centre. Here are the C.P.R. yards, employing 3,000 hands. There are also plough works, piano factories, large stock yards, motor and cycle works, flour and planing mills. *Papers*—**HERALD.** Weekly. Independent. Established 1910.

**WINDSOR.**

In Essex Co., on the Detroit River, opposite Detroit. Population 27,000. The steamer services connecting with the city are numerous, and among the chief industries are automobiles, salt works, lumber and saw mills, patent medicine, and varnish factories, while a large trade is done in grain and other agricultural produce. *Papers*—**EVENING RECORD.** Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1860.

**HERALD.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1896.

**LE PROGRES.** French Weekly. Liberal.

**WOODSTOCK.**

In Oxford Co., on G.T.R. and C.P.R., 100 miles S.W. of Toronto, and the centre of the most fertile county in the province. The lines of the two great railway systems strike out in eight different directions at this point, whence an immense distributing traffic proceeds. The local industries include wagon works, furniture, piano and organ, stove and furnace factories, knitting mills, gun factories, and implement works. Population (1911) 10,240. *Papers*—**SENTINEL REVIEW.** Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1886. *Weekly Edition.* Established 1881.

**EXPRESS.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1898.

**ROD AND GUN IN CANADA.** Monthly. 15cts. Estab. 1899.



## PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

The area of the province of Quebec is 703,653 sq. miles, and its population is 2,258,867, 80 per cent. of whom are French speaking people. There are over 4,000 miles of railway in the province, and the headquarters of the Canadian Pacific Railway and Grand Trunk Railway are in Montreal. The forest wealth of the province is very great. Quebec is second only to Ontario in manufactures.

### QUEBEC.

Quebec, on the left bank of the St. Lawrence, 180 miles from Montreal, on the G.T.R., C.P.R. and other railways, is the capital city of the province, has a population of 120,000 and is accounted the most picturesque city on the North American continent. It is divided into two parts, the Upper Town and the Lower Town; the former, crowned by the ancient Citadel on the summit of Cape Diamond, being the chief residential part, and the latter the commercial part. Among the principal buildings may be mentioned the Parliament Buildings, the Roman Catholic and English Cathedrals, and various convents, colleges, school, and institutes. It is the port of entry for Atlantic steamers in summer and the landing place of emigrants. Quebec is the largest inland port in the world.

*Papers—*

**CHRONICLE.** Daily, morning. 1ct. Conservative. Established 1764. Has a wide circulation among the middle classes. *Weekly Gazette.* Thursday.

**QUEBEC TELEGRAPH.** Daily, evening. 1ct. Independent. Established 1874.

**L'EVENEMENT.** French Daily, evening. \$3 per year. Conservative. Established 1867.  
*Weekly Edition—Saturday.* \$1 per year. Established 1872.

**LE SOLEIL.** French Daily, evening. \$3 per year. Liberal. Established 1880. Also *Weekly Edition.* \$1 per year.

**EDUCATIONAL RECORD.** Quarterly. \$1 per annum.



Dominion Square, Montreal.

### MONTREAL.

**MONTREAL.**—This, the largest city of Canada, and the commercial metropolis of the Dominion, is situated on the island of Montreal, at the head of ocean navigation on the St. Lawrence River, and is the chief seaport of the Colony. It is connected with Lake Superior by a canal system. Distant from Ottawa, 120 miles; Toronto, 333 miles; New York, 400; and Liverpool, 2,750 miles. The headquarters of the large railways, Canadian Pacific and Grand Trunk, and the head offices of the principal Canadian banks and insurance offices are located in the city. The population at the 1916 census was 733,200. The public buildings are fine structures, the churches especially being splendid specimens of architecture—St. James's Cathedral, modelled after St. Peter's, Rome; Notre Dame Church, Christ Church Cathedral (Anglican), and St. James's (Methodist) in particular are worthy of mention. Montreal contains the celebrated McGill University, Laval University, Bishop's University, and

Montreal College. The manufactures are numerous, factories existing for the following trades:—Boots, shoes, furs, hats, woollen and cotton goods, baskets, bedding, brooms, glass, glue, soap, candles, pickles, baking powder, sugar refining, rubber, joinery, stationery, tinware, machinery, hardware, ironmongery and tools of all kinds, railway rolling stock, agricultural implements, furniture, etc. *Papers—*

**GAZETTE.** Daily, morning. 2cts. Conservative.

Established 1778. The high-class morning daily in Montreal, makes a special feature of commercial news, and is an influential, well managed organ.

**MONTREAL HERALD.** Daily, evening. 1ct. Liberal. Established 1811.

Has an extensive and influential circulation among all classes.

**STAR.** Daily, evening. 1ct. Independent. Established 1869.

It is claimed for this popular newspaper that it has a circulation to excess of all the other English newspapers in Montreal combined.

**FAMILY HERALD AND WEEKLY STAR.** Wednesday. \$1 per annum. Established 1869.

Consists of from 24 to 40 pages. Claims the largest circulation of any newspaper in Canada.

**LE CANADA.** French Daily, morning. 2ct. Liberal. Established 1903.

*Weekly Edition, Thursday.* \$1 per year.

**LE DEVOIR.** Daily, Evening. Independent. Established 1910.

*Weekly Edition, Thursday.* \$1 per year.

**LA PATRIE.** French Daily, evening. 1ct. Independent. Established 1879.

*Weekly Edition (formerly Le Cultivateur).* Saturday.

**LA PRESSE.** French Daily, evening. 1ct. (Saturday 2cts.) Independent. Established 1884. Has the largest circulation of any daily in Canada, French or English.

*Weekly Edition.* Thursday. Established, 1908. \$1 per year.

**BECK'S WEEKLY.** Weekly. \$2 per year.

**BUILDERS BULLETIN.** Weekly. \$2.50 per year.

**CHRONICLE (Banking, Insurance, Finance).** Weekly. Friday. Established 1881.

**FINANCIAL TIMES.** Weekly. \$2 per year.

**JOURNAL OF COMMERCE (Finance and Insurance Review).** Weekly. Friday. \$3 per year. Established 1875.

**NORTHERN MESSENGER.** Weekly. 40cts. per year. Un denominational religious weekly. Established 1865. Has a large family circulation.

**SAMEDI (French) Literary and Humorous Weekly.** 5cts. Established 1889.

**STANDARD.** Weekly, 5cts. Literature, news, with illustrated section. Has a large home circulation.

**WEEKLY WITNESS AND CANADIAN HOMESTEAD.** Weekly. 4 cts. Independent. Established 1846.

**WORLD WIDE.** Weekly. Literary Review. \$1.50 per year.

**CANADIAN PICTORIAL.** Monthly, 10cts.

**CANADIAN MESSENGER OF THE SACRED HEART (Catholic).** Monthly. 50 cts. per year. Established 1891.

**PRESBYTERIAN RECORD.** Monthly. Established 1876.

**LE JOURNAL D'AGRICULTURE ET D'ORTICULTURE.** French, monthly. 10cts.

Also published, separate edition in English.

### HULL.

Situated in Wright Co., on the Ottawa River, opposite Ottawa city, with which it is connected by two bridges. On the C.P.R. Population 22,000. There are pulp, paper, woollen and saw mills, and tanneries, pork packing establishments, and lumber shipping yards. *Papers—*

**ADVANCE.** Weekly. Independent. Established 1904.

**LE SPECTATEUR.** French, weekly. Liberal. Established 1889.

### LEVIS.

Situated in Levis Co., on the south shore of the St. Lawrence River, opposite Quebec City, on G.T.R. Population 10,000. Here are the famous Levis dry docks, and the industries include tanneries, boot and shoe factories, foundries, planing mills, boiler and machine shops.

*Papers—*

**LE QUOTIDIEN.** French. Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1882.

*Weekly Edition (Hebdomadaire).* Established 1882.



**MONTMAGNY.**

Situated on the South Shore of the St. Lawrence, at the mouth of the South River, 37 miles east of Quebec. The inhabitants are chiefly engaged in saw and pulp mills, farming and butter making. Population 8,000. *Local newspapers*—

COURRIER. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1883.

LE PEUPLE. Weekly. Conservative. Established 1900.

**ST. HYACINTHE.**

In St. Hyacinthe Co., on the River Yamaska, and on the G.T.R., C.P.R., and I.C.R., 35½ miles E.N.E. of Montreal. Population 12,000. County seat and port of entry. Amongst its industries are woollen, grist, shoe, carriage and cigar factories, tanneries, breweries, &c. Seat of R.C. Cathedral. *Papers*—

LE CLAIRON. Weekly, \$1 per year. Liberal. Established 1912.

LE COURRIER DE ST. HYACINTHE. French, weekly. Conservative. Established 1852.

LA TRIBUNE. French, weekly. Independent. Established 1888.

**ST. JOHNS.**

A town on the Richelieu River, C.P. Railway, G.T. Railway, and other local lines. It does an extensive trade in lumber, grain and farm produce, and there are many factories in the town. Population 7,000. *Local newspapers*—

NEWS. Weekly. Independent-Conservative. Established 1848.

LE CANADA FRANCAIS. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1860.

**SHERBROOKE.**

In Sherbrooke Co., at the confluence of the Magog and St. Francis Rivers, on the C.P.R. and G.T.R., 101 miles E. of Montreal, and terminus of Quebec Central and Boston and Maine. Has clothing, mining, carpet, woollen, iron, scale, bedstead, brewery, pulp mill machinery, and bottling industries. Population 23,000. *Papers*—

RECORD. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1897.

LA TRIBUNE. Daily. Evening. Liberal. Established 1910.

LE PROGRES DE L'EST. French, semi-weekly. Tuesday and Friday. Liberal. Established 1883.

**SOREL.**

Situated on the Richelieu River at its confluence with Lake St. Peter, and on the Quebec Southern Railway. Has a good Harbour where the Government vessels and leading lines of lake steamers and harbour-tugs put in for the winter. Has large shipyards and repair shops, also engine and machine shops and other works. Population 9,000. *Local newspapers*—

LE COURRIER DE SOREL. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1900.

LE SORELOIS. Weekly. Conservative. Established 1879.

GAZETTE DE BERTHIER. Weekly. Liberal. Established 1889.

**THREE RIVERS.**

In St. Maurice Co., incorporated as a city in 1857, on C.P.R., at the mouth of the St. Maurice River, and at the head of the tide water of the St. Lawrence. Distant from Montreal and Quebec, 93 miles. Population (1916) 20,500. Daily steamers from Quebec, Montreal, and other points. Has a fine harbour with two miles of wharf. Industries include lumber mills, foundries; paper-box, shoe, furniture, cotton, cigar factories, cotton mills, pulp mills and glove factories. *Paper*—

LE COURRIER. Weekly. Conservative. Established 1913.

LE BIEN PUBLIC. Weekly. Independent. Established 1909.

LE TRIFLUVIEN. French, weekly. Independent. Established 1908.

**VALLEYFIELD.**

In Beauharnais Co., on G.T.R., N.Y.C. Ry., and western terminus of the Beauharnais Canal. Good steamer service with Montreal, Quebec, Ottawa, and Lake ports. Population 10,000. Industries, cotton, paper and flour mills, machine shops, &c. *Paper*—

LE PROGRES. French, weekly. Liberal. Established 1878.

**PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK.**

New Brunswick is the chief of the maritime provinces of Canada. It contains 27,983 square miles, and has a population (1911) of 351,815. Its lumbering and fishing industries are of great importance, having a forest area of 7,500,000 acres, and employing about 20,000 people in connection with its fisheries. Farming and dairying are also extensive industries, and it has valuable coal mines, while other mineral deposits have been found in various sections. Its scenic beauties are conspicuous; the beautiful river of St. John, navigable for over 200 miles, runs through a wonderful succession of lovely natural scenes, emptying itself into the magnificent harbour of St. John. There is an efficient railway service provided by the Inter-Colonial and C.P.R., which have numerous branch lines.

**ST. JOHN.**

In Co. St. John (population 52,000) is situated on the Bay of Fundy at the mouth of the River St. John, and is built on a rocky peninsula of great picturesqueness. It is the terminus of the Inter-Colonial and C.P.R. Railways, and is 483 miles east of Montreal. The harbour is of great extent and always free from ice. There are regular sailings to the various British ports, and a total annual trade of £7,000,000. The industries include pulp and saw mills, foundries, engine works, corn mills, and wood-working factories. *Papers*—

GLOBE. Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1858.

Weekly Edition, two sections. Wednesday and Saturday.

STANDARD. Daily, morning. \$3 per year. Conservative.

Established 1909.

STANDARD AND NEW BRUNSWICK FARMER. Semi-weekly, Tuesday and Friday. \$1 per year. Conservative.

Established 1909.

TELEGRAPH—SUN. Daily, morning. 2 cts. Liberal.

Established 1869. Semi-weekly Edition, Wednesday and Saturday. Established 1862.

TIMES AND STAR. Daily, evening. 1 ct. Liberal.

Established 1904.

**CHATHAM.**

On the Miramichi River, 90 miles north of Moncton. Its harbour accommodates vessels of the largest tonnage and a considerable quantity of lumber is shipped every year. The manufacture of lumber and pulp are the chief industries, while engine, boiler and machine works and ship-building are also important aids to the town's industrial welfare. Population 5,000. *Local newspapers*—

GAZETTE. Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Independent Liberal. Established 1910.

WORLD. Wednesday and Saturday. Independent Conservative. Established 1882. Weekly Edition. Thursday.

COMMERCIAL. Weekly. Independent. Established 1898.

**FREDERICTON.**

Stands on the left bank of the St. John River and is served by the I.C.R., C.P.R., and Valley Railways. The town is largely engaged in leather tanning and the boot and shoe trade. The University of New Brunswick is here, also Government Buildings, Military School and barracks. Population 9,000. *Local newspapers*—

GLANER. Daily. Evening. Independent Conservative.

Est. 1890. Semi-weekly edition. Tuesday and Friday.

MAIL. Daily. Evening. Independent Liberal. Established 1910. Semi weekly edition. Tuesday and Friday.

ROYAL GAZETTE. Weekly. Official.

**MONCTON.**

In Westmorland County, on the Petitcodiac River, which flows into the Bay of Fundy. Headquarters of the Inter-colonial Railway and eastern terminus of the Grand Trunk Pacific (Transcontinental); headquarters of the Moncton and Buctouche Railway. Population 15,000. The navigation of the Bay of Fundy is controlled from here. There are railway workshops, confectionery, woollens, hats and caps, stoves, builders' and other factories, as well as machine shops, wire fence, and lumber works. The largest gas and oil wells in Canada (controlled and developed by English capital) are only a few miles



from Moncton; and also the famous oil shales deposits. The city is heated by natural gas for factory and domestic purposes. *Papers*—

**TIMES.** Daily, morning. Conservative. 2cts. Established 1868. *Semi-weekly Edition*, Wednesday and Saturday. **TRANSCRIPT.** Daily, evening. 2cts. Liberal. Established 1882. *Semi-weekly Edition*, Tuesday and Friday. \$1 per year.

**L'ACADIEN.** Semi-weekly. French. Liberal. Est. 1913. **L'EVANGELINE.** Semi-weekly. French. Est. 1900.

## PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA.

The province of Nova Scotia contains 20,550 square miles and has a population of (1911) 461,847. It is the most eastern province of the Dominion, and is bounded on the east and south by the Atlantic Ocean, and on the north and west by the Gulf of St. Lawrence, the Strait of Northumberland, and the Bay of Fundy. Its fisheries employ some 18,000 men; it has an abundance of coal and iron ore, as well as large deposits of manganese and gypsum; while its products of cereals and fruit are important. There are nearly 6,000,000 acres of forest land, and the yearly value of its lumber output is over £400,000.

### HALIFAX.

The capital and chief city of the province, has a population of (1917) 65,000, and is the headquarters of the British Naval forces in North America. It is situated on the west side of Halifax Harbour (four miles long and averaging a mile in width), and is the Atlantic terminus of the Canadian Government Railways. It has one of the largest dry docks on the continent, and in Bedford Basin, an arm of the harbour, all the navies of the world could be comfortably accommodated. It is the leading winter port of Canada. Its industries, apart from the shipping interests, are concerned with iron-founding, sugar refining, cotton, woollen, paper, soap, and machinery.

*Papers*—

**CHRONICLE.** Daily, morning, 2 cts. Liberal. Established 1860.

**ECHO.** Evening edition of the *Chronicle*. \$5 per year. Established 1877.

**NOVA SCOTIAN.** Weekly edition of the *Chronicle*. 50 cts. per annum. Established 1844. Has the largest circulation of any paper in Nova Scotia.

**HERALD.** Daily, morning, 2 cts. Independent Conservative. Established 1873.

**HOMESTEAD.** Weekly edition of the *Herald*. Estd. 1875.

**MAIL.** Evening edition of the *Herald*. Established 1878.

**ACADIAN RECORDER.** Daily, evening. \$5 per annum. Liberal. Established 1813. *Tri-weekly edition*. Monday, Wednesday, Friday. \$1 per annum.

**PRESBYTERIAN WITNESS.** Weekly, Saturday. Established 1848.

**WESLEYAN.** Weekly.

**MARITIME MERCHANT.** Fortnightly. 10cts.

**CO-OPERATIVE NEWS.** Fortnightly. \$1 per year. Devoted to the fruit-growing industry.

### AMHERST.

The centre of a good farming district and headquarters for large lumber industries. There are important car works and machine shops, engine and boiler works in the town. Population 10,200. *Local newspapers*—

**NEWS.** Daily, evening. Independent-Conservative. Established 1893. *Semi-weekly* (NEWS AND SENTINEL). Tuesday and Friday. Established 1867.

### GLACE BAY.

In Cape Breton Co., on Glace Bay, Cape Breton, 14 miles East of Sydney. Population 20,000. Is the centre of the Dominion Coal Co.'s properties, which pay an average of £60,000 a month in wages. Mining, fishing, machine making, and woodworking are among the chief industries. *Paper*—**GAZETTE.** Daily, evening. Independent. Estd. 1904.

### NEW GLASGOW.

On the East River of Pictou, eight miles from Pictou Harbour. The N.S. Steel and the Eastern Car works are situated near the town, and there are extensive coal mines in the vicinity. Population 10,000. *Local Newspapers*—**EVENING NEWS.** Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1912.

**EASTERN CHRONICLE.** Tuesday and Friday. Liberal. Established 1843.

**ENTERPRISE.** Saturday. \$1 per year. Established 1888.

### SYDNEY.

In Cape Breton Co. (population 25,000,) is on the I.C.R., 13 miles from Glace Bay. Ranks as second city in the province, and is the largest coal, iron and steel producing centre in Canada. The Dominion Steel Works cover over 600 acres, and employ 6,000 hands. Excellent railway connections and steamer service to Quebec, Montreal, and other parts. A very progressive and flourishing city—the seventh largest payroll in Canada. *Papers*—

**POST.** Daily, morning and evening. 2 cts. Conservative.

Estab. 1900. *Weekly edition* (*Weekly Post*). Estab. 1896.

**RECORD.** Daily, evening. Liberal. 2 cts. Established 1898.

### TRURO.

Situated two miles above the head of Cobequid Bay, 61 miles north of Halifax. It is in the centre of the province, and in addition to machinery works, it is chiefly engaged in farming and lumbering. It is also an educational centre. Population 6,500. *Local newspapers*—

**NEWS.** Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1890.

*Weekly edition.* Thursday. Established 1891.

**CITIZEN.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1908.

**COLCHESTER SUN.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1871.

### YARMOUTH.

A port on the Bay of Fundy, the extreme western point of Nova Scotia. Has daily steamer service to Boston and weekly to St. John and Halifax. It is surrounded by good farming country, and is chiefly engaged in supplying the necessities of the shipping and fishing trades. Population 7,000. *Local newspapers*—

**POST.** Daily, evening. Conservative. Established 1908.

**TIMES.** Tuesday & Friday. Conservative. Established 1883.

**HERALD.** Weekly. Liberal. Established 1833.

**LIGHT.** Weekly. \$1 per year. Independent. Established 1890.

## PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

The smallest and most thickly populated of the Canadian provinces, an island situated in the gulf of St. Lawrence, separated from New Brunswick and Nova Scotia by the Northumberland Strait. It has an area of 2,133 square miles, and a population of (1911) 93,772, being 44 to the square mile. It is an exceedingly fertile island, known as the "Garden of the Gulf," and has valuable oyster and other fisheries.

### CHARLOTTETOWN.

The capital of the province, is situated on a point of land between the North and Hillsborough Rivers, and has an excellent harbour. Population 13,000. Has steamer services connecting with the chief Canadian and United States ports. Its industries include factories for condensed milk, aerated waters, tobacco, soap, lobster packing, and starch.

*Papers*—

**EXAMINER.** Daily, evening. Independent-Conservative. Established 1847.

**MORNING GUARDIAN.** Daily, morning. 2 cts. Conservative. Established 1891.

**EVENING GUARDIAN** (formerly *Rural Daily*). Daily, evening. Established 1887. 2 cts.

**PATRIOT.** Daily, morning and evening. Liberal. Established 1881.

*Semi-Weekly edition.* Monday, Tuesday. Estd. 1861.

**HERALD.** Weekly. Roman Catholic. Wednesday. Established 1870.

**WATCHMAN** Weekly. Friday. Independent. Liberal. Established 1890.



## PROVINCE OF MANITOBA.

The province of Manitoba is one of the largest in the Dominion and comprises an area of 251,832 square miles. The southern part is devoted almost exclusively to agriculture, being one of the biggest wheat-producing districts in the world. The northern part, while also rich in agricultural areas, is most remarkable for its wealth of mineral, timber, fish and fur, much of which is as yet undeveloped. The agricultural production in 1915 was estimated at over £50,000,000. Poultry raising and dairying are important industries. Its railway facilities are excellent, being served by the leading trans-continental lines and numerous branches, aggregating nearly 5,000 miles of railway in the province. Population of the province now exceeds 500,000.



Main Street from Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.

### WINNIPEG.

Winnipeg is situated at the confluence of the Red and the Assiniboine Rivers, 1425 miles west of Montreal and 1,481 miles east of Vancouver, and is the capital of the province. It is a city of marvellous growth, for in 1876 it was merely an outpost of the Hudson Bay Co., while its population (1916) is now 201,981. It is the second largest grain market in the world, inspecting over 235,000,000 bushels of wheat alone in 1916. It is the financial, wholesale and jobbing centre for Western Canada. Site of the University of Manitoba with which seven colleges are affiliated. Parliamentary buildings and twenty-five chartered banks. The city is surrounded by a large agricultural, timber producing and mining district. Its fisheries are immense. The manufactured output in 1916 was estimated at \$90,000,000. 425 factories are located in Winnipeg employing over 25,000 hands.

#### Papers—

MANITOBA FREE PRESS. Daily, morning. 5 cts. Liberal. Established 1874. Has a very wide and growing circulation.

FREE PRESS EVENING BULLETIN. Evening, 5 cts.

FREE PRESS PRAIRIE FARMER. Weekly. Established 1872. \$1 per annum.

TELEGRAM. Daily, evening. \$3 per annum. Conservative. Established 1894.

Weekly Edition (*Farmers' Telegram*). \$1 per annum.

TRIBUNE. Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1890. Weekly Edition. (*The Farmers' Weekly Tribune*).

GRAIN GROWERS' GUIDE. Wednesday. \$1.50 per year.

CANADIAN SCOTSMAN. Weekly.

NORTH-WEST REVIEW. Weekly. Independent. Established 1885.

SATURDAY POST. Weekly. Independent. Established 1907. \$2 per annum.

WEST CANADA (German). Weekly. (Advt., p. 630.)

WINNIPEG NEWSPAPER UNION LIST.

A list of nearly 300 local weeklies.

COMMERCIAL. Semi-monthly. 20 cts.

GOSETA-KATOLICKA (Polish). Weekly. (Advt., p. 630.)

LA LIBERTE (French). Weekly. (Advt., p. 630.)

CANADIAN THRESHERMAN AND FARMER. Monthly. 10 cts. Established 1902.

COUNTRY LIFE IN CANADA. Monthly. 10 cts. Established 1905.

NOR'-WEST FARMER. Semi-monthly. 5 cts. Established 1882.

WESTERN CANADA TRADE REVIEW. Monthly. 20 cts. Devoted to the wine, spirit, brewing and licensed hotel industries.

WESTERN HOME MONTHLY. 10 cts. Has a national circulation.

### BRANDON.

An agricultural centre on the Assiniboine River and C.P., G.T., & C.N. Railways. The district is largely engaged in farming and every year an agricultural fair is held which is the greatest gathering of farmers in Western Canada. There is also a live-stock exhibition in winter. Population 18,000. *Local Newspapers*—

SUN. Daily, Evening. \$3 per year. Conservative. Est. 1883. Weekly Edition, Thursday. \$1 per year. Est. 1883.

### PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE.

Situated 56 miles west of Winnipeg, on the main lines of the C.P., C.N., G.T. and G.N. Railways. There are very large flour mills and brick yards in the town, and farming and stock raising is extensively carried on in the surrounding district. Population 6,000. *Local Newspapers*—

GRAPHIC. Daily, Evening. Independent-Liberal. Est. 1897. Weekly Edition (Manitoba Liberal) Thursday. Est. 1880.

REVIEW. Daily, Evening. Conservative. Est. 1905. Weekly Edition. Wednesday. Established 1879.

### ST. BONIFACE.

Situated on the Red River, across from Winnipeg, to which it is connected by two bridges. The rapid growth of the live stock industry in the Prairie Provinces has given considerable impetus to St. Boniface, which, it is expected, will soon have one of the largest stock yards in Canada. Population 11,500. *Local Newspapers*—

NORWOOD PRESS AND ST. BONIFACE ECHO. Weekly. Independent. Established 1906.

LE MANITOBA. Weekly. Conservative. Established 1872.

## PROVINCE OF SASKATCHEWAN.

Saskatchewan was constituted a province in 1905, with Regina as chief city. It occupies the central part of the great alluvial plain of the Northward, and is the most fertile of the Canadian wheatfields. It lies direct west of Manitoba, and has a land area of 250,650 sq. miles, and a water area of 27,000 sq. miles. There are 86,000 sq. miles suitable for grain growing, 32,000 sq. miles more that only need irrigation to fit them for raising wheat, and over 100,000 sq. miles suited for ranching and mixed farming. The population of the province in 1915 was estimated at 700,000. The railway services include the C.P.R., the Canadian Northern, the Grand Trunk Pacific and Great Northern, which are rapidly extending in all directions. The climate although rather severe in winter is delightful in summer, the long sunny days being admirably suited for maturing the wheat rapidly.

### REGINA.

The capital of the province, is situated in the district of Regina, on the C.P.R., and C.N.R., 350 miles west of Winnipeg, also on a branch line of the G.T.P. Melville to Regina. It is the distributing centre for an immense agricultural region, and has numerous industries, such as flour mills, foundries, saw mills, and soap factories. Population (1916) 45,000. *Papers*—

LEADER. Morning. 5 cts. Liberal. Established 1905. POST. Evening. Established 1816.

PRAIRIE FARM AND HOME WEEKLY. Wednesday. \$1.00 per year. Successor to *Weekly Leader*. Established 1883.

WESTERN MEDICAL NEWS. Monthly. \$1 per year. Established 1909.



**MOOSE JAW.**

In the Moose Jaw District, on the main line of the C.P.R., the C.N.R., and the G.T.R. The industries are flour and planing mills, C.P.R. shops, breweries, Abattoir brickyards, bottling works, wholesale house, cattle, horse, and sheep ranching, grain growing, &c. Population 23,000. *Papers*—**NEWS.** Daily, evening. Conservative. Established 1907. **TIMES.** Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1906. **SASKATCHEWAN FARMER.** Monthly. \$1 per year. Established 1910.

**NORTH BATTLEFORD.**

Stands on the heights above and north of the junction of the Saskatchewan and Battle Rivers, and is a divisional point on the C.N. railway main line. Farming and ranching and milling are the chief industries, and the city is growing very rapidly. Population 5,000. *Local newspapers*—**NEWS.** Weekly. Liberal. Established 1906. **OPTIMIST.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1912.

**PRINCE ALBERT.**

On the North Saskatchewan river, and terminus of two branches of the C.N. railway. It is the district headquarters of the Hudson Bay Company and the North-west Mounted Police. Mixed farming, lumbering, fishing, mining and fur trading are the chief industries. Population 15,000. **HERALD.** Daily, evening. Conservative. Established 1911.

**SASKATOON.**

In the Saskatoon district, on the Saskatchewan River, and on C.P.R., C.N.R. and G.T.P. Railways, 85 miles S.W. of Prince Albert. It is a flourishing town of rapid growth, its chief industries being farming, woodworking, brewing, while there are also flour mills, machine shops, cigar factories, &c. Population, 25,000. *Papers*—**STAR.** Daily, noon and evening. Conservative. \$4 per annum. Established 1907. **PUGENIX.** Daily, morning. Liberal. \$3 per annum. Established 1902. **SATURDAY PRESS.** Weekly. Independent. \$2.00 per annum. Established 1909.

**SWIFT CURRENT.**

Stands on Swift Current Creek, and is a divisional point on the C.P. Railway main line. Has seven large grain elevators, and also makes large shipments of live stock. The district is chiefly devoted to farming and ranching. Population 5,000. *Local Newspapers*—**SUN.** Thursday and Friday. Liberal. Established 1904. **HERALD.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1915.

**WEYBURN.**

On the Souris River, on C.P.R. and G.T.P. Railway, 125 miles S. of Regina. Has cement works, flour mills, creamery, joinery, foundry, brick works, &c. Population, 5,500. *Papers*—**REVIEW.** Wednesday and Saturday. Independent. \$1.50 per annum. Established 1910. **HERALD.** Semi-Weekly (Tuesday and Friday). Liberal. \$1 per annum. Established 1901.

**YORKTON.**

In the district of Mackenzie, on C.P., C.N. and G.T.P. Railways. The town contains nine grain elevators, and ships over 2,000,000 bushels annually. It is one of the leading wholesale distributing centres in Saskatchewan, and is the commercial and railway centre of the Eastern portion of the province. Population 5,000. *Local Newspapers*—**ENTERPRISE.** Weekly. Independent - Conservative. Established 1896. **PRESS.** Weekly. Liberal. Established 1915.

**PROVINCE OF ALBERTA.**

Alberta, constituted a province in 1905, has an area of 254,559 sq. miles, the greater portion of which is eminently suitable for cereal cultivation, and a population of some 400,000. Its western boundary, for nearly 400 miles is formed by the Rocky Mountains, and it is in this region that considerable mineral wealth has been discovered.

**CALGARY.**

Calgary, in the district of the same name, is situated on the Bow and Elbow Rivers, on C.P.R. main line. The C.P.R. has a large hotel here, also immense car shops which employ several thousand men. It is the headquarters of the C.P.R.'s twenty-million-dollar irrigation system. The G.T.P. and the C.N. have also important terminals here. It is the trading centre of a great stock-raising and farming district, the chief supply station of the mining district of the Rockies, and a milling centre, having several immense elevators and flour mills. Population (1915) 74,000.

*Papers—*

**ALBERTAN.** Daily, morning. Liberal. Established 1902. *Weekly Edition.* Wednesday.  
**HERALD.** Daily, evening. \$4 per annum. Independent. Established 1883. *Weekly Edition.* Thursday.  
**NEWS TELEGRAM.** Daily, evening. 5 cts. Independent. Established 1907.  
**WESTERN STANDARD.** Weekly. \$2 per year. Est. 1911.  
**COMMERCIAL REVIEW.** Semi-monthly. \$1 per year. Established 1905.  
**FARM AND RANCH REVIEW.** Semi-monthly. \$1 per year. Established 1905.

**EDMONTON.**

Edmonton is situated on the Saskatchewan River, and is the capital of the province. Population (1913) 72,516. The distributing centre for a prosperous and extensive farming and ranching territory. Has saw, grist, and planing mills, and the stock-raising, mining, pork packing plant, farming and lumbering interests are strongly represented. Forty-five schools, 24 banks, 74 churches. Strathcona, on the opposite bank of the river and connected with Edmonton by the C.P.R. high-level bridge, now forms part of greater Edmonton and is termed South Side. *Papers*—**BULLETIN.** Daily, morning and evening. 5 cts. Liberal. Established 1903. *Semi-Weekly Edition.* Monday and Friday. Established 1880.  
**JOURNAL.** Daily, evening. 10 cts. per week. Conservative. Established 1903.

**LETHBRIDGE.**

Situated in the district of Medicine Hat, and is the commercial centre of Southern Alberta. The Dominion Experimental Farm is here, and the district is devoted to horse ranching, farming, etc. There are also four large coal mines in the vicinity with an output of 9,000 tons daily. Famous for Alfalfa. Population 10,000. *Local Newspapers*—**HERALD.** Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1907. *Weekly Edition.* Wednesday. Established 1905.  
**TELEGRAM.** Weekly. Conservative. Established 1915.

**MEDICINE HAT.**

A manufacturing town on the South Saskatchewan River and the Canadian Pacific Railway. It is famous for its natural gas, 18 wells now being worked. Coal mining is also extensively carried on. Population 15,000. *Local Newspapers*—**NEWS.** Daily, evening. \$3 per year. Liberal. Established 1910. *Weekly Edition.* Thursday. \$1.50 per year. Established 1884.

**BRITISH COLUMBIA.**

The longest of the provinces of the Dominion, with a land area of 395,000 square miles and a water area of 2,439 square miles.

It presents almost every variety of scenery and climate, and has a larger range of products and resources than any other province. In its southern sections it is warm enough to grow semi-tropical fruits, in its more mountainous regions it has intense cold, and almost everywhere is highly productive. It is rich in timber, yields well of the precious metals, and with its great stretch of sea coast has fisheries of the first importance. It is a province of illimitable prospects, and is attracting large numbers of immigrants to take part in its coming developments. Population 392,000.





Hastings Street, Vancouver.

**VANCOUVER.**

In the district of Vancouver, on Burrard Inlet and English Bay, the Pacific Ocean terminus of the C.P.R. and G.N.R. systems. A handsome, well-built city, leading trade and distributing centre, and the home of many prosperous industries. It has steamship connection with China, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and is the chief port for northern and Yukon shipping. Population exceeds 100,000.

*Papers—*

**NEWS ADVERTISER.** Daily, morning (except Monday). Independent. Established 1884. *Weekly Edition.* Established 1888.  
**SUN.** Daily, morning. \$3 per year. Liberal. Established 1912.  
**VANCOUVER DAILY PROVINCE.** Daily, evening. \$3 per annum. Independent. Established 1898.  
**WORLD.** Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1888.  
**CITIZEN.** Weekly. \$1 per year. Conservative. Established 1907.  
**SATURDAY SUNSET.** Weekly. 10 cts. Established 1905. Independent. 21 to 32 pp. illustrated.  
**B.C. FRUIT AND FARM MAGAZINE.** Monthly. \$1.50 per year. Established 1909.  
**BRITISH COLUMBIA MAGAZINE.** Monthly. 15 cts.  
**GARDENER'S MAGAZINE.** Monthly.

**VICTORIA.**

In the district of Victoria, and capital of the province. Population 50,000. Situated on Vancouver Island, 72 miles south of Vancouver. One of the finest cities on the Pacific Coast, and a great trading centre. Its industries include fur sealing, whaling, salmon canning, ship-building, lumber, planing, machine works, soap, mining, &c. *Papers—*

**COLONIST.** Daily, morning (except Monday). \$5 per annum. Conservative. Established 1858.  
**TIMES.** Daily, evening. By Mail \$3 per annum. Liberal. Established 1884.  
**WEEK.** Weekly.  
**BRITISH COLUMBIA PHARMACEUTICAL RECORD.** Monthly. \$1 per annum.

**KAMLOOPS.**

Stands at the confluence of the North and South Thompson Rivers, on the C.P. and C.N. Railways. It is the distributing centre of a large agricultural section. Iron and copper mining are the chief resources, but farming and ranching are being rapidly developed. It has a dry and healthy climate. Population 5,000. *Local Newspapers—*  
**INLAND SENTINEL.** Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1909.  
**STANDARD SENTINEL.** Tuesday and Friday. Conservative. Established 1897.

**NANAIMO.**

A port on the East Coast of Vancouver Island, 40 miles west of Vancouver. It has the best harbour on the coast, with a good depth of water and fine anchorage. Coal mining is the chief industry and the Western Fuel Coal

Mining Co., who own 33,000 acres of land, have their depot here. Population 10,000. *Local Newspapers—*  
**FREE PRESS.** Daily, evening. Conservative. Est. 1874.  
**HERALD.** Daily, morning. Conservative. Est. 1900.

**NELSON.**

An important mining town on the south shore of Kootenay Lake. The C.P. and the G.N. Railways run branches into the town. There are silver and gold mines in the vicinity, and copper is found in great bulk. Nelson is the wholesale trading centre for Southern British Columbia, and the C.P. Railway have large yards and repair shops here. Population 7,500. *Local Newspaper—*

**NEWS.** Daily, evening. Conservative. Established 1902.

**NEW WESTMINSTER.**

Situated in the district of the same name, and on the Fraser River. Population 22,000. Is connected with Vancouver, Chilliwack, and Burnaby by electric railway, and is on the C.P.R., C.N. and G.N.R. lines. Its industries comprise salmon fisheries, lumbering, canning, saw mills, brass works, paper mills, shipbuilding, engineering works, &c. The Fraser Valley is a most fertile and wealthy agricultural district. *Papers—*

**BRITISH COLUMBIAN.** Evening. Conservative. Est. 1886. *Weekly.* \$1 per year. Established 1860.  
**NEWS.** Daily, morning. Independent. Established 1905.

**PRINCE RUPERT.**

A coast town standing at the mouth of the Skeena River, and the western terminus of the G.T.P. Railway. Fishing, canning and mining are the chief industries, and the town is growing very rapidly. Population 6,500. *Local Newspapers—*

**EMPIRE.** Daily, evening. Independent - Conservative. Est. 1907. *Weekly Edition.* Wednesday. Est. 1907.  
**NEWS.** Daily, evening. Liberal. Established 1909. *Weekly Edition.* Thursday. Established 1909.  
**JOURNAL.** Tuesday and Friday. Established 1911.

**YUKON TERRITORY.****DAWSON CITY.**

The metropolis and seat of government of the Klondike and Yukon River region. Population over 11,000. The distributing centre of the entire territory. *Paper—*  
**NEWS.** Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1899. 25 cts. *Weekly Edition.* Friday. 25 cts.

**NEWFOUNDLAND.**

The oldest of the British colonies, comprising the Island of Newfoundland, 40,000 square miles, and a part of Labrador, 120,000 square miles, and containing population 230,000. The only part of the British North America not included in the Dominion of Canada. The fisheries are the chief industry, and in recent years there have been great developments in the wood pulp industry under the control of British companies.

**ST. JOHN'S.**

The most eastern seaport of America, 1,293 miles from New York, 1,921 miles from Liverpool, with a splendid harbour. Fishing and the treatment of fish-oil are the chief industries, but there are also foundries, breweries, and several factories. Population 32,292. *Papers—*  
**ADVOCATE.** Morning and Evening. Established 1911.  
**HERALD.** Daily, evening. Established 1888.  
**NEWS.** Daily, morning. Conservative. Est. 1894.  
**STAR.** Daily, evening. Independent. Established 1915.  
**TELEGRAM.** Daily, evening. 1 ct. Liberal. Estab. 1878.  
**WEEKLY ADVOCATE.** Weekly.  
**PLAINDEALER.** Weekly. Est. 1907.  
**NEWFOUNDLAND QUARTERLY.** Quarterly. 50 cts. per year. Established 1901.



# THE TRADE OF INDIA.

## THE TRADE OF INDIA.

Judged by the standard of her trade per head of population, India stands low in the list of nations. While Australia and New Zealand have an overseas trade of over £30 per head, India, with her 325 million people, has a trade of only 15s. 9d. per head. Her rival is China, with a population of 400 million, and a trade of 6s. 3d. per head. But the very circumstance which places India at the bottom of the scale when trade is estimated according to population, gives her a proud place when the total trade is considered. Among the mercantile communities of the world, India is only excelled by such countries as the United Kingdom, the United States, France and Holland, now that the Great War has eliminated the competition of Germany and Belgium.

In 1913, the trade of India was valued at £285 millions, compared with the £1,293 millions of the United Kingdom, the £883 millions of the United States, the £611 millions of France. Russia with £277 millions, and Italy with £245 millions ran India close, but they had to acknowledge the supremacy of the great Dependency of the British Crown. The war has made some difference. Canada and the Argentine Republic have increased their trade greatly, whereas India's commerce with the outer world suffered considerably. While the war has been in progress, however, India has steadily increased her trade, and has now almost reached her pre-war standard. Nothing can long hinder the driving force of those 325 million people with their 1,800 thousand square miles of country. The cultivated area of India alone, is 220 million acres. The potentialities of such a land, stretching from the sunny seas of the tropics to the bleak highlands of the Himalayas, are as great as its actual achievements. Tea, jute, wool, wheat, rice and hides, are among its staple industries—things that civilisation not only wants now, but must want in an ever-increasing degree for years to come.

### INDIA'S TRADE IN 1917.

The trade of India in the fiscal year 1916-17, totalled £268 millions, compared with £224 millions in 1915-16, and £217 millions in 1914-15, the other war years. Here are the details, -calculated in pounds sterling at 1s. 4d. a rupee.

### INDIAN IMPORTS.

Classification of Articles.	Twelve Months ended March.		
	1915.	1916.	1917.
	£	£	£
<b>Merchandise, Private—</b>			
Food, drink, and tobacco	13,054,000	18,394,000	18,184,000
Raw materials .. ..	6,213,000	5,684,000	6,678,000
Manufactures .. ..	71,112,000	62,342,000	72,974,000
Miscellaneous .. ..	1,573,000	1,671,000	1,930,000
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>91,952,000</b>	<b>87,991,000</b>	<b>99,766,000</b>
<b>Government Stores ..</b>	<b>4,668,000</b>	<b>4,122,000</b>	<b>7,076,000</b>
<b>Total Imports (by sea)</b>	<b>96,620,000</b>	<b>92,113,000</b>	<b>106,842,000</b>

## INDIAN EXPORTS.

Classification of Articles.	Twelve Months ended March.		
	1915.	1916.	1917.
	£	£	£
<b>Indian Merchandise, Private</b>			
Food, drink, and tobacco	32,647,000	35,377,000	37,552,000
Raw materials .. ..	53,381,000	49,411,000	55,364,000
Manufactures .. ..	31,056,000	42,143,000	60,563,000
Miscellaneous .. ..	1,239,000	1,422,000	1,644,000
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>118,323,000</b>	<b>128,353,000</b>	<b>155,123,000</b>
<b>Government Stores ..</b>	<b>332,000</b>	<b>1,140,000</b>	<b>1,561,000</b>
<b>Total Merchandise ..</b>	<b>118,655,000</b>	<b>129,493,000</b>	<b>156,794,000</b>
<b>Foreign Merchandise ..</b>	<b>2,795,000</b>	<b>3,491,000</b>	<b>5,234,000</b>
<b>Total Exports (by sea)</b>	<b>121,450,000</b>	<b>132,987,000</b>	<b>162,028,000</b>

The detailed statistics for the year 1916-17, are not yet available in England, and the analysis of Indian trade which follows is based upon the previous year's statistics. In order to make a comparison with the figures of imperial trade set out in our first article, however, it will be worth while to extract from the British returns the details of the Mother Country's exports to India in 1916. Last year, India's trade with the Mother Country was valued at £126 millions, her only rivals being France, with a total of £133 millions, and the United States, which was an easy first, with £355 millions. In the Empire, however, India stood alone, her £126 millions comparing with the £79 millions of Canada, and the £75 millions of Australia. The total value of British exports to India during 1916, was also highly satisfactory, the record of £52 millions being only exceeded by France with £107 millions and the United States with £64 millions. In the following table are set out the principal articles exported from the Mother Country to India during the calendar year 1916:—

### BRITISH EXPORTS TO INDIA IN 1916.

	1914.	1915.	1916.
<b>Food and Tobacco.</b>			
	£	£	£
Beer and ale .. ..	279,185	206,404	220,548
Biscuits and cakes ..	224,356	183,744	358,407
Cocoa .. ..	43,297	44,027	66,173
Condensed milk .. ..	114,264	76,613	153,285
Confectionery .. ..	131,016	134,549	197,171
Provisions .. ..	128,306	117,078	228,409
Salt .. ..	66,236	74,719	51,863
Sauces .. ..	27,988	28,131	43,825
Spirits .. ..	334,572	317,652	426,720
Tobacco .. ..	238,024	282,061	450,819
<b>Manufactures.</b>			
Apparel .. ..	282,230	250,831	324,936
Arms and ammunition	168,222	141,782	203,885
Blacking .. ..	47,613	47,210	84,263
Boots and shoes .. ..	352,725	196,497	256,329
Candles .. ..	36,811	21,063	29,373
Cycles .. ..	249,024	232,482	273,600
Cement .. ..	239,324	207,566	169,236



	1914.	1915.	1916.
	£	£	£
China ware .. ..	158,001	119,930	158,860
Cotton (piece goods) ..	29,612,240	20,216,998	25,662,220
Cutlery .. ..	62,957	51,279	48,931
Furniture .. ..	30,759	23,719	23,161
Glassware .. ..	166,764	170,636	206,562
Haberdashery, etc. ..	78,456	62,194	69,787
Hardware .. ..	263,873	155,386	163,182
Hats .. ..	61,595	49,579	72,041
Implements .. ..	327,314	223,586	301,324
Linen (piece goods) ..	191,206	216,802	357,610
Machinery .. ..	6,029,477	4,104,936	3,420,634
Medicines .. ..	397,957	401,928	558,090
Manufactures (iron) ..	8,436,447	5,558,507	4,224,972
Oilcloth .. ..	48,873	36,282	48,777
Paints .. ..	426,703	372,707	546,921
Paper .. ..	495,227	444,067	647,227
Perfumery .. ..	56,166	53,167	78,177
Plated ware .. ..	50,022	43,545	58,572
Saddlery .. ..	29,072	13,711	20,887
Silk goods .. ..	54,943	52,122	89,246
Soap .. ..	499,034	520,606	599,300
Stationery .. ..	220,557	200,685	250,736
Umbrellas .. ..	162,744	140,232	159,415
Woollen (piece goods)	636,309	278,374	646,623
<b>Total (all goods)</b>	<b>62,888,506</b>	<b>45,603,792</b>	<b>52,787,920</b>

This table alone shows that India has successfully adjusted herself to war conditions. The exchange has been well maintained, and there have been no revivals of the difficulties caused by the first clash of arms. Though it has not been possible to regain the position held in the record years of 1912 and 1913, India is well above the position established in the first decade of the century.

#### INDIAN TRADE, 1900-1916.

Year.	Imports.	Exports of Indian Merchandise.
	£	£
Average—		
1900-1 to 1904-5 .. ..	55,745,000	87,336,000
1905-6 to 1909-10 .. ..	77,281,000	111,874,000
For the year 1910-11 ..	86,236,000	137,081,000
“ “ 1911-12 .. ..	92,383,000	147,879,000
“ “ 1912-13 .. ..	107,332,000	160,899,000
“ “ 1913-14 .. ..	122,165,000	162,800,000
“ “ 1914-15 .. ..	91,953,000	118,320,000
“ “ 1915-16 .. ..	87,560,000	128,356,000

In India, as elsewhere, it is important to eliminate in an analysis of trade returns the effect of the variation in price. In 1915-16, there was an increase in the total trade, exports and imports, of £5,640,000. The actual volume of trade, however, declined by £2,753,000, the price changes accounting for a rise of £3,393,000. In other words the volume of trade shrank by 1.3 per cent., but the average prices were 4 per cent. higher. The volume of imports alone decreased by £13,631,000, while the advance in average prices accounted for an increase of £9,283,000, thus reducing the decrease to £4,393,000. The volume of exports on the contrary, rose by

£10,878,000, although the fall in average price reduced the decrease to £10,033,000. Two of India's staple exports—wheat and rice—showed practically no increase in value owing to the war. Jute alone rose sharply owing to the demand for war bags. Taking the values of the principal imports and exports as they stand, and making only a mental deduction for the differences due to the rise in prices, the trade of India during the last years for which detailed statistics are available may be thus set out.

#### STAPLE IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

	1914-15.	1915-16.
	£	£
<b>Imports—</b>		
Hardware .. ..	1,203,000	1,058,000
Machinery, etc. .. ..	3,722,000	2,879,000
Metals .. ..	6,349,000	4,988,000
Provisions .. ..	912,000	919,000
Railway plant, etc. ..	6,286,000	2,729,000
Cotton manufactures (including twist) .. ..	30,246,000	26,300,000
Woollen manufactures (including yarn) .. ..	899,000	478,000
<b>Exports—</b>		
Grain and pulse .. ..	6,171,000	9,027,000
Cotton (raw) .. ..	1,411,000	1,371,000
Dyes (indigo, etc.) .. ..	795,000	1,413,000
Hides and skins (raw and tanned, etc.) .. ..	3,525,000	3,709,000
Jute, raw .. ..	4,496,000	6,153,000
“ goods .. ..	1,459,000	5,112,000
Metals and ores .. ..	459,000	880,000
Seeds .. ..	4,070,000	2,990,000
Tea .. ..	8,162,000	9,801,000
Wool, raw (Indian and Foreign)	1,838,000	3,113,000

Of this, the United Kingdom did 59 per cent. of the import trade, and 38 per cent. of the export trade. The imports into India, largely owing to restrictions on export from the United Kingdom, decreased by nearly £10 millions, but the exports increased by £11,500,000, so the total trade was much the same in 1915-16, as in the first year of the war. In spite of the restrictions the United Kingdom was by far the greatest consignor of goods, other parts of the Empire supplying 8 per cent., and foreign countries nearly 33 per cent. The imports from the United Kingdom during 1915-16, were valued at £52,053,000, as compared with £61,959,000 in 1915, and £78,388 in the fiscal year of 1914.

#### HARDWARE IN INDIA.

Turning to certain outstanding departments of India's import trade we find that the imports of glass and earthenware increased by £84,000 on the year, to over £1,000,000, glassware accounting for £710,000, and earthenware for £312,000. There was a considerable falling off in the imports of bangles, beads and false pearls owing to the cessation of trade with Austro-Hungary. Japan supplied India with bangles, beads, bottles, funnels, globes, glass and tableware to the value of £400,000 in 1915-16 as compared with £105,000 in 1913-14.

The value of the hardware imported was £1,587,000 compared with £2,632,000 in pre-war times. Here



are the details of the imports during the last two years.

	1914-15.	1915-16.
	£	£
Agricultural implements ..	84,000	68,000
Buckets of tinned and galvanised iron .. ..	45,000	10,000
Builder's hardware .. ..	95,000	115,000
Domestic hardware other than enamelled ironware .. ..	62,000	51,000
Enamelled ironware .. ..	67,000	58,000
Implement and tools other than agricultural and machine tools	225,000	210,000
Lamps, metal .. ..	125,000	152,000
Parts of lamps, other than glass	51,000	40,000
Other sorts .. ..	953,000	883,000
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,707,000</b>	<b>1,587,000</b>

There is a good trade in enamelled ware, much of which is done with Japan. The imports include bowls, rice dishes, soup-plates, tumblers. Metal lamps are imported from the United Kingdom (£19,000) and the United States (£118,000).

#### INSTRUMENTS AND LIQUORS.

Many and various things are included under the designation "instruments," which accounts for £869,000 of India's imports. The United States contributed £79,000 or 9 per cent. of the total trade.

	1914-15.	1915-16.
	£	£
<b>Electrical—</b>		
Fans and parts .. ..	55,000	70,000
Lamps, etc. .. ..	31,000	54,000
Wire and cables .. ..	153,000	151,000
Other sorts .. ..	323,000	296,000
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>562,000</b>	<b>571,000</b>
<b>Musical .. ..</b>	<b>81,000</b>	<b>75,000</b>
<b>Optical .. ..</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>19,000</b>
<b>Photographic .. ..</b>	<b>58,000</b>	<b>61,000</b>
<b>Scientific, etc. .. ..</b>	<b>70,000</b>	<b>64,000</b>
<b>Surgical .. ..</b>	<b>63,000</b>	<b>54,000</b>
<b>Other kinds .. ..</b>	<b>31,000</b>	<b>25,000</b>
<b>Total of Instruments ..</b>	<b>891,000</b>	<b>869,000</b>

The total value of the liquors imported into India during 1915-16 was £1,249,000, an increase of 2½ per cent. in value, though the quantity decreased by 690,000 gallons. Ninety-nine per cent. of the beer in bulk, and 72 per cent. of the bottled beer came from the United Kingdom. There was also a slight decline in the amount of spirits imported though the value increased; the imports of whisky, in particular, being valued at £331,000 as compared with £306,000 in 1914-15. A considerable quantity of spirits are distilled in Indian distilleries—8,950,000 gallons in 1915-16. Here are the details of the imported liquors during 1915-16.

	1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	gallons	gallons	£	£
<b>Spirits—</b>				
Whisky .. ..	685,000	688,000	306,000	331,000
Brandy .. ..	352,000	348,000	195,000	201,000
Gin .. ..	75,000	76,000	24,000	25,000
Rum .. ..	61,000	62,000	8,000	8,000
Liqueurs .. ..	9,000	11,000	12,000	14,000
Others .. ..	493,000	438,000	212,000	216,000
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,665,000</b>	<b>1,623,000</b>	<b>757,000</b>	<b>795,000</b>
<b>Wines—</b>				
Champagne .. ..	17,000	20,000	31,000	40,000
Port .. ..	76,000	78,000	41,000	42,000
Still red (other than port) .. ..	62,000	44,000	17,000	16,000
Sherry, Madeira, etc. ..	23,000	21,000	14,000	13,000
Others .. ..	106,000	104,000	35,000	35,000
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>274,000</b>	<b>267,000</b>	<b>141,000</b>	<b>148,000</b>

#### MACHINERY AND PAPER.

The imports of machinery during 1915-16 were valued at £3,500,000, a decrease of £2,004,000 compared with the pre-war year. Only mining and jute mills machinery showed an increase. The value of textile machinery imported fell from £1,609,000 to £1,450,000. Electrical machinery accounted for a fall of £135,000. The value of sewing and knitting machines fell by £39,000 to £199,000, the share of the United Kingdom in the business being 96 per cent. The United States supplied India with 3,446 typewriters, valued at £37,000, being 74 per cent. of the total.

The imports of iron and steel manufactures, apart from railway material, were valued at £6,129,000, a small decrease on the year. The trade in imported oil was also less, being valued at £2,832,000, as compared with £3,118,000 in 1915-16. There were no imports from Russia owing to the closing of the Dardanelles.

The year's imports of paper, pasteboard and stationery were valued at £1,340,000. Before the war inferior German and Austrian writing paper had a large sale in India owing to its low price. The war has greatly assisted the Indian paper mills, which supply about 30,000 tons of the 80,000 tons of paper consumed in India annually.

The depression in the silk trade, which was marked in the months following the declaration of war, disappeared in 1915-16. The value of piece goods imported almost reached the high-water mark of 1912-13, when the value was £1,357,000. In 1915-16 the value was £1,354,000, though the quantity fell short of the record figures by nearly 4,000,000 yards. Of the supplies, 54 per cent. came from Japan, and 28 per cent. from China, only 5 per cent. falling to the Mother Country.

#### THE FOLLY OF THE FOE.

Even this brief survey of the Indian import trade has shown that vital changes have been taking place in the overseas trade of the Dependency. Of the total import trade of India, the share of the United Kingdom was 59.4 per cent., as compared with 67.4 per cent. in 1914-15. On the contrary the share of Japan increased from 3.3 per cent. to 5.7 per cent., and that of the United States from 3.5 per cent. in 1914-15 to 6 per cent. in 1915-16. Before the outbreak of war the six chief countries from which India drew her stores were the Mother Country,



Germany, Java, Japan, the United States and Austro-Hungary. Two of these were eliminated entirely when hostilities opened, supplying close upon 10 per cent. of India's overseas requirements. Germany, in particular, had been making a bold bid for the Indian market. German exports to India, such as cotton manufactures, iron and steel, hardware, were serious competitors with British goods. Imports from Germany in the four months preceding the outbreak of war amounted in value to 46,495,000 rupees, a more than proportionate increase when compared with the value of imports from Germany in the twelve months ended 31st March, 1914, which amounted to 126,685,000 rupees. Imports from Austria-Hungary in April to July, 1914, amounted to 12,911,000 rupees as against 42,904,000 rupees in the year 1913-14.

Indeed, it is strange that Germany, with a trade that was advancing by leaps and bounds, should have been betrayed by her rulers into declaring war upon civilisation. May be, it all happened for the best. But for the folly of her leaders, Germany would have secured within the next ten or twenty years practically every trade facility she wanted without a struggle. As it was, she could not have chosen her enemies to less advantage. Roughly speaking, before the war, half of Germany's trade was with countries which are now her enemies, and only one-tenth with her Allies.

Among the trades which British manufacturers and shippers may expect to take over from the enemy in Indian markets are the following:—Brushes, combs, earthenware, hardware (especially padlocks, tin boxes, and iron safes), cutlery, enamelled ware (especially rice dishes, and tumblers), metal lamps, leather purses, metals (especially brass, copper and iron ware), mouldings, paper (especially printing and tissue paper), penholders and pencils, soap, cotton piece-goods, cotton shawls, cotton blankets, cotton hosiery, woollen yarn and knitting wool, woollen piece-goods, woollen shawls, silk and cotton mixed piece-goods, fancy coloured apparel, haberdashery and millinery, braids and sewing threads, toys, and umbrella fittings, and perhaps also matches, glassware, glass bangles and beads.

#### ENTER JAPAN.

While the British manufacturer, up to the present, has had no opportunity of opening up new markets or even holding with full vigour those he had, the United States and Japan have been more favourably situated. In the Indian market, the share of Continental Europe—and by Continental Europe are meant mainly Germany, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, France, Holland, Italy, and Russia—in the aggregate value of imports and exports, including re-exports, fell from 26 per cent. in 1913-14, and 17 per cent. in 1914-15, to 11 per cent. in 1915-16, while the trade with countries in Asia outside the British Empire rose gradually from 14 per cent. in 1913-14 and 15 per cent. in 1914-15, to 18 per cent. in 1915-16.

Japan, in particular, has studied the Indian market with care especially in regard to cheap and showy goods for which there is a large demand. Among these are cotton hosiery, cotton piece-goods, silks, matches, toys, machinery. In particular,

Japan increased its supplies of glass and glassware. Whereas in 1913-14, Japan supplied India with 8 per cent. of her glass, and Great Britain sent 41 per cent., in 1915-16 Britain sent 43 per cent., and Japan 33 per cent. Japan has succeeded in capturing the Indian sugar market.

The following table shows the value of some of the principal imports into India from Japan during the last three years:—

	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	£	£	£
Camphor .. .. .	83,000	109,000	139,000
Copper .. .. .	274,000	254,000	108,000
Cotton yarn and manufactures ..	703,000	736,000	958,000
Glass and glassware .. ..	105,000	131,000	400,000
Hardware .. .. .	41,000	33,000	117,000
Matches .. .. .	260,000	461,000	705,000
Silk yarn and manufactures ..	966,000	626,000	991,000
Sugar, 16 Dutch standard and above .. .. .	2,000	14,000	248,000
Total, all articles .. ..	3,187,000	2,966,000	4,998,000

#### UNITED STATES COMPETITION.

India's trade with the United States has increased considerably at the expense of Austria and Germany. America's trade with India increased from 6.9 per cent. to nearly 9 per cent. of the Dependency's total foreign trade. In particular, the American export of iron and steel goods and motor-cars increased rapidly. In iron and steel, the United States has taken the place of Germany and Belgium, the imports of iron and steel from the United States into India in 1915-16 amounting to £1,600,000, as compared with only £368,000 in 1914-15. In the case of motor-cars the number imported increased from 510 cars, of an average value of 2,192 rupees per car in 1914-15, to 2,136 cars, of an average value of 2,441 rupees, in the year under review. The total number imported were 3,121.

The following shows the value of the principal classes of imports into India from the United States during the last three years:—

From the United States.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	£	£
Cotton piece goods .. ..	173,000	257,000
Hardware .. .. .	155,000	292,000
Instruments and apparatus ..	48,000	79,000
Iron and steel .. .. .	368,000	1,600,000
Machinery and millwork ..	173,000	191,000
Motor cars .. .. .	75,000	347,000
Oils, mineral .. .. .	1,647,000	1,670,000
Railway plant and rolling stock	85,000	61,000
Total, all articles .. ..	3,120,000	5,247,000

#### TRADE IN MOTOR CARS.

The increase in light motor-cars such as the United States export is largely due to the insatiable demand by the War Office for motor-cars in England. In 1915-16 the United Kingdom supplied 25 per cent. of the cars imported as against 51 per cent. in pre-war times. The United States, on the contrary, sent 68 per cent. as against 30 per cent. In wagons the share of the United States was 26 per cent.,



Italy 34 per cent., and the United States 37 per cent. Here are the details:—

	1914-15.		1915-16.	
	No.	£	No.	£
Carriages and carts ..	—	90,000	—	54,000
Cycles, other than motor	—	147,000	—	141,000
Motor cars .. ..	2,005	505,000	3,121	627,000
„ cycles .. ..	1,304	60,000	1,062	52,000
„ wagons .. ..	47	23,000	121	66,000
Parts and accessories ..	—	95,000	—	117,000

#### PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS.

Statistics have already been given of the export trade of India, and it has been shown that the total during the three years of war has gradually risen from £121 millions to £162 millions. Whereas Indian imports showed a general tendency to decrease, exports have slowly increased, though neither imports nor exports have yet reached the pre-war standard as the following table shows:—

#### THE RISE IN EXPORTS.

	1913-14.		1914-15.		1915-16.	
	£		£		£	
Imports—						
Merchandise .. ..	127,538,000	96,621,000	91,682,000			
Treasure .. ..	23,960,000	14,539,000	7,964,000			
Total Imports .. ..	156,468,000	111,160,000	99,646,000			
Exports—						
Merchandise .. ..	166,005,000	121,451,000	132,987,000			
Treasure .. ..	4,721,000	3,525,000	5,484,000			
Total Exports .. ..	170,726,000	124,976,000	138,471,000			
Total Imports and Exports .. ..	327,224,000	236,136,000	238,117,000			

Nearly 35 per cent. of the total cultivated area of India is under rice, the Dependency being the biggest exporter of rice although only 9 per cent. of her crop leaves the country. 76,792,000 acres was under cultivation in 1915-16, the yield being 32,877,000 tons. India is also the greatest producer of sugar cane in the world, but cannot meet her own demands. In 1915-16, 2,375,000 acres was under sugar, the yield being 2,636,000 tons. India has a virtual monopoly of jute, 2,377,000 acres being under the crop, with a yield of 7,345,000 bales of 400 lb. each.

Thirty-three million acres of India are under wheat, being an increase of 10 per cent. during the year. The yield is the largest on record as the following figures show:

Years.	Production.	
	Acres.	Tons.
1912-13 .. ..	30,043,000	9,853,000
1913-14 .. ..	28,475,000	8,358,000
1914-15 .. ..	32,475,000	10,087,000
1915-16 .. ..	30,143,000	8,518,000
1916-17 .. ..	33,040,000	10,160,000

The records for tea production were broken in 1915-16, when 372 million lb. was produced, and 338 million lb. exported, the value of the latter being £13,321,000, as compared with £10,352,000 in 1914-15, and £9,983,000 in 1913-14. The area

under tea increased from 624,000 acres to 636,000 acres. Of the exports, the United Kingdom took 250 million lb., valued at £9,801,000, an increase of 5½ per cent. on the year. The area under tea crops was 636,200 acres, of which 383,000 acres were in Assam and 161,300 in Bengal, increased by 2 per cent., and the estimated production, 371,836,700 lb., by more than 19 per cent. The total number of chests sold in 1915-16 amounted to 959,000 as compared with 680,000 in 1914-15 and 850,000 in 1913-14. Shipments to the United Kingdom (73½ per cent. of the total) increased by 12,986,000 lb., and to Russia by 17,000,000 lb.; but exports to France, Italy, America, Australia and New Zealand decreased. The net increase in exports was 12·5 per cent., or nearly 38,000,000 lb. Owing to difficulties of tonnage much tea remained for shipment at the close of the year. The capital of joint stock companies engaged in the production of tea amounted to about £20·7 millions, of which £17,670,760 was contributed by companies registered in the United Kingdom.

#### INDIAN TARIFF.

There were changes in the Indian Tariff in 1917, though, in general, the new schedule is much like that which came into force in March, 1916. The tariff valuations, upon which these duties are levied, are revised annually, and are published in the *Board of Trade Gazette* early each year. The principal change is the much discussed raising of the duty on cotton goods to 7½ per cent. It will be noticed that the exemption of cotton hosiery from the extra duty of 4 per cent. has been revoked, and *all hosiery* is now dutiable at 7½ per cent. *ad valorem*. Silver plate and other silver manufactures are now liable to a duty of 10 per cent., a reduction from 15 per cent. *ad valorem*. The principal items in the Indian Tariff of interest to British exporters are as follows:—

Ale, beer, cider and porter, 4 annas, 6 pies per imperial gallon, or six quart bottles; spirit unfit for consumption, 7½ per cent. *ad valorem*; perfumed spirits, 18 rupees 12 annas per gallon; champagne, less than 42 per cent. of proof spirit, 4 rupees 6 annas per gallon, or six quart bottles; other wines, 1 rupee 12 annas per gallon; unmanufactured tobacco, 1 rupee per lb.; cigars and cigarettes, 50 per cent. *ad valorem*; other tobacco 1 rupee 8 annas per lb.; firearms, including rifles, 50 rupees each; pistols, 15 rupees; gunpowder, 20 per cent. *ad valorem*; opium, 24 rupees per seer of 80 tolas. The following goods are liable to a duty of 2½ per cent. *ad valorem*: Vinegar in casks, telegraphic instruments imported by a railway company; machinery, including locomotives, steam rollers, etc., electric, steam, water and other driving engines; angle iron, bar, rod and pig-iron, angle-steel, bar rod and lead-sheets for tea chests; railway plant and rolling stock; printing presses, type, ink, lithographic stones, paper folding machines, etc. The following are subject to a duty of 7½ per cent. *ad valorem*. Flour, provisions and oilman's stores and groceries, spices, confectionery, coffee and other articles of food and drink. Apparel, including drapery, boots and shoes and military uniforms and accoutrements, explosives, carriages and carts, including motor-cars, motor-cycles, bicycles,



tricycles, jinrickshas, perambulators and wheelbarrows; chemicals, drugs and medicines, clocks and watches, cutlery, electro-plate, hardware, and other implements and instruments; dyes and colours, furniture, glassware, earthenware, and china; machinery to be worked by manual or animal labour; iron and steel manufactures, not otherwise specified; paper, stationery, account books, Christmas cards, but excluding trade catalogues and advertising circulars, which are free of duty. Other goods which are liable to a duty of  $7\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. *ad valorem* are haberdashery, millinery, hosiery, cotton piece goods, thread other than sewing or darning thread, and all other manufactured cotton goods, silks, woollen goods, and other textile fabrics not otherwise specified; brushes, candles, fireworks, jewellery, matches, oilcloth, perfumery, polishes, pictures, rubber tyres, smoker's requisites except tobacco, soap and toilet requisites, toys, playing cards, umbrellas. All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured not otherwise specified pay a duty of  $7\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. *ad valorem*. It will be seen that, in general, the revised tariff has increased the Indian duties upon manufactured goods from 5 per cent. to  $7\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. The duty upon most classes of iron and steel manufactures is  $2\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. There is, however, a generous free list covering such goods as arms forming part of the equipment of an officer, many agricultural implements, dairy appliances, cotton machinery, books, maps and music.

#### TRADE OF CEYLON.

The population of the "Shining Island" of Ceylon at the end of 1916, was 4,547,200. How many more this would seem if it were not for the hundreds of millions of people in the Indian Peninsula on the other shore of Palk Strait. As a fact, Ceylon has an area of 24,700 square miles of which a fifth is under cultivation, much of it under such valuable crops as rubber and tea. Almost all Ceylon's staple products are "necessities of war." What could any country want more?

The trade of Ceylon in 1916, amounted to 521 million rupees, as compared with 449 million rupees in 1915, which was itself a record year. The imports were valued at 211 million rupees, and the exports at 297 million rupees. The proportion of the trade held by the Mother Country in these two record-breaking years was as follows:—

	1915.	1916.
<i>Imports.</i>		
From—		
United Kingdom .. ..	22-33	23-01
British Possessions .. ..	62-54	59-97
Foreign Countries .. ..	15-13	17-02
<i>Exports.</i>		
To—		
United Kingdom .. ..	53-79	44-28
British Possessions .. ..	14-06	12-6
Foreign Countries .. ..	32-15	43-12
<i>Total Trade.</i>		
With—		
United Kingdom .. ..	42-24	35-64
British Possessions .. ..	31-86	31-83
Foreign Countries .. ..	25-9	32-53

#### BRITISH IMPORTS.

The British Board of Trade returns show the following exports to Ceylon:—

	1915.	1916.
<i>Food and Drink, etc.</i>		
Biscuits and cakes .. ..	£ 25,011	£ 41,900
Condensed milk .. ..	18,700	20,782
Spirits .. ..	51,316	58,123
Tobacco .. ..	46,395	64,734
<i>Manufactured Articles.</i>		
Apparel .. ..	25,031	59,859
Arms and ammunition .. ..	12,004	38,994
Boots and shoes .. ..	16,390	36,351
China ware .. ..	17,215	27,252
Cotton (piece goods) .. ..	321,357	422,539
Hardware .. ..	19,975	36,481
Machinery .. ..	158,649	169,817
Medicines .. ..	30,920	50,710
Motor Cars .. ..	40,496	66,249
Paints .. ..	22,551	51,019
Soap .. ..	29,006	48,560
Umbrellas .. ..	10,096	13,735
Total (all goods) .. ..	1,956,498	2,746,084

The Mother Country took 46 per cent. of the Cingalese exports, a rather sharp decline on the year, the proportion being 55.05 per cent. in 1915. The gainer was America, the United States taking 26.87 per cent. as compared with 18.39 per cent. in 1915 and 14.1 per cent. in 1914, the chief goods being rubber and plumbago. Of the 203 million pounds of Ceylon tea, Britain took 113,000,000 lb.

In 1916 the duty on motor cars was raised from  $5\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. to  $33\frac{1}{3}$  per cent. *ad valorem* with a view to restricting imports. As this did not have the desired effect a further increase was made, as will be seen in the schedule of Cingalese duties which follows. In 1916, 590 cars were imported, of which the United States supplied 526 cars.

There were large revisions of the Cingalese tariff during 1917, the duties on many articles being largely increased and a duty enforced on other goods previously admitted free. The general rate of duty upon goods not specifically mentioned or excepted is increased from  $5\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. *ad valorem* to  $7\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. Among the new duties are ale and beer, 13 cents per gallon in wood, and 17 cents per gallon in bottle; cement 20 cents, cotton goods, 5 rupees 50 cents for every 100 rupees of value; matches, 60 cents per gross of boxes containing 75 matches; motor-cars, 100 rupees for every 100 rupees of value; perfumed spirits, 18 rupees 75 cents per gallon; perfumery and toilet soap, 10 rupees per 100 rupees of value, whisky 11 rupees 25 cents per gallon; common soap, 55 cents per cwt.; tobacco, 3 rupees per lb.; cigars, 3 rupees per lb.; cartridges, 20 rupees per 100 rupees of value. The following goods are free of duty. Advertising matter, including trade catalogues, advertising circulars and show cards, frozen meat, scientific and surgical instruments, and machinery for such industries as the dyeing of cotton, hemp, silk, the smelting of metals, milling of rice, the refining of petroleum and rubber manufacture. Manures are also admitted free, as is writing and printing paper.



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Popular "halfpenny" journal. Established 1798. An independent newspaper. Occupies an influential position in Calcutta, and has great authority in topics specially affecting the commerce and trade of Bengal. Its reporting is unsurpassed by any other journal. Publishes a semi-weekly overlaid Sunday paper.

**AMRITA BAZAR PATRIKA.** Daily. Rs. 20. Established 1866.

Published in the English language in the Indian interest. Is one of the leading organs of Indian opinion in Bengal, and strongly advocates the welfare of the immense Bengalee population.

**BENGALÉE, English.** Daily. Rs. 15 per annum, postage extra.

A leading organ of educated Indian opinion. Progressive and well conducted. Also publishes a semi-weekly edition.

**INDIAN MIRROR.** Daily (Monday excepted). Town subscription Rs. 24 per ann. Foreign subscription Rs. 48.

The organ of the Brahmo Samaj, the most intellectual and cultured body of Hindus in Bengal. (Advt., p. 633.)

**HINDOO PATRIOT.** Weekly, 4 annas. Rs. 12 per annum, postage extra.

The "Patriot" is one of the leading Indo-English papers. Its object is to serve the interests of the land-holding classes of the realm and other influential people. Circulates extensively among the nobility and gentry of Bengal.

**BASUMATI.** Weekly, Rs. 2.

The most widely circulated vernacular weekly in India. (Advt., p. 631.)

**BHARATAMITRA.** Weekly, Rs. 2. Established 1878.

A high-class Hindi weekly, reaching the nobility and commercial classes.

**CAPITAL.** English Mail day, 1s. 6d. £2 8s. per annum post free.

A weekly journal of commerce, containing full reports of the Indian money and stock markets, shipping intelligence and financial news generally.

**INDIAN PLANTERS' GAZETTE.** English, weekly. Rs. 26.

Devoted to planting, agriculture, commerce, social news and sport, and possesses an extensive circulation.

**MUSSALMAN, THE.** English. Weekly. Rs. 6.

**SAMAY.** Bengali weekly. ½ anna or ¼d. per issue. Rs. 2, or 3s. per annum.

Established 1883. A popular newspaper with a very extensive circulation among the Bengali-speaking people who number more than 50 millions. (Advt., p. 634.)

**EMPRESS.** English. Bi-monthly. Rs. 16 per annum, including postage to all parts of the world.

A well-printed illustrated newspaper, "Queen" size. Biographical, Industrial and Social. Dramatic and sporting illustrations and first-class fiction are its special features. (Advt., p. 608.)

*The prices and subscription rates given in this section are mostly those normally obtaining. Many papers have increased their selling price to meet present conditions.*



**INDIAN AND EASTERN ENGINEER.** Monthly. Rs. 1.

Circulates in the principal cities of India and the East.

**INDIAN ENGINEERING.** Weekly. R. 1 per issue. Illustrated.

**INDIAN FOWL FANCIERS' AND FARMERS' JOURNAL.** Monthly. 9s. per annum.

Contains information respecting the fowlyard, dairy, and kennel. The only paper of its kind in the Far East.

**INDIAN MEDICAL GAZETTE.** English, monthly, R. 12.

A record of medicine, surgery, public health and medical news, Indian and European. A similar journal to the British "Lancet." (Advt., p. 608.)

**INDIAN MEDICAL RECORD.** Monthly. Annual subscription, 7s. 6d. post free.

A journal of public health and tropical medicine.

**DAINIK BASUMATI.** Daily.

A vernacular evening paper with a wide circulation. (Advt. p. 631.)

**DAINIK BHARATAMITRA.** Hindi. Daily, except Monday.

Reaches all classes of people. (Advt. p. 632.)

**SOCIETY.** Illustrated. Weekly, 8 annas.

A journal of Society, general and sporting events.

*Other papers and magazines published in Calcutta, with yearly local subscription rates, postage to England extra. N.B.—Where not indicated as "English," papers are published in the vernacular:—*

**A.B.C. RAILWAY GUIDE,** English, monthly, Rs. 3.

**BAND PROGRAMME,** English, circulated free in the Eden Gardens daily. Contains latest telegrams.

**BANGABASI BENGALI,** weekly, Rs. 2.

**BANGABASI HINDI,** weekly, Rs. 2. Has the largest circulation of all the Hindi papers.

**BANGYA SAHITYA PARISHAD PATRIKA.** Quarterly, Rs. 3 per annum.

**BENGAL CIVIL LIST,** English, quarterly, official. Rs. 8.

**BHARATI,** monthly, Rs. 3.

**BIRBHARAT.** Hindi, Weekly.

**BUREAU ADVERTISER,** English, weekly.

**CALCUTTA GAZETTE (Official),** English, Wednesday, Rs. 20.

**CALCUTTA JOURNAL OF MEDICINE,** English, monthly, Rs. 10.

**CALCUTTA LAW JOURNAL,** English, fortnightly. Rs. 10 per annum.

**CALCUTTA PRICE CURRENT,** English, weekly. Rs. 21. 2 per annum.

**CALCUTTA REVIEW,** English, quarterly, Rs. 16.

**CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY MAGAZINE,** English, monthly, Rs. 2. 8.

**CALCUTTA WEEKLY NOTES,** English, weekly, Rs. 12.

**CHIKITSAKA,** Bengali, monthly, Rs. 2.

**COMMERCE,** English, financial weekly, Rs. 10.

**COMMERCIAL GAZETTE,** English weekly, Rs. 2.

**EPIPHANY,** English, weekly, Re. 1. 8.

**EXCHANGE GAZETTE AND DAILY ADVERTISER,** English, daily, free.

**HABUL MATIN,** English, weekly, Rs. 12.

**HITABADI,** Bengali, weekly, Rs. 2. Daily. Rs. 6 per annum. Advocates political reform.

**HITAVARTA,** weekly Hindi edition of Hitabadi. Large circulation. Rs. 2.

**INDIAN BRADSHAW,** English, monthly, Rs. 6.

**INDIAN CHURCH DIRECTORY,** English, annual, 4s., postage extra. The only publication of its kind. Supplies all information regarding Church of England activity in India, Ceylon, and Burmah. 650 pp.

**INDIAN EMPIRE,** English, bi-weekly and weekly, Rs. 5 and Rs. 3.

**INDIAN EVANGELICAL REVIEW,** English, quarterly, Rs. 5.

**INDIAN KENNEL GAZETTE,** English, monthly. Rs. 5 per annum.

**INDIAN MILITARY RECORD.** English, fortnightly, 10 annas.

**INDIAN RAILWAY GAZETTE,** English, monthly, Rs. 5.

**INDIAN STUDENT,** English, monthly, Rs. 1.

**INDIAN TEMPERANCE RECORD,** English, monthly. Re. 1. 8. Re. 1. 4 Great Britain.

**INDUSTRY,** English, monthly. People's edition, Re. 1. 8; Royal edition, Rs. 2.

**JOURNAL AND PROCEEDINGS OF THE ASIATIC SOCIETY OF BENGAL,** English, monthly, Rs. 24.

**JOURNAL OF PHOTOGRAPHY,** English, monthly, Rs. 5.

**JOURNAL OF THE PHOTOGRAPHIC SOCIETY OF INDIA,** English monthly, Rs. 10.

**JYOTIRBID,** Bengali, Sanskrit and English, monthly. Re. 1. 8.

**KAJORLOKE OR BUSINESSMAN,** Bengali and English, monthly. (Advt., p. 833.)

**KRISHNAK. TEE,** Bengali, monthly, Rs. 2.

**MIHIR-O-SUDHAKAR,** Bengali, weekly, Rs. 2.

**MODERN REVIEW,** English, monthly, Rs. 6.

**NIBEDAN (or SIGN BOARD),** Bengali, monthly, Re. 1.

**PHILATELIC JOURNAL OF INDIA,** English, published by the Philatelic Society of India, 6s. per annum, post free.

**PROBASHI.** Bengali, monthly, Rs. 3. 8.

**RACING CALENDAR,** English, fortnightly, Rs. 16.

**RAILWAYS,** English, fortnightly, Rs. 10.

**REIS AND RAYYET,** English, weekly, Rs. 12. Newspaper and Review.

**ROYAL CHRONICLE,** English, fortnightly, Rs. 25 per annum. A representative organ of the Indian aristocracy.

**ST. ANDREW,** English, quarterly, 4 annas.

**SAJJANTOSHINI,** Periodical in Sanskrit and Bengali. Annual subscription Re. 1 per volume, containing 12 numbers.

**SAMAJ,** Bengali, monthly, Re. 1.

**SANJIBANI,** weekly, Thursday, Rs. 2. Established 1883. Circulates among the higher and educated classes.

**TELEGRAPH,** English, weekly, 1 anna.

**THACKER'S CALCUTTA DIRECTORY,** annually. Rs. 5.

**THACKER'S INDIAN DIRECTORY,** English, annually, Rs. 26. (Advt. p. 808.)

**UCHITA VAKTA,** weekly, Rs. 2.

**WORLD AND THE NEW DISPENSATION,** English, weekly, Rs. 4.

**YOUNG MEN OF INDIA,** English, monthly, Rs. 2.  
Organ of Y.M.C.A. in India and Ceylon.

## DACCA.

A town of Bengal, 275 miles N.E. of Calcutta, on the north bank of the Buriganga. It has been famous for its fine muslin weavings. Since the opening of the East Bengal Railway in 1886 the town has recovered some of its former prosperity. The manufactures of Dacca include embroidery, cheese, soap, coarse cotton cloth, gold and silver plate and filigree and brass work of great originality and excellence, besides pottery. Population of the town about 100,000, and of Divisional Commissionership 8,000,000.

*Papers for the district:—*

**HERALD.** English. Daily. Monthly, Re. 1. 8.

**BHARAT MOHILA.** Bengali. Monthly, Rs. 4.

**BISHA VARTA.** Bi-weekly, Rs. 4.

**BUNGOBANDHO.** Monthly, Rs. 4.

**DACCA REVIEW.** An Anglo-Bengalee Monthly, Rs. 2.

**EAST.** Weekly. English, native edited, Rs. 8.

**NEW LIGHT.** English. Monthly, Rs. 2.

**PROTIVA.** Bengali. Monthly, Rs. 4.

## DARJEELING.

Beautifully situated on a ridge 7,000 feet on the Eastern Himalayas. The Darjeeling district has a population of (1911) 266,000. The chief industry is the cultivation of tea.

**DARJEELING ADVERTISER AND VISITOR.** Weekly, 2 Annas.

## PROVINCE OF BEHAR AND ORISSA.

### PATNA.

Patna, the capital of the Province of Behar and Orissa, is the great centre for the indigo and grain trade, and has a population of 170,000. The government headquarters are known as Patna; the civil station as Bankipore, and the Indian city as Patna City.

### BANKIPORE.

**BEHAREE.** English. Daily Rs. 15, Weekly Rs. 5.

**BEHAR HERALD.** English. Saturday. Rs. 6.

**EXPRESS.** English. Daily. Rs. 15.

**HINDI BAHAREE.** Daily. Vernacular. Rs. 10.

### CUTTACK.

Population 52,562. Situated on the Mahandi river.

**UTRAL DIPKA.** English. Weekly, Rs. 2.



## UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.

### ALLAHABAD.

An ancient city of British India, capital of the United Provinces, and headquarters of the Government. Situated at the confluence of the Rivers Ganges and Jumna. Population of the United Provinces is (1911) 47,182,044; Allahabad, about 166,000. Chief station on the East Indian Railway, connecting Bombay, Calcutta, and the Punjab. 835 miles from Bombay, 580 from Calcutta, and 705 from Lahore.

*Papers for the district :—*

**PIONEER.** Daily (except Tuesday). Rs. 48 per annum.

Established 1865. Published at Allahabad in the United Provinces, the "Pioneer" is very extensively circulated throughout the whole country and its subscription list shows a continuous growth. It has always devoted particular attention to the interests of the Civil and Military services; but in its general and commercial intelligence also the paper has long been in the forefront of Anglo-Indian journalism. (Adv., p. 421.)

**PIONEER MAIL.** Weekly. Rs. 24 per annum.

For transmission to Europe, America, &c.; is published at the office of the "Pioneer." The "Mail" is conspicuous for its full and accurate reports of all Indian events of the week. Its popularity in England is yearly increasing. One of the oldest of Indian weekly papers. Established 1874. (Adv., p. 421.)

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.** Weekly. Rs. 18 per annum.

English and Hindustani editions. Official.

**INDIAN TELEGRAPHIST.** Monthly. English. Rs. 5.

**MASONIC RECORD.** Monthly. English. Rs. 12.

**INDIAN FORESTER.** Monthly. English. Rs. 12.6.

Published by the Pioneer Press.

**SARASWATI.** Hindi. Monthly. 7s. 4d.

A high-class illustrated monthly.

**HINDUSTAN REVIEW.** English. Monthly. Rs. 5.

The oldest Indian Monthly Review in existence and noted for its high literary character and great political influence.

**LEADER.** THE. English. Daily. Rs. 24.

### AGRA.

Agra, a city of British India, and the second in size and importance in the Agra Province; situated on the right bank of river Jumna, 841 miles N.W. Calcutta. Population over 182,000. The bazaars are well filled, and there are several European and Parsee merchants having large establishments. Agra boasts of two buildings which are unparalleled for magnificent beauty. The one, the Taj Mahal, a mausoleum built in the seventeenth century by the Emperor Shah Jahan, in commemoration of his favourite queen, Mumtaz-i-Mahal; the other, the mausoleum built by the Emperor Jehangir, in memory of his father, Akbar the Great. The principal articles of trade are tobacco, cotton, grain, sugar, and salt, and the chief article of Indian manufacture gold and silver embroidery.

*Paper for the district :—*

**THE PEOPLE'S HERALD.** English. Weekly. 1 anna.

### ALIGARH.

A town of great antiquity with 1,166,163 inhabitants in the district of the same name. It is the seat of the Aligarh Institute, founded by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan in 1864, and is now famous for the great Mohammadan College, the Oxford of the Indian Mussalmans. *Papers :—*

**ALIGARH INSTITUTE GAZETTE.** Weekly. Hindustani and English. Rs. 4 for India. 6s. 6d. for foreign countries.

The oldest paper printed in Hindustani types.

**ALIGARH DISTRICT GAZETTE.** Fortnightly. 12 as.

**ALIGARH.** Monthly. Rs. 4.

### BENARES.

A most ancient city, the metropolis of Hinduism, the emporium of a large trade, famous for its brocades, laces, silks, shawls, gold filigree work, jewellery, &c. Lies on the left bank of the Ganges. The sight of the city from the river side is most picturesque. It is daily visited by a large influx of opulent pilgrims from every part of India, and has a population of (1911) 198,855. District population 897,461.

*Papers for the district :—*

**BHARAT-JIVAN.** Weekly. Rs. 2 with postage.

Established 1884; is the only Hindi paper which maintains its position as having the largest circulation in the United Provinces.

**NAGARI PRACHARINI PATRIKA.** Monthly. Rs. 1 per annum.

**PANDIT (THE).** Monthly. Rs. 12.

### LUCKNOW.

The chief city of Oudh, with a population of over 260,000. Oudh was annexed in 1856. The principal products of the provinces are wheat, sugar, cotton, indigo, and opium. *Papers for the district :—*

**INDIAN DAILY TELEGRAPH.** Daily. Rs. 24 per annum. (Adv., p. 632.)

**ODDH AKHBAR.** Daily (except Monday). Rs. 15 per annum. Established 1858. The oldest and most influential vernacular daily in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. (Adv., p. 633.)

**ADVOCATE, THE.** Thrice-weekly, 2½ as. Rs. 9 10as. per annum. With which is incorporated "Indian Union." Established 1888 as an Indo-English weekly. Represents the views of the advanced section of the Indian community in matters political and social. (Adv., p. 631.)

**HINDUSTANI.** Weekly. Rs. 3.

Established in 1893. Issued from the office of the "Advocate." Hindustani. (Adv., p. 631.)

**INDIAN WITNESS.** Weekly. Rs. 4.

*Other papers published in Lucknow :—*

**ALL INDIA CIVIL CASES,** fortnightly.

**ALL INDIA CRIMINAL CASES,** fortnightly.

**CHILDREN'S FRIEND,** monthly. Urdu-Hindi.

**DILQUDAZ,** monthly. Rs. 1.8 per annum.

**DIL-AFROZ,** monthly. Rs. 2 per annum.

**EDUCATIONAL GAZETTE,** monthly.

**HERALD OF HEALTH,** monthly. Rs. 2.8 per annum.

**LUCKNOW GAZETTE,** fortnightly.

**MESSENGER OF LIGHT,** monthly. Rs. 2.

**MO-ARRIKH,** monthly. Rs. 5 per annum.

**NAGRI PARCHARAK,** monthly.

**NIZAM,** monthly.

**ODDH CASES,** monthly.

**ODDH LAW REPORTER,** fortnightly.

**SIGNS OF THE TIMES,** monthly. Rs. 2.8 per annum.

**STUDENT'S WORLD,** monthly.

### MEERUT.

Cantonment Station on the North Western Railway, and the headquarters of an army division. An ancient city of considerable size and importance. Population 115,471.

*Papers for the district :—*

**ANES-I-HIND.** Weekly. Rs. 4.

**ARYA SAMACHAR.** Monthly. Urdu. Rs. 2.

**DEONAGRI GAZETTE.** Hindi. Weekly. Rs. 2.

**MAZURUL ZIRAAT.** Monthly. Rs. 3.

### MORADABAD.

A flourishing town in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, situated on the right bank of the Ramganga river, 1,100 miles from Bombay, 818 miles from Calcutta and 104 miles from Delhi, with a population of nearly 100,000. Moradabad is the industrial centre of the province and is famous for its metal-ware industry. Its industries also include spinning and weaving mills, ice factories and iron foundries. The town has many handsome buildings and its educational institutions are quite modern. Moradabad is at the junction of the Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway and Rohilkhand Kamaon Railway.

*Papers for the district :—*

**NAIR-I-AZAM.** Hindustani. Weekly. Rs. 12.

**NIZAMUL MULK.** Hindustani. Weekly. Rs. 4.

### MUSSOORIE.

A well-known hill station in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, with a Convalescent Depot for British troops at Landour, in the vicinity. Summer population 20,000. *Paper :—*

**MUSSOORIE TIMES.** Weekly. English. One anna.

### NAINI TAL.

A well-known health resort and summer headquarters of the Government of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.

*Papers for the district :—*

**LAKE ZEPHYR.** Weekly. English. Free.

**NAINI TAL GAZETTE.** Weekly. English. Free.



## THE PUNJAB.



Lahore City.

### LAHORE.

The seat of the Government of the Punjab, and one of the most ancient cities of India. Population of the Punjab 19,274,956; Lahore, 228,687 (census 1911). Simla, the summer capital of India, where the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, the Commander-in-Chief, Government officials, and the rank and fashion of Northern India spend six months of the year, is also situated in the Punjab, of which the capital is Lahore, which is a central station for Rawalpindi, Mooltan, Karachi, Delhi, Meerut, Umballa, etc., and all are large commercial towns and important military garrisons. Lahore is itself an important commercial town, and besides this, Amritsar, one of the great commercial centres of the Punjab, is distant only an hour's journey. The principal public offices are situated in Lahore, and the station possesses several good hotels. Delhi is now a separate province or *enclave*. The province of the Punjab is agricultural, artificial irrigation being in general use. Grain and cotton are largely exported. There are some very rich rock-salt deposits, also coal and petroleum in the province. The papers of the Punjab circulate also in Kashmir and Afghanistan, where there are no indigenous newspapers.

#### *Papers for the district :—*

**CIVIL AND MILITARY GAZETTE.** Daily. £3 17s. 4d. per annum to Europe, with postage. Established 1872.

An old-established and highly influential journal. The leading newspaper for the Punjab, N.W. Frontier Provinces, &c. (Advt., p. 608.)

**PUNJAB RECORD.** Judicial part, monthly; Executive part quarterly. English Edn., Rs. 16 per annum. Hindustani Edition, Rs. 8.4 per ann.

**TRIBUNE.** Daily. Rs. 25 per annum, outside India.

A well-conducted paper, containing general news and select articles; circulates extensively in all Northern India and North-Indian States.

**BULLETIN.** Daily, ½ anna. Rs. 15 per annum.

Has a large circulation in the Punjab, N.W.F. Province and Delhi.

**URDU BULLETIN.** Daily, ½ anna. Rs. 15 per annum.

**AKHBAR-I-AM.** Daily. Rs. 14 per annum.

A leading vernacular paper of Upper India, printed in Hindustani and possessing an excellent circulation. First appeared as a weekly in 1870, and is the first place paper ever established in India; tri-weekly in 1882, and now daily. A well-conducted up-to-date political and general newspaper, having a wide sphere of influence. Also publishes weekly editions.

**FAUJI AKBHAR.** The Army Newspaper, in Urdu, Gurmukhi and Hindi. 1 anna.

**MITRA VILASA.** Weekly. Re. 1 8 as. per annum.

Social, religious, and political. Has many wealthy patrons amongst native princes and others. Established 19 years.

**PAISA AKBHAR.** Daily. Rs. 15 per annum. Weekly. Rs. 2.8 per annum.

Hindustani. Political, social, and literary.

**ZAMINDAR.** Urdu. Daily Rs. 10, and weekly Rs. 2.

**PANJABEE.** Hindu interests, in English. Daily. Rs. 18 per annum. (Advt., p. 609.)

#### *Other papers published in Lahore :—*

**HINDOSTAN.** Political, weekly.

**OBSERVER.** English, twice weekly, Rs. 12.

**PARKASHI.** Arya Samaji interests, Urdu, weekly. Rs. 2. per annum.

**PUNJAB EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL.** English, Monday. Rs. 4.8 per annum.

**PUNJAB SAMACHAR.** Urdu, weekly. Rs. 2 per annum.

**PURITY SERVANT.** English, bi-weekly.

**SANATANA DHARMA GAZETTE.** weekly. Organ of Orthodox Hindus Rs. 3-8 per annum.

**TARAQQI.** Persian Urdu, monthly. Rs. 2.8 per annum.

**WAFADAR.** Urdu, weekly.

**WATAN.** Urdu, weekly, Rs. 3 per annum.

### AMRITSAR.

A wealthy city, with a population of 141,000. Sacred city for Sikhism. An important commercial centre. Cashmere shawl-weaving and carving in ivory are very largely carried on. *Papers for the district :—*

**AHLUEVALIA GAZETTE.** Urdu. Weekly. Rs. 2.4 p r annum.

**VAKIL.** Hindustani. Bi-weekly. Rs. 6 and Rs. .

**KHALSA SAMACHAR.** A weekly Sikh paper in Gurmukhi. Rs. 4.4.

**KHALSA ADVOCATE.** English. Rs. 6 per annum.

**TEMPERANCE GUIDE.** Urdu. Monthly. Rs. 1.4 per annum

### GUJRAT.

A town of great antiquity. Population about 20,000.

#### *Local Newspaper—*

**SOOFEE.** Urdu. Monthly. Rs. 1.5. (Advt., p. 634.)

### QADIAN.

A great religious centre, being the birthplace of Ahmad.

#### *Papers for the district :—*

**REVIEW OF RELIGIONS.** Monthly. English edition, Rs. 4 per annum. Urdu edition, monthly. Rs. 2 per annum. Established 1902. 40 pages.

**TASHIHZ-UL-AZHAN.** Monthly. Urdu. Rs. 2 per annum.

**ALFAZ AL.** Bi-weekly. Urdu. Rs. 6 per annum.

**ALHAKAM.** Weekly. Urdu. Rs. 2.12 per annum.

**NOOR.** Fortnightly. Urdu. Rs. 2 per annum.

**FARUQ.** Weekly. Urdu. Rs. 2 per annum.

### RAWALPINDI.

Now one of the largest military stations in India, having in consequence a considerable European population. Total population in 1901, 96,000. Rawalpindi has an active transit-trade with Afghanistan and Cashmere.

#### *Papers for the district :—*

**PUNJAB TIMES.** Bi-weekly. Rs. 10 per annum. Post free.

The oldest established paper N. of Lahore. Has a good local circulation also in the provinces of the Punjab, Cashmere, and the frontier stations (Advt., p. 635.)

**RAWALPINDI AND MURREE ADVERTISER.** Weekly. 2 pice.

### SIMLA.

The principal Hill sanatorium of India, and the summer capital of the Viceroy, the Commander-in-Chief, and the Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab. Population varies from about 15,000 to 36,000 during the season. Some of the offices of the Government of India are now permanently fixed there, and occupy very handsome buildings. There is also a fine Town Hall and Theatre.

#### *Papers for the district :—*

**ON GUARD** (Official Army Temperance Orgau). Monthly, Rs. 3. Illustrated.

**SIMLA TIMES.** Weekly. 4 annas.

A literary and home journal.

**THE NEWS OF INDIA.** Weekly. One rupee and two annas per month.

**SIMLA COURIER.** Free.

**SIMLA BULLETIN.** Free.

**THE PIONEER DAILY BULLETIN.** 1 anna.

### DELHI.

During the visit of H.M. King George V., in December, 1911, Delhi was consecrated the capital of India, and the headquarters of the Indian Government. The town is situated on the west bank of the River Jumna, and has now become the largest and most important junction of the Indian railway system. Here converge the North Western Railway, the E. Indian Railway, Oudh and Rohilkhand, Southern Punjab, and G.I.P. line, and the Rajputana Malwa Railway. The city is of great antiquity, and contains many buildings of historic interest, amongst which may be named the Juma Masjid, the most famous



mosque in India, the minarets of which are 130 feet high and command a splendid view of the city and surrounding country. The public gardens and museum are also noteworthy. The city walls are  $5\frac{1}{2}$  miles in circumference, and have 10 gates. Delhi is famous for its gold and silver work, and has a large and picturesque population (232,859) of various nationalities. The trade is active and in a flourishing state. The city is supplied with an electric tramway system, and electric lighting is replacing oil. Garrison: one Regiment Indian Cavalry, one Regiment Indian Infantry, one Battery of Garrison Artillery, four Companies of British Infantry, and one Company of Volunteers.

*Paper for the district:—*  
MORNING POST OF INDIA. Daily. Rs. 24 per annum; per copy, 1 anna.

Started in Allahabad in 1884. The paper is widely circulated. It contains the latest intelligence from all sources and is especially noted for the excellence of its news and the independence of its views. (Advt., p. 633.)

## PROVINCE OF BURMA.



The Secretariat, Rangoon.

### RANGOON.

A town, river-port, and chief entrepôt for the foreign trade of Burma, on the Eastern branch of the Irrawaddy, about twenty-six miles from the sea. The exports comprise teak-wood, rice, catechu, stick lac, raw hides, petroleum, paraffin wax, beeswax, elephants' tusks, raw cotton, rubber, orpiment, gold and silver, gems and ponies. The imports are cotton, linen goods from India, British woollens, iron, steel, quicksilver, copper, cordage, borax, sulphur, gunpowder, salt, saltpetre, firearms, coarse porcelain, English glassware, opium, tobacco, cocoa and areca nuts, sugar and spirits. The trade of Burma continues to expand, and over 95 per cent. of it passes through Rangoon. The population in 1912 was 293,316.

*Papers for the district:—*

RANGOON TIMES. Daily. 4 annas.

The oldest newspaper in Burma, having been established in 1857. The leading journal of the province. Conducted on independent lines. The papers of this proprietorship are printed by Electric Power. (Advt., p. 611.)

WEEKLY RANGOON TIMES AND OVERLAND SUMMARY. Weekly. 8 annas.

Circulates in Burma and India, also in Great Britain, &c., among Anglo-Burmans. (Advt., p. 611.)

RANGOON TIMES SUNDAY EDITION. 1 anna. Illustrated. (Advt., p. 611.)

RANGOON COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER. Daily, free.

An advertising medium of 28 pages with the latest European and Indian telegram and shipping intelligence. Distributed gratis. (Advt., p. 611.)

FRIEND OF BURMA. Daily. (Burmese).

RANGOON GAZETTE. Daily.

RANGOON GAZETTE WEEKLY BUDGET. Weekly.

TIMES OF BURMA. Daily. English and Burmese.

WEEKLY TIMES OF BURMA. Weekly. English and Burmese.

BURMA SUNDAY TIMES.

BURMA HERALD. Weekly. Burmese.

BRITISH BURMA ADVERTISER (advertisements only). Daily gratis.

BURMA DIRECTORY AND DIARY. Annual, Rs. 5.

### MANDALAY.

The city was the last capital of Burma under Burmese rule, and has been since the British annexation the capital of Upper Burma. Its population in 1911 was 138,299. It

is the seat of the Judicial Commissioner's Court for Upper Burma. Although a picturesque city, it has been slowly declining in population and is not so prosperous as Rangoon. It is the home of Burmese arts and crafts.

*Papers for the district:—*

UPPER BURMA GAZETTE. English.

MANDALAY HERALD. English.

MANDALAY TIMES. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

### MOULMAIN.

A port in the Tanasserim division, Burmah, thirty miles N. of Amherst; population about 56,000. Vast forests in the neighbourhood yield an inexhaustible supply of teak timber, and rubber and minerals are also now largely exploited, which gives Maulmain great advantages as a commercial port. Maulmain is the second port of Burma, and is a town of some importance.

*Papers for the district:—*

MOULMAIN ADVERTISER. Tri-weekly, Rs. 3 per month.

Established 1846. Well-conducted paper, which soon took the place of the oldest paper in Burma.

MOULMAIN DAILY NEWS. English and Burmese. Daily.

## RAJPUTANA.

A territory comprising twenty Indian States, besides the British district of Ajmer-Merwara (population 1911, 501,395). It is situated between the Punjab on the north and Sind on the west, and has a total population (census 1911) of 10,530,432. The chief native States are Jaipore, Jodhpore, and Udaipore; and, next in importance, Alwar, Bhartpore, Kotah, and Bikaner.

No authentic newspaper is being published in the district at the time of going to press.

### GWALIOR (CENTRAL INDIA).

Gwalior is the biggest State in Central India, having an area of 30,000 square miles and a population of 3,200,000 souls. Gwalior, the capital town, has a population of 100,680 according to the last Census, is a junction railway station of the Main G. I. P. Railway and the Gwalior Light Railways, has a number of fine buildings, hotels, college, hospital, polytechnic institute, clubs, and a number of factories. Gwalior is a racing centre.

The chief industries are agriculture, leather manufacture, tanning, carpet making, fine muslin work and furniture making. The town has a big electric workshop which undertakes railway work, and a big electric press. There is also a large electric power house. *Local papers:—*

JAYAJI PRATAP. Weekly. Anglo-Hindi. Rs. 3 per annum. Established 1905. (Advt. p. 632.)

GWALIOR STATE GAZETTE. Weekly. Rs. 8 per annum. Government Official Gazette. Published in Hindi and English. Established 1850.

## CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR.

### NAGPUR.

Chief town of the Central Provinces and Berar, seat of Chief Commissioner, and Junction of the G.I.P. and Bengal Nagpur Railways. Population (1911) 134,712; Nagpur district, 809,986.

*Papers for the district:—*

CENTRAL PROVINCES CIVIL LIST. Quarterly. Rs. 6 per annum without postage. Official.

CENTRAL PROVINCES GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. English, Official. Weekly, Rs. 15, with postage.

NAGPUR AND BERAR TIMES. A weekly journal in English and Marathi. Saturday, Rs. 5 per annum.

NAGPUR MARWADI. Weekly. Hindu. Rs. 3 per annum.

HITAVADA. English. Weekly. Rs. 5.

## PROVINCE OF ASSAM.

ASSAM CIVIL LIST. Published at Shillong.

ASSAM GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Published at Shillong.

TIMES OF ASSAM. English. Weekly. Published at Dibrugarh. 2 annas.



## MADRAS PRESIDENCY AND MYSORE.



Madras.

### MADRAS.

A city and port of British India, on the Coromandel coast, the capital of the Presidency of Madras, with a population (including suburbs) of 518,660, according to the last census (1911). The Presidency of Madras has an area of 350,346 square miles, and a population, including Native States, of 41,870,190. The city and suburbs extend nine miles along the coast. Madras is the seat of the Governor, and of the High Court of the Presidency. The High Court buildings form a splendid pile. Other public buildings and places of interest are the University, St. George's Cathedral, the lighthouse tower on the High Court buildings, Fort St. George (which contains barracks, the arsenal, a church, some of the Government offices, &c.), the General Hospital, the Memorial Hall, the Bank of Madras, Government House, the Marina, Chepauk Park, the Observatory, &c., &c. It enjoys a considerable trade. The Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway connects this port with the port of Calicut on the Malabar coast, distance 413½ miles. About half-way between these two ports, at Erode, a junction is formed between this line and the South Indian Railway, which, with its main terminus at Madras, has its southern terminus at Tuticerin, close to Cape Comorin, the southernmost point of India. In a N.W. direction, the Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway is connected at Raichore with the Great Indian Peninsula Railway, which completes its communication with Bombay by way of Sholapore and Poona. At Guntakal Junction the railway runs in a westerly direction to Poona, and in an easterly direction to Bezwada. The South Indian Railway connects Madras with Ceylon via Dhanushkodi. In a N.E. direction the Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway connects with the Bengal-Nagpur Railway, and so directly with Calcutta.

#### Papers for the district:—

**MADRAS MAIL.** Daily. 2 annas.

An evening paper, established 1868. The first evening paper issued in India. Circulates all over Southern India—i.e., in the Madras Presidency, Mysore, Cochin, and Travancore, besides Hyderabad, the Central Provinces and Burma. It has the largest circulation in Southern India. Publishes also tri-weekly edition. (Advt., p. 610.)

**MADRAS WEEKLY MAIL.**

Overland edition of the daily "Mail," circulating largely in England. (Advt., p. 610.)

**MADRAS TIMES.** Daily (morning and evening). 2 annas.

The "Times," established in 1869, is the oldest Anglo-Indian paper in Southern India. It circulates largely all over Southern India, and through the Western and Northern Provinces of India, British Burma, etc. (Advt., p. 610.)

**THE HINDU.** Daily, 2 annas per copy.

An independent Indian paper, published in English daily since 1889. Also issues tri-weekly and weekly editions. (Advt., p. 610.)

**NEW INDIA.** Daily. 1 anna.

Established 1841 as the "Madras Standard." "New India" is the organ of the movement to obtain Home Rule for India. (Advt. p. 633.)

**INDIAN PATRIOT.** Daily, Evening.

Has also a tri-weekly edition. Circulates largely in Southern India, including Mysore and Travancore.

**JARIDA-T-ROZGAR.** Urdu. Daily and weekly. Rs. 12 and Rs. 18 per annum.

Established 1873. The oldest Urdu journal in Southern India.

**MUHAMMADAN.** Monday and Thursday. Rs. 12 per annum. Published in English. The sole organ of the Indian Muslims in Madras.

**SWADESAMITRAN.** Daily. Rs. 14. Also publishes a tri-weekly edition, Rs. 7.

A Tamil paper. (Advt., p. 611.)

**EDUCATIONAL REVIEW.** Monthly. 7s. 6d. per annum.

A high-class monthly review.

**SHAMS-UL-AKBAR.** Monday. Rs. 17 per annum.

Urdu journal circulating throughout India.

**SOUTH INDIAN TRADE JOURNAL.** Monthly. Rs. 6.8.

**INDIAN EMIGRANT.** Monthly. 8 annas. 10s. per annum.

Doings of Indians in British Colonies and Foreign Countries.

**INDIAN JOURNAL OF EDUCATION.** Monthly. 8s. 6d. per annum.

A first-class educational review, conducted with great ability. Established over 10 years.

**INDIAN REVIEW.** Monthly. High-class literature. Rs. 5, or 10s. per annum.

**MADRAS LAW JOURNAL.** Weekly. 21s. per annum.

Established 1891. Very ably conducted, and has already attained considerable influence.

**VIVEKACHINTAMANI.** Monthly, 6 annas (thin paper) yearly, Rs. 4; thick paper edition, 8 annas, yearly Rs. 5.

A monthly Tamil magazine and review, for the Diffusion of Light and Knowledge, and to the Children's Educational Movement. Approved by the Department of Education.

**UNITED INDIA AND NATIVE STATES.** Weekly. Rs. 8 per annum.

**NEW REFORMER.** Monthly. Rs. 3.

**WEDNESDAY REVIEW.** Trichinopoly. Weekly.

**WEALTH OF INDIA.** English. Monthly. Rs. 5 per annum.

#### Other papers published in Madras:—

**ANDRAPRAKASIKKA.** Telugu, Bi-weekly.

**ANTISEPTIC.** Medical Monthly, Rs. 4 per annum.

**BRAMAHIVADIN,** monthly. Hindu Philosophy. Rs. 6.

**CATHOLIC WATCHMAN,** weekly.

**CHRISTIAN COLLEGE MAGAZINE,** English, monthly.

**CHRISTIAN PATRIOT,** weekly.

**EASTERN GUARDIAN,** English, weekly, Rs. 10.

**HINDU NESAN.** Bi-weekly. Tamil.

**MADRAS LAW TIMES,** English, weekly, Rs. 10.

**MADRAS WEEKLY NOTES.**

**PEOPLES FRIEND.** Monthly. Tamil. Rs. 4 per annum.

**THEOSOPHIST,** Religious and Philosophical. English. Monthly. Rs. 8. Foreign 12s.

### BANGALORE.

The British capital of the province of Mysore, S. India, 415 miles from Bombay, and 180 miles W. by S. from Madras. It is connected with Madras (216 miles) by a branch line of the Madras Railway, and with Poona by the Southern Mahratta Railway. Population (census 1901) 89,559, exclusive of the city. The Government House, or Residency, and the public offices are situated in the Cubbon Park. The Maharajah's Palace is on the High Ground. There are about twenty churches of the different Christian sects, and many Hindu temples and Mahomedan mosques. Bangalore is the headquarters of the Bangalore District of the North Division of the Southern Army, and contains barracks for artillery, cavalry and infantry. *Papers for the district:—*

**DAILY POST.** Daily.

An independent evening paper, containing, besides capable leaders, foreign and inland telegrams, notes of the day and ample correspondence. The oldest daily in the province of Mysore.

**KASIM-UL-AKBAR.** Monday and Thursday. Rs. 18, Rs. 9, Rs. 6 per annum, according to Edition.

Established 1859. Patronised by the Mysore Government. Contains general news.

**MYSORE GAZETTE.** English and Canarese. Weekly. Mysore Government paper.

**PLANTERS' CHRONICLE.**



**CALICUT:**

Calicut is a seaport town on the Malabar Coast, about 90 miles S.E. of Mangalore, 50 miles S.E. of Cannanore 96 miles N.W. of Cochin. Population (1911) 80,000. It is the third largest town in the Madras Presidency, and is 413 miles distant from the City of Madras by rail. Exports: teak, pepper, coffee, tea, cinchona, ginger, ebony, ivory, cardamoms, wax, coir, cordage, sandalwood, and coconuts.

*Papers for the district :—*

**WEST COAST SPECTATOR.** Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday. English. Rs. 12 per annum.

Established 1885. An independent journal, circulating amongst all classes in the provinces of Malabar, Cochin, Travancore, Coorg, N. and S. Canara, Mysore, Colmbatore, Salem, Madras and Bombay.

**WEST COAST REFORMER.** Tri-weekly. English.

Established 1910. (Advt., p. 634.)

**MADURA.**

The chief town of a maritime district of the same name in the south-west of the Presidency, with a population of (1911) 132,669. The District itself has a population of 2,000,000.

*Paper for the district :—*

**SOUTH INDIAN MAIL.** Monday. Foreign Subscription Rs. 6 per annum. Inland Rs. 4.2 per annum post free.

Established 1837.

**OOTACAMUND.**

Ootacamund is the principal Hill Station of Southern India with a considerable resident European population, and receives, during the hot months, visitors from all parts of India. It is the centre of tea, coffee, and cinchona cultivation. It is the seat of the Madras Government during half the year, and is the permanent headquarters of the Madras Army. Population 18,596.

*Papers for the district :—*

**SOUTH OF INDIA OBSERVER.** Weekly.

Established 1866. The "Nilgiri News" (established 1892) is now incorporated with the "South of India Observer." Being now the only local paper, it circulates amongst an influential and considerable European and Indian population. (Advt., p. 633.)

**COCHIN.**

Cochin, chief seaport on the Malabar Coast, and one of the calling places of the British India steamers trading between Calcutta and Bombay, besides of European and other foreign steam and sailing vessels, is one of the outlets of an extensive and fertile district, which has a large trade with all parts of the world, and is a great resort of shipping. There are several European factories, and the chief trade is done in cocoanut oil, coprah, coir yarn, tea, rubber, coffee, pepper and other spices. Population of British Cochin (1911) 19,897.

*Papers for the district :—*

**MALABAR HERALD.** Saturday, 2 annas.

Has the largest circulation on the Malabar Coast. (Advt., p. 633.)

**COCHIN AROUS.** Saturday, 4 annas.

Circulates throughout the Malabar district, and Travancore, and Cochin States, the local news of which is very carefully collected. (Advt., p. 632.)

**TRAVANCORE.**

Trevandrum is the capital of Travancore State, and the seat of the Maharajah. Population (1911) 3,428,975.

Kottagam, headquarters of Kottagam District, is one of the most important towns in Travancore.

**WESTERN STAR.** Tri-weekly, Rs. 12 per annum.

Established 1864. Pays great attention to local and district matters. Also contains general news. (Advt., p. 634.)

*Other papers published in the Madras Presidency, with names of towns where issued :—*

**BANNER OF THE CROSS** (Raminad).

**DESABHIMANI**, weekly (Cuddalore).

**SELF GOVERNMENT** (Trichinopoly).

**THE CRESCENT** (Colmbatore).

**THE PATRIOT** (North Arcot).

**BOMBAY PRESIDENCY  
(WITH SIND).**

Municipal Offices and Railway Station, Bombay.

**BOMBAY.**

Bombay is the gate of India, and one of the chief ports of the East. The largest part of the trade of British India passes through the city. Its merchants are distinguished for their enterprise, and its citizens are public-spirited beyond their compeers in any part of the Empire. Bombay is the great cotton centre, and there are now some 100 cotton mills in operation, employing altogether about 95,000 hands. In addition there are other large industries, such as iron and brass foundries, flour mills, etc. Cotton, oilseeds and wheat form its largest export trade. In public buildings, mercantile establishments, houses in the native bazaar, and in other respects Bombay is unsurpassed in India. Among the public buildings may be mentioned the Secretariat, the University Senate Hall, the High Court, the Municipal Offices, the Offices of the two great Railways, the Public Works Offices, the Post and Telegraph Offices, the Sailors' Home, the Town Hall, the Mint, the Cathedral, the Women's and Children's Hospital, &c. Its population numbers 979,445, according to the 1911 Census, and that of the Presidency including Aden 27,084,317. It contains the termini of the two principal railways of India. Government House is at Malabar Point, four miles from the Fort. Large manufactories and many industries of a varied character are carried on in the city. Nowhere in the Empire are the best features of business enterprise more fully exhibited.

*Papers for the district :—*

**TIMES OF INDIA.** Daily, 4 annas.

The "Times of India" is conducted with power and success, and has achieved a reputation throughout the whole of our Eastern Empire. Its literary department is specially well served; in reporting it takes high rank, while in general management nothing is left to be desired.

**TIMES OF INDIA ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY,** 2 annas.

Published every Wednesday for circulation throughout India. Has the largest circulation of any illustrated paper in the East. 72 pages.

**TIMES OF INDIA. Mail Edition.** Weekly, 4 annas.

Published every Mail day for dispatch to Europe. 24 pages.

**ADVOCATE OF INDIA.** Daily, 1 anna.

Published every evening.

**\* ENGLISH MAIL.**

Published on arrival of steamer, also published at Calcutta, Karachi, Madras, and Colombo. 2 annas per copy; Rs. 8 per annum.

**PRAJA MITRA AND THE PARS.** Daily. Anglo-Gujarati. 1 a. Rs. 12 per annum. Sunday edition, 1 anna; Rs. 4 per annum.

**HINDUSTHAN AND AKHBAR-I-SOUDAOUR** Daily, Rs. 10 per year. Sunday Edition, Rs. 3 per year.

Leading Gujarati journal, extensively circulated among the mercantile and other classes in the Presidency. The only Hindu Gujarati daily in the Presidency. (Advt., p. 613.)

**BOMBAY SAMACHAR.** Daily, Rs. 12 per year.

A leading Gujarati journal of Bombay. First published in 1822. Political, commercial, and general. Six large double super-royal pages; double number on Mondays and Wednesdays, and treble on Saturdays.

**BOMBAY CHRONICLE.** Daily, 1 anna. Established 1913.

An organ of Indian public opinion and the first Indo-English daily in the Presidency.



**JAM-I JAMSHED**, Gujarati, daily. 1 anna. Rs. 15 per annum.

Largely circulated amongst the better class of Parsees, Hindoos and Mohammedans

**TIMES OF INDIA DIRECTORY**. Annual. Rs. 10.

**BOMBAY MARKET REPORT AND TRADE JOURNAL**. Weekly, 4 annas, Rs. 10 per annum.

Published weekly in connection with *The Times of India* on the departure of every weekly mail.

**BOMBAY GOVERNMENT GAZETTE**. Weekly.

**HINDI PUNCH**. Sunday, Rs. 18 per annum.

The only illustrated comic weekly journal in the Bombay Presidency. Social and political subjects in cartoons, cuts, and skits. Being published in two languages, English and Gujarati, it appeals to a wide circle of readers. Started in 1855 under the title of the "Parsee Punch."

**PICKINGS FROM THE HINDI PUNCH**. Monthly, Rs. 6 per annum.

A selection of cartoons, cuts and skits from the "Hindi Punch," with English and Gujarati letterpress.

**BOMBAY GUARDIAN**. Saturday, Rs. 5 per annum.

A Christian weekly newspaper circulating throughout India.

**THE EXAMINER**. Saturday. 2 annas.

An ably-conducted Roman-Catholic paper. 16 pages small size.

**DNYANODAYA**. Weekly. 1 anna.

The only Anglo-Marathi Christian paper in the Bombay Presidency. Deals also with social and political questions, and appeals to Indian Christians and Hindus.

**INDIAN SOCIAL REFORMER**. Weekly. English, Rs. 5 per annum. Foreign 10s. post free.

**STREE BODHE**. Monthly. 4 annas.

An influential magazine with a good circulation.

**INDIAN TEXTILE JOURNAL**. Monthly, in English. Re. 1.

An ably-conducted technical and illustrated paper, representing the manufacturing interests of the Indian Empire, with a circulation which extends to the United Kingdom, Japan and the East. Its contributions are mostly from specialists, and are of considerable value to the manufacturers and exporters in Europe. The recognised authority on matters pertaining to the textile and engineering industries of India.

**INDIAN INDUSTRIES AND POWER**. Monthly, Re. 1.

Incorporates the Indian Motor News. The leading Engineering and Industrial Journal in Western India. Devotes special attention to Motoring in the East. (Advt. p. 632).

#### *Other papers published in Bombay :—*

**AKBAR-E-ISLAM**, daily, 4 annas p.a., Gujarati.

**BALRODHMEWA**, monthly. A child's magazine, Marathi.

**BALRODHA**, monthly, 8 annas p.a., Marathi.

**BOMBAY DIOCESAN RECORD**, English, monthly, Re. 1.

**BOMBAY MARKET REPORT**, Price Current Market Report, every Saturday on departure of mails. English, Rs. 11, 10.

**BOMBAY PRICE CURRENT**, Rs. 11, 6.

**BOMBAY LAW REPORTER**, monthly, 10s.

**BOMBAY YOUNG MEN'S MONTHLY**, free to club members.

**BRITISH SOLDIER**. Briton.

**COOK'S ORIENTAL GAZETTE**, 4 annas per copy. Monthly.

**DAILY ARRIVALS OF COTTON, WHEAT AND GOODS**, daily, Rs. 8 for members, Rs. 96 for non-members.

**DAILY COMMERCIAL SALES REPORT**, daily, Rs. per month.

**DAILY TRADE RETURN**, daily, Rs. 60 per annum.

**DECCAN BUDGET**, Friday.

Detailed Returns of Principal Imports. Monthly. Rs. 36 per annum.

**DINA BANDHU**, weekly, Anglo-Marathi.

**EAST AND WEST**, monthly, Rs. 12 per annum.

**GUJARATI**, Anglo-Gujarati, weekly, Rs. 8. Very popular.

**HITOPADESHAK**, weekly, Anglo-Marathi.

**MESSENGER OF THE SACKED HEART**, monthly, 8 annas per annum.

**INDIAN WAR CRY**, monthly, Rs. 18 per annum.

**INDU PRAKASH** or Moonlight, Anglo-Marathi, daily, very popular, Rs. 6.

**JOURNAL OF THE BOMBAY NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY**, Quarterly Rs. 15 per annum.

**JOURNAL OF THE BOMBAY ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY**, Quarterly, Rs. 15 per annum.

**KAISER-I-HIND**. Anglo-Gujarati, weekly, Rs. 7, 4 abroad. A well-known exponent of Independent Indian opinion on matters political, educational, social, and general.

**KETKI**, monthly, 12 annas p.a., Marathi.

**KOH-I-NOOR AND LUXMI**, monthly, Gujarati, Rs. 3 (India), 4s. 6d. Postal Union.

**KOKAB-I-KONKAN**, monthly, free to members, Hindustani.

**MASIK MANORANJAN**, monthly, Re. 1, 8 p.a., Marathi.

**MUSLIM HERALD**, daily, Hindustani.

**NURE ELAM**, monthly, Gujarati.

**O'ANGLO-LUSITANO**, ekly, Anglo-Portuguese. Rs. 4 per annum.

**PANDIT, THE**, Anglo-Hindi and Marathi, weekly, Rs. 4. Distributed chiefly through the regiments all over India. A record of military orders.

**PASTORAL GAZETTE**, Quarterly, Rs. 3 per annum.

**PRABHAKAR**, Anglo-Marathi, daily, Rs. 10.

**RAILWAY TIMES**, weekly, Rs. 5 per annum.

**RAST GOFTAR AND SATYA PRAKASH**. Very popular. One of the leading Anglo-vernacular papers of Western India. Established 1851. English and Gujarati, Sunday, at 18 s.

**SAMALOCHAK**, quarterly, annas 1, 8 p.a., Gujarati.

**SANJ VARTAMAN**, daily, annas 8 p.a., Gujarati.

**SARASVATI MANDIR**, quarterly, Rs. 1 p.a., Marathi.

**SHRI VENKATESWAR SAMACHAR**, weekly, 4 annas p.a., Hindi.

**THEOSOPHIC GLEANER**, monthly, Rs. 2 per annum.

**STRI MITRA**, monthly, Gujarati.

### HYDERABAD (SIND).

The historic capital of Sind, celebrated for its manufactures of gold-work, silks, lacquered-ware, pottery, and arms. Has a population of 75,000.

#### *Papers for the district :—*

**HYDERABAD BULLETIN**. Daily. 4 as.

**SIND JOURNAL**. Wednesday. 2 annas.

**SIND MAIL**. Saturday. Sindhi. Rs. 3 per annum.

**SIND VASI** (Vernacular). Daily.

**JOT (Lux)**. Fortnightly. Sindhi. 12 annas per annum.

**PRABHAT**. Tri-Weekly. Anglo-Sindi. 1 anna.

**SARASVATI**. Monthly. Sindi. 1 anna.

**SUDHAR PATRIKA**. Monthly. Gurumkhi. 1 anna.

### KARACHI (SIND).

A seaport town, the capital of Sind and port of entry for the whole of Northern and Upper India, of rapidly and steadily increasing importance, lately enhanced by its vast number of harbour improvements and facilities, admitting the largest ships of heavy tonnage with every degree of safety. Its population from the latest census returns was about 180,000. Its present vigorous extension augurs well for its future prosperity. It is the terminus of the proposed Indo-European trunk line of railway through Persia.

#### *Papers for the district :—*

**DAILY GAZETTE**. Daily. 2 annas.

Established in 1879. Claims to be the organ of the European community, and the leading journal in the province. The only daily within a radius of 500 miles.

**KARACHI ARGUS**. Weekly. 4 annas.

Established 1910. Has a wide circulation throughout Sind.

**PHENIX**. Twice weekly. 2 annas.

**MUM-UL-ISLAM**. Sindi. Weekly. 1 anna.

**SIND SUDHAR**. Sindi. Weekly. 1 anna.

**SOOKHREE**. Sindi. Weekly. 1 anna.

**SIND LAW REPORTER**. Quarterly. Rs. 10 per annum. Published under authority of the High Court of Sind.

### POONA.

Principal military station in the Western Presidency, and the monsoon headquarters of the Bombay Government. The Poona season, lasting from June to October, attracts visitors not only from Bombay and the country districts of that Presidency, but also from distant parts of India. Population 157,666.

#### *Papers for the district :—*

**DAILY TELEGRAPH AND DECCAN HERALD**. Daily. 2 annas. An eight-page sheet, with full local news. Established in 1860.

**DNYAN CHAKSHU**. Anglo-Marathi. Weekly, Rs. 2 per annum.

Commercial.

**DNYAN PRAKASH**. Anglo-Marathi. Daily, also Weekly edition. Re. 1 per annum. Postal union Rs. 1 13.

Political, literary, social, and economical.

**KESARI**. Marathi. Weekly, Rs. 2 5 annas per annum.

Popular.

**MAHRATTA**. English. Weekly, Rs. 4 per annum.

A popular patriotic paper.

#### *Other papers published in Poona :—*

**INDIAN LAW HERALD**, monthly, 2s. per annum, English.

**KARMANUK**, weekly, Marathi.

**SUDHARAK**, weekly, Anglo-Marathi.



**RAJKOT (KATHIAWAR).**

Rajkot, the chief town of the province of Kathiawar, is exceptionally healthy all the year round. There are altogether forty, large and small, States, irrespective of petty Talukas, in the Province. *Papers* :—

KATHIAWAR NEWS. Wednesday and Saturday.

Established May, 1898. Is conducted with enterprise and ability. Has a good circulation throughout Kathiawar and parts of Gujarat and Rajputana. Principally local in character. Independent in principles.

KATHIAWAR TIMES. Anglo-Gujarati. Bi-weekly.

Published by the Victoria Jubilee Printing Press.

**SUKKUR.**

A town on the river Indus, in the Shikarpur district. Has a good trade with central provinces. Population 37,000.

*Papers* :—

ALHAQ. Weekly. Anglo-Vernacular. Rs. 5 per annum.

COMMERCIAL GAZETTE. Tuesday. Gratis to business houses.

Distributed extensively throughout India, Burma, &c.

SINDHI, weekly, Anglo-Sindhi.

*Other papers published in the Bombay Presidency, with names of towns in which they are issued :—*

ARYA BHANU, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 ARYAVART, weekly, Marathi (Dhulla).  
 BAKUL, weekly, Marathi (Rutnagiri).  
 BARODA VATSAL, weekly, English, Marathi, and Gujarati (Baroda).  
 BELGAUM SAMACHAR, weekly, Marathi (Belgaum).  
 BROACH SAMACHAR, weekly, Gujarati (Broach).  
 BUDHI PRAKASHI, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 CAMBAY GAZETTE, fortnightly, Gujarati (Cambay).  
 CHITRAGUPTA, weekly, Marathi (Karad).  
 DAKSHIN VRITT, weekly, Marathi (Kolhapur).  
 DECCAN COLLEGE QUARTERLY, quarterly, Anglo-Marathi (Wai).  
 DESHABHAKTA, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Baroda).  
 DESHA KALA VAHMAN, weekly, Marathi (Crandoli).  
 DESHI MITRA, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Surat).  
 DHARWAR VRITT, weekly, Marathi (Dharwar).  
 DNYAN SAGAR, weekly, Marathi (Kolhapur).  
 DNYAN SUDHA, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 DNYAN VILAS, monthly, Marathi (Kolhapur).  
 GRANTHA MALA, monthly, Marathi (Kolhapur).  
 GUJARATI MITRA, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Surat).  
 GUJARATI PUNCH, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 GUJARATI SHALA PATRA, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 HUBLI PATRA, weekly, Anglo-Kanarese (Hubli).  
 INDIAN LAW REPORT, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 JAGADADARSHA, weekly, Marathi (Ahmednagar).  
 JAIN DIVAKAR, monthly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 JAIN HITECHHU, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 JUNJI POKAR, monthly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 KANARESE SCHOOL PAPER, monthly, Kanarese (Dharwar).  
 KARNATAK PATRA, weekly, English, Marathi, Kanarese (Dharwar).  
 KARNATAK VAIRIAV, weekly, Kanarese (Vijapur).  
 KATHIAWADNO HIMAYATI, weekly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 KELAVNI, monthly, Gujarati (Baroda).  
 KHANDESH CHITRAGUPTA, weekly, Marathi (Dhulla).  
 KRISTI, monthly, Marathi (Ahmednagar).  
 LOKA BANDHU, weekly, Kanarese (Dharwar).  
 MAHAKAL, monthly, Anglo-Gujarati (Baroda).  
 MAHARASHTRA VRITT, weekly, Marathi (Satara).  
 MARATHI DIN BANDHU, weekly, Anglo-Marathi (Kolhapur).  
 PRAJA BANDHU, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 PRAJA POKAR, weekly, Gujarati (Surat).  
 PRAKASHAK, weekly, English, Marathi and Gujarati (Bijapur).  
 PRATASKAL, monthly, Anglo-Gujarati (Baroda).  
 PREKSHAK, weekly, Anglo-Marathi (Satara).  
 RAJAPATRIKA, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 RAJPIPLA DARBAR GAZETTE, fortnightly, Gujarati (Nandod).  
 RASIK RANJINI, weekly, Kanarese (Gadag).  
 SADACHAR SAMAJ, weekly, Anglo-Kanarese (Hubli).  
 SAMARTHA, weekly, Anglo-Marathi (Kolhapur).  
 SANSKRIT CHANDRIKA, monthly, Sanskrit (Malvan).  
 SAKASVATI, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 SATSAUJI VIJAYA, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 SATYA SHODHAK, weekly, Marathi (Rutnagiri).  
 SHASHANK, monthly, Gujarati (Surat).  
 SHOLAPUR SAMACHAR, weekly, Marathi (Sholapur).  
 SHRI SARASVATI MASIK PUSTAK, monthly, Kanarese (Karwar).  
 SHRI SAYAJI VIJAY, weekly, English, Marathi, and Gujarati (Baroda).  
 SUDARSHAN, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 SURAT AKHBAR, weekly, Gujarati (Surat).  
 SURYA PRAKASHI, weekly, Anglo-Gujarati (Surat).  
 SUVARNAMALA, monthly, Marathi (Sholapur).  
 TATVAVIVECHAKA, monthly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 VAGBIJUSAN, monthly, Kanarese (Dharwar).  
 VAIDYA KALPATARU, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 VARTA VARIDHI & SARASVATI, monthly, Anglo-Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 VASANT, monthly, Gujarati (Ahmedabad).  
 VIDYA VILAS, weekly, Marathi (Kolhapur).

**BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.**

Quetta, the capital and only town of importance in British Baluchistan, is connected with Karachi (Sind) by rail, being situated 535 miles north of that port. Population 33,922. British Baluchistan and administered territory has an area of 131,638 square miles and a population of 810,746, has a dry and bracing climate, but the sudden and extreme changes of temperature are the cause of severe fevers among the white population. Baluchistan consists largely of mountains and sandy deserts, and most of the people lead a pastoral, nomad life. A new trade route between India and Selstan, in Persia, via Nushki, was opened in 1896. A railway runs from Quetta to Nushki. The Governor-General's agent, stationed at Quetta, has almost absolute control. *Newspaper* :—

BALUCHISTAN GAZETTE. Wednesday and Saturday. Established 1888. Rs. 20 per annum. The only English journal in British Baluchistan. (Advt., p. 634.)

**CEYLON.**

Ceylon is an island in the Indian Ocean, to the south-west of the peninsula of Hindustan, and has an area of 25,481 square miles. The climate on the whole, though tropical, is healthy. Tea, rubber and coconuts are the chief products of the island, while rice is grown, chiefly for home consumption. Tea and rubber are cultivated with considerable profit over an area of about 650,000 acres, and employ something like 500,000 Tamil coolies. The value of the tea exports to us in 1914 amounted to £4,200,103, and of rubber £2,328,024. The imports into Ceylon from the United Kingdom include wines and spirits, cotton goods, haberdashery, millinery, machinery, motor cars and hardware, and in 1916 amounted to £2,896,203. Imports into the United Kingdom from Ceylon totalled £10,729,512. A railway runs from Colombo into the interior, also to the north and south coasts. Though climbing hillsides to the extent of 6,200 ft. in 180 miles, it is one of the cheapest worked lines in the world, and railway receipts form a large item of revenue in the island's balance sheet. The length of railway opened is over 700 miles while another 90 miles are under construction or already sanctioned. The cultivation of rice and coconut palm, the staple foods of the people, has increased considerably within the last 20 years. Ceylon is also famous for precious stones, especially rubies, cat's-eyes and pearls. The population of the island is (1916) 4,482,810 of whom about 6,000 are European.



National Bank and Victoria Arcade, Colombo.

**COLOMBO.**

Colombo (population 1911, 213,400) is the chief city and port of Ceylon. It has a large and still increasing shipping trade, being the great steamer coaling and sailing port of the East, over 60,000 European passengers calling yearly.



The roadstead was exposed to both the north-east and south-west monsoons but this inconvenience to shipping has been removed by a south-west breakwater, costing £700,000, and two northern arms, the whole enclosing an area of 640 acres of perfectly sheltered anchorage even in the roughest weather. A large graving dock, 800 feet long, has also been constructed. The trade of Colombo consists mainly of the preparation for shipment of tea, rubber, cocoanuts, cinnamon, citronella oil, cacao, and cinchona grown in the interior. There are also coir and oil factories for the making of fibre and expressing oil from the produce of the coconut tree, and stores for the preparation and packing of plumbago for export.

*Papers for the district:—*

**CEYLON OBSERVER.** Daily, 10 cts.

Established 1834. The "Observer" pays particular attention to planting matters, as well as to Ceylonese and general interests. Is strongly devoted to developing the material and social interests of the Colony. (Advt., p. 635.)

*Weekly Edition—Weekly Ceylon Observer.* 5d. Weekly, 24s. per annum, to catch the Overland Mail.

**TIMES OF CEYLON.** Daily (evening), 1½d.

A paper devoted to the chief industry of the island—that of the planting community. Telegraphic service supplied by Reuters, and by special correspondents abroad. (Advt., p. 635.)

*Weekly Edition—Times of Ceylon.* Weekly, 6d. (Advt., p. 635.)

**CEYLON INDEPENDENT.** Daily, 5 cts.

Established 1888. The news is presented in the most readable form; the paper is usually accompanied by full-page supplements. (Advt., p. 634.)

Also publishes an overland edition, weekly, 2½d. Subscription rates: Quarterly, 6s. Half-yearly, 7s. 4d.; Yearly, 14s. (Advt., p. 634.)

**CEYLON MORNING LEADER.** Daily, 5 cts.

A vigorous morning daily, paying particular attention to politics, commerce and agriculture.

Also publishes an overland edition, weekly, 2½d. (Advt. p. 612.)

**LAKMINA.** (The Gem of Ceylon.) Sinhalese. Daily, 5 cts.

The largest and leading vernacular paper in Ceylon. Pursues a vigorous pro-British policy. (Advt. p. 612.)

**SARASAVI SANDARESA AND SIHALA SAMAYA.** Sinhalese. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Organ of the Buddhists of Ceylon.

**TROPICAL AGRICULTURIST.** Monthly, 20s. per annum.

Established 1891. A monthly periodical issued by the Ceylon Agricultural Society. Devoted to tropical agriculture.

**CEYLON CATHOLIC MESSENGER.** Tuesday and Friday.

Established 1869. Devotes itself to the chronicling of local and general news, and defending Roman Catholic principles.

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Weekly.

Established 1802. Official organ.

**DINAKARAPRAKASA.** Four issues a week. Sinhalese.

**DINAMINA.** Daily. Sinhalese. (Advt., p. 613.)

**NANARTHA PRÆDIPAYA** Sinhalese. Bi-weekly.

Roman Catholic organ.

**RIVIKIRANA.** Sinhalese. Weekly.

## JAFFNA.

Jaffna is a town and port of Ceylon, situated on a peninsula which adjoins its northern extremity, 186 miles north of Colombo, and 110 miles N.W. of Trincomalee. Palmyra timber, tobacco, rice and fruit are produced on the peninsular, but the chief occupation of the inhabitants is fishing. Jaffna has a population of 40,441.

*Papers for the district:—*

**CEYLON PATRIOT AND WEEKLY ADVERTISER.** Weekly. Rs. 5½ per annum.

A journal printed in English conducted and owned entirely by Jaffnese. Established 1862. Independent of Government or missionary bodies. Circulation in Ceylon, India, Burmah, and Straits Settlements.

**MORNING STAR.** Tamil and English. Weekly. Rs. 5.25 per annum.

Established 1841.

**JAFFNA COLLEGE MISCELLANY.** English.

**JAFFNA CATHOLIC GUARDIAN.** English. Weekly.

Established 1876.

**HINDU ORGAN.** English, weekly. Tamil, fortnightly.

## STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

The Crown Colony of the Straits Settlements comprises the Island of Singapore (with its capital city of Singapore), the Town and Province of Malacca, the Territory and Islands of the Dindings, the Island of Penang and a portion of the Malay Peninsula opposite Penang, called Province Wellesley. The Island of Labuan, which geographically is a portion of Borneo, is also a part of the Straits Settlements, as are also the Cocos or Keeling Islands and Christmas Island, the latter being about 1,000 miles south of Sumatra and used as a cable station on the main route to Australia. The total area is 1,660 square miles, the population is estimated at 714,069. The form of administration is by a Governor, assisted by an Executive and Legislative Council. The imports from the United Kingdom for 1916 amounted to £5,484,413, and the exports to us £16,014,766. The currency in the Straits Settlements is the dollar, equivalent to 2s. 4d. English money.

## SINGAPORE.

Singapore, which is an island 27 miles long by 14 miles wide, having a population of (1911) 303,321, is situated at the southern-most point of the Malay Peninsula, and has as its capital the city of Singapore, where in one day may be seen representatives of practically every nation under the sun, and where the harbour is practically full of shipping of all nations the year through. Its trade has increased to huge proportions of recent years, making it by far the most prosperous of any of the British Crown Colonies. There is a splendid line of railway running across the Island to Johore on the mainland and constitutes part of the trunk line through the Malay Peninsula to Penang. It will eventually connect with Burma for India and Siam for China. Singapore owes its importance to its indispensable situation as a port of call and highway to the Far East, and its position as a metropolis for the wealthy products of Malaya. Scarcely anything that Europeans need is produced in the Straits, save some simpler forms of food. Singapore is very strongly fortified, and is stocked with a large supply of coal. It has been predicted that it will in the not very distant future, be the largest seaport and trade centre east of Suez, being directly in the path of shipping from Europe and India to China, and half-way between Colombo and Hong Kong. An elaborate system of electric tramways is now running in the city. The city of Singapore is a free port; no duties are levied upon anything except opium, spirits, wines, beer, tobacco and petroleum consumed in the colony.

*Papers for the district:—*

**STRAITS TIMES.** Daily. 10 cts.

Established over half a century. The chief paper in the Straits Settlements. 18 pages daily. An English newspaper for the East from India to China. From Singapore, English news radiates to the French, Dutch, and other Colonies, and to Siam and the Malay States. (Advt., p. 635.)

**STRAITS BUDGET.** Weekly. 25 cents.

The weekly mail edition of the Straits Times. (Advt., p. 635.)

**SINGAPORE FREE PRESS AND MERCANTILE ADVERTISER.** Daily morning. 10 cts.

It circulates largely in the surrounding parts of Asia, Siam, Netherlands, India, &c.



SINGAPORE FREE PRESS. (Mail Edition.) Weekly. 25 cts.  
 EXCHANGE MARKET REPORT. \$7.50 per quarter.  
 UTUSAN MALAYU. (Malay Herald.) Tri-Weekly. 10 cts.  
 LAW REPORTS. Quarterly.  
 STRAITS SETTLEMENTS GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Weekly. 45 cts.  
 STRAITS SETTLEMENTS GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. (Chinese Edition.) Fortnightly.

### PENANG

The northernmost of the Straits Settlements. It includes Penang or Prince of Wales Island (population, 1911, 141,559), (on the eastern side of which is Georgetown the port and capital), and the strip of mainland opposite, known as Province Wellesley (population 1911, 128,978), also The Dindings (population 1911, 7,460). Penang is the emporium for all the trade of the northern and more prosperous parts of Sumatra and the Malay Peninsula.

*Papers for the district:—*

PENANG GAZETTE. Daily. 10 cts., \$30 per annum. Established 1833. (Advt., p. 636.) Weekly Edition \$18 per annum.  
 PENANG SIN POE. Chinese. Daily. 5 cts.  
 STRAITS ECHO. Daily. 10 cts. An organ for Penang and the F.M.S. Weekly mail edition published. \$17.50 per annum.

### FEDERATED MALAY STATES.

Roughly speaking British Malaya consists of a narrow tongue of land 464 miles long and some 200 miles broad. It is a mountainous land, and a great part is covered by a dense growth of timber. The population is very composite, Malays, Chinese, Indians of all races, Siamese, Japanese, Annamese, Burmese rubbing shoulders together, to say nothing of the Europeans, whom the economic expansion of this part of the Empire has of late years been attracting in increasing numbers. Under British rule the Federated Malay States is a well ordered and progressive land, and an example of the success of British colonizing methods.

The Federated States consist of Perak, Selangor, Negri Sembilan, and Pahang. Each is ruled by a Sultan, having as their advisers British Residents. The Federated States are divided into administrative districts, whose district officers are responsible to the four British Residents. The Residents are under the Chief Secretary to Government, while he is responsible to the High Commissioner of the Malay States. The Governor of the Straits Settlements acts as the High Commissioner of the Federated Malay States.

The currency in use is the dollar, equivalent to 2s. 4d. English money.

The natural wealth is very considerable, the principal products being rubber, areca nuts, coffee, copra, gambier, pepper, rice, sugar and other tropical crops, also gold, tin, ore and wolfram. The F.M.S. provide roughly 50 per cent. of the world's supply of tin, and in 1914 over £7,000,000 worth of rubber was sent to the United Kingdom.

The railway system of the Federated Malay States has been steadily extended and there are now upwards of 614 miles open. The Johore State Railway 120½ miles long, is also worked and maintained by the Railway Department of the Federated Malay States. In addition to the railway system the land is well supplied with roads, to the extent of some 2,294 miles. The total area of British Malaya is 51,725 square miles, the population of the Federated States being estimated at 1,500,000.

The imports of the F.M.S. from the United Kingdom in 1916 amounted to £819,237, their exports to us being £6,284,418. The largest items among the British exports were cotton goods, machinery, motor cars and iron and steel manufactures.

### PERAK.

The premier state of the Federated Malay States is situated on the western coast of the Peninsula; area 7,800 miles; population 494,057. The capital is Taiping (population 19,556). Ipoh is the chief commercial centre, and has a mixed population of nearly 30,000. *Papers for the district:—*

TIMES OF MALAYA. Daily and weekly. (Ipoh). 10 cts. (Advt., p. 636.)

MALAYAN TIN AND RUBBER JOURNAL. Fortnightly. (Ipoh). 20 cts.

Devoted to the interests of mining and planting. (Advt., p. 636.)

### SELANGOR.

On the west coast of the Malay Peninsula. Area 3,200 sq. miles. Tin mining and planting are the principal industries, most of the mines being owned and worked by Chinese, while practically all the plantations belong to European companies and are under European management. As a tin producer Selangor comes second to Perak among the States of the Federation, but, as far as planting is concerned, it is easily first. All kinds of tropical produce can be, and many are, cultivated, but the attention of planters has of late been almost exclusively devoted to rubber, though coconuts, which give magnificent results in the Coast Districts, are also grown. As illustrating the growth of the rubber planting industry it may be mentioned that, at the end of 1915, there were 277 rubber estates in Selangor owning upwards of 500,000 acres, of which 255,326 acres were under rubber. The output of rubber during the same year amounted to 19,120 tons.

The capital of the State is Kuala Lumpur (pop. 1911 46,714), the largest town on the mainland of the Malay Peninsula, the headquarters of the administration of the Federated Malay States, and a prosperous and rapidly-growing business centre. *Newspapers:—*

MALAY MAIL, established 1896, the first daily paper published in the Federated Malay States. Daily and Weekly. Circulates amongst all classes. Subscription, £4 4s. and £2 2s. respectively per annum.

FEDERATED MALAY STATES GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Fortnightly.

GRENIER'S RUBBER NEWS. Fortnightly.

### EGYPT.

As a result of the outbreak of war between Great Britain and Turkey, Egypt was, on December 18th, 1914, proclaimed a British Protectorate. The country is one of our best customers in the East. The controlling of the Nile by the construction of the Assuan Dam has proved a great boon in the cultivation of the land. Egypt is now producing cotton, millet, wheat, rice, melons, sugar, hemp, maize, &c. The mineral wealth of the country is considerable, and petroleum has also been found. Nitre, marble, red granite, alabaster, and limestone are worked in fairly large quantities, and the Sinai peninsula supplies the world with its largest and best turquoises. The population in 1907 was 11,287,359, including 150,094 foreigners. The imports from the United Kingdom in 1916 amounted to £E15,070,182. The exports to the United Kingdom from Egypt in 1916 amounted to £E19,930,383. Cairo is the capital.

### ALEXANDRIA.

The chief port of Egypt, through which nearly the whole of the foreign trade of the country passes. The city is of great antiquity, having been founded in 332 B.C. In modern times the city has flourished considerably, and is daily becoming of greater importance as a centre of trade. Population (estimated) 411,000. The principal *Newspapers* are:—

BOLLETTINO MENS CAMERO ITAL. DE COMMERCIO (Italian). Monthly.

BOURSE ÉGYPTIENNE (French). Daily.

BULLETIN DE LÉGISLATION ET DE JURISPRUDENCE ÉGYPTIENNE (French and Italian). Bi-monthly.

BULLETIN MENSUEL CHAMBRE DE COMMERCE FRANCAISE (French). Monthly.

BYSAZION (Greek). Daily.

ECCLESIASTICOS PAROS ET PANTAINOS (Greek). Weekly.

ECHO (L') (French). Weekly.

EGYPTIAN GAZETTE (English with French edition). Daily.



EPHEMERIS (Greek). Daily.  
 ECRASSIA (Greek). Daily.  
 FINANCE EGYPTIENNE (French). Weekly.  
 GAZETTE DES TRIBUNAUX (French and Italian). Monthly.  
 KOSMOS (Greek). Weekly.  
 MESSAGGERIO EGIZIANO (Italian). Daily.  
 NEA ERGASSIA (Greek). Weekly.  
 REFORMA, LA (French). Daily.  
 TELEGRAPHIA (Greek). Daily.  
 VOSPOROS (Greek). Daily.

### CAIRO.

The largest city in Africa and the official residence of the Sultan. It stands on the eastern bank of the Nile, a short distance above the delta. It is still an important centre of traffic between the East and West, being on the direct "overland route" by rail from Alexandria to Suez, at the head of the Red Sea. Cairo is a favourite resort of Europeans. *Population* (estimated), 740,000. The principal *Papers* are:—

AL MOAYÄ (Arabic). Daily.  
 AL MOKATTAM (Arabic). Daily.  
 ANAGHENISSIS (Greek). Weekly.  
 ACHALOUYCE (Armenian). Weekly.  
 BOURSE EGYPTIENNE (French). Daily.  
 CHRONOS (Greek). Daily.  
 EGYPTIAN MAIL. Daily.  $\frac{1}{2}$  pt.  
 EGYPT—EGYPTIAN MORNING NEWS (English and French). Daily.  
 IMPARZIALE (Italian). Daily.  
 JOURNAL DE LA SANTÉ (French and part in Arabic). Monthly.  
 JOURNAL DU CAIRÈ (French). Daily.  
 JOURNAL OFFICIEL (English and French). 3 a week.  
 KAIRO (Greek). Daily.  
 LOUSAPER ARÈV (Armenian). 3 a week.  
 LE PROGRÈS (French). Daily.  
 LE NIL (French). Daily.  
 OFFICIAL BULLETIN OF NATIVE TRIBUNAL (English and French). Monthly.  
 PHOS (Greek). Daily.  
 PROMACHIOS (Greek). Daily.  
 TABIB-EL-ALILA (Doctor at Home) (Medical). Monthly.  
 THE SPHINX (English) (during winter only). Weekly.  
 Illustrated. Established 1892. (Advt., p. 639.)

### PORT SAID.

Stands on the Mediterranean and is the northern terminus of the Suez Canal. *Population* (1907), 49,881. *Local Newspaper*:—

VERITÉ (French). Daily.

## OTHER BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

### CYPRUS.

The area of this island exceeds 3,500 square miles, with a *population* in 1911 of 274,108, of whom nearly 80 per cent. are Greeks. Cyprus was nominally a portion of the Ottoman Empire, under British administration by the treaty with Turkey of 1878, until annexed by the British Government in November, 1914. It possesses a warm and healthy climate, and a notoriously fertile soil. Wines and spirits, cereals and caroubs (locust-beans) are produced in large quantities. *Imports* from the United Kingdom, 1916, exclusive of specie, £246,336; *Exports* to the United Kingdom £263,806, also exclusive of specie. Nicosia, the capital, has 16,052 inhabitants. Larnaka (9,262), and Limassol (10,302), are the other chief towns. The principal *Paper* is:—

ENOSSIS. Larnaka. Weekly.

### GIBRALTAR.

This world-famous fortress is a British possession at the southern extremity of Spain. It is about 14 miles from the opposite coast of Africa. Gibraltar is a free port and enjoys the advantage of a large shipping trade. During the year 1915, 4,433 vessels entered Gibraltar. *Civilian population* (1911) 19,586, with about 6,000 troops. *Imports* from the United Kingdom in 1916, £1,424,503; *Exports* to this country £20,533. *Principal newspapers*:—

GIBRALTAR CHRONICLE & OFFICIAL GAZETTE. Daily. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.  
 EL CALPENSE. Daily. 15 cts.  
 EL ANNUNCIADER. Daily. 15 cts.

### HONG KONG.

The island of Hong Kong, at the mouth of the Canton river, is a British possession, and had in 1915 an estimated population of 509,160, of whom 493,840 were Chinese. The Colony comprises an area of about 390 square miles. The capital is Victoria, which has one of the finest harbours in the world, with a water area of some 10 square miles. The port is free, except for duties imposed on alcoholic liquors and tobacco, and possesses excellent docks. Hong Kong is the centre of a vast trade in many kinds of produce, chiefly sugar, flour, oil, amber, cotton, ivory, betel, sandalwood, rice, tea, woolens, silks, salt, etc. In 1916, Hong Kong's *Imports* from the United Kingdom were £4,144,505, and the *Exports* to this country £1,038,040. The total trade of the island is calculated to be about £50,000,000 per annum. The population of Victoria in 1912 was 227,750. The principal *Newspapers* are:—

DAILY PRESS. (Morning) Daily. 10 cts.  
 Established 1857. Has a wide and influential circulation (Advt., p. 636).  
 CHUNG NGOI SAN PO. Daily. (In Chinese). (Advt., p. 636.)  
 CHINA MAIL. Evening. (Advt., p. 636.)  
 TELEGRAPH. Evening.  
 SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST. Daily.  
 CHINA OUTLOOK. Daily.  
 DIRECTORY AND CHRONICLE. Annual. (Advt., p. 636.)  
 WAH TSZ YAT PO. Daily. (In Chinese). (Advt., p. 636.)  
 OVERLAND CHINA MAIL. Weekly. (Advt., p. 636.)  
 WEEKLY PRESS AND CHINA OVERLAND TRADE REPORT.  
 A financial and commercial weekly journal. (Advt., p. 636.)  
 GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. Weekly.  
 SOUTH CHINA WEEKLY POST.  
 HONG KONG WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.  
 TSUN WAN YAT PO.  
 SAI KAI KUNG YIK PO.  
 KUNG WO PO.  
 TAI KWONG PO.  
 HONG KONG NIPPO.

### MALTA.

A British possession in the Mediterranean, which includes the island of Gozo and several islets. *Population* of the whole group, 219,311 in 1915. *Imports* from the United Kingdom for 1916, £1,706,631, *Exports* to this country £45,922. Valetta, the chief town, has a population of (1911) 22,882. Malta has a very fine harbour and docks and is the base of the Mediterranean Fleet. It is also an important port of call for vessels passing from the East and Australasia by the Suez Canal, 2,320 vessels entering Valetta Harbour in 1914-15. The following are the principal *Newspapers*, all published at Valetta:—

MALTA HERALD. Daily, evening.  $\frac{1}{2}$ d. (Advt. p. 614.)  
 MALTA E SUE DIPENDENZE. Italian. Daily.  
 LLOYD MALTESE. Daily.  
 MALTA CHRONICLE. Daily.  
 IL HABIB. Weekly.  
 MALTA LETTERARIA. Italian Review. Monthly.

### MAURITIUS.

An island in the Indian Ocean, 500 miles east of Madagascar, 2,000 miles from India and has a population of (1913) 379,853, two-thirds of whom are Indians. The country is chiefly devoted to the sugar industry, and depends upon others for its supplies of the common necessities of life. Its principal trade is usually with India, but large purchases of sugar have been made for the United Kingdom. *Imports* to Mauritius from the United Kingdom in 1916, £948,721, *Exports* to us, £2,714,822, more than 95% of which was for sugar. Port Louis, the capital, has (1913) 49,310 inhabitants. French is spoken all over the island. The following are the principal *Newspapers* published at Port Louis:—

PLANTERS' COMMERCIAL GAZETTE. Daily. Rs. 24 per year.  
 LE MAURICIEN. Daily. Rs. 24 per year.  
 LE CERNÉEN. Daily. Rs. 24 per year.  
 JOURNAL DE MAURICE. Daily. Rs. 24 per year.  
 LA CROIX. Daily. Rs. 12 per year.  
 LE RADICAL. Daily. Rs. 12 per year.  
 LE PETIT JOURNAL. Daily. Rs. 12 per year.  
 LE PATRIE. Daily. Rs. 12 per year.  
 LA DEPECHE. Daily. Rs. 12 per year.  
 LE REVUE DE MARIE. Bi-Monthly. Fcs. 8.



## TRADE OF THE WEST INDIES.

A wealth of romance lingers around the insular and continental possessions of the Crown which we generally call "The West Indies." From the standpoint of the student of modern trade, they, perhaps, take a place after such dominions as Canada, Australia and New Zealand. Yet it is well to remember that the West Indian Island and British Guiana were making imperial history in days when the great Dominions of to-day were mere infants in the arms of the Mother Country. Even to-day it is easy for ignorance to unduly depreciate the claims of the West Indies upon the interest of the student of trade. In the group are some two million buyers of British goods, actual or potential. Last year, 1916, the West Indian possessions did a trade with the Mother Country of well over £11,500,000. And this trade has been advancing with giant strides during the last few years. True, the import trade of the British West India Islands, British Honduras, British Guiana, and the rest has been at a standstill during the war. But the export trade has doubled since 1913—the pre-war year—doubled or more than doubled. If this is partly due to the great increase in the prices of tropical produce, so much the better for the exporters of the West Indies. Denied the opportunity for spending, they must be saving on a goodly scale. Certainly, when the World War ends, and the British exporter is free to look again for markets overseas, the West Indies will not be forgotten. In the race for commercial supremacy which must follow the coming of peace, these sources of tropical wealth will have a great part. The importance one of our trade rivals—the United States—attaches to the West Indies is shown by America's purchase of the Danish West Indies. These are of small consequence compared with Jamaica, Trinidad and the greater British possessions in the Antilles.

### FEDERATION IN THE WEST INDIES.

Not a few students of West Indian affairs are of opinion that some big political change is needful if the Crown Colonies in mid-America are to take their rightful position in the imperial system. There are advocates of the federation of the British West Indies as a definite Dominion, with local self-government, and direct political connection with the Mother Country. Others regard Canada as the "natural big brother" of the West Indies, and advocate some form of federation with the great Dominion of Northern America. Certainly this union of tropical and temperate zone production would have some happy results from the standpoint of trade, though there must be many difficulties in persuading the people of the West Indian Islands—white, black and brown—to accept the change. One great imperialist, the Hon. George E. Foster, Canadian Minister of Trade, has always favoured a closer union, at any rate for trading purposes, between these two imperial units. In the 1912 issue of the *NEWSPAPER*

*PRESS DIRECTORY*, full details were given of Mr. Foster's remarkable reciprocity agreement between Canada and several West Indian units. The tariff preferences were automatically extended to the United Kingdom and are now in force, as will be seen in several of the summaries of customs duties set out in this article.

The experience of five years seems to prove that something more than the present customs union is required to cement the trading alliance between Canada, the Mother Country, and the British possessions in the West Indies. There is no reason why a large proportion of West Indian tropical imports should not reach Canada direct, instead of by way of the United States as at present. This will only be possible when the instruments of transport pass to Canada. If Canada dealt directly with the Islands, many intermediate profits would be saved. Incidentally, this direct steamship service would be a boon to Newfoundland, which would acquire a new market of some two million people for her exports of fish, and would herself secure much needed supplies of tropical vegetables and fruit.

### SUGAR AND THE EMPIRE.

To the present the preference tariff granted to the West Indies has not been appreciated to the full, owing to the fear that it might provoke tariff reprisals from the United States. Jamaica even refused Mr. Forster's offer of reciprocity some years ago. However, the war has changed this view. In the first place there is less fear that the United States would be unfriendly to a small Ally, and in the second, Jamaica is coming to see more clearly the solid advantages of commercial union with the "big brother." Lastly, the banana industry is not so all important as it was. The great demand for sugar, together with the closing of Austro-German sources of supply, has made it possible once more to grow sugar with profit on many Jamaican plantations. No West Indian product is of greater importance to the Empire at present than sugar. And this because in pre-war times, so large a part of our supplies came from enemy countries. In the year before the war 1,969,259 tons of sugar were imported into the United Kingdom. Of these 1,296,401 tons, or nearly 90 per cent., were imported from Germany and Austria, 600,839 tons from other foreign countries, and only 72,019 tons from British sources. In the same year the amount of sugar produced within the British Empire and available for export was only 571,746 tons. So good a judge as Mr. Stanley Machen has said that, given the necessary financial support, more than sufficient sugar for the wants of the Empire can be produced in our West Indian possessions alone. The West Indies for an average of three years produced 880,000 tons of sugar. The possible crops were estimated at five times the present production. If the sugar industry could be guaranteed sufficient protection to prevent it from being



swamped by the Germans and Austrians and other foreign countries after the war, there are no limits to the possibilities.

### "THE WEST INDIES."

So much by way of general introduction. In passing to the various units comprised in the West Indian group, let it be noted that we have adopted the territorial divisions used by the British Boards of Trade and the Colonial Office. The Home authorities divide the West Indian Possessions of the Crown into the following groups: Bahamas, Barbados, Jamaica, Leeward Islands (including Dominica), Trinidad (with Tobago), and the Windward Islands (including St. Vincent and St. Lucia). To these may be added the Bermudas, British Honduras and British Guiana, the whole comprising the "British West Indies of Commerce." Some of these possessions are separated from the rest by wide stretches of ocean. British Guiana and British Honduras are not even islands. But all supply the British market with products of a general type. The goods which they require from the Mother Country also have a general similarity.

The total trade of the "British West Indies of Commerce" and its relation to the trade of the Mother Country as a whole, are set out below, the years including 1913, for the purpose of a pre-war comparison.

### TRADE OF THE "WEST INDIES."

Countries.	Total Imports.			
	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
Bermudas ..	2,416	1,931	2,896	2,177
Bahamas ..	19,006	15,690	53,284	44,378
British West India Islands ..	2,115,929	2,372,802	4,074,142	5,017,771
British Honduras ..	154,990	185,170	108,237	83,223
British Guiana ..	648,323	1,188,340	1,468,767	1,110,253
Falkland Islands ..	427,619	346,668	1,001,535	1,780,682
Total, British Possessions (including Protectorates) ..	191,515,895	187,801,572	271,825,227	302,672,650
Total, Foreign Countries ..	577,218,844	508,833,541	580,068,123	645,833,842
Total ..	768,734,739	696,635,113	851,893,350	948,506,492

Countries.	Total Exports of British and Foreign and Colonial Merchandise.			
	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
Bermudas ..	187,532	153,337	143,357	132,647
Bahamas ..	76,306	50,914	45,581	41,743
British West India Islands ..	2,722,088	2,722,901	2,237,219	2,479,394
British Honduras ..	142,739	108,999	69,420	79,268
British Guiana ..	838,985	801,949	801,978	790,072
Falkland Islands ..	116,987	110,808	186,594	258,744
Total, British Possessions (including Protectorates) ..	208,922,183	183,887,234	160,787,677	200,700,444
Total, Foreign Countries ..	425,898,143	342,308,289	323,142,952	403,136,441
Total ..	634,820,326	526,195,523	483,930,629	603,836,885

The general group known as the "British West India Islands" and including the Barbados, Jamaica, the Leeward Islands, Trinidad, St. Lucia and St. Vincent first call for analysis, by virtue of their £7,000,000 worth of trade with the Mother Country. During 1916, these Crown Colonies purchased goods

in British markets to the value of £2,138,931. The following table shows the goods, the produce and manufacture of the United Kingdom, which make up this total:—

### EXPORTS TO BRITISH WEST INDIA ISLANDS.

	1914.	1915.	1916.
<i>Food, and Tobacco.</i>	£	£	£
Beer and ale ..	67,623	50,771	50,960
Biscuits and cakes ..	12,980	10,967	12,932
Milk (condensed) ..	38,617	8,630	9,171
Spirits ..	44,386	33,655	44,303
Confectionery and jams ..	18,939	15,685	19,692
Tobacco ..	43,565	47,837	54,575
<i>Manufactures.</i>			
Apparel ..	100,882	60,405	82,789
Boots and shoes ..	60,554	33,818	32,074
Carriages ..	28,917	21,570	18,952
Cement ..	14,947	8,066	11,840
Chinaware ..	12,959	9,309	14,313
Cotton goods (piece) ..	399,590	323,512	354,281
" (other) ..	128,771	97,764	138,494
Glassware ..	25,814	21,469	21,277
Haberdashery, etc. ..	27,779	19,582	10,741
Hardware ..	28,212	16,975	16,421
Hats ..	39,610	35,172	48,682
Linen goods ..	22,532	16,833	25,034
Machinery ..	142,157	83,079	108,302
Manures ..	59,399	82,101	93,754
Medicines ..	27,824	24,916	31,412
Manufactures (iron) ..	131,270	85,259	88,232
Paints ..	22,818	18,150	22,466
Saddlery ..	8,946	4,452	9,263
Soap ..	101,547	120,419	122,615
Woollen (piece goods) ..	75,471	45,586	79,944
Total (all goods) ..	2,342,065	1,837,185	2,138,931

In addition, there were re-exports of foreign and colonial merchandise to the value of £340,463, bringing the total trade in 1916 to £2,479,394, compared with £2,237,219 in 1915, and £2,920,531 in 1912. The chief changes since 1912 are the decreases in the imports of British apparel, boots and shoes, carriages, cotton piece goods (which were £418,000 in 1912), haberdashery, machinery, and iron and steel goods, which were £181,000 in 1912.

### SAINT LUCIA.

Though these widely separated islands may be grouped for statistical purposes, it must not be believed that their commercial and trading fortunes are identical. Some suffered more from the war than others. The 51,590 people in St. Lucia, however, escaped much of the distress and hardship of the war period. Throughout work has been plentiful, and the colony's financial position has been sound. If freights have been high, the prices for St. Lucia's agricultural products have been high also. The Colony has, therefore, been able to raise considerable amounts for patriotic purposes, and raise a contingent for service in the Great War at its own expense.

The total imports of St. Lucia in 1915, were £265,932 or £40,000 less than in 1914. The value of the exports was £401,915, of which £235,000 was due to bunker coal. The exports in 1916, exceeded the previous year by £160,000, £53,800 representing the increase in the value of Saint Lucien produce. A



fair share of the import trade belongs to the United Kingdom, which is materially helped by the preferential tariff, which has recently been extended to all British possessions. Here are the imports under the general and preferential tariffs from the United Kingdom, Canada, Newfoundland, and British Possessions:—

	Under General Tariff.	Under Preferential Tariff.	Total.
	£	£	£
United Kingdom .. ..	88,482	8,244	72,726
Canada .. ..	1,566	18,919	20,485
Newfoundland .. ..	243	2,846	3,089
British Possessions .. ..	2,633	1,941	4,574
	70,924	29,930	100,874

#### THE TRADE OF TRINIDAD.

The population of Trinidad is 371,876, and its total trade under pre-war conditions upwards of £10 millions, of which about £1,000,000 were imports from the Mother Country. This represents about 35 per cent. of the import trade.

The imports and exports of the Colony since 1912 were as follows:—

Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
	£	£	£
1912 .. ..	4,696,913	4,472,577	9,169,490
1913 .. ..	5,019,728	5,205,673	10,225,401
1914 .. ..	4,225,409	4,201,341	8,426,750
1915 .. ..	4,429,813	5,378,573	9,808,386
1916 .. ..	4,470,728	5,057,174	9,527,902

In 1916, the share of the Mother Country was £984,089 or 26·9 per cent. compared with 36·4 per cent. in 1912. Canada has increased her trade from 7·3 per cent. in 1912 to 14·0 in 1916 at the Mother Country's expense. Among the articles imported from Great Britain, which benefit by the preferential rates, were biscuits £6,127, boots and shoes £12,734, cordage £9,493, condensed milk £10,274, paints £10,333, and soap £39,209. The exports of Trinidad include cocoa £1,637,000, and sugar £1,297,000, 33·2 per cent. of the export trade of £4,294,000 going to the Mother Country.

Trinidad and Tobago were signatories to the West Indian Trade Agreement with Canada. Here are some of the main provisions. The Trinidad tariff also contains a lengthy free list.

#### TRINIDAD TARIFF.

Articles.	Preferential Tariff.	General Tariff.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Aerated waters .. .. doz. pints	0 0 6	0 0 6
Arms—		
Guns, rifles, revolvers .. .. each	0 10 0	0 10 0
Ammunition—		
Cartridges, loaded .. .. the 1,000	0 5 0	0 5 0
Gunpowder .. .. per lb.	0 0 7	0 0 7
Bags, baskets .. .. ad val.	8 %	10 %
Beer—		
In bottle .. .. per dozen pints	0 0 7	0 0 7
In wood .. .. the gallon	0 0 7	0 0 7
Biscuits, Bread and Cakes—		
Pilot bread and crackers .. .. the 60 lb.	0 0 0½	0 1 0
Other kinds .. .. the 100 lb.	0 3 4	0 4 2
Boots, shoes, and slippers .. .. ad val.	8 %	10 %
Brooms and brushes .. .. "	8 %	10 %
Carriages—		
Motor vehicles .. .. ad val.	8 %	10 %
Other vehicles .. .. ad val.	8 %	10 %

Articles.	Preferential Tariff.	General Tariff.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Cement .. .. the barrel of 400 lbs.	0 6 9½	0 1 0
Cocoa .. .. the lb.	0 0 1	0 0 1
Coffee (raw) .. .. "	0 0 1	0 0 1
" (roasted) .. .. "	0 0 2	0 0 2
Confectionery .. .. the lb.	0 0 1	0 0 1
Cordage .. .. ad val.	8 %	10 %
Cotton—		
Piece goods, printed, dyed or bleached, ad val.	10 %	10 %
Furniture .. .. ad val.	8 %	10 %
Glass and Glassware .. .. ad val.	8 %	10 %
Machinery—		
Including motor and other engines, steam boilers, and electric machinery ad val.	8 %	10 %
Matches—		
In boxes containing not more than 72 matches each .. .. the gross	0 1 6	0 1 6
Milk—		
Condensed, containing not less than 9 per cent. of butter fat .. .. the case of 48 lb.	0 0 9½	0 1 0
Containing less than 9 per cent. of butter fat .. .. per case of 48 lb.	0 8 0	0 10 0
Musical Instruments—		
Pianos and organs .. .. ad val.	8 %	10 %
All others .. .. "	10 %	10 %
Paints and colours .. .. ad val.	8 %	10 %
Polish and varnish containing spirits .. .. gallon	0 1 2½	0 1 6
Soap—		
Fancy .. .. the 100 lb.	0 3 4	0 4 2
Common .. .. the 100 lb.	0 1 8	0 2 1
Spirits—		
Brandy, gin, rum and whisky .. .. the gallon	0 13 0	0 13 0
Cordials and liqueurs .. .. the gallon	0 14 6	0 14 6
Medicinal spirits .. .. the gallon	0 5 0	0 5 0
Methylated spirits .. .. the gallon	0 1 6	0 1 6
Perfumed spirits—		
Bay rum .. .. the gallon	0 10 6	0 10 6
All others, including toilet preparations, washes, and dentifrices .. .. the gallon	0 15 0	0 15 0
Starch .. .. the 100 lb.	0 0 9½	0 1 0
Tea .. .. the lb.	0 0 6	0 0 6
Tobacco and snuff—		
Unmanufactured .. .. the lb.	0 1 6	0 1 6
Manufactured—		
Cigars .. .. the lb.	0 6 0	0 6 0
Cigarettes .. .. "	0 6 6	0 6 6
Snuff .. .. "	0 4 0	0 4 0
Other manufactured tobacco .. .. "	0 3 6	0 3 0
Wine (sparkling) .. .. the gallon	0 7 8	0 7 6

#### THE SAINT VINCENT TARIFF.

The import duties of St. Vincent, were revised under the Order-in-Council, dated March, 1917. The schedule contains generous rebates in favour of British goods, and is happily typical of the policy of fostering imperial trade which is general in the West Indies. Here are the principal items in the tariff which interest British exporters.

Articles.	British Preferential Tariff.	General Tariff.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Bags, trunks, and valises .. ..	13½ % ad val.	17½ % ad val.
Ale, stout and porter in bottles per gall.	0 0 8½	0 0 8½
Biscuits—		
Common .. .. per 100 lb.	0 1 10	0 2 3½
Fancy .. .. ad val.	13½ %	17½ %
Boots, shoes and slippers .. ..	13½ %	17½ %
Brooms and brushes .. ..	13½ %	17½ %
Carriages, motor cars, etc. .. ..	13½ %	17½ %
Glassware .. ..	13½ %	17½ %
Machinery .. ..	13½ %	17½ %
Milk, condensed .. .. case of 48 lb.	0 2 9	0 3 6½
Paints .. .. per 100 lb.	0 8 5	0 4 3½
Paper .. ..	13½ % ad val.	17½ % ad val.
Soap (common) .. .. per 100 lb.	0 5 9	0 7 2½
Whisky .. .. per gall.	0 12 6	0 12 6
Tea .. .. per lb.	0 0 5½	0 0 5½
Goods not enumerated .. ..	13½ % ad val.	17½ % ad val.

#### THE BARBADOS TARIFF.

The fertile island of Barbados, which has been in British possession for 300 years, and shares with Newfoundland the proud distinction of being the



oldest British colony, also grants a generous preferential duty to the Mother Country. The tariff is subject to a special extra war duty of 20 per cent. upon malt liquors, spirits, wines, cigars and tobacco. The details of the tariff were set out in the last issue of the NEWSPAPER PRESS DIRECTORY. Some of the more important items are repeated below.

Articles.	British Preferential Tariff.	General Tariff.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Candles (tallow) .. .. 100 lb.	0 4 2	0 4 2
Cement .. .. barrel	0 1 1½	0 1 5
Cocoa .. .. 100 lb.	0 4 2	0 4 2
Coffee .. ..	0 6 3	0 6 3
Firearms .. .. each	0 10 0	0 10 0
Liquors—		
Malt liquor, cask 64 gallons .. ..	0 18 9	6 18 9
Malt liquor, dozen quart .. ..	0 1 3	0 1 3
Spirits, the gallon .. ..	0 10 0	0 10 0
	also 20 %	ad val.
Matches .. .. gross boxes	0 1 6	0 1 6
Nails .. .. 100 lb.	0 0 11	0 1 2
Salt .. .. ton	0 6 0	0 6 0
Soap .. .. 100 lb.	0 1 6	0 1 10½
Tea .. .. lb.	0 0 3	0 0 3
Tobacco—		
Cigars, cheroots, and cigarettes, the lb. ..	0 5 0	0 5 0
Manufactured tobacco, the lb. ..	0 1 6	0 1 6
Manufactured tobacco, if in outer packages of less than 80 lbs. net weight each, the lb. .. ..	0 2 0	0 2 0
	also 20 %	ad val.

Articles.	British Preferential Tariff.	General Tariff.
Boots, shoes and slippers .. ..	9% ad val.	11½% ad val.
Agricultural machinery and implements ..	9% "	11½% "
Biscuits, fancy .. ..	10% "	12½% "
Brooms and brushes .. ..	10% "	12½% "
Furniture .. ..	9% "	11½% "
Lamps, lamp chimneys, and table glassware	9% "	11½% "
Milk, condensed .. ..	9% "	11½% "
Nickel-plated, gilt, or electro-plated ware ..	10% "	12½% "
Paints, colours, and varnishes .. ..	10% "	12½% "
Paper .. ..	Free	2% "
Manufactures of paper .. ..	8% ad val.	10% "
Pianos and organs .. ..	9% "	11½% "
Vehicles, including automobiles and motor-cars .. ..	9% "	11½% "
Glass bottles .. ..	Free	2% "
Articles not particularly exempted .. ..	10% "	10% "

#### THE TRADE OF JAMAICA.

By reason of its large population and trading capacity, it will be worth while to deal rather more fully with the trade of Jamaica. The population of the island in 1916 was 894,735. The community suffered considerably as a result of the hurricane of August, 1915, which completely destroyed the banana crop and did serious damages to agriculture generally, as well as to the railways, wharves and buildings on the north side of the Island. As bananas are the staple crop of the Island, the restriction of trade was considerable. The necessity for heavy expenditure in restoring the damaged roads and railways, however, came as a boon to the workers on the banana plantations, and an exceptionally good sugar-cane crop also helped. Excellent rains following the hurricane helped to restore the banana industry during 1916. The authorities at first proposed to meet the unexpected expenditure by an increase in taxation, but the proposed 10 per cent. surtax upon import duties was finally withdrawn. The hurricane naturally resulted in a decrease in the spending power of the community which is reflected in the trade returns. The disaster also accounted for a decline in the fruit exports of no less than £708,000. Against this decrease there was an increased output of sugar cane to the value of £220,000, in dye-wood and extract of £131,700, in

cocoa of £77,000, of lime-juice of £12,600, and annatto £6,850. The trading possibilities of Jamaica are best shown in a table covering a considerable period. Here are the imports and exports at intervals of ten years since 1875, together with the figures for 1914 and 1915:—

		Imports.	Exports.
		£	£
1875	.. ..	1,700,253	1,410,484
1885	.. ..	1,325,602	1,413,722
1895	.. ..	2,228,945	1,921,421
1905	.. ..	1,941,937	1,843,180
1914	.. ..	2,565,820	2,904,533
1915	.. ..	2,327,458	2,228,664

In forty years the total trade to and from the Mother Country has declined from 69 per cent. to 35½ per cent., while the trade of the United States has increased from 19.6 per cent. to 50.4 per cent., and Canada from 6 per cent. to 8.3 per cent. The trade of enemy countries has tended to go to the United States rather than to the Mother Country. In particular, the percentage of imported manufactured goods from the United States has reached 52.9, while the share of Great Britain has fallen to 44.9 per cent. It is useless to do more than regret this change. It is part of the price we are paying for our share in the World War. No doubt when peace comes our traders will have their reward. Jamaica like many West Indian places was starved in the matter of tonnage, the visiting ships being less than half compared with pre-war years.

#### JAMAICA TARIFF.

The Jamaican tariff was revised during 1916, and the changes are included in the following schedule. Locomotives and disinfectants, such as carbolic acid, are among the articles which were on the free list and now pay a duty of 16½ per cent. *ad valorem*. Spirits, such as brandy and whisky, liqueurs, bitters, wines and motor-cars are subject to a surtax of 20 per cent. upon the amount of import duty leviable, and shewn below:—

Ale and beer, 1s. per gallon; spirits and spirituous compounds, bitters, cordials, liquors containing 40 per cent. of proof spirits (not being medicines), 16s. per imperial gallon; all other spirits, 16s. per proof gallon; wines (including medicated), 3s. 6d. to 5s. per gallon; tobacco, manufactured, 4s. per pound; cigars, 10s.; cigarettes, 3s. 6d.; sugar, 2s. per 100 lb.; molasses, 10 per cent.; bacon and hams, 2d. per lb.; biscuits and confectionery, 10 per cent.; candles, composition, wax, sperm, 18s. 8d. per cwt.; cocoa and chocolate, 10 per cent.; coffee (if British colonial), £2 per 100 lb., roasted; tea, 1s. per lb.; rye or wheat flour, 8s. per barrel; meal, other than oatmeal, 2s.; all other flour and meal, 10 per cent.; dried fruits, 10 per cent.; matches, lucifers, etc., 1s. 9d. gross; preserved meat and fish, chiefly 10 per cent.; dried salted fish, 3s. 6d. per 100 lb.; preserved milk, ½d. per lb.; pickles, sauces, mustard, 10 per cent.; salt, 1s. per 100 lb.; soap, perfumed, toilet, and medicated, 10 per cent.; mineral waters, 10 per cent.; apparel, gloves, hats, 10 per cent.; carpets and floorcloths and rugs, 10 per cent.; woollen, cotton, linen, silk, manufactures,



10 per cent.; fire-arms, 10 per cent.; cartridges, 1s. 6d. per 100; gunpowder, dynamite, etc., 1s. per lb.; iron and steel manufactures, machinery, n.o.e., 10 per cent.; iron, pig, steel, ingots, steam engines, boilers, locomotives, etc., free; cutlery and tools, 10 per cent.; jewellery, plate and plated ware, 10 per cent.; electrical machinery and apparatus, iron and steel framings for buildings, artificial limbs and crutches, free; barbed wire, toys, blacking, paints, colours, varnishes, earthenware, porcelain, etc., 10 per cent.; chemicals (all except fertilisers, which are free), 10 per cent.; perfumery, dye, and tanning materials, 10 per cent.; pianos, watches, and clocks, leatherware, boots and shoes, stationery, 10 per cent.; printing paper, books, free; bicycles and tricycles, carriages, carts, etc., 10 per cent.; railway rolling stock, free; condensed milk, 5d. per lb. and galvanized iron for roofing, 16 $\frac{2}{3}$  per cent. *ad val.* Laundry soaps now pay a duty of 2s. 6d. per 100 lb. Cement, which was on the free list, now pays a duty of 1s. per barrel of 400 lb. gross, or 2s. per barrel if not up to the standard fixed by the Governor in Council.

### THE BERMUDAS.

Among the Crown Colonies which are not included in the "British West Indian Islands," the Bermudas have an honourable place. They serve as a link between Canada and the other units in the West Indies of Commerce, lying as they do off the coast of North Carolina. The lovely little group of coral islands have an area of about 12,000 acres, and form a remarkable naval station in the mid-Atlantic. Equally noteworthy is the delightful climate, with its ever-blowing sea-breeze, and its charms of natural scenery. These things have given the Bermudas their tourist traffic, which in the past greatly added to the purchasing powers of the islanders in the British market. The course of the Great War naturally hindered this tourist traffic, and in 1915, only 10,831 tourists came to the islands as compared with 21,595 in 1913, and 27,045 in 1911. It is certain that the traffic will revive after the war.

Unlike most West Indian Islands, the Bermudas were not troubled by a shortage of tonnage. So many vessels called for bunker coal that the tonnage entered in 1915 was 1,748,000 as compared with 1,200,000 tons in 1914. The majority of the vessels were bound from European States to the United States in ballast. The cultivation of onions, potatoes and lily bulbs for the American market is the chief agricultural industry of the islands. The trade in lettuces, beans, peas, parsley, colery and other vegetables for the New York market is also increasing. The value of the potato exports in 1915, was £46,000, and of onions, £22,900, the value of the green vegetables exported being £25,873. The import trade in 1915, was valued at £579,828, of which the share of the United Kingdom was £121,000. In comparison with 1914, the trade of the Bermudas in 1915 was as follows:—

Year.	Total.	United Kingdom.	Canada.	United States of America.
	£	£	£	£
1914 .. ..	565,611	133,174	75,352	349,284
1915 .. ..	579,828	121,779	74,729	373,135

During 1916, the following goods were exported from the United Kingdom to the Bermudas:—

	1915.	1916.
	£	£
Apparel .. ..	11,664	15,966
Beer and ale .. ..	23,215	15,156
Biscuits and cakes .. ..	3,368	869
Cycles .. ..	3,076	3,485
Chinaware .. ..	440	1,778
Confectionery .. ..	3,034	2,148
Cotton goods .. ..	4,682	9,951
Glassware .. ..	1,539	1,276
Hats .. ..	2,497	2,472
Machinery .. ..	7,672	1,202
Milk (condensed) .. ..	5,300	1,020
Soap .. ..	2,950	4,590
Spirits .. ..	4,420	5,702
Tobacco .. ..	8,344	9,248
Total (all goods) .. ..	128,606	122,766

In addition there were exports of foreign and colonial merchandise to the value of £9,881, compared with £14,751 in 1915, making a total trade of £132,647, compared with £143,357 in 1915, and £187,532 in 1913, before the war.

### THE BAHAMAS.

The Bahamas are a necklace of coral islands lying on the bosom of the Atlantic between Cuba and Florida. They were the first landing place of Columbus. When the imperial heritage of Spain passed to England, the group came into our possession. To-day, their area is 4,404 square miles, and their population is 58,484. In 1916, the Mother Country sent the following goods of her own manufacture to the Bahamas:—

	1915.	1916.
	£	£
Apparel .. ..	951	738
Beer and ale .. ..	955	340
Cotton goods .. ..	7,269	9,813
Hats .. ..	479	481
Milk (condensed) .. ..	2,426	2,399
Soap .. ..	1,403	816
Spirits .. ..	2,687	2,541
Tobacco .. ..	2,484	1,734
Woollen goods .. ..	2,877	3,885
Total (all goods) .. ..	39,847	39,067

The exports of foreign and colonial merchandise brought the total up to £41,743, compared with £76,306 before the war, when the exports of British cotton goods were valued at £11,700, and the haberdashery and millinery at £4,830 (compared with £138 last year). In 1916, the United Kingdom held only 11.5 per cent. of the import trade compared with 82 per cent. held by the United States.

### BRITISH HONDURAS.

Here we come upon a mainland possession of Great Britain on the Atlantic coast of central America. The colony embraces an area of 8,290 square miles, and boasts a population of no more than 41,928. Yet the little community sent a contingent for service abroad with the British West Indies Regiment. The men left in November, 1915, under the



command of Captain Furness, the cost of recruiting and transport being borne by the colony.

The trade of British Honduras for the financial year ended, 1916, amounted to \$4,384,851, compared with \$6,311,593 before the war. The world struggle, however, was not the only cause of the decrease. The cessation of mahogany operations in Yucatan, and the decline in chicle exports from Mexico accounted for a good deal. The trade between British Honduras and Mexico in 1913, was worth \$715,000, compared with \$303,000 in the last financial year. Of the total trade, imports were responsible for \$2,148,956, compared with \$3,185,368 in pre-war times. Among the imports were fruit and pressed vegetables, \$45,435; flour, \$142,837; lard, \$39,657; perfumery, \$17,165; and rice, \$54,096. In all these articles there was an increase in trade, in part due to the higher prices ruling compared with pre-war conditions. In the following there was a decrease; apparel (including cotton and silk goods, hats, millinery, haberdashery and woollens) \$236,074; bacon, hams and pressed meats, \$149,572; boots and shoes, \$77,579; hardware, \$38,621; spirits, \$31,307; and tobacco, \$24,357.

In spite of the difficulty of getting tonnage, the percentage of imports from the United Kingdom showed no decline, though the total value decreased considerably in 1915, as compared with 1914. The principal countries and the value of imports therefrom, together with the percentage those imports bore to the total imports for the years 1914 and 1915, are as follows:—

Country.	1914.	1915.
	\$	\$
United Kingdom .. ..	502,833 + 16%	363,739 + 16%
United States of America ..	1,503,414 + 50%	1,143,846 + 53%
Mexico .. ..	593,183 + 20%	246,315 + 11%

#### THE TARIFF.

The British exports to Honduras in 1916 were valued at £79,268, compared with £143,000 in 1913. They included apparel, £1,362; boots, £1,211; cotton goods, £14,500; soap, £7,017; and spirits, £2,677. The following are some of the chief items in the British Honduras tariff. The free list includes many manufactures of metal, much agricultural, mining and electrical machinery, cutlery, tools, fertilisers and boots. British Honduras is not a party to the preferential agreement with Canada:—

Articles.	Duty.
	\$ cents.
Aerated waters .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	20 per cent.
Beer in bulk .. .. . per gall.	0 50
" bottled .. .. . per six reputed quarts	0 50
Cards, playing .. .. . per pack	0 20
Cartridges for rifles .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	25 per cent.
Cigars .. .. . per 1,000	{ 6 00 and 25 % <i>ad val.</i>
Cigarettes .. .. . "	{ 2 50 and 25 % <i>ad val.</i>
Confectionery .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	20 per cent.
Jewellery and plate .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	25 per cent.
Musical instruments .. .. . "	25 "
Oil, petroleum, of 130° flash test per gall.	0 02
" " below 130° flash test .. .. . "	0 04
Perfumery .. .. . <i>ad val.</i>	20 per cent.
Phonographs and gramophones .. .. . "	25 "

Articles.	Duty.
	\$ cents.
Revolvers and pistols .. .. . each	3 00
Rifles and carbines .. .. . per piece	{ 5 00 and 12½% <i>ad val.</i>
Spirits .. .. . per gall.	3 00
Tea .. .. . "	0 10
Tobacco .. .. . "	0 75
Goods not specifically mentioned .. .. .	15 per cent.

#### BRITISH GUIANA.

The exports of the Mother Country to British Guiana in 1916 were valued at £790,000. In view of the size of the Colony, some 90,000 square miles, and its potential wealth of sugar, rice, coffee, rubber and other much needed tropical produce, it is evident that this trade is capable of great expansion. The population of 300,000, of whom about 10 per cent. are whites, is too small for the task of development before the colony. In 1916, however, goods to the value of £1,100,000 were sent to Great Britain, compared with £648,000 in 1913, including rum, £706,000; sugar, £245,000; and rubber, £104,000. Among the imports from the Mother Country were beer and ale, £10,900; biscuits and cakes, £3,358; condensed milk, £7,186; spirits, £11,343; tobacco, £22,051; apparel, £20,116; boots and shoes, £10,545; chemicals, £7,954; chinaware, £4,137; cordage and twine, £10,597; cotton piece goods, £62,518; other cotton goods, £17,417; hardware, £6,759; hats, £11,453; implements, £9,527; machinery, £72,476; manures, £152,473; medicines, £12,271; paints, £10,071; soap, £25,670; and woollen piece goods, £19,566.

The proportion of British Guiana Trade held by the Mother Country is shewn in the following table:—

Countries.	Imports per cent.	Exports per cent.	Total trade per cent.
United Kingdom .. .. .	43.48	33.99	37.02
Dominion of Canada .. .. .	14.60	37.43	27.89
Other British Possessions .. .. .	8.22	6.02	6.58
United States of America .. .. .	29.69	9.92	16.53
Other Foreign Countries .. .. .	4.01	12.64	11.98

British Guiana recently extended to Great Britain the benefits of a Preferential Tariff. Apart from the duties given in the tariff schedules, there is an additional charge of five per cent. upon the amounts leviable on articles subject to specific rates, and of 10 per cent. upon articles subject to *ad valorem* rates of duty. The following are among the more important duties:—Aerated water (per doz.), 16 cents; beer and ale (per gallon) 16 cents, (in bottle) 20 cents; biscuits, per 100 lb., 75 cents (British, 60 cents); cocoa and confectionery, 06 cents per lb.; condensed milk, 1 dollar per 100 lb. (British, 80 cents); brandy, gin and whisky, 3 dollars 55 cents per proof gallon; liqueurs, 4 dollars 50 cents per liquid gallon; tobacco, 50 to 70 cents per lb.; wine (sparkling), 1 dollar 50 cents per gallon; still bottled, 60 cents. Among the goods subject to *ad valorem* duties are bicycles, 16½ per cent. (British, 13½ per cent.); boots and shoes, 15 per cent. (British, 12 per cent.); glassware, furniture, machinery, plated ware, pianos and motor-cars, 15 per cent., with a rebate of 3 per cent. under the British preferential tariff. All goods not mentioned in the three schedules of the British Guiana tariff are subject to a duty of 15 per cent. *ad valorem*, apart from the additional 10 per cent. already mentioned.



# THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF THE WEST INDIES.

## BRITISH WEST INDIES.

### ANTIGUA.

Antigua is the most important of the Leeward Islands, and the seat of Government; is 28 miles long by 14 wide. First settled in 1632 by a few English, it was declared a British possession in 1667. The produce of Antigua includes large quantities of sugar, molasses, tamarinds, pine-apples, and rum. The cotton industry is being developed, and large areas are coming under cultivation with the prospect of much success, under the ægis of the Imperial Department of Agriculture. The population, including Barbuda, in 1911 was 32,265.

### ST. JOHN'S.

The capital of Antigua, with a population of 7,910 (census 1911). *Paper*.—

ANTIOUA SUN. Daily, 1d.

Contains latest local intelligence, also Inter-Colonial, English and foreign news. Most widely circulated in the Colony.

### BAHAMAS.

A chain of islands extending nearly 600 miles N.W. from near the N. coast of Hayti to the E. coast of Florida, and including 20 larger islands, 153 islets, and innumerable reefs. The area is 5,400 square miles; the population in 1911 being 55,944, of whom nearly 7,000 are Europeans. Exports: sponge, sisal fibre, pineapples, oranges, grape fruits. Total value of *Exports* to the United Kingdom for 1916 £44,378. Value of *Imports* £41,743.

### NASSAU.

Nassau, in New Providence, is the seat of Government, the capital of Bahamas, and a bishop's see. Population (1911) 13,554. *Papers*.—

NASSAU GUARDIAN. Wednesday and Saturday, 29s. 3d. per annum, post paid.

Established 1844. (Adv., p. 631.)

TRIBUNE. Daily. Established 1903.

### BARBADOS.

One of the Windward Islands, 78 miles E. of St. Vincent, length, 21 miles; greatest breadth, 14½ miles; area, 166 square miles. It is almost wholly given up to cultivation. There is only one harbour, Carlisle Bay, the island being almost entirely surrounded by coral reefs. Healthy climate and equable temperature. Population in 1909, 196,498, of whom about 20,000 are whites. Barbados, colonised by the English in 1625, was made a bishop's see in 1824.

### BRIDGETOWN.

The capital of Barbados, is on the West coast. Founded in 1628. A railway, 23 miles in length, connects with the parish of St. Andrew. Population about 30,000. *Papers*.—

ADVOCATE. Daily, 1d. (Adv., p. 631.)

STANDARD. Daily, 1d. (Adv., p. 631.)

GLOBE. Tri-weekly. Evening, 1d.

OFFICIAL GAZETTE. Bi-weekly.

AGRICULTURAL REPORTER. Daily.

SPARKLET. Weekly, 1d.

WEEKLY ILLUSTRATED.

WEST INDIAN GUARDIAN. Monthly.

WESLEYAN METHODIST CHURCH RECORD. Monthly.

### DOMINICA.

The largest British island of the Leeward group of the Lesser Antilles, halfway between Martinique and Guadeloupe, both French possessions. Area, 290 square miles; population, mostly negroes, 33,863 in 1911. Cocoa and lime-juice form the most important items in the export list of Dominica, the revenue from the sugar trade being secondary to these. The fruit industry is making considerable progress. Dominica was finally declared British in 1814.

### ROSEAU.

A port on the west coast and capital of Dominica, has a population of 6,000, mostly Roman Catholics. *Papers*.—

DOMINICAN. Weekly.

DOMINICA GUARDIAN. Liberal. Wednesday, 18s. per annum, postage extra.

Founded by members of the late Legislative Assembly.

## GRENADA.

A mountainous island situated N. by W. from Trinidad, area 133 square miles. Among several good harbours, that of St. George is the principal; it is almost completely landlocked. A coaling station has recently been established at St. George. Exports principally to United Kingdom. Population (1911) 66,750. Cocoa, spices and fruit are the chief products. The town of

### ST. GEORGE.

is the capital of the island and is the seat of the Government of the Windward Islands. Grenada is one of the most prosperous of the West Indies, and its climate is remarkably healthy. It is regarded as a sanatorium by the people of the other islands. Grenada was ceded to Great Britain by France in 1783. Population of St. George (1911) 4,916.

*Papers*.—

CHRONICLE AND GAZETTE. Daily (except Monday) 2d. Established 1784.

Circulates throughout the West Indies.

FEDERALIST AND GRENADA PEOPLE. Weekly, £1 Os. 10d. per annum, postage extra.

Established 1896. Circulates in Grenada, Trinidad, St. Vincent, St. Lucia, &c.

GOVERNMENT GAZETTE. 1st and 15th of each month, 6d.

Only advertisements of judicial sales are inserted.

## JAMAICA.

The most important in every respect of the British West Indian Islands, situated 90 miles South of Cuba; area 4,193 square miles; length, 144 miles; greatest width, 49 miles. Jamaica is divided into three counties, called Surrey, Middlesex, and Cornwall. Kingston is the sixth best harbour in the world. The island is now a famous health resort and "Winter Eden," whither every year large numbers of Europeans, Canadians and Americans go to spend the winter months, and whither tropical pleasure parties are constantly visiting. Jamaica has two Government training schools for teachers, and 900 elementary schools. There are two medicinal springs for rheumatism, which experts declare to be unsurpassed by the most famous Russian Medicinal Springs. The vegetation is extremely luxuriant. Chief exports: bananas, oranges, grape-fruit, sugar, coffee, cocoa, spices, rum, dye-woods, &c. One-third of the trade is with the United Kingdom. The *Imports* of the West Indian Islands from us in 1916 amounted to £2,479,394 and *Exports* £5,017,771. Population (1911) 831,123, of whom about 15,000 are whites.

### KINGSTON.

Capital and chief town, stands on the N. side of the harbour, which, for its size, is one of the best in the world. Population (1911) 59,584. Since 1872 the seat of Government has been at Kingston. *Papers*.—

DAILY GLEANER. Morning, daily, 1d.

Exclusively used by the Government for official advertisements.

DAILY CHRONICLE.

JAMAICA TIMES. Weekly, 1½d.; subscription, 6s. per annum; abroad, 8s. per annum.

Established 1898. 32 pp., illustrated. An enterprising paper. (Adv., p. 614.)

JAMAICA GAZETTE. Thursday.

Published by authority at the Government Printing Office.

NEW CENTURY AND ST. JAMES' CHRONICLE (Montego Bay). Wednesday and Saturday, 2s. per annum.

NORTHERN WEEKLY NEWS (Montego Bay). Weekly.

CHURCH MONTHLY.

WESLEYAN METHODIST MONTHLY.

CATHOLIC OPINION. Monthly.

BAPTIST REPORTER. Monthly. 2d.

PRESBYTERIAN. Monthly. 2s. 6d.



**ST. CHRISTOPHER.**

Belonging to the Leeward Group, St. Kitts (as it is popularly called) is situated 45 miles N.W. of Guadeloupe; length, 23 miles; breadth, 5 miles; area, 68 square miles. Products—sugar, molasses, coffee, cocoa, tobacco, rum, &c. Nevis and Anguilla, two small islands, are administered from St. Kitts. Population, 43,303 in 1911. Proclaimed English in 1713.

**BASSE-TERRE.**

The capital of St. Christopher, on the W. coast; has a population of 8,200. *Paper*:—**DAILY EXPRESS.** Daily.

**ST. LUCIA.**

The largest of the Windward Islands, was finally declared English in 1803, after having twelve times changed hands between France and England. It is 24 miles long by about 18 wide, with an area of 245 square miles. Has a population of 50,000, of whom about 1,300 are whites. Sugar, cocoa, logwood, limes, coconuts, &c., are amongst the chief exports.

**CASTRIES.**

The capital of St. Lucia, an important coaling station. Population of (1912) 16,594. *Paper*:—**VOICE.** Weekly, 6d.

**ST. VINCENT.**

An island of the Windward group, 95 miles W. of Barbados. Area 132 square miles, about a third of which is under cultivation. The population is (1914) 45,605. St. Vincent is distinguished for the production of Sea Island Cotton of the finest quality. Other important exports are arrowroot, sugar, molasses, rum, cocoa, &c.

**KINGSTOWN.**

The chief town of St. Vincent, is on the S.W. coast on a large bay; population, 4,300. *Papers*:—

**SENTRY.** Friday, 4d.

**TIMES.** Thursday, 1d.

**RAMBLER.** Monday, 1d.

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Fortnightly, additional issues as required. 6d. 12/6 per annum.

Only Government notices inserted.

**TRINIDAD.**

Trinidad lies only seven miles, at the two nearest points, from the coast of Venezuela, being the most southerly of the British West India Islands. It has an area of 1,860 square miles, is 69 miles long, and 54 broad at its greatest width. The soil is rich and fertile; climate hot and moist, but, generally speaking, healthy. The population was recently estimated at 380,000, including 85,000 East Indians. Trinidad (with Tobago) is a Crown Colony. The products are sugar, molasses, rum, cocoa, coal, coffee, bitters, fruits, &c., together with a large quantity of asphalt from Pitch Lake, near La Brea. Valuable discoveries of coal and petroleum have recently been made.

**PORT OF SPAIN.**

The chief town of Trinidad, and one of the finest in the West Indian Islands, has a population of 60,000. *Papers*:—

**P. OF S. GAZETTE.** Daily, 1d. Established 1825.

**THE MIRROR.** Daily, 1d.

**ROYAL GAZETTE.**

**CATHOLIC NEWS.** Weekly, 1d.

**BRITISH GUIANA.**

British Guiana, or Demerara, is separated from Dutch Guiana on the E. by the River Corentyne, and adjoins Brazil and Venezuela on the S. and W. respectively. Area, 90,000 square miles; total population in 1912, 299,044. Telegraphic communication with Europe. The exports consist of sugar, rum, cocoa, gold, diamonds, molasses, balata, timber, charcoal, rice, and different kinds of gums. The imports come chiefly from the United Kingdom and United States, those from the United Kingdom amounting in 1916 to £790,072.

**GEORGETOWN.**

The capital and principal port of British Guiana, is a handsome, well-built and prosperous town, with a population (1911) of 48,802, of whom about 5,000 are whites. The town possesses many fine public buildings and the streets are broad and well laid out, and many have fresh water canals passing through them. Georgetown is lit by electric light, and possesses excellent electric tram-car and telephone systems. *Papers*:—

**DAILY ARGOSY.** Daily, except Monday, 4 cents; \$10 per ann.

**DAILY ARGOSY (Mail Edition).** Fortnightly, 4d.

**DAILY CHRONICLE.** Daily, except Monday, 2d. (Advt., p. 614.)

**DAILY CHRONICLE (Monday Edition).** Weekly, 1d. (Advt., p. 614.)

**FORTNIGHTLY MARKET REPORT.** Fortnightly.

**OFFICIAL GAZETTE.** Bi-weekly.

**WEST INDIA COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL REVIEW.** Monthly.

**BRITISH HONDURAS.**

Belize, capital of Br. Honduras, forms the S.E. port of Yucatan, and has an area of 8,598 square miles. The population in 1911 was 40,458, of whom only 2,000 were whites. The country is tropically fertile, and valuable timber is exported largely; also sarsaparilla, india-rubber, fruits, &c. The imports from the United Kingdom in 1916 amounted to £79,268.

**BELIZE.**

The capital town has a population of (1911) 10,478 and is a dépôt for British goods for Central America. *Papers*:—

**GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.** Saturday, 15 cents; \$4 per annum.

Commercial advertisements not accepted.

**CLARION.** Thursday, 10cts. \$4.50 per annum post free.

Devoted to interests of British Honduras.

**BELIZE INDEPENDENT.** Wednesday, 10cts. \$4.50 per annum.

**BERMUDAS.**

An ideally located group of islands of coral foundation in the mid-North Atlantic Ocean, almost half-way between Canada and the West Indies. Important naval and military station. Population (1911) 18,994, of whom 6,691 are white. Representative government, elected by freeholders; oldest Colonial parliament under British flag. Area of islands about 19 square miles. Very fertile soil, producing large crops of potatoes, onions, celery, and green vegetables; also Easter lilies, and in limited quantity, genuine Bermuda arrowroot. Exports are principally to the United States. Total imports exceed £550,000 annually, a large proportion being from Great Britain. Because of climatic and health conditions, islands are resorted to both summer and winter by large numbers of Americans and Canadians, whose presence creates an exceptionally large demand for goods of British manufacture. Imports from the United Kingdom during 1916, amounted to £132,647. The city of Hamilton is the capital, with a population of 2,627 (1911). *Papers*:—

**BERMUDA COLONIST.** Daily. Foreign subs., 40s. per ann. Established 1868. An enterprising and ably conducted newspaper. (Advt., p. 631.)

**ROYAL GAZETTE.** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Established 1828. Circulates throughout the islands. (Advt., p. 613.)

**FRENCH WEST INDIES.****GADELOUPE.**

Principal island of the Lesser French Antilles, 75 miles N. by W. of Martinique. Area, with dependencies, 494 square miles. Population 212,000, mostly coloured. Guadeloupe was declared French in 1816. Sugar is the chief product.

**POINTE-A-PITRE.**

The principal town and port of Guadeloupe. Population, 20,000. *Papers*:—

**L'EMANCIPATION AND SCHËLCHER.** Daily.

**LE NOUVELLISTE.** Daily.

**LE CRI DE LA GUADELOUPE.** Weekly.

**MARTINIQUE.**

One of the Lesser Antilles. Area, 380 square miles. Proclaimed a French colony in 1814. There is a population now of about 150,000, mostly negroes. Sugar and rum are the chief exports. *Papers*:—

**LE REPUBLICAIN.** Daily.

**L'UNION SOCIALE.** Bi-weekly.

**ENTENTE REPUBLICAINE.** Tri-weekly.



**DANISH WEST INDIES.****ST. THOMAS.**

One of the Virgin Islands, lying E. of Puerto Rico. Population, about 12,000. English is spoken by the general public.

**CHARLOTTE AMALIE.**

The chief town and port of St. Thomas, and one of the most important shipping ports in the West Indies, with a population of about 11,000. *Papers* :—

LIGHTBOURN'S MAIL NOTES. Daily, 40 cents a month. BULLETIN. Daily.

ST. THOMAS TIDENDE. Semi-weekly.

**ST. CROIX (SANTA CRUZ).**

An island 40 miles south of St. Thomas, devoted chiefly to agriculture. Capital—Christiansted. Population of Island (1911) 15,467. Seaport town, Frederiksted. *Papers* :—

ST. CROIX AVIS (Christiansted). Bi-weekly, \$6 per annum.

HERALD (Christiansted). Daily. 25 cents a month.

WEST END NEWS (Frederiksted). Daily. 40 cents a month.

ST. CROIX BULLETIN. Daily. 25 cents a month.

**HAYTI.**

Stands next to Cuba amongst the West Indian Islands in point of size. Is now divided into two independent States—Hayti and the Dominican Republic. The total area, with its small dependencies, is 28,820 sq. m. Hayti has many good harbours. The products include cotton, rice, maize, cocoa, arrowroot, tobacco, sugar, coffee, bread-fruit, indigo, &c. The Republic of Hayti has a population of over 2,000,000.

**PORT-AU-PRINCE.**

The chief town of the Republic of Hayti possesses about 100,000 inhabitants. *Papers* :—

LE MATIN. Daily.

LE NOUVELLISTE. Daily.

LE MONITEUR. Fortnightly.

**DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.**

The Dominican Republic forms the Eastern part of the Island of Hayti and has a population of 500,000.

**SAN DOMINGO.**

The capital of the Dominican Republic lies on the S. coast of Hayti. Population estimated at 20,000. *Papers* :—

EL TIEMPO. Daily.

LISTIN DIARIO. Daily. Established 1889.

GACETA OFICIAL. Wednesday and Saturday.

**PUERTO PLATO.**

Principal port of the Dominican Republic, on the N. coast of Hayti. Population about 15,000. *Papers* :—

BOLETIN DE NOTICIAS. Daily.

EL PORVENIR. Weekly.

**PUERTO RICO.**

Puerto Rico passed into the possession of the United States in 1898. It has an area of 3,670 square miles, and is situated 75 miles E. of Hayti. Sugar, coffee, rice, tobacco, maize, yams, bananas, plantains and tropical fruits are the principal products. Population 1,118,012.

**SAN JUAN.**

The capital of Porto Rico has a population estimated at 48,716, and stands on a small island connected by bridges with the peninsula. *Papers* :—

BOLETIN MERCANTIL. Daily. \$12 per year. Established 1838.

LA CORRESPONDENCIA. Daily.

EL HERALDO ESPANOL. Daily.

LA DEMOCRATIA. Daily.

EL TIEMPO. Daily.

PUERTO RICO ILUSTRATO. Weekly.

GRAFICO. Weekly.

**MAYAGUEZ.**

A commercial town, with a population of 27,000 *Papers* :—

LA BANDERA AMERICANA. Daily. Established 1898.

VOZ DE LA PATRIA. Daily. Established 1901.

**CUBA.**

The largest island of the West Indies, and until recently Spain's chief colonial possession, but is now a Republic. The total area of Cuba is 44,178 square miles. The well-wooded mountains contain minerals—copper, iron, &c., and mineral waters abound. The soil is marvellously fertile, and forests of mahogany, &c., are plentiful. Tobacco, sugar, coffee, cacao, cotton, maize, rice, tropical fruits, &c., are amongst the abundant products of the island. Sugar, coffee, and tobacco plantations may be numbered by thousands. There are also valuable fisheries. Population over 2,000,000. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1916 were valued at £2,858,479.

**HAVANA.**

The capital of Cuba, and one of the chief commercial centres of the West Indies. Population 297,000. *Papers* :—

EL PAIS. Daily.

DIARIO DE LA MARINA. Daily.

LA LUCHA. English and Spanish. Daily. 2 Editions.

AVISADOR COMERCIAL. Daily.

POST. Daily and Sunday.

EL COMERCIO. Daily.

LA ESTRELLA. Weekly.

EL FIGARO. Illustrated weekly.

EL HOGAN. Illustrated weekly.

**MATANZAS.**

A seaport, fortified, on the N. coast of Cuba, 55 miles E. of Havana by rail. Large trade in the staple products of the island. Population 37,000. *Papers* :—

CORREO DE MATANZAS. Daily.

LA NUEVA AURORA. Daily.

*Other Cuban journals and towns where published* :—

LA INDEPENDENCIA (Santiago). Daily.

LA CORRESPONDENCIA (Cienfuegos). Daily.

DIARIO (Santa Clara). Daily.

LA FRATERNIDAD (Pinar del Rio). Morning and Evening.

**PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.**

By the Treaty of Peace (December, 1898) these islands were ceded by Spain to the United States. They number about 2,000 altogether and cover a land area of about 115,000 square miles. Imports from the United Kingdom, 1916, to the Philippines and Guam, were valued at £517,289; Exports to us £3,986,525. Population (1914) 8,650,937 (Manila 219,923). The principal newspapers are :—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
MANILA ... ..	La Democracia ... ..	Daily
" ... ..	Cablenews-American ... ..	"
" ... ..	Times ... ..	"
" ... ..	Bulletin ... ..	"
" ... ..	El Comercio ... ..	"
" ... ..	Libertas ... ..	"
" ... ..	Philippines Free Press ... ..	Weekly
" ... ..	Far Eastern Review ... ..	Monthly

**HAWAII.**

A group of islands in the North Pacific Ocean, 2,000 miles from San Francisco, and under United States Government control. The islands have an area of 6,454 square miles, and the inhabitants are chiefly Japanese and Chinese. The Imports from the United Kingdom in 1915 were £16,620; Exports to us, which consist entirely of preserved fruit, £10,190. Population (1914) 208,063. Principal papers :—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
HONOLULU ... ..	Pacific Commercial Advertiser ... ..	Daily
" ... ..	Star-Bulletin ... ..	"
" ... ..	Sunday Advertiser ... ..	Weekly
" ... ..	Nippu Jiji (Jap. and Eng.) ... ..	Daily



# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

The Republic of the United States has a gross area of 3,026,789 square miles and a population (1910) of 91,972,266. Thus, while smaller in land area than the Dominion of Canada it has a population twelve times as large. There are 48 states in the Union, each having separate local government, the central government having charge of all federal matters including foreign affairs. Perfect equality is accorded to all religions in the United States, which has in consequence become the most cosmopolitan nation in the world. Included in the 1910 census, there were over 2,500,000 Germans; 1,700,000 Russians; 1,350,000 Irish; 1,300,000 Italians; 1,000,000 Austrians, and 850,000 English, while nearly 1,000,000 fresh immigrant settlers arrive every year, the chief contributing countries now being Italy, Austria and Russia. The largest foreign trade is done with the United Kingdom, the total *Exports* to us in 1916 being valued at £291,835,358, the *Imports* of British goods amounting to £64,541,254.

The chief items of import into the United States are coffee, sugar, rubber, hides, chemicals, raw silk, manufactured cotton goods, timber, tin, diamonds and wool. The chief articles of British export are cotton, jute, linen and woollen manufactures, unwrought tin, iron and steel manufactured goods, leather goods, coal products, paper-making materials, rubber and wool. British spirits, beer and mineral waters have a good sale in the United States, and British pickles, sauces and condiments are much in demand. Articles of clothing, china and earthenware, cutlery, electrical goods, glass manufactures, gloves and leather goods, scientific instruments,

medicines, oilcloth, paint, paper, plated goods, umbrellas, toys and games and furniture of British manufacture are also largely imported.

Generally speaking, the United States tariff imposes heavy duties on luxuries, but only lightly taxes the necessities of life, trust-produced commodities and natural products in danger of exhaustion, allowing in some cases, entirely free entry. The articles which are admitted free are raw wool, meat, flour, lumber, coal, pig iron, maize, leather, steel rails, fish, agricultural implements, wood pulp, sulphur, soda and sugar. On woollen goods the duty has been dropped to a scale ranging from 20 to 35 per cent.

The leading manufacturing states are New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois and Massachusetts. Mississippi, South Carolina, Louisiana, Alabama, Georgia and Florida have the greatest proportion of negroes amongst their population. The principal industrial centres are New York (clothing, shoes, sugar-refining, printing and publishing); Chicago (meat, clothing, iron and steel); Philadelphia (woollen goods, foundry products, carpets, terra cotta ware); Boston (boots and shoes, rubber, printing); Pittsburgh (iron and steel, glass); Baltimore (tobacco, iron and steel, oyster canning); Minneapolis (flour); Cleveland (iron and steel, farming implements); Louisville (tobacco); Detroit (motor cars); San Francisco (fruit and wine); Waterbury and Waltham (watches); Rochester (photographic apparatus); Syracuse (typewriters).

The following is a list of the leading papers published in the United States of America arranged in alphabetical order according to States:—

D—Daily. W—Weekly. S W—Semi-weekly. T W—Tri-Weekly. M—Morning. E—Evening.							
Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.	Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.
<b>ALABAMA.</b>				Oakland ...	183,002 ...	Enquirer ...	E
Birmingham ...	166,164 ...	Age Herald ...	M & W	... Tribune ...	...	...	E
		Ledger ...	E	Pasadena ...	40,880 ...	Star ...	E
Mobile ...	55,573 ...	News ...	E	Sacramento ...	62,717 ...	Bee ...	E
Montgomery ...	41,777 ...	Item ...	E	San Diego ...	48,900 ...	Union ...	M
		Register ...	M	... Sun ...	...	...	E
		Advertiser ...	M	San Francisco ...	448,502 ...	Union ...	M
		Journal ...	E	... Bulletin ...	...	...	E
		Times ...	E	... Chronicle ...	...	...	M
<b>ARIZONA.</b>				... Call Post ...	...	...	E
Phoenix ...	16,870 ...	Gazette ...	E	... Examiner ...	...	...	M
Tucson ...	15,604 ...	Republican ...	M	... News ...	...	...	E
		Citizen ...	E	San Jose ...	37,086 ...	Mercury-Herald ...	M
				Stockton ...	25,702 ...	Mail ...	E
<b>ARKANSAS.</b>				... Record ...	...	...	E
Fort Smith ...	27,136 ...	S. W. American ...	M	<b>COLORADO.</b>			
Hot Springs ...	16,334 ...	Times Record ...	E	Colorado Springs ...	31,717 ...	Gazette ...	M
Little Rock ...	53,811 ...	New Era ...	D	... Telegraph ...	...	...	E
		Gazette ...	D & W	Denver ...	245,523 ...	Express ...	E
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>				... Great Divide ...	...	...	W
Alameda ...	26,330 ...	Argus ...	D	... Post ...	...	...	E
Berkeley ...	52,103 ...	Gazette ...	E	... Rocky Mt. News ...	...	...	M
Fresno ...	29,809 ...	Herald ...	E	... Times ...	...	...	E
Long Beach ...	24,437 ...	Republican ...	M	Pueblo ...	51,218 ...	Chieftain ...	M
Los Angeles ...	438,914 ...	Telegram ...	E	... Star-Journal ...	...	...	E
		Examiner ...	M	<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>			
		Express ...	E	Bridgeport ...	115,289 ...	Farmer ...	E
		Herald ...	E	... Post ...	...	...	E
		Record ...	E	... Telegram ...	...	...	M
		Times ...	M	Danbury ...	21,808 ...	News ...	E & W
		Tribune ...	M				

*For leading Magazines and Class Publications see end of this list of Newspapers.*



Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.	Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.
Hartford ...	107,038	Courant	M	Rockford ...	62,837	Register Gazette	E
		Globe	W			Star	M
		Post	E	Springfield ...	67,678	State Journal	M
		Times	E			State Register	M
Meriden ...	23,628	Journal	E	INDIANA.			
		Record	M	Evansville ...	71,284	Courier	M
New Britain ...	50,812	Herald	E			Democrat	M
		Record	E			Journal-News	E
New Haven ...	144,505	Journal-Courier	M			Press	E
		Register	E	Fort Wayne ...	72,322	Sentinel	E
		Times-Leader	E			Journal-Gazette	M
Norwich ...	20,982	Bulletin	M			News	E
Stamford ...	29,032	Advocate	E	Indianapolis ...	289,614	Indiana Times	E
Waterbury ...	82,517	American	E			News	E
		Republican	M			Star	M
DELAWARE.						Telegraph and Tribune	E
Wilmington ...	92,057	Every Evening	E	Munsie ...	24,969	Press	E
		Journal	E			Star	M
		News	M	Richmond ...	23,932	Item	E
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.						Palladium	E
Washington ...	353,378	Herald	M	South Bend ...	65,114	News-Times	M
		Post	M			Tribune	E
		National Tribune	W	Terre Haute ...	58,157	Post	E
		Star	E			Star	M
		Times	E			Tribune	E
FLORIDA.				IOWA.			
Jacksonville ...	70,173	Metropolis	E	Burlington ...	24,802	Gazette	E
		Times-Union	M			Hawk-Eye	M
Key West ...	21,160	Citizen	D	Cedar Rapids ...	35,858	Gazette	E
Pensacola ...	25,212	Journal	M			Republican	M
		News	E	Clinton ...	26,802	Advertiser	E
Tampa ...	49,166	Times	E			Herald	E
		Tribune	M	Council Bluffs ...	30,778	Nonpareil	M
GEORGIA.				Davenport ...	46,340	Democrat	E
Atlanta ...	179,292	Constitution	M			Times	E
		Georgian	E	Des Moines ...	96,691	Capital	E
		Journal	E & S-W			News	E
Augusta ...	49,451	Chronicle	M			Register Leader	M
		Herald	E	Dubuque ...	39,428	Telegraph Herald	M & E
Columbus ...	21,805	Enquirer-Sun	M			Times-Journal	M & E
		Ledger	E	Ottumwa ...	23,683	Courier	E
Macon ...	41,992	News	E			News	E
		Telegraph	M	Sioux City ...	64,098	Journal	M & E
Savannah ...	67,917	News	M			Tribune	E
		Press	E	Waterloo ...	32,703	Courier	E
IDAHO.						Times-Tribune	M
Boise ...	29,637	Capital News	E	KANSAS.			
		Statesman	D	Atchison ...	16,635	Champion	E
ILLINOIS.						Globe	E
Aurora ...	33,022	Beacon-News	E	Hutchinson ...	19,339	Gazette	M
		Bulletin	E			News	E
Bloomington ...	26,850	Pantagraph	M	Kankas City ...	94,271	Gazette-Globe	E & W
		American	E			Times	M & W
Chicago ...	2,393,325	Daily News	E	Leavenworth ...	19,363	Headlight	E & W
		Examiner	M			Capital	M
		Herald	D	Pittsburg ...	16,845	State-Journal	E
		Inter-Ocean	W			Beacon	E
		Journal	E	Topeka ...	42,102	Eagle	M & W
		Post	E			Live Stock Journal	E
		Saturday Blade	W			Stockman	E
		Svenska Tribunen	W	KENTUCKY.			
		Nyheter (Swedish)	W	Covington ...	155,869	Kentucky Post	E
		Tribune	M			Leader	E
		Zgoda (Polish)	D & W	Lexington ...	38,819	Morning Herald	M
Danville ...	27,871	Commercial-News	E			Courier-Journal	M
Decatur ...	31,140	Herald	M			Herald	M
		Review	E			Post	E
East St. Louis ...	69,502	Journal	E			Times	E
Elgin ...	27,485	Courier	E	Paducah ...	24,170	News-Democrat	M
Evanston ...	27,724	News	E			Sun	E
Galesburg ...	23,570	Republican-Register	E	LOUISIANA.			
Joliet ...	36,934	Herald	E	New Orleans ...	361,221	Item	E & W
Moline ...	26,403	Dispatch	E			States	E
Peoria ...	70,006	Journal	E			Times-Picayune	M & W
		Star	E	Shreveport ...	32,906	Journal	E
		Transcript	M			Times	M & S-W
Quincy ...	36,730	Herald	E	MAINE.			
		Journal	E	Augusta ..	13,860	Kennebec Journal	M
		Whig	M			Commercial	E & W
				Bangor ...	26,061	News	M & S-W

For leading Magazines and Class Publications see end of this list of Newspapers.



Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.	Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.
Lewiston ...	27,805	Evening Journal ...	E	MINNESOTA.			
Portland... ..	62,161	Sun ...	M	Duluth ...	89,331	Herald ...	E
		Express ...	E	Minneapolis ...	343,466	News Tribune ...	M
		Eastern Argus ...	M			Journal ...	E
		Press ...	M			News ...	E
		Telegram ...	W			Tribune ...	M & E
MARYLAND.				St. Paul ...	236,766	Dispatch ...	E
Baltimore ...	579,590	American ...	M & S-W			News ...	E
		News ...	E			Pioneer Press ...	M
		Star ...	E			Rural Weekly ...	W
		Sun ...	M & E	MISSISSIPPI.			
Cumberland ...	23,846	Press ...	E	Jackson ...	26,990	Clarion-Ledger ...	M
		News ...	M			News ...	E
		Times ...	E	Meridian ...	21,806	Star ...	E
MASSACHUSETTS.				MISSOURI.			
Boston ...	733,802	Advertiser ...	M	Hannibal ...	20,710	Courier Post ...	E
		American ...	E	Joplin ...	32,848	Globe ...	M
		Christian Science Monitor ...	D			News-Herald ...	E
		Evening Transcript ...	E & W	Kansas City ...	281,911	Journal ...	M & W
		Globe ...	M & E			Post ...	E
		Herald ...	M			Star ...	E
		Journal ...	M			Times ...	M
		Post ...	M	St. Joseph ...	82,712	Gazette ...	M
		Record ...	E			Journal ...	E
		Republic ...	W			News Press ...	E
Brookton ...	64,063	Enterprise ...	E	St. Louis ...	734,667	Globe-Democrat ...	M & S-W
		Times ...	E			Post Dispatch ...	E
Cambridge ...	110,357	Chronicle ...	W			Republic ...	M
Fall River ...	125,443	Globe ...	E			Star ...	E
		Herald ...	E			Times ...	E
Fitchburg ...	40,507	News ...	E	Springfield ..	36,685	Leader ...	E
Gloucester ...	24,398	Sentinel ...	E			Republic ...	M
Haverhill ...	47,071	Times ...	E	MONTANA.			
		Gazette ...	E	Butte ...	41,781	Miner ...	M
		Record ...	S-W			Post ...	E
Holyoke ...	62,852	Telegram ...	E	Great Falls ...	20,009	Tribune ...	M
		Transcript ...	E	Helena ...	13,258	Independent ...	M
Lawrence ...	95,834	Sun-American ...	E			Montana Record ...	E & W
		Telegram ...	E	NEBRASKA.			
		Tribune ...	E	Lincoln ...	45,643	News ...	E
Lewell ...	111,004	Courier-Citizen ...	M & E			State Journal ...	M
		Sun ...	E			Star ...	E
		Sunday Telegram ...	W	Omaha ...	183,474	Bee ...	M & E
Lynn ...	98,207	Evening Item ...	E			News ...	E
		Telegram ...	E			World-Herald ...	M
Maldon ...	48,979	Free Press ...	W	NEVADA.			
		News ...	E	Reno ...	13,579	Gazette ...	E
New Bedford ...	111,230	Mercury ...	M			State Journal ...	M
		Standard ...	E	NEW HAMPSHIRE.			
		Times ...	E	Concord ...	22,291	Statesman ...	S-W
North Adams ...	22,019	Transcript ...	E	Manchester ...	75,635	Mirror & American ...	E
Pittsfield ...	36,531	Berkshire Eagle ...	E & W			Union ...	M & E
Salem ...	46,994	News ...	E	Nashua ...	26,901	Telegraph ...	E
Somerville ...	83,881	Journal ...	W	NEW JERSEY.			
Springfield ...	100,375	News ...	E	Atlantic City ...	53,952	Press ...	M
		Republican ...	M & W	Camden ...	102,465	Courier ...	E
		Union ...	M & E			Outlook ...	W
Taunton ...	35,631	Gazette ...	E	Elizabeth ...	82,411	Post-Telegram ...	E
		Herald-News ...	E			Journal ...	E
Worcester ...	157,732	Gazette ...	E			Times ...	E
		Post ...	E	Hoboken ...	74,994	Hudson Observer ...	E
		Telegram ...	M	Jersey City ...	293,921	Journal ...	E
MICHIGAN.				Newark ...	389,106	Evening News ...	E
Battle Creek ...	28,122	Enquirer ...	M			Star ...	E
Bay City ...	47,047	Evening Times ...	E			Sunday Call ...	W
		Tribune ...	M	New Brunswick	24,827	Home News ...	E
Detroit ...	650,000	Free Press ...	M	Passaic ...	66,276	Herald ...	E
		Journal ...	E & S-W			News ...	E
		News ...	E	Paterson ...	134,305	Evening News ...	E
		Times ...	E			Guardian ...	E
Flint ...	49,546	Journal ...	E			Morning Call ...	M
Grand Rapids ...	123,227	Herald ...	M			Press ...	E
		News ...	E	Perth Amboy ...	38,266	News ...	E
		Press ...	E	Plainfield ...	27,000	Courier-News ...	E
Jackson ...	34,097	Citizen Press ...	E	Trenton ...	106,831	Evening Times ...	E
		Patriot ...	M			State Gazette ...	M
Kalamazoo ...	45,842	Gazette ...	M			Sunday Advertiser	W
		Telegraph ...	E				
Lansing ...	37,512	Press ...	M				
		State Journal ...	E				
Muskegon ...	25,442	Chronicle ...	E				
		Times ...	M				
Port Huron ...	38,863	Times-Herald ...	E				
Saginaw ...	53,988	Courier Herald	M				
		News ...	E				

For leading Magazines and Class Publications see end of this list of Newspapers.



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*For leading Magazines and Class Publications see end of this list of Newspapers.*



Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.	Place.	Population.	Paper.	How Published.
Philadelphia ... 1,657,810	...	Bulletin ...	E	UTAH.			
		Inquirer ...	M	Ogden ... 29,528	...	Examiner ...	M
		North American ...	M	Salt Lake City ... 109,530	...	Deseret News ...	E & S W
		Press ...	M			Herald Republican ...	M
		Public Ledger ...	M & E			Tribune ...	M & S W
		Record ...	M	VERMONT.			
		Telegraph ...	E	Barre ... 11,708	...	Times ...	E
Pittsburg ... 564,878	...	Chronicle Telegraph ...	E	Burlington ... 21,247	...	Free Press ...	M
		Dispatch ...	M & W			News ...	E
		Gazette Times ...	M	Rutland ... 14,417	...	Herald ...	M
		Leader ...	E	VIRGINIA.			
		Post ...	M	Danville ... 19,697	...	Bee ...	E
		Press ...	E	Lynchburg ... 31,830	...	News ...	M
		Sun ...	E	Newport News ... 20,446	...	Press ...	M
Pottsville ... 21,684	...	Republican ...	E			Times-Herald ...	E
Reading ... 103,361	...	Eagle ...	E			Ledger-Dispatch ...	E
Scranton ... 141,351	...	Republican ...	M	Norfolk ... 86,540	...	Virginian Pilot ...	E
		Times ...	E			Index-Appeal ...	M & W
South Bethlehem ... 22,840	...	Globe ...	E	Petersburg ... 25,112	...	Journal ...	E
Washington ... 20,702	...	Observer ...	M	Richmond ... 134,917	...	News Leader ...	E
		Reporter ...	E			Times Dispatch ...	M
Wilkes-Barre ... 73,660	...	Record ...	M			Virginian ...	M
		News ...	E	Roanoke ... 40,574	...	Times ...	M
		Times-Leader ...	E			World-News ...	E
Williamsport ... 33,181	...	Gazette & Bulletin ...	M	WASHINGTON.			
York ... 49,430	...	Sun ...	E	Bellingham ... 29,937	...	Herald ...	E
		Dispatch ...	E	Everett ... 32,048	...	Herald ...	E
		York Daily ...	M	Seattle ... 313,029	...	Post-Intelligencer ...	M
RHODE ISLAND.						Star ...	E
Newport ... 29,154	...	News ...	E			Sun ...	E
Pawtucket ... 56,901	...	Evening Times ...	E			Times ...	E
Providence ... 245,000	...	Bulletin ...	E	Spokane ... 135,657	...	Chronicle ...	E
		Journal ...	M			Spokesman-Review ...	M & S W
		Tribune ...	E	Tacoma ... 103,418	...	Ledger ...	M
Woonsocket ... 42,350	...	Call and Reporter ...	E			News ...	E
SOUTH CAROLINA.						Times ...	E
Charleston ... 60,121	...	News and Courier ...	M	Walla Walla ... 23,275	...	Tribune ...	E
		Post ...	E			Bulletin ...	E
Columbia ... 33,506	...	State ...	M	WEST VIRGINIA.			
		Record ...	E	Charleston ... 27,708	...	Gazette ...	M
Greenville ... 17,395	...	News ...	M			Mail ...	E
Spartanburg ... 20,125	...	Herald ...	M			Sun Herald ...	W
		Journal ...	E	Huntingdon ... 41,515	...	Herald-Dispatch ...	M
SOUTH DAKOTA.				Parkersburg ... 19,719	...	News ...	M
Aberdeen ... 13,594	...	American ...	M			Sentinel ...	E
Sioux Falls ... 15,723	...	Argus-Leader ...	E	Wheeling ... 42,817	...	Intelligencer ...	M
		Press ...	M			News ...	E
TENNESSEE.						Register ...	M
Chattanooga ... 57,067	...	Chattanooga Times ...	M			Telegraph ...	E
		News ...	E	WISCONSIN.			
Knoxville ... 37,924	...	Journal and Tribune ...	M & W	Beloit ... 17,122	...	News ...	E
		Sentinel ...	E	Eau Claire ... 18,647	...	Leader ...	M
Memphis ... 143,231	...	Commercial-Appeal ...	M & W	Fond du Lac ... 20,367	...	Commonwealth ...	E
		News Scimitar ...	E			Gazette ...	E
		Press ...	E	Green Bay ... 28,026	...	Gazette ...	E
Nashville ... 114,899	...	Banner ...	E	Janesville ... 15,000	...	Leader-Press ...	E
		Tennessean ...	M			Tribune ...	E
TEXAS.				Madison ... 29,469	...	Democrat ...	M
Austin ... 23,218	...	Statesman ...	M & S-W			State Journal ...	E
Beaumont ... 25,433	...	Enterprise ...	M	Milwaukee ... 417,054	...	Free Press ...	M
		Journal ...	E			Journal ...	E
Dallas ... 111,936	...	Dispatch ...	E			News ...	E
		Journal ...	E			Sentinel ...	M
		News ...	M & S-W	Oshkosh ... 35,097	...	Wisconsin ...	E
		Times Herald ...	E	Racine ... 44,528	...	North-Western ...	E
El Paso ... 49,505	...	Herald ...	E			Journal ...	E
		Times ...	E			Times ...	E
Fort Worth ... 94,494	...	Record ...	M & S-W	Superior ... 44,344	...	Telegram ...	E
		Star-Telegram ...	E & W	WYOMING.			
Galveston ... 40,289	...	News ...	M	Cheyenne City ... 11,320	...	State Leader ...	M
Houston ... 98,122	...	Chronicle ...	E			Tribune ...	E
		Post ...	M	ALASKA.			
San Antonio ... 115,063	...	Express ...	M & S W	Juneau ... 5,000	...	Alaska Dispatch ...	E
		Light ...	E				
Waco ... 23,707	...	News ...	M				

For leading Magazines and Class Publications see end of this list of Newspapers.



## Leading National and Class Publications.

Paper.	Place.	How Published.	Paper.	Place.	How Published.
<b>Agriculture and Farming.</b>					
Agricultural Magazine ...	St. Paul, Minn.	Semi-Monthly	Western Farm Life ...	Donver, Col.	Semi-Monthly
American Agriculturist ...	New York	Weekly	Wisconsin Agriculturist ...	Racine, Wis.	Weekly
American Farming ...	Chicago	Monthly	Wisconsin Farmer ...	Madison, Wis.	Weekly
American Forestry ...	Washington	Monthly	<b>Education and Juvenile.</b>		
American Poultry Journal ...	Chicago	Monthly	American Boy ...	Detroit, Mich.	Monthly
Better Farming ...	Chicago	Monthly	Boy's Life (Boy Scouts) ...	New York	Monthly
Breeders' Gazette ...	Chicago	Weekly	Boy's Magazine ...	Smethport, Pa.	Monthly
California Cultivator ...	Los Angeles, Cal.	Weekly	Boy's World ...	Elgin, Ill.	Weekly
California Farm and Home ...	San Francisco	Weekly	Etude (Musical) ...	Philadelphia	Monthly
California Farmer ...	San Jose, Cal.	Weekly	Fame and Fortune ...	New York	Weekly
Corn ...	Waterloo, Iowa	Monthly	Forward (Youth and Family) ...	Philadelphia	Weekly
Country Gentleman ...	Philadelphia	Weekly	Girl's Companion ...	Elgin, Ill.	Weekly
Dakota Farmer ...	Aberdeen, S. D.	Semi-Monthly	International Musician (Musical)	St. Louis	Monthly
Dixie Home ...	Birmingham, Ala.	Monthly	Little Folks ...	Salem, Mass.	Monthly
Farm and Fireside ...	Springfield, O.	Semi-Monthly	National Food Magaz. (Culinary)	Chicago	Monthly
Farm and Home ...	Springfield, Ms.	Semi-Monthly	National Geographic Magazine		
Farm and Ranch ...	Dallas, Tex.	Weekly	(Travel, Lit. and Science)	Washington	Monthly
Farm Engineering ...	Chicago	Monthly	Normal Instructor ...	Danville, N. Y.	Monthly
Farmer ...	St. Paul, Minn.	Weekly	Physical Culture ...	New York	Monthly
Farmer and Breeder ...	Sioux City, Iowa	Weekly	Poplar Mechanics Magazine	Chicago	Monthly
Farmer's and Drovers' Journal ...	Chicago	Daily	Scientific American (Scientific)	New York	Weekly
Farmer and Stockman ...	Kansas City	Weekly	St. Nicholas (Juvenile) ...	New York	Monthly
Farmer's Dispatch ...	St. Paul, Minn.	Weekly	Technical World Magazine	Chicago	Monthly
Farmer's Guide ...	Huntingdon, Ind.	Weekly	Theatre Magazine (Dramatic) ...	New York	Monthly
Farmer's Mail and Breeze	Topoka, Kan.	Weekly	Wellspring for Young People		
Farmer's Review ...	Chicago	Weekly	(Congregational Juvenile) ...	Boston	Weekly
Farm Home ...	Springfield, Ill.	Monthly	Young People Weekly ...	Elgin, Ill.	Weekly
Farm Journal ...	Philadelphia	Monthly	<b>Family and Fashion.</b>		
Farm Life ...	Spencer, Ind.	Monthly	American Club Woman's Mag.	New York	Monthly
Farm News ...	Springfield, Ohio	Monthly	American Cookery ...	Boston	Monthly
Farm Progress ...	St. Louis, Mo.	Semi-Monthly	American Home ...	St. Paul, Minn.	Weekly
Farm, Stock and Home ...	Minneapolis	Semi-Monthly	American Motherhood ...	Cooperstown, N. Y.	Monthly
Field and Farm ...	Denver, Col.	Weekly	American Woman ...	Augusta, Me.	Monthly
Fruit Grower and Farmer	St. Joseph, Mo.	Monthly	Butterick Trio ...	New York	Quarterly
Garden Magazine ...	Garden City, N. Y.	Monthly	Comfort ...	Augusta, Me.	Monthly
Gleaner ...	Detroit, Mich.	Monthly	Delinicator ...	New York	Monthly
Great Divide ...	Denver, Col.	Weekly	Designer ...	New York	Monthly
Green's Fruit Grower ...	Rochester, N. Y.	Monthly	Everyday Life ...	Chicago	Monthly
Hoard's Dairyman ...	Fort Atkinson, Wis.	Weekly	Family ...	Springfield, Ohio	Monthly
Home and Farm ...	Louisville, Ky.	Semi-Monthly	Fancy-work Magazine ...	Minneapolis	Monthly
Illinois Farmer & Farmer's Call	Chicago	Semi-Monthly	Farmer's Wife ...	St. Paul, Minn.	Monthly
Indiana Farmer ...	Indianapolis	Weekly	Fashion Book ...	New York	Monthly
Inland Farmer ...	Louisville, Ky.	Weekly	Fashions ...	Philadelphia	Monthly
Iowa Farmer ...	Des Moines, Io.	Semi-Monthly	Gentlewomen ...	New York	Monthly
Iowa Homestead ...	Des Moines, Iowa	Weekly	Good Housekeeping ...	New York	Monthly
Journal of Agriculture ...	St. Louis, Mo.	Semi-Monthly	Harper's Bazar ...	New York	Weekly
Kansas Farmer ...	Topeka	Weekly	Home Budget ...	Troy, N. Y.	Monthly
Kimball's Dairy Farmer	Waterloo, Iowa	Semi-Monthly	Home Friend ...	Kansas City	Monthly
Live Stock World ...	Chicago	Daily	Home Instructor ...	Quincy, Ill.	Monthly
Michigan Farmer ...	Detroit, Mich.	Weekly	Home Life ...	Chicago	Monthly
Missouri Farmer ...	Columbia, Mo.	Semi-Monthly	Home Needlework Magazine ...	Boston	Monthly
Missouri Ruralist ...	St. Louis, Mo.	Semi-Monthly	Household ...	Topeka, Kan.	Monthly
Missouri Valley Farmer ...	Topeka, Kan.	Monthly	Household Guest ...	Chicago	Monthly
National Farmer ...	St. Louis	Weekly	Household Journal ...	Springfield, Ohio	Monthly
National Stockman ...	Pittsburg, Pa.	Monthly	Housewife ...	New York	Monthly
Nebraska Farmer ...	Lincoln	Weekly	Illustrated Companion ...	New York	Monthly
Nebraska Farm Journal	Omaha	Semi-Monthly	Ladies' Home Journal ...	Philadelphia	Monthly
North-western Agriculturist	Minneapolis	Weekly	Ladies' World ...	New York	Monthly
North-west Farmstead ...	Minneapolis	Weekly	McCall Book of Fashions	New York	Quarterly
Ohio Farmer ...	Cleveland	Weekly	McCall's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly
Oklahoma Farmer ...	Oklahoma	Semi-Monthly	May Manton Fashion Book ...	New York	Monthly
Oklahoma Farmer-Stockman	Oklahoma	Semi-Monthly	Modern Friscilla (Fancy Work)	Boston	Monthly
Oklahoma Farm Journal	Oklahoma	Semi-Monthly	Modes and Fabrics ...	New York	Monthly
Orange Judd Farmer ...	Chicago	Weekly	Mother's Magazine ...	Elgin, Ill.	Monthly
Orchard and Farm ...	San Francisco	Monthly	Needlecraft ...	Augusta, Me.	Monthly
Park's Floral Magazine ...	La Park, Pa.	Monthly	New Ideas ...	Philadelphia	Monthly
Pennsylvania Farmer ...	Philadelphia	Weekly	Peerless Fashions ...	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Monthly
Poultry Review ...	Elmira, N. Y.	Monthly	People's Home Journal ...	New York	Monthly
Practical Farmer ...	Philadelphia	Semi-Monthly	People's Popular ...	Des Moines, Iowa	Monthly
Prairie Farmer ...	Chicago	Semi-Monthly	Pictorial Review ...	New York	Monthly
Profitable Farming ...	St. Joseph, Mo.	Semi-Monthly	To-day's Magazine for Women	New York	Monthly
Progressive Farmer ...	Birmingham, Ala.	Weekly	Vanity Fair ...	New York	Monthly
Reliable Poultry Journal	Quincy, Ill.	Monthly	Vickery and Hill List ...	Augusta, Me.	Monthly
Rural Life ...	Rochester, N. Y.	Monthly	Vogue ...	New York	Semi-Monthly
Rural New Yorker ...	New York	Weekly	Welcome Guest ...	Chicago	Monthly
Rural Weekly ...	St. Paul, Minn.	Weekly	Woman's Home Companion	Springfield, Ohio	Monthly
Southern Agriculturist ...	Nashville, Ten.	Semi-Monthly	Woman's Home Weekly	Minneapolis	Weekly
Southern Cultivator ...	Atlanta, Ga.	Semi-Monthly	Woman's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly
Southern Farming ...	Atlanta, Ga.	Weekly	Woman's World ...	Chicago	Monthly
Southern Farm Journal ...	Chattanooga, T.	Semi-Monthly	<b>Literary and Humorous.</b>		
Southern Ruralist ...	Atlanta, Ga.	Semi-Monthly	American Rev. of Revs. ...	New York	Monthly
Successful Farming ...	Des Moines, Iowa	Monthly	Book News Monthly ...	Philadelphia	Monthly
Twentieth Century Farmer	Omaha, Neb.	Weekly	Current Opinion ...	New York	Monthly
Up-to-Date Farming ...	Indianapolis	Semi-Monthly	Editor & Publisher & Journalist	New York	Weekly
Vegetable Grower ...	Spencer, Ind.	Monthly			
Wallace's Farmer ...	Des Moines, Iowa	Weekly			



Paper.	Place.	How Published.	Paper.	Place.	How Published.
			<b>Religious, Brotherhood and Political.</b>		
Fra ...	East Aurora, N.Y.	Monthly	Advanced Quarterly (Baptist) ...	Nashville, Tenn.	Weekly
Judge (Humorous) ...	New York	Weekly	Appeal to Reason (Socialist) ...	Girard, Kan.	Weekly
Life (Humorous) ...	New York	Weekly	Beehive (Temperance) ...	Detroit, Mich.	Monthly
Literary Digest ...	New York	Weekly	Bezziger's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly
Magazine of Fun ...	New York	Monthly	Catholic News ...	New York	Weekly
Philistine ...	East Aurora, N.Y.	Monthly	Christian Advocate (Methodist) ...	New York	Weekly
Puck (Humorous) ...	New York	Weekly	Christian Endeavor World ...	Boston	Weekly
<b>Medical.</b>			Christian Herald ...	New York	Weekly
American Druggist and Pharm. Record ...	New York	Semi-Monthly	Columbiad (Knights of Columbus) ...	Hoboken, N.J.	Monthly
American Jnl. of Clinical Medicine ...	Chicago	Monthly	Commoner ...	Lincoln, Neb.	Monthly
American Journal of Surgery ...	New York	Monthly	Epworth Herald (Methodist) ...	Chicago	Weekly
American Medicine ...	New York	Monthly	Extension Magazine (Catholic Missionary) ...	Chicago	Monthly
Healthy Home ...	Athol, Mass.	Monthly	Irish World (Catholic) ...	New York	Weekly
International Journal of Surgery ...	New York	Monthly	Journal of the Knights of Labor ...	Washington	Monthly
Journal of American Medical Association ...	Chicago	Weekly	Lookout (Christian Endeavour) ...	Cincinnati	Weekly
Life and Health (Hygienic) ...	Washington	Monthly	Messenger of the Sacred Heart (Catholic) ...	New York	Monthly
Massachusetts Medical Journal ...	Boston	Monthly	Modern Brotherhood ...	Cedar Rapids, Io.	Monthly
Medical Brief ...	St. Louis, Mo.	Monthly	Modern Woodman ...	Rock Island, Ill.	Monthly
Medical Council ...	Philadelphia	Monthly	National Rip-Saw (Socialist) ...	St. Louis, Mo.	Monthly
Medical Journal ...	New York	Weekly	Pilot (Catholic) ...	Boston	Weekly
Medical Standard ...	Chicago	Monthly	Railroad Trainman (Labour) ...	Cleveland, Ohio	Monthly
Medical World ...	Philadelphia	Monthly	Sabbath Reading ...	New York	Weekly
New York State Jnl. of Medicine ...	New York	Monthly	Sovereign Visitor (Order of Woodmen) ...	Omaha, Neb.	Monthly
Osteopathic Health ...	Chicago	Monthly	Sunday School Magazine (Meth.) ...	Nashville, Tenn.	Monthly
Pharmaceutical Era ...	New York	Monthly	Sunday School Times ...	Philadelphia	Weekly
Therapeutic Gazette ...	Detroit, Mich.	Monthly	Visitor (Methodist) ...	Nashville, Tenn.	Weekly
Trained Nurse & Hospital Review ...	New York	Monthly	Young People (Baptist Juvenile) ...	Philadelphia	Weekly
Urologia and Cutaneous Review ...	St. Louis, Mo.	Monthly	<b>Sporting.</b>		
<b>National.</b>			American Motorist ...	Washington	Monthly
Adventure ...	New York	Monthly	Baseball Magazine ...	Boston	Monthly
Ainslee's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	Field and Stream ...	New York	Monthly
All-Story—Cavalier Weekly ...	New York	Weekly	Golfer's Magazine ...	Chicago	Monthly
American Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	Motor ...	New York	Monthly
American Sunday Magazine ...	New York	Weekly	Motor Boat ...	New York	Monthly
Argosy ...	New York	Monthly	National Sportsman ...	Boston	Monthly
Associated Sunday Magazines ...	New York	Weekly	Outdoor Life ...	Denver, Col.	Monthly
Atlantic Monthly ...	Boston	Monthly	Outing Magazine ...	New York	Monthly
Blue Book Magazine ...	Chicago	Monthly	Sporting News ...	St. Louis, Mo.	Weekly
Candlestick ...	Springfield, Mass.	Monthly	Travel ...	New York	Monthly
Capper's Weekly ...	Topeka, Kan.	Weekly	Western Motor Record ...	San Francisco	Monthly
Century ...	New York	Monthly	Yachting ...	New York	Monthly
Circle and Success Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	<b>Trade.</b>		
Collier's Weekly ...	New York	Weekly	Advertising and Selling ...	New York	Monthly
Cosmopolitan ...	New York	Monthly	Advertising World ...	Columbus, Ohio	Monthly
Country Life in America ...	Garden City, N.Y.	Monthly	American Carpenter and Builder ...	Chicago	Monthly
Everybody's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	American Machinist (Engineering) ...	New York	Weekly
Grit ...	Williamsport, Pa.	Weekly	American Tailor and Cutter ...	New York	Monthly
Harper's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	Automobile ...	New York	Weekly
Harper's Weekly ...	New York	Weekly	Automobile Dealer ...	New York	Monthly
Illustrated Sunday Magazine ...	New York	Weekly	Bakers' Review ...	New York	Monthly
La Follette's Magazine ...	Madison, Wis.	Monthly	Building Age ...	New York	Monthly
Leslie's Weekly ...	New York	Weekly	Business ...	Detroit, Mich.	Monthly
McBride's Magazine ...	Philadelphia	Monthly	Butchers' and Packers' Gazette ...	St. Louis	Weekly
McClure's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	Farm Engineering ...	Chicago	Monthly
Metropolitan Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	Carpenters' Trade Journal ...	New York	Monthly
Motion Picture Magazine ...	Brooklyn, N.Y.	Monthly	Cement World ...	Chicago	Monthly
Munsey's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	Coal Age ...	New York	Weekly
National Magazine ...	Boston	Monthly	Commercial Traveller's Magazine ...	Springfield	Quarterly
National Monthly ...	Buffalo, N.Y.	Monthly	Dry Goods Economist (Drapery) ...	New York	Weekly
New Story Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	Electrical World ...	New York	Weekly
Opportunity ...	Chicago	Monthly	Engineering Record ...	New York	Weekly
Outlook ...	New York	Weekly	Hardware Age ...	New York	Weekly
Overland Monthly ...	San Francisco	Monthly	Horace's Age ...	New York	Weekly
Pearson's Magazine (Am.-Edn.) ...	New York	Monthly	House Beautiful ...	New York	Monthly
People's Home Journal ...	New York	Monthly	House and Garden ...	New York	Monthly
People's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	Inland Printer ...	Chicago	Monthly
Popular Magazine ...	New York	Semi-Monthly	Iron Age ...	New York	Weekly
Railroad Man's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	Iron Trade Review ...	Cleveland	Weekly
Red Book Magazine ...	Chicago	Monthly	Machinery ...	New York	Monthly
Saturday Evening Post ...	Philadelphia	Weekly	Modern Grocer ...	Chicago	Weekly
Saturday Globe ...	Utica, N.Y.	Weekly	Modern Mechanics ...	New York	Monthly
Scribner's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	Motor ...	New York	Monthly
Short Stories ...	Garden City, N.Y.	Monthly	Motor Age ...	Chicago	Weekly
Smart Set ...	New York	Monthly	Motor Print ...	Philadelphia, Pa.	Monthly
Smith's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	National Builder ...	Chicago	Monthly
Snappy Stories ...	New York	Monthly	National Jeweler and Optician ...	Chicago	Monthly
Spare Moments Magazine ...	Allentown, Pa.	Monthly	Pharmaceutical Era ...	New York	Monthly
Strand Magazine Am.-Edn. ...	New York	Monthly	Popular Mechanics' Magazine ...	Chicago	Monthly
Sunset Magazine ...	San Francisco	Monthly	Printer's Ink (Advertising) ...	New York	Weekly
Top-Notch Magazine ...	New York	Semi-Monthly	Pacific Motor and Accessories ...	San Francisco	Monthly
United Sunday Newspaper Mags. ...	New York	Weekly	Motor News ...	Columbus, Ohio	Monthly
Watson's Magazine ...	Thomson, Geo.	Monthly	Sample Case (Com'l Travellers) ...	New York	Weekly
Western Magazine ...	Erlington, Wash.	Monthly	Scientific American ...	New York	Weekly
Wide World Magazine ...	New York	Monthly	Soda Fountain ...	New York	Monthly
World's Work ...	Garden City, N.Y.	Monthly	System (Business) ...	Chicago	Monthly
Young's Magazine ...	New York	Monthly			
Youth's Companion ...	Boston	Weekly			



# PRESS OF THE PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

(WITH PARTICULARS OF THEIR POPULATION, AREA, ANNUAL AMOUNT OF TRADE, CHIEF IMPORTS, &c.)

## ALGERIA. (See page 463.)

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

FOURTEEN provinces and ten territories are comprised in the Republic, which has one of the richest agricultural and pastoral territories in South America, and is about 1,132,000 square miles in area. Its population in 1916 was 8,200,000. The principal products are wool, hides, sugar, cereals, and tobacco, also a large quantity of fruits for export. There are immense cattle and sheep ranches and the export of frozen beef and mutton is an important industry. England now has the largest trade with the Argentine, and the railways are almost entirely in the hands of British companies. The chief English trade is in machinery, hardware,

cotton and linen goods, and woollens. In 1916 the Imports from the United Kingdom amounted to £14,564,884; Exports to United Kingdom, 1916, £51,593,504. In 1913 the value of German goods imported into Argentina amounted to nearly £14,000,000 and consisted chiefly of electrical machinery, paper, printing machinery, chemicals, cheap jewellery, photographic accessories, soap, etc. The principal ports are Buenos Aires, Rosario, La Plata and Bahía Blanca. The population of Buenos Aires, the capital, was (1916) 1,600,000. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BUENOS AIRES	La Prensa	... Daily	BUENOS AIRES	Weekly Herald	... Weekly	DOLORES	La Patria	... Daily
"	La Nación	...	"	Revista Municipal	"	ESPERANZA	La Unión	... Bi-wkly
"	La Argentina	...	"	Semana Medica	...	GALEOUAY	El Debate	... Alt Days
"	La Mañana	...	"	La Propiedad	...	GALEOUAYCHU	El Noticiero	...
"	Patria degli Italiani	...	"	Boletín Industrial	...	JUJUY	El Imparcial	... Bi-wkly
"	Giornale d'Italia	...	"	Baskoota	...	JUNIN	El Mentor	... Daily
"	Roma	...	"	Scena Umoristica	...	JUAREZ	El Independiente	... Bi-Wkly
"	El Nacional	...	"	Boletín Oficial Bolsa	...	"	El Fenix	...
"	La Razon (Adv., p. 641)	...	"	de Comercio	...	LAS FLORES	El Trabajo	...
"	El Diario	...	"	El Constructor	...	LOMAS	La Unión	... Daily
"	Tribuna	...	"	Nova Galicia	...	LUJAN	La Opinión	... Bi-wkly
"	Ultima Hora	...	"	El Hogar	... Fortnly.	LA PLATA	Buenos Aires	... Daily
"	La Epoca	...	"	Ilustración S.	...	"	El Dia	...
"	La Critica	...	"	Americana	...	"	El Argentino	...
"	La Vanguardia	...	"	Revista Ilustrada	...	MENDOZA	Los Andes	...
"	El Pueblo	...	"	La Ingenieria	...	"	La Industria	...
"	The Standard	...	"	Revista Almacenera	...	MERCEDES	La Provincia	...
"	The Herald	...	"	La Defensa	...	"	La Libertad	...
"	Deutsche La Plata	...	"	Lloyd Argentino	...	MTE CASEROS	El Ideal	... Weekly
"	Zeitung	...	"	Boletín Oficial	...	M. DEL PLATA	La Capital	... Daily
"	Courrier de La	...	"	Centre Alma-	...	"	El Progreso	...
"	Plata	...	"	ceneros	...	OLAVARRIA	La Razón	... Bi-wkly
"	Diario Español	...	"	Bazar de Modas	... Monthly	PARANA	El Entre Rios	... Daily
"	Argentiniaches Tage-	...	"	Atlanta	...	"	El Tribuno	...
"	blatt	...	"	Revista Zootécnica	...	QUILMES	El Provincial	... Weekly
"	Gaceta de Buenos	...	"	Germinal	...	RAFAELA	El Liberal	...
"	Airea	...	"	La Inmigración	...	RAUCH	El Imparcial	...
"	El Avisador Mercan-	...	"	El Comerciante	...	RIJOJA	El Independiente	...
"	til	...	"	Gaceta Rural	...	RIO CUARTO	El Orden	... Daily
"	Azzaman	... Alt Days	"	Monitor Soc. Anoni-	...	RAMOS MEJIA	El Demócrata	... Weekly
"	Asalam	...	"	mas	...	ROSARIO	La Capital	... Daily
"	Caras y Caretas	... Weekly	"	Life and Work	...	"	La Republica	...
"	P. B. T.	...	"	El Peluquero	...	SALADILLO	El Argentino	... Bi-wkly
"	Fray Mocho	...	"	El Pueblo	... Weekly	S. FERNANDO	El Pueblo	... Weekly
"	La Semana Universal	...	AVELLANEDA	La Unión	... Bi-wkly	"	La Razón	...
"	Mundo Argentino	...	AYACUCHO	El Imparcial	... Daily	SALTA	La Provincia	... Daily
"	Tit-Bits	...	BAHIA BLANCA	Nueva Provincia	...	"	El Pueblo	... Bi-wkly
"	La Plata Post	...	BERNAL	La Unión	... Weekly	SANTA FE	Nueva Epoca	... Daily
"	Review of the River	...	BOLIVAR	La Defensa	... Daily	"	La Opinión	...
"	Plato	...	BELL-VILLE	El Comercio	... Weekly	S. DEL ESTERO	El Liberal	...
"	Southern Cross	...	CATAMARCA	La Ley	... Tri-wk'y	SAN JUAN	El Porvenir	...
"	Hiberno Argentine	...	CHASCOMUS	El Argentino	... Daily	SAN LUIS	La Reforma	... Bi-wkly
"	Review	...	CHIVILCOY	Democracia	...	TRES ARROYOS	Voz del Pueblo	... Daily
"	Times of Argentina	...	"	La Unión	...	T. LAUQUEN	El Independiente	... Bi-wkly
"	El Municipio	...	"	Los Principios	...	TUCUMAN	El Orden	... Daily
"	La Nota	...	CORDOBA	Voz del Interior	...	"	Demócrata	...
"	Handels Zeitung	...	CHACABUCO	El Mentor	... Bi-wkly	"	El Herald	...
"	Economista Argen-	...	CORRIENTES	La Libertad	... Daily	URUGUAY	El Diario	... Tri-wk'y
"	tino	...	"	La Union	...	VILLA MARIA	El Herald	... Weekly
"		...	CONCORDIA	El Diario	...			...



# AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

A Dual Monarchy, amongst European States second as regards area to Russia, comprising various States and races and including Bosnia and Herzegovina, which were until recently a part of Turkey in Europe. Its population in 1910 was nearly 52,000,000 including Bosnia and Herzegovina. Austria proper is credited with 28,567,898. The mineral wealth of Austria-Hungary is enormous. Besides the precious metals, there are found lead, quicksilver, iron, antimony, tin, zinc, and coal. Agriculture, however, is the principal occupation, and the largest proportion of exports consists of agricultural produce. Austria-Hungary ranks next in order to France, Italy and Spain as a wine producing country.

Vienna, Bohemia, Moravia, and Silesia are the chief industrial centres. Austria's participation in the European war has resulted in her foreign trade being brought practically to a standstill, but during 1914 the Imports from the United Kingdom were £3,429,935, and the Exports £4,421,712. The chief portion of the trade of Austria-Hungary is with Germany, Italy, and Russia. The principal cities are Vienna (pop. 1910, 2,031,498), Budapest (990,000), Prague (500,000). Several changes in the newspaper press of Austria-Hungary have taken place, but in the absence of definite information, the list remains as it stood at the commencement of the war.

## AUSTRIA.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
VIENNA	Neue Freie Presse	Daily	EGER	Zeitung	Daily	PRAGUE	Bohemia	Daily
"	Neues W. Journal	"	GABLONZ	Tageblatt	"	"	Narodni Politika	"
"	Nenes W. Tagblatt	"	GRAZ	Tagespost	"	"	Neue Morgenpost	"
"	Neues W. Abendblatt	"	"	Grazer Tagblatt	"	"	Hlas Naroda	"
"	Fremdenblatt	"	"	Kleine Zeitung	"	"	Tagblatt	"
"	Wiener Mittags-Zeitung	"	"	Sonntagsbote	Weekly	"	Prager Zeitung	"
"	Wiener Allg. Zeitung	"	INNSBRUCK	Nachrichten	Daily	"	Pražské Noviny	"
"	Die Neue Zeitung	"	"	Allg. Tirol. Anz.	"	"	Pravo Lidu	"
"	Illustr. Wiener Extrablatt	"	"	Tiroler Volksbote	Bi-mnthly	REICHENBERG	R'er Zeitung	"
"	Oesterr. Volkszeitung	"	KARLSBAD	Volkszeitung	Bi-wkly	"	Dtsche Volkszeitung	"
"	Deutsches Volksblatt	"	"	Tagblatt	Daily	RIED	Oberöst Volksztg	Weekly
"	Reichspost	"	KLAGENFURT	Zeitung	"	SAAZ	Saazer Zeitung	Bi-wkly
"	Die Zeit	"	KOMOTAU	Deutsches Volksblatt	"	SALZBURG	Volksblatt	Daily
"	Kronen Zeitung	"	KRAKAU	Nova Reforma	"	SARAJEVO	Bosnische Post	"
"	Neuigkeits-Weltblatt	"	"	Glos Narodu	"	STEYR	Zeitung	Bi-wkly
"	Neues W. Wochen Journal	Weekly	"	Czas	"	ST. PÖLTEN	St. P'er Zeitung	Weekly
"	Der Erzähler	"	KREMS	Oesterr Landzeitung	Weekly	TEPLITZ	T.-Schönauer Anzeiger	4-wky.
AUSSIG	Tagblatt	Daily	LAIBACH	Slovenski Narod	Daily	TESCHEN	Silesia	Daily
"	Neue Morgenpost	"	"	Slovenec	"	TRIENT	La Patria	"
BIELITZ	B'er Anzeiger	Tri-wkly	"	Zeitung	"	"	Il Trentino	"
BOZEN	Zeitung	Daily	LEITMERITZ	Zeitung	Bi-wkly	"	L'Alto Adige	"
"	Der Tiroler	Tri-wkly	LEMBERG	Slowo Polskie	Daily	TRIESTE	Il Piccolo	"
BREOENZ	Volksblatt	Daily	"	Przeglad	"	"	Triester Tagblatt	"
"	Vorarl. Landesztg	"	"	Gazeta Narodowa	"	"	Triester Zeitung	"
BRUNN	Morgenpost	Daily	"	Kurjer Lwowski	"	"	Il Piccolo della Sera	"
"	Tagesbote	"	LINZ	Tagespost	"	"	L'Indipendente	"
"	Moravské Noviny	"	"	Volksblatt	"	"	L'Osservatore Triestino	"
"	Zeitung	"	MARBURG	Zeitung	Tri-wkly	TROPPAU	Deutsche Wehr	"
"	Lidové Noviny	"	OLMUETZ	Mährisches Tagblatt	Daily	"	Freie Schlesische Presse	"
BUDWEIS	Zeitung	Bi-wkly	PILSEN	Nasinec	"	WARNSDORF	Abwehr	Tri-wkly
OZERNOWITZ	Tagblatt	Daily	"	Cesky Dennik	"	ZARA	Il Dalmata	Bi-wkly
"	Allgemeine Zeitung	"	PRAGUE	Tagblatt	"	"	Narodni List	"
"			"	Narodni Listy	"			
"			"	Prager Abendblatt	"			

## HUNGARY.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BUDAPEST	Pester Lloyd	Daily	ARAD	Arad és Vidéke	Daily	NAGYVÁRAD	Nagyvárad Friss Ujság	Daily
"	Budapesti Hirlap	"	BRASSÓ	(KRONSTADT) Zeitung	"	PÉCS	Pécsi Napló	"
"	Pesti Hirlap	"	"	Brassoi Lapok	"	POZSONY (PRESSBURG)	Westungarische Grenzboten	"
"	Neues Pester Jnl.	"	DEBRECZEN	Debreczen	"	"	P'er Zeitung	"
"	Egyetértés	"	ESZTERGOM	Esztergom és Vidéke	Bi-wkly	"	Oedenburger Zeitung	"
"	Budapest	"	FÜME	La Bilancia	Daily	SOPRON	Seproni Napló	"
"	Kis Ujság	"	"	Il Popolo	"	SZARADKA	Bácskai Hirlap	"
"	Az Ujság	"	"	La Voce del Popolo	"	SZÉKESFEHÉRVÁR	Szék. Friss Ujság	"
"	Neues Politisches Volksblatt	"	GYÖR	Györi Hirlap	"	SZOMBATHELY	Vasvármegye	"
"	Budapester Tagblatt	"	KAPOSVÁR	Somogyvármegye	"	SZEGED	Szegedi Híradó	"
"	Pesti Napló	"	KASSA	K'er Zeitung	Tri-wkly	TEMESEVÁR	T'er Zeitung	"
"	Budapesti Napló	"	"	Felső Magyarországi	Daily	ZÁORÁB (AGRAM)	Tagblatt	"
"	Esti Ujság	"	"	Kassai Ujság	"	"	Narodni Novini	"
"	Friss Ujság	"	KECSEMET	Alföldi Híradó	"	"	Obzor	"
"	Az Est	"	KOLOZSVÁR	Ellenzek	"	"	Novosti	"
"	Magyarország	"	KOMÁROM	K. Lapok	Bi-wkly	ZOMBOR	Zombor és Vidéke	Bi-wkly
"	A Nap	"	MISKOLCZ	M. Napló	Daily			
"	Magyar Hirlap	"	NAGYSZEBEN	(HERMANNSTADT) Tagblatt	"			
ARAD	Aradi Közlöni	"						



## Leading Illustrated and Fashion Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
VIENNA	Oesterr. Illustr. Zeitung (Illustrated)	Weekly	VIENNA	Nach Felerabend (Illustrated)	Weekly
"	Das Interessante Blatt	"	BRUNN	Nové Ilustrované Listy	"
"	Wiener Bilder (Illustrated)	"	BUDAPEST	Tolnai Világ Lapja (Illustrated)	"
"	Das Blatt der Hausfrau (Fashion and Family)	"	"	Az Erdekés Ujság (Illustrated)	"
"	Oest. Familien & Moden-Ztg (Family)	"	"	Mátyás Diak (Comic)	"
"	Der Erzähler (Illus.)	"	"	Die Witzrakete (Humorous)	"
"	Wiener Mode (Fashion)	Bi-monthly	"	Vasárnapi Ujság (Illustrated)	"
"	Wiener Modenwelt (Fashion)	"	"	Ország Világ (Illustrated)	"
"	Wiener Hausfrau (Fashion)	Weekly	"	Uj Idők (Illustrated)	"
"	Der Floh (Satirical)	"	"	Divat Ujság (Fashion)	Bi-monthly
"	Die Muskete (Satirical)	"	"	Divat-Szalón (Fashion)	"
"	Wiener Salonblatt (Society)	"	LEMBERG	Nowe Mody (Fashion)	"
"	Sport and Salon (Society)	"	PRAGUE	Nove Parizske Mody (Fashion)	"
			"	Zlata Praha (Illustrated)	Weekly

## Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
VIENNA	W'er Medizin. Wochenschrift (Medical)	Weekly	VIENNA	Allgemeine Sportzeitung	Weekly
"	Medizinische Klinik (Medical)	"	"	Landwirtsch. Zeitung (Agriculture)	Bi-wkly
"	W'er Klinische Wochenschrift (Medical)	"	"	Oesterr. Chemikerzeitung (Chemical)	Bi-m'thly
"	Drogisten-Zeitung (Drug)	"	"	Allgemeine Textil Zeitung (Textile)	"
"	Pharmazeutische Presse (Chemical)	"	"	Mittel. d. D-Oest. Alpen-Ver. (Alpine Sp.)	"
"	Pharmazeutische Post (Chemical)	"	BUDAPEST	Orvosi Hétlap (Medical)	Weekly
"	Schönmanns Schuh. & Lederztg (Leather)	"	"	Gyógyaszát (Medical)	"
"	Der Praktische Landwirt (Agriculture)	"	"	Orvosok Lapja (Medical)	"
"	Allgemeine Automobil-Zeitung (Motor Car)	"	PRAGUE	P'er Medizin. Wochenschrift (Medical)	"

AZORES. (See "Portuguese Dependencies," page 475)

## BELGIUM.

NORMALLY, the kingdom of Belgium, with an area of 11,373 square miles, is one of the most densely populated countries in the world, but since the war began many of its people have taken refuge in France, Holland and England, and to-day only a small portion of its territory remains under King Albert's rule. In 1910, its population was 7,516,730, with the Flemish and French elements about equally divided. Agriculture is largely followed, but Belgium must be considered essentially a manufacturing country, dependent to a certain extent upon others for the simple necessities of life. Hence it has always been a valuable field for the British exporter. In 1914, the *Imports from the United Kingdom* amounted to £13,252,681, and the *Exports* to £16,105,820, which was about two-thirds of the total for the year before the war. The principal imports comprise cotton and woollen yarns and manu-

factures, machinery, metals and hardware. English and American proprietary articles, moreover, find, comparatively speaking, a readier market in Belgium than in any other European country. *Brussels*, with suburbs (1910) (pop. 655,806), and *Bruges*, as well as *Meehlin* and *Antwerp* (pop. 320,640, exclusive of suburbs), are famous for their laces; while *Charleroi*, for iron, steel, and glassware; *Liège* (pop. 174,768), for firearms; *Ghent* (pop. 165,149), for linens, and *Verviers* for woollens, deserve special mention amongst the many populous centres of Belgian industry. Several Belgian journals are being published temporarily in Holland, others in France and England, while many have ceased altogether. The following list represents the principal newspapers that were being published in Belgium at the commencement of the war:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BRUSSELS	L'Etoile Belge	Daily	BRUSSELS	Mess. du Dimanche	Weekly	ARLON	Echo du Luxem- bourg	Daily
"	Le Patriote	"	"	Affiches de la Bel- gique	"	"	L'Avenir du Luxem- bourg	"
"	Le Soir	"	"	Belgian Gazette	"	ATH	Echo de la Dendre	Bi-wkly
"	Indépendance Belge	"	"	Moniteur Belge (offi- cial)	Daily	"	Presse	Weekly
"	Chronique	"	"	Aankondiger	Weekly	BINCHE	Biuchois	"
"	Gazette	"	ALOST	Land van Aalst	"	BOOM	Aankondiger	"
"	Petit Bleu	"	"	Denderbode	Bi-wkly	"	Rupelbode	"
"	Courrier de Bruxelles	"	ANDENNE	Journal	Weekly	BOUSSU	Courrier du Borinage	"
"	Nieuws van den Dag (Flemish)	"	"	L'Impartial	"	BRUOES	La Patrie	Daily
"	Het Laaste Nieuws (Flemish)	"	ANTWERP	Le Matin	Daily	"	Journal de Bruges	"
"	Peuple	"	"	Metropole	"	"	Gazet van Brugge	Bi-wkly
"	Echo du Peuple	"	"	Le Nouveau Pré- curseur	"	"	Burgerwelzijn	Tri-wkly
"	Le National	"	"	Het Handelsblad	"	CHARLEROI	Journal de Charleroi	Daily
"	Lé National Bruxellois	"	"	Courrier du Soir	"	"	Gazette de Charleroi	"
"	Journal de Bruxelles	"	"	Gazet van Antwer- pen	"	"	Pays Wallon	"
"	La Dernière Heure	"	"	Huisvriend	Tri-wkly	"	Le Rappel	"
"	Le Petit Belge	"	"	De Nieuwe Gazet	Daily	"	Moniteur Industriel	Weekly
"	XIX <sup>e</sup> Siècle	"	"			COURTRAI	Echo de Courtrai	Bi-wkly
"	Vlaamsche Gazet	Weekly	"			"	Journal de Courtrai	"



TOWN.	Title.	Issued.	TOWN.	Title.	Issued.	TOWN.	Title.	Issued.
DIEST ...	Gazet van Diest ...	Bi-wkly	LOKEREN ...	De Vrije Stem ...	Weekly	SPA ...	Mémorial ...	Weekly
DINANT ...	Reveil de Dinant ...	Weekly	" ...	Vrede ...	"	" ...	L'Avenir ...	"
ECCLOO ...	Eecloonaar ...	"	LOUVAIN ...	Le Libéral ...	"	ST. TROND ...	Gazet van St. Truiden ...	"
" ...	Gazet van Eecloo ...	"	" ...	La Gazette ...	"	ST.-NICOLAS ...	Land van Waas ...	"
GHEENT ...	Bien Public ...	Daily	" ...	Gazet van Leuven ...	Daily	" ...	Liberaal Weekblad ...	"
" ...	Flandre Libérale ...	"	LUXEMBOURG			" ...	Annoncenblad ...	"
" ...	Journal de Gand ...	"	(Grand Duchy			TERMONDE ...	Onpartijdige ...	"
" ...	Volksblad ...	"	of) ...	Luxemb. Wort ...	"	THIRLT ...	Thieltische Bode ...	"
" ...	Gazet van Gent	"	" ...	Indépendance ...	"	" ...	Gazet ...	"
" ...	(Flemish) ...	"	" ...	Luxemburger Zeitung ...	"	THOUROUT ...	Thouroutnaar ...	Bi-weekly
" ...	Volksbelang ...	Weekly	" ...	L. Volkszeitung ...	Bi-wkly	TIRLEMONT ...	Gazet van Tienen ...	Weekly
" ...	Gentenaar ...	Daily	MALDEGHEM ...	Volksbode ...	Weekly	TONGRES ...	Courrier du Limbrg. ...	"
" ...	Fondsenblad ...	"	" ...	Weekblad ...	"	" ...	Journal du Limbrg. ...	"
GHEEL ...	Nieuwsblad ...	Weekly	" ...	Gazet van Mechelen ...	Daily	" ...	De Limburger ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Advertentieblad ...	"	MALINES ...	De Straal ...	"	" ...	De Postrijder ...	Tri-wkly
GRAMMONT ...	Zondagsblad ...	"	" ...	Gazette de Mons ...	"	TOURNAI ...	Courrier del'Escaut ...	Daily
HAMME ...	Durme en Schelde ...	"	MONS ...	Journal de Mons ...	"	" ...	Le Belge ...	Tri-wkly
HASSELT ...	Onafhanklijke ...	"	" ...	Gazette de Mons ...	"	" ...	Avenir du Tournais ...	Daily
" ...	Aankondigingsblad ...	"	NAMUR ...	Ami de l'Ordre ...	"	TURNHOUT ...	Aankondingsblad ...	Weekly
HERENTHALS ...	Kempenland ...	"	" ...	Province ...	"	" ...	Kempenaar ...	"
HERVE ...	Courrier ...	"	" ...	Journal de Namur ...	Weekly	VERVIERS ...	L'Union Libérale ...	Daily
" ...	Echo du pays ...	"	NIVELLES ...	Brabant Wallon ...	"	" ...	Courrier du Soir ...	"
HUT ...	Journal de Huy ...	Tri-wkly	OSTENDE ...	Le Courrier d'Os-	"	" ...	Le Jour ...	"
" ...	Courrier de Huy ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	tende ...	"	" ...	Courrier de la Vestre ...	Weekly
JODOIGNE ...	Echo de Jodoigne ...	Weekly	" ...	Duinengalm ...	"	VERVIERS ...	Gazette du Peuple ...	Weekly
LA LOUVIERE ...	Les Nouvelles ...	Daily	" ...	Echo d'Ostende ...	Daily	WAVRE ...	Union Libérale ...	"
" ...	Gazette du Centre ...	"	PATURAGES ...	Nouvelles du Borinage ...	Wkly	WETTEREN ...	Scheldebode ...	"
LESSINES ...	Journal ...	Weekly	" ...	Gazette du Borinage ...	"	" ...	Eendracht ...	"
LIÈGE ...	L'Express ...	Daily	PERUWELZ ...	Indicateur ...	Tri-wkly	" ...	Zondagsbode ...	"
" ...	La Meuse ...	"	" ...	Journal ...	Weekly	YPRES ...	Journal d'Ypres ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Nouvelles du Jour ...	"	RENAIX ...	Gazette de Renaix ...	"	" ...	Messenger ...	Weekly
" ...	La Gazette de Liège ...	"	" ...	Echo de Renaix ...	"	" ...	Nieuwsblad ...	"
" ...	Journal de Liège ...	"	ROULERS ...	Volksvriend ...	"	" ...	Weekblad ...	"
" ...	Courrier de Liège ...	"	SERRAIN ...	Courrier ...	Daily	" ...	De Zelenaar ...	"
LIÈRE ...	Gazet van Lier ...	Weekly	SOIGNIES ...	Impartial ...	Weekly	ZELE ...	Gazet van Zele ...	"
			" ...	Canton de Soignies ...	"			

### Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

TOWN.	Title.	Issued.	TOWN.	Title.	Issued.
BRUSSELS ...	La Belgique Militaire ...	Weekly	BRUSSELS ...	Chasse et Pêche ...	Weekly
" ...	Le Vélo (Sporting) ...	"	" ...	Globe Illustré (Family) ...	"
" ...	Sport Belge (Sporting) ...	"	" ...	Vlaamsche Patriote Illustré ...	"
" ...	L'Automobile Belge ...	Monthly	" ...	Illustré National (Family) ...	"
" ...	L'Automobile et le Véloce ...	"	" ...	Journal Médical de Bruxelles (Med.) ...	"
" ...	Illustration Européenne (Family) ...	Weekly	" ...	Le Scalpel (Med.) ...	"
" ...	Patriote Illustré (Family) ...	"	LIEGE ...	L'Illustré Wallon (Family) ...	"
" ...	Reine de la Mode ...	Monthly	" ...	Cri de Liege (Theatre) ...	Monthly
" ...	Exportation Belge (Commerce) ...	"	" ...	Moniteur des Intérêts Matériels	
" ...	Eventail (Theatre) ...	Monthly	" ...	(Commerce)	

## BOLIVIA, REPUBLIC OF.

TOGETHER with Paraguay this country alone amongst the South American States does not possess a seaboard. Its mineral products are of the greatest value: the famous silver mines of Potosi are considered to be practically inexhaustible. Gold is also found in the eastern Cordillera of the Andes. The other products comprise lead, copper, tin, salt, and sulphur. Its vegetable produce, cotton, cocoa, all sorts of

grain, cinchona bark, indigo, indiarubber, etc., form a large part of the exports. The Imports from the United Kingdom include metal goods and silks, and other textile fabrics, and in 1916 amounted to £325,095; the exports to the United Kingdom £1,129,751. The population of Bolivia was in 1910, 2,180,710, that of Sucre, being 12,000, and La Paz, which is the seat of the Government, 78,856. Principal Newspapers:—

TOWN.	Title.	Issued.	TOWN.	Title.	Issued.	TOWN.	Title.	Issued.
SUCRE ...	La Industria ...	Bi-wkly	LA PAZ ...	El Mercurio ...	Daily	COCHABAMBA ...	El Pueblo ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	La Capital ...	"	" ...	El Estado Official Gazette	"	SANTA CRUZ ...	La Ley ...	"
" ...	El Sud ...	Weekly	" ...	Revista de Comercio	Monthly	" ...	Estrella Del Oriente ...	"
" ...	La Prensa Libre ...	"	ORURO ...	El Tribuno ...	Bi-wkly	POTOSI ...	El Tempo ...	"
LA PAZ ...	El Diario ...	Daily	" ...	El Nacional ...	"	TARIJA ...	El Trabajo ...	"
" ...	El Comercio ...	"	" ...	Revista Judicial ...	Monthly	" ...	Estrella de Tarija ...	"
" ...	Comercio de Bolivia ...	"	COCHABAMBA ...	El Herald ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	El Pensamiento ...	"
" ...	Tiempo ...	"	" ...	Comercio ...	Weekly			



# BRAZIL, REPUBLIC OF.

WITH the enormous area of 3,298,870 square miles, Brazil is the most extensive of South American countries, having an immense territory, 2,600 miles from north to south, and 2,500 from east to west, and including in all 20 States. The population, a large percentage coloured, is estimated at over 22,000,000. Emigrants, principally from Portugal, Spain and Italy, number about 200,000 annually in normal times. Imports are largely made up of textile goods, machinery and consumables, whilst the leading exports are coffee, india rubber, cocoa, maté, hides, tobacco, sugar, man-

ganeso and gold. The export of frozen meat has greatly increased in the last two years. Agriculture is being fostered by the Ministry of Agriculture, and Brazil is now exporting large quantities of wheat. The mineral wealth of the country is remarkable, but has been developed to a very small extent. The trade with England is considerable; the Imports from the United Kingdom in 1916 were £7,111,938, and the Exports to us £9,036,742. Rio de Janeiro, the capital, has 975,800 inhabitants; São Paulo, the second largest city, over 510,000. The principal papers are :

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
RIO DE JANEIRO	Jornal do Commercio	Daily	BELLO	Minas Geraes ...	Daily	PELOTAS	Correio Mercantil	Daily
"	Jornal do Brazil ...	"	HORIZONTE	Diario de Minas ...	"	"	Diario Popular	"
"	Gazeta de Noticias...	"	"	Emprensa de Minas	"	"	Opinão Publica	"
"	A Noite (Advt. p. 640)	"	"	A Noite ...	"	PERNAMBUCO	Diario de Pernambuco	"
"	Correio da Manhã	"	"	A Vida de Minas	"	"	Jornal de Recife	"
"	O Paiz ...	"	"	(Illustrated) ...	Weekly	"	Jornal Pequeno	"
"	A Tribuna ...	"	CAMPINAS	Cidade de Campinas	Daily	"	A Provincia...	"
"	A Noticia ...	"	"	Diario do Povo ...	"	"	A Republica	"
"	O Imparcial ...	"	"	Correio de Campinas	"	"	O Tempo ...	"
"	A Epoca ...	"	"	Commercio de Cam-	"	PETROPOLIS	Tribuna de Petropolis	"
"	A Rua ...	"	"	pinas ...	"	"	Diario da Manhã	"
"	A Lanterna ...	"	CAMPOS	Gazeta do Povo ...	"	PORTO ALEGRE	Correio da Povo	"
"	Portugal Moderna	"	"	O Diario ...	"	"	O Diario ...	"
"	Il Corriere Italiano	"	"	Monitor Campista...	"	"	A Federação	"
"	(Italian) ...	"	"	Folha do Comercio	"	"	Stella d'Italia	"
"	Diario Oficial ...	"	CORUMBA	O Brasil ...	"	RIBERAIO	A Cidade ...	"
"	Fon Fon (Illus.) ...	Weekly	"	Correio do Estado	"	PRETO	Diario da Manhã	"
"	Careta (Illus.) ...	"	CURTIBA	A Republica ...	"	RIO GRANDE	O Intransigente	"
"	Revista da Semana	"	"	A Tribuna ...	"	"	O Tempo ...	"
"	(Illus.) ...	"	"	Commercio da	"	"	Echo do Sul	"
"	O Malho (Illus.) ...	"	"	Parana ...	"	SANTOS	A Tribuna ...	"
"	A Selecta ...	"	FLORIANOPOLIS	O Dia ...	"	"	A Noticia ...	"
"	Revue Franco-Brasilienne	"	"	Folha do Comercio	"	S. PAULO	A Platea ...	"
"	La Nuova Italia ...	"	FORMICA	A Noticia ...	"	"	O Estado de S. Paulo	"
"	Tico-Tico (Children's)	"	FORTALEZA	Correio de Ceara...	"	"	Diario Popular	"
"	Jornal das Moças (Children's)	"	"	Diario do Estado	"	"	Jornal do Commercio	"
"	O Jockey (Sporting)	"	"	O Imparcial ...	"	"	Correio Paulistano	"
"	Wileman's Brazilian Review	"	JAHU	A Tarde ...	"	"	(Advt. p. 641) ...	"
"	(Commercial) ...	"	"	Commercio do Jahú	"	"	Fanfulla (Italian)...	"
"	Monitor Mercantile	10 days	"	Jornal do Jahú ...	"	"	Le Messenger de S. Paulo (French)...	"
"	Brazil-Ferro-Carril	Bi-m'thly	JUIZ DE FORA	O Pharol ...	"	"	A Gazeta ...	"
"	Jornal Illustrado	Monthly	"	Correio de Minas	"	"	A Capital ...	"
"	Liga Maritima	"	"	Jornal do Comercio	"	"	A Vida Moderna	"
"	Brasileira ...	"	"	Diario do Povo ...	"	"	(Illus.) ...	Weekly
"	Jornal de Modas (Ladies) ...	"	LAVRAS	Diario Mercantil	"	"	Chacaras e Quintaes	Bi-m'thly
"	A Facieira ...	"	"	Folha de Lavras...	"	SÃO CARLOS	Correio de S. Carlos	Daily
"	Reviste Commercial do Brazil	Bi-m'thly	LEOPOLDINA	Diario de Lavras ...	"	"	A Tarde ...	"
ARACAJU	O Estado de Sergipe	Daily	"	Gszeta de Leopoldina	"	"	Commercio de são Carlos	"
"	Diario da Manhã	"	MACEIO	Diario Oficial ...	"	SÃO LUIZ	A Pacotilha ...	"
BAHIA	Diario de Noticias...	"	"	Correio da Tarde...	"	"	O Estado ...	"
"	O Estado ...	"	MANAOS	Journal de Alagoas	"	"	Cruzeiro do Sul	"
"	Diario da Bahia	"	"	Folha da Amazonas	"	SOROCABA	Diario de Sorocaba	"
"	A Tarde ...	"	"	Jornal do Commercio	"	"	A Gazeta ...	"
"	Gazeta do Povo ...	"	"	Gazeta da Tarde...	"	THEREZINA	Correio de Therezina	"
BARBACENA	A Noite ...	"	"	A Noticia ...	"	"	Folha do Povo	"
BELEM DO PARA	Folha do Norte ...	"	"	O Tempo ...	"	URÁ	Gazeta de Ubá	"
"	A Provincia ...	"	MARANHAO	Pacotilha ...	"	"	Jornal do Triangulo	"
"	Diario do Estado do Para	"	NATAL	A Republica ...	"	UBERABÁ	Lavoura do Comercio	Tri-wkly
"	A Tarde ...	"	"	A Imprensa ...	"	"	A Tarde ...	Daily
"	"	"	NICTHEROY	O Fluminense ...	"	VICTORIA	Diario da Manhã	"
"	"	"	NOVA	O Friburgense ...	"	"	A Republica	"
"	"	"	FRIBURGO	Gazeta de Minas	"	YTÚ	A Federação	"
"	"	"	OLIVEIRA	O Norte ...	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	PARAHYBA	Estado da Parahyba	"	"	"	"

# BULGARIA.

THE Kingdom of Bulgaria, which includes Eastern Roumelia, was considerably extended as a result of the war with Turkey, although by the treaty of Bukarest (August, 1913) it only retained about one-third of the

territory originally acquired. This, however, affords a very valuable outlet on the Aegean Sea. The Exports of Bulgaria consist mainly of grain, wool, skins and timber; the Imports of iron, coal, and all sorts



of manufactured goods. Bulgaria has a population now estimated to be 5,000,000. *Imports* from the United Kingdom in 1915, £87,988; *Exports* £41,974. Chief cities: Sofia (pop. in 1910, 102,769), Philip-

popolis (47,929), Varna (41,317), Rustchuk (35,823), Slevno (25,142), Plevna (23,000), Schoumla (23,000). The principal papers published at the time Bulgaria entered the war were:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
SOFIA	Mir	Daily	SOFIA	Rabitch Viestnik	Daily	PHILIPPOLIS	Philippopolis	Weekly
"	Narodni Prawa	"	"	Outro	"	"	Balcanska Zora	Daily
"	Bulgar. Handels-Ztg.	"	"	Dnevnik	"	"	Malak Liste	Weekly
"	Balkanska Tribuna	"	"	Echo de Bulgarie...	"	"	Nova Maritza	Tri-wkly
"	Vetcherna Posta	"	"	Preporetz	"	RUSTCHUK	Orient	Weekly
"	Retsh	"	"	Nov Vek	Tri-wkly	VARNA	Tzveistnik	"
"	Den	"	"	Svet lina (Ill.)	Weekly	"	Varnanski Trgovski	Bi-wkly
"	Svebadno Slovo	"	"	Luz (Hetrew)	"	"	Viestnik...	Bi-wkly
"	Bolgario	"	"	Voeni Journal	"	"	Trgovski Phar	Daily

## CENTRAL AMERICA.

(See also "British Honduras," page 442.)

CENTRAL AMERICA consists of five independent Republics, viz., Guatemala, Nicaragua, Salvador, Honduras, and Costa Rica, and the Colony of British Honduras. The total population of the six countries is now over 4,700,000, about a quarter of that number being whites. *Imports from the United Kingdom* in 1916 amounted to £903,775, and consisted chiefly of cotton

and woollen goods, machinery, soap, &c. *Exports* to the United Kingdom were £1,776,700. Central America is rich in minerals—gold, silver, copper, zinc, and valuable marbles and other stone being found—and the vegetable productions are abundant and varied. The principal towns and their newspapers, exclusive of British Honduras, are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
COSTA RICA.			GUATEMALA	Nacional	Daily	BLUEFIELDS	The Recorder (Eng.)	Weekly
SAN JOSE	La Gaceta y Boletín Judicial (Official)	Daily	"	El Horizonte	Weekly	GRANADA	Diario	"
"	La Informacion	"	QUEZALTENANGO	Bien Publico	"	"	El Centro Americano	"
"	El Imparcial	"				LEON	Siglo XX.	"
"	La Prensa Libre	"	HONDURAS.					
PUNTARENAS	El Pacifico	"	TEGUCIGALPA	La Paz	Tri-wkly			
(Pop. 5,000)	El Correo de la Costa	"	(Pop. 17,000)	La Regeneracion	Weekly			
			COMAYAGUA	El Orden	"			
GUATEMALA.						SAN SALVADOR	Diario	"
GUATEMALA (pop. 90,000)	Diario de Centro America	Daily	NICARAGUA.			(Pop. 60,000)	El Imparcial	"
"	La República	"	MANAGUA	El Diario	Daily	"	El Indice	"
			(Pop. 36,000)	Gaceta Oficial	Weekly	"	Diario Oficial	Daily
				El Siglo XX.	"	"	Diario del Comercio	"
						SANTA ANA	El Relator	Weekly

## CHILE, REPUBLIC OF.

CHILE comprises twenty-three provinces and one territory, and lies between the Andes and the Pacific. It has a white or mixed population, estimated recently at 3,641,000, besides a population of some 100,000 Indians. Agriculture and mining are the chief pursuits. *Imports* from the United Kingdom in 1916 amounted to £4,374,667, the *Exports* to this country being £12,408,613. The principal Imports are cotton, woollens, machinery,

articles of apparel, tools, hardware and cutlery; and the chief Exports are nitrates, silver and copper ores, hides, wheat and guano. The mineral wealth of the country is enormous. Santiago, the capital, has a population of (1910) 355,000; Valparaiso, 200,000; Concepcion, 62,000; Talca, 45,000; Iquique, 45,000; Chillan, 34,000, and Antofagasta, 32,000. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
SANTIAGO	Mercurio	Daily	ARICA	El Morro de Arica	Daily	PISAGUA	El Pueblo de Pisagua	Daily
"	Las Ultimas Noticias	"	CHILLAN	La Discusion	"	RENGO	El Central	"
"	La Union	"	"	El Chillan	"	SAN CARLOS	La Actualidad	Daily
"	El Diario Ilustrado	"	CONCEPCION	El Sur	"	"	El Derecho	"
"	La Mañana	"	"	El Pais	"	SAN FELIPE	La Verdad	Daily
VALPARAISO	El Mercurio	"	CONSTITUCION	El Maule	"	SAN FERNANDO	La Justicia	"
"	La Union	"	COPIAPO	El Amigo del Pais	"	"	La Autonomia	"
"	El Dia	"	"	El Constitucional	"	SAN JAVIER	La Estrella	"
"	El Chileno	"	CORONEL	El Esmeralda	"	SERENA	La Reforma	Tri-wkly
"	El Herald	"	IQUIQUE	El Nacional	Daily	TACNA	El Pacifico	"
"	Deutsche Zeitung	"	"	La Patria	"	"	La Voz del Sur	"
"	South Pacific Mail (English)	Weekly	"	El Tarapaca	"	TALCA	La Actualidad	Daily
ANCUD	La Alianza	"	"	El Imparcial	"	TALTAL	El Liberal Democrático	"
ANGOL	El Colono	"	LAUTARO	Los Debates	"	TRAIGUEN	El Traiguén	"
ANTOFAGASTA	El Industrial	Daily	MELIPILLA	La Alianza	"	VINA DEL MAR	El Vinamarino	"
ARAUCO	El Arauco	"	NUOVA IMPERIAL	El Radical	"	VALDIVIA	La Libertad	"
			PARRAL	El Parral	Daily			



## CHINA.

CHINA proper contains an area of over 1,500,000 square miles, and according to some estimates its population is four hundred million, though this is probably exaggerated. Manchuria, which lies to the north of China proper, has an area of 360,000 miles and a population estimated at 11,000,000. China's foreign trade is, considering the enormous population, comparatively small, but since the development of the Trans-Siberian Railway and the Manchurian lines it is showing very rapid increase. In the last few years the agricultural development of the country has advanced by leaps and bounds, and the principal exports include tea, the Soya bean, millet, wheat, barley and rice. Silk, skins, furs, and tin are also largely exported. The great mineral resources of this country are only now beginning to be tapped, although the export of coal has already begun. The direct imports from the United Kingdom amounted in 1916 to £10,864,992, and the

Exports to us to £8,335,102. Cottons, woollens, tobacco, coal, sugar, and metals are the principal imports. There is a growing field for paint, paper, soap, medicines, electrical goods, and rubber manufactures. The capital, Peking, has a population usually placed at one-and-a-third millions. Shanghai, the gate of China and the chief commercial centre, has a native population of about one million, and the largest European population in the Far East. Mukden, the principal city in Manchuria, has 250,000 inhabitants; Hankow, the second commercial centre in China, 1,000,000, and the chief ports are Canton, of which the British Colony of Hong Kong is the port, in South China; Hankow on the Yangtze River in Central China, and Tientsin, of which Chingwangtao is the winter port, in North China. Dairen, capital of the Kwantang Peninsula, was ceded to Japan. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
AMOI ...	Gazette and Shipping Report...	Daily	SHANGHAI ...	Shanghai Mercury (evening)	Daily	SHANGHAI ...	Chinese Illustrated News (in Chinese)	"
CANTON ...	Canton Newsletter (English)	Tri-weekly	" ...	The Shanghai Times (morning)	"	" ...	Child's Paper	" Monthly
" ...	Tsat Shap Yo Hong Shong Po (Chinese)	Daily	" ...	China Press	"	" ...	Chinese Recorder	"
" ...	Yeung Sheng Po (Chinese)	"	" ...	Echo de Chine (French)	"	" ...	Medical Journal	Bi-Monthly
" ...	Kung Wo Po (Chinese)	"	" ...	Shun Pao (in Chinese)	"	TIENTSIN ...	Peking and Tientsin Times	Daily & Weekly
" ...	Hsin Po	"	" ...	Sinwan Pao (Chinese)	"	" ...	China Times	Daily
PEKING ...	Changshis Kuan Pao	Daily	" ...	North China Herald	"	" ...	Chih Pao (Chinese)	"
" ...	Peking Daily News (English)	"	" ...	British (Adv., p.637) Weekly	"	" ...	North China Daily Mail	"
" ...	Peking Gazette (English)	"	" ...	Eastern Times (Chinese)	"	" ...	North China Sunday Times	Weekly
SHANGHAI ...	North China Daily News (morning)	"	" ...	Celestial Empire	Weekly	" ...	North China Sunday Times	Weekly
	British (Adv., p. 637),	"	" ...	The Union	"	HANKOW ...	Central China Post	Daily
		"	" ...	Israel's M's's'ng'r Fortnightly	"			
		"	" ...	Far Eastern Review (Eng. and Commercial)	Monthly			

## COLOMBIA, REPUBLIC OF.

A SOUTH AMERICAN State, including eight departments, with a total population estimated at about 5,500,000, of whom more than one-half are whites and half-castes. The mineral resources of Colombia are very considerable, emeralds, gold, silver, platinum, copper, iron, lead and coal being found, and it has vast forests. Value of imports from the United Kingdom in 1916 was £1,675,450. The Exports to the United

Kingdom, the chief of which in normal times are bananas, coffee, hides and rubber, totalled in 1916 only £187,575 as against £1,500,000 in 1915. These figures, do not include Panama, formerly one of the nine departments, but since November, 1903, recognised as a separate Republic. Bogota, the capital, possesses about 100,000 inhabitants. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BOGOTA ...	Diario de Cundinamarca	Daily	BOGOTA ...	El Narrador	Weekly	BARRANQUILLA ...	El Promotor	Weekly
" ...	Diario Oficial	"	" ...	El Hacendado	"	" ...	La Revista	Partly
" ...	El Conservador	"	" ...	El Sol	"	" ...	El Acontecimiento	Weekly
" ...	El Comercio	"	" ...	La Asociacion	"	BUCARAMANGA ...	Eco de Santander	Daily
" ...	El Herald	"	" ...	Anales de la Sociedad de Socorros Mutuos	"	" ...	La Pluma	"
" ...	El Criterio	"	" ...	El Siglo	"	CALI ...	El Ferro Carril	—
" ...	El Republicano	"	" ...	La Epoca	"	" ...	Boletin de Medicina	—
" ...	El Telegrama	"	" ...	El Debate	"	" ...	El Doctrinario	Weekly
" ...	Gaceta de Cundinamarca	"	" ...	El Derecho	"	HONDA ...	El Motor	"
" ...	Gaceta Republicana	"	" ...	Anales de Jurisprudencia	Monthly	" ...	La Voz del Folima	"
" ...	Gaceta Judicial	"	" ...	Anales de la Canalizacion del Magdalena	"	LA MESA ...	Revista de Femenidad	Monthly
" ...	Gil Blas	"	" ...	Anales de Instruccion Publica	"	MEDRELLIN ...	Las Novedades	Weekly
" ...	Liberal	"	" ...	Anales de la Academia de Medicina	"	" ...	La Justicia	"
" ...	Mañana	"	" ...	El Repertorio Colombiano	"	" ...	El Esfuerzo	"
" ...	Renovacion	"	" ...	Revista Bibliografica	"	" ...	La Poliantea	"
" ...	Revista Judicial	"	" ...	Anales de Ingenieria	"	" ...	La Miscelanea	Monthly
" ...	Registro Municipal	"	" ...	Revista Dental	"	" ...	La Bohemia Alegre	"
" ...	La Campena	Tri-wkly	" ...	Revista de San Lazaro	"	" ...	El Repertorio	"
" ...	La Cronica	"	" ...	Revista de Beneficencia	"	" ...	El Espectador	Weekly
" ...	El Fio Juan	"	" ...	Revista de Colombiana	"	" ...	El Aviso	"
" ...	El Consueta	Bi-wkly	" ...	Revista de Fajardo & Ca.	"	" ...	El Nacional	"
" ...	La Espectativa	"	" ...	La Homeopatia	"	" ...	Los Tiempos	"
" ...	El Apostolado de la Oracion	Weekly	" ...	El Ciudadano	"	" ...	Anales de la Academia de Medicina	Monthly
" ...	Biblioteca Popular	"	BARRACOS ...			OCANA ...	La Probidad	"
" ...	Las Noticias	"				POPAYAN ...	Revista Caucaana	"
" ...	El Orden	"				" ...	El Deber	Weekly
" ...	La Nacion	"				RIO HACHA ...	El Ferro Carril	Quarterly
" ...	El Tren	"						
" ...	El Honor	"						
" ...	El Veterano	"						
" ...	Los Tiempos	"						



# DENMARK.

THIS country has an area of 15,042 square miles, and is the smallest of the Northern States of Europe. Its population in 1911 was 2,757,076, nearly one-half of whom live entirely by agriculture. Its few manufactures are mainly for home consumption. Large quantities of agricultural and dairy produce, horses, and cattle are exported to the United King-

dom. The *Exports* to the United Kingdom in 1916 were £21,942,337. The *Imports* from the United Kingdom in 1916 amounted to £14,223,663, and comprised woollen, cotton, and silk goods, hardware, coal, machinery, motors and cycles, and colonial produce. *Copenhagen*, the capital, has a population (including suburbs) of 462,161 (1911). The principal papers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
COPENHAGEN...	Berlingske Tidende	Daily	FREDERICIA	Dagblad ...	Daily	NAESTVED	... Avis	...
"	Politiken ...	"	FREDERIKSBORG	Amtstidende	"	ODENSE	... Fyns Stifts Tidende	"
"	(Advt., p. 639.)	"	FREDERIKSHAVN	Avis	"	"	... Fyns Tidende	"
"	Ekstrabladet	"	GRENAA	... Folkeblad	"	RANDERS	... Amtavis	"
"	Dagbladet ...	"	HELSINGØR	... Avis	"	"	... Dagblad	"
"	Dagens Nyheder	"	"	... Folketidende	"	RIBE	... Folkeblad	"
"	National Tidende...	"	"	... Dagblad	"	RINGKJØBING...	Amts Dagblad	"
"	Aftenposten...	"	HERNING	... Avis	"	RINGSTED	... Folketidende	"
"	Aftenbladet	"	HJØRRING	... Amtstidende	"	RÖNNE...	Bornholms Avis	"
"	København	"	HOBRO	... Avis	"	ROSKILDE	... Avis	"
"	Børsen	"	HOLBÆK	... Amt-Avis	"	"	... Tidende	"
"	Socialdemokraten	"	"	Holbæk-Posten	"	RUDKJØBING	... Langelands Avis	"
"	Kristeligt Dagblad	"	HOLSTEBRO	... Dagblad	"	SAMSO	... Dagblad	"
"	Hovedstaden	"	"	... Avis	"	SILKEBORG	... Avis	"
"	Folkets Avis	"	HOBSENS	... Folkeblad	"	SKANDERBORG	Amts-Avis	"
"	Vort Land	"	"	... Avis	"	SKIVE	... Folkeblad	"
"	Danmark ...	Bi-Weekly	KALLUNDBORG	Avis...	"	SLAGELSE	... Posten	"
AALBORG	Aalborg Amts Tidende	Daily	KOLDING	... Avis	"	SØRØ	Amts-Avis	"
"	Stiftstidende	"	"	... Folkeblad	"	SVENDBOERG	... Amtstidende	"
"	Nordjylland	"	KORSØR	... Avis	"	THISTED	... Amtstidende	"
AARHUS	Jyllandsposten	"	MARIØ	... Lollands Posten	"	VARDE	... Folkeblad	"
"	Stiftstidende	"	NAESKOV	... Tidende	"	VEJLE	... Amt-Avis	"
"	Amtstidende	"	NYBORG	... Avis	"	"	... Amt-Folkeblad	"
ESBJERG	Posten	"	NYKJØBING	(Falst.) Stifts-Tidende	"	VIBORG	... Stiftstidende	"
FREDERICIA	Avis...	"	"	... Folke	"	"	... Stifts-Folkeblad	"
			"	(Jut.) Morsø Avis...	"	"	... Amts Socialdemokrat	"
			"	... Morsø Folkeblad	"	VØRDLINGBORG.	Dagblad	"

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
COPENHAGEN	Illustreret Tidende (Illustrated)	Weekly	COPENHAGEN	Ingeniøren (Engineering, &c.)	Weekly
"	Allers Ill. Familie-Journal (Illustrated) (Advt., p. 639.)	"	"	Architekten (Building)	"
"	Illustreret Familieblad	"	"	Landbovennen (Agric.)	"
"	Hver 8.Dag (Illustrated)	"	"	Ugeskrift f. Landmaend (Agric.)	"
"	Klods Hans (Comic)	"	"	Landmandsblade (Agric.)	"
"	Nordisk Mønster-Tidende (Fashion)	Bi-monthly	"	Motor (Motor-Cars)	Fortly.
"	Husmoderens Blad (Ladies)	Weekly	"	Trafiken (Cycle, Motor-Car, &c.)	Weekly
"	Hjemmet (Home)	"	"	Sport	"
"	Teknisk Tidskrift (Engineering, &c.)	"	"	Bilen (Motor-Car, &c.)	Monthly
"	Dansk Søfartstidende (Shipping)	"	"	Hospitals Tidende (Med.)	Weekly
"	Borsen (Grocery)	"	"	Ugeskrift for Læger (Med.)	"
"	Verden og Vi (Illustrated)	"	"	Archiv for Pharmaci og Chemi.	2-monthly
"	Vore Damer (Ladies)	"	"	Pharmaceutisk Tidende	3-monthly

# ECUADOR, REPUBLIC OF.

A STATE divided into 15 provinces and one territory, on the western side of South America, with a population estimated at 1,270,000 mostly of Spanish descent. The *Imports* from England in 1916 were valued at £464,301; *Exports* to the United Kingdom £1,018,619.

The mineral and vegetable products of Ecuador are

Town.	Title.	Issued.
QUITO	El Comercio	Daily
"	El Independiente	Bi-wkly
"	La Epoca	"
CUENCA	La Voz del Azuay	Weekly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
GUAYAQUIL	El Diario Ilustrado	Daily
"	El Guante	"
"	El Telegrafo	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
GUAYAQUIL	El Tiempo	Daily
"	El Comercio Ecuatoriano	Monthly

very valuable. There are extensive forests, and the cinchona bark tree is common. Its chief vegetable products are cocoa, cotton, india-rubber, tobacco, fruits, &c., while its minerals consists of gold, quicksilver, lead, iron and copper. Guayaquil, the chief port, has a population of (1908) 60,000. Quito, the capital, has about 55,000, and Cuenca, 25,000. Principal newspapers:—

# FRANCE.

OUR nearest neighbour, and has been for many years our second largest customer on the continent of Europe. As our ally in the European conflict, we have been brought into more friendly contact with France than ever before in all our history, and it is confidently

expected that after the war, our closer relationship will result in a great increase in trade. The French Republic covers an area of 207,218 square miles, divided into 87 departments, and supports a population of 39,252,245, of which it is estimated 1,000,000 are



foreigners, the department of the Seine alone numbering about 220,000. In 1916 the *Imports* of France from the United Kingdom were valued at £107,597,431, and the *Exports* to us at £26,584,543. Among the principal articles imported by France from this country were: Coal, cotton yarn, cotton manufactures, woollen manufactures, metals and hardware, &c., while the imports in leather goods during 1916 amounted to nearly £1,000,000; chemical products, £2,000,000; cotton goods £8,000,000; and metals, hardware, machinery, &c. £10,000,000. The principal exports to this country comprise woollens, wines and spirits, lace, silks and ribbons, raw silk, hides and skins, leather wares, haberdashery, gloves, etc., and dairy farm, fruit and vegetable produce. Though France is one of the most

flourishing of agricultural countries, owing to the fertile soil and generally fine climate, her manufactures are numerous and considerable; and, besides the articles of export enumerated above, mention must be made of the manufactures of jewellery, clocks and watches, motor vehicles, glass, pottery, cabinet-work, carving, flowers and feathers, toys, and the many objects of art and tasteful workmanship comprised under the general head of *articles de Paris*. The population of Paris in 1911 was 2,846,986. In consequence of the war the Press of the country has been considerably affected, especially in the North-Eastern departments, but as many of the suspensions are regarded as being merely temporary, the list of papers given here remains as at the beginning of the war.

### Paris.—Leading Political Papers.

Title.	Issued.	Title.	Issued.	Title.	Issued.
L'Action ...	Daily	Gil-Blas ...	Daily	Patrie ...	Daily
L'Aurore ...	"	Humanité ...	"	Petit Journal ...	"
Autorité ...	"	Intransigeant ...	"	Petit Parisien ...	"
Bulletin Municipal de la Ville de Paris ...	"	Le Journal ...	"	Petite République ...	"
Daily Mail (Continental edition) ...	"	L'Homme Libre ...	"	Presse ...	"
Echo de Paris ...	"	Journal des Débats ...	"	Rappel ...	"
Eclair ...	"	Journal Officiel ...	"	Radical ...	"
Evénement ...	"	Lanterne ...	"	République française ...	"
Excelsior ...	"	Liberté ...	"	Siècle ...	"
Figaro ...	"	Libre Parole ...	"	Soleil ...	"
France ...	"	Matin ...	"	Soir ...	"
Gaulois ...	"	New York Herald (European edition) ...	"	Temps ...	"
Gazette de France ...	"	Nouvelle Presse ...	"		

### Paris.—Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Agriculture, &c.	Agriculture Commerciale ...	Bi-monthly	Industries, &c.	Journal des Travaux Publics ...	Bi-weekly
	Agriculture Nationale ...	Weekly		Le Courrier ...	Daily
	Agriculture Nouvelle ...	"		Le Génie Civil ...	Weekly
	Journal d'Agriculture ...	"		La Metallurgie ...	"
	Journal Vinicole ...	"		Le Constructeur ...	"
	Echo Agricole ...	"		L'Epicierie Française ...	"
Commerce	Le Fermier ...	Tri-wkly.	Medical	Moniteur de la Cordonnerie ...	"
	Fermes et Châteaux ...	Monthly		Revue des Vins et Liqueurs ...	Monthly
	Revue Horticole ...	Bi-monthly		Revue Industrielle ...	Weekly
	Bulletin des Halles ...	Daily		Revue Technique ...	Bi-monthly
	Courrier ...	"		La Semaine Médicale ...	Weekly
	Le Marché Franç ...	"	Printing and Paper	Gazette des Hôpitaux ...	"
Family	French Exporter ...	Monthly		Bulletin Medical ...	"
	Jl. de la Jeunesse ...	Weekly		Progrès Medical ...	"
	La Famille ...	"		La Presse Médicale ...	"
	La Vie de Famille ...	"		Journal des Imprimeurs ...	Monthly
	Le Foyer ...	Bi-weekly		Moniteur de la Papeterie ...	"
Fashions...	Fémina ...	Bi-monthly	Religious	La Croix ...	Daily
	L'Art et La Mode ...	Weekly		Le Signal ...	"
	La Mode du Petit Journal ...	"		Revue du Dimanche ...	Weekly
	La Mode Nationale ...	"		Semaine Religieuse ...	"
	La Mode Pratique ...	"		Le Pèlerin ...	Daily
	La Vraie Mode ...	"	Satirical	Charivari ...	Weekly
Finance	Mode Illustrée ...	"		Journal Amusant ...	Weekly
	Moniteur de la Mode ...	"		Petit Journal pour Rire ...	"
	Nouvelle Mode ...	"		Triboulet ...	"
	Petit Echo de la Mode ...	"		Le Rire ...	"
	Revue de la Mode ...	"		Le Pêle-Mêle ...	"
	Les Modes ...	Monthly	Sport	Vie Parisienne ...	"
Illustrated	Miroir des Modes ...	"		Chasse Illustrée ...	Bi-monthly
	Messager de Paris ...	Daily		France Militaire ...	Daily
	Semaine Financière ...	Weekly		Jockey ...	"
	L'Illustration ...	Weekly		Journal de l'Automobile ...	"
	Le Monde Illustré ...	"		L'Auto ...	"
	Le Supplément ...	Tri-wkly.	Theatrical	Le Sport Universel ...	Weekly
Magazines	Moniteur des Arts ...	Weekly		La Vie au Grand Air ...	"
	La Revue Illustrée ...	Bi-monthly		Le Chasseur ...	"
	Le Soleil du Dimanche ...	Weekly		Le Pêcheur ...	Bi-monthly
	Supplément du Petit Journal ...	"		Paris-Sport ...	Daily
	Le Courrier Français ...	"		Revue Sportive ...	Weekly
	La Vie Illustrée ...	"	Visitors	Sport ...	"
Nos Loisirs	Les Lectures pour tous ...	Monthly		Vie Automobile ...	"
	Vie Heureuse ...	"		Le Monde Artiste ...	"
	Annals Politiques et Littéraires ...	Weekly		Daily Mail ...	Daily
	Le Miroir ...	"		New York Herald ...	"
	Nos Loisirs ...	"		American Register ...	Weekly
				Je Sais Tout ...	Monthly



## Principal Provincial Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
ABBEVILLE ...	Abbevillois ...	Tri-wkly	AUCH ...	Avenir Républicain	Daily	BORDEAUX ...	La Gironde ...	Daily
" ...	Gazette ...	Weekly	" ...	Voix du Peuple ...	"	" ...	a La Petite Gironde	"
" ...	Pilote de la Somme	Bi-wkly	" ...	La République de	"	" ...	La Nouvelliste	"
AGEN ...	Journal de Lot-et-	"	" ...	Travailleurs ...	Bi-wkly.	" ...	La Leberté de	"
" ...	Garonne... ..	Weekly	AURILLAC ...	Nouvelliste du	"	" ...	Bordeaux et du	"
" ...	La Constitution	Daily	" ...	Cantal ...	"	" ...	Sud-Ouest ...	"
" ...	L'Echo de Lot et	"	" ...	Le Journal du	"	" ...	La France ...	"
" ...	Garonne ...	Weekly	" ...	Cantal ...	Daily	" ...	Le Sport de Sud-	"
" ...	Avenir ...	Daily	" ...	Indépendant ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	Ouest ...	Weekly
AGEN ...	L'Indépendant du	"	" ...	L'Avenir du Cantal	Tri-wkly	" ...	Le Moniteur Agricole	"
" ...	Lot-et-Garonne...	Daily	" ...	Autunois ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	La Vie Bordelaise	"
AIX ...	Provence Nouvelle	Weekly	AUTUN... ..	Le Morvan ...	"	" ...	Feuille Vinicole de	"
" ...	Le Mémorial ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	L'Yonne ...	Daily	" ...	la Gironde ...	"
" ...	Le National ...	Weekly	AUXERRE ...	Le Nouvelliste	Tri-wkly	" ...	La Croix (Church	"
" ...	Echo des Bouches	"	" ...	L'Indépendant	"	" ...	paper ...	"
" ...	du-Rhone ...	"	" ...	auxerrois ...	Daily	" ...	Journal de Médecin	"
AIX-LES-BAIN	L'Avenir ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	Le Bourguignon	"	" ...	de Bordeaux ...	"
AJACCIO (Corsica)	La République	Daily	" ...	La Bourgogne	"	" ...	L'Aquitaine (Church	"
ALAIS ...	Journal d'Alais	Weekly	" ...	La Bourgogne	"	" ...	paper) ...	"
" ...	L'Union Républi-	"	AVIGNON ...	Courrier du Midi	Weekly	" ...	Journal Horticole	"
" ...	caine ...	"	" ...	Petit Vauclusien	Tri-wkly	" ...	et Vinicole ...	Monthly
ALBI ...	Démocrate...	Tri-wkly	" ...	Quotidien du Midi	Daily	" ...	Revue Agricole	"
ALBI ...	Le Patriote Albi-	"	" ...	"	"	" ...	Revue Philomatique	"
" ...	geois ...	Daily	BAILLEUL ...	La Bailleuloise	Daily	BOULOGNE-SUR-	"	"
" ...	La Gazette du Tarn	Weekly	" ...	"	"	MER... ..	La France du Nord	Daily
ALENÇON ...	Journal d'Alençon	Tri-wkly	BAR-LE-DUC ...	L'Echo de l'Est	"	" ...	L'Impartial ...	Weekly
" ...	Indépendant de	"	" ...	L'Echo bi-heb-	"	" ...	Télégramme	Daily
" ...	L'Orne ...	Weekly	" ...	domadaire	Bi-wkly	BOURG... ..	Courrier de l'Ain...	"
" ...	Bonhomme Nor-	"	" ...	L'Indépendance de	"	" ...	Le Républicain de	"
" ...	maud ...	"	" ...	l'Est ...	Daily	" ...	l'Ain ...	Tri-wkly
AMIENS ...	Progres de la	"	" ...	"	"	" ...	Journal du l'Ain	"
" ...	Somme ...	Daily	BAR-SUR-AUBE	Le Mémorial	Bi-wkly	BOURGES ...	Indépendant du	"
" ...	Journal d'Amiens	"	" ...	"	"	" ...	Cher ...	4-wkly
" ...	Memorial d'Amiens	"	BASTIA ...	Le Phare ...	Weekly	" ...	Journal du Cher	Daily
" ...	La Chronique Picarde	"	" ...	Bastia Journal	Daily	BREST... ..	Courrier du Finistère	Weekly
" ...	L'Indicateur ...	Weekly	" ...	Le Petit Bastiais	"	" ...	La Dépêche	Daily
" ...	Messenger de la Somme	"	BAYEUX ...	Indicateur de	"	BRIVES ...	La République	Tri-wkly
" ...	La Somme Hebdo-	"	" ...	Bayeux ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	La République	"
" ...	madaire ...	"	" ...	L'Echo Bayeusain	"	" ...	Radical ...	Bi-wkly
ANGERS ...	Journal de Maine-	"	" ...	"	"	CAEN ...	Journal de Caen	Daily
" ...	et-Loire ...	Daily	BAYONNE ...	Pays Basque	Weekly	" ...	Moniteur du	"
" ...	Progres de l'Ouest	Weekly	" ...	Courrier de Bay-	"	" ...	Calvados	"
" ...	Messenger de l'Ouest	"	" ...	onne ...	Daily	" ...	L'Eclaircur	Weekly
" ...	Républicain de	"	" ...	Semaine de Bayonne	Bi-wkly	" ...	La Semaine Nor-	"
" ...	Maine-et-Loire ...	"	BEAUNE ...	Journal de Beaune	Tri-wkly	" ...	mande	"
" ...	Le Réveil de l'Ouest	"	" ...	Avenir Bourguignon	"	" ...	Bonhomme Normand	"
" ...	Le Petit Journal de	"	BEAUVAIS ...	Moniteur de L'Oise	Daily	CAIORS ...	Journal du Lot	Tri-wkly
" ...	Maine-et-Loire	Daily	" ...	La République de	"	" ...	Le Réveil du Lot	Bi-wkly
" ...	L'Ouest ...	"	" ...	L'Oise ...	"	" ...	Union Républicaine	Weekly
" ...	Le Patriote ...	"	BELFORT ...	Journal de Belfort	Bi-wkly	CALAIS ...	Phare de Calais	Bi-wkly
" ...	Le Petit Courrier	"	" ...	La Frontière	"	" ...	Petit Calaisien	Daily
" ...	Le Conseiller de	"	BERGERAC ...	L'Indépendant	"	CAMBRAI ...	Gazette de Cambrai	Tri-wkly
" ...	l'Ouest ...	Weekly	" ...	Journal de Bergerac	"	" ...	L'Emancipateur	Daily
ANGOULEME ...	Courrier des Cha-	"	BERNAY ...	Tribune de Bernay	"	" ...	Petit Cambresien	Weekly
" ...	rentes ...	Tri-wkly	BESANCON ...	Eclair Comtois	Daily	CANNES ...	Le Courrier	Weekly
" ...	La Charente	Daily	" ...	Patit Comtois	"	" ...	Le Littoral	Daily
" ...	Petite Charente	"	" ...	La Dépêche Républi-	"	" ...	L'Avenir des Alpes-	"
" ...	Le Matin Charentais	"	" ...	caine ...	"	" ...	Maritimes	"
ANNONAY ...	La Haute Ardèche	Weekly	BETHUNE ...	Gazette de Bethune	Weekly	CARCASSONNE	Courrier de l'Aude	Daily
" ...	Journal d'Annonay	"	" ...	Le Petit Béthunois	Bi-wkly	" ...	La Bataille Re-	"
" ...	La Gazette d'Annonay	"	" ...	Journal de Béthune	Weekly	" ...	publicaine	Weekly
ARGENTEUIL ...	Journal d'Argenteuil	"	BEZIERS ...	L'Herault ...	"	CARPENTRAS ...	Le Ventoux	"
ARLES... ..	L'homme de Bronze	"	" ...	Le Publiateur	"	" ...	Echo du Tarn	Bi-wkly
" ...	Le Forum	"	" ...	Union Republicaine	Daily	" ...	Le Rappel Castrais	Weekly
ARMENTIERES	La Gazette...	Daily	" ...	Echo judiciaire	Weekly	" ...	L'Avenir du Tarn	Daily
" ...	Journal d'Armenti-	"	" ...	"	"	" ...	Le Courrier du Tarn	Bi-wkly
" ...	ères ...	Tri-wkly	BLOIS ...	L'Avenir ...	Tri-wkly	" ...	Le Cambresis	"
ARAS... ..	Courrier du Pas-	"	" ...	L'Indépendant	Tri-wkly	CATEAU ...	"	"
" ...	de-Calais	Daily	BOLBEC ...	Journal de Bolbec	Bi-wkly	" ...	"	"
" ...	L'Avenir ...	"	" ...	"	"	" ...	"	"
" ...	Pas-de-Calais	Weekly	" ...	"	"	" ...	"	"



Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
COTTE	Journal de Cotte	Daily	DIJON	La Nouvelle Bourgogne	Weekly	HAVRE (LE)	Journal du Havre	Daily
"	Le Journal Commercial et Maritime	"	"	Le Publicateur	"	"	Echo Liberal	Tri-wkly
"	Petit Commercial et Maritime	"	DOLE	Le Bloc Republicain	"	"	Gazette Maritime	Daily
CHALONS-SUR-MARNE	Journal de la Marne	"	"	L'Action Jurassienne	"	"	Le Petit Havre	"
"	L'Union Republicaine	"	DOUAI	Journal de Douai	Tri-wkly	"	Havre-Eclair	Bi-wkly
CHALON-SUR-SAONE	Courrier de Saone-et-Loire	"	"	L'Echo Douaisien	"	HAZEBROUCK	Indicateur	"
"	Progres de Saone-et-Loire	"	"	Le Var	Bi-wkly	"	Jnl. d'Hazebrouck	"
CHAMBERY	Indicateur Savoisien	Weekly	DRAGUIGNAN	La Provence Republicaine	Weekly	HONFLEUR	Echo Honfleurais	Weekly
"	Le Patriote Republicain	Daily	"	Le Journal	Bi-wkly	"	Avenir	"
CHARLEVILLE	Petit Ardennais	"	DUNKERQUE	La Flandre	Daily	ISSOIRE	Le Moniteur	Weekly
"	Le Courrier des Ardennes	"	"	Le Nord Maritime	"	ISSOUDUN	Le Journal	Bi-wkly
CHARTRES	Journal de Chartres	Tri-wkly	"	Le Phare du Nord	"	"	Echo des Marchés	"
"	La Depeche	Daily	ELBEUF	L'Independant	Bi-wkly	JOIGNY	Le Republicain	Bi-wkly
"	Le Progres	Tri-wkly	"	Industriel Elbeuvien	"	"	Courrier de Joigny	Weekly
CHATEAUBRIANT	Journal de Chateaubriant	Weekly	"	L'Elbeuvien	"			
CHATEAUDUN	Echo Duneis	Bi-wkly	EPERNAY	Le Réveil de la Marne	Daily			
CHATEAUX	Journal du Centre	Daily	"	Le Champenois	"			
"	Progres de l'Indre	Tri-wkly	"	Courrier du Nord-Est	Tri-wkly			
"	Journal du Département	Daily	"	Le Vigneron Champenois	Weekly			
"	Le Réveil de l'Indre	Weekly	EPINAL	Le Vosgien	Tri-wkly			
CHATEAU-THIERRY	Echo Republicain	Tri-wkly	"	Le Nouvelliste des Vosges	Weekly	LA FERTE-MACÉ	L'Echo de la Ferté-Macé	Weekly
CHATELLERAULT	Memorial	Bi-wkly	"	Le Mémorial des Vosges	Daily	LA FLÈCHE	Echo du Loir	"
"	Echo	Weekly	EVREUX	Le Courrier	Tri-wkly	"	Journal Flécheis	"
CHAUMONT	Petite Haut-Marnais	Daily	"	Journal d'Evreux	Bi-wkly	LANOES	Le Spectateur	Tri-wkly
"	L'Avant-Garde Republicaine	Tri-wkly				"	Le Nouveau Journal	Weekly
"	Petit Champenois	Daily	FECAAMP	Journal	Tri-wkly	LANNION	Journal de Lannion	"
CHAUNY	Defense nationale	Tri-wkly	FLERS	Journal de Flers	"	"	Lannionnais	"
CHERBOURG	Cherbourg Eclair	Daily	"	Le Patriote Normand	"	LAON	Journal de l'Aisne	Daily
"	Phare de la Manche	Bi-wkly	"	Le Courrier	"	"	Courrier de l'Aisne	W'kly
CLAMECY	Le Réveil	"	FONTENAY-LE-COMTE	La Vendée	"	"	L'Electeur de l'Aisne	W'kly
"	L'Echo de Clamecy	Weekly	"	La Vendée	"	LAVAL	La Mayenne	Daily
"	L'Independance	"	FOUGERES	Le Jnl. de Fougères	Weekly	"	Le Courrier du Maine	Weekly
"	Le Clamecyois	"	"	Le Petit Fougères	"	"	L'Echo de la Mayenne	Daily
CLERMONT-FERRAND	Le Moniteur	Daily	"	La Chronique de Fougères	"	"	L'Avenir de la Mayenne	Wkly
"	Moniteur du Dimanche	Weekly	FOURMIES	Jnl. de Fourmies	Bi-wkly	LE MANS	Le Bonhomme Sarthois	"
"	L'Avenir	Daily	"	Le Liberal Fourmies	Weekly	"	La Sarthe	Daily
"	L'Avenir du Dimanche	Weekly				"	Echo Regional de l'Ouest	Weekly
COGNAC	Indicateur	Bi-wkly	GAILLAC	Memorial	Weekly	"	Le Progres Republic.	"
"	La Constitution	Tri-wkly	"	Republic. de Gaillac	Bi-wkly	"	Le Maine	"
"	L'Ere Nouvelle	Bi-wkly	GAP	Courrier des Alpes	Weekly	"	Le Nouvelliste de la S.	Daily
"	Le Cognac	"	"	Les Alpes Republicaines	Bi-wkly	"	Petit Manceau	Tri-wkly
COMMERCE	Republicain de l'Est	"	GIEEN	L'Independant de Gien	Weekly	LIBOURNE	Chronique	Bi-wkly
COMPIEGNE	Depêche de l'Oise	Tri-wkly	"	Avenir Republicain	"	"	Union Republicaine	"
"	Progres	"	GRANVILLE	Granvillais	"	"	La Gazette du Libournais	"
"	La Gazette de l'Oise	"	"	Granvillais	"	LILLE	Echo du Nord	Daily
			GRASSE	Journal de Grasse	"	"	Le Nouvelliste	"
			"	Revue de Grasse	"	"	Journal de Lille	"
DAX	Réveil des Landes	Bi-wkly	GRENOBLE	Petit Dauphinois	Daily	"	Le Reveil du Nord	"
"	L'Echo	Weekly	"	La République de l'Isère	"	"	La Dépêche	"
DIEPPE	Vigie de Dieppe	Bi-wkly	"	Le Droit du Peuple	"	"	Le Progres du Nord	"
"	Impartial	"	GURET	Courrier	Tri-wkly	"	Grand Echo	"
"	Journal de Dieppe	Weekly	"	Echo de la Creuse	Weekly	LIMOGES	Gazette du Centre	"
"	L'Eclair	"	"	L'Abeille de la Creuse	Daily	"	Courrier du Centre	"
DIONE	Journal des Basses-Alpes	"	"	Le Petit Creusois	Tri-wkly	"	Moniteur de la Haute-Vienne	Bi-wkly
"	Union Basalpine	"	GUINGAMP	Jnl. de Guingamp	Weekly	"	Reveil du Centre	Daily
"	Echo des Alpes	"	"	Echo Guingampais	"	LISIEUX	Le Lexovien	Bi-wkly
DIJON	Bien Public	Daily				"	Progres Lexovien	"
"	Progres de la Cote-d'Or	"				LONS-LE-SAULNIER	La Liberte	Tri-wkly
"	Bourgogne Agricole	Weekly	HAVRE (LE)	Le Havre	Daily	"	Union Republicaine	Weekly
			"	Le Passe Temps	Weekly	"	Democrate du Jura	Weekly
						LORIENT	Nouvelliste du Morbihan	Tri-wkly
						"	Courrier des Campagnes	Weekly
						"	Le Morbihannais	Tri-wkly
						LUNEVILLE	Jnl. de Lunville	Bi-wkly
						"	L'Eclair	"



Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
LYONS	Salut Public	Daily	MOULINS	Le Bourbonnais	Daily	PONTOISE	Le Progrès	Weekly
"	Courrier du Commerce	Bi-wkly	"	Journal de l'Allier	Bi-wkly	"	Echo Pontoisien	"
"	Moniteur des Soies	Weekly	"	Le Radical de l'Allier	Daily	PRIVAS	Le Clarion	Tri-wkly
"	Passe-Temps	"	"	Le Courier de l'Allier	"	"	L'Ardèche Republique Tri	"
"	Gazette Agricole	"	"			"	La Démocratie de l'Ardèche	Bi-wkly
"	Moniteur Judiciaire	Daily	NANCY...	Jrnl. de la Meurthe	Daily	PROVINS	Le Briard	"
"	Lyon-Républicain	"	"	L'Impartial	"	"	La Brie	"
"	Le Progrès	"	"	Moniteur de La	"	PUX (Le)	Le Haute-Loire	Daily
"	Le Nouvelliste	"	"	Meurthe	"	"	L'Avenir	"
"	L'Express	"	"	L'Est Républicain	"	"	Action Républicaine Tri-wkly	
"	Dépêche de Lyon	"	"	L'Estafette	Bi-wkly			
"	L'Accord Parfait	Weekly	"	Nouvelliste	Weekly			
"	Le Bulletin de Soies	"	NANTES	Union Bretonne	"			
"	Bulletin de la Foire de Lyon	Monthly	"	Esperance du Peuple	Daily			
"	Lyon-Horticole	Bi-Maly	"	Phare de la Loire	"	QUIMPER	Le Finistere	Tri-wkly
			"	Patriote Breton	Weekly	QUIMPERLE	Union Agricole	"
			"	Le Progres de le Loire-Inferieure	"			
			"	Le Progrès	Daily			
			"	Le Petit Phare	"			
			"	Le Populaire	"			
			"	L'Ami de la Verité	Weekly			
MACON	Journal de Saone-et-Loire	Daily	NARBONNE	Courrier	"	RAMBOUILLET	L'Indépendant	Weekly
"	L'Union Républicaine	"	"	Républicain	"	REDON...	Journal de Redon	"
MANTES	Le Petit Mantais	Bi-wkly	NEVERS	Jrnl. de la Nievre	Daily	REIMS...	Le Courrier	Daily
MARENNES	Le Conservateur	Weekly	"	Le Nivernais	Weekly	"	Indépendant Remois	"
"	Jrnl. de Marennes	"	"	Tribune Républicaine	Tri-wkly	"	Dépêche de l'Est	"
MARMANDE	Echo de Marmande	"	NICE	Petit Nigeois	Daily	"	L'Eclairer de l'Est	"
"	Revue Marmandaise	"	"	L'Eclairer de Nice	"	"	La Croix de Reims	"
MARSEILLE	Gazette du Midi	Daily	"	Anglo-American	Bi-Wkly	"	Progrès de l'Est	"
"	Jrnl. de Marseille	"	NIMES	Petit Midi	Daily	REMIREMONT...	Industriel Vosgien	Bi-wkly
"	Le Semaphore	"	"	L'Echo du Midi	Weekly	RENNES	Journal de Rennes	Daily
"	Le Mondain	Weekly	"	Journal du Midi	Daily	"	Courrier Breton	Weekly
"	La Vigie	"	"	Le Torrero	Weekly	"	Le Bonhomme Breton	"
"	Le Radical	Daily	"	Le Petit Républicain du Midi	Daily	"	L'Ouest-Eclair	Daily
"	Petit Marseillais	"				"	Le Nouvelliste de Bretagne	"
"	Soleil du Midi	"	NIORT...	Revue de l'Ouest	Tri-wkly	REOLE (La)	L'Union	Bi-wkly
"	Le Petit Provençal	"	"	Memorial des Deux-Sevres	"	"	L'Indépendant	Weekly
"	Le Bavard	Weekly	"	Le Républicain	"	RETHEL	L'Espoir	Tri-wkly
MAUBEUGE	La Frontiere	"	NOYON...	Libéral de l'Oise	Bi-wkly	ROANNE	Journal de Roanne	Weekly
"	La Sambre	"	"	L'Ami de l'Ordre	Bi-wkly	"	L'Union Républicaine	"
MEAUX	Journal de-Seine-et-Marne	Tri-wkly	ORANOE	La Ruehe	Bi-wkly	ROCHEFORT	Tablettes	Tri-wkly
"	Le Publieateur	"	ORLEANS	Journal du Loiret	Daily	"	Courrier de Rochefrt.	Weekly
MENDE	Le Moniteur	Weekly	"	Patriote Orléanais	"	"	L'Ouest Républicain	Bi-wky
"	Courrier de la Lozère	Bi-wkly	"	Petites Affiches	Weekly	ROCHELLE (LA)	Le Courrier	Bi-wkly
MENTON	L'Avenir de Menton	Weekly	"	Le Cour. de la Campagne	"	"	Echo Rochelais	"
"	Journal de Menton	"	"	Le Republicain Orlean	Daily	"	La Charente-Inferieure	"
"	Menton and Monte Carlo News	"	"	Le Conseiller des Campagnes	Weekly	"	Les Annales	Weekly
MILLAU	Le Messenger	"	"	Le Progrès du Loiret	Daily	ROCHE-SUR-YON	Le Publieateur	Tri-wkly
"	Indépendant Millavois	"				RODEZ...	Courrier de l'Aveyron	Daily
MONTAGIS	Le Gatinais	"				"	Le Jnl. de l'Aveyron	Weekly
"	Indépendant	"				"	L'Aveyron Républicain	Daily
MONTAUBAN	Le Republicain	Daily				ROMORANTIN	Le Courrier	Weekly
"	La Tribune	Weekly				"	Echo de la Sologne	"
"	Le Ralliement de Tarn et Garonne	Daily	PAU	Mémorial des Pyrénées	Daily	ROUBAIX	Journal de Roubx	Daily
MONTELIARD...	Le Pays de Mont-bellard	Bi-wkly	"	L'Indépendant	"	"	L'Egalité	"
MONT-DE-MARSA	Jrnl. des Landes	Tri-wkly	PERIGUEUX	L'Avenir	"	ROUEN...	Journal de Rouen	"
"	Republicain Landais	"	PERPIGNAN	L'Indépendant	"	"	Depeche de Rouen	"
"		"	"	Le Republicain	Bi-wkly	ROYAN...	Journal de Royan	Weekly
"		"	"	Le Roussillon	Daily	"	La Gazette	"
MONTE-CARLO	Petit Monegasque	Daily	PITHIVIER	L'Echo de Pithiviers	Weekly	ST-AFFRIQUE	Le Messenger	Weekly
MONTÉLIMAR...	Le Prgres	Weekly	POITIERS	Jnl. de la Vienne	Daily	"	L'Echo de Saint-Affrique	"
"	Journal de Montelimar	"	"	Cour de la Vienne	"	SAINT-AMAND (Cher)	Le Nouvelliste	"
MONTEREAU	Jrnl. de Montereau	"	"	La Semaine	Weekly	"	Echo du Cher	Bi-wkly
"	Informateur	"	"	L'Avenir de la Vienne	Daily	SAINT-AMAND (Nord)	L'Echo Amandinois	Wkly
MONTLUÇON	Jrnl. de Montluçon	Bi-wkly	"	Journal de l'Ouest	"	"	L'Union Amandinoise	Weekly
"	Le Centre	Daily	"	Echo du Poitou	Daily	SAINT-BRIEUC	Indépendance Bretonne	Daily
MONTPELLIER	L'Eclair	"	PONT-A-MOUSSON	Le Patriote	Weekly	"	Le Réveil	Bi-wkly
"	Le Petit Meridional	"	PONTARLIER	C. de la Montagne	"	"	L'Electeur	Weekly
"	Le Midi	"	"	Journal de Pontarlier	"			
MORTAGNE	L'Echo	"	PONT-AUDEMER	Reveil de l'Eure	"			
			"	La Risle	"			



Town.	Title	Issued.	Town	Title	Issued.	Town.	Title	Issued.
SAINT-BRIEUC	Le Moniteur da Côtes-du-Nord ...	Weekly	SARLAT ...	Le Sarladais ...	Weekly	TULLE ...	Le Messager ...	Tri-wkly
SAINT-DIE ...	Gazette Vosgienne	Bi-wkly	SAUMUR ...	Le Glaneur ...	Daily	" ...	La Corrège ...	Weekly
SAINT-DIZIER	La Liberté de la Haute-Marne ...	"	" ...	Le Courrier de Saumur	"	VALENCY ...	Le Messager ...	Daily
SAINT-ETIENNE	Memorial de la Loire	Daily	" ...	Le Bonhomme	Weekly	" ...	La Sentinelle ...	Weekly
" ...	La Tribune Républi- caine ...	"	SEDAN ...	La Petite Loire ...	Tri-wkly	VALENCIENNES	Journal de Valence	Daily
" ...	La Loire Républicaine	"	" ...	Echo des Ardennes	Weekly	" ...	L'Impartial ...	"
" ...	L'Eclair ...	Weekly	SENIS ...	Le Sedanaise ...	"	" ...	Feuille d'Annonces	Weekly
SAINT-GERMAIN- EN-LAYE	L'Avenir ...	"	SENS ...	Courrier de l'Oise	Bi-wkly	" ...	Le Valenciennais	Daily
" ...	La Liberté ...	"	" ...	Avenir de l'Yonne	"	" ...	Le Gaettour ...	Weekly
SAINT-JEAN- D'ANGELEY	Union Nationale	Bi-wkly	" ...	Union de l'Yonne	Tri-wkly	VANNES	Progrès du Morbihan	Bi-wkly
" ...	La Chronique ...	Weekly	SOISSONS	Argus Soissonais	Daily	" ...	L'Avenir ...	"
SAINT-LO ...	Messenger de la Manche	"	" ...	Democrate Sois- sonnaise ...	Tri-wkly	VENDOME	Le Patriote ...	Weekly
" ...	Le Courrier ...	"	" ...	Liberté Soissonnaise	"	" ...	Le Carillon ...	"
" ...	Le Gars Normand	"	PARVES	L'Indépendant	Daily	VERDUN (Meuse)	Courrier de la Meuse	Tri-wkly
SAINT-MALO ...	Le Républicain	Bi-wkly	" ...	Les Pyrénées	"	VERSAILLES	Echo de Versailles	Weekly
" ...	Le Salut ...	"	THONON	Echo du Léman	Weekly	VERVINS	Le Libéral de l'Aisne	Daily
SAINT-MIRIEL	Union des Campa- gnes ...	Weekly	" ...	L'Union Républicaine	"	VESOUL	Le Républicain	"
" ...	La Meuse ...	"	TOULON	Le Petit Var	Daily	" ...	L'Union Démocra- tique ...	Bi-wkly
SAINT-NAZAIRE	L'Avenir ...	"	" ...	La République du Var ...	"	" ...	Nouvelliste	"
" ...	Courrier ...	"	TOULOUSE	Le Télégramme	"	VICHY ...	L'Avenir de Vichy	Weekly
SAINT-OMER ...	Memorial Artesien	Daily	" ...	La Dépêche	"	" ...	Journal de Vichy	Daily
SAINT-QUENTIN	Le Saint Quentinnois	"	" ...	Le Rapide ...	"	VIENNE	Journal de Vienne	Bi-wkly
" ...	Journal de St. Quentin ...	"	TOURCOING	L'Express du Midi	"	" ...	Moniteur Viennois	Weekly
" ...	Le Guetteur ...	4-Wkly	" ...	L'Indicateur	Weekly	VILLEFRANCHE- DE-ROUERGUE	Le Progrès ...	"
" ...	Les Tablettes	"	TOURS	L'Union Libérale	Daily	(Aveyron)	"	"
SARLES-D'OLONNE	Journal des Sables	Bi-wkly	" ...	Journal d'Indre et Loire ...	"	VILLEFRANCHE (Rhône)	Journal	Bi-wkly
" ...	Etoile de la Vendée	"	" ...	Eclaircissement d'Indre et Loire ...	Weekly	VILLENEUVE- SUR-LOT	Le Progrès	"
SAINTE ...	L'Ind. pendant	Tri-wkly	" ...	La Touraine Répub- licaine ...	Daily	VINCENNES	Journal de Villeneuve	"
" ...	Progrès ...	"	" ...	Dépêche de Centre	"	" ...	L'Echo de Vin- cennes ...	Weekly
" ...	Le Peuple ...	"	" ...	Le Tourangeau	Bi-wkly	VITRY-LE- FRANCAIS	Le Messager	4-weekly
" ...	Moniteur de la Saintonge	Bi-wkly	THOUVILLE	L'Avenir de Trouville	Weekly	" ...	Le Républicain	Tri-wkly
" ...	Le Memorial	Weekly	TROYES	La Tribune de l'Aube	Daily	VOIRON	Le Petit Voironnais	Weekly
			" ...	Journal des Postes	Weekly	YVETOT	Le Reveil	Bi-wkly
			" ...	Le Petit Troyen	Daily	" ...	L'Abeille Cauchoise	"
			TROYES	L'Aube	Bi-wkly			
			TULLE ...	Le Corrèzien	Daily			

## ALGERIA.

ALGERIA is now an integral part of France. It lies between Morocco and Tunis, and has a Mediterranean seaboard of about 630 miles. The population in 1906 was 5,231,850, of whom 729,960 were Europeans and 4,501,890 natives. Algeria possesses great mineral and agricultural resources, and the breeding of live stock

is one of the principal occupations of this rich and fertile country. The Imports from the United Kingdom in 1916 were valued at £2,167,504, and the Exports to us £2,295,397. Population of Algiers in 1911 was 172,397, of whom one quarter were French. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title	Issued.	Town.	Title	Issued.	Town.	Title	Issued.
ALGIERS	La Dépêche Algér- ienne ...	Daily	BONE ...	Le Chêne Liège	Weekly	ORAN ...	Echo d'Oran	Daily
"	Les Nouvelles	"	BOUGIE ...	La Kabylie	Weekly	" ...	Le Petit Oranais	Bi-wkly
"	Le Mobacher	Bi-wkly	CONSTANTINE	La Dépêche	Daily	ORLEANSVILLE	Le Chéiff	"
"	Le Journal Général	"	" ...	Le Républicain	"	PHILIPPEVILLE	Le Zeramna	Bi-wkly
BATNA	Echo du Sahara	"	DJIDJELLI	L'Impartial	"	" ...	L'Union Républicaine	"
BLIDAH	Le Tell	"	GUELMA	Le Progrès de Guelma	Weekly	SETIF ...	Le Progrès	"
BONE	Le Progrès de l'Est	Bi-wkly	" ...	Le Petit Guelma	"	SIDI-BEL-ABBES	Républicain	Weekly
"	Revue Agricole	Weekly	MASCARA	Progrès de Mascara	Weekly	SOUKARAS	Le Petit Soukaras	"
"	Le Réveil Bônois	Daily	" ...	Le Réveil	"	TIZI OUZOU	Réveil de la Kabylie	"
			MOSTAGANEM	Indépendant	Daily	TLEMCEEN	Le Courrier	"
			"	L'Ain-Sefra	Bi-wkly	"	L'Avenir de Tlemcen	"



## MOROCCO.

The largest of the Barbary States. A French Protectorate is now recognised over the greater part of Morocco by a treaty signed in 1912. The rest forms a Spanish protectorate, except a small zone at Tangier which is international. Morocco is said to have great mineral treasures, but all the natural resources have been much neglected. Grain, skins and eggs are the chief exports and there can be little doubt that, with the opening up of the country, copper, lead, petroleum and

other valuable deposits will be found in considerable quantities. The *Imports from the United Kingdom* in 1916 were valued at £2,114,748, the *Exports* to this country being £330,214. Total population estimated at four to five millions. The population of the chief towns is as follows: Fez, 120,000; Casablanca, 60,000; Morocco, 80,000; and Mesquinez, 56,000. Casablanca is now the principal port. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
TANGIER	Al-Moghreb-Al-Aksa (English) ...	Weekly	TANGIER	El Porvenir	...	CASABLANCA	La Presse Marocaine	...
"	La Dépêche Marocaine Daily	...	"	Eco Mauritano (Spanish) ...	Wednesdays and Saturdays	RABAT	L'Echo du Maroc ...	...
"	Deutsche Marokko Zeitung (suspended)	...	CASABLANCA	La Vigie Marocaine (French)	...	"	Bulletin Officiel du Protectorat Français	...
"	Es Saâda	...				TETUAN	Eco de Tetuan (Spanish) ...	...

## OTHER FRENCH DEPENDENCIES.

(See also "West Indies," page 442.)

## INDO-CHINA.

This country has proved an unprofitable possession to France, which has occupied it since 1862. Of recent years, however, capital has done much to develop the country. French Indo-China comprises Cochin China and the protectorates of Cambodia, Annam, Tonkin and Laos. The *population*, about 16,600,000, is composed almost entirely of natives. There are not more than 20,000 resident Europeans, the climate being altogether

unfavourable, though the soil is fertile. Rice, cotton, sugar, seeds, tobacco, spices, and fish are the principal productions. The trade is chiefly with France and French Possessions. The *Imports* from the United Kingdom in 1916 were valued at £844,512, and the *Exports* were £101,716. Capital: Hanoi, in Tonkin, *population* 100,000, Saigon, *population* including suburbs 250,000.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
SAIGON	Advertiser ...	Weekly	SAIGON	Journal Officiel	Bi-wkly	HAIPHONG	Le Courrier d'Haiphong	Bi-wkly
"	Opinion ...	"	"	Courrier de Saigon	Bi-wkly	HANOI	L'Avenir du Tonkin	"
"	Le Progrès Commercial de Saigon	Weekly				"	Indépendance Tonkinoise	"

## MADAGASCAR.

This large island, with an area of 230,000 square miles and a population of about 3,153,500, is a French possession. Gold, copper, iron, lead, and coal are found in small quantities; the mineral wealth is probably large, but at present undeveloped. Our *Imports* from Madagascar are chiefly plumbago and

cereals and amounted (1916) to £628,537. The *Exports* by the United Kingdom are insignificant, owing to the very high protective tariff of 1897 (and in 1916 amounted to £328,373). The capital, Tananarivo, has (1911) 70,000 inhabitants. The principal port is Tamatave. The most important newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
TANANARIVO	Journal Officiel	Tri-wkly	TAMATAVE	Dépêche Journal du Commerce	Weekly	TAMATAVE	Journal de Madagascar	...
"	Vao-Vao	Weekly						
"	Tribune	"						
"	Progrès	"						

## NEW CALEDONIA.

The French colonies in the Pacific consist of two groups, viz., New Caledonia, with the Loyalty Islands, *population* (1906) 55,886 in the west; and, the Society Islands including Tahiti, *population* 30,563, in the east.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
NOUMEA	France Australe	Weekly	ST. LOUIS	Journal Officiel	Weekly	ST. LOUIS	Afrique Occidentale (Dakar & St. Louis)	Tri-wkly



## TUNIS.

A FRENCH protectorate in North Africa, under the control of a French Resident Governor, but nominally governed by the Bey, Mahomed el Hadi Pasha. The population is about 1,800,000, the chief town, Tunis, the most important city of Barbary, having 227,000

inhabitants, about 80,000 of whom are Europeans. Trade with Tunis is growing, the value of the *Imports* and *Exports* from and to this country being £794,004 and £1,309,457 respectively in 1916. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
TUNIS ...	La Dépêche	Daily
" ...	Journal Officiel	"
" ...	La Petite Tunisie	Tri-wkly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
TUNIS ...	La Tunisie Fran- caise	Weekly
" ...	El Hadira (Arab)	"
" ...	L'Unione (Ital.)	Daily

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BIZERTE ...	Le Courrier de B...	Weekly
SFAX ...	La Dépêche Sfax- ienne	Daily
SOUSSE ...	L'Avenir	Weekly

## REUNION (LA).

AN island on the East Coast of Africa with a population of (1906) 177,677 (with the neighbouring islands of St. Paul, Kerguelen, and Amsterdam). British trade with the Island is small, but the Imports from Great

Britain in 1916 showed a considerable increase. The capital is St. Denis (population about 30,000), and the principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
SAINT-DENIS ...	Le Journal Officiel	"
" ...	Le Moniteur Salazien	Weekly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
SAINT-DENIS ...	Le Peuple	Weekly

## PONDICHERY.

PONDICHERY has a population of (1911) 184,840, but together with Chandernagore, in India, there is about

300,000. Rice, cotton, and indigo are cultivated. The *Imports* are principally fancy goods and jewellery.

Town.	Title.	Issued.
PONDICHERY ...	Le Progrès...	Weekly

## SENEGAL.

SENEGAL is the oldest and most important of the French possessions in West Africa. It has an area of

73,974 square miles and a population of 1,250,500 of whom 4,229 are French. The capital is St. Louis.

Town.	Title.	Issued.
SAINT-LOUIS (15,000) ...	Journal Officiel	Weekly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
SAINT-LOUIS ...	L'Afrique Occidentale (St. Louis Dakar)	Tri-wkly

## GERMANY.

THIS country consists of 25 States and the "Reichs-land" of Alsace-Lorraine, collectively known as the German Empire. There has been a steady increase in the population for many years, and in 1910 it stood at 64,925,993. Of this number Prussia is credited with 40,163,333, and the three other kingdoms of Bavaria, Saxony, and Wurtemberg with 14,131,526. About 32 per cent. of the population are engaged in agricultural pursuits, but manufactures have, during recent years, rapidly increased. The principal products of the Empire include coal, iron, copper, lead and zinc, also lignite and mineral salts in considerable quantities. The *Imports from the United Kingdom* in 1914 amounted to £36,431,273, consisting chiefly of metals, coal, woollen and cotton yarns, woollen stuffs, furs, tinplate and leather goods, and the *Exports* to us £47,049,343. In 1913, the year before the war, our imports of German sugar reached over ten millions sterling, iron and steel manufactures over £4,000,000, leather over £2,000,000, musical instruments over £900,000, while toys and games amounted to over £1,000,000. The following are the (thirty-nine)

towns with a population exceeding 100,000: *Berlin*, chief city, Aix-la-Chapelle, Altona, Barmen, Bochum, Bremen, Breslau, Brunswick, Cassel, Charlottenburg, Chemnitz, Cologne, Crefeld, Dantzic, Dortmund, Dresden, Duisburg, Dusseldorf, Elberfeld, Essen, Frankfort-on-Main, Gelsenkirchen, Halle, Hamburg, Hanover, Karlsruhe, Kiel, Königsberg, Leipzig, Magdeburg, Mannheim, Munich, Nuremberg, Plauen, Posen, Stettin, Strasburg, Stuttgart, and Wiesbaden. Population of Berlin and suburbs in 1910, 3,702,962; Hamburg, 1,038,670; Munich, 596,467; Breslau, 470,904; Cologne, 516,167; Leipzig, 587,635; Dresden, 550,565.

On account of the war it is difficult to obtain any reliable information respecting changes that may have occurred in the press. From various reports it would appear that a great many newspapers and periodicals have ceased publication since the beginning of the war, and the price of those still issued has been raised 25 %. The list of papers given here must be taken as indicating the position of the Press generally at the commencement of hostilities.



## Leading Political Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BERLIN	B'er Abendpost	Daily	BREMEN	Weser Zeitung	Daily	FLensburg	Nachrichten...	Daily
"	B'er Allgemeine Ztg	"	"	B'er Nachrichten	"	FORST, i. L.	Tageblatt	"
"	B'er Lokal-Anzeiger	"	"	B'er Tageblatt	"	FRANKFORT-ON-		
"	B'er Morgenpost	"	BAESLAU	B'er General Anzeiger	"	MAIN	Frankfurter Zeitung	"
"	B'er Morgen-Zeitung	"	"	B'er Morgen Zeitung	"	"	General-Anzeiger	"
"	B'er Tageblatt	"	"	B'er Zeitung	"	"	Kleine Presse	"
"	B'er Volks-Zeitung	"	"	Schles. Zeitung	"	"	Nachrichten	"
"	B.Z. am Mittag	"	"	Schles. Volksztg.	"	FRANKFORT-ON-		
"	Der Tag	"	"	Schles. Nachrichten	"	ODER	Oderzeitung	"
"	Tägliche Rundschau	"	BROMBERG	B'er Tageblatt	"	FREIBERG, i. S.	Anzeiger	"
"	B'er Börsen-Courier	"	"	B'er Zeitung	"	FREIBURG, i. B.	Freiburger Zeitung	"
"	B'er Börsen-Zeitung	"	"	Ostdeutsche Presse	"	"	Breisgauer Zeitung	"
"	Berliner Blatt	"	"	Ostd. Rundschau	"	"	Freiburger Tagblatt	"
"	Deutsche Nachrichten	"	BRUNSWICK	Neueste Nachrichten	"	"	F'er Volkszeitung	"
"	Deutsche Tageszeitung	"	"	Allgem. Anzeiger	"	FCERTH	Nordbayer. Zeitung	"
"	Deutscher Volks-	"	CASSEL	B'sche Landeszeitung	"	"	Central Anzeiger	"
"	freund	"	"	Allgemeine Zeitung	"			
"	Deutsche Warte	"	"	Hess. Morgenzeitung	"	GEISENKIR-		
"	Deutsche Zeitung	"	"	Neueste Nachrichten	"	CHEN	Allgemeine Zeitung	"
"	Freisinnige Zeitung	"	"	Tagblatt & Anzeiger	"	"	G'er Zeitung	"
"	Germania	"	CHARLOTTEN-			GERA	G'er Zeitung	"
"	B'er Intelligenzblatt	"	RURG	Zeitung "Neue Zeit"	"	"	G'er Tagblatt	"
"	Märkische Volksztg	"	"	Tageszeitung	"	GIessen	G'er Anzeiger	"
"	National Zeitung	"	"			"	G'er Zeitung	"
"	Neueste Nachrichten	"	CHEMNITZ	Allgemeine Zeitung	"	GLEIWITZ	Oberschles. Wan-	
"	Norddeutsche Allg.Z.	"	"	Neueste Nachrichten	"	derer		"
"	Die Post	"	"	Tagblatt & Anzeiger	"	GOERLITZ	Nachrichten & Gen.	"
"	NeuePreuss.(+) Ztg.	"	"	General-Anzeiger	"	Anz.		"
"	Vorwärts	"	"	Volkszeitung	"	"	Neuer G'er Anzeiger	"
"	Vossische Zeitung	"	"	Zeitung	"	GOETTINGEN...	Tageblatt	"
"	Deutscher Kurier...	"	"	Zeitung	"	GOtha	Tageblatt	"
"	Das Kleine Journal	Weekly	COBURG	Tageblatt	"	GRAUDENZ	Der Gesellige	"
"	Die Wahrheit	"	COLOGNE	Zeitung	"	GUBEN	Zeitung	"
"	Die Welt am Montag	"	"	Kölnische Zeitung	"			
"	Zeit am Montag	"	"	K'sche Volkszeitung	"	HAGEN, i.W....	Westd. Volkszeitung	"
"	Deutsche Montags-	"	"	Stadtanzeiger d.K.Z.	"	"	Westfäl. Tageblatt	"
"	zeitg	"	"	K'er Lokal Anzeiger	"	"	Zeitung	"
AIX-LA-			"	K'er Tageblatt	"	"	Zeitung	"
CHAPELLE	Allgemeine Zeitung	Daily	"	Rheinischer Merkur	"	HALBERSTADT	Allgemeine Zeitung	"
"	Aachener Anzeiger	"	COLMAR	Elsäss. Kurier	"	"	Zeitung	"
"	Echo der Gegenwart	"	"	Elsäss. Tageblatt	"	HALLER a. S.	Allgemeine Zeitung	"
"	Aachener Post	"	"	Le Nouvelliste	"	"	General Anzeiger	"
"	Der Volksfreund	"	CREFELD	General-Anzeiger	"	"	Saale Zeitung	"
ALTONA	Nachrichten	"	"	Niederrhein. Volksz.	"	"	Zeitung	"
"	Tageblatt	"	"	K'er Zeitung	"	"	Fremdenblatt	"
"		"	"	K'er Stadtanzeiger	"	HAMBURG	Correspondent	"
ASCHAFENBURG	Beobachter am Main	"	"	Reference should also be made to towns indexed		"	General Anzeiger	"
"	A'er Zeitung	"	"	under K.		"	Nachrichten	"
ASCHERSLEBEN	Anzeiger	"	DANZIG	Allgemeine Zeitung	"	"	Neue H'er Zeitung	"
"	Tageblatt	"	"	Neueste Nachrichten	"	"	Neueste Nachrichten	"
AUGSBURG	Abendzeitung	"	"	Zeitung	"	HAAMELN	Deister & Weserztg	"
"	Neueste Nachrichten	"	"	Tageblatt	"	HAMM, i.W.	Westfälische Anzeiger	"
"	Neue A'er Zeitung	"	"	Neue Hess. Volksbl	"	"	Westf. Volksfreund	"
BADEN-BADEN	Badeblatt	"	"	Taglicher Anzeiger	"	"	Hausfreund	Weekly
"	B'er Tageblatt	"	DESSAU	Anh. Staats Anzeiger	"	"	Anzeiger	Daily
BAMBERG	B'er Tageblatt	"	DETOLD	Lipp.Landes-Zeitung	"	HANAU	Anzeiger	"
"	Neueste Nachrichten	"	DORTMUND	General-Anzeiger	"	HANNOVER	Courier	"
BARMEN	Barmer Zeitung	"	"	Tremonia	"	"	Tageblatt	"
"	Stadt Anzeiger	"	"	Zeitung	"	"	Tagesnachrichten	"
BAUTZEN	B'er Nachrichten	"	DRESDEN	D'er Anzeiger	"	"	Volkszeitung	"
"	B'er Tageblatt	"	"	D'er Nachrichten	"	HARBURG	Anzeigen	"
BAYREUTH	B'er Tageblatt	"	"	Neueste Nachrichten	"	HEIDELBERG	Tageblatt	"
"	Oberfränk. Zeitung	"	DUESSELDORF	Generalanzeiger	"	"	Neueste Nachrichten	"
BERNBURG	Zeitung	"	"	Neueste Nachrichten	"	HEILBRONN...	Allg. Sonntagsanzei-	
"	Anhalt. Kurier	"	"	Zeitung	"	ger		Weekly
"	General Anzeiger	"	DUISBURG	Echo v. Niederrhein	"	"	General-Anzeiger...	Daily
BEUTHEN, i. O.	Oberschl Grenzztg...	"	"	General Anzeiger	"	"	Neckar-Zeitung	"
"	Beuthener Zeitung	"	"	Nied. Nachrichten	"	HILDBURGHAU-		
"	Oberschles. Zeitung	"	"	Rhein & Ruhrztg	"	SEN	Dorfzeitung	"
BIELEFELD	Generalanzeiger	"	"	Volkszeitung	"	HILDESHEIM	Allgemeine Zeitung	"
"	Westfal. Zeitung	"	"			"	Kurier	"
BOCHUM	B'er Anzeiger	"	EDERSWALDE	Zeitung	"	"	Zeitung	"
"	Westfäl. Volkszeitg	"	EISENACH	Tagespost	"	HIRSCHBERG	Bote a.d. Riesengeb.	"
"	Märkischer Sprecher	"	EISLEBEN	Zeitung	"	HOF	Anzeiger	"
BONN	Deutsche Reichsztg	"	ELDERFELD	Berg. Märk. Zeitung	"	INGOLSTADT	Zeitung	"
"	Rheinisches	"	"	General Anzeiger	"	ISERLOHN	Kreisanzeiger	"
"	Fremdenblatt	Weekly	"	Neueste Nachrichten	"	JENA	Volksblatt	"
"	General-Anzeiger...	Daily	ELBING	Zeitung	"	KAISERS-		
"	Bonner Zeitung	"	ERFURT	Allgemeiner Anzeiger	"	LAUTERN...	Pfälz. Presse	"
BRANDENBURG	B'er Anzeiger	"	"	Thüringer Zeitung	"	"	Pfälz. Volkszeitung	"
"		"	ERLANGEN	Fränk. Nachrichten	"	KARLSRUHE	Bad. Beobachter	"
"		"	"	Tageblatt	"	"	Bad. Landeszeitung	"
"		"	ESSEN	Volkszeitung	"	"	Badische Presse	"
"		"	"	General Anzeiger	"	KATTOWITZ	Zeitung	"
"		"	"	Rhein. Westf. Anzeiger	"			
"		"	"	Rhein. Westf. Zeitung	"			
"		"	ESSLINGEN	Zeitung	"			



## Leading Political Papers—continued.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
KIEL ...	Neueste Nachrichten	Daily	MUELHEIM (Ruhr) ...	Zeitung ...	Daily	ROSTOCK ...	Anzeiger ...	Daily
" ...	Tageblatt ...	"	MUNICH ...	Bayerischer Kurier	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"
KOENIGSBERG ...	Allgemeine Zeitung	"	" ...	Bayerische Zeitung	"	SAARBRUECKEN	Saarpost ...	"
" ...	Hartung'sche Zeitung	"	" ...	Munchner Zeitung	"	" ...	S'r Zeitung	"
" ...	Anzeiger ...	"	" ...	Neues M'er Tagblatt	"	SCHWEIDNITZ	Mittelschl. Volksfrd	"
" ...	Tageblatt ...	"	" ...	Neueste Nachrichten	"	SCHWERIN ...	Mecklenb. Zeitung...	"
" ...	Preuss. Volksfreund	Weekly	" ...	Bayer Staatszeitung	"	SIEGEN ...	Zeitung ...	"
KOENIGS- HUELTE ...	Oberschles. Kurier	Daily	M'GLADBACH	Westd. Landeszeitg	"	SOLINGEN ...	Generalanzeiger ...	"
KOESLIN ...	Zeitung ...	"	MUENSTER ...	Anzeiger & Volksztg	"	SPIRE ...	Zeitung ...	"
KONSTANZ ...	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Westphäl. Merkur	"	" ...	Hausfreund ...	Weekly
KREUZNACH ...	General-Anzeiger...	"	NAUMBURG ...	Kreisblatt ...	"	STENDAL ...	Der Altmärker ...	Daily
" ...	Oeffentl. Anzeiger...	"	NEISSE ...	Zeitung ...	"	STETTIN ...	Abendpost...	"
Reference should also be made to towns indexed under C.			NEUMUENSTER	General-Anzeiger ...	"	" ...	General-Anzeiger ...	"
LANDSBERG, a. W. ...	General-Anzeiger...	"	" ...	Holstein. Courier ...	"	" ...	Ostsee Zeitung ...	"
LEIPZIG ...	Allgemeine Zeitung	"	NEUNKIRCHEN	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Neueste Nachrichten	"
" ...	Abendzeitung ...	"	NEURODE ...	Der Hausfreund ...	Weekly	STOLP ...	Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Neueste Nachrichten	"	NEUSS ...	N.-G. Zeitung ...	Daily	STRALSUND ...	Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Tageblatt ...	"	NEUSTADT ...	Pfacz. Kurier ...	"	STRASSBURG ...	Bürgerzeitung ...	"
" ...	Volkszeitung ...	"	" ...	Stadtanzeiger ...	"	" ...	Der Elsässer ...	"
LIEGNITZ ...	Tageblatt ...	"	" ...	Ookel Jenu ...	Weekly	" ...	Journal d'Als. Lorr.	"
LINDEN ...	Lokal-Anzeiger ...	"	NUEMBERG ...	Fränkischer Kurier	Daily	" ...	Neue Zeitung ...	"
LUEBECK ...	Anzeigen & Zeitung	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Neueste Nachrichten	"
" ...	General-Anzeiger ...	"	OBERHAUSEN	General Anzeiger ...	"	" ...	S'ter Post...	"
" ...	Nachrichten ...	"	OBERNDORF	Schwarzw. Bote ...	"	STUTTGART ...	Schwäb. Merkur ...	"
LUDWIGSHAFEN	General-Anzeiger	"	OFFENBACH	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Neues Tagblatt ...	"
" ...	Pfälz. Rundschau...	"	OLDENBURG ...	Nachrichten ...	"	" ...	Württemb. Zeitung	"
MAAGBURG ...	Central-Anzeiger ...	"	OSNABRUECK ...	Tageblatt ...	"	" ...	Südd. Zeitung ...	"
" ...	General-Anzeiger ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"	THORN ...	Die Presse ...	"
" ...	Zeitung ...	"	PADERBORN...	Wesif. Volksblatt	"	TILSIT ...	Allgemeine Zeitung	"
MANNHEIM ...	Tageblatt ...	"	PFORZHEIM ...	Anzeiger ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"
" ...	General-Anzeiger	"	PIRMASENS ...	Zeitung ...	"	TUEBINGEN...	Chronik ...	"
" ...	Neue Bad. Landesztg	"	PLAUEN i. V...	Neue Vogtl. Zeitg.	"	TRIER ...	Zeitung ...	"
MAYENCE ...	Mainzer Anzeiger ...	"	" ...	Vogtländ. Anzeiger	"	" ...	Landeszeitung ...	Weekly
" ...	Journal ...	"	POSEN ...	Neueste Nachrichten	"	" ...	Paulinusblatt ...	Weekly
" ...	Neuester Anzeiger...	"	" ...	Tageblatt ...	"	ULM a. D. ...	Tagblatt ...	Daily
" ...	Mainzer Tagblatt ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"	WEIMAR ...	Deutschland ...	"
MEISSEN ...	Tageblatt ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"	WESEL ...	Generalanzeiger ...	"
MEMEL ...	Dampfboot ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"	WIESBADEN ...	Tageblatt ...	"
METZ ...	Courrier de Metz ...	"	" ...	Dziennik Poznański	"	" ...	Neueste Nachrichten	"
" ...	Le Messin ...	"	POTSDAM ...	Tageszeitung ...	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Metzter Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Tageblatt ...	"	" ...	Rhein. Volkszeitung	"
" ...	Lothringer Zeitung	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"	WITTEN ...	Tageblatt ...	"
" ...	L'er Volksstimme...	"	QUEDLINBURG	Kreisblatt ...	"	WORMS ...	Rhein. Volksblätter	"
MULHAUSEN			RATIBOR ...	Oberschles. Anzeiger	"	" ...	Zeitung ...	"
i. T. ...	Anzeiger ...	"	RATISBON ...	Anzeiger ...	"	WUERZBURG ...	Bayer. Landeszeitung	"
" ...	Express ...	"	" ...	Tageblatt ...	"	" ...	Generalanzeiger ...	"
" ...	Tagblatt ...	"	RECKLING- HAUSEN	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Neue W'er Zeitung	"
MUELHEIM (Rhine) ...	Zeitung ...	"	REMSCHIED ...	Zeitung ...	"	" ...	Prakt. Wegweiser	Weekly
MUELHEIM (Ruhr) ...	General-Anzeiger ...	"	REUTLINGEN	General-Anzeiger ...	"	ZITTAU ...	Morgenzeitung ...	Daily
			RHEYDT ...	Sonntagsanzeiger ...	Weekly	ZWICKAU ...	Neueste Nachrichten	"
						" ...	Tageblatt	"

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
<b>Agricultural:</b>			<b>Agricultural:</b>		
BERLIN ...	Bund der Landwirte ...	Weekly	STUTTGART ...	Württ. Wochenblatt f. Landw.	Weekly
" ...	Ill. Landwirtschaftl. Zeitung	Bi-weekly	WUERZBURG ...	Bauernbund ...	Bi-weekly
" ...	Deutsche Landwirtschaft. Presse	"	" ...	Praktischer Wegweiser	Weekly
" ...	Deutscher Bauernbund	Weekly	<b>Building, Engineering, Mining, &amp;c.:</b>		
BREMEN ...	Der Ratgeber ...	"	BERLIN ...	Die Bauwelt ...	Bi-weekly
BRESLAU ...	Feld Hof Garten ...	"	" ...	Technische Rundschau	Weekly
CASSEL ...	Der Praktische Landwirt	Monthly	" ...	Deutsche Bauzeitung	Bi-weekly
" ...	Der Hessische Landmann	"	" ...	Zeitschrift f. Ver. D. Ingenieure	Weekly
DRESDEN ...	Sächsische Landw. Zeitschrift	Weekly	" ...	Technisches Centralblatt	"
ESSEN ...	Feld und Wald ...	"	ESSEN ...	Anzeiger f. Berg, Hütten & Masch. W	Tri-weekly
FREIBURG ...	Vereinsblatt d. Bad. Bauern-Ver.	"	FRANKFORT O.M.	Allgemeiner Industrie-Anzeiger	Weekly
HALE ...	Landw. Wochenschrift	"	LEIPZIG ...	Deutsche Technikertg	"
HANNOVER ...	H'acher Landmann ...	"	POSSNECK ...	Der Maschinenmarkt	Tri-weekly
" ...	Il'e Land-u-Ferstw. Ztg.	"	SAARBRUECKEN	Südwestdeutsche Industriezeitung	Weekly
HAMM ...	Ackerscholle ...	"	STRASSBURG ...	Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. Berg- Hütten & Masch.-Wesen ...	"
" ...	Der Praktische Landwirt	Fortnightly			
HEILBRONN ...	General-Anzeiger f. Haus & L.	Weekly	<b>Chemical, Pharmaceutical, &amp;c.:</b>		
KARLSRUHE ...	Bad. Landw. Wochenblatt	"	BERLIN ...	Apotheker Zeitung ...	Bi-weekly
" ...	Courier ...	"	" ...	Pharmazeutische Zeitung	"
KOEN ...	Rheinischer Bauer ...	"	" ...	Der Drogenhändler	"
LUEBECK ...	Wochenblatt ...	"	COETHEN ...	Chemiker-Zeitung ...	Tri-weekly
MUNICH ...	Wochenblatt d. landw. Vereins in Bayern	"	LEIPZIG ...	Drogisten-Zeitung	Bi-weekly
MUENSTER ...	Westfal. Bauer...	"	STUTTGART ...	Süddeutsche Apotheker Zeitung	"
OBERNDORF ...	Der Praktische Ratgeber	"			



## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers—continued.

Town.	Title.	Issued.
<b>Comic Papers :</b>		
BERLIN ...	Kladderadatsch ...	Weekly
" ...	Lustige Blätter ...	"
" ...	Guckkasten ...	"
" ...	Witzige Blätter ...	"
" ...	Der Dorfabbier ...	"
" ...	Nagels Lustige Welt ...	"
" ...	Man Lacht ...	Fortly
MUNICH ...	Simplicissimus ...	Weekly
" ...	Fliegende Blätter ...	"
" ...	Meggendorfer Blätter ...	"
" ...	Jugend ...	"
STUTTGART ...	Der wahre Jacob ...	Fortly
<b>Export :</b>		
BERLIN ...	Das Echo ...	Weekly
" ...	German Export Review ...	Bi-monthly
" ...	Export Trade Journal ...	Monthly
" ...	Export-Woche ...	Weekly
HAMBURG ...	Export-Anzeiger ...	"
LEIPZIG ...	Deutscher Export ...	Monthly
" ...	Velhagen u. Klasing's Exportanzeiger ...	"
<b>Illustrated Papers, Magazines, &amp;c. :</b>		
BERLIN ...	B'er Illustrierte Zeitung ...	Weekly
" ...	Die Woche ...	"
" ...	Der Welt-Spiegel ...	"
" ...	Zur Guten Stunde-Für Alle Welt ...	Fortly
" ...	Moderne Kunst ...	"
" ...	Kolonie und Heimat ...	Weekly
" ...	Nimm Mich Mit ...	"
" ...	Deutsche Illustrierte Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Gutenbergs Ill. Sonntagsblatt ...	"
" ...	Allg. Wegweiser ...	"
ESSEN ...	Die Wochenschau ...	"
" ...	Christliche Familie ...	"
HAMBURG ...	Hamburger Woche ...	"
" ...	Ill. Criminal Ztg. ...	"
HEILBRONN ...	Süddeutsche Ill. Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Aus Zeit und Leben ...	"
COLOGNE ...	Neueste Illustrierte Zeitung ...	"
LEIPZIG ...	Illustrierte Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Die Gartenlaube ...	"
" ...	Daheim ...	"
" ...	Reclam's Universum ...	"
" ...	Welt und Haus ...	"
" ...	Das neue Blatt ...	"
" ...	Velhagen u. Klasing's Monatshefte ...	Monthly
MUNICH ...	Münchner Ill. Zeitung ...	Weekly
STUTTGART ...	Ueber Land und Meer ...	"
" ...	Das Buch für Alle ...	"
" ...	Arena ...	Monthly

## Ladies' and Fashion Papers:

BERLIN ...	Dies Blatt gehört d. Hausfrau ...	Weekly
" ...	Die Praktische Berlinerin ...	"
" ...	Die Modenwelt ...	Bi-monthly
" ...	Die Dame ...	"
" ...	Der Bazar ...	Weekly
" ...	Elegante Mode ...	Bi-monthly
" ...	Sonntagszeitung f. Deutsche Haus ...	Weekly
" ...	Modenzeitung f. Deutsche Haus ...	Fortly
" ...	Vobachs Frauen-u. Moden-Zeitung ...	Weekly
" ...	Häuslicher Ratgeber ...	"

## Ladies' and Fashion Papers—continued.

BERLIN ...	Fürs Haus ...	Weekly
" ...	Berliner Hausfrau (& 15 Provincial ed.) ...	"
" ...	Mode und Haus ...	Bi-monthly
" ...	Grosse Modenwelt ...	"
" ...	Da Bin Ich ...	"
DONAUWOERTH ...	Monika ...	Weekly
LEIPZIG ...	Deutsche Moden-Zeitung ...	Bi-monthly
" ...	Deutsche Frauenzeitung ...	Tri-weekly
" ...	Die Deutsche Frau ...	Weekly
<b>Medical :</b>		
BERLIN ...	Deutsche Medizinische Wochenschrift ...	Weekly
" ...	Medizinische Klinik ...	"
" ...	Berliner Klinische Wochenschrift ...	"
" ...	Allgem. Med. Zentralzeitung ...	"
" ...	Berliner ärztliche Anzeigen ...	"
" ...	Deutsche Medizinal-Zeitung ...	"
" ...	Medico ...	"
" ...	Therapeutische Monatshefte ...	Monthly
" ...	Therapie der Gegenwart ...	"
HAMBURG ...	Aerztlicher Central-Anzeiger ...	Weekly
JENA ...	Zeitschrift f. aerztl. Fortbildung ...	Bi-monthly
LEIPZIG ...	Aerztliches Vereinsblatt ...	"
" ...	Reichs-Medizinal-Anzeiger ...	Fortly
MUNICH ...	M'er Medizinische Wochenschrift ...	Weekly
" ...	Aerztliche Rundschau ...	"

## Miscellaneous Trades and Industries:

BERLIN ...	Allgemeine Fleischerzeitung (Butchers) ...	Daily
" ...	Deutsche Fleischerzeitung (Butchers) ...	"
" ...	Der Confectionär (Textile &c.) ...	Bi-weekly
" ...	Textilwoche (textile &c.) ...	Weekly
" ...	Textilzeitung (textile, &c.) ...	"
" ...	Schuh und Leder (Boot & Leather) ...	"
" ...	Deutsche Uhrmacherzeitung (Watchmakers) ...	Bi-monthly
" ...	Tageszeitung f. Brauerei (Brewers) ...	Daily
" ...	Deutsche Brauindustrie ...	Weekly
" ...	Papierzeitung (Paper) ...	Bi-weekly
" ...	Deutsche Hutmacherzeitung (Hatter) ...	Weekly
" ...	Internationales Offertenblatt ...	"
" ...	Berliner Offertenblatt ...	"
FRANKFORT O.M. ...	Der Ledermarkt (Leather) ...	Tri-weekly
LEIPZIG ...	Leipziger Schuh-u. Lederzeitung (Leather) ...	Weekly
" ...	Der Spinner und Weber (Textile) ...	"
" ...	Zeitschrift f. d. ges. Textil-Industria ...	"

## Sport (including industry):

BERLIN ...	Sankt Georg ...	Weekly
" ...	Sport im Bild ...	"
" ...	Sport im Wort ...	"
" ...	Automobilwelt ...	Tri-weekly
" ...	Allgem. Automobilzeitung ...	Weekly
" ...	Deutscher Sport ...	Daily
" ...	Sportwelt ...	"
" ...	Der Sporn ...	"
BIELEFELD ...	Der Radmarkt u. das Motorfahrzeug ...	Weekly
EISENACH ...	Das Fahrzeug ...	"
ESSEN ...	Deutsche Rad-u. Kraftfahrzeitung ...	"
MUNICH ...	Mitteil. d. Deutschen u. österr. Alpen-Vereins ...	Bi-monthly
" ...	Sport ...	Weekly
STUTTGART ...	Zwinger und Feld ...	"

## COLONIES—FORMERLY BELONGING TO GERMANY.

## CAMEROON.

THIS is a large territory on the West Coast of Africa | under British occupation. Population about 3,500,000. with an area of 295,000 square miles, and is now | Capital, Jaunde. Paper:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BUEN ...	Amtsblatt ...	Weekly.

## TOGO.

SITUATED between the French and English Togo | square miles, population about 1,000,000. Togoland is possessions on the West Coast of Africa. Area 33,659 | now under British occupation. Capital, Lome. Paper:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
LOME ...	Amtsblatt ...	Weekly.



## GERMAN-EAST-AFRICA.

LIES between British East Africa and Portuguese East Africa. Area 384,079 square miles. Population, 7,645,000. Most of German East Africa is now occupied

by the Allied forces. Capital, Dar-es-Salaam. Principal papers before the war :—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
DAR-ES-SALAAM	Deutsch-Ostafrikan. Zeitung	... Bi-weekly
"	Deutsch-Ostafrikan. Rundschau	... "

Town.	Title.	Issued.
TANGA	... Usambara Post	... Weekly

## SOUTH-WEST-AFRICA.

A LARGE tract of land north of Cape Colony. Area 322,348 square miles, now occupied by British forces. Pre-war population about 120,000.

Imports from the United Kingdom for 1915, £208,962 Capital, Windhoek. Principal papers before the war :—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
LUDERITZBUCHT	L'er Zeitung	... Weekly
SWAKOPMUND	Deutsch-Südwestafrik. Zeitung	... Bi-weekly
WINDHOEK	... Südwest	... "

Town.	Title.	Issued.
WINDHOEK	W'er Nachrichten	... Bi-weekly
"	... Amtsblatt	... Bi-monthly

## SAMOA.

AN Archipelago in the Pacific Ocean, between the New Hebrides and Tahiti. The two largest islands belonged to Germany, the others to the United States. Area

1,003 square miles, population 35,000. The German Samoan Islands are now occupied by the British forces. Apia is the capital. Newspaper :—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
APIA	... Samoa Times	... Weekly.

## GREECE.

AS a result of the Balkan war in 1913, Greece obtained a considerable increase in territory, which now includes the coveted port of Salonica, and reaches as far east as the River Mesta. The Imports from the United Kingdom in 1916 were £1,326,821 and the Exports to this country, £4,686,668. Cotton and woollen goods, new

ships and boats, and some machinery and hardware, form the staple imports from England, while metals and ores, olive oil, fruits, and sponges are amongst the chief exports to us. The population of Greece is estimated to be 4,500,000, that of Athens being 235,461. Principal newspapers :—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
ATHENS	Akropolis	... Daily
"	Hestia	... "
"	Neologos	... "
"	Neon Asty (Illustrated)	... "
"	Ethniki Agoghi (National Education)	... "
"	Epitherissis (Official Govt. Journal)	... "
"	Patris	... "
"	Imera	... "
"	Journal des Balkans	... "
"	Keri	... Weekly
"	Proia	... "
"	Hermes (Financial)	... "
"	L'Economiste	... "
"	Romios (Satirical)	... "
"	Astrapy	... Tri-w'ly
"	Kosmos	... Weekly
"	Le Courrier de L'Orient	... "

Town.	Title.	Issued.
ATHENS	Embros	... Daily
"	Messenger d'Athènes (French)	... Weekly
"	Progrès (French-Greek)	... "
"	Journal d'Athènes	... "
"	Echo de la Mode (Fashion)	... "
"	Diaplassis Paidon (Children's Mag.)	... "
"	Thémis (Legal)	... "
"	Revue Hellénique	... Bi-mthly
"	Nouveauté Mondaine	... "
"	Elliniki Géorgia (Agricultural)	... Period.
"	Estia	... "
"	Galinos (Medical)	... "
"	Journal de la Jurisprudence Hellénique et Française (Legal)	... "

Town.	Title.	Issued.
ATHENS	Nea Themis (Legal)	... Period
CHALCHIS	Euripos	... Tri-w'ly
CORFU	Phoni...	... Weekly
LARISSA	Proia	... "
PATRAS	Neologos	... Daily
"	Peloponisos	... "
PIREUS	Sphaira	... "
SALONICA	El Avenir (Israel)	... Weekly
"	La Epoca (do.)	... "
"	La Liberté	... "
"	Indépendant	... "
"	Pharos tis Thessalonikis (Greek)	... Tri-w'ly
"	Yem Aasr (Turkish)	... "
SPARTA	Peloponosis	... Weekly
SYRA	Patris	... "
VOLO	Thessalia	... "
ZANTE	Elpis	... "

## HOLLAND.

A MARITIME country of Central Europe, with an area of 12,761 square miles, and a population in 1912 of 6,102,399. The trade between the United Kingdom and the kingdom of the Netherlands is of considerable importance. The Dutch are chiefly devoted to maritime, farming, and agricultural pursuits. The mercantile marine is very important, and a large carrying trade is done with England and her colonies. Holland supplies us with agricultural and dairy produce to the extent of three-quarters of her exports. The total value of the Exports to the United Kingdom in 1916 was £22,138,834, and included, besides dairy produce, woollen and cotton goods, chemicals, painters'

colours, paper, "geneva," hides, sugar, and metals. Cocoa and chocolate are also supplied in large quantities, and there is an increasing trade in vegetables and bulbs. Holland is a capital field for proprietary articles of British and American manufacture. The Imports from the United Kingdom (valued in 1916 at £32,982,316) consist principally of metals, hardware, machinery, cotton yarn and manufactures, wool and woollen goods, drugs, patent medicines, and proprietary articles. These figures do not include the trade returns of the Dutch colonies. Amsterdam, the chief city, had in 1910 a population of 568,130; The Hague, 270,109; and Rotterdam, 417,780. Principal newspapers :—



Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
AMSTERDAM ...	De Telegraaf (Advt., p. 638) ...	Daily	GORINCHEM ...	N. Gorinchemsche Courant ...	Bi-wkly	MIDDELBURG ...	Courant ...	Daily
" ...	De Courant (Advt., p. 633) ...	"	GOUDA ...	Dagblad ...	Daily	NIJMEGEN ..	Prov. Gelder en Nijmegen Courant ...	Daily
" ...	Het NieuwvandenDag ...	"	GRONINGEN ...	Goudsche Courant ...	"	" ...	Gelderlander ...	"
" ...	Algemeen Handelsblad ...	"	" ...	Provinciale Groninger Courant ...	Daily	ROERMOND ...	Nieuwe Koerier ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	De Amsterdammer ...	"	" ...	Nieuwe Gron. Crnt. ...	"	ROTTERDAM ...	Nieuwe Rotterdam. Courant ...	Daily
" ...	De Tijd (Catholic) ...	"	" ...	Nieuwsblad v. h. N. ...	"	" ...	Rotterdamsch Nieuwsblad ...	"
" ...	De Standaard ...	"	" ...	Groninger Dagblad ...	"	" ...	De Rotterdammer... ..	"
" ...	Het Centrum ...	"	HAARLEM ...	Opr. Haarlemsche Courant ...	Daily	" ...	Maaabode (Catholic) ..	"
" ...	Het Volk ...	"	" ...	Nieuwe Haarlemsche Courant ...	"	" ...	Dagblad van Rotterdam ...	"
" ...	De Nederlandsche Financier ...	"	" ...	Dagblad ...	"	" ...	Rotterdam. Courant ...	"
" ...	De Revue der Sporten Weekly ...	"	" ...	De Auto ...	Weekly	" ...	Wereldkroniek (Ill.) ..	Weekly
" ...	Het Leven ...	"	HAGUE, THE ...	Avondpost ...	Daily	" ...	De Week ...	"
" ...	De Prins (Ill.) ...	"	" ...	Het Vaderland ...	"	" ...	Economisch Statistische Berichten (Financial) ...	"
" ...	Eigen Haard (Ill.) ...	"	" ...	Dagblad v. Z. Holland en 'sGravenhage ...	"	ROZENDAAL ...	De Grondwet ...	Tri-wkly
ALKMAAR ...	Alkmaarsche Courant Daily ...	"	" ...	De Nederlander ...	"	SCHAGEN ...	Schager Courant ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Ons Blad ...	Weekly	" ...	La Gazette de Hollande ...	"	SCHIEDAM ...	Courant ...	Daily
" ...	De Nieuwe Courant Bi-wkly ...	"	" ...	Haagsche Courant ...	"	" ...	Nieuwe S. Courant... ..	"
AMERSFOORT ...	Amersfoortsch Dagblad... ..	Daily	" ...	De Residentiebode (Catholic) ...	"	" ...	De Vrouwen-Wereld (Fashion) ...	Bi-mthly
" ...	Courant ...	Tri-wkly	" ...	Nederl. Staatscourant ...	"	SCHOONHOVEN .	Courant ..	Bi-wkly
APELDOORN ...	Apeldoornsche Courant ...	Daily	" ...	De Nieuwe Courant ...	"	SNEEK ...	Nieuwe Sneeker Courant ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Courant ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	Haagsche Post ...	Weekly	" ...	Tielsche Courant ...	"
ARNHEM ...	Arnhemsche Courant ...	"	" ...	Courrier de Schéveningue ...	"	" ...	Nieuwe Tielsche Courant ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Nieuwe A. Courant ...	"	" ...	(during the Bath Season.)	"	TILBURG ...	Nieuwe Tilburg Courant ...	Daily
ASSEN ...	Advertentieblad ...	Bi-wkly	" ...	Pak me Mee (Ills.) ..	"	" ...	Courant ...	"
" ...	Prov. Drentsche en Asser Courant ...	Daily	HARLINGEN ...	Nieuwe HarlCourantTri-wkly	"	UTRECHT ...	Provinciaal en Stedelijk Dagblad ...	Daily
BOLSWARD ...	Courant ...	Bi-wkly	HELDER ...	Dagblad voor Helder en Holland's Noorden-kwartier Daily	"	" ...	Het Nieuws... ..	Bi-wkly
BREDA... ..	Dagblad van Noord-Brabant ...	Daily	" ...	H'sche Courant ...	Tri-wkly	" ...	Courant ...	Daily
" ...	Courant ...	"	HENGELO ...	Nieuwe H. Courant Bi-wkly	"	" ...	Nederl Illustratie (Ill.) ...	Weekly
" ...	De Bredenaar ...	"	" ...	Hengelo's Advertentieblad ...	Weekly	VENLO ...	Nieuwe V. Courant Tri-wkly	"
BRIELLE ...	N. Brielsche Courant Bi-wkly	"	S'HERTOGENBOSCH	Prov. H. Courant... Daily	"	VEENDAM ...	Nieuwe V. Courant Tri-wkly	"
DELFT ...	Delft. Courant ...	Daily	HEERLEN ...	Het Huisgezin ...	Daily	VLAARDINGEN .	Nieuwe V. Courant Bi-wkly	"
" ...	Nieuwe D. Courant Tri-wkly	"	HOORN ...	Nieuwe Limb. Koerir Tri-wkly	"	VLISSINGEN ...	Courant ...	Daily
DEVENTER ...	Dagblad ...	Daily	KAMPEN ...	Hoornsche Courant Tri-wkly	"	WAGENINGEN .	Courant ...	Weekly
" ...	Courant ...	Weekly	LEEUWARDEN... ..	Courant ...	Bi-wkly	WINSCHOTEN .	Courant ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	Nieuws en Advertentieblad "Salland" ...	"	" ...	Courant ...	Daily	WORKUM ...	De Banier ...	Bi-wkly
DORDRECHT ...	Courant ...	Daily	" ...	Nieuwsblad ...	"	ZAANDAM ...	Zaanlandsche Courant ..	"
" ...	Mork's Magizign ...	Monthly	" ...	Friesche Courant ...	"	ZIERIKZEE ...	Nieuwsbode... ..	Tri-wkly
" ...	Nieuwsblad ...	Daily	LEIDEN ...	Dagblad ...	Daily	ZUTPHEN ...	Courant ...	Daily
EINDHOVEN ...	Eindhovenensch Dagblad ...	"	" ...	De Leidsche Courant (Catholic)... ..	"	" ...	Nieuwe Courant ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Meierijsche Courant Tri-wkly	"	" ...	De Gracieuse (Fshn.) Bi-mnthly	"	ZWOLLE ...	Provinciale Overrijsselsche en Zwollsche Courant ...	Daily
ENSCHREDE ...	Courant ...	Daily	MAESTRICHT ...	Limburger Koerir... Daily	"	" ...	Onze Courant ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	Twentsch Dagblad Tubantia ...	"	MEPPEL ...	Courant ...	Bi-wkly			
GOES... ..	De Zeeuw ...	"	" ...	Advertentieblad ...	Bi-wkly			
" ...	Courant ...	Tri-wkly						
GORINCHEM ...	Advertentieblad ...	Weekly						

## DUTCH DEPENDENCIES.

## JAVA.

JAVA, an island on the equator, is densely populated, having, together with Madura, more than 30,000,000 inhabitants. Coffee, sugar, tea, indigo, spices, rubber and other vegetable produce are the principal exports. In 1916 the Imports from the United Kingdom into Java amounted to £7,255,076, chief of which are cotton

manufactures, metal goods, machinery and manures, and the Exports to £14,318,858, much of which was for sugar. There is an excellent field in the Dutch Indies for the sale of English manufactures and produce, and the newspapers are generally well circulated and ably conducted. The following are the principal:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BATAVIA (pop. 225,000) ...	Java-Bode ...	Daily	SEMARANG ...	Samarangsch Handelsblad ...	Tri-wkly.	SOERABARTA	Nieuwe Vorstenlanden ...	Daily
" ...	Bataviaasch-Nieuwsblad ...	"	" ...	Djawa Tengah ...	"	" ...	Bromartanie ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Het Nieuws van den Dag ...	"	SOEHADATA ...	Nieuw Soerabaya Courant ...	Daily	" ...	Darmo Kondo ...	"
" ...	*Bataviaasch Handelsblad ...	"	" ...	Soerabaiasch Nieuwsblad ...	"	DJOKJA	Jogja Vooruit ...	Daily
" ...	Pembrita Betawi ...	"	" ...	Soerabaiasch Handelsblad ...	"	" ...	Midden Java ...	"
" ...	Taman Sari ...	"	" ...	Weekblad voor Indie (Illus.) ...	Weekly	CHERIBON ...	Tjerimai ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	Perniagaan ...	"				MALANG ...	Nieuws and Advertentieblad ...	Tri-wkly
SEMARANG ...	Locomotif ...	Daily				" ...	Jahn's Advertentieblad	Bi-wkly
" ...	Sinar Djawa ...	Tri-wkly						

\* On Foreign Trade Prohibited List.



## SUMATRA. ETC.

AN island in the East Indian Archipelago, having an area of 165,000 square miles. Rice, sugar and coffee are cultivated, and gold, tin and coal are found. Population,

including adjacent islands, is estimated at 4,000,000. Padang is the principal town, population, 90,000. The chief newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
PADANG ...	De Padanger ...	Daily.
" ...	Sumatra Bode ...	"
" ...	Bintang Tiong Hea ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	Wasta Hindia ...	Bi-wkly
MEDAN DELI ...	Deli Courant ...	Daily
" ...	Sumatra Post ...	"
" ...	Powarta Deli ...	Bi-Wkly
MACASSAR (CELEBES) ...	Makassarsche Courant ...	Daily
" ...	De Makassar ...	Bi-wkly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
PARAMARIBO (DUTCH GUIANA) ...	West Indie ...	Daily
" ...	Suriname ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Suriname ...	"
" ...	Surinaamsche Bode ...	"
" ...	Nieuwe Surinaamsche Courant ...	"
CURACAO ...	El Imparcial ...	Daily
" ...	Curacaosche Courant ...	"
" ...	De Wekker ...	Weekly

## ITALY.

THE Kingdom of Italy, composed of 69 provinces, has a total area of 110,623 square miles and a population of over 36,000,000, exclusive of the large number of foreign tourists and residents. Of late years successful efforts have been made to develop the wine trade with this country. Our exports to Italy consist chiefly of coal, machinery, and metals, hardware, earthenware, cottons, yarns, woollens, chemicals, and all sorts of manufactured goods. In return we draw from Italy in normal times large supplies of fruits of all kinds, wines, olive-oil, vegetables, silk, hides, stones and slates, dyes, chemicals, &c. The cultivation of silk is now an important industry. The manufactures include straw hats (those of Leghorn being famous), woollen and silk and cotton goods and textile manufactures generally; various objects of art, Venetian glass, motor cars, machinery,

chemical products, &c. The mineral wealth of Italy is considerable, Sicily producing sulphur in enormous quantities, while iron, copper, zinc, and manganese are also abundant. There is a continual *va-et-vient* of visitors, principally from England and America, and a large resident population of wealthy foreigners, with the result that goods and produce of English origin are always in demand. Imports from United Kingdom, 1916, £23,991,814. Exports to this country, £11,243,273. The most densely populated cities are Rome, the chief city (597,285), Naples (723,208), Turin (427,733), Milan (599,200), Palermo (341,656), Genoa (272,077), Florence (232,860), Catania (211,699), Venice (160,727), Leghorn (105,322), Bari (103,522), and each of these has a floating population of rich tourists. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
ROME ...	Tribuna ...	Daily	FERRARA ...	Rivista ...	Bi-wkly	MILAN ...	Il Sole ...	Daily
" ...	Giornale d'Italia ...	"	" ...	Gazzetta Ferrarese ...	Daily	NAPLES ...	Il Roma ...	"
" ...	Popolo Romano ...	"	FLORENCE ...	La Nazione ...	"	" ...	Il Pungolo ...	"
" ...	Osservatore Romano ...	"	" ...	Il Nuovo Giornale ...	"	" ...	Mattino ...	"
" ...	Idea Nazionale ...	"	" ...	Corriere del Com- mercio ...	"	" ...	La Liberta ...	"
" ...	Messaggero ...	"	" ...	L'Unita Cattolica ...	"	" ...	Il Giorno ...	"
" ...	Corriere d'Italia ...	"	" ...	Il Corriere Mercantile ...	"	" ...	Don Marzio ...	"
" ...	Esercito Italiano ...	Tri-wkly	GENOA ...	Caffaro ...	"	PALERMO ...	Il Giornale di Sicilia ...	"
" ...	L'Italie ...	Daily	" ...	Secolo XIX ...	"	" ...	Avvisatore Politico ...	"
" ...	Iniziativa di Roma ...	"	" ...	Il Cittadino ...	"	" ...	L'Ora ...	"
" ...	La Patria ...	Weekly	" ...	Il Lavoro ...	"	PARMA ...	Gazzetta di Parma ...	"
ANCONA ...	L'Ordine ...	Daily	" ...	Gazzetta Livornese ...	"	SAVONE ...	Cittadino ...	"
BARI ...	Corriere delle Puglie ...	"	LEGHORN ...	Il Telegrafo ...	"	TURIN ...	Stampa ...	"
BERGAMO ...	Eco di Bergamo ...	"	" ...	Corr. Toscano ...	"	" ...	La Gazzetta del Popolo ...	"
" ...	Gazzetta Provinciale di Bergamo ...	"	" ...	Provincia ...	"	" ...	Il Momento ...	"
BOLOGNA ...	Resto del Carlino ...	"	MANTUA ...	Corriere della Sera ...	"	VENICE ...	La Gazzetta di Venezia ...	"
" ...	Avvenire d'Italia ...	"	" ...	Il Secolo ...	"	" ...	L'Adriatico ...	"
BRESCIA ...	La Provincia ...	"	" ...	La Perseveranza ...	"	" ...	La Difesa ...	"
" ...	Sentinella Bresciana ...	"	" ...	L'Avanti ...	"	" ...	Il Gazzettino ...	"
" ...	Il Cittadino ...	"	" ...	La Seta ...	"	VERONE ...	L'Adige ...	"
BRINDISI ...	Indipendente ...	Bi-wkly						
CAGLIARI ...	Unione Sarda ...	Daily						
CATANIA ...	Corriere di Catania ...	"						

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
ROME ...	Tribuna Illustrata (Illustrated) ...	Weekly	MILAN ...	Farfalla Milanese (Illustrated) ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	L'Asino (Satirical) ...	"	" ...	Gran Moda (Fashion) ...	Bi-m'ly
" ...	Gazzetta Medica (Medical) ...	F'nightly	" ...	Bazar (Fashion) ...	"
" ...	Nuova Antologia ...	"	" ...	L'Italia Agricola (Agricultural) ...	F'nightly
" ...	Nei e il Mondo (Illus.) ...	"	" ...	Monitore della Moda (Fashion) ...	Weekly
" ...	Bollettino Soc. Ital. Agricoltori ...	"	" ...	Sport Italiano ...	Monthly
BOLOGNA ...	Bollettino della Scienze Mediche (Medical) ...	Monthly	" ...	Gazzetta degli Ospedali (Medical) ...	Bi-wkly
" ...	Vita Moderna (Magazine) ...	Monthly	" ...	Gazzetta Medica (Medical) ...	Weekly
FLORENCE ...	Revue Internationale ...	F'nightly	" ...	Guerin Meschino ...	"
" ...	Scena Illustrata ...	Bi-m'ly	" ...	Il Monde Umeristico ...	"
" ...	Settimana Medica delle Sperimentale (Medical) ...	"	" ...	Secolo Illustrato ...	"
" ...	Diana (Hunting) ...	Monthly	" ...	Secolo XX (Magazine) ...	Monthly
FORLI ...	Raccoglitore Medico (Medical) ...	"	" ...	Corriere del Teatro (Theatre) ...	Bi-m'ly
GENOA ...	Globus ...	F'nightly	" ...	Teatro Illustrato (Theatre) ...	Monthly
" ...	Italia Artistica ...	Weekly	" ...	Lettura (Magazine) ...	Monthly
" ...	Amico delle Famiglie (Family) ...	"	" ...	Morgagni (Medical) ...	Weekly
MILAN ...	Illustrazione Italiana (Pictorial & Literary) ...	"	TURIN ...	Pasquino Satirical ...	"
" ...	Margherita (Fashion) ...	Bi-m'ly	" ...	Gazzetta della Farfalla della Domenica ...	"
" ...	Domenica del Corriere (Illustrated) ...	Weekly	" ...	Fischietto (Satirical) ...	"
			" ...	Stampa Sportiva (Sports) ...	"



## JAPAN.

OUR ally, the Japanese Empire, which has long borne the title of "The England of the East," is a wonderfully progressive country, and of recent years has shown a remarkable power of adopting the ways and methods of the West. Korea which was annexed to Japan in 1910 is also being rapidly developed, and the favourable tariffs in operation prior to the annexation are to remain in force until 1920. Great Britain and her Colonies take the lead by a long way in the foreign trade carried on by Japan, America coming second, with China third. The staple articles of import into Japan from the United Kingdom are cotton yarn and cotton piece goods, and woollen and mixed cotton and

woollen fabrics, metals, drugs, electrical apparatus, motors and machinery, and those of export, raw silk, straw plaiting, fish and tea. The *Imports from the United Kingdom* in 1916 amounted to £7,952,819, and the *Exports* to this country, £12,493,667. The *population* of the empire with its dependencies at the last census (1908) was 67,142,798. Tokyo, the capital, has 2,186,079 inhabitants; Osaka, 1,226,590; Kyoto, 442,462; Yokohama, 394,303; Nagoya, 378,231; Kobe, 378,197; Nagasaki, 176,480; Kanazawa, 110,994. Dairen (pop. 70,000) which is situated in the Liaotung Territory, China, is leased by Japan. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
TOKYO	Nichi-Nichi-Shimbun	Daily	OSAKA	Mainichi Shimbun	Daily	NAGASAKI	Nagasaki Shimpō	Daily
"	Jiji Shimpō (Advt., p. 641.)	"	"	Eiri Shimbun (Advt., p. 641.)	"	DAIREN	Manchuria Daily News	"
"	Japan Daily Advertiser	"	"	Shimpō	"	"	Manshu Nichi Nichi Shimbun	"
"	Japan Mail	"	"	Jiji Shimpō	"	"	Ryoto Shimpō	"
"	Hochi Shimbun	"	"	Nippo	"	"	Taito Nippo (Chinese)	"
"	Nippon	"	"	Industrial Japan	Monthly	NAGOYA	Kinjo Shimbun	"
"	Niroku Shimpō	"	YOKOHAMA	Japan Daily Herald	Daily	"	Fuso	"
"	Kokumin Shimbun	"	"	Japan Gazette	"	"	Shin Aichi	"
"	Yomiuri Shimbun	"	"	Japan Weekly Mail	Weekly	NIIOATA	Niigata Shimbun	"
"	Asahi Shimbun	"	"	Japan Herald Mail	"	"	Tohoku Nippo	"
"	Miyako Shimbun	"	"	Summary	"	SHIDZUOKA	Shidzuoka Shimpō	"
"	Chuwo Shimbun	"	"	Japan Weekly Gazette	"	HAKODATE	Hokkai	"
"	Yamato Shimbun	"	"	The Box of Curios	"	"	Hakodate Shimbun	"
"	Chugai Shogyo Shimpō	"	"	Maicho Shimpō	"	SAPPORO	Sapporo Shimbun	"
"	Yorodzu Choho	"	KOBE	Boyeki Shimpō	Daily	"	Hokkai Times	"
"	Japan Times	"	"	Japan Chronicle	Daily and Weekly	FUKUOKA	FukuokaNichi-Nichi	"
"	Far East	Weekly	"	Kobe Herald	"	"	Kyushu Nippo	"
"	Taiyo	Monthly	"	Kobe Shimbun	Weekly	OKAYAMA	Sanyo Shimpō	"
KYOTO	Chugai Dempo	Daily	"	Yushin Nippo	"	"	Chugoku Mimpō	"
"	Hinode Shimbun	"	NAOASAKI	Nagasaki Press	"	KANAZAWA	Hokoku Shimbun	"
OSAKA	Osaka Asahi Shimbun	"	"	Chinzei Nippo	Daily	"	Hokuriki Shimbun	"
						OTARU	Otaru Shimbun	"
						"	Otaru Shogyo Shimbun	"

## JAVA.

(See "Dutch Dependencies," page 470.)

## MEXICO, REPUBLIC OF.

THIS immense country is naturally rich and fertile. It has an area of 768,883 square miles and a population of 15,063,000. Its mineral wealth is very great and it is one of the two largest silver-producing countries in the world. Among the chief products are silver, copper, gold, fibres, coffee, and tobacco; petroleum is also largely

produced. The *Imports from the United Kingdom* in 1916 were £374,051, consisting chiefly of cotton and woollen goods and machinery, the *Exports*, of which petroleum and copper were the chief items, £2,573,291. Population of Mexico city, at the 1910 census, was 470,659. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
MEXICO	Diario del Hogar	Daily	AQUAS CALIENTES	El Republicano	"	MONTERREY	Monterrey Times	"
"	El Universal	"	CHIHUAHUA	El Norte	"	QUERETARO	Le Sombra	"
"	El Pueblo	"	CULIACAN	El Monitor	"	S.-LUIS DE POTOSI	Correode San-Luis	"
"	El Demócrata	"	GUADALAJARA	Diario de Jalisco	"	TAMPICO	ElEcodeComercio	"
"	Courrier du Mexique	"	JALAPA	Voz de la Verdad	"	"	El Porvenir	"
"	Mundo Ilustrado	"	MATAMOROS	El Cronista	"	VERA CRUZ	El Dictamen	Daily
"	Gil Blas	"	MAZATLAN	Correo de la Trade	"	"	El Liberal	"
"	Arte y Letras	Weekly	MERIDA	Eco del Comercio	"	"	Gaceta Oficial	"
"	Mexican News	"	MONTERREY	La Defensa	"	ZACATECAS	Rosa del Tepeyac	"
			"	El Cosmopolita	"			

## NORWAY.

NORWAY comprises an area of 124,130 square miles and has a population (1910) of 2,391,782. Only about a thirtieth of the country is under cultivation, forests covering quite a quarter. The staple industry is fishing, cod and herring being mostly caught. Though agriculture has of late years made considerable strides the country is not by any means self-supporting, and imports most of its corn and meat. Minerals are found in Norway of similar varieties to those of Sweden, though in nothing like the quantity which the latter country yields.

Timber, wood pulp, and other products of the forests, also fish, oil, and dairy produce are the leading exports. The *Imports from the United Kingdom* were £12,257,642 in 1916, and the *Exports* to this country £16,659,060, nearly double the amount of the previous year. British paint, wearing apparel, leather goods, fishing tackle and soap have an increasing sale. Christiania, the capital of Norway, has a population of (1911) 240,178; Bergen about 77,000. The following are the most important newspapers:—



Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
CHRISTIANIA ...	Aftenposten (Adv. p. 639) Daily		BERGEN ...	Anaonac Tidende ...	Daily	HAUGESUND ...	H. Avis ...	Daily
" ...	Morgenbladet ...	Daily	" ...	Arbeidet ...	"	" ...	H. Dagblad ...	"
" ...	Morgenposten ...	"	BODØ ...	Bodø Tidende ...	"	LARVIK ...	J. & L. Amtstidende ...	"
" ...	Middagsavisen ...	"	CHRISTIANSSAND ...	Fædrelandsvennen ...	"	" ...	Östlandsposten ...	"
" ...	Verdens-Gang (Adv. t., p. 639) ...	"	" ...	Chr. Tidende ...	"	Moss ...	Moss Avis ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	Dagbladet ...	"	CHRISTIANSSUND ...	Romsdalsposten ...	"	" ...	Moss Tilskuer ...	"
" ...	Orebladet ...	"	" ...	Nordmør ...	"	PORSGRUND ...	Grenmar ...	Daily
" ...	Social-Demokraten ...	"	" ...	Romsdals Amt-tidende ...	4-wkly	SKIEN ...	Varden ...	"
" ...	Tidens Tegn ...	"	DRAMMEN ...	Drammens Blad ...	Daily	" ...	Fremskridt ...	"
" ...	Norske Intelligenssedler ...	"	" ...	Drammens-Tidende ...	"	SANDAFJORD ...	Vestfold ...	"
" ...	Norges Handels-og Sjøfartstidende ...	"	" ...	Drammens Dagblad ...	"	STAVANGER ...	Aftenblad ...	"
AALESUND ...	Søndmørsposten ...	"	" ...	Fremtiden ...	"	" ...	Vestlandsposten ...	"
ARENDAL ...	Agderposten ...	"	FREDRIKSSTAD ...	Fr. Blad ...	"	" ...	Vestlandet ...	"
" ...	Vestlandske Tidende ...	"	" ...	Fr. Dagblad ...	"	TØNSBERG ...	Tunsbergere ...	"
BERGEN ...	Bergens Tidende ...	"	FREDRIKSHOLD ...	Smaaenenes Amts-tidende ...	"	TROMSØ ...	Tromsø Stiftstidende	Tri-wkly
" ...	Morgenavisen ...	"	" ...	Sambold ...	4-wkly	TRONDHJEM ...	Adresseavis ...	Daily
" ...	Berg. Aftenblad ...	"	GRØVIK ...	Oplandet ...	Daily	" ...	Dagsposten ...	"
" ...	" ...	"	HAMAR ...	Stiftstidende ...	"	" ...	Nidaros ...	"
" ...	" ...	"	" ...	" ...	"	" ...	Ny Tid ...	"
" ...	" ...	"	" ...	" ...	"	" ...	Folkeblad ...	Tri-wkly

### Class Papers and Periodicals.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
CHRISTIANIA ...	Teknisk Ugeblad. (Engineering) ...	Weekly	CHRISTIANIA ...	Tidskrift for Keml, Farmaci og Terapi	Weekly
" ...	Allers Familie Journal (Illustrated) (Adv. t., p. 639) ...	"	" ...	Pharmacia ...	Weekly
" ...	Folkebladet (Illustrated) ...	"	" ...	Tidskrift for den Norske Lægeforening (Medical) ...	Bi-Monthly
" ...	For Hus og Hjem (Illustrated) ...	Tri-Monthly	" ...	Norsk Magazin f. Lægevidenskaben (Medical) ...	Monthly
" ...	Hjemmet (Home) ...	Weekly	" ...	Norsk Landmandsblad (Agricultural) ...	Weekly
" ...	Vor Tid (Ill.) ...	"	" ...	Norsk Jdtraetsblad (Sport) ...	Weekly
" ...	For tusind Hjem (Home) ...	"	" ...	Norges Handels-Kalender (Commercial Directory) ...	E. O. Y.
" ...	Urd (Ladies) ...	"	HORTEN ...	Illustreret Familielblad ...	Weekly
" ...	Hver 8de Dag (Ill.) ...	"	" ...	" ...	"

## NICARAGUA.

(See "Central America," page 456.)

## PANAMA, REPUBLIC OF.

UP to 1903, the tract of country now known as the Republic of Panama was one of the nine departments of Colombia. In that year the department revolted, and a new State was formed which promptly concluded a treaty with the United States in respect to the Panama Canal, regarding which the United States and Colombia had long negotiated without a tangible result. The area of Panama is nearly 32,000 square miles, supporting a population of about 400,000. A railway runs from ocean

to ocean, a distance of 47 miles, and belongs to the U.S. Government, as does the canal zone, which extends 5 miles each side of the canal, except the cities of Panama and Colon at the ends. The canal is now open for shipping and a considerable increase in the trade of the district is anticipated. *Imports from United Kingdom* in 1916, £279,349, chiefly cotton, linen and woollen manufactured goods, condensed milk, &c. *Exports to United Kingdom* £34,346. Principal newspapers:—

PANAMA ...	Morning Journal ...	Daily	PANAMA ...	La Estrella de PANAMA ...	Tri-wkly	CARTAGENA ...	El Porvenir ...	Daily
" ...	Star and Herald and La Estrella ...	Daily	" ...	La Republica ...	"	" ...	El Correo de Bolivar	Weekly
" ...	Star & Herald (Eng.) ...	Weekly	" ...	Mercurio ...	"	COLON ...	The Telegram ...	Tri-wkly
" ...	El Cronista ...	Tri-wkly	" ...	Cronista ...	"	" ...	The Starlet (Eng. and Span.)	Tri-wkly
" ...	Diario de Panama ...	"	" ...	El Herald (Illus.)	Weekly			
" ...	Canal Record ...	"						

## PARAGUAY.

THE country shows some signs of progress, but is still very primitive. The natural resources lie chiefly in the primeval forests and the pasture lands. The climate is extremely hot throughout a large portion of the year, and is unsuitable for inhabitants of North Europe who desire to engage in manual labour. Area 65,000 square miles (not including the Chaco to which Bolivia also lays claim).

Exports, in order of importance, are: hides, timber, quebracho extract (tannin), yerba maté (Paraguay tea),

tobacco, cattle and animal products, oranges, and *petit grain* oil. There is a single track railway from Asunción to Encarnación in the south of the country (232 miles) which joins (by means of a train ferry over the river Alto Paraná) the Argentine railway system. [The Paraguayan Government has ceased to hold a financial interest in the Company.]

*Imports from the United Kingdom* in 1916 were £127,281, and the *Exports* to this country £18,617. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
ASUNCION ...	El Diario ...	Daily	ASUNCION ...	La Revista del Comercio ...	Ftly.	ASUNCION ...	Los Principios ...	Daily
" ...	La Tribuna ...	"	" ...	El Economista	"	" ...	El Nacional ...	"
" ...	El Liberal ...	"	" ...	Paraguay ...	Wkly.	" ...	La Libertad ...	"
						" ...	General Caballero ...	"



## PERSIA.

ALTHOUGH naturally rich in mineral and vegetable produce, this country, comprising an area of 630,000 square miles, is quite undeveloped. Much of the trade of Persia is with British India, although Russia, by reason of her increased influence, is gaining ground commercially. The principal manufactures are those of carpets, rich silks, brocades, and shawls, while dried

fruits, gums and tobacco are also exported. The *Imports* from this country in 1916 were valued at £577,341, and the *Exports* £485,285. The Customs (as also the Post Office) has since 1900 been under the management of European officials. The *population* is estimated at 10,000,000, that of *Teheran*, the capital, being about 210,000 and *Tabriz* 180,000. The Press is practically nil.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
TEHERAN	Iran Ettela	... Fly	TEHERAN	Iran Nov	... Weekly	TABRIZ	Kennal	... Monthly
"	Tarbyat	... Weekly	"	Da 'vetel Hakk	... Monthly	ISPAHAN	Sefaye	...
"	Edeb	...	"	Nô Rouz	... Weekly	BOUSHIR	Mouzafferiyô	... Bi-mthly
"	Aftab	...	"	Ghendjin i Founoun	Monthly			

## PERU, REPUBLIC OF.

AN important South American Republic, the *population* of which may be estimated at 4,000,000. The principal imports from the United Kingdom, consist of machinery, hardware, metals, woollen, silk, and cotton goods. Sugar is now the principal vegetable production of this fertile but uncultivated country, but cotton, copper, gold, silver, guano and rubber are also largely

exported. The *Exports* to the United Kingdom in 1916 figured at £4,788,808, the *Imports* from the United Kingdom being of the value of £1,154,531. Peru is rich in minerals, and petroleum is also being largely produced. The capital is Lima, the population of which is about 141,000. Callao has 31,000 inhabitants. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
LIMA	El Comercio	... Daily	LIMA	Noticias (Illustrated)	Weekly	HUARAZ	El Correo de Ancachs	Weekly
"	La Cronica (Illustrated)	...	"	La Lectura (Illustrated)	...	"	La Juventud de Ancachs	...
"	La Union	...	"	La Voce d'Italia	... Bi-wkly	"	La Federacion	...
"	El Peruano (Official)	...	"	El Agricultor Peruano	...	"	El Eco de Huaraz	...
"	El Diario Judicial	...	"	El Auxiliador	... Monthly	HUACHO	El Eco de Huacho	...
"	El Clero	... Weekly	"	Del Comercio	...	"	El Imparcial	...
"	La Opinion Nacional	...	"	Peru Today (Illus.)	...	TRUJILLO	La Verdad	...
"	La Integridad	...	"	La Riqueza Agricola (Illustrated)	...	"	La Union Nacional	...
"	Variedades (Ill.)	...	CALLAO	El Callao	... Daily	"	La Razon	...
"	Prensa	...	"	La Reaccion	...	"	La Industria	...
"	West Coast Leader (Illustrated)	...	PIURA	La Nueva Era	... Weekly	"	El Indipendiente	...
			"	El Comercio	...	SAN PEDRO	El Ferrocarril	...
			"	La Revista del Norte	...			

## PORTUGAL.

THIS, the most westerly of the European countries, with an area of 34,254 square miles and a population (exclusive of the Colonies) of over 6,000,000, is rich in mineral and vegetable produce; of the latter, the vine and the olive are the chief, and of the former, copper, iron, antimony, and manganese. Its manufactures are increasing in importance, and now comprise iron and steel goods, as well as gloves, silk, woollen and cotton stuffs. The principal article of export, however, is the celebrated wine of Oporto, in which in normal times consists nearly

one-third of the export trade to the United Kingdom. Cork is also very largely exported, and considerable quantities of cocoa from the colony of S. Thomé are also re-exported to this country. The *Imports* from the United Kingdom in 1916, principally machinery and hardware, coal and metals, woollens, and cotton goods, amounted to £5,031,574, the *Exports* to the United Kingdom being £5,250,639. *Lisbon*, the capital, has (1911) 435,359 inhabitants; *Oporto*, 194,004. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
LISBON	Diario do Governo	... Daily	LISBON	O Arco Iris	... Weekly	BARCELLOS	Folha da Manhã	... Weekly
"	Diario de Noticias	...	"	Os Reticulos	...	"	Era Nova	... Mnthly
"	Seculo	...	"	O Zé	...	BRAGA	Braçarense	... Daily
"	Jornal do Commercio	...	"	Vinha Portuguesa	... Mnthly	"	Ecos do Minho	...
"	O Dia	...	Oporto	Primeiro de Janeiro	... Daily	"	Jornal de Braga	...
"	O Lucta	...	"	Jornal de Noticias	...	"	Commercio do Minho	... Tri-wkly
"	O Mundo	...	"	Commercio do Porto	...	BRAGAÇA	Noticias de Bragaça	... Weekly
"	O Paiz	...	"	Montanha	...	CAMINHA	Noticias de Caminha	...
"	Opinião	...	"	Liberdade	...	CASTELLO	Noticias da Beira	...
"	Capital	...	"	Lanterna	...	"	Bierão	...
"	Nação	...	"	Gazeta das Aldeias	... Weekly	"	Liberal	...
"	Patria	...	"	O Jornal Horticula	...	CHAVES	Folha de Chaves	... Daily
"	O Liberal	...	"	O Lavrador	...	"	Republicano	... Weekly
"	Vanguarda	...	"	O Jornal dos Medicos e Farmaceuticos	...	COIMBRA	Debate	... Daily
"	Do Nôl	... Weekly	"	Gazeta dos Hospitais	...	"	O Jornal de Coimbra	...
"	Republica	...	"	Soberania do Povo	...	"	Gazeta de Coimbra	... Bi wky
"	Ultima Hora	...	"	Povo de Agueda	...	"	O Futuro	... Weekly
"	Revista Agronomica	...	"	Independencia	...	"	O Movimento Medico	... Mnthly
"	Gazeta dos Caminhos de Ferro	...	"	Flôr do Tamega	...	COVILHÃ	Correspondencia da Covilhã	... Weekly
"	Revista de Obras Publicas	...	AMARANTE	O Amarantino	...	"	Democracia	...
"	Construcao Moderna	...	ARCOS DE VAL	Alvorada do Vez	...	"	Estrella do Minho	...
"	Os Sports Illustrados	...	DE-VEZ	Correio de Aveiro	...	FAMALICAO	Gazeta de F.	... Daily
"	Arte Musical	...	AVEIRO	Campão das Provin-cias	...	"	Voz de Justiça	...
"	Revista d'Artitharia	...	"	...	...	GUARDA	Distrito da Guarda	...
"	Os Ecos da Avenida	...	"	...	...	"	Guarda	...
"	Mala da Europa	...	"	...	...	"	Opinião	... Weekly
"	Ilustração Portuguesa	...	"	...	...			
"	O Pimpao	...	BARCELLOS	Barcelense	...			



Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
GUIMARÃES ...	Commercio ...	Daily	PAGOS DE			SANTO THYRSO	Debate ...	Weekly
" ...	Alvorada ...	"	FEIRREIRA	O Progresso ..	Weekly	" ...	Semana Thyrsense	"
" ...	Ecos de Guimarães	"	PENACOVA ...	Jornal	"	FRANCOSO ...	Folha de Francoso	Bi-wkly
ILHAYO ...	O Brado ...	Weekly	PENAVIEL ...	CommerciodePenafiel	Bi-wkly	VALENÇA	Valenciano ...	Weekly
" ...	Nauta ...	"	" ...	Penafidense	Weekly	" ...	Plebe ...	"
LAMEGO ...	O Progresso ...	Daily	" ...	Jornal de Penafiel	"	VIANNA DO		
" ...	Tribuna ...	"	PRSO DA REGOA	5 de Outubro	"	CASTELLO	Intransigente	Daily
" ...	Fraternidade	Weekly	PONTE DA			" ...	Povo ...	"
MIRANDELLA	Correios de Mirandella	"	BARCA ...	O Povo da Barea	"	" ...	Vida Nova	"
MONSÃO ...	Ecos da Raia	"	" ...	Campanha	"	" ...	Aurora do Lima	Bi-wkly
" ...	Povo de Monsão	"	PONTE DO LIMA	Commercio do Lima	"	" ...	Folha de Vianna	Weekly
" ...	Regional	"	POVOA DE			" ...	Propaganda	Daily
MONTE-MON-O-			VARZIM ...	Intransigente	Daily	VILLA REAL	O Povo de Norte	Weekly
NOVO ...	Folha do Sul	"	" ...	Liberal	"	" ...	Evolução	"
" ...	O Meridional	"	" ...	Propaganda	Weekly	" ...	O Villarealense	"
" ...	Democracia	"	" ...	Estrella Povoense	"	VIZEU ...	Commercio de Vizeu	Bi-wkly
OLIVEIRA DE			" ...	Povo de Varzim	"	" ...	Povo Beirão	Weekly
AZENES ...	Radical	Bi-wkly	SANTO THYRSO	Jornal de Santo	"	" ...	Voz do Povo	"
" ...	Opinião	"	" ...	Thyrso	"			

## PORTUGUESE DEPENDENCIES. PORTUGUESE WEST AFRICA.

AN extensive colony on the West Coast of South Africa, bounded on the North and East by the Congo State and Rhodesia, and on the South by South-west Africa. *Imports* of Portuguese West Africa, including the Cape Verde Islands, from the United Kingdom, con-

sist chiefly of cotton manufactures, coal and hardware and amounted to (1916) £606,684. *Exports* to the United Kingdom, £188,452. Angola has a population of about 4,500,000, the capital, Loanda, 17,541. Principal newspapers:

Town.	Title.	Issued.
LOANDA ...	Capital	Weekly
" ...	Independente	"
" ...	Provincia	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
LOANDA ...	Jornal de Angola	Weekly
BENGUELLA ...	Jornal de Benguella	"

## THE AZORES.

THE Azores form, with Madeira, an integral part of the Portuguese Republic, and together possess a population of nearly half a million people. *Imports* from

the United Kingdom (1916) £72,064, and *Exports* to £73,208. Newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
ANGRA DO HEROISME	Terceira Tempo	Weekly
(Terceira)	União	"
HORTA (Fayal)	O Telegrapho	"
"	Porto da Horta	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
HORTA (Fayal)	Civilização	Weekly
PONTA DELGADA	Diário dos Açores	Thrice
(S. Miguel)		Weekly
"	Açoriano Oriental	Weekly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
PONTA DELGADA	Gazeta da Relação	Weekly
"	O Tempo	"
VILLA DAS LAGES	Echo de Pico	"
(Pico)		

## MADEIRA.

CELEBRATED as a health resort for consumptives. Having a large number of English residents there is a considerable demand for goods and produce from this country. *Imports* from the United Kingdom

for 1916 amounted to £350,553, consisting chiefly of coal, cotton goods, metals, machinery and apparel. *Exports* to us, were valued at £28,724. Population over 85,000. Papers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
FUNCHAL ...	Diário de Noticias	Daily
"	Diário da Madeiro	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
FUNCHAL ...	O Herald	Bi-wkly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
FUNCHAL ...	O Povo	Bi-wkly

## MOZAMBIQUE.

THE centre of an extensive province on the East Coast of Africa. The total *Imports* of Portuguese East Africa from the United Kingdom for 1916 amounted to

£974,952, and the *Exports* to the U.K. to £1,168,632. The population of Portuguese East Africa is over 3,000,000. Principal papers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
MOZAMBIQUE ...	Boletim Oficial	Weekly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
MOZAMBIQUE ...	Africa Oriental	Weekly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
QUILIMANE ...	O Africano	Weekly

## CAPE VERDE ISLANDS.

A PROSPEROUS colony off the West Coast of Africa, having an area of 1,475 square miles and a population

over 150,000. Its imports are included in those of Portuguese West Africa. *See above.* Paper:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
THIAGO (Cidade da Praia)	O Progresso	Weekly

## SAO THOMÉ AND PRINCIPE ISLANDS.

SITUATED in the Gulf of Guinea, and have an area of 412 square miles. Population 45,000 (1,000 whites.)

Cocoa is the principal export. Capital, St. Thomas. Population 3,000. Paper:

Town.	Title.	Issued.
St. Thomas ...	A Defeza	Tri-weekly.

## DELAGOA BAY.

(See South Africa, page 393.)



# ROUMANIA.

FORMERLY a portion of the Turkish Empire, and first recognised as an independent State in 1878. The agricultural produce of the country—principally corn—is noteworthy, the soil being among the richest in Europe. Vines and fruits are abundant. Minerals are said to be plentiful but only salt and petroleum are worked, the latter being now the principal industry of the country. The Imports from the United Kingdom

were manufactured goods, machinery, hardware, etc., but amounted in 1916 to only £48,128, while the Exports were nil, owing to the war. The capital, *Bucharest*, had a population of 300,000, and the entire Kingdom (1913) about 7,200,000. The following were the most important newspapers when Roumania entered the war:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BUCHAREST	Indépendance Roumaine	Daily	BUCHAREST	Epoca	...	BRAILA	Messengerul Brailei	Weekly
"	Adeverul	...	"	Bukar Tagblatt	...	CRAIOVA	Gazeta Craiovei	Tri-wkly
"	Universul	...	"	Rumäniseber Lloyd	...	GALATZ	Galatii	Daily
"	Vointa Nationala	...	"	La Roumanie	...	"	Tribuna Liberala	Tri-wkly
"	Viitorul	...	"	Secolul	...	JASSY	Evenimentul	Daily
"	Seara	...	"	Minerva	...	"	Opinia	...
"	Ordinea	...	"	Actiunea	...	RIMNICU SARAT...	Gazeta Sateanului	Bi-mthly
"	Conservatorul	...	"	Minerva Literara (Ill.)	Weekly	TURNO-SEVERIN	Dreptatea	Bi-wkly
"	Dimineata	...	BERLAD	Paloda	...			

# RUSSIA.

THE immense Russian Territory is second in the world as regards area to the British Empire. A large portion of the territory is barren and unfit for cultivation, but in the south a wide fertile belt exists between the Black Sea and the Baltic, producing grain of all kinds in enormous quantity, also hemp, flax, &c., while practically the whole of Siberia is clothed with forests. Considerable agricultural development has recently occurred in Turkestan and much of this territory is now being cultivated. In the Ural and the Altai mountains, minerals of many kinds, including the precious metals, are found. Russia is also rich in coal, and her exports of petroleum from the naphtha springs on the Caspian have so developed that she is now the second largest producer of petroleum in the world. The manufactures include spun and woven flax and hemp, woollen and other textile fabrics. The exports to the United Kingdom include grain, butter and eggs, poultry and bacon, timber, flax, hides, furs, wool, &c. The Imports from the United Kingdom amounted to £34,330,995 in 1916, and Exports to this country totalled only £18,251,838 less than half of pre-war total. The

former comprised machinery (all sorts), metals, and metal goods, implements and tools, cotton yarn, wool, and cotton and woollen manufactured goods, &c. Herrings are also sent in very large quantities. The population in 1912 was 173,359,900, of which Russia proper supplied the bulk—122,550,700. Petrograd, the capital, has a population (1916) of 2,800,000; Moscow 2,700,000, Warsaw 756,426, Odessa 449,673, Lodz 351,570 and Kieff 450,000. With careful introduction and well-considered advertising there should be an excellent field for English goods—perfumes, soaps, and other toilet articles, mineral waters, medicinal preparations, &c., and it is hoped that the opportunity will be greatly enhanced after the war. In 1913 Russia's trade with Germany was three times that of the trade with the United Kingdom, and consisted largely of manufactured goods, such as steam engines and motors for mills, breweries, and factories, cables for mines, ironmongery, cutlery, kitchen and household utensils, lamps, chemical products, cloth, leather, printing materials, paper, musical instruments. The principal newspapers were as follows, but the present newspaper situation is not accurately known:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
PETROGRAD	Pravitelstvenny Vestnik (Government Messenger)	Daily	KIEV	Kiewlanin (Kiewian)	Daily
"	Birgevia Viedomosti (News of the Exchange)	...	"	Kiewskaia Mysl (Kiewian Idea)	"
"	Retch (Speech)	...	LIBAU	Viestnik Libawy (Messenger of Libau)	"
"	Novoie Vremia (New Time)	...	NJUNI-NOVOORON	Volgar (Messenger of the Volga)	...
"	Petrogradski Listok (Petrograd Journal)	...	"	Listok (Nishny-Novgorod Gazette)	...
"	Russkaia Volia (Russian Liberty)	...	ODESSA	Odessky Listok (Advertiser of Odessa)	...
"	Journal de Petrograd (French)	...	"	Odesskya Novosti (Odessa News)	...
"	Bourse Gazette	...	OMSK	Viestnik	...
"	Petrogradekaia Gazeta (Petrograd Gazette)	...	"	Telegraf	...
"	Golos Prawdy (Voice of Truth)	...	POLTAVA	Viestnik	...
"	Sviet (Light)	...	REVAL	Revalskia Isvestia (Reval News)	...
MOSCOW	Russkoie Slovo (Russian Word)	...	RIOA	Pribaltiski Krai (Baltic Country)	...
"	Russkia Viedomosti (Russian News)	...	ROSTOV-ON-DON	Prisoyski Krai (Country of Azov)	...
"	Rannee Utro (Early Morning)	...	"	Rostovskaia Rietch	...
"	Commercant	...	"	Iushny Telegraph (Southern Telegraph)	...
"	Outro Rossii	...	SAMARA	Golos Samary	...
"	Trudovaia Kopeika	...	"	Gorodskoi Viestnik	...
ASTRAKAN	Astrakanski Listok (Astrakan Journal)	...	SARATOF	Listok	...
"	Astrakanski Viestnik (Astrakan Messenger)	...	"	Viestnik	...
BAKU	Kaspi	...	SMOLENSK	Viestnik	...
CHARKOW	Youny Krai (Southern Country)	...	TIFLIS	Tifliski Listok (Tiflis Gazette)	...
IRKUTSK	Ssibirskaja Sarja (Siberian Dawn)	...	"	Kawas (Caucasus)	...
JEKATERINBOURO	Uralskaia Jisne (Uralian Country)	...	TASCHKENT	Turkestanski Kurier	...
JEKATERINOSLAV	Pridnieprovski Krai (Country on banks of Dnieper)	...	TOBOLSK	Sibirski Listok	...
"	Kasanski Telegraf	...	TOMSK	Sibirskaja Jisne (Siberian Life)	...
"	Julduz	...	VILNA	Ssevero-Sapadu Golos (North-Western Voice)	...
			"	Vilensky Viestnik (Messenger of Vilna)	...
			WORONESCH	Telegraf	...
			ZARIZYN	Viestnik	...



## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

PETROGRAD	...	Niva (Cornfield), Illustrated Family Weekly	
"	...	Rodina (Fatherland, Illustrated Family)	"
"	...	Ogoniok (Illustrated)	"
"	...	Solnce Rossii (Illustrated)	"
"	...	Viestnik Mody (Fashion)	"
"	...	Ssel'sky Chosiain (Agricultural)	"
"	...	Russky Vratsh (Medical)	"
"	...	Vratschebnai Gazeta (Medical)	"
MOSCOW	...	Budilnik (Satirical)	"
"	...	Wokrug Sveta ("Round the World," Illustrated Family)	"

MOSCOW	...	Theater...	...	Weekly
"	...	Novosti Sasona (Novelties of the Season)	"	"
"	...	Viestnik Ssel'skago Chosiainstvenna (Agricultural)	"	"
"	...	Medizinsko Obosreie (Medical)	"	Bi-monthly
CHARKOW	...	Gornosavodski Dielo (Mining)	"	"
JUSHNO SOLSKO	...	Chosiainstvenna Gazeta (Agric.)	"	"
KIEW	...	Injenier (Engineering)	"	M'nthly
"	...	Semledjelle y Semlenstroistwo (Agricultural)	"	"

## FINLAND.

THE Grand Duchy of Finland, which was annexed by Russia in 1808, has an area of 144,254 square miles and a

population of about 3,000,000. Helsingfors (pop. 160,000) is the capital, and the principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
ABO	Underrattelser	Daily
HELSINGFORS	Nya Pressen	"
"	Hufvudstadsbladet (Swedish)	"
"	Helsingin Sanomat	"
"	Vekans Kronika (Illustrated)	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
TAMMERSFORS	Aamulehti	Daily
"	Kansan Lehti	"
VIBORG	Nyheter	"
WASA	Wasabld	"

## POLISH RUSSIA.

POLAND has an area of 49,159 square miles and a population of 12,776,100. Industrial development in Poland was, until the outbreak of the war, proceeding

very rapidly. Capital, Warsaw (pop. 771,382). Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
WARSAW	Kurjer Warszawski	Daily
"	Przeglad Poranny	"
"	Nowa Gazeta Slovo	"
"	Goniec	"
"	Gazeta Warszawski	"
"	Dzien	"
"	Dziennik Polski	"
"	Swiat (Illus.)	Weekly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
WARSAW	Tygodnik Ilustrowanny (Illus.)	Weekly
"	Tygodnik Mod (Modes)	"
"	Przeglad Techniczny (Technical)	"
"	Medycina (Medical)	"
"	Mucha (Satirical)	"
LODZ	Nowy Kurjer Lodski	Daily
"	Rozwoj	"
LUBLIN	Ziemia Lubelska	"

## SERBIA.

BEFORE the war, Serbia had an area of about 34,000 square miles and a population computed at 5,000,000. In normal times Serbia's export trade largely consists of pigs, wool, and dried prunes. The imports are chiefly of cotton yarn and cotton goods, sugar and colonial produce, machinery and hardware, etc. Possessing

no seaboard, the trade with England has previously been very small, the greater part being with Austria. The trade of the country with the United Kingdom is practically nil owing to the war. *Belgrade*, the capital, had 90,000 inhabitants; *Nish*, 25,000. The following were the most important newspapers before the war:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BELGRADE	Mali Journal	Daily
"	Dnevni List	"
"	Narodni Dnevnik	"
"	Novi List	"
"	Beogradski Novine Tri-wkly	"
"	Nowo Vreme	"
"	Odjick	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BELGRADE	Politika	"
"	Srpska Gastava	"
"	Pravda	"
"	Srp Novine	"
"	Stampa	"
"	Trigovinski Glasnik	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
NISH	Nisehky Glasnik	"
"	Trigovina	"
SCHABATZ	Bosna	Weekly
"	Schabacki Glasnik	Bi-wkly
WALJOW	Waljewski Novine	"
ZAJOCSEAR	Timocaniy	"
PAZAREVAZ	Gradzanin	"

## SIAM.

THE chief products of this country, which is situated between the British Indian province of Burmah and the territory of French Indo-China, are rice, valuable timber, and fruits. Population about 6,000,000. Capital, Bangkok (1909) 628,675. The total value of the

Imports received from England for 1916 was £1,321,584, and the Exports £1,126,947. About two-thirds of the trade of Siam is British, a large proportion of which is done with Singapore, Hong Kong, and Bombay. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BANGKOK	Bangkok Times	Daily
"	Siam Free Press	"
"	Siam Observer	"
"	Menam (Chinese)	"

Town.	Title.	Issued.
BANGKOK	Siam Weekly Mail (Siam Observer, weekly issue in English)	Weekly
"	Siam Maitri (The Friend of Siam) (Siam Observer, weekly issue in Siamese)	"



# SPAIN.

THE kingdom of Spain is composed of 49 provinces, which, including the Canary and Balearic Islands, cover an area of 196,173 square miles. The last census (1910) gave a total population, inclusive of the Canary and Balearic Isles, of 19,588,688, *Madrid*, the capital, having 605,870 inhabitants, Barcelona 587,219, Valencia 233,348, Seville 158,287. Spain is generally fertile, and besides the culture of the vine and the olive, fruit-growing is one of the staple industries. Cereals of all kinds, hemp and flax, are also largely cultivated. The famous wines of Jerez, Alicante, and Malaga are exported in vast quantities to this country. In

minerals Spain is very rich, copper, lead and iron, and quicksilver being the chief products, which, with wine and fruits, cork and Esparto grass, and olive oil form the staple exports to England. The *Imports from the United Kingdom* to Spain amounted in 1916 to £10,186,918. *Exports to U.K.*, £25,033,708. Advertising in Spain is comparatively cheap, a small sum of money sufficing to cover a wide and profitable area. Prior to the war Germany and the United States were making great efforts to secure a share of the trade previously enjoyed almost exclusively by France and Great Britain. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
MADRID ...	El Imparcial ...	Daily	BURGOS ...	Diario de Burgos ...	Daily	MURCIA ...	El Liberal ...	Daily
" ...	Heraldo de Mad. ...	"	" ...	El Castellano ...	"	" ...	El Noticiero ...	"
" ...	Liberal ...	"	" ...	Papa-Moscos ...	Weekly	" ...	El Tiempo ...	"
" ...	Correspondencia de España ...	"	CACERES ...	Norte de Extramadura ...	Daily	" ...	Verdad ...	"
" ...	A.B.C. (Ill.) ...	"	" ...	Noticiero de Caceres ...	"	ORENSE ...	La Region ...	"
" ...	Pais ...	"	" ...	El Bloque ...	"	OVIEDO ...	Correo de Asturias ...	"
" ...	Diario Universal ...	"	CADIZ ...	Diario de Cadiz ...	"	PALENCIA ...	Diario Palentino ...	"
" ...	Mañana ...	"	" ...	Correo de Cadiz ...	"	PALMA DE MALLORCA ...	Ultima Hora	"
" ...	El Mundo ...	"	CARTAGENA ...	Diario de Levante ...	"	" ...	Diario de Palma ...	"
" ...	Epoca ...	"	" ...	Eco de Cartagena ...	"	PAMPLONA ...	Diario de Navarra ...	"
" ...	El Radical ...	"	" ...	El Fierro ...	"	PONTEVEDRA ...	Diario ...	"
" ...	*Correo Español ...	"	" ...	Porvenir ...	"	REUS ...	Las Circunstancias ...	"
" ...	Correspondencia Militar ...	"	CORDOBA ...	Diario de Córdoba ...	"	" ...	Diario de Réus ...	"
" ...	*Siglo Futuro ...	"	CORDUNA ...	Voz de Galicia ...	"	SAN SEBASTIAN ...	La Voz de Guipuzcoa	"
" ...	*Tribuna (Ill.) ...	"	FERROL ...	Correo Gallego ...	"	" ...	Pueblo Vasco ...	"
" ...	Semana Catolica ...	Weekly	" ...	Diario Ferrolano ...	"	SALAMANCA ...	El Adelanto ...	"
" ...	Gaceta de Madrid (Oficial) ...	"	GERONA ...	Diario ...	"	SANTANDER ...	La Adalaya ...	"
" ...	La Sanidad Civil ...	"	" ...	Comercio ...	"	" ...	El Cantabrico ...	"
ALBACETE ...	Diario de Albacete ...	Daily	GIJON ...	El Noroeste ...	"	SANTIAGO ...	Diario de Galicia ...	"
ALCOY ...	Heraldo ...	"	" ...	Defensor ...	"	SEGOVIA ...	Diario de Avisos ...	Weekly
ALICANTE ...	Diario de Alcante ...	"	GRANADA ...	El Noticiero Granadino ...	"	SEVILLE ...	El Liberal ...	Daily
" ...	La Voz ...	"	" ...	Publicidad ...	"	" ...	Noticiero Sevillano ...	"
ALMERIA ...	La Independencia ...	"	" ...	Gaceta del Sur ...	"	SORIA ...	Avisador Numantino ...	"
" ...	Crónica Meridional ...	"	GUADALAJARA ...	Crónica ...	Weekly	" ...	El Noticiero ...	"
" ...	El Poplar ...	"	HUELVA ...	La Provincia ...	Tri-Wkly	TARRAAGONA ...	El Diario ...	"
BADAJOS ...	Nuevo Diario de Badajoz ...	Daily	" ...	Diario ...	Weekly	" ...	Heraldo ...	"
" ...	Region Extremeña ...	"	HUESCA ...	El Diario ...	Daily	TERUEL ...	El Diario ...	"
BARCELONA ...	La Vanguardia ...	"	JAEN ...	Liberal ...	Tri-wkly	TOLEDO ...	El Dia ...	"
" ...	Las Noticias ...	"	" ...	Guadalete ...	Daily	" ...	El Eco Toledano ...	"
" ...	El Liberal ...	"	JEREZ ...	El Diario ...	"	TORTOSA ...	Diario ...	"
" ...	Diario de Barcelona ...	"	" ...	El Heraldo ...	"	" ...	El Restaurador ...	"
" ...	El Diluvio ...	"	LEON ...	La Democracia ...	"	VALENCIA ...	Mercantil Valenciano ...	"
" ...	La Publicidad ...	"	" ...	Diario ...	"	" ...	Diario de Valencia ...	"
" ...	El Progreso ...	"	LERIDA ...	Pais ...	"	" ...	La Voz de Valencia ...	"
" ...	La Veu de Catalunya ...	"	" ...	El Noticiero de Linares ...	"	" ...	Las Provincias ...	"
" ...	*El Noticiero Universal ...	"	LINARES ...	El Progreso ...	"	" ...	La Correspondencia ...	"
" ...	Diario Mercantil ...	"	" ...	El Norte de Galicia ...	"	" ...	El Pueblo ...	"
" ...	El Correo Catalan ...	"	LUGO ...	El Norte de Galicia ...	"	VALLADOLID ...	El Norte de Castilla ...	"
BILBAO ...	El Liberal ...	"	" ...	El Cronista ...	"	" ...	La Defensa ...	"
" ...	La Tarde ...	"	" ...	El Popular ...	"	" ...	El Faro de Vigo ...	"
" ...	Euzkadi ...	"	" ...	Union Mercantil ...	"	VITORIA ...	La Libertad ...	"
" ...	Noticiero Bilbaino ...	"	" ...	*Diario Malagaño ...	"	" ...	Heraldo Alaves ...	"
" ...	El Nervion ...	"				ZAMORA ...	El Correo ...	"
" ...	*Gaceta del Norte ...	"				ZARAGOZA ...	Diario de Avisos ...	"
						" ...	Heraldo de Aragon ...	"
						" ...	La Cronica ...	"

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
MADRID ...	Ilustracion Española y Americana (Ltry. & Artistic) ...	Weekly	MADRID ...	Informacion Agricola ...	Bi-monthly
" ...	Moda Elegante (Fashion) ...	"	" ...	Progreso Agricola y Pecuario ...	"
" ...	Moda Practica ...	"	" ...	Los Sucesos ...	"
" ...	Ultima Moda ...	"	BARCELONA ...	Ilustracion Artistica ...	Weekly
" ...	Ilustracion Militar ...	"	" ...	Industria e Invencciones ...	"
" ...	Cronica de Vinos y Cereales ...	"	" ...	Gaceta Medica ...	"
" ...	Progreso Med. Farmaceutico ...	"	" ...	Ilustracio Catalana ...	"
" ...	Blanco y Negro ...	"	" ...	Eco de Sports ...	"
" ...	Alrededor del Mundo ...	"	" ...	Eco de la Moda ...	"
" ...	La Esfera ...	"	" ...	Salon de la Moda ...	"
" ...	Mundo Gráfico ...	"	" ...	Ciencia Agricola ...	Bi-monthly
" ...	Nuevo Mundo ...	"	MALAGA ...	Union Ilustrada ...	Weekly
" ...	Album Iberico Americano ...	"	SAN SEBASTIAN ...	Novedades ...	"

\* These papers are on the Foreign Trade Prohibited List.



## SPANISH DEPENDENCIES.

## BALEARIC ISLANDS.

A GROUP of Islands in the Mediterranean, off the South-West coast of Spain. Area, 1,935 square miles; popu-

lation (1910), 325,703. Capital, Palma. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
PALMA DE MALLORCA ...	La Ultima Hora...	Daily

Town.	Title.	Issued.
PALMA DE MALLORCA ...	Diario de Palma ...	Daily

## CANARY ISLANDS.

THE area of the Canary Islands is 2,807 square miles, and population, 419,809. In 1916 the *Imports* from the United Kingdom amounted to £1,295,060 and

exports to £2,238,346. Capital, Santa Cruz. Principal newspapers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
SANTA CRUZ DE TENERIFE ...	El Diario ...	Daily
"	El Anunciador ...	"
"	El Memorandum ...	Weekly.

Town.	Title.	Issued.
LAS PALMAS ...	El Tribuno ...	Daily
"	Las Noticias ...	"
"	Diario de Las Palmas...	"

## SWEDEN.

SWEDEN, with a population of 5,600,000, is chiefly remarkable for its mineral wealth, iron being abundant. Nearly one half the people are engaged in agricultural pursuits, cereals and potatoes being the chief products. There are enormous forests covering about one-half the surface of the country. The exports include timber, iron, steel, copper, paper, matches, fish, oil, skins; also

bacon and dairy produce. *The Imports from the United Kingdom* consist chiefly of colonial produce, coal, wool, cotton and machinery, and in 1916 amounted to £8,906,077, and the *Exports* to this country to £20,605,811. Stockholm, capital of Sweden, has (1914) 386,270 inhabitants. The following are the most important papers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.
STOCKHOLM ...	Aftonbladet ...	Daily
"	Aftontidningen ...	"
"	Dagen ...	"
"	Dagens Nyheter ...	"
"	Fäderneslandet ...	"
"	NyaDagligtAllehanda Vart Land ...	"
"	Social Demokraten ...	"
"	Svenska Dagbladet ...	"
"	Svenska Morgonbladet ...	"
"	Stockholms Tidningen ...	"
"	Stockholms Dagblad ...	"
BORAS...	Västra Dagbladet ...	"
"	Vestgöten ...	Bi-wkly
ESKILSTUNA	Eskilstuna Kuriren ...	Daily
"	Folket ...	"
"	Sörmlandsposten ...	"
FALUN	Falu Kuriren ...	3-wkly
"	Dalpien ...	Bi-wkly
GEFLE	Gefle Dagblad ...	Daily
"	Gefle-Posten ...	"
"	Norrlands Posten ...	"
GÖTEBORO	Göteborgs Posten ...	"
"	Göteborgs Handels- och Sjöfartstidning (Advt. p. 639) ...	"
"	Göteborgs Aftonblad ...	"
"	G. Morgenpost ...	"
"	Ny Tid ...	"
"	Göteborgs Tidningen ...	"
HÄLMSTAD	Hallands Posten ...	Tri-wkly
"	Halland ...	Daily

Town.	Title.	Issued.
HELSINGBORG	Helsingborgs Dagblad ...	iy
"	Helsingborgs Posten ...	"
"	Öresunds Posten ...	"
HERNÖSAND	Västernorrlands Allehanda...	"
HUDIKSVALL	Hudiksvall Posten Tri-wkly	"
JÖNKÖPING	Posten ...	Daily
"	Smålands Allehanda ...	"
"	Smålands Folkblad ...	"
KALMAR	Barometern...	Daily
"	Kalmar ...	4-wkly
KARLSHAMN	K's Allehanda ...	Daily
"	Karlshamn ...	"
KARLSKRONA	Blekinge Läns Tidning ...	"
"	Karlskrona Tidningen (Veckoblad)...	"
KARLSTAD	Nya Värmlands Tidningen ...	Tri-wkly
"	Tidningen ...	Tri-wkly
KRISTIANSTAD	Kristianstad Läns Tidning ...	Daily
"	Kristianstadsbladet ...	"
KRISTINEHAMN	Angarri-Posten ...	4-wkly
LANDSKRONA	Landskrona Posten	Daily
LINKÖPING	Östergötlands Dagblad ...	Daily
"	Östgöta Correspondenten ...	"
"	Östgöten ...	"

Tow.	Title.	Issued.
LULEÅ	Norrbottnens Kuriren	Daily
LUND	Lunds Dagblad	"
MALMÖ	Skånska Dagbladet	"
"	Skånska Aftonbladet	"
"	Sydsvenska Dagbladet	"
"	Arbetet	"
NORRKÖPING	Östergötlands Dagblad	"
"	Östergötlands Folkblad	"
"	Östgöten	"
"	Norrköpings Tidning	"
ÖREBRO	Örebro Dagblad	"
"	Nerikes Allehanda	"
"	Nerikes Tidningen	"
"	Örebro Kuriren	"
ÖSTERSUND	Östersunds Posten	Daily
"	Jämtlandsposten	"
"	Jämtlands Kuriren	Tri-wkly
SÖDERHAMN	Söderhamns Kuriren	"
"	Söderhamns Tidning	"
SUNDSVALL	S. Posten	Daily
"	S. Tidning	"
UDDEVALLA	Bohusläningen	4-wkly
UMEÅ	Umebladet	Daily
UPSALA	Upsala	"
"	Upsala Nya Tidning	"
VEXIÖ	Smålandsposten	4-wkly
YSTAT	Ystats Allehanda	Daily

## Leading Illustrated and Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.
STOCKHOLM	Idun (Ladies) ...	Weekly
"	Brokiga Blad (Ill.) ...	"
"	Förgät Mig Ej (Ill.) ...	"
"	Svensk Damtidning (Ladies) ...	"
"	Strix (Humorous) ...	"
"	Figaro (Illustrated Theatre) ...	"
"	Kurre (Humor.) ...	"
"	Söndags Nisse (Humor.) ...	"
"	Hygiën (Medical) ...	Bi-Monthly
"	Svensk Motortidning ...	Bi-monthly
"	Allm Svenska Läkartidningen (Medical) ...	Weekly

Town.	Title.	Issued.
STOCKHOLM	Landtmannabladet (Agriculture)	Weekly
"	Nordisk Landtmanna Tidning (Agriculture) ...	"
"	Teknisk Tidskrift (Engineering)...	"
"	Vecko Journalen (Ill.) ...	"
GÖTEBORO	Hvar 8 Dag (Illustrated) ...	"
"	Tidsfördrif (Ill.) ...	"
HELSINGBORG	Allers Familje Journal (Illustrated) (Advt. p. 639) ...	"
"	Allers Monster Tidning (Fashion)	Bi-mthly
MALMO	Hemmet (Ill.) ...	Weekly



# SWITZERLAND.

THIS Central European Republic has an area of 15,950 square miles, and the population is somewhat more than 3,750,000, consisting principally of German, French and Italian speaking people, the former greatly predominating. The inhabitants are largely employed in agricultural pursuits, but the industries are also numerous, and include the manufacture of watches, (Geneva and Neuchâtel), embroidery, lace, electrical machinery, water-power machinery, railway machinery,

electro-chemical products, silks, ribbons, woollens, cottons, chocolate, cocoa, condensed milk, cheese, etc. The amount of trade with England has been growing steadily, the Imports amounting to £3,622,919, and the Exports to £15,510,423 in 1916. Cotton, linen and woollen manufactured goods are the chief imports from the United Kingdom. Berne, the capital, has a population declared in 1910 at 85,650; Zurich, 190,733; Bale, 132,280 and Geneva 123,680. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
AARAU ...	Aargauer Nachrichten	Daily	GLARUS ...	Glarner Nachrichten	Daily	RORSCHACH ...	Ostschweizerisches Tagblatt	Daily
" ...	Aargauer Tagblatt	"	HERISAU ...	Appenzeller Zeitung	"	SCHAFFHAUSEN	Intelligenzblatt	"
ALTDORF ...	Uerner Wochenblatt	Weekly	HORGES ...	Anzeiger	Tri-wkly	"	Tagblatt	"
BADEN ...	Schw. Freie Presse	Daily	INTERLAKEN ...	Das Oberland	"	SCHWYZ ...	S'er Zeitung	Bi-wkly
" ...	Tagblatt	"	"	Oberl. Volksblatt	4-wkly	"	Bote der Urschweiz	Bi-wkly
BASLE ...	Basler Nachrichten	"	LANGENTHAL ...	Tagblatt	Daily	SITTEN ...	Gazette du Valais	Tri-wkly
" ...	Basler Anzeiger	"	LANGNAU ...	Emmenthalerblatt	Tri-wkly	SOLOTHURN ...	S'er Tagblatt	Daily
" ...	National-Zeitung	"	LAUFENBURG	Fricktaler Allg. Anzeiger	Weekly	"	S'er Anzeiger	"
BERNE ...	Der Bund	"	"	"	"	"	S'er Zeitung	"
" ...	Anzeiger	"	LÄUPEN ...	Anzeiger	Weekly	STÄFA ...	Zürichsee zeitung	Tri-wkly
" ...	Intelligenzblatt	"	LAUSANNE	Tribune	Daily	ST. GALL	Tagblatt	Daily
BERNE ...	Berner Tagblatt	"	"	Feuille d'Avis	"	"	Stadt Anzeiger	"
BIRK ...	Express	"	"	Gazette	"	"	Die Ostschweiz	"
" ...	Journal du Jura	"	"	La Revue	"	THUN ...	Tagblatt	Daily
CHAUX-DE-FONDS	National Suisse	"	"	Novelliste Vaudois	"	"	Geschäftsblatt	Bi-wkly
" ...	Impartial	"	LE LOCLE	Feuille d'Avis	"	USTER	Anzeiger von Uster	4-wkly
" ...	Feuille d'Avis	"	LIESTAL	Basell. Zeitung	"	VEVEY	Feuille d'Avis	Daily
CHUR ...	Bündner Tagblatt	"	LUCERNE	Tagblatt	"	WAEDENSWIL	Allg. Anzeiger	4-wkly
" ...	Freie Rätler	"	"	Vaterland	"	WETZICON	Der Freisinnige	Daily
DAVOS ...	D'er Zeitung	"	"	Tages Anzeiger	"	WINTERTHUR	Der Landbote	"
" ...	The Courier (Engl.)	Weekly	"	Anglo-American	Weekly	"	Neues W'er Tagblatt	"
DÉLEMONT	Démocrate	Daily	LUGANO	Gazzetta Ticinese	Daily	WOHLEN	Anzeiger	Bi-wkly
FRAUENFELD	Thurgauer Zeitung	"	"	Popolo e Liberta	"	YVERDON	Journal	Tri-wkly
FRIBURG	La Liberté	"	MONTREUX	Feuille d'Avis	"	ZOFINGEN	Tagblatt	Daily
" ...	Ami du Peuple	Tri-wkly	MÜNSINGEN	Emmenthaler Nachrichten	Tri-wkly	"	Allg. Volks-Zeitung	Weekly
" ...	F'er Nachrichten	"	NEUCHÂTEL	Feuille d'Avis	Daily	ZOO ...	Zuger Volksblatt	Tri-wkly
GENEVA	La Suisse	Daily	"	Suisse Libérale	"	Z RICH	Neue Z. Zeitung	Daily
" ...	Feuille d'Avis	"	"	Express de N.	"	"	Tagblatt	"
" ...	La Tribune	"	OLTEN	O'er Tagblatt	"	"	Tagesanzeiger	"
" ...	Journal de Genève	"	PORRENTREUY	Le Pays	"	"	Zürcher Post	"
" ...	Le Genevois	"	"	Le Jura	Bi-wkly	"	Neue Z. Nachrichten	"
" ...	Courier de Genève	"	"	"	"	"	Schw-Wochenztg	Weekl

## Illustrated and Ladies' Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BELLIZONA...	Ill. Schw. Hauszeitung (Home)...	Weekly	LIESTAL ...	Schwizerhüsli (Ill.)	Weekly	ZURICH ...	Fürs Schweizer Haus (Ill.)	Weekly
CHAUX-DE-FONDS	Feuille du Dimanche (Ill.)	"	SCHAFFHAUSEN	Schw. Hausfrauenzeitung (Ladies)	"	"	In freien Stunden (Ill.)	"
EINSIEDELN	Alte u. Neue Welt (Ill.)	Bi-mthly	ZOFINGEN ...	Schweizer Ill. Zeitung (Ill.)	"	"	Z'er Wochen Chronik (Ill.)	"
GENEVA ...	Semaine Littéraire	Weekly	ZURICH ...	Schw. Familien Wochenblatt (Ill.)	"	"	Schweiz Fliegende Blätter (Humor.)	"
" ...	Le Papillon (H'mor)	F'nightly	"	Die Schweizer Familie (Ill.)	"	"	Der Nebelspalter (Humor.)	"
" ...	Le Patrie Suisse (Illustrated)	"	"	Frauen & Modenztg f.d.S. (Ladies)	"	"	Die Schweiz (Ill.)	Monthly
LAUSANNE ...	Lectures Illustrées (Ill.)	Mthly	"	"	"	"	Schweiz. Modenzzeitung (Fashion)	Bi-mthly
LAUSANNE ...	Supplement Illustré (Ill.)	Weekly	"	"	"	"	"	"

## Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
BASEL ...	Correspondenzblatt f. Schw. A. (Med.)	Weekly	GENEVA ...	Journal Suisse d'Horlogerie (Watchm.)	Mthly	ZURICH ...	Der Spezererhandel (Grocery)	Weekly
BERNE ...	Automobil Revue	Weekly	"	Revue Médicale	"	"	Schweizer Baublatt (Buildg.)	Bi-wkly
" ...	Der Schweizer Bauer (Agric.)	Tri-wkly	"	Journal Off. du "A.C.S." (Mot'rs)	Bi-mthly	"	Der Radsport (Cycle)	Weekly
" ...	Schw. Rundschau f. Medizin (Med.)	Fortly	LAUSANNE ...	Bulletin Technique	"	"	Schw. Schützenzeitung (Shootg.)	"
" ...	Sport	"	"	Le Sillon Roman (Agric.)	"	"	Schw. Textil-Zeitung (Textile)	Bi-wkly
" ...	Technische Rundschau (Tech.)	Mthly	RAPPERSWIL	Schw. Leder-Industrie Ztg (Leather)	Weekly	"	Der Bauernfreund (Agric.)	Weekly
" ...	Schweizer Baukunst (Building)	Bi-mthly	ST. GALLEN	Stickerei-Industrie (Lace)	Fortly	"	Schw. Konfektions und Wäscheztg (Outfittg.)	Bi-mthly
CHAUX-DE-FONDS	Fédération Horlogère suisse (Watchm.)	Bi-mthly	ZURICH ...	Industrieblatt	Weekly	"	Alpina (Alp. Sport)	"
DIETIKON ...	Schweiz. Uhrmacherzeitung (Watchm.)	Bi-mthly	"	Schweizer Bauzeitung (Buildg.-Eng.)	"	"	Schw. Uhrmacher Journal (Watchm.)	Mthly
GENEVA ...	Revue Polytechnique	"	"	Schw. Wochenschrift f. Chemie und Pharmacie	"	"	Theater T. Fremdenblatt	"



# TURKEY.

THE Ottoman Empire consists of an area of 1,058,041 sq. miles, only 12,000 of which are situated in Turkey in Europe. In normal times Turkey imported from the United Kingdom about £8,000,000 worth of goods per annum, and exported to us about £5,000,000 worth. The latest estimates of population give: Turkey in

Europe, 2,750,000; Turkey in Asia 16,500,000. Cotton and woollen manufactures are the chief articles of import. Population of Constantinople 1,200,000 (estimated, 1913), Smyrna 260,000, Bagdad 150,000, Damascus 150,000, Beyruth 120,000, Adrianople 100,000. Before the war the principal newspapers were:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
CONSTANTINOPLE	Levant Herald and Eastern Express (English & French)	Daily	CONSTANTINOPLE	Yamanak (Armenian)		ADRIANOPLE	Edirné (Turkish)	Daily
"	Levant Herald and Eastern Express (English) ...	Weekly	"	Hairenik (Armenian)		BEYRUTH	Journal de Beyruth (French) ...	"
"	Stamboul (French)	Daily	"	Proodos (Greek)		"	Al Bachir (Arab)	Weekly
"	Moniteur Oriental (Anglo-French) ...	"	"	La Turquie ...		"	Lissan-Ul-Hal (Arab)	Daily
"	Saadet (Turk.) ...	Daily	"	Le Jeune Turc ...		"	El Beyruth (Arab)	Bi-wkly
"	Tachydromos (Greek)	"	"	Sabah ...		"	Al Awahl ...	Daily
"	Akhter (Persian) ...	Weekly	"	Canine ...		SMYRNA	Impartial (French)	Daily
"	Anatolilos Astir (Greek) ...	Daily	"	Djeridei Sharkieh (Turko-Armenian) ...	Daily	"	La Réforme (French)	"
"	Tanin (Turkish) ...	"	"	Arevelk (Armenian)	"	"	Amalthea (Gr.) ...	Tri-wkly
"	Ikdam (Turkish) ...	"	"	Pouzantion (Armenian) ...	"	"	Courrier de Smyrne (French) ...	Bi-wkly
"	Malumat (Turkish)	"	"	Malumat (Artistic) (Arab)	wkly	"	Journal de Smyrne (French) ...	"
			"	Servet-I-Funoun (Illustrated) ...	Weekly	"	Armonia (Greek) ...	Tri-wkly
			"	British Ch. of Com. of Turkey Qtly.Jnl. Qtrly.		"	Nea Smyrni ...	Daily
						"	Affiches Smyrneennes	Weekly

# URUGUAY, REPUBLIC OF.

URUGUAY is famous for its excellent pasturage, which supports seven millions of horned cattle and about twenty-one millions of sheep. Agriculture is also largely practised, wheat, barley, and maize being raised. For so small a country, Uruguay is largely supplied with British goods. The Imports from the United Kingdom in 1916 were £1,998,777, and the Exports to this country amounted to £3,996,646. The imports from this country include machinery (principally agricultural implements), and tools, hardware, and cotton and woollen goods. Before the war

Uruguay was a large customer for German goods and imported from that country textile materials, cotton, wool, silk thread, oils, colours, dyes, chemical products, paper and leather goods, musical instruments, agricultural and factory machinery, glass ware and pottery, mineral waters, beer, wines, spices, tobacco, soap, toys, wallpaper, electrical goods and motor cars. Population (1915) 1,346,161, Montevideo, the capital, having 1915, 368,620 inhabitants. The principal newspapers are:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
MONTVIDEO	El Dia ...	Daily	COLONIA	Union Valdense ...	Weekly	RIVERA	El Independiente	Weekly
"	La Razon ...	"	"	La Publicidad ...	"	"	La Gruta ...	"
"	La Tribuna Popular	"	DURAZNO	El Progreso ...	"	ROCHA	La Democracia ...	Daily
"	El Siglo ...	"	"	La Accion Civica ...	"	"	Revista Rochense	Weekly
"	El Bien ...	"	"	El Nuevo Herald	"	"	El Orden ...	"
"	El Diario Espanol...	"	FLORES	La Idea Nueva ...	"	"	Albores ...	"
"	El Telegrafo ...	"	"	El Deber Civico ...	"	"	El Mirador ...	"
"	Diario del Plata ...	"	"	La Verdad ...	"	SALTO	La Tarde ...	Daily
"	El Plata ...	"	"	La Democracia ...	"	"	Ecos del Progreso	Weekly
"	El Tiempo ...	"	"	La Epoca ...	"	"	Tribuna ...	"
"	La Democracia ...	"	"	La Libertad ...	"	"	Saltena ...	"
"	La Campana ...	"	FLORIDA	La Vos de Florida	Daily	"	La Idea ...	"
"	La Tarde ...	"	"	El Imparcial ...	"	"	Adelante ...	"
"	Diario Oficial ...	"	"	Piedra Alta ...	Weekly	"	La Vos del Salto	"
"	Montevideo Times ...	"	MALDONADO	El Combate ...	"	SAN JOSÉ	La Manana ...	Daily
"	Uruguay News ...	Weekly	"	La Vos de Estudiantil	"	"	El Pueblo ...	Weekly
"	El Amigo del Obrero	"	"	La Defensa ...	"	"	Imparcial ...	"
"	L'Italiano ...	"	MINAS	El Eco del Verdun	Daily	"	La Paz ...	"
ARTIGAS	La Campana ...	Weekly	"	La Union ...	"	"	El Trabajo ...	"
"	La Lira ...	"	"	El Orden ...	"	"	La Palabra ...	"
CANALONES	El Baluarte ...	"	"	La Luz ...	Weekly	"	Los Principios	"
"	La Reaccion ...	"	"	Cultura ...	"	SORIANO	El Diario ...	Daily
CERRO LARGO	El Deber Civico ...	Daily	"	La Prensa ...	"	"	El Dia ...	"
"	El Pueblo ...	"	"	La Vos de Minas ...	"	"	El Progreso ...	Weekly
"	La Defensa ...	Weekly	"	La Idea ...	"	TACUAREMBO	El Trabajo ...	"
"	Nacionalista ...	"	"	El Paysandu ...	Daily	"	El Uruguay ...	"
"	Cerro Largo ...	"	"	El Telegrafo ...	"	"	El Herald ...	"
"	El Partido Colorado	"	"	La Campana ...	Weekly	"	El Nacional ...	"
COLONIA	El Departamento ...	"	RIO NEGRO	El Imparcial ...	"	TREINTA Y TRES	El Trabajo ...	"
"	La Colonia ...	Daily	"	El Debate ...	"	"	El Comercio ...	"
"	Actualidad ...	Weekly	"	El Pueblo ...	"	"	La Accion ...	"
			RIVERA	El Comercio	"			



## Class Papers.

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
MONTEVIDEO ...	Agros ...	Weekly	MONTEVIDEO ...	Natura ...	Weekly
" ...	Anales de Instraccion Primaria ...	"	" ...	Revista del Centro de Almaceneros ...	"
" ...	Anales de la Liga de Estudiantes Americanos ...	"	" ...	Minoristas ...	"
" ...	Anales de la Universidad ...	"	" ...	Revista de la Asociacion Politecnica del Uruguay ...	"
" ...	Apolo ...	"	" ...	Revista de la Asociacion Rural del Uruguay ...	"
" ...	Boletin de la Camara de Comercio Italiana ...	"	" ...	Revista del Centro Farmaceutico Uruguayo ...	"
" ...	Boletin de la Direccion General de Estadistica ...	"	" ...	Revista del Centro Military Naval ...	"
" ...	Boletin de la Liga Uruguaya Contra la Tuberculosis ...	"	" ...	Revista de la Escuela de Veterinaria ...	"
" ...	Boletin Mensuel de la Estadistica Municipal ...	"	" ...	Revista Medica del Uruguay ...	"
" ...	Boletin del Consejo Nacional de Higiene ...	"	" ...	Anales Mundanos ...	"
" ...	Circular Centro Ganadero ...	"	" ...	Bulletin de la Chambre de Commerce Francaise ...	Bi-weekly
" ...	El Comercio Espanol ...	"	" ...	Revista de la Union Industrial Uruguaya ...	"
" ...	El Hacendado ...	"	" ...	Industria y Comercio ...	"
" ...	Femina ...	"	" ...	Revista del Gremio de Tenderos ...	"
" ...	La Propiedad ...	"	" ...	Pajina Blanca ...	"
" ...			" ...	El Estanciero ...	"

## VENEZUELA, REPUBLIC OF.

THE Imports from the United Kingdom in 1916 were £929,760, including articles of food, wines and spirits, and textile goods, and Exports, £171,743. The vegetable products comprise coffee, cocoa, sugar,

tobacco, indigo, vegetable dyes, bark. Timber, copper, hides, &c., are also sent to Great Britain. The population was estimated in 1916 to be 2,796,448; Caracas, the chief city, 80,000. Chief Papers:—

Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.	Town.	Title.	Issued.
CARACAS ...	El Universal ...	Daily	CIUDAD BOLIVAR ...	El Luchador ...	Daily	PUERTO CABELLO	Estandarte ...	Daily
" ...	El Nuevo Diario ...	"	MARACAIBO ...	El Fonografo ...	"	"	Centenario ...	Monthly
" ...	El Diario ...	"	" ...	El Panomara ...	"	VALENCIA ...	Eco Publico ...	Daily
" ...	El Noticiero ...	"	PUERTO CABELLO	Boletin de Noticias ...	"	"	El Cronista ...	"
" ...	La Patria ...	Weekly	"	Diario de Avisos ...	"	"	El Radical ...	"
" ...	La Revista ...	"	"	El Teson ...	"	"	La Lucha ...	Tri-wkly



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	Per Line after .. 1s. 0d.
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## "BEST SELLER"

### Among the Daily Newspapers.

The wonderful record of "The Daily News" during 1916 has been eclipsed during 1917. Its outstanding value as "the paper that sells the goods" is shown by the following typical extracts from letters received from advertisers and agents who are spending many thousands of pounds with the daily press.

## READ THE PROOF

"I have always made it a rule in appealing to readers of 'The Daily News' to be precise and exact in the information I offer them, and I am convinced from the good results obtained that that is a wise policy."

Mr. JOHN CLEAVER, Chairman and Managing Director of Messrs. Robinson and Cleaver, Ltd.

"The new advertiser can take a single newspaper like 'The Daily News,' and through its columns can appeal to hundreds of thousands of homes. I believe that the results will astonish him."

Sir HEDLEY F. LE BAS.

"A bold display advertisement in 'The Daily News' is a shop window, but a mobile shop window that travels and reproduces itself everywhere."

Sir THOMAS DEWAR, Managing Director of Messrs. John Dewar & Sons, Ltd., and Chairman of Messrs. A. A. & F. Pears, Ltd.

"An advertisement in 'The Daily News' calling attention to the advantage of gas for cooking, or lighting, or heating, or power, makes its impression from John o' Groats to Lands End, and gas companies throughout the length and breadth of the country find enquiries and orders coming to them as a result."

Mr. F. W. GOODENOUGH, Executive Chairman of the British Commercial Gas Association.

"The response to this advertisement is actually greater than the combined results from one daily and two weekly newspapers in which we advertised."

S. BARROW and CO., Manufacturers of the Barrow "Ever-bright" Stainless Steel Cutlery.

"As you know a business such as ours depends to a great extent on post trade, and upon roughly checking the replies to date, I am agreeably surprised to find 'The Daily News' at the top of the list."

Mr. F. E. RICHARDS, Advertising Manager Civil Service Co-operative Society, Ltd.

"We have no hesitation in expressing to you our great satisfaction with the splendid results secured through 'The Daily News.'"

Mr. W. T. CORNEY, Manager, Multicooker Inventions, Limited.  
12th September, 1917.

"Out of a long list of many hundreds of other publications of all kinds, 'The Daily News' is to be found actually on the top of the list more often than any other paper."

Mr. T. C. BENCH, Advertising Contractor.  
20th September, 1917.

"I can cite a particular case in point where a full page in 'The Daily News' . . . was productive of three times as many results as another medium with . . . a much higher rate per page."

Mr. G. W. KETTLE, Managing Director, Dorland Agency, Ltd.

"You find our advertisements in 'The Daily News' month after month and year after year, in times of peace and in time of war."

Mr. JOHN MACKINTOSH, Head of the firm of John Mackintosh, Ltd.

"'The Daily News' has certainly proved my best advertisement investment."

Mr. R. J. G. DUTTON, Principal of Dutton's National Business College, and Author of "Dutton's Shorthand."

"You will be interested to learn that the last advertisement we inserted in 'The Daily News' produced a larger number of replies than any previous advertisement occupying the same space in any other paper."

Mr. VINCENT LOCKWOOD, Principal, Practical Correspondence College.  
24th September, 1917.

"One of the few daily newspapers that an Advertiser can use with the assurance of making good. . . . I use 'The Daily News' for experimental advertisements, knowing that if an advertisement does not pull in this media something is wrong with the 'Copy.'"

Mr. G. B. DAVIS, London Principal, The Jules Fortin Advertising Agency.  
19th September, 1917.

The demand for space in "The Daily News" is far in excess of the supply, and in view of the heavy advance bookings it is necessary to place orders well in advance.

Advertisement Offices:— 67, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.



# THE DAILY TELEGRAPH

**BRIGHTON:**  
68, King's Road.  
Telephone—Nat. 361 Brighton.

**MANCHESTER:**  
8, Brown Street.  
Telephone—City 3508.

**Head Office:—135, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

Telephone No.—6850 City (six lines).

**Displayed Advt. :—144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.**

Telephone—Central 7026.

**West End Branch: 161, Piccadilly, W.**

Telephone—Regent 1947.

**GLASGOW:**  
82, Gordon Street.  
Telephone—Central 1623.

**PARIS:**  
2, Rue de Chaussee d'Antin.

**NEW YORK:**  
66, Broadway.

TRADE—Type or Blocks - - -	£50 per Col. and pro rata.
INSURANCE and BANKS - -	£50 per Col. and pro rata.
BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS	3 Lines 5/- 1/- Line after.
PERSONAL, EDUCATION, WAR FUNDS' APPEALS, CHARITIES, HOTELS, PARTNERSHIPS, HORSES, MOTORS, FURNITURE, AUCTIONS, and all SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS - - -	2/- per Line.
TRADE UNDER PERSONAL -	4/- per Line.
FINANCIAL, CONCERTS, ART EXHIBITIONS, AGENCY and LEADER PAGE - - -	2/6 per Line.
SITUATIONS WANTED - -	1/- per Line.
BOOKS—Per Double Column Inch -	£2 2s.
MUSIC PAGE—Single Column -	25/- per Inch and pro rata.
THEATRES and MUSIC HALLS	30/- per Inch 4 Lines 12/6 2/6 Line after.
SUBURBAN THEATRES and MUSIC HALLS - - -	2/- per Line.

Every effort is made to insert in next day's issue all Advertisements received up to 6 p.m., but the Proprietors cannot GUARANTEE the insertion of advertisements for any particular date, or to alter the original advertisement after once accepted.

P.O.O.'s must be made payable at the New Bridge Street Money Order Office, to FRANCIS CAINE,  
"The Daily Telegraph" Office, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.



# London's Premier Evening Newspaper.

---

Special rate  
for  
Displayed  
Advertisements  
(ordinary position)

**£50**

per page  
and  
pro rata.

Great Advertisers assert that they can trace  
better results from their advertisements in

**The Globe**  
Founded 1803.

than from any  
other paper.

---

Space in **The Globe**  
Founded 1803. is the  
best value offered by the Penny Evening  
Papers.

# The Globe

Founded 1803.

**The Globe**  
Founded 1803. gives special attention to  
matters of Commerce and Industry, and is largely  
read by the leading British Manufacturers and  
Merchant princes throughout the Empire.

**The Globe**  
Founded 1803. leading articles exercise  
great and increasing influence, and its columns  
contain original matter by the best writers of the day.

Telephone :  
Regent 4700.

Offices :  
367, Strand,  
W.C. 2.



Telephone :  
5411 City.

# The Morning Post

Established November 2, 1772.

346 Strand,  
W.C. 2.

## SCALE of CHARGES

JUNE 11th, 1917.

(CANCELLING ALL PREVIOUS SCALES.)

### Displayed Advertisements on News Pages.

#### Trade

TYPE.—£25 per Single Column and *pro rata*.  
Whole Page £150.

*Spaces less than  $\frac{1}{4}$  Single Column, 21/- per inch.*

BLOCKS.—£30 per Single Column and *pro rata*.  
Whole Page £180.

*In the case of Charities the Extra Charge for Blocks will not be Enforced.*

#### Publishers

TYPE.—£20 per Single Column and *pro rata*.

BLOCKS.—£24 per Single Column and *pro rata*

*Spaces less than  $\frac{1}{8}$  Single Column, 21/- per inch.*

#### Company Prospectuses

	TYPE & BLOCKS.			
Single Column (or Half Double)	-	-	-	£48
Double Column	-	-	-	£90
Triple Column	-	-	-	£132
Whole Page	-	-	-	£240

#### Financial (not Prospectuses)

TYPE.—£30 per Single Column and *pro rata*.

BLOCKS.—£36 per Single Column and *pro rata*.

*Minimum Spaces for all Classes of Displayed Advertisements—  
1 INCH SINGLE COLUMN. 2 INCHES DOUBLE COLUMN.*

*Column Measurements—Length, 24 inches; Breadth, 2 $\frac{1}{8}$  inches.*

*Latest Time for Copy, 6 p.m. on day previous to insertion.*

For Rates for Classified Advertisements apply to  
ADVERTISEMENT MANAGER, 346 STRAND, W.C. 2.



THE  
**PALL MALL**  
GAZETTE

□ □ □

THE MOST READABLE  
AND  
RELIABLE OF EVENING NEWSPAPERS

□ □ □

Latest War News

□ □ □

City and Finance

□ □ □

Special Articles on Current Topics

□ □ □

Smartest Fashion Sketches

□ □ □

Best Book Reviews

□ □ □

Music and Theatre Notes

□ □ □

For rates apply to:—

ADVERTISEMENT MANAGER, 8, Temple Avenue, E.C. 4.

Telephone : City 7271.



# The Best Class Advertisers

Should consider the clear, reasoned and intelligent views of the WESTMINSTER GAZETTE, which on all the leading questions of the day have come to be regarded as a factor of indispensable importance with all shades of political opinion. Its readers have confidence in its editorial columns and consequently feel they can rely upon the business announcements it contains. They know, too, that commerce adapts itself to the needs of the hour and that the advertisement columns will keep them informed of what commerce is doing to supply their needs and to further their interests and well-being. The advertiser who falls out of the running because things are abnormal is going to be forgotten by the public, whilst the man who continues to advertise is going to get the trade because he is telling that public what they want to know, just where they look for that information and keeping his business all the time in the eye of its readers.

## Advertise in the WESTMINSTER GAZETTE

where your announcement will be seen and read by the people who are in a position to respond to your appeal. For full particulars, rates and specimen copies, apply by telegram, telephone or letter to

The Advertisement Manager, **WESTMINSTER GAZETTE,**  
Tudor House, Tudor Street, London, E.C. 4.

Telegrams :  
Lobby, London.

Telephone :  
City 4784.



# Lloyd's Weekly News.

Established 1842.

## Lineage Rates.

Enquiries in Long Lost Relatives Column.										s. d.
Three Lines or under	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 0
Per Line after	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0
Preachers, Lectures and Meetings.										s. d.
Five Lines or under	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 0
Per Line after	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0
Houses or Land (To be Let, Wanted, For Sale).										s. d.
Three Lines or under	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 0
Per Line after	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 4
Auctions.										s. d.
Four Lines or under	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 0
Per Line after	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 6
Charities.										s. d.
Five Lines or under	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 0
Per Line after	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0
Medical, Public Companies, and Election Notices.										s. d.
Ten Lines or under	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30 0
Per Line after	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 0
Paragraphs (with "Advt." at end).										s. d.
Five Lines or under	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25 0
Per Line after	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 0
Money Lending.										s. d.
Five Lines or under	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25 0
Per Line after	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 0
Situations Wanted, Vacant, Businesses, Railways, Shipping, Partnerships, Insurance, Publications, Gardening, Tenders, Personal, Public, Official and Legal Notices, Municipal, Articles for Sale or Wanted, Miscellaneous.										s. d.
Per Line (minimum two lines)..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 0
Births, Marriages and Deaths.										s. d.
Three Lines or under	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 6
Per Line after	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2
Amusements.										s. d.
Five Lines or under	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 0
Per Line after	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0
Double Column	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	£85 0 0

## DISPLAYED ADVERTISEMENTS

### General Trade Announcements.

	Per inch.	Single Column.
Type, ordinary position - (limited display)	£1 10 0	£30 0 0
Blocks, ordinary position -	£3 0 0	£57 0 0
Type or Block, next matter -	£3 8 5	£65 0 0
Double Column (3¼ inch wide), next matter (with or without Blocks) -	£130 0 0	

### Medical and Election Notices.

	Per inch.	Single Column.
Type, ordinary position - (limited display)	£2 5 0	£45 0 0
Blocks, ordinary position -	£3 0 0	£57 0 0
Type or Block, next matter -	£3 8 5	£65 0 0
Double Column (3¼ inch wide), next matter (with or without Block) -	£130 0 0	

### WIDE Measure Columns by arrangement in SPECIAL position.

	£ s. d.
½ Double Column, wide measure (4½ inch) -	88 0 0
Double Column, wide measure (4½ inch), per inch	9 5 3
Single Column BLOCK (2½ inch), per inch -	4 12 8
Single Column TYPE (2½ inch), per inch -	4 0 0
Guaranteed top position, 15 per cent. extra.	

Serial Discounts on Displayed Advertisements are discontinued during the War.

**NOTE.**—Blocks must be line drawings, cut fine, and mounted on metal. Dimension : Single column, 19 in. by 1½; double column, 19 in. by 3½ in.; Triple column, 19 in. by 5½ in.

The Proprietors reserve the right to decline any blocks or copy of which they may not approve, whether an order shall have been accepted or not; and in consequence of the large number of advertisements received, insertion cannot be guaranteed for any particular date, although every endeavour will be made to carry out the wishes of advertisers.

Advertisements must be prepaid. Cheques and Postal Orders should be made payable to UNITED NEWSPAPERS, Ltd., and crossed "London County and Westminster Bank, Ltd."

## LLOYD'S WEEKLY NEWS IS THE WORLD'S MARKET

It circulates regularly among a class of people who can afford to buy what they need, and who give their custom freely to the advertiser . . . of good goods. . .

\* \* \*

If you want to assure yourself of the business pulling capacity of "Lloyd's," look through its pages. You will find that for many years the world's largest and most successful advertisers have used its columns.

## LLOYD'S NEWS, THE GREAT HOME PAPER.

Enquiries :—The Advt. Manager, 12, Salisbury Square, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.



**If** you want to make your appeal to the British public in every corner of the land—if you want to reach at one stroke the bulk of the people who are most responsive to advertising, follow the example of the most critical result-testing mail-order advertisers and put your advertisement in the . . .

# **NEWS <sup>OF</sup> THE WORLD**

**certified circulation EXCEEDS**

# **2,750,000**

**copies per issue.**

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*“An advertising campaign in itself.”*

---

**30, Bouverie St., LONDON, E.C. 4.**



# THE OBSERVER

(1791)

The greatest power in present  
day Journalism and an unrivalled  
ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Telephone :  
CITY 4591.

## 2d.

Offices :  
22, TUDOR STREET,  
E.C. 4.

## THE BEST PENNY SUNDAY PAPER

IF you ask your agent to tell you the name of the best penny paper issued on Sunday to reach the best people with money to spend his answer will be

The  
**Sunday Times**

Its news service is second to none.  
Its leader writers are second to none.  
Its financial articles are acknowledged the best in British Journalism.  
It is read by men and women *who think*.

ADVERTISE ON THE DAY IN WHICH  
PEOPLE HAVE TIME TO READ  
ADVERTISE IN--

The  
**Sunday Times**

ASK YOUR AGENT

OR

ADDRESS US AT WINDSOR HOUSE, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C.2.



The Best  
Sunday Paper.

1d.

# The People.

168 Columns for  
One Penny.

1d.

## MILLIONS OF READERS EVERY WEEK.

THE PEOPLE gives more matter than any other newspaper. THE PEOPLE, established in 1881, as a Sunday Weekly for All classes soon achieved a phenomenal success and is now in the front rank of Sunday Papers. THE PEOPLE is undoubtedly, from its varied,

ENORMOUS AND INCREASING CIRCULATION,  
one of the VERY BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS.

## REVISED SCALE OF CHARGES.

### ADVERTISEMENTS CLOSELY SET, WITHOUT DISPLAY.

NOTICE.—The first three lines average 18 words, and each line after 7. Paragraphs, 8 words per line.

	s.	d.	s.	d.
Situations (Domestic) Wanted, Apartments, &c. .. .. .	3	lines or under, 2	6	per line after, 0 10
Situations Vacant, .. .. .	8	"	8	0 " " 1 0
Theatres and Amusements .. .. .	8	"	3	6 " " 0 10
Trades, Auctions, Parochial, Charities, Houses, Businesses to be Let or Sold, Articles for Sale, &c. ..	3	"	4	0 " " 1 0
Miscellaneous, Official, Personal and Professional, Insurance, Railways, Emigration, Contracts and Tenders, Legal Notices, Publications, Lost and Found, &c. .. .. .	3	"	5	0 " " 1 3
Public, Prospectuses of Companies, Issue of Debentures, New Capital, Government Loans, &c. ..	3	"	6	0 " " 1 6
Gardening, Poultry, Cycling, and Photography on Article Pages .. .. .	3	"	6	0 " " 1 6
Medical and Monetary .. .. .	3	"	8	0 " " 2 0
Paragraphs (bottom of col.) with the word "Advt." appended .. .. .	3	"	10	0 " " 2 6
Readers (next matter) charged at space rates.				

### DISPLAYED.

Advertisements set in other than the ordinary small type, or by desire displayed, and tabulated matter, are charged according to the space occupied.

### AT SINGLE COLUMN ADVERTISEMENTS EXCEEDING FOUR INCHES CHARGED AT COLUMN RATE.

	PER INCH.			ONE COLUMN.			Set in Bold Type next or under reading matter.			
	Ordinary Position.	Special on Page of Matter.	Leader Page.	Ordinary Position.	Special on Page of Matter.	Leader Page.	ACROSS 2 or 3 COLUMNS.		ACROSS THE PAGE.	
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	TYPE OR BLOCK.		TYPE OR BLOCK.	
									1/2 page.	1/2 page.
TRADES, &c. ..	13 0	24 0	27 0	18 0 0	24 0 0	27 0 0				
MISCELLANEOUS ..	22 6	27 0	30 0	22 10 0	27 0 0	36 0 0	TRADES, &c. .. per col.	36	65	130
PUBLIC, &c. ..	27 0	30 0	36 0	27 0 0	36 0 0	40 0 0	MISCELLANEOUS, ..	40	70	140
MEDICAL, SPORTING, &c. }	30 0	36 0	—	30 0 0	40 0 0	—	PUBLIC, &c. .. " "	45	75	150
							MEDICAL, &c. .. " "	50	80	160

Blocks in single col.—minimum 2 ins.—33 1/3 per cent. extra.

Minimum one eighth (2 1/2 ins.)

The minimum for Over Leader or Next Matter is one inch.

"NO ADVERTISEMENTS ON TOP" positions 10 per cent. extra.

The breadth of Single and Double Column Blocks must not exceed 1 1/2 and 3 1/2 inches respectively, and should be mounted on metal. No Reductions are made for series, and insertion cannot be guaranteed; but continuous advertisers will have precedence.

All Blocks and Copy are Subject to Approval, even if an order has been accepted.

Advertisements for all Editions can be received up to 2.0 p.m. on Thursday; for Saturday's and later Editions up to 2.0 p.m. on Friday; and for the Sunday Editions on Saturday up to 4.0 p.m.

ADVERTISEMENTS MUST BE PREPAID. Postal Orders and Cheques to be made payable to "THE PEOPLE," and crossed "London, County and Westminster Bank, Ltd."

"The People" Advertisement Offices, Arundel Street, W.C.2.

Telegrams—People, Eastrand, London.

Telephone—Gerrard 9624.



THE BEST MEDIUM for reaching the  
MILLIONS of Industrial Workers is

# REYNOLDS'S NEWSPAPER.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

## "THE WORLD'S BEST WEEKLY."

### SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.

SPECIAL POSITIONS NEXT MATTER—Per inch, type ..	£1 0s. 0d.	WHOLE PAGE ADVERTISEMENTS .. .. .	£250 0s. 0d.
Per inch, blocks .. .. .	£1 5s. 0d.	Width of Column, 2½ inches.	
COLUMN ADVERTISEMENTS—		MONETARY AND MEDICAL—Three lines, minimum ..	7s. 6d.
Next Matter, type .. .. .	£25 0s. 0d.	Each additional line .. .. .	2s. 6d.
Next Matter, blocks .. .. .	£31 5s. 0d.	GARDENING—	
DOUBLE COLUMNS—Next Matter, Type .. .. .	£50 0s. 0d.	Three lines and under .. .. .	3s. 3d.
Next Matter, Blocks .. .. .	£62 10s. 0d.	Each additional line .. .. .	1s. 0d.
COMPANIES' PROSPECTUSES, LEGAL NOTICES, &c.—		GENERAL, MISCELLANEOUS, THEATRICAL, AND CHARITIES—	
Per inch, type .. .. .	£1 5s. 0d.	Three lines and under .. .. .	3s. 3d.
Whole Single Column .. .. .	£31 5s. 0d.	Each additional line up to 11 lines .. .. .	1s. 0d.
Whole Double Column .. .. .	£62 10s. 0d.	Length of Column, 25 inches. 8 Columns to Page.	
HEADERS—Per inch (minimum) .. .. .	£1 12s. 6d.	Width of Column, 2½ inches. Screen of Blocks: Advt. 50; Photos, 55.	
SPORTING— " " .. .. .	£1 17s. 6d.	Owing to the limited number of Top of Column positions an additional charge of 10% is made on the above prices.	

In estimating the cost of an Advertisement, reckon seven words to every ordinary line.

Post-office Orders to be made payable to JOHN DICKS PRESS, Ltd., 8, Temple Avenue, E.C.

Advertisements intended for insertion in all Editions should be received not later than five o'clock p.m. every Wednesday.

## THE SUNDAY EVENING TELEGRAM.

Telephone : City 7557.  
" 7558.

8, Temple Avenue, LONDON, E.C. 4.

### SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.

WHOLE PAGE .. .. .	£50 0s. 0d.	COMPANY PROSPECTUS, INSURANCE MEETINGS, PUBLIC	
" SINGLE COLUMN .. .. .	£10 0s. 0d.	NOTICES, ETC. .. .. .	£15 0s. 0d.
SMALL DISPLAY ADVERTISEMENTS .. .. .	15s. 0d.	(Per Single Column.)	
(Per inch.)			
MISCELLANEOUS, Per Line .. .. .	1s. 0s.	18 inches to Column. 5 Columns to Page. 2½ inches width of Column.	
(Minimum 3 Lines.)		Screen of Blocks: Advt. 50, Photos 55.	

## THE ILLUSTRATED CARPENTER AND BUILDER.

Weekly, One Penny. Monthly, Sixpence.

### SCALE OF CHARGES FOR GENERAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

13 insertions ..	£7 0s. 0d. per Page per insertion and pro rata.
26 " ..	£6 10s. 0d. " " " " "
52 " ..	£6 0s. 0d. " " " " "

Facing matter positions by special arrangement.

### POINTS!

The "Illustrated Carpenter and Builder" is one of the oldest papers connected with the Trade.

It has practically double the circulation of any other Building Trade Paper.

It reaches every part of the United Kingdom, our Colonies and abroad. It is read by every person interested in the Trade; Architects, Surveyors, Contractors, Engineers, Builders, Foremen, Superintendents of Works, &c., &c.

As a Business-getting medium it stands in the Front Rank.

Send for our book of "Facts" and Specimen Copy.

, TEMPLE AVENUE, LONDON, E.C. 4.





## A World's Newspaper Record.

# SUNDAY PICTORIAL

**Circulation over 2,500,000  
Copies per issue.**

The "Sunday Pictorial" was founded by Lord Rothermere on March 14, 1915. The first issue consisted of a million copies. From that day the circulation has gone ahead steadily week by week until to-day it is more than double that of any other Sunday picture paper and the largest of its kind in the world.

"Sunday Pictorial" Readers are a world of well-to-do men and women and the new Sunday Journal's value as an advertising medium has increased rapidly with its phenomenal growth of circulation.

Its readers form a gigantic market for the advertiser—a market unrevealed until the "Sunday Pictorial" opened up a great avenue of trade. The figures given below show the progress from the first million to over two and a half million copies on November 25th, 1917.

Success of such magnitude allows but one explanation. The "Sunday Pictorial" contains the best pictures, the latest news, and special contributions by the leading writers, statesmen and thinkers of the world.

DATE.	COPIES.
March 14, 1915	1,033,000
August 1, 1915	1,511,000
Oct. 31, 1915	1,760,000
July 2, 1916	2,042,000
August 20, 1916	2,267,000
June 17, 1917	2,300,000
July 15, 1917	2,357,000
July 29, 1917	2,400,000
Sept. 16, 1917	2,452,000
Sept. 30, 1917	2,528,000
Oct. 7, 1917	2,529,740
Oct. 14, 1917	2,528,922
Oct. 21, 1917	2,543,064
Oct. 28, 1917	2,555,513
Nov. 4, 1917	2,559,302
Nov. 11, 1917	2,568,580
Nov. 18, 1917	2,572,632
Nov. 25, 1917	2,577,353

The above figures are exclusive of free, complimentary and voucher copies.

FOR ADVERTISEMENT RATES WRITE TO THE ADVERTISEMENT  
MANAGER AT 23-29, BOUVERIE ST., LONDON, E.C. 4. OR  
'PHONE H1M HOLBORN 6100 (5 LINES)



# SUNDAY PICTORIAL



# The Architect

AND CONTRACT REPORTER. WEEKLY 4d.

THE ARCHITECT, established 1868, is the leading Journal of the profession and one of the oldest Building Trade Journals; has a large and influential circulation with Architects, Surveyors, Builders and Contractors, and the OWNERS OF PROPERTY.

## SCALE OF CHARGES.

**For Auctions, Land Sales, and Miscellaneous (except Situation Advts.)**—Two lines and under (8 words to the line) 2/6; for every additional line, 6d. Special terms for series of 13. **Competition and Contract Advts., Public Companies, and all Official Advertisements,** 1/- per line of Eight words. Front page, 21/- per inch. **Prospectuses,** £12 12s. per page.

Size of Page  $10\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{8}$ .

Per Page	1 in., £8 8	6 ins., £7 0	13 ins., £6 0	26 ins., £5 10	52 ins., £5 5 each.
Half-page	" 4 10	" 4 0	" 3 10	" 3 0	" 2 15 "
Per Column	" 3 0	" 2 15	" 2 10	" 2 5	" 2 0 "
Quarter-page	" 2 10	" 2 5	" 2 0	" 1 15	" 1 10 "

Address all communications to P. A. GILBERT WOOD,  
6-11, Imperial Buildings, Ludgate Circus, London, E.C. 4.

## REAL GOOD BUSINESS

For YOU, as for others, is  
to be done by advertising in

## The BAZAAR, EXCHANGE and MART.

It is THE paper that is  
bought for its advertisements.

Its Readers are all Potential Buyers.

FULL RATES ON APPLICATION.

Office :—WINDSOR HOUSE,  
BREAM'S BUILDINGS, LONDON, E.C.4.

Telephone; Holborn 1672. Telegrams: "Bazaar, Fleet, London."

### PRIVATE SMALL ADVTS.

Prepaid, 1d. for two words.

### TRADE SMALL ADVTS.

Prepaid, 1d. per word.

*Liberal discounts for series.*

### DISPLAY ADVTS.

5s. 3d. per inch.

*Liberal discounts for cash and  
for series.*



The attention of advertisers is called to the following facts, as strong evidence in favour of advertising in the "Christian Herald."

## **BIG RESULTS FROM SMALL EXPENDITURE.**

**£1,500 FROM SMALL 12/- ADVT.**

### **FIGURES THAT SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES.**

A small advertisement in the "Christian Herald" offering two Debentures of £25 each brings applications for over £1,500.

As further proof of the extraordinary results obtained from advertising in the "Christian Herald," we would draw attention to striking figures in connection with the advertising of a firm of Clothiers. This firm writes us that in February, 1916, when they were running a 2½ inches wide column advertisement at a cost of £6 5s. per week, the average weekly result from the advertisement was £50.

Dr. W. G. HARTOG, M.A., F.R.S.L., etc., Director of the Syndicate Publishing Co., writes on September 27th, 1917, to the

# **Christian Herald**

"I feel sure that it will interest you to know that in response to three small advertisements which this Company inserted in your paper during August, the worst time of the year for advertising, the total cost of which at your full rates amounted to £85, we have sold up to date approximately 1,500 Dictionaries at prices varying from 6s. 3d. to £1, of a net value of nearly £500, and orders are still coming in. These figures testify better than any words I can say to the extraordinary pulling powers of your paper, and to the confidence which your readers have in the "Christian Herald."

Thus the "Christian Herald" is one of the foremost weekly periodicals—foremost in circulation, foremost in responsiveness, foremost in results. Get the "C.H." on to your list for a series contract NOW, at the strategical moment. The circulation has averaged weekly well over a quarter of a million copies for the last 20 years, and assuming each copy is read by three or four persons, the advertisements come under the notice of

## **OVER A MILLION READERS.**

There is now so much demand for advertising space in the "Christian Herald," advertisers should at once apply for Specimen Copies and Rate Card to Advertisement Manager, 6, Tudor Street, London, E.C. 4.





THE



of  
a  
NATION  
are on  
AIRCRAFT

69, Bishopsgate,  
London, E.C. 2.

Put your  
AD  
where  
it will  
be seen  
for

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Are you taking advantage of  
AIRCRAFT'S Advertising Pages?

Send for Tariff:

AIRCRAFT, 69, Bishopsgate, E.C. 2.

ESTABLISHED 1901.

# FINANCIAL OPINION

PUBLISHED  
EVERY  
SATURDAY.

PRICE  
THREE  
PENCE

A weekly digest of the  
Financial news of the  
day, together with  
special information on  
Stock Exchange business.

Answers to Correspondents ::  
Free of Charge to Subscribers.

Editorial Offices:—  
52, BISHOPSGATE, LONDON, E.C. 2.

## “THE WORLD TO YOU”

And your name to the influential world through

# THE GRAPHIC.

Scenery and staging are half the effect to the actor. His personality does the rest. The strong pages of the “GRAPHIC” and the vivid interest taken by its readers in its striking portrayal of the great events of the day are half the value of the advertisement to the advertiser; and the goods do the rest.

Talk to the people who are listening in

# THE GRAPHIC.

GEORGE SPARKES, Advertisement Manager, TALLIS STREET, LONDON, E.C. 4.



THE  
**GROCCERS' REVIEW**

AND  
**PROVISION TRADE JOURNAL**

1d. WEEKLY

IS

ABSOLUTELY the pre-eminent 'Grocery Trade Paper of the NORTH.

It circulates throughout a large and wealthy area containing a population of nearly **15,000,000** persons, who are served by many of the best and most substantial men—both Wholesale and Retail—in the Trade.

These men of discernment realise the value of Publicity, and, as ACTUAL BUYERS, they find the advt. columns of the G.R. & P.T.J. absorbingly interesting.

THERE ARE **84** SQUARE INCHES OF ADVERTISING SPACE TO A PAGE.

ASK FOR TERMS AT ONCE.

TUESDAY - - - - PRICE ONE PENNY.

LONDON OFFICES:— PUBLISHING OFFICES:—

Southampton House,  
317, High Holborn, W.C. 1.

1, Greenwood Street,  
Manchester.

*In your list of media do  
not forget to include*

# The Guardian

(With which is incorporated *The Churchwoman*).

It will pay you because readers know that the insertion of an advt. is equal to its direct recommendation.

The bona-fides of all advts. are investigated BEFORE insertion.

It is the authoritative Church of England Newspaper and is read by Churchmen and Churchwomen of all shades of opinion.

EVERY THURSDAY—PRICE TWO PENCE.

29, KING STREET, COVENT GARDEN, W.C. 2.

The fact, persistently advertised for five years,  
that the advertisements are guaranteed has made

# LONDON OPINION

*(The Witty Weekly)*

**AN EXCEPTIONAL ADVERTISING MEDIUM.**

Advertising that cannot be guaranteed is rigorously excluded.

Owing to war conditions, the price was raised to twopence,  
but the weekly net paid sales are still

**Two Hundred Thousand.**

RATES: FIFTY POUNDS PER PAGE AND UP.  
SEND FOR RATE CARD AND SPECIMEN COPY.

JOHN HART,

Advertisement Manager,

LONDON OPINION, 67 & 68, Chandos St., LONDON, W.C. 2.



# JOHN BULL

The most powerful advertising medium in the British Isles. Circulation more than four times that of any other British periodical - - over 1,700,000 Weekly.

## ADVERTISEMENT RATES:

**£250** PER  
PAGE  
FACING MATTER.

**£90** PER  
COLUMN  
NEXT READING MATTER.

## A TRIBUTE from HEROES.

**B**EATRICE HARRADEN, the well-known writer, has spent eighteen months in a military hospital. In her article, "What our Soldiers Read," in the November issue of the Cornhill Magazine, she devotes a paragraph to a number of journals and then continues:

"*John Bull* deserves a paragraph all to himself. The popularity of his paper is truly remarkable. The average soldier looks upon it as a sort of gospel; and new arrivals from the trenches are cheered up at once by the very sight of the well-known cover. Even if they are too ill to read it, they like to have it near them ready for the moment when returning strength gives them the incentive to take even a glance at some of its pages."

THE PAPER THAT TOMMY LOVES IS EASILY  
FIRST FAVOURITE WITH ALL WHO LOVE TOMMY.

*Philip Emanuel*

Advertisement Manager,  
**ODHAMS LIMITED**  
85-94, LONG ACRE  
— LONDON, W.C. 2. —





THE "PASSING SHOW" makes smiles grow in over one hundred and fifty thousand British homes. It is clean, witty and interesting from cover to cover.

Every advertisement in its columns is guaranteed and only reliable announcements are accepted.

*Philip Emanuel*

Advertisement Manager,

ODHAMS LIMITED

85-94, LONG ACRE

— LONDON, W.C. 2. —



## Messrs. C. Mitchell & Co., Ltd.,

Publishers of "THE NEWSPAPER PRESS DIRECTORY," Mitchell House, 1 & 2, Snow Hill, London, E.C. 1,

can inform you as to the value of

# THE CHRISTIAN WORLD

EVERY THURSDAY.

PRICE 2d.

*The Premier Religious Weekly Newspaper,*  
and also furnish their reasons for having used our columns  
so extensively for a period of over sixty years. An enquiry  
addressed to that firm will bring all the information and  
advice you need.

**R**ATES: £50 per page and pro rata to eighth-page; double column, solus, £24; single column,  
next matter, £12. Series rates and particulars and prices of other spaces sent on application.

**THE CHRISTIAN WORLD, 13 & 14, FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C. 4.**

## THE HACKNEY SPECTATOR

Publishing Days: Monday and Friday, 1d.

(ESTABLISHED 1901).

Proprietress: **Grace E. King.**

Printing & Publishing Offices, 44, Amhurst Road, Hackney, London, E. 8.

Recognised as the leading organ of Local Public Opinion. All the news of the district, Social, Political, Borough Councils, Police and Coroners' Courts. The most popular journal with the Official, Trading and Working classes.

The candid and free treatment of all local questions, combined with the amplitude of its General News, has greatly increased the circulation of the *Hackney Spectator*. The best advertising medium in the district, as the paper, by its character and circulation, and the position it occupies in the important and extensive boroughs of Hackney, Stoke Newington, Shoreditch and Bethnal Green, affords publicity to the announcements of its advertisers such as cannot otherwise be secured.



## Warrington Guardian Series

Branch Offices and Staffs at Chester, Altrincham, Sale, Crewe, Sandbach, Congleton, Knutsford, Northwich, Nantwich, Winsford, Runcorn and Widnes.

**CIRCULATION OVER 40,000 WEEKLY.**

Reaches more Readers in S.W. Lancashire and Cheshire than any other local newspapers.

**Good Service at Fair Rates.**

**HEAD OFFICE, WARRINGTON.**

London Office: 173, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.



## EAST LANCASHIRE.

**PROSPEROUS  
OPULOUS.**

No advertising scheme is complete that does not embrace  
East Lancashire.

**PRINCIPAL  
PAPER.**

THE

## Accrington Observer & Times

is the recognised family newspaper for East Lancashire.

TUESDAY.

SATURDAY.

Head Office: ACCRINGTON. Telephone: 2156. London: 92, FLEET STREET. Telephone: City, 6504.

THE

## Ashton Reporter SERIES.

Consisting of the "Ashton-under-Lyne Reporter," "Stalybridge Reporter," "Mossley and Saddleworth Reporter," "Gorton, Openshaw and Bradford Reporter," "High Peak Reporter,"

**are Family Papers.**

They circulate in a thickly-populated area, amongst a class of highly-paid work-people and all classes of local traders.

**The "Ashton Reporter" Sales are about eight times those of any paper printed in the district.**

*Advertising rates from any recognised Agency, from the Publishers, Ashton-under-Lyne, or the London Office, 151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.*

THE

## Cotton Factory Times

is the only direct way  
to the homes of the

## COTTON OPERATIVES OF LANCASHIRE.

A Class of Highly-paid Artisans, well able to buy the best of everything.

No Waste Circulation.  
**EVERY COPY  
"GETS THERE."**

*Advertising Rates from any recognised Agency, or from the London Office, 151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.*



# **BIRMINGHAM**

Population 3 millions within 30 mile radius.

The Area exclusively covered by the  
Birmingham Newspapers.

## **BIRMINGHAM GAZETTE**

**LARGEST SALE IN THIS AREA.**

## **BIRMINGHAM DESPATCH**

**MOST UP-TO-DATE EVENING PAPER.**

*Advertisement Rates and further Particulars from*

**London Offices : 17, Bouverie St., E.C. 4.**

**Birmingham : Corporation Street.**

London Telephone : City 5107.

Birmingham Telephone : Central 3730 (5 lines)



# BIRMINGHAM

## THE BUSIEST TOWN IN ENGLAND.

POPULATION NOW OVER 850,000. NEARLY EVERYBODY ON WAR WORK EARNING LARGE WAGES. THE CENTRE OF A RICH AND EXTENSIVE MANUFACTURING AND RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT, COVERING A WIDE AREA OF THE GREATEST VALUE TO ADVERTISERS. THE PRINCIPAL PAPERS ARE:—

### Daily Post

*The Leading  
Provincial Paper.*

### Weekly Post

ESTABLISHED 1825  
as the  
"Birmingham Journal."

### Daily Mail

Evening Paper.  
ESTABLISHED 1870.

London Offices: (COMMERCIAL, EDITORIAL AND PRIVATE WIRE.) 88, FLEET STREET, E.C.4.

For Effectively Covering the

## City of Bradford

and the surrounding townships, with  
its population of well over a million,

The . . .

## Bradford Daily Argus

IS YOUR PROPOSITION.

IT circulates among all the surrounding population, from the artisan to the wealthy upper and middle class. In the "ARGUS" you can advertise popular commodities, or the more expensive luxuries, with certain success in both cases. The policy of the "ARGUS" is right, its scale inflexible yet reasonable, its circulation vigorous, lively, and ever increasing, and its pulling power without rival in the North of England. Book up space now.

**The Bradford Daily Argus, Bradford.** London Office—151, Fleet Street, E.C.4



1868 ————— FOR 50 YEARS ————— 1918

THE

**Bradford Daily Telegraph**

has been the

**HOME PAPER****For Bradford and District.**

As the City of Bradford and the great Woollen Industry has grown in importance, the "Bradford Daily Telegraph" has grown with it. The "Telegraph" is an integral part of the daily home life of Bradford and district and is the only medium to reach the masses and the middle classes in this wealthy and densely populated area.

*Head Office:***BRADFORD.**

Tel.: 3670 (5 lines).

*London Office:***62, LUDGATE HILL.**

Tel.: City 3578.

**BRIDPORT NEWS**

and Dorset, Devon and Somerset  
Advertiser.

*(With which is incorporated the Lyme Regis Mirror.)***INDEPENDENT.**

1st Edition, Thursday Evening. 2nd Edition, Friday, 2 p.m.

*Established 1855. Price ONE PENNY.  
Yearly Subscription—6s. 6d., prepaid.*

**THE BRIDPORT NEWS and DORSET, DEVON and SOMERSET ADVERTISER** is an old-established newspaper for the counties of Dorset, Devon and Somerset. *It is the only paper printed in West Dorset*, and is perfectly free from any party or sect. The independent course maintained by the proprietor, and its fair and impartial reports, have made the **BRIDPORT NEWS** the most popular in the large and important districts in which it circulates. It is the recognised **Advertising Medium for West Dorset**, which has a population of between 40,000 and 50,000.

The incorporation of the **LYME REGIS MIRROR** in 1912 has still further enlarged its area and increased the advantages to advertisers who use its columns, as the paper finds its way into practically every home.

**Proprietor—W. FROST, Bridport.**

Telephone No.—  
42 BRIDPORT.

Telegraphic Address—  
"NEWS" BRIDPORT.

The

**BRIGHOUSE ECHO**

AND

**The Elland Echo.**


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**FRIDAYS. (Est. 1887.) 1d.**


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Circulates in one of the best industrial areas of the West Riding of Yorkshire, and is the only local newspaper for the Brighouse, Elland and Hipperholme districts.

The **ECHO** is the paper to which the public look for reliable and the most complete reports of local events.

The **ECHO** is the paper on which advertisers rely to give the utmost publicity to their announcements.

The **ECHO** is a safe medium for reaching the purchasers in districts where the number and variety of trades ensure good and constant employment.

**John Hartley, Ltd., Publishers, Brighouse.**



# BURTON DAILY MAIL.

**SIX TIMES**

The Sales of all Rivals  
**COMBINED.**

---

## BURTON OBSERVER & South Derbyshire Mail.

The only illustrated paper in the district.  
Published every Thursday.

---

*London Representative :—*

Mr. E. GREENWOOD  
82-85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Telegrams.— "Adpostor."

*Head Office :—*

BURTON-ON-TRENT.  
Telephone :—  
No. 543 and 544.

London Telephone No. 2994 Central.

**BURTON-ON-TRENT EVENING GAZETTE**

(Established 1880.)

(OLDEST AND BEST LOCAL DAILY.)

**BURTON-ON-TRENT CHRONICLE**with which is incorporated the **BURTON, ASHBY and COALVILLE GUARDIAN.**

(Established 1860.)

**THURSDAYS, MARKET DAY.**

The leading weekly newspaper and the officially recognised advertising medium for the Burton Division of Staffordshire (Burton to Uttoxeter), the whole of South Derbyshire, Swadlincote to Melbourne, and part of West Derbyshire; also North Leicestershire, including Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Moira, Measham, Woodville, Coalville, etc., also Agencies at Lichfield and Tamworth.

**HEAD OFFICES: BURTON-ON-TRENT.**

Telephone: 76 (Advertising) and 220 (Editorial).

All communications for LONDON Business to

Branch Offices:—

Swadlincote

Telephone:—594.

Ashby-de-la-Zouch

578.

Uttoxeter

Mr. W. H. WELLSMAN,

143-144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Central 4450.

**The Daily Western Times**

WITH WHICH THE DEVON WEEKLY TIMES IS INCORPORATED.

Six Pages for a Halfpenny each day except Tuesday and Friday, when 12 and 16 Pages respectively for One Penny.

**Smartest, Brightest, and Most Reliable Paper in the West.**

Friday's Edition covers the whole of the County of Devon, and parts of adjacent Counties. Tuesday's Edition is essentially the Devonshire Farmers' Paper. Two pages are devoted to Markets and Farm Topics.

Head Office—226, High Street, Exeter. London Office—62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.

District Representatives and Offices at Barnstaple, Bideford, Chard; Honiton, Newton Abbot, Okehampton, Taunton, Tiverton, and Wellington.

Proprietors—THE WESTERN TIMES Co. (Limited).

**Best Advertising Medium in the West.****THE DISTINCTION OF THE EXPRESS and ECHO**

The one quality that marks it out from the rest of Evening Papers is that it is a Home Journal. The casual street corner sale is comparatively small. The great bulk of its 60,000 daily circulation is delivered to houses, regular

**60,000  
DAILY  
CIRCULATION**

subscribers, in Exeter and every town of Devonshire. That is what makes the "Express and Echo" such a remarkable business-puller. Advertisers are surprised at the results obtained. The explanation is that every copy does its work.

Head Office—226, HIGH STREET, EXETER.

London Office—62, LUDGATE HILL, E.C. 4.

Exeter: Telephone 357.

Telephone: City 3578.

**TAKE GOOD COVER**IN YOUR NEXT  
ADVERTISING**'RAID' ON HERTS.**

The Best Medium in HERTS is The Old-Established County Paper. Circulating ALL OVER THE COUNTY. The Paper Published in the County Town.

**The HERTFORDSHIRE MERCURY**

and COUNTY PRESS,

**HERTFORD.**Telephone:  
Hertford 46Telegrams  
'Mercury.'



# || The : : **Cambria Daily Leader**

---

Has the leading circulation in a district extending from Bridgend to Pembroke, from the Gower Peninsula into Breconshire. Swansea is the largest Metallurgical Centre in the United Kingdom, and the whole area named above is renowned for its coal mines and numerous other industries, all of which have been working through the war period. The *Leader*, therefore, is a good advertising medium.

# || The : : **Herald of Wales : :**

---

Has a larger circulation than any other weekly paper in the same district.

*Head Office :*

LEADER BUILDINGS, SWANSEA

(Telephone : Central 1234.)

*London Office :*

151, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

(Telephone : Central 2276).

*Branch Offices at NEATH and LLANELLY.*

East Anglia's Predominant Daily Morning Paper.

. . NORWICH . .

# EASTERN DAILY PRESS.

(ESTABLISHED 1870.)

The ONLY morning daily paper in NORFOLK,  
and the OLDEST in the EASTERN COUNTIES.

## CIRCULATES IN SIX COUNTIES.

The Eastern Daily Press is published in the metropolis of East Anglia. It covers the County of Norfolk in every corner, and has an effective circulation throughout a large surrounding area.

It was a pioneer in establishing Motor Car services for distributing purposes. Its motto has always been "All the latest in time for the breakfast table"—a go ahead policy that has enabled it to maintain its commanding position against all competitors.

The Eastern Daily Press is regularly taken by members of the nobility, by the professional and commercial classes, and by every one in the district who wants the latest and most reliable news from everywhere.

It is a favourite paper with National and Local Advertisers. Auction advertisements and Wants fill many of its columns, and sometimes pages, day by day.

---

The Evening Paper for East Anglia

*is the*

# EASTERN EVENING NEWS.

(ESTABLISHED 1882.)

It is the ONLY daily evening paper in NORFOLK,  
and the OLDEST in the EASTERN COUNTIES.

---

## The Best Weeklies

*are the*

Norfolk News and Weekly Press Series  
of FIVE Papers.

---

Head Offices: NORWICH.

London Office: 151, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

Branch Offices: Great Yarmouth, Lowestoft, King's Lynn, Cromer.



# WE BELIEVE IN ADVERTISING.

and are "TAKING OUR OWN MEDICINE" to give you "REASONS WHY" the

## Derby Daily Express

should be included on the list when arranging your next advertising appropriation.

**FIRST AND FOREMOST IT**

# WILL PAY YOU

**BECAUSE**

Derby is a "hive of industry," and owing to the variety of its industries it is never "slack." Just now everything is booming, and an empty house or shop is a rarity. Its residents are of the superior skilled artisan class: motor mechanics (at the Rolls-Royce Works), railway engineers (at the Midland Works), etc., etc. They all read

**DERBYSHIRE'S PRINCIPAL EVENING PAPER.**

**LONDON OFFICE:** Mr. S. H. ROBERTS,  
173, FLEET ST., E.C.4.  
(Phone Central 4481).

# The Derby Mercury

IS IN ITS **186<sup>TH</sup>** YEAR

(ESTABLISHED MARCH 23rd, 1732).

A fac-simile of the front page of No. 1 can be inspected either at the Head or London offices.

**IT IS STILL**

**"THE" COUNTY WEEKLY,**

and should be included on all lists when advertising appropriations are being arranged to reach the select and discriminating public who are buyers of high-class goods. Its weekly subscription list, containing many family names which have been thereon for over a century, is undoubtedly the largest in Derbyshire, and the "Mercury" is recognised as

**THE COUNTY**

**AGRICULTURAL PAPER,**

and the "home" paper for week-end reading.

**SPECIMEN COPIES AND RATES FROM**

<b>HEAD OFFICE:</b>	<b>LONDON OFFICE:</b>
ST. PETER'S STREET,	(Mr. S. H. Roberts)
DERBY.	173, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
	(Phone Central 4481).



Circulates from the environs of London

to the South Coast.

# The Kent and Sussex Courier

AND SOUTHERN COUNTIES' HERALD.

CONSERVATIVE. ESTABLISHED 1872. FRIDAY, 3 EDITIONS.

The circulation of the **COURIER** is guaranteed to be at least six times greater than that of any other paper in the district.

Some idea of the popularity of the **COURIER** can be gleaned from the fact that nearly 1,000 small wants are carried in each issue.

## SCALE OF CHARGES.

Parliamentary and Government Notices, 1s. per line; Legal Notices, 9d.; Auctions, 6d.; Paragraphs, 6d. Displayed Advertisements, 3s. 6d. per inch for 1 insertion; 2s. 6d. per inch for 13 insertions; 2s. per inch for 26 insertions; 1s. 9d. per inch for 52 insertions.  
Classified Advertisements, 20 words 1s. prepaid, three insertions 2s. 6d.

**Proprietors: The Courier Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd.**

TELEPHONE 1040

(Private Branch Exchange).

**Head Offices: TUNBRIDGE WELLS.** TELEGRAMS—COURIER, TUNBRIDGE WELLS.

**Branch Office: 2, MEDWAY WHARF, TONBRIDGE.** (TEL. 200.)

**54, HIGH STREET, SEVENOAKS.** (TEL. 44.)

THE

## KENTISH EXPRESS

THE COUNTY PAPER OF KENT.

Non-Political. Established 1855. Friday for Saturday. Three-halfpence.  
Columns 24½ inches by 2½ inches.

## SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.

GOVERNMENT .. ..	1/- per line.
COMPANY .. ..	1/- per line.
OFFICIAL .. 6/- for the first six lines; 6d. for each succeeding line.	
COMING EVENTS .. ..	6d. per line; 6/- per inch.
AUCTION .. ..	6d. per line.
PROPERTY FOR SALE, WANTED AND TO LET (Front Page) .. ..	6d. per line.
PERSONAL .. ..	1d. per word. 1/6 minimum.
READERS .. ..	5/- per inch.
SCHOLASTIC .. ..	6/- per inch.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS AND IN MEMORIAM—  
Births, Marriages, Deaths and In Memoriam  
Notices, 1d. per word. Minimum 1/6.

ORDINARY DISPLAY—One insertion 5/- per inch; flat rate of 3/- per inch for series. Special position (top of column or under matter) 25 per cent extra. Minimum space for top, six inches, single or double.

MONEY .. 10/- per inch; 5/- for series (prepaid).

WANTS 1/- per line. Minimum 2/-. PREPAID SCALE:—1d. per word. Minimum 1/- . No reduction for a series of less than 6 insertions.

Founded in 1855, the KENTISH EXPRESS was the FIRST PENNY PAPER in Kent, and it still holds the premier position, with a sale which is more than 35,000 weekly, and exceeds in circulation any other paper in the County by many thousands weekly. For Rates and specimen copy of the paper, apply to the

Advertising Manager, KENTISH EXPRESS Office, 94, HIGH STREET, ASHFORD, KENT.

Branch Offices: Canterbury—62, King's Bridge; Cranbrook—High Street; Maidstone—57, Week Street.

**CIRCULATION 35,000 GUARANTEED.**

## KENTISH DISTRICT TIMES Co., Ltd.

## LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.

Bromley and District Times.

Dartford Chronicle.

Chislehurst and District Times.

Beckenham Times.

West Kent Times.

Crayford Chronicle.

Sidcup and District Times.

St. Mary Cray and Orpington Times.

Swanley and Eynsford Times.

Erith Chronicle & Belvedere Times.

Bexley Heath and Bexley Times.

Eltham and District Times.

## SCALE OF CHARGES FOR MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS. (Exclusive of Trade, Legal, &amp;c.)

(These appear in all 12 Papers).

	Once.	3 times.	6 times.	13 times.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
12 words or less ... ..	1 0	2 0	4 0	8 0
13 and not above 15 ... ..	1 3	2 6	5 0	10 0
16 " 18 " ... ..	1 6	3 0	6 0	12 0

"And so on at the rate of 3d. for every three words, and 3 insertions for the price of 2.

## DISPLAYED ADVERTISEMENTS.

Terms per Insertion per Paper for the Entire Series of Twelve.

For one year. 52 insertions.	For half a year. 26 insertions.	For a quarter. 13 insertions.	For six weeks. 6 insertions.
<b>3d. per inch.</b>	<b>4d. per inch.</b>	<b>5d. per inch.</b>	<b>6d. per inch.</b>

## OTHER ADVERTISEMENTS.

ANY ONE PAPER.

Parliamentary Notices 1s. per line; Company, Legal and Official Notices 6d. per line; Club Notices, etc., 6d. per line; Paragraph Advertisements 6d. per line; Auctions 4d. per line, all 12 papers 8d. per line. Births and Deaths, 1s. 6d., Marriages 2s. 6d. each. Trade display per inch, 52 at 1s.; 26 at 1s. 2d., 13 at 1s. 4d.; 6 at 1s. 6d.; 1 at 2s.

Telephones:—Sidcup 77; Bromley 17; Dartford 4; Leo Green 834.

Offices: SIDCUP, BROMLEY, ELTHAM, DARTFORD, BEXLEY HEATH, &c.



# Lancashire Daily Post.

ONE PENNY.

**L**ONG-ESTABLISHED as the best Advertising Medium in PRESTON, BLACKBURN, BURNLEY, ACCRINGTON, CLITHEROE, NELSON, BLACKPOOL, FLEETWOOD, LANCASTER, BARROW-IN-FURNESS, WORKINGTON, and CARLISLE, and many other busy towns and villages that are situated between the West Riding of Yorkshire and the Sea Coast, and between Wigan in the South and Carlisle in the North; a district both

## Populous and Prosperous.

Advertisers should note that the district covered by the "Lancashire Daily Post" is almost unique by reason of the magnitude and importance of its commerce. Any copy will show "The Post" to be a popular Advertising Medium. The value of Property Sold by Auction and advertised in its columns is between one and two millions a year.

The variety of trade carried on within its boundaries is so great that even in bad times the depression is never general or very deep, but in normal times the volume of trade is immense, and the purchasing power

of the people is phenomenal. "The Post" is read by all classes. Its impartiality and accuracy have established it as the **best newspaper** in the district, and unexcelled by any other in the kingdom.

War and Foreign News is given as early and completely as possible.

Local Events of importance are fully reported and often illustrated. Financial and Commercial intelligence, is given great prominence in its columns, and is obtained through the most authentic channels. This feature is a valuable guide to the Merchant, Manufacturer, and Speculator, who may draw inspiration from its reports.

Lighter Topics—of more particular interest to the Ladies—receive due attention from time to time, and readers are advised of the latest and best in the **World of Fashion**.

The list of Branch Offices connected by telephone with the Head Office fairly indicates the populous centres occupied by "Our Readers."

Proprietors: **GEORGE TOULMIN & SONS, LIMITED.**

Chief Offices: **PRESTON.**

Telephone 937 (*Private Exchange*).

LONDON: 173-4 & 5, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4. Telephone: Central 4481.

## Branch Offices:

ACCRINGTON  
BARROW-IN-FURNESS  
BLACKPOOL

BLACKBURN  
BURNLEY  
CHORLEY

CLITHEROE  
KENDAL  
LANCASTER

NELSON  
WORKINGTON

**BEST WEEKLY PAPER IN THE NORTH OF ENGLAND.  
SATURDAY.**

1½d.

# THE PRESTON GUARDIAN

(ESTABLISHED 1844).

"The Preston Guardian" is not merely a local paper in the ordinary sense of the word. The great amount of news given in the various editions is in part local to so many different towns and villages in North, East and West Lancashire, that "The Preston Guardian" has long been established as a

## County Paper of the first rank.

One of its principal characteristics is the completeness of its reports of the many Lancashire Agricultural Societies and Shows; important articles on Live Stock, Crops, Markets, Movements organised in the Interests of Tenants or Landlords; Methods of Farming, Dairying, and Stock raising, both at home and abroad. Reports of County and Rural

District Councils; the Governing Bodies connected with County and Local Institutions, and the thousand and one Political and Social incidents of everyday life.

There are many special features which make "The Guardian" an Institution in the Family Circle; the needs of all being ably catered for. Much of the week's news is illustrated accurately and picturesquely by its own artists. The beauty of its process work is unexcelled.

As an efficient Advertising Medium of permanent value "The Guardian" has no equal in the district. The greatest care is exercised in the arrangement and display of announcements so as to attract the attention of prospective patrons.

Terms on application.

Branches at—ACCRINGTON, BARROW-IN-FURNESS, BLACKBURN, BURNLEY, CLITHEROE, CHORLEY, DARWEN, LANCASTER, NELSON AND WORKINGTON.

Chief Office: 127, FISHERGATE, PRESTON. London Office: 173-4 & 5, FLEET ST., E.C. 4.

Tele: Central 4481.

Proprietors: **GEORGE TOULMIN & SONS, LIMITED.**

For the information and convenience of Advertisers the following papers are selected as the  
Four Best Newspapers in Leicestershire:

## Leicester Daily Post.

Only Morning Paper for the towns and counties of Leicester, Northampton, Derby, Lincoln and Rutland.

### WIDESPREAD CIRCULATION.

The monetary column of the LEICESTER POST is one of the best in the country. First-class paper for Prospectuses, Auction Sales, Tenders Wanted; Legal, Official and Parliamentary announcements.

*Depth of Column 22½ inches, width 15½ ems.*

The "DAILY POST" not only gives full reports of all local events, but, owing to its situation, is able to publish later general news some hours after the London papers have gone to press.

## Leicester Daily Mercury.

Largest Circulation of Any Local Paper.

Many Editions Daily.

Latest Home and Foreign News

Latest Racing, Cricket, Football, and other Sporting News.

Hundreds of Advertisements appear in the Columns of the MERCURY every day.

*Depth of Column 22½ inches, width 15½ ems.*

Actual Sale far greater than any local evening paper.

Leading Local Weekly.

Published every Friday.

*The Illustrated*

## Leicester Chronicle.

Established 1810.

The Local Weekly with the largest circulation.

## Loughborough Herald

and North Leicestershire Gazette.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING—PRICE ONE PENNY.

Road and patronised by Farmers, Auctioneers, Solicitors, Land Agents and others. Advertisements should reach the Office not later than Wednesday previous to publication.

*Size of paper, columns 22½ inches long by 2½ inches wide.*

Proprietors—F. HEWITT & SON, Ltd.

London Representative—Mr. C. CRANE, 44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.



# THE LEEDS MERCURY

Established 1718.

FOR THREE YEARS THE WAR HAS CAUSED MILLIONS OF MONEY TO BE SPENT IN INDUSTRIAL YORKSHIRE. AFTER THE WAR A GREAT IMPETUS TO TRADE IS EXPECTED, AND THE SPENDING CAPACITIES OF THE POPULATION WILL BE STILL FURTHER ENLARGED.

:: :: ::

"THE LEEDS MERCURY" HAS THE LARGEST SALE IN YORKSHIRE OF ANY MORNING PAPER.

:: :: ::

Shrewd Advertisers should note this and place  
"THE LEEDS MERCURY" upon their  
Advertising List.

:: :: ::

## HEAD OFFICE:

New Station Street, Leeds.

'Phone: 4494 Leeds.

## LONDON OFFICE:

65, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

'Phone: 9066 City.

For Leicester and Leicestershire the Recognised Papers are:—

**LEICESTER ADVERTISER.**

**LEICESTER JOURNAL.**

**Loughborough Monitor & News.**

**Best for Hunting News, Advertisements, and General Reading.**

**Best for News, Original Stories, and Agricultural Notes.**

The **Leicester Advertiser** is by far the Best Medium for all classes of Advertisements, and contains more Auction Sales each week than any other Leicester paper—Daily or Weekly.

The **Leicester Journal** is a high-class Advertising Medium, and the oldest established Paper.

The **Loughborough Monitor and News** is the only Advertising Medium which effectually covers North Leicestershire, and contains a large number of Sale Advertisements.

**London Office: 53, Fleet Street.**

**Telephone 695 Central.**

**Leicester Office: Chatham Street.**

**Telephone 277.**

**Loughborough Office: 10, Church Gate.**

**Telephone 653.**

**London Representative, Mr. J. W. Pierce, 53, Fleet Street, E.C.4.**

**THE LEICESTER MAIL****5 EDITIONS DAILY 1d.**

Leads in every important line of local display advertising, and holds commanding position in the plans of the national advertiser who desires to cover Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland on an economical basis.

*For Better Business in the Midlands Concentrate in*

**THE LEICESTER MAIL**

The "Mail's" influence throughout Leicestershire, Rutland and parts of the adjoining Counties is due to a policy that gives it a stronger :: hold on its readers' interest than that of ordinary newspapers. ::

It is vital to your own and your client's interests to include the  
*Leicester Mail* in your appropriations.

Head Offices: 10, Belvoir Street, Leicester.

London Representative: E. Greenwood, 85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone: 1273 (3 lines). Telegrams: "Mail, Leicester."

**5 EDITIONS DAILY 1d.****THE LEICESTER MAIL****THE LONG EATON  
ADVERTISER**

AND BREASTON, CASTLE DONINGTON,  
DRAYCOTT, KEGWORTH, SAWLEY, SANDI-  
ACRE, SHARDLOW, AND STAPLEFORD

**WEEKLY NEWS.**

*Established 1882.*

The only local paper published in the district which has a population of 50,000. It is the recognised medium for advertising and is extensively read by all classes.

Trade Advertisements 6d. per inch, 13 insertions.

*Proprietors:*

LONG EATON ADVERTISER CO. LTD.,  
PARR'S BUILDING, LONG EATON.

**The  
Oldham  
Chronicle**

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

The oldest established and only LIBERAL PAPERS published in a densely populated and very wealthy area, the centre of the Cotton Spinning Trade. LOCAL COMMERCIAL NEWS is a special feature, and the PAPERS go into the mill, the workshop, the office, and the home, being read by both the wage payers and the wage earners.

**The total issues of the CHRONICLE  
are more than treble those of any  
other local paper.**

Both the WEEKLY CHRONICLE and the EVENING CHRONICLE contain the greatest number of Local Advertisements, especially of the WANTED class. This proves that the dwellers in Oldham and District know which are the best papers to advertise in.

**WHAT PAYS LOCAL PEOPLE  
— WILL PAY OUTSIDERS. —**

Oldham has a population of **210,946.**

**INCLUDE THE "CHRONICLE" IN  
YOUR ADVERTISING SCHEMES.**

Rates can be obtained through any recognised Advertising Agent, from the Head Office at Oldham, or the

**London Office—151, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

Telegrams: "Argusite," London.

'Phone: 6903 Central.



# Liverpool's Leading Papers.

Large and Rising Circulations.  
Best for Readers and Advertisers.

In the Morning—

## Liverpool Courier

ONE PENNY.

Taken by the Moneyed Classes. All News Carefully Classified.  
Market Reports a Special Feature.

All the Liverpool Commercial Sales are found  
only in the "Courier."



In the Afternoon—

## Evening Express

ONE PENNY.

Liverpool's Popular Evening Newspaper.

Circulation—over 200,000 daily.



At the Week-End—

## Weekly Courier

ONE PENNY.

Special Feature on each Page. Excellent Home Journal.

*Keyed Advertisements Show Splendid Results.*

---

Private Wire with London Office for transmission of Advertisements and News.

Proprietors: C. TINLING & Co., Ltd., Victoria Street, Liverpool.

London Office—187, FLEET STREET: Entrance, First Door Right Hand, Clifford's Inn Passage, E.C. 4.

Telephone, CITY 2696.

Mr. JAS. FORBES, Representative.

The Liverpool Papers with the Fullest Services of War News.

**Stronger Than Ever**

IN THE

**LIVERPOOL**

**and North-West Districts**

in Circulation, Influence, Enterprise and Advertisements.

Intending Advertisers are invited to test for themselves our claims to supremacy.

## **LIVERPOOL POST AND MERCURY.**

The Amalgamated Morning Paper with FAR THE BIGGEST Circulation and *still increasing*.

Contains many more Advertisements from day to day than any paper in the district, and is recognised, irrespective of Party and on all hands, as the predominant Commercial and General Newspaper.

The public fully realise and appreciate the completeness of the "POSTS" news services by private wire.

## **LIVERPOOL ECHO.**

Biggest and Brightest Evening Newspaper in the Kingdom. Has not only far the biggest, but the best class circulation, and contains on an average more separate Advertisements than any other evening paper in the Country. Bright but not sensational treatment of all news is a great feature of the "ECHO."

## **LIVERPOOL WEEKLY POST.**

(With which is temporarily amalgamated the "**WEEKLY MERCURY.**")  
The favourite weekly among the working classes of the industrial North-West. Famous for its Serial Stories, Pictures, and Special Features. Biggest provincial weekly circulation in the country.

London Advt. and Private Wire Office: 138, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. (F. Johnston).

Telephone: Central 662.



THE  
MANCHESTER  
EVENING  
NEWS

NOW  
as  
ALWAYS

HAS THE  
HOME CIRCULATION  
—the best for advertisers.

HEAD OFFICE: 3, CROSS STREET (opposite the Royal Exchange), MANCHESTER  
Telephones: 3367 to 3377 City (Eleven Lines).

LONDON OFFICE: 43, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

Telephones: Editorial 2351, Commercial, 2350 Holborn.

Proprietors: WILLIAM EVANS & CO.

# THE Manchester Guardian

The  
Great  
Industrial  
North.

LANCASHIRE is the centre of the most densely-populated industrial district in the world, in which tens of millions of pounds are annually exchanged in raw materials, labour and finished products. It is the hub of manufacturing England, and its people, as a class, are the biggest wage earners in the Kingdom.

The  
Newspaper  
Which  
Influences  
It.

“WHAT Manchester thinks to-day London will think to-morrow,” is an aphorism which is not devoid of truth. The Lancastrians are quick thinkers, and the paper which leads their thought is the MANCHESTER GUARDIAN. For over ninety years it has held the respect of the hard-headed Northerners, and to-day it is the most influential English newspaper published outside London. Its vast public has implicit faith in its news, its opinions, and its advertisements. It is the leading paper of the North, read and kept in the homes of the people. It is the paper your advertisement should be in.

3, CROSS STREET, MANCHESTER.  
43, FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C. 4.



# *The Great Advertising Media of the North.*

**NEWCASTLE DAILY CHRONICLE.** ONE PENNY DAILY.

**NEWCASTLE EVENING CHRONICLE.** ONE PENNY.

**NEWCASTLE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.** ONE PENNY WEEKLY.

**THE ILLUSTRATED CHRONICLE.** ONE HALFPENNY DAILY.

**THE SPORTING MAN.** ONE HALFPENNY DAILY.

¶ The enormous prosperity of the whole of the Tyneside district at the present time is greater than at any previous period.

¶ This necessarily gives this centre of industry the first claim on the appropriations of those advertisers who seek the right Provincial markets.

¶ No matter how good your trade may be in this district, it can still be improved.

¶ Now is the great opportunity.

*Chief Office :*

**Westgate Road, NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.**

Nat. Tel. 1240 (seven lines).

Registered Telegraphic Address: "CHRONICLE, NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE."

*London Offices :*

**84 and 173-5, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

(Connected with Chief Office by Special Wire day and night.)

Nat. Tel. 1659 Holborn, 9150 Central. Advt. Tel. Central 4481.

**AN ADVT. IN THESE PAPERS IS NOT A SPECULATION  
BUT A SOUND INVESTMENT.**

**The Northern Echo**

**Evening Despatch**

**Yorkshire & Gazette.**

**Auckland & County Chronicle**

**Reach the MONIED MASSES of THE NORTH.**

The Counties of NORTHUMBERLAND,  
DURHAM, and the North Riding of  
Yorkshire are most effectively covered by

**THE "NORTHERN ECHO."**

**The Largest Morning Paper Sale throughout the Counties.**

Principal Offices :

DARLINGTON, NEWCASTLE - ON - TYNE, MIDDLES-  
BROUGH, STOCKTON, HARTLEPOOLS, SUNDERLAND,  
SOUTH SHIELDS, YORK, BISHOP AUCKLAND.

**YORK & DISTRICT.**

The "Yorkshire Gazette" has a large country circulation and goes into hundreds of farmhouses in Yorkshire, and is the popular weekly for the City of York and district; Malton, Pickering and the Ryedale district.

**BISHOP AUCKLAND & DISTRICT**

The "Auckland and County Chronicle" has the largest circulation of any weekly paper in the thickly populated County of Durham, one of the most prosperous and popular of English Counties.

**THE NORTHERN EVENING DISPATCH**

has established itself as a home paper in the populous South Durham, Teesdale, Swaledale, and North Yorkshire districts. Trade is booming in these districts.

*London and private wire Offices : 17, BOUVERIE STREET, E.C. 4.*



# The Nottingham Guardian.

The great North  
Midland daily.

**2 South Yorkshire Papers**  
THAT ARE SURE TO BRING YOU BUSINESS.

**"ROTHERHAM ADVERTISER" - - -**  
AND  
**"RAWMARSH & MEXBRO' ADVERTISER"**

Three Halfpence.  
Every Saturday Morning.

*The only Papers printed in Rotherham.*

HEAD OFFICES:—**Emingham Street, ROTHERHAM.**

Proprietors:—**HENRY GARNETT & CO., LTD.**

**COMBINED GUARANTEED  
CIRCULATION OVER 25,000.**

THE LEADING WEEKLY NEWSPAPER IN SOUTH STAFFORDSHIRE.

## The Walsall Observer and South Staffordshire Chronicle.

12 pp., 84 cols.

ESTABLISHED 1868. Independent.

SATURDAY, 1d.

**Net Sales guaranteed to be more than  
six times those of any other Walsall Paper.**

A High-class Family Journal, it contains all the Local News and many special features and is well illustrated.  
Its sales, which are steadily and constantly increasing, are regularly certified by Chartered Accountant.  
Trade Advertisements, 3s. per inch. Series, not less than 13, consecutive, 1s. 6d. per inch. Classified "Smalls," 21 words 1s., and 4d. per each additional 7 words.

Write for Specimen Copy, and Copy of Certificate of Net Sale.

Telegrams—"Observer, Walsall."

PROPRIETORS: **J. & W. GRIFFIN, LTD., Walsall.**

Telephone—137 Walsall.

## The Leading Papers on the Yorkshire Coast.

### "Scarborough Evening News,"

Established 1882.

Published Daily (except Friday).

ONE PENNY.

The "Evening News" is the leading daily paper published on the Yorkshire Coast. It publishes the most reliable service of News by Telegraph and Telephone. Its local news is the fullest and most accurate.

As an advertising medium it is especially valuable since, in addition to being read by the resident population of the borough and the surround-

ing district, all announcements in its columns are brought under the notice of an immense number of persons of all classes, from all parts of the country, who resort to Scarborough at different periods of the year.

Its sales are more than FIVE TIMES those of any daily paper published within a radius of 30 miles.

### "Scarborough Mercury,"

Established 1855.

Published on Friday.

THREE HALF-PENCE.

The "Mercury" is the largest and oldest and the most influential local weekly paper. It has a great postal circulation and follows Yorkshiremen to all parts of the globe.

It is the only local paper that has a large sale in every town and

village in the district, and is recognised as the local medium for news and advertisements.

ADVERTISERS WILL FIND IT THE BEST MEDIUM FOR SECURING A WIDE PUBLICITY FOR THEIR ANNOUNCEMENTS.

ITS SALES ARE NOW MORE THAN FOUR TIMES THOSE OF ANY OF ITS LOCAL CONTEMPORARIES.

### "Bridlington Free Press,"

Established 1859.

Published on Friday.

THREE HALF-PENCE.

The "FREE PRESS" is the oldest and most influential paper published in this growing and most popular watering place, and circulates in the North and East Riding of Yorkshire and throughout one of

the richest agricultural districts of England. It is recognised as the paper of the district. Its sales are now more than three times those of any of its local contemporaries.

Proprietors, "Scarborough Mercury" Newspaper Company, Limited.

Head Office: Aberdeen Walk, Scarborough.

Bridlington Office: Chapel Street, Bridlington.

London Office: 62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Tel. 3578, City.

## SOUTH WALES DAILY POST,

SWANSEA,

Obtains GREATER and QUICKER RESULTS for ADVERTISERS

than any other paper published in the Principality. The "Daily Post" shews 11 and 12 columns of genuine small advertisements daily, and has three times as many readers as any other Swansea paper. The "Daily Post" is well known locally as

**"THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM"**

and receives twice as many long contracts for large spaces as any other Swansea paper.

## South Wales Weekly Post, The Cambrian (Established 1804),

Are weekly papers with a specially large circulation amongst country people. Advertisers will be delighted with results.

For Rates and Specimen Copies write—

Head Office:

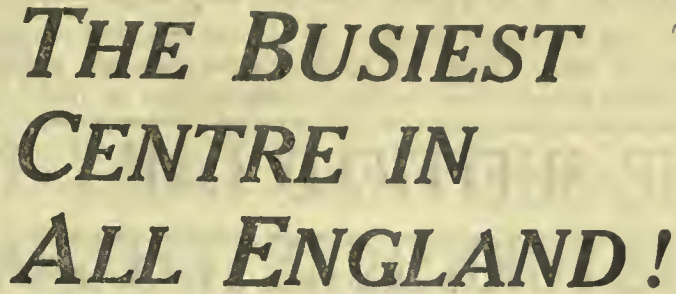
211, HIGH STREET, SWANSEA,

or

London Office: 92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Representative: W. T. SMITH.



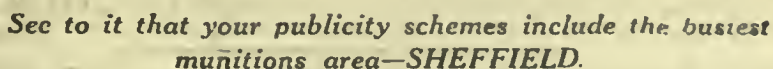


THE buzz of machinery, beating of hammers and the glare of the furnaces are all convincing facts of Sheffield's remarkable industry.

**National Advertisers** cannot afford to miss such an important district from their publicity schemes.

the popular morning  
paper . . .

on this district—  
Sheffield and 30 miles  
roundabout.

[illegible]

# South Yorks, Derbys., Lincs. & Notts.

Before the war the District shown on the map was recognised as one of the finest advertising grounds in the British Isles. **Trade** was good, **Wages** were high, Advertising particularly **Responsive**.

Since the war there has been a huge increase in Trade, Wages and Circulations.

## THE SHEFFIELD DAILY TELEGRAPH, THE YORKSHIRE TELEGRAPH & STAR, SHEFFIELD WEEKLY NEWS,

effectively cover this fine field and are

### Proved Result - Giving Media.



**THE SHEFFIELD DAILY TELEGRAPH**  
Is the oldest Daily newspaper out of London, and the only penny Daily published in Sheffield, Yorkshire's largest city.

**THE YORKSHIRE TELEGRAPH & STAR**  
is the only Evening paper published within nearly 40 miles of Sheffield, Yorkshire's largest city, and has the largest sale of any daily paper published in the County.

**THE SHEFFIELD WEEKLY NEWS**  
is the local Weekly for the city and surrounding towns.

## THE WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.

A national advertising medium to be found wherever English is spoken, and the most successful of its class. Has stood the test of years, and its columns bear ample witness to the faith that advertisers place in its merits. Its circulation has been built up without the aid of coupon-cutting prize competitions.

Specimen Copies, Rates, and further particulars of these first grade journals can be had from the proprietors.

**Sir W. C. Leng & Co., Sheffield Telegraph Ltd., High St., Sheffield.**

Telephone : 3949 to 3059 Central (10 lines).

London : 180-181, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone : 223 and 4931 Holborn.

**YORKSHIRE EARLY BIRD.**

**W.T. NOVELS.**

**THE SPORTS SPECIAL.**

are published by the same proprietors.



# THE WELLINGTON JOURNAL and SHREWSBURY NEWS.

Circulation area, WEST MIDLANDS & WALES.

*Established 1854.*

*Published Saturday.*

*One Penny.*

Proved and Certified Net Actual Sale  
**43,175**

COPIES OF EACH ISSUE.

**COPY OF CERTIFICATE.**—"We have examined the books of the WELLINGTON JOURNAL AND SHREWSBURY NEWS for the six months to 30th March, 1912, and we hereby certify that **after deducting all returned, unsold and free copies**, the NET ACTUAL SALE averaged 43,175 copies of each issue.—(Signed), HARRISON, WEST, LEDSAM & Co., Chartered Accountants, 16, Waterloo Street, Birmingham."

This proved NET ACTUAL SALE places the JOURNAL at the head of all the county weekly newspapers published between London and Edinburgh. Advertisers are invited to inspect the publisher's books showing this sale distribution in detail.

*Proprietors and Publishers:—*

**LEAKES,**  
Wellington, Salop.  
*Telephone: 16, Wellington, Salop.*

*London Representative:—*

**Mr. A. HAROLD PAINE,**  
115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
*Telephone: 2626 Central.*

## Western Daily Mercury. PRICE ONE PENNY.

The best Paper for the Home, the Office, or the Train. Latest News and Telegrams. Recognised Financial Authority of the district. *Best Reports.* Magazine Page, Cartoons, and other special features. Ten or twelve pages daily. This paper is on the Admiralty List.

## Western Evening Herald. ONE HALFPENNY.

THE ONLY PLYMOUTH EVENING PAPER. LARGEST SALE IN THE WEST.

Published in Six Editions, with Latest Markets from Twelve to Seven o'clock Daily. Latest Telegrams from all parts. Smart Editing. Not a dull line in the Paper. Football Notes and Comments all the week. Read by everybody.

The Western Daily Mercury and Western Evening Herald have a Circulation far in excess of any two papers in the West of England.

## Football Herald.

A GREAT POPULAR SUCCESS.

BEST FOOTBALL PAPER IN THE PROVINCES. SATURDAY, ONE HALFPENNY.  
(Suspended during War Period.)

## Western Weekly Mercury. ONE PENNY WEEKLY. ILLUSTRATED.

BRIGHTEST AND BEST IN THE WEST.

The only weekly paper giving in one edition all the news of the week for the two counties of Devon and Cornwall. Fiction by best authors. Chess and Draughts columns. Children's Corner. Popular Competitions with other special features and numerous illustrations make it the best paper for home reading and posting to friends.

No Advertising Campaign in the West can be complete, unless, as a first consideration, the above media be included. They afford advertisers an unequalled opportunity of reaching all classes of the community.

9, Frankfort-street, Plymouth.  
London Office—88, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Telephone { Commercial 413.  
Editorial 1630.  
Telephone, 3740, Central.

# SOUTH WALES

## AND THE WEST.

One of the largest and most important industrial areas in the United Kingdom.

South Wales and Monmouthshire, the district from which the best Admiralty steam coal is obtained, was never so prosperous as now; and no advertiser can afford to miss this profitable field.

To ensure the best results from this district, you should make free use of

### THE THREE LEADING PAPERS.

## Western Mail. Morning, One Penny.

The WESTERN MAIL is the oldest daily paper published in Wales, is the most influential, and has by far **the largest circulation of any morning paper published west of London and south of Birmingham**, and contains later news than any London paper selling in this district.

## Evening Express. Evening, One Halfpenny.

(Eight Editions Daily.)

The EVENING EXPRESS is one of the best evening papers published in the provinces and the only one in the district which has issued a Chartered Accountant's Certificate showing a circulation of **over one hundred thousand copies per day**.

That the EVENING EXPRESS is read by people who have money to spare is proved by the fact that readers have contributed over £20,000 to the EVENING EXPRESS Funds for supplying comforts for Prisoners of War and smokes for the troops.

All the important national advertisers use its columns.

## Weekly Mail. Weekly One Penny.

One of the oldest and largest weekly papers. Circulates largely among the agricultural classes in the district; contains a carefully Edited summary of the week's news, clean wholesome fiction, a page of pictures, and all the best features of a well-produced family newspaper.

The above papers are circulated by a well organised body of Newsagents in every town and village throughout the whole of the district, which covers ten counties and contains a population of over two million.

Rate Cards and Specimen Copies sent on application to—

**WESTERN MAIL, LTD.** HEAD OFFICES: *Cardiff*. Tele. 2535 (6 lines).

LONDON OFFICES: 176, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4. HOLBORN 1526.

BRANCHES: NEWPORT, SWANSEA, MERTHYR, PONTYPRIDD, ABERDARE, BRECON.

AGENCIES: BRISTOL, MANCHESTER, BIRMINGHAM AND LEEDS.



# Wolverhampton Chronicle.

THE WOLVERHAMPTON CHRONICLE circulates throughout the manufacturing and agricultural districts of Staffordshire and the Midland Counties.

THE CHRONICLE, consisting of 8 pages—56 columns—is the oldest-established paper in Staffordshire, having been first issued in 1789. It is the only largely circulated newspaper printed and published in the middle of the week in the county; and it is also widely circulated in the adjacent districts of Shropshire, Worcestershire, and Warwickshire. It is therefore a most eligible advertising medium for all kinds of public announcements.

Head Office—50 and 51, Queen Street, Wolverhampton.

Chief London Office for Advertisements—Charles Crane, 44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

## The Express and Star.

This paper is the oldest, the largest, and by far the best daily paper printed in Staffordshire. It was established in 1874. Six editions are published every day. It is very largely circulated in the parliamentary borough of Wolverhampton, and all the important towns in South Staffordshire and East Worcestershire, and the adjoining counties. It commends itself to all parties, and thousands buy it daily for its sporting, telegraphic, and abundant local news. Its sporting supplies and market reports are superior to those of any other evening paper in the kingdom.

Branch Offices at Dudley, Walsall, Wednesbury, and West Bromwich, Shrewsbury, Wellington, and agencies throughout the district.

Head Office—50 and 51, Queen Street, Wolverhampton.

Chief London Office for Advertisements—Charles Crane, 44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

— To Advertisers. —

## The Midland Counties Express.

Advertiser for Staffordshire, Shropshire, Worcestershire, and Warwickshire.

THE MIDLAND COUNTIES EXPRESS has now been established over fifty years, and is extensively read by all classes of society in Staffordshire, Worcestershire, Shropshire, and Warwickshire. It is one of the best advertising mediums in the provinces.

Branch Offices at Dudley, Walsall, Wednesbury, and West Bromwich, Shrewsbury, Wellington, and agencies throughout the district.

Chief Office—50 and 51, Queen Street, Wolverhampton.

London Office for Advertisements—Charles Crane, 44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

## LEADING YORKSHIRE NEWSPAPERS.

**THE YORKSHIRE HERALD** (Daily and Weekly.)

**THE YORKSHIRE EVENING PRESS**

The Population of Yorkshire is over four millions.

The "Yorkshire Herald" is published in the Capital of the largest County in England.

The "Yorkshire Herald" is the City and County Paper.

The "Yorkshire Evening Press" has the Largest Circulation of any Evening Paper in the District.

**All the principal national advertisers insert  
∴ their advertisements in these papers. ∴**

Head Offices : CONEY STREET, YORK.

London Office : 145, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

Telephone : 4934 Holborn.

THE YORKSHIRE  
**Evening News**  
LEEDS

LEADING LIBERAL PAPER IN YORKSHIRE.

The Certified Daily Circulation

IS

Equal to

the combined issues of all the other Liberal Evening Newspapers in Yorkshire ; and

More than

that of all the Daily Morning Newspapers (Liberal and Conservative, including both Penny and Halfpenny Papers) issued in the county added together.

No Advertising Scheme for Yorkshire

can be really effective without the aid, as a first consideration, of the columns of the

“Yorkshire Evening News.”

MEM. for  
Advertisers.

40 out of 52 Parliamentary Divisions in Yorkshire are represented by Members supporting the Government, and in these Liberal Buyers largely predominate.

Head Offices: Trinity Street, LEEDS.

London Offices: Byron House, 85, Fleet St., E.C. 4.



# **The Yorkshire Observer**

## **IS INDISPENSABLE**

to business men engaged in the great Woollen and Worsted Textile Industries because of its authoritative and exclusive information. These trades are enjoying unprecedented prosperity and consequently the City of Bradford and the West Riding of Yorkshire offer advertisers a wealthy and responsive advertising field, to effectively cover which

**“The Yorkshire Observer” is Indispensable.**

*Head Office:*

**BRADFORD.**

**Tel.: 3670 (5 lines).**

*London Office:*

**172, FLEET STREET.**

**Tel.: 1107 Holborn.**

## **ADVERTISERS**

**can completely cover**

## **SCOTLAND**

**with one order and one account**  
**by using**

## **M. BLYTHE'S**

**LIST OF OVER SIXTY OF THE BEST  
SCOTCH WEEKLY JOURNALS.**

Each paper is separate and distinct, and this scheme must not be confused or compared with the usual cheap stereoeed inclusive lists.

Printed lists with combined and individual prices on application to  
**M. BLYTHE, 159, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**  
 to whom all business communications and orders should be addressed.

# THE EDINBURGH EVENING DISPATCH.

Is a large paper (six and eight pages daily) of the **very highest class**, publishing its First Edition in the forenoon and further Editions until 7.0 p.m. or later.

Final Editions on Saturday evenings contain frequently as much as from 20 to 25 columns of Sporting News, completely covering this field.

Is illustrated with half-tone blocks, and aims at being a **Superior Family and General Newspaper**, comprising **Commercial and Financial News, Drama, Music, Books, Society and Fashions**, with numerous original articles on up-to-date topics.

Is to **Advertisers** a **most valuable medium** for reaching the **purchasing and investing public** in Edinburgh, Leith and other populous centres throughout Scotland.

*Head Office—*

**LONDON:**  
45, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**EDINBURGH:**  
North Bridge.

**GLASGOW:**  
24, George Square.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

. . . THE . . .

PRICE ONE PENNY.

# WEEKLY SCOTSMAN.

**Head Offices—24, NORTH BRIDGE, EDINBURGH.**

**Glasgow Offices—24, GEORGE SQUARE. London Offices—45, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

The "**Weekly Scotsman**" is a **clean, bright, entertaining and instructive Home Journal**, interesting to both sexes and all ages. It contains **Serial and Complete Stories** by the Best Writers of Fiction; Illustrations of **Fashions and Patterns for Home Dressmaking**; **Papers on Health** by a Practising Physician; a Special Department on **Household Affairs** in all its branches; an **Advice Bureau for Housewives**; **Social News and Gossip**; Articles on **Current Literature**, and all the **News of the Week** at Home and Abroad.

As a medium for appealing to all sorts and conditions of men and women the "**Weekly Scotsman**" is well worthy the consideration of those anxious to make known to the purchasing classes every saleable commodity and proprietary article.



# *The Scotsman.*

"THE GREAT METROPOLITAN NEWSPAPER."

—*Joseph Chamberlain.*

"The power of *The Scotsman* about any matter affecting Edinburgh would be considerably more effective than even that of *The Times* in any question which was of importance in London. And not only in civic matters does *The Scotsman* hold sway, but, owing to its unique position in the capital—without a rival—and the provident business talent which gave it an extensive circulation throughout all Scotland, it has come to be the national newspaper of the country."

—"The Newspaper," by G. Binney Dibblee, M.A.

## *Scotland's Premier Newspaper.*

Is the only Morning Daily Newspaper published in Edinburgh and Leith (population over 400,000), where it is read by every well-to-do family.

Has the largest circulation among all classes in Scotland and the North of England.

Contains more advertisements in one issue than any other newspaper in Great Britain.

Runs special trains to Glasgow, Hawick, and the South-West.

Owens and occupies the largest newspaper building in the world.

---

HEAD OFFICE—

LONDON:

45, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

EDINBURGH:

NORTH BRIDGE.

GLASGOW:

24, GEORGE SQUARE.

**Edinburgh . . .** *ESTABLISHED 1873. . .*  
*DAILY. ONE PENNY.*

**Evening News.** *The EDINBURGH EVENING NEWS has a larger local circulation than any other Daily Newspaper. :: ::*

It is read by all classes, and Advertisements which do not appear in its columns fail to secure thorough and effective publicity in Edinburgh, Leith, and the Central and South-Eastern Districts of Scotland.

#### ADVERTISING SCALE.

Business Cards, Shipping, Education, Hotels and Holiday Resorts, and Auctions	per line. 6d.
Trade Advertisements (display or block type), Public, Legal or General Notices, and Contracts	8d.
Over Leader, Amusements, and Paragraph Advertisements	9d.
Joint Stock Companies' Prospectuses and Reports, Parliamentary Notices and Election Addresses, Government Notices, and Reader Advertisements	1s.

Advertisements for Special Positions, if guaranteed and accepted, charged 50 per cent. additional to above Prices.

#### DISCOUNTS ON TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF INSERTIONS.

London Advertisements received and arranged for at 62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.

TELEPHONE—CITY 3578.

**Publishers :—THE EDINBURGH EVENING NEWS, LTD.**  
**Registered Office :—18, MARKET STREET, EDINBURGH.**



# THE GLASGOW EVENING NEWS

Is the favourite advertising medium for Glasgow and the West of Scotland and combines both a quantity and quality circulation. Results analysed will quickly demonstrate that for actual returns taken with due regard to cost an advertisement in its columns is the most effective method of selling goods in Scotland. It stands alone as a paper that pulls because its readers are a class who spend money freely. By its powerful influence it has since the War commenced collected £60,000 for the various War Funds, a record no provincial evening paper has equalled.

HEAD OFFICE :  
 67, HOPE STREET, GLASGOW.

LONDON OFFICE :  
 47, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.





# NATIONAL ADVERTISERS IN SCOTLAND

who desire to secure the maximum benefit from their announcements, place the

**Daily**  **Record**  
and Mail.

on their list of media.

The DAILY RECORD is emphatically the ALL-SCOTLAND Newspaper.

It is the only Daily Paper which can claim to cover all the territory from the Solway Firth to the Shetland Islands.

Its circulation is FOUR TIMES AS GREAT as that of any other Morning Journal in the country.

It is connected by Private Wire with its London Office, and advertisements are sent over that wire free of charge.

NO PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN in SCOTLAND can hope to reap the fullest possible measure of success without the aid of the GLASGOW DAILY RECORD.

## WEEKLY MAIL & RECORD

(Established 1862).

For over half-a-century the favourite Family Newspaper of Scotland.

Its four separate Saturday Editions cover all Scotland, the North of England, and the North of Ireland.

Its SUNDAY EDITION is easily the leading Sunday Newspaper published in Scotland, and like the Saturday Editions, its circulation is almost exclusively a Family one.

To place your announcements before the home circles of Scotland, the WEEKLY MAIL AND RECORD is undoubtedly your medium.

*All inquiries as to Rates and Space should be addressed to the*

**ADVERTISEMENT MANAGER,**

RECORD AND MAIL BUILDINGS, } or { 65, FLEET STREET,  
GLASGOW. } LONDON, E.C. 4.

'Phone: Central 1348 and 7466, 7467, 7468.

'Phone: City 9066.

Branch Offices at EDINBURGH, ABERDEEN, DUNDEE, PERTH, PAISLEY, GREENOCK, BELFAST and LEEDS.

# QUALITY and SIMPLICITY.

## QUALITY.

Good quality ensures success. The GLASGOW CITIZEN is an outstanding illustration of the correctness of this principle. The remarkable vitality of the advertising connection of the paper has been thrown up in a clear light by the test of War-time. The Editorial policy has gathered into the circle of readers those reflecting and substantial people who are the mainstay of really a valuable circulation.

## SIMPLICITY.

A simple Rate Card has helped the process of attracting advertisers. There are no irritating restrictions. No penalising of the man who wishes a display over more than one column.

### To Space Buyers.

*The rate is uniform up to three columns.*

*A 52-series order secures the*

**MINIMUM CHARGE**

**6/- per inch.**

# GLASGOW CITIZEN

—Founded 1864—

Offices :

**GLASGOW :** Citizen Buildings. 'Phone, 3227 Central (6 lines).

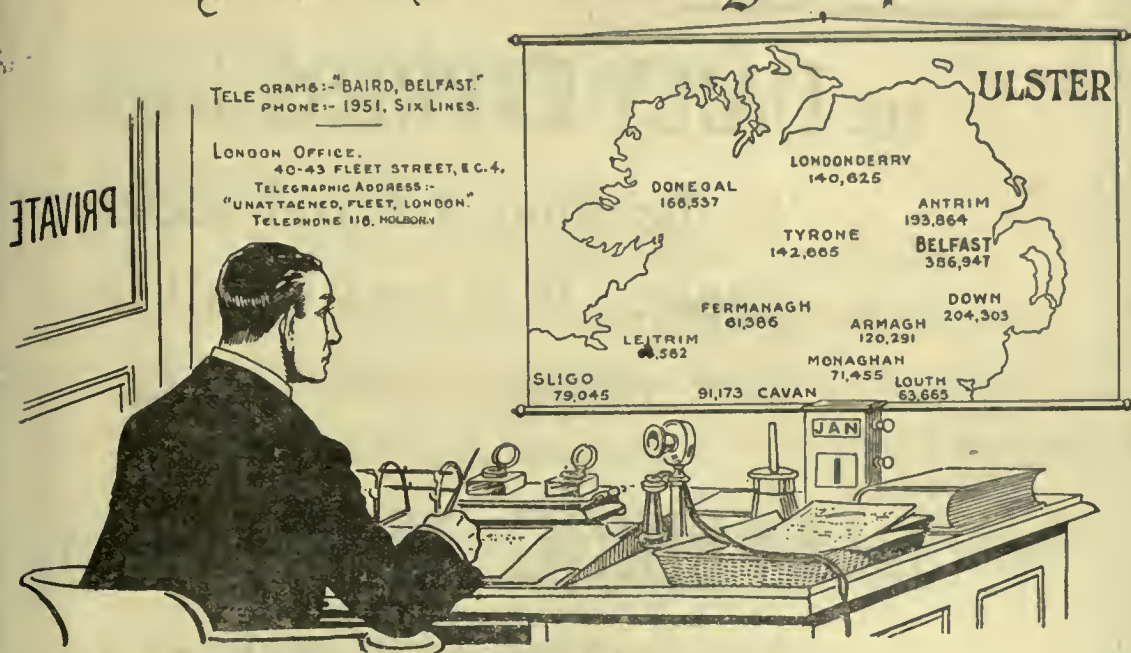
Also Branches in different districts of the City.

**LONDON :** 143 and 144, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. 'Phone, 330 Holborn.

Branch Offices also at EDINBURGH, PAISLEY and GREENOCK,



# COVER BELFAST AND ULSTER BY USING THE CONCENTRATED CIRCULATION OF THE Belfast Telegraph.



Telegraphic Address—Newsletter, London.

Telephone—City 932.

## THE BELFAST NEWS-LETTER.

Larger Circulation than all other Morning Papers published in North of Ireland combined.

**ESTABLISHED 1737. THE OLDEST NEWSPAPER IN IRELAND. PUBLISHED DAILY. PRICE ONE PENNY.**  
The NEWS-LETTER advocates thoroughly Unionist principles, circulates extensively amongst the mouled and commercial middle classes in Belfast and in every town and district of the Province of Ulster, which is the most successful part of Ireland, containing a population of nearly 1,500,000, with a general circulation in the leading towns of the other three provinces. The NEWS-LETTER offers facilities to advertisers equalled by no other newspaper in Ireland. Ulster has 35 per cent. of Ireland's population and 35 per cent. of her valuation. Belfast alone (population 400,000) pays one-half of all Irish Taxation, and its rate of pauperism is only 95 per 10,000 as compared with 207 per 10,000 for the rest of the United Kingdom and 253 for Dublin.

## THE BELFAST WEEKLY NEWS.

Largest Circulation of any weekly paper published in Ireland.

**EVERY THURSDAY. PRICE ONE PENNY.**

Is the Organ of the Orange Institution in Ireland, and is extensively read by the Orangemen of England and Scotland, and every dependency of the British Crown. Particular attention is paid to the general news of the week, which is carefully summarised, and to all matters affecting agricultural and commercial interests. The BELFAST WEEKLY NEWS is admittedly the best Protestant Newspaper in the Kingdom.

## Proprietors—BELFAST NEWSLETTER Ltd.

Head Office: DONEGALL STREET, BELFAST.

London Office: 170, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

The Offices are connected by Private Wire, used solely in the service of the BELFAST NEWS-LETTER.

## CORK EXAMINER

National.

DAILY—ONE PENNY.

Established 1840.

Circulation EXCEEDS the COMBINED circulation of all the other papers published in the Province of Munster.

## CORK WEEKLY EXAMINER & WEEKLY HERALD

EVERY THURSDAY—ONE PENNY.

Largest Circulation of any Weekly Newspaper in Ireland.

## CORK EVENING ECHO

DAILY—ONE PENNY.

ONLY Daily Evening Paper published South of Dublin.

PRIVATE WIRE—LONDON TO CORK.

THOS. CROSBIE & CO., Ltd., CORK.

London Office: GEORGE LANE, 85, Fleet St., E.C. 4.

## **IN IRELAND.**

### **THE DAILY EXPRESS (DUBLIN)**

is the financial and society paper. It is read by all the best people.

---

### **THE EVENING MAIL (DUBLIN)**

is admitted by everybody to be the leading evening newspaper.

---

**BOTH ARE NECESSITIES IN  
ANY ADVERTISING SCHEME.**

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LONDON OFFICE:

Mr. RICHARD PAWSON, Representative,

**85 FLEET STREET, E.C.4.**

(Telephone : City 7819.)

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HEAD OFFICE:—

**PARLIAMENT STREET & CORK HILL, DUBLIN.**



# Do YOU Want Catholic Business ?

THERE ARE

3,308,661 Catholics in Ireland.

2,530,000 Catholics in Great Britain.

5,300,000 Catholics in the Colonies.

17,000,000 Catholics in the United States.

## Do You Wish to Trade With Any of Them?

IF YOU DO  
YOU WILL ADVERTISE IN THE  
“**IRISH CATHOLIC**”

*Editor and Proprietor—WILLIAM F. DENNEHY.*

The “IRISH CATHOLIC”—now in its 30th year of existence—has a world-wide circulation. It is to be found in every Catholic Home, College, School, and Religious House of any importance in Ireland and Great Britain, while it has a large distribution among the Catholics of India, China, Japan, Burmah, Africa, Australia, Canada, and the United States.

The keenest Advertisers report the Best Results from Advertising in the “IRISH CATHOLIC.”

If you want Catholic Customers, Advertise in the  
“**IRISH CATHOLIC**”

Office : 55, MIDDLE ABBEY STREET, DUBLIN.

# Irish Independent

## DUBLIN.

Certified Average Net Daily Sale over **111,213** (October 1917).

By far the largest sale ever attained by an Irish morning newspaper. The "IRISH INDEPENDENT" covers Ireland like a blanket—it penetrates the remotest corners of the land, is read by all sections of the community.

## DUBLIN EVENING HERALD

Certified Average Net Sale over **40,321**  
Copies daily (October 1917). Exceeds  
by many thousands the sale of any  
other Dublin evening paper.

# Irish Weekly Independent

Ireland's recognised leader among weeklies. The Irish farmer's favourite.

## SUNDAY INDEPENDENT

Ireland's only Sunday newspaper. Enormously popular. Advertisers in the "WEEKLY INDEPENDENT" get the advantage of the sale of the "SUNDAY INDEPENDENT" free of extra charge.

ILLUSTRATED BOOKLET FREE ON REQUEST.

Head Offices: CARLISLE BUILDING, DUBLIN.

LONDON: 68, FLEET STREET, E.C.

# The NAVY

(ILLUSTRATED.)

MONTHLY ORGAN OF THE NAVY LEAGUE.

## *A Record of Naval Policy and Progress at Home and Abroad.*

THIS journal appeals to the layman and Service man alike, its articles being devoted to Admiralty policy and the naval needs of the Empire, as well as to questions affecting the technical side of the Fleet in all its Branches. Each month it contains a survey of the activities of the Navies of Foreign Powers, with specially written notes on the naval side of the present war. Other regular features are Aviation Notes, Reviews, Notes on the Work and Progress of the Navy League and its Branches, and Reports of Meetings held in various parts of the United Kingdom and the Colonies. The Journal is illustrated with drawings and photographs of naval interest.

Among those who contribute to its columns may be mentioned: The Right Hon. Lord Sydenham, G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.S.I., Admiral of the Fleet the Right Hon. Sir Edward Seymour, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., Admiral the Hon. Sir Edmund Fremantle, G.C.B., C.M.G., Admiral W. H. Henderson, Admiral Sir Cyprian Bridge, Admiral the Lord Beresford, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., Major Alan H. Burgoyne, M.P., His Grace the Duke of Buccleuch, K.T., and Mr. Arnold White.

### SUBSCRIPTION.

The Subscription to "The Navy" is 4/- annually (post free), but all Members of the Navy League subscribing 5/- and upwards receive the Magazine each month gratis.

Orders or Subscriptions should be sent to the SECRETARY, Navy League, 13, Victoria St., S.W. 1.



# THE CASSELL FAMILY

MONTHLY.

## THE QUIVER 8d. net.

Famous as a Religious Magazine, in the pages of which articles and stories of strong human interest appear monthly. It rigidly excludes all objectionable advertising.

## THE STORY-TELLER 8d. net.

The All-Fiction Magazine with stories by well-known Authors.

## CASSELL'S MAGAZINE OF FICTION 8d. net.

The Largest Illustrated Magazine in the World, with the biggest fiction budget and widest circulation.

## THE NEW MAGAZINE 8d. net.

One of the "smartest" of Magazines with a fine selection of Fiction and a splendid coloured Art Supplement.

## LITTLE FOLKS 8d. net.

Its monthly collection of coloured pictures and capital stories make it the most popular Magazine amongst all boys and girls from six to sixteen.

WEEKLY.

## THE PENNY MAGAZINE War Price 1½d.

A handy-size Home Magazine with the biggest circulation of its kind, in which once an advertiser, always an advertiser.

## SATURDAY JOURNAL 2d.

The Topical Cheero weekly. Thrilling stories, Funny pictures, Cartoons, and articles dealing with problems of daily life.

## WORK 2d.

The handyman's weekly—with the steady circulation in England.

## THE GARDENER 2d.

How good a medium it is, is proved by the advertisements of leading nurserymen it carries.

*Copies of any or all of these Publications will be gladly sent post free to Advertisers.*

**CASSELL & CO., LTD.,**  
**La Belle Sauvage, London, E.C. 4.**

# PEARSON'S

## Publications

include some of the largest circulating magazines and weekly periodicals in the Kingdom.

They cover the widest and most varied field reached by any conceivable combination of popular periodicals, they perform for the advertiser the unique functions of reaching all the various grades and classes of the community.

In short they comprise in themselves a ready-made and comprehensive advertising plan, complete in all essentials for a successful campaign.

Pearson's Publications include:—

**PEARSON'S MAGAZINE**

**THE ROYAL** ..

**THE NOVEL** ..

**HOME COOKERY**

**PEARSON'S WEEKLY**

**HOME NOTES**

**THE SMALL HOLDER**

**THE SCOUT**

*For rates and bright advertising ideas write, The Advertising Manager,*

**C. ARTHUR PEARSON, Ltd., 17, Henrietta Street, London, W.C. 2.**

A glance through the Advertisements  
regularly appearing in

# THE WINDSOR MAGAZINE

shews that practically every announcement appeals to the home circle.

The reason for this is that THE WINDSOR is admittedly the best magazine for the home, where nearly all buying originates and should be included in every advertising campaign, large or small.

*Apply for Space and rates to:—*

**Advertisement Manager, WINDSOR MAGAZINE, Warwick House, Salisbury Square, E.C.4.**



# Real Service in the Field of Publicity.

**A**DVERTISING becomes more of an exact science every year. More vital facts are uprooted—more valuable data adduced—more actual knowledge, as against theoretical conclusions, are obtained.

The manufacturer or advertiser who is not wholly in touch with this great progressive movement, is surely running his business under a serious handicap.

We, of course, frankly admit that *you* know more about *your* special business than we can possibly know. On the other hand, we ask you to believe that, with the accumulated experience of many years in the control of extensive advertising for many leading advertisers, and our daily acquaintance with advertising results, *we* know more about *our* business—Advertising—in its many details, than a firm in another line of business can justly lay claim to know.

May it not, therefore, be possible that we could assist you in your advertising to some good purpose?

With Mitchell Service you get the accumulated experience of years of practical advertising, plus our unique first-hand knowledge of every publication in the kingdom. The whole policy of this service is prompted by our firm belief that the best we can do for our clients is the best we can do for ourselves.

We are constantly advertising merchandise of every kind at home, in the Colonies, and the principal foreign countries, and know the best papers for each class of goods. We hold no brief for special mediums, and countenance no waste in doubtful ones.

We are ready to offer our ideas and suggestions with designs and "copy" on any advertising proposition at any time, and welcome enquiries from advertisers seeking real, conscientious, straightforward service in the field of publicity.

**C. MITCHELL & CO., Ltd.**

(Established 1837),

British, Colonial & Foreign Advertising Agents,  
**Mitchell House, 1 & 2, Snow Hill,**  
**LONDON, E.C. 1.**

Telegrams:  
 "Publicité, Cent., London."

Telephones:  
 City 7843 (4 lines).

# LONDON ADVERTISEMENTS

TO WHICH REFERENCE HAS BEEN MADE IN THE DESCRIPTIVE PART OF THE DIRECTORY.

## Borough of West Ham, East Ham and Stratford Express.

Walthamstow Express, Leyton, Leytonstone and Wanstead News.

THE LARGEST, OLDEST, AND BEST PAPER IN THE SUBURBS OR COUNTY OF ESSEX.

Over 70,000 Small "Want" Advertisements inserted in twelve months.

MONDAY AND WEDNESDAY, 1d. FRIDAY, 1½d.

PUBLISHED AT THE

**BROADWAY,  
STRATFORD,**

AND

201-3, HIGH STREET NORTH, EAST HAM.

Telephones:—East 932, East Ham 622.

## British Medical Journal.

Published Weekly at 429, Strand, W.C. 2.

TELEPHONE NO. 2630 GERRARD.

TELEGRAPH ADDRESS: "AITHIOLOGY."

PRICE 8d.

Depth of Page, 9½ inches. Width, 6½ inches (3 cols. to each page).

The largest and most influential circulation of any medical paper in the United Kingdom and the Colonies.

It is unsurpassed for advertising any of the following:—Books, Drugs, Dietetical Articles, Medical Specialities, Surgical Instruments, Appliances for the Sick Room and Hospital Wards, X-Ray Apparatus, and Sanitary Appliances, Elementary Schools, Medical Schools and Tutors.

Carriages, Horses, Stable Fittings, Motor Cars, Bicycles and Accessories.

Physical, Chemical and Electrical Apparatus and Laboratory Fittings.

Stationery (Special and General), Wines, Spirits and Mineral Waters, Clothing (General and for Invalids), Waterproof Articles, Bedding and Household Furniture, Sanatoria, Appointments Vacant, Practices for Sale, and Wanted, Sanitary Preparations and Institutions, Assistants Wanted, Nursing Institutions, Asylums and Retreats and General Education.

SCALE: Per Page £10, with discounts according to series.

Position Pages to be obtained at special rates. Circulation 24,000 weekly.

Apply to

The Manager, 429, Strand, W.C. 2.

## The Christian Globe.

ESTABLISHED 1874.

An Unsectarian Family Newspaper.

A splendid medium for all kinds of Advertisements

EVERY THURSDAY. PRICE TWO PENCE.

Offices—154, Fleet-street, London, E.C. 4.

Published every Friday. Price Two pence.

## Church Times.

Established 1863.

The largest circulation

of all

Church of England newspapers.

The terms of Subscription and charges for Advertisements are published weekly in the centre page of the paper, and further information will be given at the Office, 7, Portugal Street, King's-way, W.C. 2.

ESTABLISHED 1860.

## The Colliery Guardian

AND JOURNAL OF THE  
COAL AND IRON TRADES.

Published every Friday, price 5d. By post, 6d.

Annual Subscriptions, including Postage:—

United Kingdom 26s. (28s. 6d. if paid in advance).

Canada 28s. (25s. if paid in advance).

Foreign and Colonial (on this paper) 30s. 6d.

(27s. 6d. if paid in advance).

Special Reduced Rates for Colliery Under-Officials and Students.

Advertisement Tariff on Application.

THE COLLIERY GUARDIAN CO., LTD.,  
80 & 81, FURNIVAL STREET, HOLBORN, LONDON, E.C. 4.

Telegrams:—"Colliery Guardian, Fleet, London."  
Telephone:—Holborn 1354.

EVERY SATURDAY. ONE PENNY.

## Common Sense.

Edited by F. W. HIRST.

An independent weekly with much of interest and value to Business Men and all concerned with trade. Special features are valuable Commercial information from all parts and Political articles written from the point of view indicated by the title.

Specimen copy and rates on application.

OFFICES:

44, ESSEX STREET, STRAND, W.C. 2.

Telephone: City 8010.

Telegrams:

"Budgeteer, Estrand, London."

FRIDAY, PRICE 1s.

## The Field.

THE COUNTRY GENTLEMAN'S NEWSPAPER.

"THE FIELD" is reckoned the most important Man's advertising medium in the world. It appeals exclusively to men, and to men of a class who have many interests, varied wants, and the means to gratify them.

In three respects it is practically unique amongst weekly journals:—

*In its purely masculine appeal;*

*In the enormous and varied spending capacity of its clientele;*

*In the authority and weight it carries with its readers.*

The last is the fruit of sixty years' sound journalism, the confidence just won being illustrated by the well-known fact that in any disputed question of sport the verdict of "THE FIELD" is final among gentlemen all the world over. Something of this authority has come to be reflected in its advertising pages, which have an influence far in excess of mere publicity, since what is advertised in "THE FIELD" bears in a sense, the seal of good form.

Published by THE FIELD and QUEEN  
(Horse Cox) LTD.,  
Bream's Buildings, Chancery Lane, E.C. 4.

## The Financial News.

The Great City Daily.

Acknowledged to be the most Potent Authority in the world of Finance and an advertising medium of unique value.

Tele- (6830 City. Tele- (Finews, Cent-  
phone (Four Lines). grams (London.

Offices: 111, Queen Victoria Street, London, E.C. 4 and 36 bis, Boulevard, Haussmann, Paris.

## The Grocers' Gazette

AND PROVISION TRADES' NEWS.  
Every Saturday. Twopence.

Largest Circulation of any Grocery Paper in the Empire.

It reaches Grocers and Provision Merchants all over the Kingdom.

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION.  
Offices—71, Eastcheap, London, E.C. 3. Telephone No. 4140 Central. Telegrams: Grocers Gazette, Belgate, London.

## The Oil Trades' Gazette,

Issued as a Supplement to the  
GROCERS' GAZETTE

on the First and Third Saturdays in each month.  
Offices—71, Eastcheap, London, E.C. 3. Telephone No. 4140 Central.

## The Hospital.

THE MODERN NEWSPAPER OF  
ADMINISTRATIVE MEDICINE AND  
INSTITUTIONAL LIFE.  
COMPRISING THE MEDICAL SCIENCES AND  
HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION,

Thursday for Saturday. Price One Penny.

Thirty-Second Year of Publication.

THE HOSPITAL is the only journal devoted to the interests of the Medical and Institutional World. It is, therefore, read in all institutions, hospitals, and kindred establishments, and has a wide sale among hospital governors, medical officers, secretaries, and officials, as well as the general public interested in voluntarily supported institutions.

SCALE OF CHARGES

FOR TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS.

One Page £5 0 0 Half Page £2 15 0

Quarter Page 1 10 0 Eighth Page 0 15 0

Special Terms for Series.

## The Nursing Mirror,

AND MIDWIVES' JOURNAL.

Thursday for Saturday.

Price Twopence.

SCALE OF CHARGES

FOR TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS.

One Page £8 0 0 Half Page £4 5 0

Quarter Page 2 7 6 Eighth Page 1 7 6

Special Terms for Series.

FOR VACANCIES AND EMPLOYMENT.

To those Seeking Employment, 21 words and under 2s. 0d.

To Institutions and Employers, &c. 18 words and under 3s. 0d.

Advertisements should reach the Office by first post Wednesday in each week.

Publishing Offices—THE HOSPITAL Building, 28 & 29, Southampton-street, Strand, London, W.C. 2.

## Lewisham Borough News.

Sydenham and Forest Hill Borough News.

Brookley and New Cross Borough News.

Greenwich and Deptford Borough News.

Fridays—One Penny.

SCALE FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.

Business or Trade Advertisements .. 2/- per line.

Legal and Official Announcements .. 6d. " line.

Auctioneers, Estate Agents, etc. .. 4d. " " "

Wanted, To Let, etc. (Prepaid) .. 2d. words,

1/-; 3 insertions, 2/-.

The Lewisham Borough News Printing Co., Ltd.  
Hither Green, Lewisham, S.E. 13.  
Phone, Lee Green, 437.



**GAS JOURNAL.**

ESTABLISHED 1849.

The representative organ of the Gas Industry.

EVERY TUESDAY. PRICE 6d.

All communications to **WALTER KING**, 11, Rolt Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Phone: 6857 Holborn.

H. Wires: Gasking, Fleet, London.

In planning a campaign that includes Illustrated Weekly Papers, "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS" is always included: more than this, it always comes first on the list, by reason of the fact that advertisers and advertising agents regard "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS" as the premier paper of its class.

**The Illustrated London News.**

PRICE 9d.

This feeling is not prompted by sentiment or old associations, but merely because "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS" interests an enormous circle of readers every week, and pays those who advertise in its columns.

ADVERTISING DEPARTMENT:

195, STRAND, W.C.2.

**Illustrated Sporting & Dramatic News.**

172, STRAND, LONDON.

Contains numerous Engravings of Sporting, Dramatic, and General subjects by eminent Artists; and is one of the best Illustrated Journals of the day.

The letterpress is bright, entertaining, and original, and treats of Hunting, Racing, Coursing, Rowing, Athletics, and all Field Sports of interest to the Country Gentleman; the Drama, Music, Bridge, Literature, Adventure, and every topic likely to interest the general public.

Published every Saturday. Price 9d.

HAS THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY COUNTRY GENTLEMAN'S NEWSPAPER.

Terms of Advertisements on application to the Manager, 172, Strand, W.C. 2.

Estab. over 50 years. Phone 4601 Hampstead.

**The Indicator.**

DAILY, EXCEPT SATURDAY.

Circulating in Paddington, Kensington, Bayswater, Notting Hill, Marylebone, Kilburn, Willesden, etc.

Should be included in any advertising scheme embracing W. or N.W. London.

LANE BROS., LTD.,

299, Harrow Road, W. 9.

THE FIVE LEADING AND MOST POPULAR NEWSPAPERS IN THE BOROUGH OF LEWISHAM.

**Lewisham Journal.****Lee Journal.****Higher Green Journal.****Catford Journal.****Sydenham, Forest Hill and Penge Gazette.**

Lewisham Newspaper Co., Ltd., 392, High Road, Lee, S.E. 12; and 6, High Street, Sydenham, S.E. 20.

**Lady's Pictorial.**

9d. Weekly.

AN ILLUSTRATED SOCIETY JOURNAL.

A First-class Medium for all Advertisers appealing to Ladies.

Offices—172, STRAND 2.

**L'Indépendance Belge.**

BRUSSELS — PARIS — LONDON.

The Leading International Belgian Daily Newspaper.

Founded in Brussels in 1829.

Published daily in London since the 21st of October, 1914, and for the duration of the war.

Special articles by our own correspondents from all parts of the World.

Circulated in every Country.

LONDON:

5, DANE STREET, W.C. 1.

Telephone: Holborn 1773-4.

**London Gazette.**

INSERTION OF ADVERTISEMENTS.

The LONDON GAZETTE is published every Tuesday and Friday Evening.

Advertisements must reach "The Superintendent, Office of The London Gazette, Imperial House, Kingsway, W.C. 2," not later than 2 p.m. on Mondays and Thursdays, as after that time late fees are charged (see below).

\*.\* Advertisements may be sent by post.

**Charges for Advertisements**

5s. for every five lines.

Minimum charge, 10s.

Late Fees.		£	s.	d.
If received after 2 p.m. up till 5 p.m. on day previous to publication	.. extra	0	5	0
Up till 12 noon on day of publication	..	0	10	0
Up till 2 p.m. .. .. .	..	1	0	0

All communications on the business of The London Gazette should be addressed to The Superintendent, Office of The London Gazette, Imperial House, Kingsway, W.C. 2.

**Middlesex County Times and West Middlesex Herald.**

Established Half a Century. 8-12 pages (7 columns). Wednesday & Saturday. War Price 1d.

THE MIDDLESEX COUNTY TIMES is the recognised organ for Parliamentary, County, Municipal, Parochial, Local and Professional Notices.

Head Office: 61, The Broadway, Ealing, W. 5.

Branch Publishing Offices: Acton, Chiswick, Southall and Staines.

Telegrams: "Times," Ealing. Telephone: Ealing 7.

**The National Weekly.**

2d.

Deals with Politics from National and International standpoints. "Trade Unionist" contributes "World of Labour" subject: The elevation of National Life and Unity of the British Commonwealth.

THURSDAY, PRICE 1s.

**The Queen,**

THE LADY'S NEWSPAPER AND COURT CHRONICLE.

The leading and distinctive place held by "THE QUEEN" in what has grown to be a very large class of "ladies' papers" is due to the circumstance that for more than fifty years it has maintained its original aim of being the high-class family journal, dealing in its pages not only with dress, but with all the interests of the educated women and the refined home.

This breadth of interest and faithfulness to a high tradition for half a century have given "THE QUEEN" an unassailable position in the best class of households as the standard Family Journal; not only in this Country, but in India, the Colonies, and wherever the English family is to be found.

The point is of special significance to advertisers, since the family collectively means a wider range of interests as well as a greater buying power than the individual woman who refers to her paper purely for "fashions" while the exceptional clientele of the journal abroad is of supreme importance from the mail-order point of view.

Published by

THE FIELD AND QUEEN (Horace Cox), LTD.,  
Bream's-buildings, Chancery-lane, E.C. 4.

**The Railway Gazette.**

Weekly Illustrated Journal of Transportation, Engineering, and Railway News. Essential to all concerned with Railways, Docks, Harbours, Contracts, Shipping, and General Engineering. It is the only international railway paper. Every Friday, price 6d.; obtainable at all railway book-stalls. Specimen copy free.

THE RAILWAY GAZETTE,  
Queen Anne's Chambers, Westminster, S.W. 1.

WHY IS

**The Sketch**

THE MOST POPULAR ILLUSTRATED PAPER IN THE WORLD?

BECAUSE it Employs the  
Cleverest Artists,  
Wittiest Writers,  
Smartest Photographers.

BECAUSE it is  
Always Bright,  
Always Up-to-Date,  
Always in Good Taste.

THE GREATEST TRIUMPH OF MODERN ILLUSTRATED JOURNALISM IS

**The Sketch.**

PRICE 9d.

Telegrams: "Sketch, Strand," London.

Telephone: Gerrard 120.

Offices: 195, Strand, W.C. 2.

**The Railway Review.**

Established 1880.

ORGAN OF NATIONAL UNION OF  
RAILWAY MEN.Guaranteed Circulation over 40,000  
weekly.Read by all classes of Railwaymen  
in every town in Great Britain and  
Ireland.

312, Gray's Inn Road, London, W.C. 1.

**Shipping List**(GENERAL WEEKLY),  
AND POSTAL & MERCANTILE DIRECTORY.

Established 1853. Saturday, 4d.; per Annum, 17s.

The WEEKLY SHIPPING LIST is the oldest publication of its immediate class reporting Ships' movements between U.K. and foreign and colonial ports compiled alphabetically with a view to rapid reference. Its yellow cover is well-known in Government departments, Railway, Shipping and Transport Companies, and in the offices of Contractors, Merchants, Manufacturers and overseas traders generally.

The Managing Partner's page appeals to the notice of the Principal.

E. O. STEPHENS, St. Mary Axe House, E.C. 3.

Telephone: Avenue, 4079.

FIRST IN SALES AND INFLUENCE,

**The St. Pancras Chronicle**

Is the leading weekly paper for North-West London. The high literary tone of its specially-written articles, and the complete reports it gives of all local events have secured for it an enormous sale and a big reputation among advertisers.

Published every Thursday (for Friday).

Price One Penny.

Head Office: 198, High Street, Camden Town, N.W. 1. Telephone: Hampstead 6843.

ESTABLISHED 1873.

**Timber Trades Journal,**

AND SAW-MILL ADVERTISER.

Advertisement Rates.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
One Page ..	6	0	0	One Column ..	2	5	0
Half Page ..	3	3	0	Quarter Page ..	1	15	0

Sales by Auction and Tender, 9d. per line. Public Notices, Contracts, &c., 1s. per line. Prospectuses of Public Companies £10 10s. per page. Business Cards Advertisements, double column, per inch, 8s., single column, 4s.; "Situations Vacant and Wanted," "For Sale" and "Wanted" Prepaid Advertisements, 1½d. per word, minimum 3s. 0d., three insertions 7s. 6d.

Special rates for positions. A reduction on a series of insertions.

Subscription £1 5s.; Foreign £1 10s. 0d.

Proprietors—William Rider & Son (Lim.), Cathedral House, 8-11, Paternoster Row, London, E.C. 4.

American Office—19, Warren St, New York.

**Walthamstow, Leyton, Epping Forest District, and Chingford Guardian.**

The Principal Journal of the District.

Established 1870.

The GUARDIAN is the only newspaper published in Walthamstow and is the leading journal in the Walthamstow Parliamentary Division. It has a large and increasing circulation in the surrounding districts of Leyton, Leytonstone, Wanstead, Woodford, Chingford, Clapton, Hackney, Tottenham, and Stratford. The wide range of its distribution is confirmed by the number and character of the advertisements, including the official announcements of the County and District Councils, Board of Guardians, School Boards, and other public bodies, Schools and Colleges, Building and Insurance Societies, Banking, Parliamentary, Company, and Legal Notices, Sales by Auction, Business Announcements, and has a weekly average of about thirteen columns of prepaid cheap advertisements, such as Houses, Apartments, Servants, Articles for Sale, &c., &c. As the paper goes to press early on Friday, the insertion of advertisements sent in later than Thursday evening cannot be guaranteed. The population of Walthamstow, Leyton, and Woodford alone, comprised in the Parliamentary Walthamstow Division, numbers 267,390 (Census 1911).

Business communications should be addressed to the Manager; News Items, &c., to the Editor.

1½d., by post, 2d. Published every Friday afternoon by the WALTHAMSTOW AND LEYTON GUARDIAN Newspaper and General Publishing Company (Lim.), at the Office, 209, Hoe-street, Walthamstow, H. 17.

## Allotting your Appropriation.

Advertisers who are considering the question of advertising, and are in need of expert advice on the selection of suitable media should write to C. Mitchell & Co., Ltd. From them can be obtained the best advice based on a large experience of successful advertising, a thorough and practical knowledge of each class of media, together with every advantage of efficient advertising service. Whether the appropriation you have to allocate is large or small, you can be sure of securing that close, personal attention to your individual requirements which is essential to advertising success.

Write or Call.

**C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD., 1 & 2, Snow Hill, London, E.C. 1.**



# PROVINCIAL ADVERTISEMENTS,

TO WHICH REFERENCE HAS BEEN MADE IN THE DESCRIPTIVE PART OF THE DIRECTORY.

## Alfreton and Belper Journal, AND MID-DERBYSHIRE RECORD.

Established 1870. Friday, 1d.

Selected by the County Council for County Notices.

The only local newspaper published in Alfreton. Population over 60,000.

It also circulates in the Ilkeston, Chesterfield, and Mansfield Divisions, in a total population of not less than 200,000.

May be had on the day of issue in Alfreton, Belper, Blackwell, Clay Cross, Codnor, Crich, Heanor, Ironville, Langley Mill, Morton, Nottingham, Pinxton, Riddings, Ripley, Shirland, Somercotes, South Normanton, South Wingfield, Stonebroom, Swanwick, Tibshelf, &c., and Erewash Valley District.

Publishers & Proprietors—Hobson & Son, Ltd., Offices—King-street, Alfreton.

## Alnwick and County Gazette.

Published in the Old County Town in the centre of Northumberland.

Circulates in Alnwick, Amble, Ashington, Alnmouth, Blyth, Beal, Holy Island, Glanton, Felton, Longframlington, Hexham, Whittingham, Widdrington, Broomhill, Belford, Berwick, Morpeth, Newcastle, Rothbury, Bedlington, Cornhill, Lowick, Wooler, Otterburn, and throughout Northumberland, also in Durham.

Contains the week's news for the whole area twice Tyne and Tweed.

Recognised medium for Auctions, County and Official Advertisements.

The advertising pages are a Strong Feature of the Gazette, which is far in front with Wants, Sales and Small Miscellaneous Adverts. from all parts of the county.

Utilised by all leading London agents.

Goes into nearly every home in this extensive Agricultural, Mining and Sea Fishery Area.

OLDEST ESTABLISHED (1854.) Friday, 1d.

London Office:—185, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

## Amman Valley Chronicle & East Carmarthen News.

Printers and Publishers:

AMMAN VALLEY CHRONICLE, LTD.

The only Local Paper for the largely populated district of East Carmarthenshire and therefore the Best Medium for Advertisements.

Circulates in Ammanford, Cwmmamau, Brynamman, Gwannon-cae-Gurwen, Llandeble, Llandilo, Llangadock, Llandovery, Pontardulais, Cross Hands, Tumble and adjacent Districts.

Office:

QUAY STREET, AMMANFORD.

Telephone: Ammanford 22.

## Andover Advertiser.

Local Paper for Tidworth Garrison and Colonial Camps.

Guaranteed Circulation, 6,750.

Office: 10, High Street, Andover.

## The Ashbourne News

AND DOVE VALLEY RECORD.

The oldest, most popular, and best Local Paper. Circulates over 400 square miles of one of the best farming districts in England.

Horse breeding, milk producing, and sheep rearing.

Proprietors: Hobson & Son, Ltd., St. John Street, Ashbourne.

The Recognised Advertising Mediums for their Respective Districts.

## The Ashton-under-Lyne Herald, The Dukinfield Herald, Mossley & Saddleworth Herald, The Stalybridge Herald, Droylsden and Clayton Herald,

Five Popular Papers with increasing Circulation. Published every Friday. Price One Penny.

The "HERALD" series circulates among a Million of a TRADING AND AGRICULTURAL POPULATION, in the centre of the Cotton, Woollen, Iron, and Coal Trades.

Excellent medium for prospectuses. Advertisements inserted in the whole Series at One Charge. HERALD Printing and Publishing Co. (Lim.), Cavendish Street, Ashton-under-Lyne.

London Office—Fleet House, 185, Fleet-street, E.C.4.

## FOR THE ROSSENDALE VALLEY

The Leading Newspapers are

The Bacup Times,  
Saturday, One Penny.

The Waterfoot Times,  
Saturday, One Penny.

The Rawtenstall Times,  
Saturday, One Penny.

The Rossendale Express,  
Wednesday, One Half-penny.

All published by "The Bacup Times," Limited, King-street, Bacup.

They give the fullest and most accurate reports and enjoy the Largest Circulation in the towns and villages in this part of North-East Lancashire.

Firms have advertised in the "Times" continuously for upwards of 40 years.

Manager—L. J. PRIESTLEY.

Established 1838.

## Banbury Guardian,

And General Advertiser for the Counties of Oxford Northampton, Warwick, Buckingham, Worcester and Gloucester.

The BANBURY GUARDIAN is a first-class county paper and business organ for an extensive district comprising portions of six counties.

It is the recognised medium for all classes of advertisements.

The peculiar local position of Banbury, the town standing in two counties, and within a few miles of four others, renders the GUARDIAN an eligible medium for advertisers; in many instances superseding the necessity of advertising in five county papers, with the additional advantage to advertisers of circulating largely amongst those classes that have money to spend.

Proprietor and Publisher—William Potts, 61, Parson's-street, Banbury.

Telephone: Banbury 84.

## Barking, East Ham, and Ilford Advertiser.

Four Pages. One Halfpenny.

Published on Fridays for Saturday.

THE "BARKING ADVERTISER" is recognised as the best local paper in the district, and has an extensive sale among all classes of readers.

Local Office—97, East Street, Barking.

Chief Office—26, High Street, Chelmsford.

## BARROW GUARDIAN SERIES.

Barrow Guardian, Saturday.

Dalton Guardian, Saturday.

Ulverston Guardian, Saturday.

Grange & Cartmel Guardian, Saty.

The most POPULAR Papers in an ever busy POPULOUS and PROSPEROUS district.

Price 1/6 each for 13 insertions.

" 1/3 " " 26 "

" 1/- " " 62 "

The soundest proposition for a district that is one of the most thriving in the Kingdom.

The favourite series with local advertisers.

Head Office:—Cavendish Street, Barrow.

Manager:—S. S. Lord, Junior.

Branches:—Dalton, Ulverston, Grange.

London Manager:—

Matt. Blythe, 169, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

## Bath Weekly Chronicle

(With which is incorporated the BATH WEEKLY ARGUS as a composite newspaper.) (Established 1757.)

Published Saturday morning.

The CHRONICLE circulates in Somerset, Wilts, Dorset, Gloucester, and other parts. In politics Conservative and Imperial; in religion a firm supporter of the Established Church. Guaranteed to have the largest circulation by far of the Bath weekly papers.

Advertisements inserted in the BATH CHRONICLE come under the notice of all the principal families in Bath and surrounding counties, as well as of the leading agricultural and commercial classes. It is also the recognised organ for Government and official advertisements. Bath, since the last Census, claims a permanent resident population of some 80,000. Then there is the large visiting population in addition.

ALSO PUBLISHED SEVERAL TIMES DAILY.

## Bath & Wilts Daily Chronicle.

For Bath, Swindon, Trowbridge, and the whole of Wiltshire.

The DAILY CHRONICLE contains the most quickly produced War and General News and is an excellent ADVERTISING MEDIUM. It is the organ for Commercial and Financial advertisers who want to reach some 140,000 permanent residents of means in Bath and Swindon alone. It circulates among a total population of 150,000, and in a County for its size among the richest in England.

The DAILY CHRONICLE has been brought right up to date, and offers a fine field for the advertiser over the large district which it serves, having an extensive and increasing circulation. Write for rates: London Office, 149, Fleet St. E.C. 4.

## The Batley Reporter.

ESTABLISHED 1866.

The leading paper for the town and district. Largest circulation, latest news, most advertisements. 8-12 full pages. Influential and reliable.

PUBLISHED FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

OFFICE—Commercial Street, Batley.



### Important Series of SOMERSET and WILTS NEWSPAPERS.

Forming a Complete System of Advertising for the City of Bath, and the extensive Agricultural and Mining Districts around it.

#### The Bath Herald.

Weekly, 1d.

Containing complete list of visitors and latest arrivals.

This Newspaper comprises the following copyrights:—*The Bath Herald* 1792, *The Bath Journal* 1742, *The Bath Register* 1792, *The Bath and Cheltenham Gazette* 1812, *The Bath Express* 1855, *The Bath and County Weekly News* 1892.

#### The North Wilts Guardian.

(Published at Chippenham, Weekly, 1d.)

#### The Somerset Guardian AND RADSTOCK OBSERVER.

(Published at Radstock, Weekly, 1d.)

Advertisements are received at one inclusive charge for the three papers or they can be inserted in one paper only as desired.

#### The Bath Herald.

(Daily, frequent editions, 1d.)

The BATH HERALD is acknowledged to be the Best Newspaper in the district. Several Editions are published daily, giving the Latest Telephonic and Telegraphic News, Parliamentary Intelligence, Sporting and Racing results, up to the hour of going to press.

The BATH HERALD has by far the largest circulation of any evening newspaper published in Somerset. Fully eighty-five per cent of each issue is delivered daily into the homes of regular readers in Bath and the district. Advertisers' announcements are thus brought directly under the notice of the household.

Chief Office—12, North-gate, Bath.

District Offices—Market Place, Chippenham, and Portescue Road, Radstock.

London Office—174, Fleet Street, E.C. 4 (Mr. H. E. Warner).

Proprietors—William Lewis & Son, Ltd.

Telephones—Bath 65, 67, 68.

London—4491 Central.

Chippenham—36. Radstock—22.

#### Bedfordshire Standard.

12 pages. 54 columns. Friday. One Penny.

The officially selected newspaper for all County Council advertisements and announcements. The Official Organ of the Conservative and Unionist Party in the County.

**CIRCULATES IN BEDFORDSHIRE AND ADJOINING COUNTIES.**

BY FAR THE BEST VALUE FOR ADVERTISERS Send for a Specimen Copy to the Manager.

Publishing Office—103, High Street, Bedford.  
London Office—154, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Telephone—City 7512.

#### Beverley Guardian,

WITH WHICH IS INCORPORATED THE

#### East Riding Telegraph.

Saturday. 10 Pages. 1d. Estab. January, 1856.

Has the largest circulation (Guaranteed), and is published in three separate editions for Beverley and the important watering-places of Hornsea and Withersden, and is the medium for Parliamentary, Legal, and Agricultural Notices.

Advertisements appear in all the editions at one charge.

Proprietors & Publishers—Green & Son, Market-place.

### "News" Series of Newspapers.

#### The Barrow News.

#### The Dalton News.

#### The Ulverston News.

#### The Millom News.

#### The Grange and Cartmel News.

#### The Carnforth News.

PROPRIETORS:

*The Barrow News and Mail, Limited.*

Permanently enlarged to 20 pages, 100 columns. These Papers are entirely separate and distinct Journals, each having its own Branch Office and Reporting Staff. They are all printed at the Head Office, Barrow-in-Furness, from modern Rotary Web Machines. Largest circulation of any paper between Preston and Carlisle. Advertisers are invited to come and see our Papers printed at any time. Printed from a Three-reel Rotary Press at 20,000 copies per hour.

Scale of Charges on Application.

Head Office—Abbey-road, Barrow.

London Office—134, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Branches at Ulverston, Dalton, Grange, Millom, &c.

#### The Batley News

IS THE ONLY NEWSPAPER PRINTED IN THE TOWN,

and has a net sale larger than the combined sales of all other so-called Batley papers.

**PROFUSELY ILLUSTRATED.**

**PRINTED FRIDAY NOON.**

PRICE 1½d.

The Recognised Organ for Government Announcements, Advertisements of Local Public Bodies, Auctioneers' and Solicitors' Advertisements, Parliamentary Notices and Company Prospectuses.

*Late Advertisements accepted up to first post on Fridays.*

Telegrams—"News," Batley; Telephone—100 and 223 Batley.

London Director—E. Greenwood, 82-85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4; Telephone—2894, Central.

The County Paper.

Established 1845.

#### The Bedfordshire Times and Independent.

AND THE BEDFORD RECORD Series of Four Papers, with which is incorporated

THE BEDFORDSHIRE MERCURY.

Proprietors:—The Bedfordshire Times Publishing Co., Ltd.

London Office—A. Harold Paine, 115, Fleet St., E.C. Telephone—2826 Central.

Head Office—22, Mill Street, Bedford.

Telegrams—Times, Bedford. Tel.—40 Bedford.

CIRCULATION EXTENDS THROUGHOUT Bedfordshire, and into Bucks, Herts, Hunts, Northants, and Cambs.

The Advertising Value of the Beds. Times and Independent, the County Paper of Bedfordshire, is unrivalled in its own area, which includes Bedford, the County town, the home of the great Harpur Endowed Schools, and the seat of important Engineering works, and the rich agricultural and market gardening districts of the County. The net average weekly circulation of the Beds. Times alone (no changes or returns allowed) is certified at 11,746.

SCALE OF CHARGES FOR TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS, TYPE OR BLOCKS Per Single Column Inch.

	1	13	20	52
Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.
In Beds. Times only	3 0	2 0	1 9	1 6
In Record Series of four papers, viz.—				
Bedford Record	2 0	1 3	1 0	0 9
Amphill News				
Leighton Reporter				
Woburn Reporter				
Inclusive rates for Beds. Times and four papers of Record Series	4 6	3 0	2 6	2 3
Special Positions at special rates.				

### Biggleswade Chronicle,

AND NORTH BEDFORDSHIRE GAZETTE.

Every Friday. Twenty-eight columns, One Penny.

Affords a splendid medium for advertisements of all kinds, especially those relating to agriculture. The BIGGLESWADE CHRONICLE has by far the largest circulation of any paper published in Biggleswade or circulating within a radius of nine miles.

Publisher—C. Elphick, Shortmead Street.

### Birkenhead & Cheshire Advertiser.

(Established 1853.)

WEDNESDAYS, 1d. SATURDAYS, 1½d.

### Deeside Advertiser.

FRIDAYS, 1d.

### Ellesmere Port Advertiser.

WEDNESDAYS, 1d.

Circulate extensively over large industrial and agricultural area, with a population of 350,000.

Head Office: 61, Hamilton Street, Birkenhead.

Proprietors: B. Haram & Co.

"One of the most enterprising Mediums in the Provincial Press."

### The Blackburn Times.

EST. 1856. Sat. 1½d.

Average Sale 20,000 Weekly.

For over Sixty Years THE TIMES has been the Leading Local Weekly Paper. It is delivered every Saturday to Three out of every Four Houses in Blackburn and district, and has Largest Circulation of any Weekly in North-east Lancashire.

THE TIMES is the Official Advertising Medium and is more largely used by Local Advertisers than is any other paper.

Blackburn itself has a population of 135,000 and is the centre of the Cotton District, with a population of half a million, therefore an excellent field for Advertisers.

London Offices: 173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

### The Blaydon Courier,

AND WINLATON, NEWBURN, LEMINGTON AND SCOTSWOOD POST.

The ONLY NEWSPAPER published in the Blaydon (new) Parliamentary Division of Durham County. Published every Friday. Latest day for advertisements, Wednesday.

Office—8, Church Street, Blaydon-on-Tyne.

N.B.—Special Terms for Advertisements in "Consent Guardian" and "Blaydon Courier." Set up on Linotype and printed on fast machinery.

Proprietors—Robert Jackson & Co.

### Bournemouth Daily Echo.

UP-TO-DATE

DAILY PAPER FOR THE SOUTHERN COUNTIES.

LATEST NEWS AND TELEGRAMS FROM ALL PARTS BY PRIVATE TELEGRAPH WIRE.

GRAND ADVERTISING MEDIUM. LARGE TOWN AND COUNTRY CIRCULATION.

HUNDREDS OF WANTED ADVERTISEMENTS DAILY.

Auctioneers' Announcements a Speciality.

Publishing Offices and Printing Works:—  
2, ALBERT ROAD,  
BOURNEMOUTH.

London Office: 69, Fleet street, E.C. 4.

Telephone Numbers—  
Bournemouth 1363. London: Holborn 2169.



No Advertising Scheme, intended to cover  
**BOLTON**

and its surrounding Districts is complete unless the popular **BOLTON CHRONICLE SERIES** is included in the list.

**The Bolton Evening Chronicle,**  
(Established 1870)

**Bolton Weekly Chronicle,**  
*The oldest WEEKLY in Lancashire*  
(Established 1824),

**Farnworth Chronicle,**  
— AND —

**"Green Final"**

(For Football, Cricket and Sport),

Comprise the Series, and cover an important area in one of the most prosperous, thickly populated and wealthy parts of Lancashire.

**The Bolton Evening Chronicle** is thoroughly up-to-date, and has a large and constantly **INCREASING CIRCULATION** amongst **ALL CLASSES**.

**The Bolton Evening Chronicle** is considered **THE** Paper in the District and is **THE** paper read in the **HOME**.

*Send a post card for scale of charges and specimen paper to*

London Office :  
**92, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

Representative :—

**HORACE SMITH,**  
Tele. : City 6670 ;

or Head Office :

**KNOWSLEY STREET, BOLTON.**

Manager :—

**W. H. KITCHING.**

**First-established and Largest Circulation in the West.**

*"Represents the Commercial Life of Bristol."*

**(Bristol) Western Daily Press**

Is the leading Newspaper in Bristol and the Western Counties, and has a larger and more influential circulation than any other paper in the district. It reports fully and impartially all National and Foreign events, devotes considerable space to literary and art criticism; and is a recognised authority on Agriculture. Gives monetary and trade reports and the London and Provincial Markets, and combines with these features the general requirements of a first-class newspaper.

The **DAILY PRESS** is the recognised medium for Government and County Advertisements, Loans, Prospectuses, Legal and Municipal Notices, Auctions, and Trade Announcements. It is read by all classes, and is consulted daily for the advertisements as well as for the news which it contains.

Its circulation and its position as a high-class journal are unapproached in Bristol and the surrounding counties, and it affords the best means of giving the widest publicity to Announcements of the **WANTED, TO LET, and FOR SALE** class.

**The WESTERN DAILY PRESS contains in Every Issue —**

**MORE ADVERTISEMENTS**

than any Journal published in Bristol and the Counties in which it circulates.

Chief Office—**BALDWIN STREET, BRISTOL.**  
London Office—**59, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

**Bristol Evening News.**

**FIRST ESTABLISHED EVENING PAPER IN BRISTOL.**

A paper of very large circulation and a unique advertising medium.

**The World's News of the Day.**

Foreign, Commercial, Political, and General.  
BY TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE.

**CRICKET, FOOTBALL, GOLF, HOCKEY AND OTHER SPORTS,**  
BY SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS.

**COMPLETE REPORTS OF LOCAL EVENTS.**

**THE EVENING NEWS** offers Special Advantages to Advertisers who desire to give their Announcements a Wide Publicity among All Classes in **BRISTOL CLIFTON, and the WEST of ENGLAND.**

Chief Office—**BALDWIN STREET, BRISTOL.**  
London Office—**59, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

**Bristol Observer.**

(Illustrated, 1d.)

**BEST AND MOST POPULAR WEEKLY IN THE WEST.**

The **Observer** is one of the most largely circulated Weekly Journals in the English Provinces and contains a complete selection of the most interesting events of the week, pictorial sketches original literary contributions by popular authors and the London and foreign telegrams, and being read by all classes, it is an excellent, and in some respects a unique medium for Advertisements.

Nine separate district editions are published each week, and subscription copies are regularly posted to readers in every continent in the world.

Chief Office—**BALDWIN STREET, BRISTOL.**  
London Office—**59, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.**

**Braintree & Bocking Advertiser.**

Every Wednesday. Price One Penny.

This paper circulates extensively in Braintree and Bocking and surrounding parishes, and contains all the principal local news.

Office—Market Place, Braintree. 'Phone: 25.

**Brecon County Times.**

**BULWARK, BRECON.**

Circulates throughout Breconshire and the adjoining Counties.

**THE PAPER THAT IS READ BY ALL CLASSES.**

Published every Wednesday evening for Thursday.

Proprietors :—

The Brecon County Times Limited.

**Brecon and Radnor Express**

AND THE

**Radnor Express**

are the **only papers** that reach practically **every household, of absolutely every class**, in Breconshire and Radnorshire, and are circulated in the industrial districts of Glamorganshire, Monmouthshire, Carmarthenshire, etc. Are the official papers for the County, Borough, and other Public Announcements. Well conducted, carefully edited, and thoroughly up-to-date.

The brightest Welsh weeklies.

Publisher—**G. E. Sayce, Brecon.**

Manager—**T. Rhys Jones.**

**Bridgnorth Journal**

AND SOUTH SHROPSHIRE ADVERTISER.

ESTABLISHED 1854.

PRICE 1d.

Published on Friday Evening for Saturday.  
Best means of Advertising in the District.

Offices—**53, HIGH STREET, BRIDGNORTH.**

Proprietor : **ROWLAND EDKINS.**

**Bucks Herald**

**UXBRIDGE ADVERTISER, WINDSOR AND ETON JOURNAL, &c.**

ESTABLISHED EIGHTY-SIX YEARS.

THREE EDITIONS are issued, containing the district news for MID, NORTH and SOUTH BUCKS respectively. Advertisements appear in all editions.

The **HERALD** was permanently enlarged in 1914 from 10 to 12 pages, but has been reduced to 8 pages during the war. It is not only the oldest and largest, but the principal paper in the district. It is a first-class Conservative and Agricultural Journal, has the widest circulation of any paper published in the County, and is the recognised organ of the Constitutional party. The stamped circulation of the **HERALD** (up to the time the impressed stamp was abolished) was more than that of all the other newspapers in the County combined, while its unstamped circulation was proportionately greater. The last Newspaper Stamp Return, issued by order of the House of Commons, showed that the circulation of the **HERALD** was considerably on the increase at that time, and since then it has more than trebled. The **BUCKS HERALD** is published every Friday Evening (for Saturday), price 1½d., by post, 2d., at the Offices of the Paper, Walton-street, and Great Western-street, Aylesbury.

Proprietors—**G. T. De Fraize & Co., Ltd.**

London Office—**154, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.**

Tele. : City 7512.

**Buckingham Advertiser,**

AND NORTH BUCKS FREE PRESS.

Circulates in Buckinghamshire, Northamptonshire, Oxfordshire, and Bedfordshire. Published on Fridays for Saturdays. Three halfpence.

Circulates in the whole of the North Bucks Division, Buckingham, Winslow, Wolverton, Brill, Newport Pagnell, Ilrackle, Fenny Stratford, Bletchley, Stony Stratford, and intermediate villages. CIRCULATION, 3,600 WEEKLY. Selected by the County Council for their advertisements.

Established 1853.

Proprietors—**Walford & Son, Market-hill, Buckingham.**

Telephone : 80 Buckingham.



**Bucks Advertiser.**

The only Independent Paper circulating in  
ESTABLISHED ] all parts of Bucks. [ 81 YEARS.  
Published at Aylesbury, Friday, 2 p.m. for Saturday.

A splendid Advertising Medium.  
The Popular Paper for Mid Bucks.

Rates, Specimens, and full particulars as to  
space, on application to the

Manager, Bucks Advertiser, Bourbon St.,  
Tel., 71 Aylesbury. Aylesbury.

**Bucks Standard.**

(CROYDON'S WEEKLY STANDARD).

Largest circulation - 5,000.

And General Advertiser for Newport Pagnell,  
Olny, Emberton, Sherington, Woburn Sands,  
Milton Keynes, Penny Stratford, Stony Strat-  
ford, Wolverton, Stantonbury, Hanslope, Stoke  
Goldington, and surrounding neighbourhood,  
including the counties of Beds and Northants,  
and is the best paper for the North of Bucks.

Published every Friday evening, price 1d.

The only paper published in the above district  
that has an extensive circulation among the clergy,  
gentry, agriculturists, and the general public.

It was established in 1859, to meet the wants of  
a district in which no paper was published; it is  
of a strictly Neutral character, consequently read  
by all classes, and as an advertising medium will  
be found well suited to the wants of advertisers.

**PRINTED SCALE OF CHARGES ON  
APPLICATION.**

Selected paper for Government, County Council,  
Urban and Rural District Council, Boards of  
Guardians, and other official advertisements.  
Cash remittance must accompany advertisements  
from strangers, or they cannot be inserted.

Proprietress—Mary Jane Line.

Manager—Ceell R. Line, to whom all communi-  
cations should be addressed, and cheques, &c.  
made payable.

St. John and Silver Streets, Newport Pagnell.  
Telephone: Newport Pagnell 20.

**The Bury and Norwich Post.**

Friday, 1d.

ESTABLISHED 1782.

Was the only local paper circulating  
in Suffolk, Norfolk, Essex and Cam-  
bridgeshire since the last century.  
It is the best local paper now in  
existence.

With its localised editions,

The Mildenhall Post,

The Sudbury Post and

Long Melford Gazette,

and The Stowmarket Weekly Post,

published on Thursday morning, it  
covers an area with thousands of  
readers. *It is the only local paper  
which has not been forced to increase  
its price owing to the war.* These  
facts are an eloquent testimony as  
to its advertising value, which was  
never higher than now.

Telephone No.: 95, Bury St. Edmund's.

HEAD OFFICES:

19, ABBEYGATE STREET,

BURY ST. EDMUND'S.

**Burley Express**

AND CLITHEROE DIVISION ADVERTISER.

Published every Wednesday, 1d., and Saturday, 1 1/2d

Circulation guaranteed over 39,000 per week,  
this being many times more than any other paper  
printed in Burley or the Clitheroe division.

It is recognised as the principal advertising  
medium. Contains the fullest local and general  
news, and has several distinctive features which  
make it the most popular paper in North-East  
Lancashire.

Scale of charges for ordinary display:—

13 insertions 2/- per inch single column.
26 " 1/9 " " "
52 " 1/6 " " "

Printed and Published by the Burley Express  
Printing Co., Ltd.

Offices and Works—Bull Street.

**Bury Free Press, BURY ST. EDMUNDS.**

ESTABLISHED 60 YEARS.

Friday (Morn.). 1 1/2d. 8 pp. Profusely Illustrated.

The *Bury Free Press* is the leading local paper  
published in the county town of West Suffolk,  
and read by thousands throughout the Eastern  
Counties. It is recognised as the best possible  
medium for Auctioneers' announcements. No  
Daily or Evening Paper is published within a  
radius of 25 miles. Best advertising medium be-  
tween London and Norwich. Telephone: 105.

**Bury Times.**

Established 1855. Wednesday, 4 Pages, 1d.

Saturday, 8-12 Pages, 1 1/2d.

The BURY TIMES circulates in the populous  
Valley of the Irwell, embracing the chief portions  
of East Lancashire, and is the recognised medium  
for parliamentary, legal, and other important  
notices, as a comparison with other local and  
district papers will testify. The oldest news-  
paper in the district, it is read by all classes, from  
the wealthy merchant to the humblest artisan;  
and although many other newspapers have been  
commenced, some of which are now published  
in this locality, it is a remarkable fact that the  
circulation of the BURY TIMES exceeds that of  
all these papers combined, and is constantly on  
the increase. Latest Web Printing Machinery is  
used in its production. We invite comparison  
with other papers in this district.

Largest Circulation.

Great Advertising Medium for Cambridgeshire.

**Cambridgeshire Times and March  
Gazette,**

Chatteris and Hunts Advertiser,  
City of Ely Standard,

Soham and Newmarket

Advertiser,

Littleport Gazette,

Whittlesea Reporter,

Upwell & Outwell Advertiser,

Every Friday.

**SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS**

Election and Parliamentary Advertisements, s. d.	
per line .. .. .	1 0
Public Companies and Legal Advertisements, .. .. .	0 6
per line .. .. .	0 6
Auction Advertisements, per line .. .. .	0 6
Business and Professional Announcements, .. .. .	3 0
etc., per inch, per week .. .. .	1 6
Ditto for 13 insertions, per inch, per insertion .. .. .	1 6
Ditto for 26 insertions, per inch, per insertion .. .. .	1 3
Paragraph Advertisements, per line .. .. .	0 6

*Prepaid Advertisements.*—Situations wanted or  
vacant, not exceeding 20 words, two insertions, 1s. 6d.  
Sold by all Newsagents.

Head Office—High-street, March.

Proprietors—Sharman & Co., Ltd.

**Bury Visitor.**

"BURY BORO' ADVERTISER" AND "BURY  
OBSERVER" (Incorporated).

ESTABLISHED 1871. Friday, 1 1/2d.

Recognised medium for all classes of Advertis-  
ment. If you want your advertisement bringing  
before a large public at the least cost, you cannot  
afford to omit us from your calculations.

Advertisements for current week should reach  
offices by Thursday noon.

Publishers—Fletcher & Speight, Ltd., Bury, Lancs.

Telephone: 74. Telegrams "Visitor," Bury.

**COVER WALES.**

There is only ONE PAPER  
which reaches North and South  
— Wales circulating from —

CARNARVON

to

CARMARTHEN

and that is the

**Cambrian News.**

Many editions are published equal to the series  
of papers which are run by some firms but the  
title is one and one only—the

**Cambrian News.**

Government rate - - - 1/4 a line.  
Public notices - - - 6d. a line.  
London Rate 13 or more 1/6 a flat rate.

No extra charge for blocks.  
Readers 50 per cent over standard rate.  
Special positions by arrangement.

Width of Column - - 2 1/2 ins.  
Depth of Column - - 21 ins.  
Quarter Column - - 5 1/2 ins.

All communications to be addressed to—

"CAMBRIAN NEWS" (Aberystwyth) Ltd.  
R. READ, Manager.

**Cambridge Daily News.**

The only Daily Newspaper in Cambridgeshire.  
FIVE EDITIONS DAILY. PRICE ONE HALF PENNY.

THE

**Cambridge Independent Press  
and Weekly News and Express.**

Established 1897. Has no rival in circulation  
and enterprise. Every Friday, 1 1/2d.  
Offices—Theatre Buildings, Cambridge.

**CANNOCK AND WEST STAFFORDSHIRE.**

The COURIER series of newspapers is read by  
all classes on Cannock Chase and in the  
larger portion of West Staffordshire, and a  
portion of the Lichfield Division, as arranged  
for parliamentary representation.

The population is engaged in agriculture and  
coal mining; also at the edge-tool manufactories,  
which manufacture largely for export, and at the  
manufactories, where the celebrated Staffordshire  
bricks and tiles are largely made.

The papers for the district are—

The Cannock Chase Courier  
and West Staffordshire Councillor 1d.  
Popular Editions on Friday evening and Saturday  
morning. Price 1d.

The Cannock Chase Courier 1 1/2d.  
The Brewood Courier - - - 1d.  
The Hednesford Courier - - - 1 1/2d.

Scale of Charges moderate, to be had on applica-  
tion. Sole Proprietor—Harry Prall, 3, Wolver-  
hampton-road, Cannock. Telephone: Cannock 33.

**The Cheddar Valley Times.**

The only paper published in the Cheddar Valley,  
and the only one which effectually covers this  
important agricultural district. Its sales exceed  
those of all other district papers combined.  
Two Editions weekly. Thursday afternoon and  
Friday morning. Six pages. PRICE ONE HALF  
PENNY.

Chief Office: Cheddar.

Agencies throughout the whole Cheddar Valley.



PUBLICITY IN THE WEST OF ENGLAND.

**The Chard and Hminster News,**  
Somerset, Dorset and Devon Advertiser.  
ESTABLISHED 1878.

**The East Devon News,**  
Seaton, Axminster, Lyme Regis and Honiton  
Advertiser, is also published from the Office of  
"The Chard and Hminster News, Somerset, Dorset  
and Devon Advertiser."

All Advertisements are inserted in  
the TWO Papers at ONE Charge.  
Important agricultural and charming residential  
district, also manufacturing, Chard being the  
largest centre (outside Nottingham and Derby)  
of the lace trade.

Proprietors and Publishers: YOUNG & SON.  
Chief Office: CHABD, SOMERSET.

## The Cheshire Observer.

(Established 1851.)

Twopence.

Has the largest circulation (guaranteed) of all  
newspapers published in Chester.

It is published in two editions every Friday and  
a special edition every Saturday afternoon.

Advertisements are inserted in the three Editions  
at one charge.

OBSERVER Office, The Cross, Chester.

## The Chester Chronicle

SERIES.

First in circulation in the County.

The "Chronicle" is the only Newspaper in  
Cheshire which publishes regularly a Char-  
tered Accountant's certificate of circulation.

### AUDITOR'S CERTIFICATE.

2 and 11, Old Bank Buildings,  
Estgate, Chester,  
8th August, 1916.

To the Proprietors of "The Chronicle."

Gentlemen,—Having audited the Accounts  
of "The Chronicle" for many years, I have  
pleasure in stating that you have  
CONTINUED UPWARD PROGRESS OF  
THE CIRCULATION.

For the last Half-Year, ended 30th June,  
1916, I beg to certify that the average number  
of papers printed and circulated for the  
TWENTY-SIX WEEKS was

PER **27,362** WEEK

Yours faithfully,

E. NOEL HUMPHREYS,  
"Chartered Accountant, Auditor."

Separate editions are published for Crawe,  
Nantwich, Northwich, Winsford, Middleswich,  
Widnes, Runcorn, Flink and Denbigh.

Head Offices, Chester. Tel. 114.

London Office, A. HAROLD PAINE, 115, Fleet  
Street, E.C. 4. Tel. Central 2626.

The Old Established County Paper (1730).

## The Chester Courant,

AND ADVERTISER FOR NORTH WALES.  
Price One Penny.

THE CHESTER COURANT is the oldest and most  
influential journal in the county. It is the Organ  
of the Unionist party, and has a subscribers'  
list of remarkable scope and character.

Published on Tuesday Evening for Wednesday, 1d.

## The Colne and Nelson Times.

Is the only Newspaper Printed and Published  
in Colne, where its circulation is several times  
that of any Weekly Newspaper.

IT HAS A LARGE CIRCULATION

in Nelson and North-East Lancashire and the  
West Riding of Yorkshire.

## The Chorley Guardian

AND LEYLAND HUNDRED ADVERTISER.

Is pre-eminently the LEADING LOCAL NEWS-  
PAPER in Chorley and the surrounding 26  
Lownships which include the Urban Districts of  
Adlington, Blackrod, Croston, Leyland, Standish  
and Withnell.

THE CHORLEY GUARDIAN is read by all  
classes and parties, is the recognised medium for  
the publicity of Official, Professional, Auctioneers'  
and Trade Advertisements, and has a guaranteed  
circulation larger by several thousand copies per  
week than any other newspaper published in the  
Chorley Parliamentary Division of Lancashire.

Eight Pages, Columns 2½ inches wide.

Advertisements received up to Friday noon.

Published on Saturday Morning,

One Penny.

Scale of charges for Advertising, and Specimens  
sent, on application to S. Fowler & Sons,  
Proprietors, GUARDIAN Office, Chorley.

Two Up-to-date Weekly Newspapers in the  
Centre of Lancashire.

## Chorley & District Weekly News,

ESTABLISHED over 50 years.

Published every Saturday. Price One Penny.

The Best Advertising Medium in the important  
Industrial and Agricultural District between  
Preston and Blackburn on the North, and Bolton  
and Wigan on the South.

Proprietors, ELLIS & SONS,  
Queen's Buildings, Market Place, Chorley.

London Office—149, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Publishers of the

## Leyland and Farington Weekly News.

The circulation of this paper covers the entire  
area between Chorley and Preston.

Leyland is noted as a centre of the Motor Car  
building industry, Rubber manufacturing, &c.

Circulating in MIDDLESBROUGH,  
STOCKTON, DARLINGTON,  
DURHAM, WHITBY, NORTH-  
EAST YORKSHIRE.

Population over 500,000.

**CLEVELAND STANDARD.**  
**MIDDLESBROUGH STANDARD.**  
**SOUTH BANK EXPRESS.**

ALL NEUTRALS.

The Premier and ONLY HALF-  
PENNY Weekly Newspapers  
with the Largest Sale in the  
North of England.

Proprietors:

THOMAS NICHOLLS & SON,  
Standard Buildings, Redcar.

Tele.: 128 Redcar.

Tel. Add.: "Standard, Redcar."

## Colchester Gazette.

Published on Wednesday mornings.

Price One Penny.

THE COLCHESTER GAZETTE, established 1814,  
is chiefly addressed to the masses of the popula-  
tion, but enjoys a large circulation amongst the  
leading residents of Colchester. It is the recog-  
nised paper for the publication of Government  
advertisements, as well as those of the borough  
of Colchester. Advertisements received up to  
four p.m. on Tuesdays.

Office—24, High street, Colchester.

## Consett Guardian.

Established 1860.

Published every Thursday morning for Friday.

Price 1d.

Is the leading newspaper printed and published in  
the largely-populated district of North-West  
Durham, and has a very large and general sale.  
Advertisements inserted at a low price, and con-  
tracts entered into for a series. Special terms to  
include "Consett Guardian" and "Blaydon  
Courier."

P.S.—Set up by Linotype and printed on Web  
machinery.

Printed and published by Robert Jackson & Co.,  
Front-street, Consett, to whom all communica-  
tions should be addressed.

LARGEST CIRCULATION IN CORNWALL.

## The Cornishman and Cornish Telegraph, Penzance.

Cornish Tidings, "

Cornish Post and Redruth  
Effective Advertiser, Camborne.

St. Ives Weekly Summary.

The Helston Advertiser.

The Hayle Mail.

Read by every class of people in Cornwall.

## The County Express.

FOR WORCESTERSHIRE AND STAFFORDSHIRE.

(Published at Stourbridge.)

## The County Express.

(Rowley and Halesowen Edition.)

Are two papers which cover the important Indus-  
trial, Commercial and Residential Districts  
between Birmingham and Dudley, and Birming-  
ham and Stourbridge.

Telephone: 141 Stourbridge.

Proprietors: THE COUNTY EXPRESS, LTD., Stour-  
bridge.

London Office: 85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

## The Cornwall County News

(Independent.)

"Cornwall's County Paper."

The only paper printed and published  
in Truro on Wednesday, the Market Day.

Price 1d.

Telephone: 31 Truro.

## Crewe and Nantwich Observer.

Thursday evening, 1d.

Contains the fullest local and agricultural news  
and advertisements, and is the most up-to-date  
newspaper in the district.

13, High Street, Crewe.



**Coventry Standard.**

Established 1741.

Published on Friday (market-day); and later Editions on Saturday.

The COVENTRY STANDARD has for 176 years been the Leading Newspaper in the City of Coventry, and the numerous towns and villages in North and Central Warwickshire, besides having a considerable circulation in the adjoining counties.

In its columns will be found the Government, County and Municipal Advertisements; as well as announcements of all the principal AUCTION SALES OF LAND PROPERTY, and FARM-STOCK in WARWICKSHIRE and MIDLAND COUNTIES. It is the leading AGRICULTURAL newspaper in Warwickshire.

It is the leading newspaper in the CITY OF COVENTRY, which is well-known as the centre of the CYCLE and MOTOR MANUFACTURING and TEXTILE TRADES, the seat of large ORDNANCE WORKS, ENGINEERING and other Industries.

Its area of circulation includes the thickly populated WARWICKSHIRE COASTFIELD. Proprietors: Thomas Burridge & Son. Head Office: 29, Broadgate. Printing Works—Grey Friars Lane, Coventry.

**The Craven Herald,**

AND WENSLEYDALE STANDARD

(Published at Skipton, Yorks.).

Has a guaranteed very much larger circulation than any other newspaper printed and published in the Skipton Parliamentary Division. "THE HERALD" is read in every town and village in the extensive Skipton Parliamentary Division, and a considerable portion of each of the neighbouring Divisions of Richmond, Ripon, Otley, Kelfley, Clitheroe, and Lancaster. It has agents in each of the principal towns of East Lancashire; also at Pateley Bridge, Morecambe, Accrington, Bacup, Blackburn, Bury, etc.; and wholesale agents in Bradford, Leeds, Manchester and Burnley.

As an advertising medium the *Craven Herald* stands easily first in Craven, and it gives the best and most complete reports, particularly of matters affecting agriculture.

HAVE YOUR ADVERTISEMENTS

IN THE

**Cumberland Evening Mail.**

(CARLISLE).

the popular paper  
which is EXCLUSIVE for

the whole of Cumberland and the South of Scotland, and embraces the district where the greatest developments in Great Britain are being carried out.

The advertisers' opportunity  
SEIZE IT!

The "MAIL" is referred to by the people of the district as the  
LIVE PAPER.

Its motto is:—

"Always First with the News!"  
"Reports what is going on while  
it's going on."

Weekly papers are now out of date.  
The people buy the Evening Paper.

ADVERTISE in the MAIL.

**Dean Forest Guardian.**

Advertiser for the Forest and neighbouring town, published every Thursday evening, is by far the most widely-circulated paper in the district. It is the recognised organ of the Conservative party throughout the Forest of Dean, and enjoys a large circulation amongst the nobility, clergy, and gentry and is also received cordially by the working classes. An excellent medium for advertisers. Announcements of an objectionable character not inserted. Advertisements received by Messrs. C. Mitchell & Co., 1 & 2, Snow-hill, Holborn, London.

Publisher—Arthur T. Bright, Crown Printer, Coleford.

**THE GREAT BORDER NEWSPAPER.****Cumberland News, Carlisle.**

Daily (except Friday), One Halfpenny.  
Friday (Weekly Edition), One Penny.

The "Cumberland News" is the only newspaper published daily between Glasgow and Lancashire or West of Newcastle, and directly serves an important industrial area. Its telegraphic and telephonic services of national news are full and complete, and it has a wide and growing circulation.

The "Weekly News" has a guaranteed  
NET SALE of over

**20,800 COPIES WEEKLY,**

exceeding by many thousands that of any other newspaper published in the County. It is the great advertising medium for Cumberland and the Border.

Head Office:—

27, ENGLISH STREET, CARLISLE.

London Office:

143 &amp; 144, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Central 4450.

**Darlington and Stockton Times,**

ESTAB. 1847.

**Ripon and Richmond Chronicle.**

ESTAB. 1855.

**Teesdale and Weardale News.**

SATURDAY. Three Halfpence. Four Editions.

Head Offices: Darlington.

The Leading Newspaper for Durham County and North Yorkshire. It is the Largest Circulated Newspaper between Leeds and Newcastle, and its postal subscription list of over 2,250 copies includes the principal landed proprietors and residential families.

An important feature is the issuing of FOUR specially prepared localised Editions for DARLINGTON, STOCKTON, MIDDLESBROUGH, CLEVELAND, RICHMOND AND SWALEDALE, BARNARD CASTLE, TEESDALE, THE AUCKLANDS, WEARDALE AND DURHAM COUNTY, NORTHALLERTON, THIRSK, RIPON, MASHAM, BEDALE, LEYBURN, HAWES, WENSLEYDALE, HELMSLEY, KIRBYMOORSIDE, etc.

Circulation over 27,000.

Advertisements appear in all Editions.

**The Derby Daily Telegraph and the Derby Reporter (weekly)**

Established 1870.

Established 1823.

Thursday for Friday.

Have a larger circulation than all the other Derby papers combined. E. M. Pike, Ltd., Derby—London Office, 62, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4. Telephone No. City 3578, and 19 Derby.

A Nottingham gentleman, having inserted an advertisement in the "Wanted" columns of the *Derby Daily Telegraph* wrote—

"Please discontinue the advertisement I sent for the *Derby Daily Telegraph*. The replies are too numerous to read.

"Some letters have come from Birmingham, Leeds, York and Kettering, also Leicester."

**1d. Daily Dispatch. 1d.**

The "Daily Dispatch" dominates in the most thickly populated and wealthiest area in the United Kingdom. Hundreds of the keenest advertisers in the Kingdom have "made good" by taking the entire front page for an appeal to Lancashire, North Wales, West Yorkshire and the Potteries.

Circulation five to six times that of any other Morning Paper, Penny or Halfpenny. Local or National, circulating within forty miles radius of Manchester.

Largest Circulation of any Morning Newspaper published in the Provinces.

No scheme can be said to cover the Provinces unless the "Daily Dispatch" is included.

The most promising medium in the country for a "try-out" scheme in the most fertile field for advertisers.

**Scale of Charges for Advertisements—**

Prospectuses and New Issues	2s. per line, £30 per single column, larger spaces pro rata.
Balance Sheets	25s. per inch.
Company Meeting Reports	£24 per column.
Guaranteed on Financial Page	50 % extra.
Parliamentary Notices, Election Addresses, Corporation and Legal Notices, Money to Lend	1s. per line in light letterpress type.
Railway Notices, Subscription Lists, Bazaars, Meetings, Amusements, Concerts	9d. per line in light letterpress type, 10s. 6d. per inch. Display type, 25s. per inch.
Auction Sales	6d. per line.
Births, Marriages, Deaths, In Memoriam Notices, and Acknowledgments	2 lines 1s. and 6d. each additional line.
Results of Examinations	1s. per line.
Educational	7d. per line.
Hotel and Boarding Houses	Separate Scale.
Trade Adverts. under the Heading of Personal, "Lost and Found," or guaranteed in the first or second column	1s. 6d. per line.
Lost and Found Adverts.	6d. per line.

**TRADE ANNOUNCEMENTS.**

Display Types, with or without blocks or borders	25s. per single column inch, and pro rata.
Minimum across 1 and 2 columns, 1 inch; 3 and 4 columns, 2 inches; full width of page, 5 inches.	Guaranteed positions, 50% extra.
Following News, or positions* guaranteed on specified pages, double rate.	
Whole pages (front or inside)	£200

**READERS.**

With Distinctive headings and body in news type, 25s. per inch. Next News, 50% extra.	
Following News	60s. per inch
Title Corners	40s. each
Paragraph Advertisements in Ruby with word "Advt."	3s. per line

Where proofs are wanted copy must be supplied at least three clear days before date of insertion

Length of Column 23 inches.

Width of Column, 2½ inches.

Publishing Office—Withy-grove, Manchester,  
London Office—46 & 47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.  
Proprietors—E. Hulton & Co. (Limi).



## Deal Paper and East Kent Advertiser.

Published every Friday. One Penny.

Is the popular paper in the important and rising towns of Deal and Walmer, and surrounding districts. It commands a large and influential circulation in these towns, and throughout East Kent generally, and is an excellent medium for all classes of advertisements.

Head Office—Oak-street, Deal.

## The Derbyshire Advertiser.

Established 1846.

Published on Fridays and Saturdays.

The DERBYSHIRE ADVERTISER has long held a leading position among the principal newspapers of the Midland Counties. It is the most influential and widely circulated newspaper in Derby and Derbyshire.

For SUCCESSFUL Advertising, it is an unrivalled medium, a fact fully recognised by all who desire to secure the widest publicity. The ADVERTISER is almost invariably selected—sometimes exclusively—by the County and Borough Authorities, Officials of Public Bodies, solicitors, Auctioneers, Estate Agents, and others for their announcements. It contains Two, Three, and occasionally FOUR TIMES as many AUCTIONEERS' ADVERTISEMENTS as any other Derby newspaper.

These secure wide-spread publicity, by reason of the extensive circulation of the ADVERTISER and its series of DISTRICT EDITIONS, amongst the county families, the professional, commercial, and agricultural community—it is the Farmers' Newspaper—and all classes in Derbyshire and North Staffordshire.

There are three Derby and South Derbyshire Editions weekly: Belper and Duffield Edition; Matlock and Wirksworth Edition; Bakewell and Buxton Edition; Alfreton and Ripley Edition; Ashbourne and Uttoxeter Edition, and Burton-on-Trent Edition.

The exceptionally large list of places in which the ADVERTISER and its SUBSIDIARY EDITIONS are sold by over 200 agents, proves their very large circulation and influence.

Head Office—Market Place, Derby. Tel. 493.  
London Office—2, Cophall Buildings, E.C.2.

## Denbighshire Free Press.

Denbigh, Ruthin, Vale of Clwyd, and Flintshire Free Press. Established May, 1881.

One of the LARGEST and BEST LOCAL and COUNTY PAPERS in NORTH WALES, numbering amongst its regular subscribers the nobility, clergy, gentry, professional men, farmers, and tradesmen, as well as the working people of the district, being read weekly by thousands of all classes, sects, and parties.

The DENBIGHSHIRE FREE PRESS, in consequence of its *Large and Influential Circulation*, and the great extent of its district (the greater portion of three counties—Denbighshire, Flintshire, and Merionethshire), is one of

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS in WALES, and is the only means of reaching all classes of readers in its own large and important district.

The FREE PRESS receives the Official Advertisements for Denbighshire by special order of the Court of Quarter Sessions and County Council, and is the advertising medium of all the public bodies and leading advertisers of the district. Advertisements are also inserted in the LLANRWST AND VALE OF CONWAY FREE PRESS without extra charge.

No money-lenders' announcements or questionable medical advertisements accepted.

Proprietors—C. Cotton & Co., FREE PRESS Printing Works, Deubigh.

## The Doncaster Gazette.

(Established over 130 years.)

Three Halfpence.

Circulates extensively throughout the Towns and Villages of Yorks (West Riding), Lincolnshire and Nottinghamshire. The number of SOLD COPIES is guaranteed to be FOUR TIMES greater than that of any other weekly paper published in the neighbourhood.

Population of Doncaster (urban) 63,000.

Parliamentary Division, over 120,000.

Trade Advertisements, 2s. 6d. per inch for 13 weeks. "Wanted," Advs., 18 Words, 9d.

Advertisements received up to first post Thursday morning.

The Papers for Derbyshire are—  
**The Derbyshire Times**  
and Associated Papers, viz.:  
**The Ilkeston Pioneer,**  
**The Belper News.**

Inclusive Rates for all three Papers.

The DERBYSHIRE TIMES, the County Paper, publishes annually an Auditors Certificate of Circulation. Last certificate, March, 1917, over 37,500 per issue.

## THE LARGEST SALE IN DERBYSHIRE.

Head Central Offices ... Chesterfield.  
London " 85, Fleet St., E.C.4.  
and numerous branches.

## Dewsbury District News and Chronicle.

ESTABLISHED 1854.

Saturdays, Three Half-Pence.

The oldest and most enterprising paper circulating in a centre bounded by Leeds, Huddersfield, Bradford, Halifax and Wakefield, and comprising the four boroughs of Dewsbury, Batley, Morley, and Ossett, and the areas of Ravensthorpe, Mirfield, Thornhill, Soothill Nether, Soothill Upper, Horbury, Heckmondwike, Liversedge, Cleckheaton, Gomersal, Birstall, Birkenshaw, Drighlington, and East and West Ardsley.

## A REMUNERATIVE FIELD FOR ADVERTISERS.

Within four miles of our printing works there is a population of over 198,000.

The official advertising medium of the Dewsbury Market Stallholders Association and the Batley Shopping Week Committee.

Offices—Northgate, Dewsbury.  
Telegrams—"News" or "Chronicle," Dewsbury.  
Telephone—104 Dewsbury.

London Director—E. Greenwood, 82-85, Fleet-street, E.C.4; Telephone 2994, Central.

## The Dewsbury Reporter.

The only newspaper printed in the County Borough of Dewsbury.

THE OLDEST and BEST WEEKLY NEWSPAPER in YORKSHIRE HEAVY WOOLLEN DISTRICT.

8-16 Pages, 56-128 Columns.

Published Saturday Morning.

## ALLIED JOURNALS:—

## Batley Reporter and Guardian.

(Published Friday noon.)

## Mirfield and Ravensthorpe Reporter.

## Heckmondwike Reporter.

The Reporter has one of the largest circulations of any weekly paper in Yorkshire. It is the leading journal for the Yorkshire Heavy Woollen District, which has a population of about 150,000 and comprises four Boroughs, ten Urban Districts, and many Villages. It was the first Weekly Newspaper published in Dewsbury and district, and its influence on all matters affecting this great commercial centre has been one of continual growth from 1858 to the present time. The Reporter has always been the premier weekly paper of the district, and since 1897, when it was taken over by the present proprietors, the circulation has increased to the extent of over 80%. The increasing popularity of the Reporter is proved by the fact that year by year for the past 20 years, the sales on each occasion have created a record.

The circulation is guaranteed to be three times larger than that of any other local paper. A fact that can be proved at any time.

Advertisements are inserted in all Four Papers for one charge.

Recognised as a capital medium for

Prospectus Advertising.

Head Office—Wollington Road, Dewsbury.

London Representative—Mr. A. T. Gellan, 5, New Bridge-street, E.C.4.

## Dover Standard, Kentish Advertiser and Colliery News.

ONE PENNY.

FRIDAY FOR SATURDAY.

All the News of the District fully.

Published by Mrs. R. A. SPICER.

Telephone 232.

## Dorset County Chronicle and Somersetshire Gazette.

Established 1821.

The Official Paper of the County Council of Dorset.

ONE OF THE LARGEST PAPERS IN THE WEST OF ENGLAND.

Every Thursday morning. Printed Wednesday evening. Eighty Columns for One Penny.

The CHRONICLE is the oldest paper in Dorset, and has a larger circulation than any other Dorset journal, besides possessing an influential connection in Somerset, Wilts, Devon and Hants. It is the recognised Dorset County Paper, and the organ of the Unionist party.

The CHRONICLE is the appointed Official Paper of the County Council of Dorset—the only paper receiving all the Council's advertisements—a proof of its widespread influence in the county.

As a medium for advertisements it is unequalled in the district.

Proprietors—Sime & Co., 63, High West-street, Dorchester.

## Dover Express & East Kent News

Is the local paper and has ten times the sale of any other, and more local "Wanted" advertisements than all other local papers combined.

12,000 copies sold weekly.

Proprietors:

J. B. JONES & SONS,

185, Snargate Street, Dover.

## The Durham County Advertiser.

PRICE 1d. WEEKLY.

Published Early every Thursday afternoon for Friday morning, at the

General Printing Offices, 48, Saddler St., Durham.

Estab. 1814. The Oldest Newspaper in the County.

Has by far the largest Circulation of any Newspaper published in Durham and none can show a list of subscribers at once so numerous and influential.

As a medium of communication between Advertisers and all classes of the Community, the Durham County Advertiser occupies indisputably a very high position, circulating extensively among the Nobility, Gentry, Clergy, Coal-owners, Agriculturists, private families, and the traders of Durham and district generally.

Commercial Men, Auctioneers, and Tradesmen have long recognised in the Advertiser a most valuable Public Medium; and as a Family Newspaper, it can boast of a long-standing pre-eminence.

The Durham County Advertiser is the acknowledged organ of the University of Durham, and its numerous members, living in various parts of the United Kingdom, are regular readers of the paper. The official connection of the Advertiser with the University is obviously of special advantage to Advertisers, as it enables their announcements to be brought under the immediate notice of an important class of Society.

The Advertiser is well known as a County Newspaper, and every subject of interest is faithfully and judiciously recorded in its pages.

Publishers:—Durham County Advertiser and General Printing Co., Ltd., 48, Saddler-st., Durham.

GUARANTEED CIRCULATION OVER 6,250 WEEKLY.  
Published every Saturday Morning, 1½d.

## Dursley Gazette.

Special Editions published at Wotton-under-Edge, Thornbury, and Berkeley.

The only newspaper printed and published in the locality. It is a first-class family and business paper, circulating through a very large and important agricultural district. Read by all classes of the community.

Published by F. Bailey & Son, Dursley.



**Eastbourne Chronicle.**

Saturday, 14d. Established 1856.

The leading paper for local and district news. Its columns contain a large number of official entertainment, and business announcements.

Farncombe &amp; Co. (Lim.), South-st.

Circulation more than the Sales of all the other Local Papers combined.  
Established 1856.

**Eastbourne Gazette**

Is the oldest-established, largest, and most popular Newspaper printed in Eastbourne. Contains most Local, London and National advertisements and most local news. The recognised medium for Official, Parliamentary, Public Company, Auction, Wanted, For Sale and To Let Advertisements.

THE GAZETTE is the only local paper that is printed on a rotary web machine, and is recognised as the best and most influential advertising medium on the South Coast. Its advertisement columns prove this. If you are not satisfied, ask your Advertising Agent.

Wednesday, Three halfpence.

Proprs.—T. R. Beckett Ltd., Eastbourne, Sussex.  
London: 173, Fleet St., E.C. 4. Phone—Central 4491.

**East Grinstead Observer.**

Published Friday Evening.

Principal paper of the district, circulating far more extensively than any other.

Gives the fullest reports of all local and county matters; the nobility, clergy, and gentry, as well as agriculturists and the public generally, value it for its accurate and impartial reports and independent principles. Price Three halfpence.

Proprietors—Farncombe &amp; Co., (Lim.).

Offices—64, London-road, East Grinstead.

**East Sussex News.**

Friday. Three halfpence. Established 1856

The only paper printed in the County town of Sussex.

A popular newspaper, having a large, influential, and increasing circulation, containing full reports of county proceedings and a careful digest of local intelligence. County, official, and other public announcements are inserted regularly. Special medium for advertisements of the Wanted Class, which are inserted at a special *prepaid* rate, and appear in six papers, for the one charge.

Twenty Words, 1s. Three Insertions, 2s. 6d.

Farncombe &amp; Co., (Lim.) Lewes.

**THE ESSEX COUNTY PAPERS.**

WIDEST PUBLICITY IN THE EASTERN COUNTIES.

SOLD BY 1,000 AGENTS, AND AT 80 RAILWAY BOOKSTALLS.

**Essex County Chronicle.**

Established 154 Years ago.

Every Friday. One Penny.

**Essex Herald.**

Established 113 Years ago.

Every Tuesday. One Penny.

**Essex Newsmen.**

Saturday. One Halfpenny.

**Maldon Express.**

Saturday. One Halfpenny.

These Papers circulate among a population of one million and a half. They are among the oldest papers in the United Kingdom, and their readers include nearly all the best families in Essex and its borders.

**TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS**

ARE INSERTED AT THE FOLLOWING RATES:—

ESSEX COUNTY CHRONICLE per inch of single column, once, 3s. 0d.; 4 times, 2s. 6d.; 13 times, 2s. 3d.; 26 times 2s. 0d.; 52 times, 1s. 9d.; Paragraphs, once, 6d. a line; 26 or 52 times, 3d. a line per insertion. Insertion can be given in all the four papers at double the CHRONICLE rates.

Address all orders and communications to Meggy, Thompson & Cressay, CHRONICLE Office, Chelmsford.

Branch Offices at Braintree, Brentwood and Maldon.

**EASTERN MORNING NEWS.****THE ONLY MORNING****- PAPER IN HULL -****The third port in the United King-**

dom with a population of over 300,000. Hull is the Great Shipping Centre and the Home of many great national industries. Being isolated from other Yorkshire Towns it is a self-centred and wealthy city and THE EASTERN MORNING NEWS is the only means of reaching the morning readers.

It goes to press hours after other papers and consequently is eagerly bought for the latest information.

**HULL DAILY NEWS.****The Popular Picture****- Evening Paper -**

HALFPENNY.

SALES:

**49,000.**

No Returns.

**Hull Weekly News.**

The oldest and best family paper in Hull and particularly popular in North Lincolnshire and the East Riding.

Head Office:—

42, WHITEFRIARGATE, HULL.

London Office:—

159, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

London Manager—M. BLYTHE.

Telephone: Holborn, 982.

**1d. EVERY SUNDAY. 1d.****Empire News**

(With which is incorporated THE UMPIRE).

CIRCULATION - Exceeds 1,050,000.

THE PAPER FOR REACHING THE MASSES.

The varied contents of "The Empire News" make it an ideal home newspaper. Acknowledged as the dominant medium for mail-order advertisers on account of its strong domestic appeal.

Brightly written news and smart pictures.

Circulation covers the whole British Isles.

Election Addresses, Public and Legal

Notices .. .. . 2s. 6d. per line.

Money to Lend .. .. . 2s. 6d. per line.

Amusements, Railway Notices,

Athletic Sports .. .. . 2s. per line.

Prospectuses, New Issues and Com-

pany Meeting Reports .. .. . 3s. 6d. per line.

£50 per Single Column. Larger spaces pro rata.

Guaranteed on Financial page, 50 % extra.

**TRADE ANNOUNCEMENTS.**

Display Type, with or without Borders

50s. per single column inch.

Minimum across 1 and 2 columns, 1 inch; 3 and 4

columns, 2 inches; full width of page, 5 inches.

Guaranteed next news, 50 % extra.

Following news, 100/- per inch.

**READERS.**

With distinctive headings and body

in news type .. .. . 50s. per inch.

Guaranteed Next Matter, 50 % extra.

Following News .. .. . 100s. per inch.

Title Corners .. .. . £5 each.

Paragraph Advertisements with word "Advt.,"

5s. per line.

Miscellaneous Advertisements, 3d. per word,

minimum charge 4s.

Letterpress Display, with one line of Ruby, two-

line letters, 35s.

Copy for proofs should be received not later than 6 p.m. Monday, and no corrections can be made after first post Thursday.

Length of Columns, 23 inches.

Width of Columns, 2½ inches.

Empire News, Ltd.

Head Office: Mark Lane, Manchester.

London Office: 46-47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.



### Essex Independent.

Published Monday Evening. Price One Penny.

The ESSEX INDEPENDENT has been for many years the Recognised Paper for the Insertion of Parliamentary Notices relating to Essex, and enjoys an exceptionally influential circulation among Parliamentary Agents and Solicitors.

Publishing Offices—26, High Street, Chelmsford, and 73, South Street, Romford.

Telephone—195 Chelmsford.

### The Evesham Journal and Four Shires Advertiser.

ESTABLISHED 1860. Price 1½d.

The "Journal" has the largest and most influential circulation in an extensive area, having its centre at the junction of four Counties.

Its district embraces more than 300 towns and villages in Worcestershire, Gloucestershire, Warwickshire and Oxfordshire, and includes the whole of the fertile Vale of Evesham and a large portion of the Cotswold Hills.

As an advertising medium the JOURNAL AND ADVERTISER stands unrivalled in the district, and is selected for all Official and Legal Notices, Sales, and Business Announcements. The comprehensiveness of its circulation secures publicity among all classes of the community, the district being thoroughly covered by means of specially appointed agents and messengers, while the extensive postal circulation steadily increases.

In a large number of towns and villages this Journal is the only Newspaper in popular circulation, and the inhabitants can therefore only be reached through the medium of its columns.

The Journal carries a larger number of advertisements than any other newspaper published in the district.

You cannot reach the public in this important district except through the columns of this Journal.

The JOURNAL AND ADVERTISER is the only newspaper printed in Evesham.

Proprietors—

W. AND H. SMITH, LIMITED,

SWAN LANE, EVESHAM.

Telephone: No. 5.

London Office—185, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Central 6715.

An unrivalled advertising medium for North and East Essex.

Established 1853.

### Essex County Telegraph.

Now the leading journal for Colchester (population 45,000) and the important districts of North and East Essex (including the populous towns of Clacton-on-Sea, Frinton-on-Sea, Walton-on-Naze, Harwich and Dovercourt) "The Essex County Telegraph" offers unrivalled advantages to advertisers.

"The Essex County Telegraph" has a high place amongst the Provincial Press, and locally it is celebrated for the accuracy, extent, and impartiality of its reports. For this reason it is found in the homes of all classes, and can justly claim a position of wide influence.

Published on Tuesday and Saturday, 1½d. at Headgate, Colchester.

Branch Offices at Clacton-on-Sea, Harwich, Dovercourt, Parkeston, Walton-on-Naze, Frinton-on-Sea. Special Edition for Clacton-on-Sea on Tuesday afternoon.

Publisher—CHARLES GALE.

### Faringdon Advertiser,

AND VALE OF WHITE HORSE GAZETTE.

Saturday, Price 1d.

The FARINGDON ADVERTISER was established in 1856, is the oldest local paper in the neighbourhood, and is extensively circulated in the surrounding towns and villages. It is the best medium for advertising in the district. It contains full reports of local news, and latest telegrams of the markets, and important events up to the time of going to press.

Proprietors and Publishers—C. Luker & Co.

## THE LEADING COUNTY PAPER

THE

## Essex Weekly News

Is SOLD in EVERY TOWN and

VILLAGE of importance THROUGHOUT

the COUNTY, and the PROPRIETORS

UNHESITATINGLY AFFIRM that

NO OTHER ESSEX PAPER

APPROACHES its CIRCULATION by

THOUSANDS OF COPIES WEEKLY.

## THE ESSEX WEEKLY NEWS

has numerous readers in districts in

Essex where many of ITS CONTEMPOR-

ARIES are comparatively unknown,

and is the only Journal in the

County which publishes a Chartered

Accountant's Certificate as to its

Circulation.

With one exception the "Essex

Weekly News" is the only County

Journal in the United Kingdom

which has issued a booklet containing

a list of its chief Agents, and the

actual number of copies supplied

weekly to each—the most unimpeach-

able guarantee as to Circulation that

can be given.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY.

PRICE THREE HALFPENCE.

HEAD OFFICE:

26, HIGH STREET,

CHELMSFORD.

Telephone: 195 Chelmsford.

BRANCH OFFICES:

Southend-on-Sea, Romford, Farking,

and Braintree.

### Framlingham Weekly News.

Is the Oldest Established Newspaper published in THE EVE DIVISION OF SUFFOLK.

Advertisements, 4d. per Line; 13 Weeks or 1000s, Single Column, 9d. per inch; Double Column, Double price.

Terms—Prepayment.

Office—Church House, Framlingham, Suffolk.

First in Influence.

First in Power.

### The Glamorgan Free Press

(MONTYPRIDD, RHONDDA & CAERPHILLY CHRONICLE)

is by far the largest and most influential Weekly Paper circulating in the South Wales Coalfield—is the

BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING

and circulates amongst a

POPULATION OF HALF A MILLION PEOPLE.

EXCEPTIONAL PUBLICITY!

IN PROGRESSIVE SERIES.

### Goole Times

(The only Weekly Newspaper printed in Goole).

### Selby Express

### Howdenshire Gazette

### Doncaster & Thorne Advertiser

Recognised as thoroughly dependable weeklies for over 60 years, they effectively circulate among a rapidly-increasing industrial and agricultural population of 200,000. The inclusive rate for the above series secures the best local weekly publicity in the country.

Published Friday Morning.

### Goole Journal.

WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY.

Two Editions each day.

Containing the latest telegraphic and local intelligence. These smart half-penny papers are forcing ahead, and the moderate charges for advertisements give exceptional value.

H. COOKE, Advertisement Manager,

"Times" Office, Goole.

### Grimsby News.

Every Friday morning. Price Twopence.

THE LEADING JOURNAL IN NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE.

Extensive local and district circulation.

Latest shipping and telegraphic news.

Best family newspaper. Highly advantageous as an advertising medium.

Publishing and Printing Offices—83 and 85, Victoria Street West, Grimsby.

Established 1772.

### Hampshire Chronicle.

And General Advertiser for South and West of England.

Published every Saturday at noon. Permanently enlarged to 12 pages (96 columns) weekly. Price.—Unstamped, 2d., or 2s. 2d. per Quarter. By Post, 2s. 9d. per Quarter.

Printed and Published by JACOB & JOHNSON 57, High Street, Winchester.



**Grantham Journal,**

Mellon Mowbray, Oakham, and Uppingham Journal,  
Established 1854.  
Published every Saturday Morning.  
The only paper printed in Grantham.  
Price One Penny.

As a high-class Family Newspaper, the JOURNAL has attained considerable popularity throughout South Lincolnshire, North Leicestershire, Rutland, North Northants, and South Notts, and is one of the Best Advertising Mediums in the district, covering the area more effectively than any other newspaper. Being strictly neutral and impartial in political and denominational matters, it is extensively read by all classes.

JOHN GRETTON, Esq., M.P., giving evidence at the Assizes for the County of Rutland, testifies to the extensive circulation of the Grantham Journal—

Mr. McCordle: "The Grantham Journal, I think, circulates very widely in this district."  
Mr. Gretton: "It is the most widely circulated weekly newspaper."

The chief publishing offices are at Grantham, Mellon Mowbray, Oakham, Uppingham and Bourne; and there are few places of importance in the counties already named at which the JOURNAL has not correspondents and agents.

Advertisements are charged at the rate of sixpence per line; special quotations for series of thirteen, twenty-six, or fifty-two insertions.

Head Offices—Grantham.  
Published by the Grantham, Mellon Mowbray, Oakham, and Uppingham Journal Co., Ltd.

**THE****GUARANTEED LEADERS.****GREATEST LOCAL SALES.****Halifax Evening Courier.**

Established 1892.

**PROSPECTUSES,****PARLIAMENTARY NOTICES,****ELECTION ADDRESSES, &c.**

1/- per single column line (12/- per inch).

£13 10s. 0d. single column; pro rata for double, treble, or more columns.

Contracts, Legal and Public Notices, Balance Sheets, Concerts, Railway Notices, all Advertisements of Public Bodies, Sales by Auction, Tenders, 8d. per line.

Financial Paragraphs, 1/6 per line.

Publication and Trade Advertisements:

	1.	4.	8.	13.	No further reductions.
No position guaranteed	4/-	3/-	2/-	1/6	per s.c. inch
Next matter..	5/-	4/-	3/-	2/3	per s.c. inch

Contracts must be completed within three months from the first insertion.

**Halifax Weekly Courier.**

Established 1853.

Publication and Trade Advertisements.

	1.	4.	8.	13.	No further reductions.
No position guaranteed	5/-	4/-	2/6	2/-	per s.c. inch
Next matter..	6/-	5/-	3/-	2/6	per s.c. inch

Blocks and letters should be addressed to

Head Office only.

**Halifax Guardian.**

Established 1832.

Price 1½d.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

The OLDEST and ONE of the BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS in the Woolen and Worsted Manufacturing Districts of the West Riding. Has a very large circulation, in the County Borough of Halifax and throughout the Parliamentary Divisions of Elland and Sowerby—which includes such populous centres as Brighouse, Elland, Sowerby Bridge, Hebdon Bridge, and Todmorden, and a total of upwards of 300,000 people. Also has a large sale in the various West Riding towns, in East Lancashire, and the well-known Seaside Resorts of Blackpool, Lytham, Southport, Morecambe, &c.

A POPULAR FAMILY AND COMMERCIAL WEEKLY NEWSPAPER. Conservative in politics. Contains every week a Full and Reliable Chronicle of all Local Events.

**Halifax Daily Guardian.**

ESTABLISHED 1908.

ONE PENNY.

Five or more Editions each afternoon and evening.

The recognised Official Conservative and Unionist Organ for the District. A THOROUGHLY UP-TO-DATE EVENING JOURNAL. Contains full reports and comments relating to all local events; provides complete Telegraphic and Telephonic Services of Parliamentary, Commercial, Legal, Sporting, Racing, and General News. Has made rapid and continuous progress since its first issue. A SPLENDID ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Proprietors—The Halifax Newspaper and Printing Co. (Lim.).

**Hampshire Observer,****County and Local Newspaper.**

Established in 1877.

The only Penny Paper Printed and Published in Winchester.

Saturdays. Two Editions, 7 a.m. and 4 p.m. (Agricultural News a special feature).

County and Family Newspaper. Impartial in politics. Has a large and increasing circulation throughout the County of Hampshire. The recognised organ for Official, County and Auction Advertisements.

Proprietors—Warren & Son, Ltd., Letterpress and Lithographic Printers and Publishers.

Head Offices—85, High-street and Staple-garden Winchester; also at Market-street, Alton.

**The Harrogate and Claro Times.**

KNARESBOROUGH AND NIDDERDALE  
GUARDIAN.

Every Friday. Price Three Half-pence.

Local Picture Paper.

Full List of Visitors.

Advertising Charges have been fixed as follows:—

Tradesmen's } 1s. per week for 13 weeks.  
Announcements. } 8d. " " 26 "

Advertisements in double column width, double these prices for the respective periods.

Coming Events, Scale—1s. 6d. per inch per insertion

Auction Sales and Tenders—4d. per line.

Prepaid Advertisements—16 words for 9d.; twice 1s. 2d.; 3 times, 1s. 6d.

Advertisements and Communications should be addressed Times Office, Station Square, Harrogate. Cheques, P.O. and M.O. should be made payable to Wm. Walker & Sons (Otley), Limited.

**Harrogate Advertiser,**

AND WEEKLY LIST OF VISITORS.

The oldest-established paper in the town.

Published every Saturday. Price 1½d.

The ADVERTISER will be found an excellent medium for advertisements; for, in addition to its extensive local patronage, it is largely purchased by the numerous visitors for transmission to distant friends, and consequently amongst a class likely to benefit advertisers. It gives full and accurate reports of all local proceedings; and its list of visitors is correct, and contains the latest arrivals. Publishers: Exors. of J. W. Ackrill

**Hampshire Advertiser.**

THE RECOGNISED COUNTY NEWSPAPER.

ESTABLISHED 96 YEARS.

Saturday, One Penny.

**Large and Influential  
Circulation  
in Town and County.**

Its district embraces the whole of Hampshire including Southampton, Portsmouth, Bournemouth, Christchurch, Winchester, Eastleigh, Romsey, Lyndhurst, Andover, the New Forest, and the Isle of Wight.

STANDS UNRIVALLED AS AN  
ADVERTISING MEDIUM  
IN THE COUNTY.

The Premier Organ for all Official Notices, Legal Advertisements, Auction Sales, and Business Announcements.

In addition to its authoritative reports the "Advertiser" contains many special weekly features and topical illustrations.

Publishing Office:

**45, ABOVE BAR,  
SOUTHAMPTON.**

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone Numbers:

Southampton 1700. London Holborn 2169.

**Hampshire Independent.**

Established 84 Years.

INFLUENTIAL FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

Circulating largely throughout Southampton and District, the New Forest, Eastleigh, Romsey, and the Isle of Wight. It is a recognised Medium for all Public, Official and Trade Announcements and records the happenings in every town and village.

SATURDAY .. .. ONE PENNY.

It is essentially the home journal for Hants and the Isle of Wight.

45, Above Bar, SOUTHAMPTON.

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone Numbers:

Southampton 1700. London Holborn 2169.

**Southern Daily Echo.**

Established 1887.

**BRIGHT, UP-TO-DATE EVENING  
JOURNAL.—SIX EDITIONS DAILY.**

Circulates extensively throughout Hants, Wilts, Dorset and the Isle of Wight.

**Splendid Advertising Medium.**  
WANTED ADVERTISEMENTS A GREAT FEATURE.

Communication by Private Telegraph Wire with Fleet Street Offices and Bournemouth.

Head Office—45, ABOVE BAR, SOUTHAMPTON.

London Office—69, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**The Football Ec o.**

PREMIER SPORTING PAPER ON THE SOUTH COAST.

Suspended during the War.

Publishing Office:—

45, Above Bar, SOUTHAMPTON.

Telephone Numbers:

Southampton 1700. London Holborn 2169.

**Southampton and District  
Pictorial.**

WEDNESDAY .. .. ONE PENNY.

Non political. Circulates extensively throughout Hampshire and the Isle of Wight. A high grade illustrated journal of local topical interest. Special staff of photographers. Up-to-date process engraving plant.

Publishers:—

**HAMPSHIRE ADVERTISER CO., LTD**  
45, Above Bar, SOUTHAMPTON.

Telephone Numbers:

Southampton 1700. London Holborn 2169.



## Harrogate Herald.

Published every Wednesday. Price 1½d.

Advertisements should reach the Office of the Harrogate Herald on Tuesdays by 6.0 p.m., to ensure insertion and classification.

Harrogate is the most famous and fashionable of all English Health Resorts, and a successful rival to the Continental Spas. It receives many visitors all the year round. The Spring and Summer seasons extend from Easter to the end of October.

Harrogate is one of the wealthiest towns of its class, and a fashionable residential centre for the wealthy manufacturers of many of the large towns in the West Riding. The "Harrogate Herald" being published mid-weekly is supported mainly by the wealthiest classes, and its influence is widespread. It illustrates local events and personages by means of process blocks executed at the "Herald" Works.

To reach the wealthy and leisured classes and successful business men advertise in the "Harrogate Herald." Published only on Wednesdays.

Proprietor, W. H. BARNES. Publisher, R. ACKRILL, "Herald" Buildings, Harrogate.

## Hastings and St. Leonards Observer.

Established 1853.

Every Saturday. Price 1½d.

Has a larger circulation in Hastings, St. Leonards and District than any other local paper. The recognised organ for all local Official Advertisements.

Proprietors—F. J. Parsons (Lim.), Claremont, Hastings.

### ADVERTISE IN

The **Heckmondwike Herald** and **Liversedge Courier** 40th year.

The **Mirfield Herald** and **Ravensthorpe Courier** - 30th year.

The **Birstall Herald** and **Gomersal Courier** - 26th year.

The **Clockhutton Advertiser** and **Spenborough Times** 57th year.

THURSDAY, 1½d.

The most influential Advertising Mediums in the *Spen Valley and Heavy Woollen District.*

They are the only papers published in the district in sympathy with the opinions and aspirations of the vast majority of the people, and contain more Local Advertisements than any of their contemporaries.

PROPRIETORS: SENIOR & CO., LTD.,

Head Office: HECKMONDWIKE. Tel. 19.

London Office: MR. GEO. RAWSON, 85, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4. Telephone, Holborn 2791.

### ADVERTISE IN WALES.

#### INDISPENSABLE.

## The Herald Cymraeg.

The "Daily Mail" of Wales.

## The Carnarvon & Denbigh Herald

The "Times" of Wales.

### FOUR OTHER ENGLISH PAPERS IN THE SERIES.

Publisher: Evan Abbott, Carnarvon.

London Office: A. Harold Payne, 115, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

## Heywood Advertiser.

Friday. One Penny. Estab. over Half-a-Century.

The ADVERTISER is a full-sized paper of 66 columns, and is the oldest paper in the district, having completed sixty-two years of publication. It has expanded greatly of late years, and has been three times enlarged. Its circulation is now over 6,000 each issue. Blocks are accepted, and the advertising rates are strictly moderate.

Proprietor: Walter Scott, Advertiser Bldg, Heywood.

London Office: 115, Fleet-st. (Mr. Harold Payne).

'Phone: Central 2626.

## Herts Advertiser and St. Albans Times.

### LARGEST CIRCULATION IN HERTFORDSHIRE.

FRIDAY, 4 O'CLOCK. ONE PENNY.

### TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS.

		s.	d.
1	Insertion ... ..	3	0 per inch
13	" " " " " "	2	0 "
26	" " " " " "	1	9 "
52	" " " " " "	1	0 "

### PREPAID ADVERTISEMENTS.

20 words 1s., and 4d. for every additional line of eight words. Three consecutive insertions for the cost of two.

Chief Offices:—

DAGNALL STREET, ST. ALBANS.

Telephone: 63 St. Albans. Established 1855.

Proprietors: J. BAMFORTH & H. S. GIBBS.

## Horncastle News and South Lindsey Advertiser.

Published every Saturday Morning. Price 1d.

The HORNCASTLE NEWS is, without doubt, the best Family and Local Newspaper published in the wide district in which it circulates.

Circulation guaranteed to be greater than that of all the other newspapers printed in the Horncastle parliamentary division combined.

It circulates extensively at Woodhall Spa, giving a full and complete List of Visitors during the Season. It is published under the direct support of the leaders of the Conservative party of the district, and as an advertising medium it offers unusual advantages.

Proprietors—W. K. Morton & Sons (Lim.), Horncastle and Woodhall Spa.

### THE PAPER FOR HUDDERSFIELD.

## The "Huddersfield Examiner."

ESTABLISHED 1851.

## Huddersfield Daily Examiner.

The ONLY Huddersfield Daily.

Has a large and influential circulation in a most prosperous community.

## The Weekly Examiner

has a guaranteed sale of over 23,000 copies per issue. As an indication of its popularity it may be stated that it has always been able to maintain its price at 2d. per copy. It has now no competitor excepting a Socialist newspaper.

Proprietors:

JOSEPH WOODHEAD & SONS, LTD.,  
RAMSDEN ST., HUDDERSFIELD.

Telephones: 1085 & 1086.

London Office: 5, New Bridge St., E.C. 4.

## The Daily Mail, Hull.

(Incorporates HULL PACKET. Established 1787.)

Seven Editions. Illustrated. One Penny.

THE DAILY MAIL is the leading daily paper for North East England. It has a guaranteed net circulation far in excess of that of any other daily paper published in Hull, the East Riding of Yorkshire and North Lincolnshire.

It is the recognised organ for Government, municipal, public companies, auctioneers' and other official announcements. The advertisement columns are also largely used by the principal Trade Advertisers, both national and local.

Head Office—22, Whitefriargate, Hull.

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

## Hull and East Yorkshire Times. Hull and Lincolnshire Times.

Saturday. Three Halfpence. Established 1857.

They are recognised organs for Government, Town and County Councils, Boards of Guardians, and other Public Bodies, Auctioneers, etc.

The largest, best and most widely read family weekly Papers published in Hull and the adjacent counties. Two distinct issues.

In addition to the morning issues, there are several Town editions published during the day up to 7 o'clock at night in which all the news of the week-end appears.

**Average Weekly Net Sales**  
**39,000 to 40,000 COPIES.**

Head Office—22, Whitefriargate, Hull.

London Office—92, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

## The Huntingdonshire Post.

With which is incorporated the *Hunts County Guardian.* Established 1869.

THURSDAY FOR FRIDAY. PRICE ONE PENNY.

THE BEST COUNTY CIRCULATION.

The POST is the first Paper to be thought of if Publicity is desired for any purpose in the Huntingdonshire area.

Offices—27, High-street, Huntingdon, and The Broadway, St. Ives.

## Hyde Reporter.

Has a large and extensive sale within the Hyde Parliamentary Division. The recognised Liberal organ in this large area. It possesses a greater influence than any other local paper. A splendid advertising medium, offering superior advantages to advertisers.

Office—Clarendon-place, Hyde.

Proprietors—J. Andrew & Co.

## Ilkley Free Press, AND ADDINGHAM COURIER.

Teaches the leading Leeds and Bradford business men in a health and residential resort of steadily increasing prosperity.

THE LEADING PAPER FOR THE DISTRICT.

Established 1872.

Every Friday. Price 1½d.

Well written reports of all local affairs. Bright independent comment and criticism.

Proprietors—William Walker & Sons (Otley), Ltd., Otley, Yorkshire.

## Kentish Gazette and Canterbury Press.

Established 1717. Published Friday Afternoons.

The "Kentish Gazette" is one of the original county newspapers of Kent, and maintains a leading position over a wide area. Its circulation is MUCH LARGER THAN THE COMBINED SALES of all the other journals issued from the Canterbury centre. Especial attention is given to all county questions, also to hop growing and other matters of interest to agriculturists.

Offices—39, St. George's Street, Canterbury, and at 146, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.



## The Isle of Ely and Wisbech Advertiser.

Seventy-third Year of Publication.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM FOR NORTH CAMBRIDGESHIRE, WEST NORFOLK AND SOUTH LINCOLNSHIRE.

Published every Wednesday and Saturday.

The two publications are sold for Twopence, and have the Largest Circulation in the District. A first-class medium for Auction Advertisements of any description.

Proprietors and Publishers—Gardiner & Co., Wisbech.

Telegrams—"Advertiser, Wisbech."

Telephone Number 172.

## Isle of Wight Chronicle.

ESTABLISHED 1866.

Published every Thursday. Price 1d.

The Isle of Wight Chronicle is the only newspaper printed and published in Sandown. It devotes special attention to the advancement of the Island as a health and pleasure resort.

It has an extensive circulation among a high-class residential population, and its Visitors' List, published in the season, is an attractive feature.

PROPRIETOR:

W. H. FINDON,

High Street, Sandown, Isle of Wight.

## The Isle of Man Times

With which is incorporated *The Manx Sun*.

Published Daily, 1d.; and Weekly, Saturday morning.

Independent. Established 1849.

The leading Journal of the Isle of Man. The largest Newspaper in the Island. 12 pages 108 columns.

Population of the Island, nearly 60,000, increased by 6,000 during the visiting season—Whitsuntide to October.

Circulation and is extensively sought after in every nook and corner of the island; and possesses a circulation equal to that of all the other local papers in the Isle of Man. The Weekly Issue is equal to 44 columns larger than any other local journal.

Prospectuses 4s. per inch single col.; 10s. per inch double col. Legal Notices 6d. per line. Paragraphs 4d. per line. Business Adverts., one insertion, 2s. 6d. per inch, 3 times 2s. per inch, 4 times 1s. 6d., 13 times 1s. 3d., 26 times 1s., 52 times 10d.

Proprietors—Brown & Sons (Lim.), TIMES Buildings, Douglas, Isle of Man.

## Kettering Guardian,

AND NORTHAMPTONSHIRE ADVERTISER.

The leading Journal in the important industrial town of Kettering, with a wide circulation throughout the County. The recognised medium for County and Official Advertisements.

Chief Offices—Lower-street, Kettering.

Branches—Wellingborough and Peterborough.

## Northants and Hunts Gazette.

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE AND HUNTINGDONSHIRE ADVERTISER.

The chief family paper circulating throughout the Parliamentary Divisions of North and Mid-Northamptonshire, Leicester, Rutland, South Lincoln, North Cambs., Beds. and Huntingdonshire.

Chief Offices—Lower-street, Kettering.

Branches—Wellingborough and Peterborough.

## Wellingborough Post.

Has a wide circulation amongst the agricultural and industrial classes.

Offices—Market Square, Wellingborough.

Popular Advertising Mediums.

## Kenilworth Advertiser.

Established 1853.

The only paper published in this historic town and growing residential district. Published every Saturday morning, One Penny.

## Coleshill Chronicle,

AND NUNEATON STANDARD.

Established 1874.

The only local paper published for a large agricultural and mining district, and circulated in Coleshill, Whitnash, Shusstone, Fillingley, Hampton-in-Arden, Nuneaton, Marston Green, &c. Published every Saturday morning, One Penny.

Advertisements can be inserted in one or both of the above papers at very reasonable charges. For particulars apply to the Manager, 20, Broadgate, Coventry.

## Kidderminster Times.

Largest Circulation.

Published Friday Afternoon for Saturday. Price 1d.

The KIDDERMINSTER TIMES contains more advertisements and has a larger sale than any other newspaper published in Kidderminster.

The local newspaper for official notices, auction announcements and trade advertisements.

Small Advertisements a special feature.

Unrivalled circulation through the important districts of which Kidderminster is the shopping centre and market town.

Specimen copy and rates on application.

Offices—17, Oxford-street, Kidderminster.

London—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone—Holborn 2791.

## Kingston and Surbiton Gazette.

IMPORTANT TO ADVERTISERS.

The SURREY ADVERTISER AND KINGSTON AND SURBITON GAZETTE, published Monday and Wednesday 3d., Saturday, One Penny, has the largest and most influential circulation in the Thames Valley district.

Offices—Market-place, Kingston-on-Thames (Telephone—353 P.O. Kingston); and 20, Victoria-road, Surbiton.

## Lancaster Observer,

AND MORECAMBE CHRONICLE.

Published Friday, 8 a.m. Price 1d.

Eight pages, 68 columns. Has by far the largest and most influential circulation within 20 miles of Lancaster.

As an Advertising Medium for North Lancashire, and a considerable part of Westmorland, Furness, and the West Riding of Yorkshire, it stands without a rival.

Thos. Bell, Market-place, Lancaster.

Established 80 Years.

The Oldest in the District.

Approved Blocks Inserted.

## Lancaster Guardian.

Price One Penny.

Published on Friday morning for Saturday.

Circulates in LANCASHIRE (North), WESTMORLAND, and YORKSHIRE (W. Riding.)

E. & J. L. Milner, GUARDIAN Office, Lancaster Recommended by MITCHELL'S as an Excellent Medium.

## Leek Times,

CHEADLE NEWS, & GENERAL ADVERTISER.

The district and union have a population of about 75,000, and the paper is published in the midst of large agricultural and manufacturing interests. This, the original Leek and District newspaper, is the only acknowledged medium for Government, county, general and specific announcements, and has a large, influential, and always increasing circulation in North Staffordshire, Derbyshire, and Cheshire. Eight pages, price 1d. Established 1870. Published every Friday evening and Saturday Morning.

Proprietors—P. B. Miller and H. B. Miller.

## KENT MESSENGER,

AND MAIDSTONE TELEGRAPH.

THE FAMILY COUNTY PAPER OF KENT.

TWELVE PAGES.

Friday Morning, and Saturday Afternoon  
Three half-pence. Wednesday Morning 3d.

ESTABLISHED  
OVER HALF-A-CENTURY.

The "Newspaper Owner," of December 3rd, 1910, said in an Editorial:—"It (the 'Kent Messenger') has become a

## 'GREAT ADVERTISING FACTOR.'

ADVERTISEMENTS, per line:—Paragraph, 6d. Auctions, 6d.; Legal, 1s. per line for first three; 6d. per line after; Public Companies, 1s.; Parliamentary Notices, &c., 1s.

DISPLAYED ADVERTISEMENTS, per inch:—13 insertions, 2s. 6d.; 26 insertions, 2s. Front or Leader page (single column only), 2s. 6d. Entertainments, 3s. 4d. per inch.

Blocks.—All approved Blocks 2s. 6d. per inch per insertion for 52 insertions. For ordinary position. Special position by arrangement.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS:—One Penny per word; if prepaid.

The KENT MESSENGER is printed on a 12-PAGE FOSTER MACHINE.

## FACTS FOR ADVERTISERS.

1. The KENT MESSENGER guarantees A MUCH LARGER CIRCULATION than any other newspaper published in the County Town of Kent. 2. Nearly 1,000 Advertisements appear in a single issue, a testimony to the knowledge of the County collected from (afterwards) to nearly £1,000 for a charitable fund, speaks of the "powerful influence of the KENT MESSENGER."

TO REACH  
THE  
COUNTY OF  
KENT.

The only paper used by the Kent County Council for many

of its most important  
advertisements.

The "Printing Machinery Record" says:—

"Kent is proud of its newspaper, the KENT MESSENGER AND MAIDSTONE TELEGRAPH, the 'county paper of Kent.' Established nearly half-a-century ago, this enterprising journal has kept pace with the growing needs of the great area which it covers, and to-day the KENT MESSENGER bears the impress of modern ideas and of progress in every department. A glance at the list of places in which this paper circulates—and in which it apparently is as welcome and as firmly planted as the flourishing trees of Kent—explains the successful position the journal occupies, and why it is regarded as a real 'county paper.'"

Proprietor—Earham Pratt Boorman.  
Head Offices—Week-street, Maidstone.

Branch Offices:

Gravesend—15, Stone-street.

Sevenoaks—Dorset Street.

Ashford—28, Bank Street.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Manager, Mr. A. H. PAINE.







## THE Manchester Evening Chronicle.

ONE PENNY.

The smartest and brightest evening paper published. Largest circulation of any evening paper in the provinces, largest with one exception of any in the United Kingdom, and double any other evening paper circulating in Lancashire.

Every national advertiser recognizes its powerful influences, and no scheme is complete without it.

No try-out scheme is complete which does not include the "EVENING CHRONICLE," in fact it is the corner-stone of any intensive campaign in Great Britain.

### Scales of Charges for Advertisements.

Parliamentary Notices, Corporation and Legal Notices, Election Addresses, Money to Lend ..	1s. per line, in light letterpress type.
Railway Notices, Bazaars, Amusements, Concerts	9d. per line, in light letterpress type; 10s. 6d. per inch—Display type 20s. per inch.
Prospectuses, 1s. 6d. per line, £24 per single col. and pro rata.	
Guaranteed on financial page ..	50% extra.
Balance sheets .. ..	£1 per inch.
Reports of Company Meetings ..	£20 per col.
Birth, Marriages, Deaths, In Memoriam Notices, and Acknowledgments ..	2 lines 1s., and 6d. each additional line
Trade Adverts. under the heading of Personal, "Lost and Found," or guaranteed in the first or second column ..	1s. 6d. per line
Subscription Lists, Lost and Found ..	6d. per line

### Trade Announcements.

Display Types, with or without Blocks or Borders, 20/- per single column inch, and pro rata.  
Minimum across 1 and 2 columns, 1 inch; 3 and 4 columns, 2 inches; full width of page, 5 inches.

Guaranteed Positions, 50% extra.

Following news or positions guaranteed on specified pages .. .. 40s. per inch.

Whole page, £160.

### Light Letterpress Types.

7d. per line, 1s. 6d. per Single Column Inch. Double Columns, 20/-, Guaranteed Positions, 50% extra.

Following news or positions guaranteed on specified pages .. .. double rate.

### Readers.

With distinctive headings and body in news type .. .. 20/- per inch  
Next News, 50% extra.

Following News .. .. 40/- per inch

Title Corners .. .. 30/- each

Paragraph Advertisements in Ruby with word "Advt" .. .. 3/- per line

Length of Col., 23 inches. Width of Col., 2½ inches.

Publishing Office—Withy-grove, Manchester.

London Office—46 &amp; 47, Shoe-lane, E.C.4.

Publishers—E. Hulton &amp; Co. (Lim.).

## Market Harborough Advertiser.

UNIONIST. Established 1845.

Monday Mid-day for Tuesday. One Penny.  
Eight pages, 56 cols. each 21½ ins. by 15 ems wide.  
Only paper printed in the Harborough Parliamentary Division. Selected paper for official County Council advertisements.

SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.  
Legal, Prospectuses of Public Companies 6d. per line.

Trade—Special quotations given.  
Auctions—Property, 4d. per line, other 3d. a line.  
Situations, Houses, Apartments, Lost and Found—20 words 1s., three insertions, 2s. 3d.

Cheques and Post Office Orders to be made payable to—

THE MARKET HARBOROUGH ADVERTISER  
Co. LTD.

Tel. Address—"Advertiser, Market Harborough.

## Merthyr Express.

Established 1864.

Guaranteed Circulation, 14,000.

Twelve Pages, Eighty-four Columns.

Three halpences.  
Published Friday Morning for Saturday.

Is the largest local paper in South Wales, and the oldest newspaper published at Merthyr Tydfil—the chief seat of the iron and steel manufactures and coal mining of South Wales and Monmouthshire. Within a radius of fifteen miles there is a population of over half a million engaged in these industries, amongst whom the MERTHYR EXPRESS is the most popular paper, read by all classes. Bona-fide circulation exceeds that of all the other English newspapers printed in East Glamorgan and West Monmouth combined. It is, therefore, without question, the most efficient medium for advertisements. Advertisements should reach the office on Thursday.

Three Editions to cover separate districts are published regularly, and advertisements appear in all the editions at one charge.

## The Merthyr Express.

## The Aberdare and Mountain Ash Express.

## The Merthyr Express (West Mon. Edition.)

H. W. Southey & Sons, Ltd., proprietors and publishers, Glebeland-street, Merthyr Tydfil.

## Midland Daily Tribune

The Only Evening Paper between Birmingham and Leicester. An old journal with a big home circulation in a large district in the heart of busy England.

Also published from this Office:

## Midland Counties Tribune.

HINCKLEY ECHO, Wed.; ATHERSTONE EXPRESS, Thurs.; BEDWORTH and FOLESHILL NEWS and COVENTRY CHRONICLE, Saty.; POLICE CHRONICLE, Fri.; TRIBUNE TIME TABLE, Monthly; TRIBUNE PICTORIAL, Monthly.

Guaranteed separate and distinct journals circulating largely in separate sections of the busy Midland Counties. They are in no sense mere localised editions. Circulation \$3,000. Lowest combined rate, 3/- per inch.

Head Office and Publishing Centre:—Nuneaton.

London Office:—159, Fleet-street, E.C.4.

Proprietor:—HARRY FIELDHOUSE.

Printed at Birmingham every Wednesday Evening

## The Midland Counties Herald.

Was first issued on July 28th, 1836, and as an Advertising Medium is deservedly held in high repute.

It circulates widely in all parts of the United Kingdom, and is regularly consulted by Capitalists, Professional Men, and others interested in Landed Property on account of the numerous Advertisements appearing in its columns relating to

**Estates, Residences, etc.,**  
For Sale by Auction, Private Contract, and To Be Let.

On more than one occasion special reference has BEEN MADE IN PARLIAMENT to the large number of Advertisements relating to FARMS TO BE LET which appear from time to time in The Midland Counties Herald.

Specimen copy forwarded on application to 145, Cambridge-street, Birmingham.

Telegrams—"Herald, Birmingham."

Telephone—Central 5547.

## Monmouthshire Evening Post.

Printed and published at Exchange Road, Newport. Largest circulation in the county of Monmouth, and also circulates in the adjacent counties of Brecon, Glamorgan, Hereford and Gloucester. The Evening Post is read by all classes. Proprietors: The Newport and Monmouthshire Newspaper Coy., Ltd. London Representative: Mr. N. E. Warner, 173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4. Tele.: Central 4481.

## Morpeth Herald;

ASHINGTON, BLYTH AND BEDLINGTON  
REPORTER.

Published every Friday Morning, at 19, Bridge-street, Morpeth.  
Established 1854.

Price 1d. By post, 1½d.

Circulates weekly 10,000 copies, in an Agricultural and Colliery district.  
Proprietors—James and John S. Mackay.

## Monmouthshire Beacon

AND FOREST OF DEAN GAZETTE.

THURSDAY FOR FRIDAY. THREE-HALPENCE

The Monmouthshire Beacon having been established since 1837, has a large and very influential circulation both in Monmouthshire and the adjoining counties of Herefordshire, Gloucestershire, &c. The population of Monmouthshire is 312,078. The industries include agriculture, iron-founding, tanning, tinplate working, mining, saw mills, &c. Weekly provision market at Monmouth on Friday; cattle market, every alternate Monday.

SCALE OF CHARGES.—Sales by Auction, &c.—19 lines. 7s. 6d.; 4d. for every additional line. Government Notices, and all announcements in pursuance of Act of Parliament, Parliamentary Notices, Parliamentary Election Addresses, Prospectuses of Public Companies, 9d. per line. County Council and Municipal Election Addresses, Legal Notices (not statutory), Official Notices, County Council Advertisements, 6d. per line. Financial Statements, Subscription Lists and Railway Excursion Announcements, 3s. 6d. per inch. Trade—Once, 1s. 9d. per inch; 13 insertions, 1s.; 26 insertions, 9d.; 39 or 52 insertions, 8d. per inch. Double column, double above rates. Telegraphic Address—"BEACON, Monmouth." Telephone—P.O. 12. Cheques and Post Office Orders to be made payable to BAILEY & SON, Proprietors.

Publishers—BAILEY &amp; SON.

Offices—PRIORY STREET, MONMOUTH.

Established 1854.

## The Newark Advertiser

Is a Household Word in Newark and the Rural Districts, and a proof of its popularity is the number of its Advertisements of every description. Its circulation ensures wide publicity to any form of Advertisement.

Linotypes, and all up-to-date appliances.

Printing Offices—Appletongate, Newark.

Telephone—(Publishing Offices)—No. 3x Newark;

(Printing Offices)—No. 189, Newark.

PUBLISHING OFFICES,

WHERE ALL COMMUNICATIONS SHOULD BE SENT,

30 &amp; 31, STODMAN-STREET, NEWARK.

Scale of Charges on Application.

## Newport and Market Drayton Advertiser,

AND SHROPSHIRE, STAFFORDSHIRE, AND  
CHESHIRE CHRONICLE,

with which is incorporated

"STONE AND ECCLESHALL ADVERTISER."

Published every Friday morning for Saturday.  
Price one Penny.

The ADVERTISER circulates through Shropshire, Staffordshire, and Cheshire. It is independent in politics, and is well supported by the solicitors, auctioneers and tradesmen of the districts in which it circulates.  
Late advertisements received up to Thursday evening.

Printer and Publisher—

C. W. Smallman, 21, High Street, Newport (Salop).



**Newbury Weekly News,**  
And General Advertiser for South Berks, North  
Hants, and East Wilts.  
Published Thursday Mornings 5 a.m., price 1d.  
(Printed Wednesday Nights.) Non-party.  
The only Newspaper printed and published  
in Newbury.  
**THE OFFICIAL ORGAN  
THE BUSINESS MEDIUM  
THE FAMILY NEWSPAPER  
THE ADVERTISING AGENCY**  
For the Southern Division of the County of Berks.  
Office—34, Northbrook-street, Newbury.  
Telephone: 183. Telegrams: "Weekly News."

**THE  
Newcastle Daily Journal and  
Conrant.**

ESTABLISHED 1711.

**THE BUSINESS PAPER OF  
THE NORTH.**

Circulates from Edinburgh to Leeds,  
and from the Solway Firth to the  
North Sea.

ADVERTISEMENTS received at the Private  
Telegraph Office, up to 10 p.m., will be in  
time for the next morning's issue.

Head Offices:  
Clayton Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.  
London and Private Wire Office:  
170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Telephone—Central 2845.

**Newmarket Journal.**

The **NEWMARKET JOURNAL** (Weekly), and  
The **Newmarket Sporting News** (Daily), are the  
only papers printed and published in Newmarket,  
or within 14 miles.

The **NEWMARKET JOURNAL** is an Eight-page  
Family Newspaper, circulating extensively in the  
Newmarket Parliamentary Division of Cambridge-  
shire, and also in West Suffolk; while it enjoys a  
house-to-house sale in the Town and Neighbourhood  
of Newmarket, its postal circulation extends to all  
parts of the Country and even to the Continent, a  
fact partly explained by the position which **New-**  
**market** occupies as the Metropolis of the Turf. The  
**JOURNAL** is, therefore, unsurpassed, over a very  
wide area, as an Advertising Medium for all Classes.  
Published at 8 a.m. every Friday. One Penny.  
Proprietor—Walter Simpson.

**North Beds Courier.**

**FRIDAYS, 1d. UNIONIST.**  
The brightest and most popular weekly news-  
paper published in Biggleswade. Has a large and  
constantly increasing circulation throughout  
North Beds and the adjoining Counties.  
Your advertising arrangements for this district  
are not complete unless you include the "North  
Beds Courier" on your list.  
Proprietors: Spang & Son.  
Offices: High Street, Biggleswade.

**North Cheshire Herald.**

Published Friday, 2d. Established 1851.  
Pictures every week.  
A widely-read series of six newspapers, circulat-  
ing in the most densely populated districts of  
Cheshire and Lancashire, and also in Derbyshire.  
Advertising media that get there.  
Proprietors: John Higham & Co., Ltd., Hyde,  
Cheshire.

*Incomparably the Greatest local Daily  
advertising force.*

**Northampton Daily Chronicle.**

Estab. 1880. One Halfpenny.

The **NORTHAMPTON DAILY CHRONICLE**  
is in influence and circulation the admittedly  
**PREDOMINANT DAILY** Paper in Northampton,  
Northamptonshire, and adjacent districts, and  
regularly enters the homes of all classes of the  
community.

The number of the "Chronicle's" Small Wanted  
Advertisements is an outstanding feature.

**BUTTERFIELD & SON,** Market-square,  
Northampton.

*Easily First in circulation throughout the  
County.*

**Northampton Herald.**

Estab. 1831.

Friday 1d.

The **NORTHAMPTON HERALD**, established  
upwards of eighty years, is a Conservative Journal  
taking high rank amongst weekly county news-  
papers. In the character of its contents it  
bows to none. The **HERALD**, too, enjoys the  
most enviable position in regard to Circulation in  
a wide Midland area including Huntingdonshire,  
Bedfordshire, Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire,  
Warwickshire, Leicestershire, Rutland, and  
Lincoln. The **HERALD** is *par excellence*.

THE GREAT MEDIUM FOR AUCTION SALE  
ANNOUNCEMENTS.

**BUTTERFIELD & SON, HERALD Office,** Market  
square, Northampton.

**THE GREAT MIDLAND WEEKLY.**

Established 1720.

**Northampton Mercury.**

The only complete Penny Newspaper Published  
in Northampton, and claims the largest circulation  
of any weekly paper in Northants, Beds, and Bucks.

The **NORTHAMPTON MERCURY** is published  
Fridays, price 1d. Having a very much larger  
circulation among all classes than any other  
weekly paper published in the county or adjoining  
district, it offers peculiar advantages to  
Advertisers. It is an ideal medium for advertise-  
ments of an agricultural nature.

In connection with the above is published  
daily the

**Northampton Daily Echo**

Established 1880.

Price One Halfpenny. Nine Editions Daily.  
Contains most local news and fullest telegraphic  
and telephone service.

Is the oldest evening paper in Northamptonshire,  
and undoubtedly the best between London and  
Birmingham.

*The two journals above-named are the RECOG-  
NISED organs of the Shoe Trade, and are the best  
mediums for all classes of advertisements.*

**Football Echo.**

During Football Season.  
Proprietors—**Northampton Mercury Co. (Lim.)**  
The Parade, Northampton.

London Representatives and Offices:—  
**RICHARD PAWSON, 85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.**  
Telephone: City 7819.

THERE IS ONLY ONE OPINION!

IF YOU WOULD REACH DEVONSHIRE AND  
DEVONIANS,

You MUST Advertise in

**The North Devon Herald.**

It is Bigger!

It is Better!

It is more Read!

than any other Weekly Paper in Devonshire.

Advertisers continue to occupy their space week  
after week, month after month, year after year.

WHAT DOES THIS PROVE?

Rates, specimens, and full particulars as to  
space from the Manager, **North Devon HERALD**,  
106, High Street, Barnstaple, Devon.

**North-Eastern Daily Gazette,  
Northern Weekly Gazette,  
and Sports Gazette.**

These papers are essential to the  
efficient covering of England's great  
iron and steel contro.

The circulation area of the  
"Gazette" is recognised to be "a  
field of fortune" for the universal  
advertiser, as the district is one  
teeming with industries and wealth.

The **NORTH - EASTERN  
DAILY GAZETTE** is the only  
paper printed and published in  
Middlesbrough, and has an undis-  
puted sway in the immediate  
populous industrial area. The  
official organ of the Iron and Steel  
Trades, and a necessary adjunct to  
the district.

**CERTIFIED CIRCULATION  
70,086 COPIES DAILY.**

The **NORTHERN WEEKLY  
GAZETTE**. A home paper with a  
first class clientele. Guaranteed net  
weekly sale exceeds 35,000 copies.

The **SPORTS GAZETTE**.  
Published Saturday evening. A  
journal devoted to all manly sports  
and pastimes, and the authoritative  
paper for the district. Sale exceeds  
75,000 copies.

HEAD OFFICES:

Middlesbrough.

**ARTHUR PICKERING,**

General Manager.

CITY OFFICES:

143 & 144, Fleet St., E.C. 4.

**C. E. BRASS, Representative.**



There's an undulating stretch of country in the North of England twenty miles square, whose borders embrace nine boroughs, with populations varying from 135,000 to 20,000, and numerous smaller townships in addition.

The people are sturdy and industrious; their energies have opened out coalfields, and built up great engineering and manufacturing industries of world-wide reputation. They are a people who earn more family for family than any community in any other part of the kingdom.

Such are North-East Lancashire and its people.

Geographically well set, and by high organisation and unstinted service the

### Northern Daily Telegraph

is the newspaper of all classes in this populous and wealthy area. Each evening the "Telegraph" is read in from 70 to 90 per cent. of the homes, and in the majority of cases is the only newspaper that gets there day by day.

Head Office: BLACKBURN.

London Office: 85, Fleet St., E.C. 4.

### The

### Blackburn Weekly Telegraph

is published in one of the most important manufacturing centres of the North of England, and has a larger, more influential and far-reaching circulation than any other weekly paper published in Blackburn and the surrounding districts.

Head Office—BLACKBURN.

London Office — BYRON HOUSE,  
85, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

NORTHALLERTON (YORKS).  
County Town of the North Riding.  
County Population of 1,500,000.

### THE NORTH RIDING NEWS SERIES:—

North Riding and Northallerton  
News.

Thirsk and Malton Division  
Guardian.

Richmond Division Gazette.  
Mashamshire Standard.

Bedale, Leyburn and Hawes  
Chronicle.

ONE PENNY WEEKLIES.

The North Riding News Series are the recognised papers in this important district for the official advertisements of H.M. Government, the North and West Riding County Councils, Urban and Rural Councils, Boards of Guardians, etc. Agricultural page has Special Articles. Five Auction Marts held weekly.

General Trade Advertisements—Block or Type display—

13 insertions and t.c. . . . . 1s. per inch  
Readers and Special Positions . . 1s. 6d. per inch  
Width of column 2½ in. Depth of column 22 in.

Only Papers published in the County Town of the North Riding.

Chief Office—Market Place, Northallerton.

London Office—30, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Proprietor—J. Carilli Savill, C.C., F.J.I.

### Advertising in Wales.

Advertisers cannot afford to overlook The

### "North Wales Observer" Series

including:—

The North Wales Observer—1½d.

Bangor Observer—1d.

Holyhead Observer and Anglesey  
News—1d.

Pwllheli Observer—1d.

Portmadoc and Criccieth  
Observer—1d.

Y Genedl Gymreig—1½d.

(Acknowledged the National Paper of Wales).

Y Wyntyll—1d.

Y Werin a'r Eco—1d.

### Guaranteed

**LARGEST CIRCULATION**  
of any series of Welsh papers.

Unrivalled for results. No other  
Series of Papers covers such an  
extensive area—

North and South Wales.

THE WELSH NATIONAL PRESS Co., Ltd.  
Carnarvon.

ESTABLISHED 1864.

8 pages, 56 Long Columns. 1½d.

Published every Saturday.

### The Ossett Observer.

The only newspaper published in the Borough of Ossett, one of the most progressive towns in the West Riding. House-to-house circulation over a wide district in four parliamentary divisions, with a dense population engaged in manufacturing, mining and agriculture.

### The Horbury Observer.

The only Newspaper published in Horbury Covers a Large and Flourishing District. No announcements can be effectually brought to the notice of the inhabitants of Ossett and Horbury, and the large surrounding district, without appearing in the OBSERVER.

Advertisement, Editorial, and Business Offices—Station road and Prospect-road, Ossett; and High-Street, Horbury  
Proprietors—S. Cockburn & Son.

### Northern Daily Mail.

THE ONLY EVENING NEWSPAPER PRINTED  
IN THE HARTLEPOOLS.

Four or more editions daily with the latest and best news.

### The Football Mail.

Published every Saturday evening during the  
Season.

Circulates largely in the Hartlepoons, South-East Durham, and the North Riding of Yorkshire.

The most effective advertising mediums for the Hartlepoons and District.

Chief Office—West Hartlepool.

London Office—170, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Telephone—Central 2845.

### The North-Western Daily Mail.

The MAIL is the only Daily Paper published in the North-West Counties between Preston and Carlisle. It is a thoroughly up-to-date Daily, containing the best services of Telegraphic News—Home, Foreign, Markets, and Sporting, bright Articles and Notes, London Correspondence.

Advertisers are invited to come and see our Papers printed and published at any time. We print from Two Rotary Presses (4 reels) and can turn out 36,000 papers per hour.

Full Advertisement Tariff on Application  
to the Manager.

Proprietors—The Barrow News and Mail (Lim).

Head Office—Abbey Road, Barrow-in-Furness.

London Office—134, Fleet-street E.C. 4.

Branch Offices at Dalton, Ulverston, Millom, Grange, &c.

### THE CHIEF NORTH-MIDLAND JOURNALS.

ESTABLISHED TWO CENTURIES.

### Nottingham Daily Express.

INDEPENDENT LIBERAL. ESTABLISHED 1860.

Morning—One Halfpenny.

Eight, Ten, or Twelve Pages—as required.

### Nottingham Evening News.

ESTABLISHED 1885.

Evening—One Penny.

Six or Eight Pages, according to demand on space.

### Nottinghamshire Weekly Express.

With which is incorporated THE NOTTINGHAM  
JOURNAL.

ESTABLISHED 1710.

THURSDAY FOR FRIDAY (96 Columns).

One Penny.

### The Football News.

ESTABLISHED 1892.

Published during the Season only.

Any newspaper advertising in this extensive district, containing a population of nearly two millions, if it is to be thorough—and no advertising can be remunerative unless it is thorough—MUST embrace the above mediums. Considering the widespread character of the circulation, the charges for advertisements are exceptionally reasonable.

Head Office—Parliament Street, Nottingham.

London Office—172, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Representative—Mr. J. A. NEWLING.

Branch Offices at Mansfield, Lincoln, Grantham,

Loughborough, Newark and Ilkeston.

Publishers—Nottingham Daily Express Co., Ltd.

A. LLOYD EDWARDS, Managing Director.

Established 1850.

### Portsmouth Times

SERIES OF COUNTY NEWSPAPERS.

Published on Friday Mornings.

Six Pages. 48 Columns. One Penny.

Offers to Advertisers the widest publicity obtainable in the South of England.

Proprietors—Holbrook & Son (Lim).

Offices—154-5 Queen-street, Portsmouth.

London—62, Ludgate-hill, E.C. 4.



## Oakham and Uppingham Journal.

An edition of the *Grantham Journal*. Local publishing agents:—OAKHAM, Chas. Matkin; UPPINGHAM, J. Hawthorn and A. O. Dolby & Co. The JOURNAL is the recognised newspaper for Oakham, Uppingham, and the whole of the County, is read by all classes, and has an extensive circulation in the neighbouring counties.

Established 1854. Saturday, One Penny. Eight pages. Advertisements received at the head office, at Grantham, as late as Friday for publication in the issue of Saturday.—See *Grantham Journal*, page 560.

## IT IS IMPOSSIBLE . . .

TO REACH THE

## OLDHAM PEOPLE

UNLESS YOU ADVERTISE IN THE

## OLDHAM STANDARD Daily and Weekly.

THE RECOGNISED FAMILY NEWSPAPERS  
FOR THE WHOLE DISTRICT.

The "WEEKLY STANDARD"  
THE  
Popular and Favourite Paper.

16 PAGES. 112 COLUMNS.

Send for copies of the Local Papers, compare them, and note the local and other items who use EXCLUSIVELY the Columns of the  
"STANDARD."

Specimen copies of the  
"STANDARD"

forwarded on application to the London Office, Standard Buildings, Fleet Street, or to the Head Office, Oldham.

In addition to the "OLDHAM STANDARD," Advertisements are inserted in the Weekly Series of "STANDARDS" FREE OF CHARGE.

London Office: "Standard" Buildings, 134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Telegrams—"Scrivening, Fleet, London."  
Telephone—City 7984.

ESTABLISHED 1853. THURSDAY.

## The Ormskirk Advertiser,

SOUTHPORT ADVERTISER, AND AGRICULTURAL INTELLIGENCER FOR WEST LANCASHIRE.

"THE ORMSKIRK ADVERTISER" has not only the LARGEST SALE of any Newspaper in the Electoral Division of ORMSKIRK, but is also a well established Newspaper, circulating throughout the whole of South Lancashire, including the Electoral Divisions of Southport, Birtle, Newton, Widnes, Ince; also of Leyland and Chorley. It is the only recognised Agricultural Newspaper circulating in the said Districts, and is very extensively sold in the Boroughs of St. Helens, Wigan, and Liverpool.

Sold by upwards of 160 Agents.

## Otley

## Wharfedale & Airedale Observer.

EVERY FRIDAY. Four Editions. Price 1d.  
Covers an industrial and residential area with a population of 60,000.

Established 1880.

Brightly written reports of all local affairs. Smart, independent comment and criticism. A clean, high-class family newspaper.

Proprietors—William Walker & Sons, (Otley) Ltd., Otley, Yorks.

## Palmer's Weekly News

and Advertiser for the County of Somerset.

THE MARTOCK, SOUTH PETHERTON AND STOKES-UNDER-HAM ECHO.

Published on Thursdays. One Penny.

Head Office: MARTOCK.

PALMER'S WEEKLY NEWS, which has been established over 33 years, has an industrial circulation in the district it covers. The Yeovil Union, of which Martock is a good centre and the largest contributory parish, has a population of 80,000 within a radius of 6 miles.

The Industries of the Neighbourhood comprise:—Numerous Gloving Manufactories; Engineering Works and Iron Foundries; String and Matting Works; Tent and Marquee Manufactories; Dairy Factories; Steam Saw Mills; Agriculture, etc.

Proprietor and Publisher:  
MONTROSE A. PALMER, MARTOCK.

## Penrith Observer.

(Published every Tuesday, in time for the early mails; afternoon edition, containing the latest local and general news).

Circulates extensively amongst the inhabitants of the counties of Cumberland and Westmorland. To Advertisers desirous that their announcements should obtain a wide circulation amongst the agricultural community the OBSERVER will be found to afford facilities equal to any local newspaper in the North of England. Absolutely convincing proof of the popularity of the OBSERVER as a medium for public notices of the best class may be found from a perusal of any issue.

Eight Pages. Price Three halfpence.

## Peterborough Express.

THE OLD ESTABLISHED - -

- AND -

POPULAR MID-WEEKLY PAPER.

H. Butterfield, Cross Street, Peterborough.

**Peterborough Standard,**  
AND HUNTINGDONSHIRE, NORTHAMPTONSHIRE, CAMBRIDGESHIRE, AND LINCOLNSHIRE GAZETTE.

Established 1872.

Eight Pages, 1d. Since March, 1917, 11d.  
ISSUED ON FRIDAYS.

Best Local and County Circulation.

It is especially recommended that important AGRICULTURAL SALES and HORSE SALES, far and near, should be announced in the STANDARD. The STANDARD is held in high repute among all sections of the community.

Printed on Fast Rotary Machinery.  
11, Butterfield, Cross-street, Peterborough.

**The Peterborough Advertiser**  
AND SOUTH MIDLAND TIMES.

Circulates in Five Counties.

NET SALE EXCEEDS  
20,000 Copies Weekly.

London Office: 151, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
Head Office: Cumbergate, Peterborough.

**Pudsey and Stanningley News.**  
AN INDEPENDENT JOURNAL.

Established 1872. The newspaper of the Pudsey parliamentary division, throughout which it has an actual sale of over 12,500.

One of the largest weekly papers in the country. 56 columns.

Easy scale of charges for advertisements. Published every Friday, by Tom Stillings. Head Office—Lowtown, Pudsey, Leeds.

## The Portsmouth Evening News and Southern Daily Mail.

Has the largest sale of any newspaper printed south of London. Covers Portsmouth, Southsea and Gosport (population 254,466), the Isle of Wight and the Towns and Villages of Hampshire, West Sussex, Wilts and Dorset. The great South Coast medium for small advertisements, of which it has carried more than 1,100 in a single issue. Private Wire, and first-rate General and Sporting News Services.

## The Hampshire Telegraph and Post and Naval Chronicle.

FRIDAYS - One Penny.

THE RECOGNISED COUNTY NEWSPAPER  
THE RECOGNISED NAVAL NEWSPAPER.

Has always the largest sale of any weekly in Portsmouth and district. Established in 1799, we offer besides

OVER 100 YEARS' REPUTATION  
TOWN AND COUNTY EDITIONS  
UNIQUE LOCAL INFLUENCE.  
BOOKS OPEN TO ADVERTISERS.

HEAD OFFICE—Stanhope Road, Portsmouth.

LONDON OFFICE—170, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Central 2815.

## Prestatyn Weekly.

ESTABLISHED  
12 YEARS.

FRIDAYS—ONE HALFPENNY.

Largest Circulation in the District  
of any Local Paper.

SEASIDE RESORT,  
AGRICULTURE,  
AND  
COAL MINING.

Scale of Charges for Advertisements  
on application.

PUBLISHER:  
JNO. T. BURROWS,  
Prestatyn, N. Wales.

## Reading Observer.

PUBLISHED FRIDAY AFTERNOON  
FOR SATURDAY.

Eight Pages. Price One Penny.

Most influential circulation in  
Berkshire and adjacent Counties.

PUBLISHING OFFICES:  
19-21, BLAGRAVE STREET,  
READING, BERKS.



### Reading Mercury AND Berks County Paper.

GENERAL ADVERTISER FOR  
BERKS, BUCKS, HANTS, OXON, SURREY, &C.

Established 1723 (195 years ago).

PRICE TWOPENCE.  
10 PAGES. 70 COLUMNS.

### The Reading Mercury AND Berks County Paper

HAS the largest circulation amongst the leading and agricultural residents in Berkshire, and is also widely distributed in the adjoining counties of Bucks, Hants, Middlesex, Oxon, and Surrey.

THE READING MERCURY is the BEST COUNTY PAPER in the HOME COUNTIES and one of the first established in the kingdom, being in the 195th year of its publication. It offers unusual advantages as an ADVERTISING MEDIUM, since from its wide circulation, and the influential position it occupies amongst the Provincial Newspapers, Advertisements are brought under the notice of MANY THOUSAND READERS EACH WEEK.

Advertisements should reach the Head Office at Reading not later than Friday morning.

Advt. Tariff and a specimen copy of paper on application to the Publisher, Mercury Office, Reading.

HEAD OFFICE: READING.

Telephone: 328.

Branch Office—NEWBURY.

LONDON OFFICES—

2, Copthall Buildings, E.C. 2.

### Retford, Worksop, Isle of Axholme and Gainsburgh News.

Established 1855.

Friday Morning, 1d. Tuesday Evening, 1d.  
Printing & Publishing Offices, Market-pl., Gainsborough.  
Circulates extensively in North Lincolnshire, North Notts, East Yorkshire and East Derbyshire. One of the five chief manufacturing centres, two large seaports, eight market towns, and over two hundred villages recognise the NEWS as an established and reliable medium for advertising and general information.

Advertisers please note:—

The NEWS has been six times enlarged to accommodate the increasing demands of the district, and is the only newspaper printed at Gainsborough.

Advertisements up to Thursday evening.  
Tuesday edition 12 noon.

Proprietors—W. H. & C. H. Caldicott, Gainsborough.

### The Rushden Echo

AND

HIGHAM FERRERS, IRLINGBOROUGH,  
LICHESTER AND RAUNDS FREE PRESS.

*Circulated in East Northamptonshire,  
North Beds., and Hunts.*

The only Paper printed in Rushden and Higham Ferrers, adjoining towns with a population of 17,000.

Guaranteed Circulation four times larger than that of any contemporary in this district.

Published every Friday, 1½d.

"ECHO" OFFICE, RUSHDEN.

### Skyrack Courier.

Friday, 1½d.

Independent. 58 Columns.

Circulates in Leeds and Birston Ash, Northampton, Osgoldcross, Thirsk and Malton and South Leeds (Hunslet) Parliamentary Divisions. Blocks taken. The largest circulation of any paper published in the district.

Proprietors—The SKYRACK COURIER Newspaper Co. (Lim.), 2, Aire-street, Leeds. Tel. No. 1129.

### Ripley and Heanor News.

Thursday-Friday.

THE ONLY PAPER PRINTED IN RIPLEY

and the

Oldest Halfpenny Weekly in Derbyshire.

Official medium for Government and County Council advertisements.

Large circulation in a thriving coal and iron, brick-making, hair and fibre cloth weaving, cotton doubling districts.

Printers and Publishers:

G. C. BRITTAIN & SONS, LTD.,

RIPLEY, DERBYSHIRE.

Publishers of Brittain's A.B.C. Tram, Rail and Motor Bus Time Table and Guide. Issued Monthly.

Advertisement Rates on application.

### Rochdale Observer.

Established over Sixty years.

Wednesday (4d). Saturday (1½d).

ACCOUNTANT'S CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATION.

The following Certificate will be read with interest:

"Having examined the Books of the 'Rochdale Observer,' I find that the Average Circulation has been as follows:

COPIES PER ISSUE.			
		Wednesday's Saturday's	
		Paper.	Paper.
For the year 1914 ..	19,486	25,068	26,791
For the year 1915 ..	20,293	26,791	28,611
For the March Quarter, 1916	21,690	28,611	28,949
For the Sept. Quarter, 1916	21,926	28,949	29,694
For the Dec. Quarter, 1916	22,353	29,694	

And I further certify that the Returned Copies, which in 1914 averaged 5 per cent. of the total, were, in 1915, 4 per cent., and in 1916 had been reduced to under 3½ per cent."

(Signed) T. ELVYNKERSHAW, F.A.A.  
Accountant and Public Auditor.

King Street, Rochdale,  
January 25, 1917.

THE OBSERVER is by far the Oldest, Largest and Best Paper in the extensive District which it covers; its Circulation is six-fold that of any competitor; and it is the only Paper containing the whole of the Auction and Public Announcements.

In the large district which has Rochdale for its centre there are ten other newspapers published. It is guaranteed that the OBSERVER has a larger weekly circulation than the whole of them put together.

Postal or Telegraphic Address—  
"OBSERVER, Rochdale." Telephone No. 125.  
London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
(Mr. Harold Falne).  
Telephone: Central 2526.

### St. Neots Advertiser, Hunts and Beds News.

The only Paper printed in Huntingdonshire.

Large Circulation in Huntingdonshire, Bedfordshire and Cambridgeshire.

Recognised medium for local official advertisements. *Prepaid Advertisements*—Wanted, To Let, &c., 18 words, 1s.; 3 insertions, 2s.

Office—Market Square, St. Neots.  
Publisher—Percy Calder Tomson.

### St. Helens Newspaper and Advertiser

With which is incorporated (by purchase) the

St. Helens Intelligencer,

Established 1853.

Published Twice a Week—

Tuesday, 6 pages, 42 cols. .. .. 1d.  
Friday, 10 pages, 70 cols. .. .. 1d.

Columns 22 inches long by 14 cms wide.

Most Influential Journal. The largest Circulation.  
The Oldest Established Newspaper.

Advertisements to be effectively brought under the notice of the inhabitants of this most important district must appear in its columns. Its continued success and steady increasing circulation for over half a century has gained for it the acknowledged position of the Leading Journal of the District.

Its columns contain the fullest and most impartial reports of every local event, and the most complete record of the proceedings of all local public bodies, thus ensuring its reception in every home and public office.

DROMGOOLE BROS., Proprietors.

Telephone: St. Helens 226.

Telegrams: "Dromgoole, St. Helens."

The Oldest Established Agricultural and Commercial Newspaper in the West of England.

### Salisbury and Winchester Journal.

Established 1729. Is Published every Saturday Morning, at the Office, Canal, Salisbury.

Numbering among its subscribers the most influential of the Nobility, Clergy, Gentry, Farmers, and Tradesmen of the district in which it circulates, advertisers cannot have a better medium of communication with those classes than is supplied by this old-established and widely-circulated Journal. It is read throughout a great part of the three counties of Wilts, Hants, and Dorset, and also in Somerset, and has a larger circulation than any other paper printed in South Wilts. The special value that it possesses as an advertising medium is demonstrated by the preference given to it by Auctioneers and others. THIS JOURNAL IS THE SOLE OFFICIAL ORGANO IN SOUTH WILTS FOR THE COUNTY COUNCIL'S ADVERTISEMENTS. Advertisements must reach the Office by 6 p.m. Fridays. Proprietors—Bennett Brothers. Tel. 178. London Office—143 and 144, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

### The Salisbury Times

Is the most readable and popular paper circulating  
in Salisbury and South Wiltshire.

It is a splendid medium for advertisements affecting the City, the numerous permanent Military Camps in the neighbourhood, and the County generally. Salisbury is the shopping centre for a very wide district.

Trade advertisements: 9d. inch for 52 insertions, or 200 inches. Shorter periods in proportion; official advertisements 4d. per line.

EVERY FRIDAY, 2d. ESTABLISHED 1860.

Office: Deves Road, Salisbury.

Telegrams: "Times, Salisbury." Telephone: 292.

ESTABLISHED 1876.

### Scarborough Daily Post.

Oldest established Evening Paper in district.  
The "quality" journal with rapidly increasing circulation.

### Scarborough Weekly Post.

Every Friday. One Penny.

MOST INFLUENTIAL CIRCULATION.  
Recognised Medium for Auctioneers', Official and Prospectus Advertisements.

District noted for Wealthy Residents.

London Office—185, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Head Office—25, Hantrose-row, Scarborough.



**The Selby Times**  
AND  
**Howdenshire & Goolo Advertiser.**  
Established 1850. Friday—Price One Penny.

The SELBY TIMES is the only newspaper printed between York and Doncaster, Leeds and Hull, Pontefract and Driffield; having a very large local circulation.  
Being independent in politics, it is recognised as the best advertising medium in the district of which Selby is the centre.

SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.  
Parliamentary Notices, Election Addresses, Prospectuses, Reports of Public Companies, and Official Announcements—6d. per line. Sales by Auction, etc.—4d. per line. Business Advertisements—13 insertions, 1s. per line per insertion; 26, 9d.; 52, 6d. Advertisements should be delivered by Thursday morning's post.  
Proprietors—W. B. BELLERBY & SON, Selby.

**Shipley Times and Express.**  
Established 1876.  
THE ONLY LOCAL NEWSPAPER for Shipley, Saltaire, Cottingley, Windhill, Baildon, Tony Park, Idle, Thackley, Eccleshill, Greengates, :: Calverley and Clayton ::  
12 Pages. 60 Columns. Fridays, 1½d.  
The only paper published in the important industrial Shipley Parliamentary Division, also circulates largely in the Bradford, Pudsey, and Otley Divisions.  
Business announcements 2s. 0d. per inch. Blocks accepted.  
Offices: HIGH STREET, IDLE, and 14, COMMERCIAL STREET, SHIPLEY.

**Shrewsbury Chronicle**  
(Established 1772),  
The County Newspaper and leading Journal for Shropshire and adjoining Counties.

Is the best and most influential advertising medium in Shropshire.

It is the staunch advocate and the recognised organ of the Agricultural interest, and its circulation among the clergy, nobility, gentry, and the moneyed and trading community of Shropshire and North Wales is far more influential than that of any other paper in the district. Therefore solicitors, auctioneers, estate agents, and regular advertisers will find in the SHREWSBURY CHRONICLE a vastly superior medium for their announcements.

Printed and published every Friday morning by Sir Beville Stanier, Bart., at the offices, 3, Market-street, Shrewsbury.

Editor and Manager—C. W. Smallman.

Price, unstamped 1d., stamped 1½d. Yearly subscription by post 7s. 6d., or 6s. 6d. if paid in advance.

**The Somerset County Express Series,**  
the only Liberal Journals published in Taunton the County Town, the important Market Towns of Bridgwater, Glastonbury, Street, Wellington, and Wiveliscombe, and four Parliamentary Divisions, offer unique advantages to advertisers:—  
SOMERSET COUNTY EXPRESS (Taunton) Saturday.  
BRIDGWATER INDEPENDENT & COUNTY PRESS, Saturday.  
TAUNTON ECHO, Tuesday evening.  
AVALON INDEPENDENT (Glastonbury and Street), Friday.  
WELLINGTON EXPRESS, Wednesday.  
WIVELISCOMBE EXPRESS, Wednesday.  
Advertisements inserted in one paper or the series. Moderate charges. Scale on application.  
Proprietor—Harry Law.  
Head Offices—The Parade, Taunton.  
George-street, Bridgwater.

**Somerset and Wilts Journal.**  
Established 1855. Friday Morning—One Penny.  
8 pages, 48 columns, 15 ems wide, 20½ inches deep.  
One of the oldest penny newspapers in the Kingdom.

Widely circulated in Frome, Bath, Shepton Mallet, Castle Cary, and the Somerset coalfield, and numbering amongst its subscribers the leading agriculturists, clergy and gentry. Its value as an advertising medium is generally admitted.

Scale of Charges for Advertisements on Application.  
Proprietors—Somerset and Wilts Journal, Limited, Catherine Street and High Street, Frome; and 14, Pierrepont Street, Bath.  
Telephones: 11 Frome; 329 Bath.  
London Office—JOHN KEALEY, 2, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

ADVERTISING IN THE WEST OF ENGLAND.

The undermentioned old-established newspapers, the property of Messrs. WOODLEY & CO., Taunton, will be found most advantageous media—

**1. Somerset County Gazette.**  
Published at Taunton on Saturdays (Market Day). Price Twopence.  
Established Eighty-one Years.  
One of the OFFICIAL Papers for the County.  
The Only Series printed in the County Town of Taunton.  
Has by far the Largest Circulation between Bristol and Exeter.

**2. Western News.**  
Published at Taunton, on Mondays. One Penny.  
Established 83 years.

**3. Bridgwater Mercury, and Burnham, Highbridge, and Weston-super-Mare Chronicle.**  
Published at Bridgwater, on Tuesday for Wednesday (Market Day). Twopence.  
Established 63 years.  
Largest Circulation in the Bridgwater Division.

**4. Devon and Somerset Weekly News.**  
Published at Tiverton and Wellington, on Thursdays. Three halfpence.  
Established 45 Years.  
Largest Circulation in the Tiverton Union.

**5. Western Advertiser.**  
Published at Chard, on Wednesdays. One Penny. Established 1864.

**6. The Taunton Mail.**  
Taunton, Wednesdays.  
— One Penny.  
The only Mid-Weekly Paper printed in Taunton.

Advertisements by persons requiring clerks, servants, &c., may be inserted in all the above at an inclusive charge of 1s. 6d.  
Clerks, servants, &c., wanting situations can insert their advertisements at the reduced charge of 1s.  
A copy of either paper sent to any address on receipt of cost, a 1d. postage stamp.

N.B.—Intending Advertisers in Somerset and Devon should compare this series of papers with any other that may be submitted to them, noting specially the preponderance of advertisements from the district between Bristol and Exeter, as compared with those appearing in other local papers. Advertising agents who select the Somerset County Gazette for their clients' advertisements exercise a wise discretion.  
London Office—159, Fleet-street, E.O. 4.

**South Devon Weekly Express, CHUDLEIGH.**  
ESTABLISHED 1855. Price 1½d. during the War.  
Published Friday Afternoons.  
Best means of Advertising in the District.  
Blocks taken. Rates on application.  
Billposter for the District.  
Offices—Fore Street, Chudleigh.  
Proprietor—A. R. Holcombe.

The largest, best and most popular papers in Taunton and West Somerset.

**The Somerset County Herald.**  
(Established 1842.)  
Saturdays, Twopennes.  
The Best County Paper.  
Contains more news, more advertisements, more Special Features, and has a more rapidly increasing circulation than any other paper in the district.

The People's Paper,  
**The Taunton Courier.**  
(Established 1806.)  
Oldest Paper in Taunton.  
Wednesdays, One Penny.  
Has the largest mid-weekly circulation in the district.  
BLOCKS TAKEN IN BOTH PAPERS.  
Offices—The Bridge, Taunton.  
London Office—53, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.  
Representative—Mr. F. J. Cox.

**South Wales Argus.**  
High-class Six Page Evening Paper with an extensive and constantly increasing circulation.  
Six Editions Daily.

**South Wales Weekly Argus and Star of Gwent.**  
Established 1829.

**Tredegar Weekly Argus.**  
**Ebbw Vale Weekly Argus.**  
**Brynmawr and Blaina Weekly Argus.**

**Abertillery Weekly Argus.**  
**Aberearn and Risca Weekly Argus.**  
**Pontypool Weekly Argus.**  
**Blaenavon and Abersychan Weekly Argus.**

**Rhymney and Aber Valleys Weekly Argus.**

**Chepstow Weekly Argus.**  
(Which caters for an extensive agricultural district.)  
Twelve Pages, 96 large Columns. One Penny.  
With Occasional Supplements.

**The Football Argus.**  
Popular and Widely Circulated Paper.  
Every Saturday during the Season.

INFLUENTIAL AND POPULAR PAPERS, CIRCULATING IN A DENSELY POPULATED INDUSTRIAL SHIPPING AND AN IMPORTANT AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT.  
Chief Offices—14, High-street, Newport, Mon.

**Southend-on-Sea Observer.**  
Four Pages. One Halfpenny. Every Wednesday.  
Circulates extensively throughout the Borough of Southend-on-Sea and surrounding parishes.

Publishing Office—Clarence-street, Southend-on-Sea, Essex. Telephone—228 Southend.

THE POPULAR WEYMOUTH PAPER.  
**The Southern Times.**  
Circulates more largely than any other paper in Weymouth, Portland, and the District, and has an influential connection throughout the County.  
As the most popular paper for the favourite seaside resort—Weymouth—it offers unique advertising advantages.  
Published on Friday noon, Price One Penny, by Sims & Co., Weymouth and Dorchester.

**Stamford and Rutland News**  
(With which is incorporated the STAMFORD AND RUTLAND GUARDIAN).  
(Established 1873). One Penny.  
Circulates in about 50 villages around Stamford.  
Guaranteed weekly sale—over 4,200 copies.  
Proprietor: O. H. Haynes.  
Publishing Office: Malden Lane, Stamford.



**The South Wales Gazette.**

(The only paper printed and published in the populous Monmouthshire Western Valleys.)

Governing Director: EDMUND G. GREYLS

**ADVERTISING CHARGES.****BUSINESS ANNOUNCEMENTS.**

For 52 Weeks	.. ..	8d. per inch.
For 26 "	.. ..	10d. "
For 13 "	.. ..	1/- "
For 8 "	.. ..	1/2 "
For 3 "	.. ..	1/4 "
For 1 or 2 Weeks	.. ..	1/6 "

Double Column Advertisements charged at twice the above rates.

Notices of application to Parliament and Parliamentary Election Addresses, 1/- per line each insertion.

Legal and Public Notices, Licensing Notices, Prospectuses of Public Companies, and Election Addresses for Local Public Bodies, 6d. per line each insertion.

AUCTION ADVERTISEMENTS, 4d. per line each insertion.

**READERS (among General News).**

1 insertion, 4d. per line, 9 lines to inch.	
3 insertions, 3d. "	
6 "	2/- per inch.
13 "	1/6 "

Paragraph Advertisements, under local n's, 6d. per line.

ABERTILLERY, MONMOUTHSHIRE.

**THE COUNTY DAILY PAPER.****Staffordshire Sentinel.**

THE ONLY DAILY NEWSPAPER  
PUBLISHED IN NORTH STAFFS.

Circulates throughout the whole of North and Mid. Staffs, covering completely and thoroughly every town and village.

**The Sentinel**

is used by all the Local Business Houses of worth and most of the National Advertisers who understand. It is a paper that works for and with the Advertisers, and produces tangible results.

Head Office: Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent.

London Office:—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
(Wm. Fyvie).

THE LEADING WEEKLY NEWSPAPER  
IN THE NORTH MIDLANDS.

**Staffordshire Weekly Sentinel.**

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Actual Net Sale **27,000.**

Sold by over 500 Agents throughout Staffordshire and adjoining parts of Cheshire, Derbyshire, and Shropshire, besides an exceptionally large postal circulation.

Distinguished for its Special Articles on AGRICULTURAL TOPICS, written by fully qualified Scientific Experts.

Its numerous photo-illustrations (by their own staff) are pre-eminently superior to ordinary newspaper pictures.

It is the Accepted Organ of Agricultural Opinion and is very popular with Farmers throughout the North Midlands.

\*BOLD ADVERTISING.

EFFECTIVE DISPLAY.

WELL PRINTED.

Published Fridays, One Penny.

HEAD OFFICE:—HANLEY, STOKES-ON-TRENT

London—44, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**LANCASHIRE AND CHESHIRE ADVERTISING**

Throughout Cheshire and South-East Lancashire the lead is taken by the ADVERTISER Series of Newspapers. The *home-file* circulation of these Journals is far in excess of that of their contemporaries.

**Stockport Advertiser.**

Established 1822.

A First-class eight-page, 56 column, Weekly Newspaper. Price 1½d.

**Macclesfield Advertiser.**

Eight pages. Widest Circulation. Price 1½d.

**Altrincham Division Advertiser.**

Organ of all Official Notices. Eight pages, 1½d.

**Alderley & Wilmslow Advertiser.**

Only Paper in District. Eight pages, 1½d.

**Knutsford and Northwich Advertiser.**

Circulation Double that of all other Knutsford Papers. Eight pages, 1½d.

**Sandbach and Middlewich Advertiser.**

The Oldest Sandbach Newspaper. Eight pages, 1½d.

**Stretford Division Advertiser.**

THE local paper. Organ of all official notices. Eight pages, 1½d.

**Manchester South District Advertiser.**

The only local paper circulating among the wealthy merchants residing in the Manchester suburbs. Eight pages, 1½d.

Office—3, Brown-street, Manchester.

All published Friday Morning.

**Cheshire Daily Echo.**

Three Editions. Daily. One Penny.

Special Late Sporting Edition.

Circulation exceeds 25,000 daily.

Head Offices—Stockport.

Proprietors—Swain & Co. (Lim.).

**Stockport County Borough Express.**

Published Thursday Morning, 1d.

Established 1889. Stockport having just then been created a County Borough. The town is near Manchester, and has a separate population of more than 120,000, whose estimate of the value of this paper is indicated in the common remark, "You'll find it in the 'Express.'" Advertisers know this means full value for their announcements. The "Express" is a recognised medium for Official Advertisements.

Proprietors: Connell & Bailey, Ltd.

**Sunderland Daily Echo and Shipping Gazette.**

SIX OR EIGHT PAGES. ONE PENNY.

Only Daily (evening) paper in Sunderland.

Certified average NETT sale, 39,423 copies.

**Flat Rates for Trade Advertisements**

(Any Space, any Series).

Ordinary position	.. ..	3s. 0d.
Next reading matter	.. ..	3s. 6d.
Top next or following	.. ..	4s. 6d.

Per single column inch.

**Sunderland Football Echo.**

FOUR PAGES. ONE HALF PENNY.

Saturdays only. All League, etc., results.

Certified average NETT sale, 37,840 copies.

Chief Office: SUNDERLAND.

London Office: 174, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4.

**Sussex and Surrey Courier.**

Published on Friday Evening. Price 1½d.

Has a large circulation in Sussex and Surrey, forming one of the best and cheapest advertising mediums in these districts, being extensively read by all classes.

Proprietors—Farncombe & Co., Limited.

Offices—High-street, Crawley.

**Stamford—Lincoln, Rutland, and Stamford Mercury.**

See Advt., p. 563.

**Surrey Advertiser & County Times**

Circulation 20,000 per week.

Eight Pages. Monday and Wednesday, 1d; Saturday, 1d.

The SURREY ADVERTISER is the leading County Newspaper in Surrey, and circulates in every Town and Village in the County.

The SURREY ADVERTISER has also an extensive circulation throughout the Home Counties and is the officially recognised medium for all advertisements relating to the government, county corporations, guardians, parliamentary notices, &c.

Published at Guildford, Kingston, Richmond, Chertsey, Farnham, Woking, Godalming and Camberley, Dorking, and at all the County centres every Saturday, Monday, and Wednesday. Scale of charges for advertising on application.

Head Office—Guildford.

Branch Offices—Kingston, Richmond, Surbiton, Dorking, Farnham, Chertsey, Woking, Godalming, and Camberley.

Telephone Numbers—Guildford No. 9, Woking No. 63, Kingston No. 353 P.O.

Proprietors—The Surrey Advertiser and County Times, Ltd.

**Surrey County Herald.**

Established 1878.

Localised Editions:—

FOR EPSOM, SUTTON, WIMBLEDON,  
WALLINGTON, CARSHALTON, AND  
MITCHAM.

Fridays (64 Cols.), 1d.

The best medium for all County Advertisements.

THE HERALD is generally known in the County of Surrey to have a *circulation of exceptional character*, extent and influence, and has maintained a steady and regular growth since its establishment in 1878. Dealing with most matters of public interest, in the interest of the public, it is pre-eminently a Family Newspaper, and circulating extensively throughout the County of Surrey and in the most populous residential neighbourhoods in the suburbs of London,

OFFERS A SPLENDID MEDIUM TO  
ADVERTISERS.

Central Office:

26, HIGH STREET, SUTTON.

Telegrams: "Herald," Sutton.

Telephone: 4 & 1005 Sutton.

**Surrey Herald and Egham and Staines News.**

General Advertiser for Chertsey, Walton-on-Thames, Weybridge, Addlestone, Egham, Staines, Hersham, Byfleet, Cobham, Ottershaw, Chebham, Thorpe, Virginia Water, Laleham, Shepperton, Halliford, &c.

Published every Friday, 1d.

The HERALD is the only paper printed and published in the Chertsey (or North-Western) Division of the County of Surrey, embracing a district of 10 by 21 miles. It gives all district news right up to the time of going to press, and has acquired a special reputation for its alertness.

Proprietors—Rawlings & Walsh (Lim.).

Head Office—Windsor-st., Chertsey. Tele. 191.

Branch Offices—High-street, Walton-on-Thames, Holstein Parade, Weybridge, and The Broadway, Woking.

**Tamworth Herald.**

(Established 1868)

The only Journal printed and published in Tamworth and district. Read by all classes. Circulation exceeds 5,500.

14, Silver-street, Tamworth.

Manager—Wm. Morton.

"Atherstone Herald," Localised edition.



## Sunday Chronicle.

The literary Sunday Newspaper appealing to men and women of discretion and taste. Has a reputation for its strong, thought-provoking articles by eminent writers. An accurate news-service, interesting gossip, smart stories, theatrical notes, financial news, sporting news, answers to correspondents and the best football and cricket reports give to the "Sunday Chronicle" a comprehensive appeal of great value to advertisers.

One Penny.

CIRCULATION 1,000,000 COPIES.

All Advertisements for the **Sunday Chronicle** must arrive NOT LATER than FIRST POST on THURSDAY, otherwise they will be TOO LATE to appear in the following Sunday's issue.

Copy for proof should be received not later than first post Tuesday morning. Corrections cannot be made after first post Thursday.

### Scales of Charges for Advertisements.

Parliamentary, Corporation, Company and Legal Notices, Election Addresses, etc., Money to Lend ..	2s. 6d. per line
35s. per single column inch.	
Railway and Shipping Notices ..	2s. per line
28s. per single column inch.	
Display 50s. per inch.	
Amusements, Concerts, Subscription Lists, Athletic Sports ..	2s. per line
28s. per single column inch.	
Display 50s. per inch.	
All Display Types .. .. .	50s. per inch
Prospectuses and New Issues ..	4s. 6d. per line
£60 per Single Column.	
Larger Spaces pro rata.	
Guaranteed on Financial Page 50% extra.	
Balance Sheets .. .. .	50s. per inch
Reports of Meetings .. .. .	£40 per column

### Trade Announcements.

Display Types, with or without Blocks or Borders	50s. per single column inch, and pro rata.
Minimum across 1 and 2 columns, 1 inch; 3 and 4 columns, 2 inches; full width of page, 5 inches.	
Guaranteed Positions, 50% extra.	
Following news or positions guaranteed on specified pages, 100s. per inch.	

### Readers.

With distinctive headings and body in news type .. .. .	50s. per inch
Next News, 50% extra.	
Following News .. .. .	100s. per inch
Title Corners .. .. .	100s. each.
Paragraph Advertisements in Ruby with word "Advt." .. .	5s. per line

All advertisements of a miscellaneous character in light letterpress types :-

3d. per word, minimum charge 4s.  
Letterpress display, 28s. per inch.  
Two line letter line, 35s. per inch.

Length of Column, 23 inches.  
Width of Column, 2½ inches.

Publishing Offices—46 & 47, Shoe-lane, London, E.C. 4, and Wilby-grove, Manchester.  
Publishers—E. Hulton & Co. (Ld.).

Everybody's Paper. Established 35 Years.

## Sussex County Herald

Issued in a series of local editions and has an actual net sale larger than that of any paper printed in East Sussex.

Recognised medium for Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' announcements. The ONLY medium which effectively covers East Sussex.

Special Farmers' and Auction Articles and other features. Saturday, 11d.

Offices: London—173-5, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
(Phone: Central 4481.)

Lewes—102, High Street.  
Eastbourne—Fenwick Road.

## The Sussex Express.

ESTABLISHED 1837.

With which is incorporated THE SOUTH EAST-ERN ADVERTISER (Est. 1838). Friday, 1½d.

This is eminently the Farmers' paper in the wide district in which it circulates. Market Reports of Hops, Cattle, and Corn are a feature, as well as special articles and other information of interest to Agriculturists, and full reports of general interest to the 150 towns and villages in East Sussex and the World of Kent do much to account for its popularity and increasing circulation.

F. J. PARSONS, LTD., 170b, High-street, Lewes, and 14, Claremont, Hastings.

THE OLDEST ESTABLISHED NEWSPAPER IN THE ISLE OF THANET.

## The Thanet Advertiser

For Ramsgate, Margate, Broadstairs, Minster, and the Isle of Thanet generally, circulates very widely amongst a resident population of 80,000. Adopted by the borough, legal, parliamentary, and other official authorities, auctioneers and leading tradespeople.

## The Broadstairs and St. Peter's Echo.

A weekly journal which fully covers a seaside area. Reliable reports and bright comments.

Published by SHANDEL & FLOWERDEW, at Broad Street, High Street, Ramsgate, and 17, High Street, Broadstairs.

Telephones: Ramsgate 101. Broadstairs 129.

## ONE OF THE LEADING PAPERS OF THE WEST.

## Torquay Times,

AND

## SOUTH DEVON ADVERTISER.

Friday morning. 1½d.

Established 1849.

The TORQUAY TIMES is universally popular in its district and is read in almost every home. It is recognised as a LEADING NEWSPAPER of the District as regards all public movements and in Torquay alone its circulation could not well be more effective.

The TORQUAY TIMES carries more national advertisements than any other paper in the district.

Prepaid Advt.,  
Telegram Rate.

"Torquay Times" BILL-POSTING STATIONS are in the best thoroughfares in and around Torquay and Paignton.

Address enquiries, Billposting Department.

Head Offices—64, Fleet-street, Torquay.  
London Office—134, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.  
'Phone—City 7984.  
Proprietors:—Torquay Times and Devon-shire Press, Ltd.  
Director—William J. McKenzie.

## Tunbridge Wells Advertiser,

Savenease and Tunbridge Observer, and Kent and Sussex Herald.

Price One Penny.

A Sixteen-page Local Newspaper.

Every Friday. 60 Columns.

SPECIAL EDITION EVERY FRIDAY NIGHT.

THE TUNBRIDGE WELLS ADVERTISER is the leading newspaper published in the town or district of Tunbridge Wells, and has a circulation equal to nearly the whole of the other local and district papers combined. Its contents are principally devoted to full reliable reports and notes on local and district matters, portraits and illustrations being a prominent feature. The ADVERTISER is well patronised by all the principal local advertisers, and it is pronounced by its many readers and by the London trade journals to be one of the best provincial papers in existence. Trade advertisements are charged at the uniform rate of 1s. 6d. per line by the Quarter; 1s. 3d. per line by the Half-year; and 1s. an inch by the Year. Double column advertisements are charged at proportionate rates if taken for a series.

Advertisers are cautioned against misleading statements put forth by other papers.

Proprietors—Advertiser Co. (Lim.), High-street, Tunbridge Wells.

London Office—115, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone—Central 2826.

Advertisers are invited to send for a Specimen Copy.

## WARRINGTON EXAMINER SERIES.

Of Newspapers circulating in LANCASHIRE AND CHESHIRE. HEAD OFFICES—BRWSEY STREET, WARRINGTON.

Where all letters should be addressed. The EXAMINER Series comprises

### Warrington Examiner.

Saturday.

Head Offices—Bewsey-street, Warrington.

London Representative, C. Crane,

44, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Telephone—Central 5060.

### Earlestown and Newton Examiner

AND ASHTON, OOLBORNE, AND HAYDOCK REPORTER.

Saturday.

Office—Market-street, Earlestown.

### St. Helens Examiner,

AND PRESCOT AND HUXTON NEWS.

Saturday.

Offices—George-street, St. Helens.

### Runcorn Examiner.

Saturday.

Office—Regent-street, Runcorn.

### Widnes Examiner.

Saturday.

Office—Victoria-road, Widnes.

The Warrington Examiner Series has a large and rapidly increasing sale among the business and influential portions of the community in South Lancashire and North Cheshire. The Series is largely used by County and Local Authorities and professional men. Advertisements appear in the Series at one inclusive charge.

Eighty-four Columns—Price 2d.

Proprietors—

JOHN WALKER & Co., Ltd., WARRINGTON.

## West Yorkshire Pioneer,

AND EAST LANCASHIRE NEWS. BARNOLDSWICK AND EARBYS PIONEER.

The PIONEER is one of the *Heralds of Cheap Journalism* in the North, having been founded in 1854.

The PIONEER is a County Newspaper covering a very wide, populous, and important area, whose population embraces the utmost variety of social and industrial life. The staple occupations include cotton and woollen manufactures, mechanical industries, coal and lead mining, and agriculture. In this district the PIONEER is emphatically a Newspaper FOR ALL CLASSES.

Prepaid Seals: 12 words 6d.; 3 times 1s.

Friday Morning.

Address—WEST YORKSHIRE PIONEER NEWSPAPER CO., LTD., Penny Bank Buildings, Skipton.



**Walton Gazette.**

Established 1878.

Published every Tuesday night for Wednesday.  
Price 1d.

To meet the growing requirements of Walton-on-the-Naze, Frinton-on-Sea, and district. Gives full reports of all local events, is the recognised medium of the district, and is regularly supplied to visitors at a distance throughout the year. Valuable medium for advertisers, especially during the season.

Advertisements received up to 4 p.m. on Tuesdays at the Head Office—24, High-street, Colchester.

**CORNWALL.**

THE LEADING COUNTY NEWSPAPER  
FOR 107 YEARS.

Thursday's Edition, 64 Columns.  
Monday's Edition, 28 Columns.

Guaranteed LARGEST Circulation of any Newspaper or Series of Newspapers published in Cornwall.

Recognised Medium for Government, Parliamentary, Legal and Public Notices.

The Acknowledged Advertising Medium for the County.

Telegrams, West Briton, Truro. Tele. No. 78.  
London Office—161 Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**The West Briton  
and  
Cornwall Advertiser.**

Published at Truro on Monday and Thursday Mornings.

Monday, 3d. Thursday, 1d.

The WEST BRITON for many years has been indisputably recognised as the *Leading and most Influential Journal of the County of Cornwall*. It is very extensively circulated in nearly every town and parish in Cornwall and in Devonshire on the days of publication.

It is also largely sent to the British Colonies, the United States of America and wherever Cornishmen are located.

Special attention is devoted to local, mining, commercial, and agricultural news, which is supplied by a large staff of correspondents in different parts of the county.

MONDAY'S Edition contains a general summary of the latest local and general news, and has a large circulation quite independent of Thursday's issue.

**The "WEEKLY NEWS" Series of Papers**  
Consisting of

1. The West Bromwich Weekly News.
2. The Weekly News.
3. Smethwick Weekly News.

For West Bromwich, Oldbury, Smethwick, Rowley, Blackheath, Langley, Halesowen, Tipton, Great Bridge, Wednesbury, and surrounding districts.

Published every Friday. Price One Penny.

**Scale of Charges:—**

Official Advertisements, 5s. per inch.

Sales by Auction, 8s. per inch.

Amusements, 2s. 6d. per inch.

Trade Advertisements (continuous) 7s. 6d. per inch per quarter.

Miscellaneous Advertisements 8 words for 3d., succeeding insertions half price.

Publishers and Proprietors—The Midland Printing Company (Lim.), Simpson-street, Oldbury, and 191, High-street, West Bromwich; also wholesale manufacturing stationers, general and music printers. Telephones—Oldbury 23.

**The Wetherby News,  
AND SERIES.**

(Established 1857.)

(Thursday and Friday).

Published by Henry Crossley at High St., Wetherby.

The NEWS is now the only paper printed in the district, the "Northern Reporter" having ceased to exist, and was incorporated in the News, and has a large circulation over a ten mile radius.

Terms for advertisements: For Sale, Wanted, 1/- General advt., 1/- per inch, single column. Three insertions, 2/-.

Auction Sales, 4d. per line.

**West Herts and Watford  
Observer.**

Neutral. Established 1863.

Every Friday.

The OBSERVER has a four times larger circulation than any paper published in the district; and is the recognised official medium for Advertisements, and besides being a County Paper, is the oldest and leading Weekly for Watford, West Herts, North-west Middlesex, and part of Bucks.

Offices: 101, High St., Watford. Tel. 101.

**Westmorland Gazette.**

FRIDAY, 14d.

HEAD OFFICE.—KENDAL.

The WESTMORLAND GAZETTE—the only newspaper published in the County—is the leading paper in the sister Counties, and has a circulation attested by few county papers in England. In normal times it is never less than 12 pages and is enlarged to 14 or 16 pages as occasion arises.

Three editions are published in Keadal every Friday, and a market-day edition on Saturday. It is read by all classes in Westmorland and adjoining Counties. Its postal circulation is one of the largest in the North of England. Announcements connected with Westmorland are acknowledged to be effectually published only through its widely read columns.

The Westmorland Gazette is printed on new rotary machinery—the only machine of its kind within 60 miles of Kendal. This fact alone speaks for its circulation.

The GAZETTE is sold by over

**250 Agents.**

Publisher and Proprietor—Frank B. Pollitt, to whom all cheques and P.O.O's. may be made payable.

**Weston-super-Mare Gazette,**

Burnham, Highbridge and Clevedon Journal, and Somersetshire Advertiser.

Established 1845.

Has by far the Largest Circulation of any Newspaper in Weston-super-Mare and surrounding district.

Published on Wednesdays 1d. and Saturdays 1d.

Circulates throughout the County of Somerset.

Proprietors—Mendip Press (Lim.). London Office—Amberley House, Norfolk Street, Strand, W.C. 2.

**West Somerset Free Press.**

This newspaper has a large and increasing circulation in an important Agricultural, Sporting and Residential District. It gives full and accurate reports of the County news.

Proprietors: COX, SONS & CO., LTD.,  
Williton and Minehead.

**FAMOUS PAPER FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.**

**West Sussex Gazette  
and South of England Advertiser.**

War Issues, Eight Pages. One Penny.

Thursday's Breakfast Paper  
in South-East England.

Chief Centres in Sussex, Surrey, and Hants:

Bognor,	Gedolming,	Pertsmouth,
Brighton,	Gosport,	Redhill,
Chichester,	Guildford,	Shoreham,
Croydon,	Havant,	Southampton,
Dorking,	Horsham,	Sutton,
Eastbourne,	Latherhead,	Winchester,
Epsom,	Lewes,	Werthing.
Farnham,	Littlehampton,	

Highest Advertisement Average in Five Counties, 1,250 Advertisements Weekly. In the issue of Sept. 11, 1913, there were 1,768 advertisements published. Highest Quarter's Record, June Quarter, 1913, 17,539. Year's Record, 1913, 65,141.

Weekly Circulation 38,000.

Printed by Mitchell & Co., Arundel, Sussex, where the Chief Office is situated. The Chichester Publishing Office is in South-street; Brighton—55, East-street; Guildford—73, North-street; Herisham—Carfax.

London—143 and 144, Fleet-street.

**The Western Gazette,**

Published at Yeovil on Thursday afternoon for Friday, Twopence.

The Premier Provincial Weekly Newspaper of England.

**PRE-WAR CIRCULATION**

upwards of

**59,000 COPIES WEEKLY.**

The Proprietors publish a Detailed List of their Distributors and the number of copies sold weekly by each, which shows the following totals for the several counties over which the paper circulates. A copy of this list will be sent post free to any address on application. This is the most perfect guarantee of circulation that can possibly be given and no such list is issued by any other paper in the district.

Total for Somerset ... ..	16,215
" " Dorset ... ..	20,329
" " Hants ... ..	8,944
" " Wilts and Berks ... ..	9,509
Miscellaneous Sales ... ..	3,653
	<b>59,850</b>

These figures not only exceed by many thousands the number issued by any other paper in the South or West of England, but SHOW A CIRCULATION LARGER THAN THE COMBINED ISSUES OF ANY OTHER FOUR Newspapers published in the District.

The Proprietors of the WESTERN GAZETTE are also the Proprietors of the three following papers, each of which circulates over a district quite distinct from that covered by the WESTERN GAZETTE or by each other:—

**Pulman's Weekly News.**

Pre-War circulation over 11,000 in Somerset, Dorset, and Devon. Published at Yeovil Monday afternoon for Tuesday. 8 pages. 56 columns. Twopence.

**Somerset County Herald.**

Largest and most popular County Paper. 12 pages. 84 columns. Published at Taunton Friday night for Saturday.

**The Taunton Courier.**

Oldest paper in Taunton, and largest mid-weekly circulation. Published Tuesday night for Wednesday.

8 Pages One Penny.

**APPROVED BLOCKS TAKEN FOR ALL FOUR PAPERS.**

TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS which appear in the WESTERN GAZETTE will be inserted in any of the above Papers at reduced rates. Quotations, with full Scale of Charges and List of Distributors, will be sent, post free, upon application to

Manager—WESTERN GAZETTE, Yeovil,  
or to the

London Office—53, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Representative—Mr. F. J. Cox.



**YEADON and GUISELEY.**

The Paper for this District is the  
**Wharfedale & Airedale Observer.**

These two Townships, with  
large manufacturing interests,  
have a population of over 12,000.

Local Office: Rockville, Yeadon.  
Head Office: Victoria Works, Otley.

**Whitby Gazette.**

With which is incorporated the  
**WHITBY TIMES AND NORTH YORKSHIRE  
ADVERTISER.**

Established 1854. 1½d. Weekly (Friday Morning).

Proprietors:

**HORNE & SON, WHITBY.**

The "Whitby Gazette" is the only  
local newspaper, and reaches all classes of  
readers in Whitby, where it circulates  
more papers than there are houses. It is  
the only newspaper which permeates  
large areas in North-East Yorkshire,  
where daily papers are little seen and  
London papers are practically unknown.  
No advertising scheme for Yorkshire  
therefore is complete which does not in-  
clude this big district, with a population  
of over 400,000, throughout which the  
"Whitby Gazette" circulates, and  
which is thoroughly covered by no other  
advertising medium.

The "Whitby Gazette" is the largest  
newspaper published in Yorkshire within  
a fifty miles radius of Whitby, containing  
the greatest number of local and national  
advertisements.

The "Whitby Gazette" 1,500 square  
miles circulation area embraces important  
Shipping Centres, good Residential,  
Agricultural and Mining districts, and  
includes sea-coast health and pleasure  
resorts. Whitby, Scarborough and  
Middlesbrough are the important  
shopping centres of this district.

The "Whitby Gazette" thus consti-  
tutes an unrivalled advertising medium.

**The Whitehaven Advertiser,**

Friday for Saturday. Three Halfpence.  
Established 1882.

A popular weekly newspaper. Circulates amongst  
all classes, and offers unrivalled facilities as an  
advertising medium.

Small advt., 12 words, prepaid, 6d.

All communications must be forwarded  
to the

Publishers—**WM. HALTON and SONS,**  
29 and 30, Tangier-street, Whitehaven.

**Wigan Examiner**

Tuesday (½d.), Saturday (1½d.)

The oldest-established weekly newspaper in the  
extensive mining, manufacturing, and agricultural  
district of which Wigan is the centre. The  
**WIGAN EXAMINER** is the only Conservative  
journal published in the district, and has an un-  
equalled circulation among all classes of the com-  
munity. It is the recognised organ of the party,  
which is very strong in the Borough and district.  
As a medium for advertisements, especially for  
prospectuses, legal notices, sales by auction, new  
books and publications, wanteds, and general trade  
announcements, &c., it is unrivalled in the neigh-  
bourhood. Post-office orders and bankers' cheques  
to be made payable to the Proprietors, Messrs.  
Roger & Rennick.

**The Whitehaven Free Press  
and Farmers' Chronicle.**

ESTABLISHED 1879.

Incorporating the *Whitehaven Herald*, Estab-  
lished 1831.

Saturday morning. One Penny.

The **FREE PRESS** is one of the best and  
cheapest advertising mediums in the district.  
Offices—Roper-street, Whitehaven.

**The Whitehaven News.**

Established 1832.

Thursday morning, Two Pence.

**WHAT OUR ADVERTISERS SAY—**

"It did its work. Twenty-six replies; some  
splendid applications. I only put it in the NEWS."  
"We have been inundated with applications in  
reply to the advertisement (Weighman Wanted) in  
the NEWS last Thursday."

"Do not insert advertisement for Cook-General  
again, as I have engaged a maid, who applied  
through last week's advertisement."

"Lake Country Apartments.—Your last adver-  
tisement did very well for me."

"Please take out advertisement for Man and  
Wife, as I have 56 applications."

"It will not be necessary to advertise the Farm  
further, as we have plenty of applications."

"I advertised for a linn in your paper, and got  
one immediately, and I had more answers from  
the *Whitehaven News* than from any other paper."

"The advertisement (Cattle Feeding Stuff) I  
sent to your paper has been the means of bringing  
me hundreds of orders from all parts of the district,  
extending from north of Carlisle to Carnforth."

"Two-thirds of the orders received are the result  
of advertising in the *Whitehaven News*. Through  
this advertisement we have increased our trade in  
many other ways."

**THE WHITEHAVEN NEWS, LIMITED.**

To Advertisers.

**Wigan Observer**

**AND DISTRICT ADVERTISER.**  
(Established January 1st, 1853.)

Contains 82 columns, Tuesday and Thursday,  
price 1½d. Saturday, 84 columns, price 1½d.

Published by Thomas Wall & Sons, Ltd., Rowbolton  
Square, Wigan.

The **WIGAN OBSERVER** circulates in Wigan,  
Skelton, Chorley, St. Helens, Ormskirk, Southport,  
Manchester, Liverpool, Oldham, Ashton-in-Maker-  
field, Westhoughton, Standish, Blackrod, Skelmers-  
dale, Tyldesley, Leigh, Adlington, Horwich, Haydock,  
Earlestown, Golborne, Newton, Newburgh, Rainford,  
to every township of the Wigan Union, and largely  
in each colliery district in South-west Lancashire.

THE **OBSERVER** IS THE OLDEST JOURNAL  
PRINTED IN THE DISTRICT, AND HAS  
A MUCH LARGER CIRCULATION THAN  
THAT OF ANY OTHER PAPER PUBLISHED  
IN WIGAN.

London Office—C. Crane, 44, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Circulates in Wilts, Somerset, Gloucestershire,  
Hants, Dorset, Berks, and the Western and South-  
Western counties generally.

12 pages, 60 to 84 columns weekly.

Guaranteed Weekly Sales 12,500 to  
13,000 copies certified by Public Auditor.

**Wiltshire Times.**

The best commercial and family newspaper  
and largest circulation in the county.

Published on Friday afternoon.

**First or North Wilts Edition.**  
Published at Market-place, Chippenham.

**Second or South Wilts Edition.**  
Published at Warminster.

**Third Edition.**

For East and West Wilts, published at Northgate-  
street, Devizes, and Silver-street, Trowbridge.

All communications should be addressed to the  
Proprietors—

B. Lansdown & Sons,

Partners:

George Lansdown,

Sarah Lansdown.

Silver-street, Trowbridge.

The **WEEKLY NEWS**—A household word in  
that portion of South Lancashire and North  
Cheshire in which it circulates.

**The Widnes Weekly News,**

Established 1876. Published Friday Noon.

**The Garston and Woolton  
Weekly News,**

Established 1886. Published about 10 a.m. on  
Friday.

**The Runcorn Weekly News,**

Established 1894. Published about 9 a.m. on  
Friday.

No Advertisement can be effectively brought  
under the notice of the inhabitants of this immense  
district unless published in the **WEEKLY NEWS**.

Proprietors—Executors, T. S. Swale.

Largest Circulation, therefore the best medium  
for Trade and Official Notices, Advertisements  
of Sales, Meetings, Wanted, To be let, To be  
sold, &c.

Head Office and Works—25, Victoria-road, Widnes.  
Branch Offices—28, High-street, Runcorn, and  
St. Mary's-road, Garston.



**Windsor, Eton and Slough  
Express.**

Established 1812.

The "Express" has a larger circulation than  
any other journal published in the district. It  
covers in East Berks and South Bucks. It is  
extensively patronised as an advertising medium  
by all the local auctioneers and is the recognised  
organ for the publication of Government, Legal  
and Public Notices.

Latest time for Advertisements—  
First post, Fridays.

Price Three Halfpence.

Printed and Published on Friday Afternoons by  
the Proprietors, Oxley & Son, Printers to H.M. the  
King, 4, High-street, Windsor. 'Phone 46 Windsor.

**Worcestershire Advertiser**

AND

**AGRICULTURAL GAZETTE.**

Published Friday afternoon.

**CIRCULATION**

**FAR GREATER THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER  
PAPER IN WORCESTERSHIRE.**

**SEVEN COLUMNS OF**

**'SMALL' ADVERTISEMENTS EVERY WEEK—  
A PROOF-CIRCULATION.**

**The Worcestershire Advertiser**

Circulates in the towns and villages of—

WORCESTERSHIRE,	GLOUCESTERSHIRE,
HERFORDSHIRE,	SURREYSHIRE,
STAFFORDSHIRE,	WARWICKSHIRE,

**A whole page of Local Pictures given  
every week.**

Specimen copy and advertisement rates on  
application.

44, High-street, Worcester.

85, Fleet-street, London, E.C. 4.

Telephone: Holborn 2791.



THE LEADING COUNTY PAPER FOR  
WORCESTERSHIRE IS THE

### Worcester Herald.

Established 1794.

Non-political.

Published every Friday Evening for Saturday.

Price 1½d.

The WORCESTER HERALD has been for 124 years at the head of the Worcestershire Press. It is the recognised medium for all advertisements relating to capital, and is essentially an Agricultural, Professional, and Family Newspaper. To Agricultural News especially it devotes more space and attention than any other county journal. It is the recognised organ for Church News. The educated classes subscribe to it, and it has a very extensive circulation.

Offices—72, High-street, Worcester.

### Worcestershire Chronicle.

Established 1838.

Published every Friday Evening for Saturday.

Price One Penny.

Is recognised on all hands as a leading organ of public opinion. The amplitude of its general news has greatly increased its circulation and it is now the most popular penny paper in the district. It pays special attention to the social as well as to the political questions of the day, in addition to the variety of its local news. To Advertisers the CHRONICLE has become one of the best possible Advertising Mediums in the Provinces. The CHRONICLE contains all the general and local news of the week, with telegrams up to the time of going to press.

### Worcestershire Echo.

Established 1877.

Is the Oldest-established Daily Paper in the City and admitted to be the brightest and the best. It has an extensive circulation in Worcester, Hereford, Malvern, Kidderminster, Bromsgrove, Pershore, Evesham, Droitwich, Ledbury, Tewkesbury, Upton-on-Severn, and in the neighbouring villages and hamlets.

Price One Penny.

Several Editions Daily, containing the latest Home and Foreign News by Telegraph and Telephone, together with all the Local and General Intelligence of the Day.

Offices—72, High-street, Worcester.

### Worcester Journal (Berrow's).

Established 1800.

The oldest provincial newspaper in the United Kingdom.

Published every Friday for Saturday. Price 1½d.

Has the largest circulation of any county paper in the district, and offers unequalled advantages to advertisers.

Few of its provincial contemporaries can show a list of subscribers at once so numerous and influential.

To those who desire to attract the attention of the nobility, gentry, agriculturists, and professional classes to sales of estates, valuable stock, implements or financial investments of any kind, it is especially suitable.

BERROW'S WORCESTER JOURNAL possesses all the features of a high-class county newspaper. Its local reports are widely trusted and valued for their fullness and impartiality; its selection of general news is marked by taste and discrimination; its leading articles, thoroughly Conservative in spirit, are thoughtful and candid, and on social questions earnest and uncompromising.

Special attention is paid to agricultural subjects and the views and interest of the tenant-farmers are warmly espoused.

With the Journal is published a Picture Supplement, printed on Art Paper, illustrating the city and county news of the week.

Offices—55, Broad-street, Worcester.

### Worcester Daily Times.

The only Conservative daily paper published in Worcestershire.

Circulation more than double that of any other daily paper published in the county.

Is a smart, up-to-date paper, conducted with enterprise.

It has a complete telegraphic and telephone service of home and foreign news, Stock Exchange, markets, sporting, &c.; it gives full reports of local meetings; and has correspondents throughout the wide district of which Worcester is the social, political, and commercial centre.

The first edition is published each day in time to be despatched by rail to numerous towns in the West Midland district.

Several editions during the day.

Offices—55, Broad-street, Worcester.

### LEEDS.

#### Yorkshire Post.

The Leading Morning Paper of the North of England. The circulation of the YORKSHIRE POST is larger than that of any other penny Morning Paper in the Provinces.

Saturday's issue contains a display of advertisements unequalled by any of its contemporaries.

#### Yorkshire Evening Post

Is the leading Evening Journal in Yorkshire.

Its circulation is unique and exceeds that of any other Evening Paper published in Yorkshire.

#### Yorkshire Weekly Post and Magazine

Is a most popular Illustrated Family Newspaper covering all the Northern Counties.

Publishing Offices—Albion-street, Leeds.

London Office—171, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

Manager and Publisher—J. E. THORNTON.

#### Yarmouth Independent.

Office—HALL PLAIN, GREAT YARMOUTH.

Published early Friday morning.

Oldest-established and Leading Local Paper.

BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISERS.

Price Three Halfpence.

Money Orders payable to

Mrs. L. M. PRATON, Secretary.

## THE KIRKCUDBRIGHTSHIRE ADVERTISER AND GALLOWAY NEWS

By strict personal supervision has built up a wide reputation for accuracy and attention to detail, placing it in the very front rank of Scottish weeklies.

The price, which has never varied, ensures that there is not a copy wasted. After perusal by every member of the household it is sent to "exiles from home," thus possessing both a local and general sphere of appeal.

Its outlays for original contributions far exceed those of any other weekly in Scotland, and the local features on Agriculture, Gardening, Nature Notes, Antiquarian subjects, and many other topics are eagerly read.

The interest of advertisers is keenly watched in the make-up. War exigencies have naturally curtailed space, but arrangements which are well in hand for post-war days, entailing extensive developments, will undoubtedly afford unique opportunities for national advertisers when circumstances allow them to make their "appeal to the country."

It is the recognised medium for all official announcements and public notices.

It makes no claim which it cannot substantiate. It is the county paper, and the most progressive journal in the old Province—now the new Parliamentary Constituency—of Galloway.

Printed and published (Thursday for Friday), Price 2d., by

J. H. MAXWELL, Limited,

Telegram:—Advertiser Office.

CASTLE-DOUGLAS

Telephone No. 18.



# SCOTTISH ADVERTISEMENTS

TO WHICH REFERENCE HAS BEEN MADE IN THE DESCRIPTIVE PART OF THE DIRECTORY.

## Aberdeen Daily Journal.

Ten Pages. One Penny.

Leading morning newspaper. The recognised organ of the great local industries, the granite and fishing trades. Has a more valuable and effective circulation than any other journal north of Glasgow. No advertisement can reach the nobility, landowners, clergymen, farmers, bankers, merchants, &c., of the North of Scotland unless inserted in the JOURNAL.

London Office—5, New Bridge-street, E.C. 4.

## Aberdeen Weekly Journal.

Fridays. Price One Penny.

The oldest-established, most influential, and most extensively circulated paper in the district. Special attention is devoted to farming and fishing interests, the chief local industries; and is the oldest and most up-to-date Scottish weekly. It has a large circulation in country houses and amongst wealthy readers at home, being the recognised family paper in the North-east of Scotland.

London Office—5, New Bridge-street, E.C. 4.

## Aberdeen Evening Express.

Price One Penny.

The oldest, largest, and most popular evening paper in Aberdeen and the North. Read by all classes; and circulation rapidly increasing both in town and country.

As an advertising medium it is acknowledged by all to be unrivalled.

London Office—5, New Bridge-street, E.C. 4.

## The Aberdeen Free Press.

The Morning Newspaper for the North of Scotland  
Head Office, Aberdeen.

London Office, 149, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

The FREE PRESS was established in 1853, and occupies a leading place among the journals of Scotland. It is the Morning Newspaper for Aberdeen and the North of Scotland.

The FREE PRESS, by its character and circulation, and the position it occupies in the important and extensive region in which it circulates affords a publicity to the announcements of Advertisers such as cannot otherwise be secured.

A private wire connects the Aberdeen and London offices.

## The Evening Gazette.

London Office—149, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

THE EVENING NEWSPAPER FOR ABERDEEN AND THE NORTH OF SCOTLAND. Supplies a complete synopsis of the news of the day full and fresh. Five editions are published daily, and special editions thereafter as required.

The GAZETTE commands the circulation among all classes of the community, and is an excellent advertising medium.

## The Aberdeen Weekly Free Press

Published every Saturday Morning. Price 1d.

Contains a carefully-condensed and complete epitome of the week's news, high-class serial stories, literary notices and selections, and original articles on social, political, and other subjects.

The WEEKLY FREE PRESS has a great circulation in Aberdeen and throughout the whole north-east and north of Scotland, and is the popular newspaper with Scotchmen who have gone abroad from the North.

As an advertising medium the WEEKLY FREE PRESS is an unrivalled means of bringing announcements under the notice of that portion of the population by whom the daily papers are not regularly read.

Subscription rate, per post, 6s. 6d. per annum, payable in advance.

## The Ardrossan and Salteats Herald

With its Special Editions

Offers you the widest

Publicity in the Shire of Ayr  
and Island of Arran.

Please send for Scale of Charges and  
Specimen Paper.

## The Ayrshire Post.

LIBERAL. ESTABLISHED 1880.

Published every Friday Morning.

Is the brightest and sprightliest paper in the  
West of Scotland.

Guaranteed Circulation 11,000.

The leading paper in the county. The paper of the farmer and the cottar, of the labourer, artisan, and professional man, of maid and matron, of youth and old age.

Read by all sorts and conditions of people. Will be found in almost every home in Ayr and South Ayrshire.

Proprietors—The AYRSHIRE POST (Lim.).  
W. G. Wallace, Manager.

## Banffshire Journal,

ABERDEENSHIRE MAIL, MORAY, NAIRN  
AND INVERNESS REVIEW, AND NORTHERN  
FARMER.

Established September 30th, 1848.

8 PAGES OF 8 COLS. PRICE ONE PENNY.

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY MORNING—

In BANFFSHIRE, at 9, Old Market-place, Banff.

ABERDEENSHIRE, at 30, Market-st., Aberdeen.

MORAYSHIRE, at Clydesdale-buildings, Elgin.

Advertisements average 30 cols. weekly.

The JOURNAL is officially recognised the

County Paper of Banffshire, and circulates

throughout Banffshire in the following Towns and

Districts:—Banff, Macduff, Alva, Oamrie, Port-

soy, Cornhill, Portsoy, Cullen, Portknockie,

Findochty, Portessie, Buekie, Portgordon, Enzie

Aberchirder, Inverkelthyn, Orange, Rothiemay,

Keith, Fife-Keith, Dufftown, Boharm Botolphie,

Craigellachie, Aberlour, Ballindalloch, Glenlivet,

Tomintoul; and in Aberdeenshire in: Aberdeen,

Kintore, Monymusk, Alford, Inverurie, Fyvie,

Rothie-Norman, Turriff, King Edward, Auchter-

less, Camninstown, New Byth, Ffahrie, Huntly-

Forgue, Peterhead, Fraserburgh, Rosehearty,

Oldmeldrum, Ellon, Strichen, Mintlaw, New

Maud, New Deer, Old Deer, New Pitalgo, Aber-

dour, Kennethmont, Rhynie, Insh, Cairnie, Glass,

Drumblade, Gartly, Strathdon; and in Fochabers,

Rothas, Strathpey, Grantown, Elgin, Forres,

Nairn, and Inverness.

In influence and position no newspaper in the

North of Scotland has a superior Subscribers' List,

and from the character, not less than the extent

of its circulation, the JOURNAL is a most valuable

medium for giving publicity to Advertisements of

Public Companies, Estates and Properties for Sale,

Shooting and Fishing Quarters to Let, Farms to

Let, Sales and Exhibitions of Live Stock, and

all announcements intended to come under the

notice of the Moneyed Classes and the Agricultural

Interests in the Northern Counties.

Telegraphic Address—"Journal, Banff."

Telephone—No. 83.

Publishers—The Banffshire Journal, Ltd., Banff.

The towns of Galashiels, Selkirk and Melrose

with the surrounding country districts cannot be

thoroughly covered without

## The Border Standard.

Saturdays, 1d.

Proprietors—JOHN MCQUEEN & SON.

26, Channel Street, Galashiels.

## The Broughtly Advertiser

Is the Leading Local Newspaper, with an extensive and ever increasing circulation, and is circulated in Broughtly Ferry, West Ferry, Barnhill and Monifieth. Every effort is being made to popularise "THE ADVERTISER" and it has become a valuable advertising medium.

ALEX BOWMAN,

Broughtly Printing Works, BROUGHTLY FERRY.

## Dumfries and Galloway Standard.

Established 1843. PRICE THREE HALFPENCE.

Published on Wednesday and Saturday,

Circulation exceeds 25,000 weekly.

The STANDARD is a high-class Family Newspaper, distinguished for the fulness and freshness of its news and the completeness and accuracy of its reports, and the literary character of its articles. Special attention is devoted to all matters in connection with agriculture, which are discussed in its columns by practical farmers.

## Important to Advertisers.

The total weekly circulation of the Standard is more than three times that of any newspaper published in the South of Scotland.

The characteristics and volume of the general Advertisements, and the large number of "Wanted" are a sufficient index of its popularity as an advertising medium.

Published by Thos. Hunter Watson & Co., Ltd.,  
133, High-street, Dumfries. Telephone No. 19.

Price 1d.

Published on Saturday.

## Dunfermline Journal.

Established 1840.

Price One Penny.

Published on Tuesday.

## Dunfermline Express.

Price One Penny.

Published on Wednesday.

## West Fife Echo.

Price One Penny.

Published on Thursday.

## Rosyth and Forth Mail.

PUBLISHERS' OWN STATEMENT:—"The above Provincial Journals of the highest class circulate in Dunfermline and West Fife, the Carnegie City of 'Sweetness and Light'; the Rosyth Naval Base District; and in the wealthiest Mining District in Scotland."

Advertisements in the JOURNAL can be repeated in the EXPRESS, ECHO and MAIL on special terms, viz., four publications for the price of two. Length of Column 23 inches; width of Column 15 ems.

Editor and Proprietor—J. B. MACKIE, F.L.J.

ESTABLISHED 1827.

Published Friday, 1d.

## Elgin Courant and Courier.

Circulates in the Counties of Moray and Nairn, in Upper Banffshire, Inverness-shire, and in the North of Scotland generally, including the towns of Elgin, Forres, Nairn, Fochabers, Lossiemouth, Burghead, Grantown, Keith, Rothas, Dufftown, Aberlour, and Kinnagassie.

Publishers—W. R. Walker & Co.

## The Falkirk Herald.

Established 1845. Wednesday, 1d., and

Saturday, 1d.

Is the recognised local organ of public opinion and the principal and most extensively circulated newspaper in the large and populous district lying between Edinburgh and Glasgow, containing a population of over 250,000. Advertisements appearing in its columns practically command the notice of the entire community within which it circulates. F. Johnston & Co., Proprietors.

Offices—Falkirk (Head), Grangemouth, Denny, Linlithgow, Bo'ness, and Bathgate.



**THE THOMSON PUBLICATIONS.**

Over Two and a Half Million Copies Weekly.

For Money, Prospectus and Financial Advertisements no paper in the important, prosperous and wealthy district of Central Scotland can give the same publicity as these

**Dundee Courier.**

It has the largest and most influential morning circulation in Central Scotland. It is read by those who spend money freely on advertised goods. To-day its circulation is better than it has ever been, and is continually growing. Its Stock Exchange Notes and Financial News are a strong feature, and are exclusively contributed by direct representation on the Exchange.

The COURIER is acknowledged to be the principal Agricultural daily in the district, and is the morning paper of the farmers and their families. Live Stock and Sales reports appear daily, as well as special articles of interest to Farmers and Stock-breeders.

Its Women's page is a strong characteristic and makes the COURIER essentially a home paper.

The COURIER brings results to its Advertisers, and is the great Want Ad. medium in Central Scotland.

**Evening Telegraph and Post.**

Is to be found in practically every home in Central Scotland, and is the afternoon home, commercial and financial paper in that area. The Ladies' page enhances its value as a medium for reaching the home.

Published by D. C. THOMSON & Co., Ltd., Dundee.

**Thomson's Weekly News.**

Saturday, 1d.

Is a National paper with a huge circulation, and is found in the homes of the purchasing classes in the great industrial and country centres of England, Scotland, Ireland and Wales. It is printed in Manchester, Glasgow and Dundee.

The WEEKLY NEWS is a favourite with women readers because of the excellency of its household pages, while its serial stories are bright, powerful and of good tone. No advertising campaign is complete which does not include the WEEKLY NEWS on the list. It brings results and pays those who advertise in its columns.

All the leading and most successful advertisers of the day are to be found in its columns. It is the great home weekly of the vast area covered by its circulation.

**Weekly Welcome.**

Thursday, 1d.

A miscellany found in the home circles throughout the United Kingdom. It is full of bright instructive reading of a varied kind, and its readers represent the purchasing power of a class which no advertiser can overlook. Its field is principally Scotland, but it also circulates extensively throughout England and Ireland.

Applications for Advertising Space to be sent to Smith's Advertising Agency, Ltd., 100, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.

**Red Letter.**

Wednesday, 1d.

A high-class family magazine with big sales throughout England, as well as in Scotland and Ireland. It pays its advertisers and should be on the lists of all firms contemplating a National campaign.

A powerful mail-order medium. Applications for Advertising Space should be sent to Fredk. E. Potter, Ltd., Koh-i-noor House, Kingsway, London, W.C. 2.

**Home Weekly.**

Thursday, 1d.

A home paper with a large circulation. It reaches a good class of reader for the advertiser, the class who have money to purchase and spend freely on advertised goods.

Applications for Advertising Space should be sent to Smith's Advertising Agency, Ltd., 100, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.

**The Post (Saturday Late Edition).**

Saturday, 1d.

Published in Dundee.

Latest News, Financial and Sport.

**Girls' Weekly.**

Tuesday, 1d.

A publication of high standing for all women readers. Its literary matter is of a refined and powerful standard, and it has secured a place as one of the most popular miscellanies of the day.

**The Post Sunday Special.**

Sunday, 1d.

Printed in Glasgow on Sunday morning and on sale that day throughout Scotland. It contains the cream of the latest news, markets, sporting, etc., up to the time of going to press. Special wire between London and Glasgow. Its special articles on up-to-date subjects has made the Post Sunday Special the favourite and popular Sunday paper. The Post Sunday Special is bought and read by the intelligent, progressive, producing and buying classes of Scotland. Its circulation, therefore, is of the highest class and commends itself to advertisers, no matter what is the selling price of their goods. It has the largest circulation of any Sunday paper circulating in Scotland.

**Weekly Companion.**

Tuesday, 1d.

A home magazine appealing specially to women. It is read by those who spend for the household and who control the family expenditure. Homes where money is spent freely are reached by advertising in "Weekly Companion."

Applications for advertising space to be sent to Fredk. E. Potter, Ltd., Koh-i-noor House, Kingsway, London, W.C.

**D. C. THOMSON & Co., LTD.**

Proprietors,

London Office: Thomson House, Fetter Lane, E.C. 4.

Manchester Office and Printing Works: 139, Chapel Street.

Glasgow Office and Printing Works: 144, Port Dundas Road.

Dundee Office: Courier Place.

**Fife Free Press,**

Published on Saturday. Price One Penny. Was the first Penny Newspaper to successfully establish itself in Kirkcaldy, and is the FIRST NEWSPAPER both as regards CIRCULATION AND STANDING TO-DAY (for which see contents and advertisements). There are also established agencies for the PRESS in Edinburgh, Glasgow, Dundee, Perth, and other large towns. This journal commands by far the greatest circulation of the local penny papers, and, reaching all classes in the community, is recognised as the best advertising medium.

WEEKLY GUARANTEED CIRCULATION,

Over 10,000 Copies.

Publishers and Proprietors — Strachan and Livingston, Kirkcaldy.

**Kirkcaldy Times.**

Wednesday (with Editions for town and country). The "KIRKCALDY TIMES" is the *Oldest Halfpenny Newspaper in the County*, and has by far the *Largest Circulation of any Halfpenny Newspaper printed in Fife*.

Publishers and Proprietors — Strachan and Livingston, Kirkcaldy.

ESTABLISHED 1843.

**The Galloway Advertiser and Wigtownshire Free Press.**

Is the oldest established paper printed and published in the South-West of Scotland, and the most important Agricultural and Commercial newspaper in this large area. Circulates freely throughout the Western division of the province of Galloway, and Carrick division of Ayrshire.

Published every Thursday morning.

Price one penny.

A first class advertising medium.

Publisher—

JAMES GORDON, Castle Street, Stranraer.

TELEPHONE 53.

**Forfar Herald.**

Established 1877.

**Oldest Newspaper in District.**

RECOGNISED MEDIUM FOR OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS.

Proprietors—Bowman & Paterson.

**ADVERTISE IN GRANGEMOUTH.**

The ONLY Medium for reaching all classes in the rising town of Grangemouth and District is—

**The Grangemouth Advertiser.**

THE POPULAR 1d. PAPER.

Printers and Publishers—  
GLEN & CO., GRANGEMOUTH.

**Greenock Telegraph**

AND CLYDE SHIPPING GAZETTE,

With which is incorporated the  
*Greenock Advertiser.*

Four editions every evening.

Price One Penny.

The Liberal evening paper for the West of Scotland and pioneer of the Halfpenny Evening Press. The recognised medium for county, municipal, and legal advertisements. It is regarded as a household necessity, is read by all classes and presents to advertisers the best means of obtaining wide publicity for their announcements in the district.

Proprietors—Orr, Pollock, & Co., 12, Charles Street, and 13, Sugarhouse-lane, Greenock.

**The Huntly Express,**

ABERDEENSHIRE.

Established 1863.

Circulates most extensively in the Counties of Aberdeen, Banff, and Elgin, and freely read in five other Northern Shires. It is the only paper published in West Aberdeenshire, and in the centre of Agricultural and Commercial Districts which have a population of over 250,000. The EXPRESS is posted regularly every week to Scotland, resident in England, France, Germany, the United States, Australia, Canada, South Africa, India, and China.

Although the paper takes its title from the leading town in West Aberdeenshire, where it is published, it is, practically, the *Aberdeenshire Express*, and is one of the most valuable and important advertising mediums north of the Forth.

Publisher—Charles Hunter.

**The "John O'Groat Journal."**

Published at Wick, Caithness, every Friday.

Is the Oldest-Established, and by far the most extensively circulated newspaper published in the northern counties of Scotland—Caithness, Sutherland, Ross, Orkney, and Shetland. 8 pages.

SPECIAL EDITION FOR THE COUNTY OF SUTHERLAND, WEEKLY.

A THOROUGHLY LIVE AND UP-TO-DATE

LOCAL NEWSPAPER.

ADVERTISING RATES VERY MODERATE.

Publishers—PETER REID & COY., LTD.  
UNION STREET, WICK.

**Montrose Standard,**

AND  
ANGUS AND MEARNS REGISTER OF NEWS  
POLITICS, AND LOCAL OCCURRENCES  
Published every Thursday afternoon.

Established Seventy-nine Years.

Circulates extensively throughout Forfarshire, Kircardineshire, and surrounding Counties, affording a SPLENDID MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING.

Proprietors—JOHN BALFOUR & Co., 66, High Street, Montrose.



**Linlithgowshire Gazette.**

Every Friday. Established 1801. One Penny.

ADVERTISERS who wish to bring their Announcements prominently before the public should insert them in the GAZETTE, which is the most influential and most widely circulated Newspaper in Linlithgowshire and Western Midlothian. F. Johnston & Co., Proprietors.

Offices—Linlithgow (Head Office); Bo'ness, Bathgate, Denny, Grangemouth, and Falkirk.

## The Northern Scot and

## Moray & Nairn Express,

ESTABLISHED, 1880.

Published at Elgin every Saturday—price 1d.

Chiefly for the Counties of Moray, Nairn, Banff, and parts of Inverness and Aberdeen.

The only paper in the North of Scotland with a circulation necessitating its being printed on a web machine. Circulation 11,000 copies.

Recognised as a bright and "live" weekly, presenting in attractive form all the Local and District News. Special Articles weekly, frequent local illustrations and various popular features.

A first-class family newspaper, it goes into the homes of the people, from the cottage to the castle. It is therefore the best advertising medium, and is—as its columns show—taken advantage of accordingly.

Serves one of the finest agricultural districts in Scotland.

Publishers—The Moray and Nairn Newspaper Coy., Ltd., 175-177 High Street, Elgin.

**Orkney Herald.**

Published every Wednesday.

Is one of the best-established and most popular Journals in the North of Scotland, and is especially noted for the completeness with which it chronicles all important events—whether occurring at home or abroad; the accuracy of its fishing, agricultural, and market reports; and the large extent to which it employs the electric telegraph in its supply of early and reliable information.

The ORKNEY HERALD has for fifty-seven years been acknowledged to be the leading newspaper in the county, and, having one of the largest circulations in the North, it is unquestionably the best advertising medium in the district.

Price One Penny.

Proprietors—Wm. Poole & Son, Kirkwall.

Telegrams—"Constitutional" Perth.  
Telephone No. 141.

## The Perthshire Constitutional and Journal.

(South St. John's Place, Perth.)

THE LEADING PAPER IN THE COUNTY.  
THE POPULAR PAPER IN THE CITY.

Read in every Home and Place of Business.

Published every . . .  
MONDAY AND WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON.

The paper with the largest circulation.

All advertisements of any importance appear in the columns of the "Constitutional."

Specimen Copy and Rates on application.

## Stirling Sentinel and the Visitor.

EVERY TUESDAY, 1d. LARGEST CIRCULATION.

ESTABLISHED 1885.

Only Paper in District  
printed on Rotary Press.

McINTYRE & PEARSON,  
9, BARTON STREET, STIRLING.

Wire: "Sentinel, Stirling." 'Phone: 260.

**Shetland Times.**

Established 1872.

LIBERAL. Saturday—Three Halfpence.  
Eight pages, 48 columns, each page 25 x 18 inches.

Largest Paper in County.

The progressive and popular newspaper of the district. Local, General, Fishing, and Shipping News. County Council, Town Council, Parish Council, and other official advertisements. Auctioneers' and general advertisements. Copy of paper and advertising rates on application.

Publishers:

JOHNSON & OREIG, PRINCE ALFRED STREET  
AND COMMERCIAL STREET, LERWICK.

Telegrams: "Times," Lerwick.

## The Stirling Journal and Advertiser.

Established 1820. Thursday, 1d.

Is the recognised local organ of public opinion, and the principal and most extensively circulated newspaper in the large and populous district lying between Glasgow and Perth; containing a population of over 250,000. Advertisements appearing in its columns practically command the notice of the entire community within which it circulates.

The "Journal" is acknowledged to be the principal Agricultural weekly in the district, and is the paper of the farmers and their families. Live Stock and Sales reports appear, as well as special articles of interest to Farmers and Stockbreeders.

Printed and published on Thursdays at noon by the Proprietors—

SCOTT, LEARMONTH & ALLAN,

9, King Street, Stirling.

# IRISH ADVERTISEMENTS,

TO WHICH REFERENCE HAS BEEN MADE IN THE DESCRIPTIVE PART OF THE DIRECTORY.

## Armagh Guardian AND SOUTH TYRONE NEWS.

The GUARDIAN is the only paper which reports ALL Local, District, and County News and Meetings, and only paper circulating all throughout Co. Armagh. It has a much larger circulation than any other local or county paper, and as such has been the official medium of County Council, County Agricultural Committee, Boards of Guardians, and Rural Councils for many years.

Only paper circulating in adjoining districts in South Tyrone.

You cannot cover County Armagh without advertising in the GUARDIAN.

Specimen copy and rate card on application.

Offices—GUARDIAN Buildings, Upper English-street, Armagh.

Published daily. Established 1823.  
Eight, Ten, or Twelve pages as required.

## Cork Constitution.

THE "CORK CONSTITUTION" IS READ DAILY AND EXCLUSIVELY BY PEOPLE REPRESENTING A GREATER PURCHASING POWER THAN THE READERS OF ALL THE OTHER PAPERS PUBLISHED IN MUNSTER.

Proprietors—News & Sons, Limited.  
Offices—40, 41, & 42, Marlborough-street, Cork.  
London Office—85, Fleet-street, E.C. 4.

## Ballymena Observer

Is published every Friday, and circulates extensively throughout the North of Ireland. It is an excellent medium for advertisements of agricultural, commercial, and mining interest, and is one of the few Irish papers selected by Government for the publication of naval and military contract notices.

Terms moderate.

Proprietor—John Wier, Ballymena.

## Carrickfergus Advertiser, AND EAST ANTRIM GAZETTE.

Is the only newspaper published in the district. It contains legal and official notices connected with the county of Antrim. It has a large circulation in the town of Carrickfergus, and neighboring districts of the county of Antrim; and thus offers an excellent medium for advertisers. Friday morning. Price One Penny.

James Bell, Corner-house, Carrickfergus.

## "The Dundalk Herald"

(Louth & Monaghan Reporter)

Established 1868

is a bright and interesting publication, and a splendid Advertising Medium, circulating as it does amongst the wealthy classes of the district for close on half-a-century. Special terms for advertisers.

Offices: Market Square, Dundalk, Ireland.

Established 1844.

One Penny.

## The Coleraine Chronicle AND

NORTH OF IRELAND ADVERTISER.  
(Liberal Unionist).

EVERY FRIDAY (FOR SATURDAY).

Incomparably the BEST  
ADVERTISING MEDIUM  
in County Londonderry and  
North Antrim.

Advertising Terms on application to—

JOHN SHANNON, Manager.  
'Phone: 5 Coleraine.

## Galway Observer.

Published every Saturday Morning. Price 1d.

The OBSERVER circulates densely in the town of Galway among a population of 18,000 inhabitants, as well as throughout the County, and also pretty generally in the Counties of Mayo, Roscommon, and Clare. It has an almost exclusive field of circulation in the Connemara district, which contains a population of 55,000 people, embracing a large number of tourists in the summer season, and the populous villages of Oughterard and Clifden. It is the official advertising organ for the Galway, Clifden, Oughterard, Loughrea, and Gort Poor Law Boards, as also the Galway County Council. It is therefore the best medium for advertisements in the district.

Proprietor—A. G. Scott.



**The Derry Standard.**

Established, Nov. 30th, 1836.

UNIONIST.

Published on the mornings of Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 1d.

THE DERRY STANDARD, though published tri-weekly, contains every feature of an up-to-date daily morning paper, including full telegraphic service, general morning and foreign, stock exchange service, American prices, parliamentary reports, and special war or other service when necessary. Close attention is also paid to commercial and agricultural news, markets (home and foreign), reliable local reports, sport, &c., &c., with the result that the paper has attained to a circulation greater than that of any other Unionist morning paper in Ulster, the *News Letter* and *Northern Whig* alone excepted. It is the only Unionist newspaper published in its district on its mornings of publication. It is the largest newspaper outside of Belfast, containing eight, ten, or twelve pages as required; and as it circulates amongst the better class farmer, and the trading communities in all the important towns within its area, it is undoubtedly the best medium for advertisers in the North of Ireland.

Proprietor—JOHN C. GLENDINNING,  
Shipquay Street, Londonderry.**DERRY NEWS SERIES.**The only newspapers printed or published  
in County Donegal.**Derry Weekly News.**

ESTABLISHED 1892.

Saturday, 1d.

Rate: Series, 1/- per inch.

**Donegal Vindicator.**

BALLYSHANNON.

ESTABLISHED 1889.

Friday, 1d. Nationalist.

Rates: 1/- for Series.

**Fermanagh News and Enniskillen Press.**

ESTABLISHED 1895.

Saturday, 1d. Nationalist.

Rates: 1/- for Series.

**Donegal Independent.**

LETTERKENNY.

ESTABLISHED 1834.

Saturday, 1d. Nationalist.

Rates: 1/- for Series.

NORTH OF IRELAND PUBLISHING CO.,  
Carlisle Road,  
LONDONDERRY, and BALLYSHANNON.**The Irish News,**

AND BELFAST MORNING NEWS.

ESTABLISHED 1855.

Published Daily. Price One Penny.

Is the sole Nationalist Daily Paper in Ulster. Largest circulation. Best Advertising Medium for Belfast and the Northern Counties.  
London Office—35, Fleet Street.**The Irish Weekly,**

AND ULSTER EXAMINER.

War price, 1½d.

Largest Circulation of any Ulster Weekly.

Read extensively in Scotch-Irish centres, and North of England.

Publishers—THE IRISH NEWS, Ltd., Donegal-street, Belfast.

London Office—85, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**The Nenagh News**AND TIPPERARY VINDICATOR, COMMERCIAL  
AND AGRICULTURAL ADVERTISER.

The largest circulation in Munster.

Read by all classes—the Peer and the Peasant.

Published every Saturday.

Price One Penny.

POWER AND SONS, Proprietors.

**Ireland's Great Commercial  
Newspapers.****The Freeman's Journal.**

ESTABLISHED 1763.

The leading National daily paper. Ablest writers. Fulllest reports. Read by all. Advertising Contractors to County Councils, Local Government Boards, and all the leading advertisers in Ireland.

**The Weekly Freeman.**

ESTABLISHED 1817.

AND IRISH AGRICULTURIST.

The weekly with the largest circulation among the Irish people at home and abroad. The great family paper. Special articles, Stories, Competitions and Pictorial Supplements. Indispensable to Irish Agriculturalists.

**The Evening Telegraph.**

ESTABLISHED 1876.

The most popular evening paper in Ireland. Circulates all over the Country. Latest news of the day—political, social, sporting, pictorial and general.

**Sport.**

The one and only great Irish Sporting Paper. Racing, Coursing, Football, Cricket, Golf, and every department of Sport catered for. The recognised medium for Live announcements.

Advertisements are received at the LONDON OFFICE, 118, FLEET STREET, E.C. 4, which is connected by private telegraphic wire with the Dublin Offices.

Chief Offices—6 &amp; 7, Townsend Street, Dublin.

London Office—118, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

Telephone—City 760.

**Londonderry Sentinel.**

Published every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday price 1d., at 21, Pump-street. Protestant and Conservative. Is opposed to Home Rule, or any legislation tending to sever the Union between England and Ireland.

ESTABLISHED 1829. Price One Penny.

YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION.

Stamped edition—on credit, £1 0s. 6d.

In advance, 19s. 6d.

The SENTINEL is the only paper printed and published in the City of Londonderry on Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, and circulates extensively throughout the counties of Derry, Donegal, Tyrone, and Fermanagh, and generally throughout the whole of the north-west district.  
Proprietor—James Colhoun.**Midland Tribune.**Including "TIPPERARY SENTINEL"  
and "KING'S CO. VINDICATOR."

SATURDAY. PRICE ONE PENNY.

Advertising Rates on application.

**THE "MIDLAND TRIBUNE" is the  
BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM  
in the MIDLANDS.**

Circulates amongst all classes in the King's County, Queen's County, Tipperary and East Galway.

Special attention is given to Gaelic concerns, and articles dealing with History, Sports, and Home Industries appear regularly in its columns. Best and Brightest News Service.

All communications to

MIDLAND TRIBUNE,

BIRR, KING'S COUNTY.

**The King's County Chronicle.**

Estd. 1845. Head Office, Birr, Ireland.

Proprietor, ARCHIBALD WRIGHT.

Circulates over King's County, Queen's County, Tipperary, Galway and Westmeath. Publishes all official notices of County, District and Urban Councils; Agriculture and Technical Committees; Poor Law Boards; Local, Legal and Auctioneers' notices, etc.

Read by Gentry, Farmers, Shopkeepers, Tradersmen and other workers, and labouring classes. Two other papers amalgamated.

This "Leinster Reporter," Tullamore, and "Midland Counties Advertiser," Rosera, are under the same control.

**Limerick Chronicle.**

ESTABLISHED 1766.

Price One Penny.

Circulation constantly increasing.

Has the most extensive circulation, among all classes, of any newspaper in Ireland, published three times a week. Circulates throughout the United Kingdom, the Continent, and the Colonies. Is the leading Paper of Limerick City, and has an extensive circulation in the Counties of Limerick, Clare, Kerry, and Tipperary, and is the best Advertising Medium for reaching the nobility, gentry, chief merchants and farmers in these counties. The CHRONICLE is moderate in politics, and always supports the Constitution as by law established.

SPECIAL ISSUES FOR ALL IMPORTANT NATIONAL  
OR LOCAL EVENTS.

Special Terms for Series of Advertisements.

Published 6.30 o'clock every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 59, George-street, Limerick.

Subscription, 18s. and 19s. 6d.

**Newry Reporter, Down, Armagh  
and Louth Times.**

Published every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Leading Provincial Tri-weekly paper in Down. Circulates also in Louth, Armagh, Monaghan, and throughout Ulster generally.

Proprietor and Publisher—

EXORS. OF THE LATE ROBERT SANDS,

4, Margaret St., Newry.

**Roscommon Messenger.**Eight Pages; 48 Columns, each 18 by 3  
inches.

Nationalist. ESTABLISHED 1847.

FRIDAY MORNING. PRICE ONE  
PENNY.**CIRCULATION 5,000.**

THE ROSCOMMON MESSENGER is printed on Irish made paper, has a large circulation in the Counties of Roscommon, Galway, Leitrim, Longford and Westmeath, and generally throughout the Province of Connaught.

THE MESSENGER is the best advertising medium in the district. Its circulation is large and increasing, and it is read by all classes. It is the National Organ of the large district through which it circulates. Its local reports are full, collected by correspondents and permanent staff in all the principal towns in the provinces. During the sitting of Parliament a Parliamentary letter from our own correspondent in the House is made a special feature of the paper. Telegrams containing the latest news of matters before the public mind at the time are always published up till an hour of going to press. This wide circulation and influence gained by the MESSENGER makes it one of the best mediums for bringing announcements of every kind before the public.

TRADE RATES.

(For Commercial Advertising only.)

From One to Thirteen insertions is charged for at the rate of 2s. per single column inch, per insertion; from One to Twenty-six insertions, 1s. 6d. per inch; from One to Fifty-two insertions or any longer period, 1s. per inch.

Proprietor—JOHN P. HAYDEN.

Office—ROSCOMMON.



## Advertising in Ireland.

**The Northern Whig (Belfast).**

Established in 1824.  
Daily. Price 1d.

Belfast is the Commercial Capital of Ireland and Ulster is the most enterprising and flourishing of its provinces. The population of Belfast is now about 400,000. The population of Ulster is 1,581,696.

The entire population of Belfast, and of every town and village in the province of Ulster, is embraced by the circulation of the NORTHERN WHIG, established in 1824, and long known as one of the leading newspapers in Ireland, and a strong supporter of Imperial and Unionist interests. The NORTHERN WHIG also commands a large circulation in Dublin, and has subscribers in every part of the South and West of Ireland. It is therefore almost unnecessary to point out to advertisers of all classes that no other journal in Ireland can offer superior advantages as an advertising medium.

The London and Belfast Offices of the NORTHERN WHIG are connected by private wire.

**The Weekly Northern Whig.**

(Eight Pages.)

The best Irish Weekly Newspaper. Price 1d.

An elaborate resume of all the news of the week with an enormous town and country circulation.

London Offices—92, Fleet-street. 4.

Belfast Offices—7 & 9, Victoria-street.

Terms may be had from the Publishers, The NORTHERN WHIG, Limited, Belfast.

The Premier Ulster County paper is

**The "Northern Constitution,"**

which has a certified circulation of 11,000 copies weekly in Londonderry, Antrim and Tyrone. Contains more "wants" than any other Ulster weekly or tri-weekly paper, and its Auctioneers and Solicitors' advertisements often exceed two pages. The "CONSTITUTION" is read by all classes.

**Ulster Gazette & Armagh Standard**

Established 1884.

Published on Thursday for Saturday—  
One Penny.

6 Pages, each Column 26 by 3 inches.

ADVERTISEMENTS—6d. per line; 18 words, 9d., prepaid. Business Notices—Special Contract Rates.

The "ULSTER GAZETTE AND ARMAGH STANDARD" is the Official Organ of the Mid-Armagh Conservative Association and the County Grand Orange Lodge of Armagh.

SCOTCH STREET, ARMAGH.

**Portadown News.**

Established 1859.

FRIDAY. PRICE ONE PENNY.

8 Pages, 48 Columns, each 20½ inches by 15 ems.

Proprietors:

Reps. of the late J. YOUNG, M.A.

Offices: 13, THOMAS STREET, PORTADOWN.

**Ulster Guardian.**

Organ of the Liberal Party in Ireland.

EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Published at 29, Rosemary Street, Belfast.

Every Friday. **The Witness.** One Penny.

Eight Pages, Sixty-four long Columns.

The organ of the Irish Presbyterian Church.

Best family paper in Ireland.

All the general and ecclesiastical news of the week. Farmer's page, &c., &c.

Unsurpassed as an advertising medium in the north of Ireland. Terms on application.

The Belfast Steam Printing Company, Limited (A. McMonagle, Manager), 58, 60, & 64, Royal Avenue, Belfast.

# ADVERTISEMENTS OF MAGAZINES AND PERIODICALS,

TO WHICH REFERENCE HAS BEEN MADE IN THE DESCRIPTIVE PART OF THE DIRECTORY.

**Air.****AEONAUTICAL INSTITUTE REVIEW.**

Published Monthly.

Distributed to over 1,500 members and, unlike publications of public Institutions, can be obtained through the ordinary newsgents.

A professional, as distinct from a trade publication.

**The British Journal of Nursing.**

Published Weekly—Thursday for Saturday.

Price—TWO PENCE.

The only Weekly Nursing Journal owned, controlled, and edited by Trained Nurses.

**THE NURSING PRESS, Ltd.,**

431, Oxford Street, London, W. 1.  
Telephone: 1712 Gerrard.

**The British Trade Review,**

Established 1893.

1st of each month.

A compendium and review of all trade news and market intelligence of interest to buyers in the Colonies and abroad, amongst whom it is widely circulated. Subscription 7s. 6d. per annum. Published at 113, Cannon-street, E.C. 4.

**The Creamery Manager.**

Best medium for Advertisers in a position to supply Irish Creameries with Packages, Salt, Engines, Boilers, Coal, Pumps, Separators, Refrigerators, Cardboard Boxes, Oils, Stationery, Belting, etc.

Publishing Office—

18, MERCHANTS' QUAY, CORK.

**Crouch End High School Magazine**

Half-Yearly. Illustrated. Price 6d.

Entirely written and edited by the Girls. Organ of the Old Students Association of C. E. H. S.

Published at Crouch End High School and College, London, N. 8.

Business communications to M. BENWELL, B.A., at above address.

Established 1896.

**THE ROYAL LEAMINGTON SPA, WARWICK AND DISTRICT****Daily Circular.**

Has a larger Circulation than the whole of the other local newspapers combined.

17,000 Copies Guaranteed Weekly.

**Hamlyn's Menagerie Magazine.**

Published 16th each month. 1/- post free.

The only publication in The World devoted exclusively to Wild Animals and Birds.

The most interesting Magazine of its size ever published. Contributions from all parts of the World.

SMITH'S PRINCIPAL BOOKSTALLS,

or 221, St. George's St., London, East. 1.

**Infinito.**

Edited by M. N. BALKACHINE

113, Queen Street, Dumfries.

Founded 1912 for:—

1. Infinito Investment on plane of Immaterial.
2. Poetical challenge to the conventions of prose.
3. Immortal self-advertising.

**Modelling Monthly.**

(Price Twopence.)

Subscription 1s. 3d. per annum, post free.

Particulars from

HARBUTT'S PLASTICINE, LTD.,  
BATHAMPTON, BATH.

London Office:

34-40, LUDGATE HILL, E.C. 4.

**The Family Herald.**

A Domestic Magazine of useful information and amusement.

Price 1d. Weekly; Monthly, 6d.

Half-yearly volume, handsomely bound in imitation russie, bevelled boards, gilt back, 4s. 6d.

"The FAMILY HERALD stands at the head, both in age and popularity, of all the penny serials."

"Its tales are quite as well written as the best circulating library stories. The Editor is the confidant and confessor in every station of life. The Answers to Correspondents cannot be fictitious, a romance and life history being embodied in almost each of them."—Saturday Review.

**Family Herald Supplement.**

Price 1d. Weekly; original complete Novels and Short Stories. Volumes containing eighteen complete Novels, 2s. 6d.

**Monthly Magazine of Fiction.**

Each number complete in itself, and containing a complete new Novel. Monthly, 3d.

**Penny Story Teller.**

Fiction in complete book form. Weekly.

**Happy Hour Stories.**

Complete Novels in Handy Pocket Form. 1d. Weekly.

**The British News-Letter and Review.**

A High-class Weekly, consisting of a concise and comprehensive Summary and Review of Current Events, with well written Essay, Articles and Complete Stories.

The paper to keep Britishers at home and abroad informed of what is happening all over the British Empire and in Foreign countries.

Weekly - 1d.

Advertisement Rates on application to Advertisement Department, Wm. Stevens, Ltd., 23 & 24, Henrietta-st., Covent Garden, London, W.C. 2.



**Friendly Companion.**

▲ Magazine for Youth, containing Scriptural, Historical, and Literary Readings. Patent Medicine Advertisements not admitted. One Penny Monthly.

O. J. Farncombe & Sons, Ltd., 30, Imperial Buildings, Ludgate Circus, London, E.C. 4.

**Gospel Standard.**

The Organ of the Strict Baptist Denomination. Established in 1835. It is a valuable medium for advertisements. Patent medicine advertisements not admitted. Terms: 20 words, 1s.; 35 words, 1s. 6d.; 50 words, with side head, 2s.; every additional 13 words, 6d.

O. J. Farncombe & Sons, Ltd., 30, Imperial Buildings, Ludgate Circus, London, E.C. 4.

**The Irish Homestead**

(Founded by Sir Horace Plunkett)

WILL PUT YOU IN TOUCH

with the

**UNLIMITED BUYING POWER**

now possessed by

AGRICULTURAL IRELAND.

Specimen and rates from—

18, SOUTH FREDERICK STREET,  
DUBLIN.

**The Laundry Journal.**

Established 1885.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.  
One Penny.

Contains practical articles and Trade News.

Published by—

BAINES & SCARSBROOK, 79, FAIRFAX ROAD,  
KILBURN, N.W. 6.

**The Leather World.**

TECHNICAL, PRACTICAL & COMMERCIAL.  
The Leading British Organ for the Hide, Leather and Allied Industries.

Subscription: Inland 12s. 6d., Foreign 15s.  
52 issues per annum.

Offices: The Exchange, Southwark Street,  
London, S.E. 1.

**Merchant Service Review  
and R.N.R. Gazette.**

EDITED BY CAPT. D. H. BERNARD.

Devoted to National Interests and the Maintenance of British Commercial Supremacy. Sold on every Bookstall in Great Britain, and at all Seaports throughout the world. Head Offices: 1-5, Leamington Chambers, Richmond Street, Liverpool; London, F. H. Stafford, 32, Mark Lane, E.C. 3. Price Sixpence Monthly.

**Ideas.**

Every Thursday. One Penny.

IS IT THE HOME PUBLIC YOU WANT?

Then you want *Ideas*, because this popular home journal interests every one in the family in the homes all over the United Kingdom.

Fascinating articles, absorbing stories, clever humorous drawings, a brilliant serial and scores of bright storyettes are the features which keep company with advertisers' announcements and compel the reader's interest from cover to cover. Keyed page Advertisements have produced from 3,000 to 15,000 replies.

**LOW RATES.**

Front Cover .. ..	£30
Inside Front Cover ..	£30
Back Cover .. ..	£25
Inside Back Cover ..	£25
Inside Pages .. ..	£20

Halves and Quarters, *pro rata*.

Broken Spaces of Less than Quarter

Pages .. ..	15s. per inch.
Miscellaneous .. ..	3d. per word.
Readers, with distinctive headings ..	15s. per inch.
Readers, with distinctive headings following News ..	30s. per inch.
Paragraph Advert. with word "Advt." ..	2s. per line.

Copy for proofs should be received not later than 18 days in advance.

Length of Column, 10½ inches.

Width of Column, 2½ inches.

London Office: 46 and 47, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.

Manchester Office: Withy Grove, Manchester.

Publishers: E. Hulton & Co., (Lim.)

**La Petite Revue.**

*pour tous ceux qui aiment le français.*

Published on the 15th, except April and September.

March (-April) and July (-August) are Double.

Bound Volume—AUGUST.

Used in many County, Technical and Convent Schools.

EDITOR: H. J. PURKISS,

13, Charlbury Gardens, Goodmayes, Essex.

THE RELIANCE PRESS,

0, Broadway, Ludgate Hill, E.C. 4.

**The Welsh Outlook.**

The Monthly for Progressive Welshmen.

Large and increasing circulation among all leaders of thought and action—Social, Political, Religious, Educational—in Wales and Monmouthshire, and among Welshmen everywhere.

Advertisement rates on application.

Annual subscription, 7s. post free.

Offices: "Welsh Outlook," 43, Penarth Road, Cardiff.

FOUR  
SALESMEN  
WHO VISIT OVER A  
**MILLION**  
HOMES  
EVERY MONTH.

**Weldon's  
Four  
Magazines**

Certified average Monthly  
Issue July, 1914, to June,  
1915, 1,071,663.

Inclusive Scale of Charges for Weldon's  
Four Magazines.

Full page .. ..	£200
Half page .. ..	£100
Quarter page .. ..	£50
Eighth page .. ..	£25
Sixteenth page .. ..	£12 10

Weldon's will carry your story to over a  
Million Homes every month.

**WELDON'S, LTD.,**

FASHION PUBLISHERS,

30 to 32, Southampton St.,

Straud, London, W.C. 2.

**The Red Triangle**

Is the official Journal of the British National Council of Y.M.C.A.'s. It contains descriptive articles, interviews, sketches of men and movements, poems and pictures, notes and comments, records and reviews. It deals with every aspect of a man's life—sport, vocation, intellectual pursuits, and religious. Current news of the Y.M.C.A. are given in the "Bulletin," which is issued as a weekly supplement, sent free to all subscribers to the monthly magazine.

**The Zodiac.**

Monthly, 6d. Illustrated.

A semi-official paper for Foreign Service Cablemen and other overseas "Exiles."

Electra House, Finsbury Pavement, E.C. (Editorial).

John Tucker & Co., 27, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2. (Advertisements).

**BAKERS' NATIONAL ASSOCIATION REVIEW.**

This journal, founded and carried on by over 5,000 of the leading Bakers and Confectioners of the United Kingdom, is regarded as the

**Official Journal of the  
Baking and Confectionery Trades.**

*The following is one of the unsolicited Testimonials we are constantly receiving from our Advertisers:—*

The United Distilleries Company of Belfast writes:—  
"We find our contract with you for the page Advertisement for Balloon Yeast is about to expire, and as we are very well satisfied with the results from it, we have decided to renew for another Year."

Telephones: City 9090 and 9091.

Advertising Terms on application to the

Manager: Arundel Chambers, 188-9, Strand, London, W.C. 2.

Telegrams: "Serially, London."



# The Town and Country Journal.

PUBLISHED AT SYDNEY, NEW SOUTH WALES.



**The Leading Illustrated Weekly of Australasia.**

Established 1870.

The TOWN AND COUNTRY JOURNAL of 64 pages is one of the famous illustrated weekly papers of the world. It has an enormous circulation throughout the States of the Australian Commonwealth, and is the best illustrated and most reliable paper in the Southern Hemisphere.

It is well and favourably known as an authority on all Mining, Agricultural and Pastoral subjects, Manufactures and Commerce, Sporting literature and general intelligence, and is the only high-class pictorial weekly now published in New South Wales in the interests of the Agriculturist, Pastoralist and Country Resident alike. With its 20 pages of illustrations each week it brightens the homes of many thousands in Australia.

## The Evening News.

**Daily.**

**Price One Penny.**

**Daily.**

PUBLISHED AT SYDNEY, NEW SOUTH WALES.

Established 1867.

Is the most popular daily printed in New South Wales. It has an enormous circulation issuing several editions daily, containing the latest information right up to the time of going to press, and undoubtedly forms one of the **Most Valuable Advertising Mediums in the Southern Hemisphere.**

## The Woman's Budget.

Published Weekly.

Established January, 1906.

Price One Penny.

**A Woman's Illustrated Paper, published weekly, and sent Post free to any address in Australasia for 5/- per annum.**

It gives free a paper pattern fortnightly. Essentially a woman's paper. Circulates extensively in all the States of the Australian Commonwealth and New Zealand. In consequence of the useful information of a domestic character appearing therein, it is taken to and retained in the home for constant reference. As a mail order advertising medium it has no equal in Australia.

For further particulars apply at any of the undermentioned Agencies:—

**LONDON**—AGENCE MITCHELL, Mitchell House, Snow Hill, E.C.; BROWNE, T. B., Ltd., 163, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.; CLARKE, SON & PLATT, Ltd., 317, High Holborn, W.C.; GORDON & GOTCH, St. Bride Street, E.C.; STREET & COMPANY, 30, Cornhill, E.C.; MATHER & CROWTHER, 10 to 12, New Bridge Street, Ludgate Circus; ALGAR, F., 11, Clement's Lane, Lombard Street, E.C.; STEELE'S ADVERTISING SERVICE, Ltd., Norfolk Street, W.C.; REUTER'S TELEGRAM Co., 24, Old Jewry, E.C.; WATSON, ROBERT, Bouverie Street, E.C.; SHARLAND & COMPANY, Eldon Street, E.C.; SELL, HENRY, 167, Fleet Street, E.C.; HADDON, JOHN, & COMPANY, Salisbury Square, E.C.; KEYMER, D. J., & COMPANY, 3, Whitefriars Street, E.C.

**AMERICA**—FOREIGN ADVERTISING AND SERVICE BUREAU, Detroit, Mich.; BROWNE, T. B., Ltd., Aeolian Hall, West 42nd Street, New York; P. F. O'KEEFE, 43, Tremont Street, Boston; EXPORT ADVERTISING AGENCY, Chicago; J. ROLAND KAY Co., CHICAGO.

Published by S. BENNETT, 49, Market Street, Sydney.

Cable Address: "STRABUZZO."

# ABOVE ALL FOR AUSTRALIA.

*"It has suddenly become the ablest and brightest Daily."*

—*Sydney "Bulletin."*

## THE SUN

The organ of Australian Nationalism, has now forged its way ahead as the principal Australian Evening Journal. Its circulation is steadily increasing every day.

## THE SUNDAY SUN

The only penny Sunday paper in New South Wales, and, as such, it has simply swamped the circulation of its competitors. Its genuine circulation is 86,000. It is a 24-page broad-sheet newspaper, sporting record and family reader in one.

"THE SUN" and "THE SUNDAY SUN" conjointly, constitute the most powerful advertising medium in Australia. They "pull" for the advertisers because they are HOUSEHOLD PAPERS.

**Australian Offices: 32, Castlereagh St., Sydney, New South Wales.**

**London Agents: Messrs. C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd.,**

**Mitchell House, 1 and 2, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.**

(Where files may be seen and all information obtained.)

## THE BARRIER MINER

(DAILY NEWSPAPER).

Three Editions Daily.

Established 1888.

"THE BARRIER MINER" is published at **BROKEN HILL, AUSTRALIA**. Broken Hill is the great city of Central Australia, and it stands in the position of metropolis towards a large portion of the huge pastoral areas of the three states of New South Wales, Queensland and South Australia. The principal industry which maintains this city is metalliferous mining, the production of the mines consisting of lead, zinc and silver, in the form of concentrated ore. Approximately, 400,000 tons of metal is produced by the Broken Hill mines every year, besides about 2,000,000 oz. of silver. The pay sheet on the mines amounts to about one and a half million pounds per annum, and the machinery in use is valued at approximately £2,000,000. The lead from the Broken Hill mines is said to constitute about one-fourth of the total used by Britain in manufacturing munitions and other war material at the present time. The total population of this city is between 30,000 and 35,000, and the wealth producing and spending power of this population exceeds that of any other community of similar size **IN THE WORLD.**

**"THE BARRIER MINER," BROKEN HILL, AUSTRALIA.**



# THE BATHURST DAILY TIMES.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

Published Every Evening at the  
Office, William Street, Bathurst.

THE ONLY DAILY PAPER IN THE WESTERN  
DISTRICTS OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

*London Agents:*—Messrs. C. MITCHELL & Co.,  
Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Helbern Viaduct, E.C. ;  
F. ALGAN, 11, Clement's Lane, Lombard Street ;  
GORDON & GOTCH, 15, St. Bride Street, E.C.

*The Bathurst Daily Times* is the oldest daily  
newspaper in the Western District of New South Wales,  
and contains the latest and most reliable political, com-  
mercial, and mining intelligence, and offers special  
inducements to advertisers.

Bathurst Times Newspaper Co., Ltd.,  
Proprietors.

# THE FARM JOURNAL

AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY  
MANUFACTURERS' REVIEW.

4d.

THE MOST POPULAR FARM PAPER IN AUSTRALIA.

IT tells in a few words more than any other paper printed in  
the Commonwealth.

IT is essentially a Farmer's Paper, dealing with Farmers'  
matters.

IT deals with life as we find it on the farm—in a rugged,  
wholesome, commonsense way.

IT talks with readers in plain English, short words, pithy  
sentences, and articles right to the point. The cream of  
agricultural knowledge without the skim milk.

The *Farm Journal* has proved its worth by  
its healthy, steady growth during the last  
twenty-five years. It is sent gratis till 1918  
to every agricultural machinery merchant in  
Australasia.

"FARM JOURNAL"

377, Sussex St., SYDNEY, N.S.W.

# THE MAITLAND MERCURY

IS PUBLISHED AT

WEST MAITLAND, NEW SOUTH WALES.

DAILY, EVERY EVENING, PRICE ONE PENNY.

WEEKLY, EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, PRICE TWOPENCE.

## CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.

3s. for first inch, and 2s. for each succeeding inch.

On 6 insertions a discount of 10 per cent. is allowed.

On 13 insertions a discount of 20 per cent. is allowed.

On 26 or more insertions a discount of 30 per cent. is allowed.

THE MAITLAND DAILY MERCURY contains the news of the day, gathered from every quarter  
up to five o'clock.

THE MAITLAND WEEKLY MERCURY, of sixteen pages, embodies a history of the week, latest  
market news, special articles, varied reading matter, a religious column, columns for the young, fiction,  
sporting news, and is a favourite family journal.

THE MAITLAND MERCURY is undoubtedly one of the best mediums for advertising in the  
northern and north-western districts of New South Wales, and the paper is found in every town and  
village from Maitland to the Queensland border, in every settlement on the north coast, and north-westerly  
in the great pastoral districts.

THE MAITLAND MERCURY is, in fact, a household word in the vast territory of New South  
Wales of which Newcastle is the seaport, and its readers are numbered by tens of thousands.

# THE BORDER MORNING MAIL.

*Published daily at ALBURY, New South Wales, Australia. Price One Penny.*

The Oldest and Largest Daily Morning Newspaper published between Melbourne and Sydney.

It has four times the circulation of any daily paper published between the two Great Australian capitals, circulates over an immense tract of country, from Benalla in Victoria to Wagga in New South Wales, and is the best medium for advertising published in the Riverina. Essentially the journal for the man on the land. The "Border Morning Mail" Annual Directory, a complete guide to the whole district, with a useful map, will be mailed free on request. This book shows the scope of country through which the paper circulates.

H. C. MOTT & Co., Proprietors.

## Bathurst, New South Wales.

Publishes at 2.30 Each Morning.

*The only Provincial Newspaper which keeps a Reporter in the Gallery of Parliament House.*

*Directly connected with Reuter for Cables and Wires. An original paper Daily; hence the patronage accorded it—hence its value to the advertiser.*

*Oldest Morning Daily in the State West of Sydney.*

*Catches all Mails running East and West.*

**National Advocate.**

*Sells at a Penny. The Live Paper.*

*Anticipates News in Metropolitan Papers by fully ten hours.*

*A guaranteed Circulation greater than any Journal Published in the Western Districts.*

*Circulates in all towns west to the Queensland border, with News 24 hours ahead of the Sydney Morning Dailies.*

**Protection and Nationality.**

**THE OLDEST MORNING DAILY OF THE WEST.**

## The BENDIGO INDEPENDENT.

—(PRICE ONE PENNY.)—

**The leading paper in the principal  
GOLDFIELDS CITY IN AUSTRALIA.**

The *Bendigo Independent* is the BRIGHTEST and BEST PROVINCIAL DAILY PAPER IN VICTORIA, containing daily from eight to sixteen pages. Being published in a populous city, which is the centre of a large Mining and Agricultural district, it is one of the

**BEST COLONIAL ADVERTISING MEDIUMS,  
CIRCULATING AMONGST A POPULATION OF 110,000.**



# THE ARGUS

PUBLISHED DAILY IN MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

The ARGUS is the leading Paper in the Commonwealth of Australia, and has a large circulation, equal to that of any other Journal published in the States.

There are few houses of business of any note in the Commonwealth in which it is not found.

SUBSCRIPTION to any part of the world, including Postage, payable in advance, direct from Melbourne,

per annum .. £2 16s. 0d.

SUBSCRIPTION to addresses in Great Britain, payable in advance, direct from Melbourne, by long sea route,

per annum .. £2 12s. 0d.

A half-yearly INDEX to "THE ARGUS" is published (10/- per ann., post free), and is the only publication of its kind in Australia.

# THE AUSTRALASIAN

(PROFUSELY ILLUSTRATED)

PUBLISHED WEEKLY IN MELBOURNE.

PRICE SIXPENCE. THE PREMIER JOURNAL IN AUSTRALASIA.

It contains Literary, Scientific, Rural, and Sporting Subjects particularly adapted to country readers.

It circulates more extensively than any other weekly through the various States of Australasia, is read on the most remote stations in the newly-settled country on the Gulf of Carpentaria, New Guinea, Pacific Islands, and in the most secluded gold-fields of New Zealand.

The AUSTRALASIAN thus offers to MANUFACTURERS, SHIPPERS, HOTEL-KEEPERS, PUBLISHERS, and others a medium of unequalled extent and variety for their advertisements.

SUBSCRIPTION to any part of the world, including Postage, payable in advance, direct from Melbourne,

per annum .. £1 16s. 6d.

SUBSCRIPTION to addresses in Great Britain, payable in advance, direct from Melbourne by long sea route,

per annum .. £1 10s. 0d.

All information respecting Advertisements can be obtained at the

LONDON OFFICES: 10, Salisbury Square, Fleet Street, E.C.

WILSON & MACKINNON, *Proprietors.*

The Leading Illustrated Weekly.

# PUNCH

(Sixty-Third Year of Publication).

The Oldest and most popular Political, Satirical and Social Weekly published in Australasia. Read and appreciated by all classes for over

## HALF A CENTURY.

PUNCH is read in the homes, by the fireside in leisure moments, when an advertisement makes the greatest impression on the prospective customer.

PUNCH has a wide circulation embracing the whole of the Commonwealth and New Zealand and circulates extensively throughout the country districts of Victoria.

Printed on high quality paper, PUNCH gives the up-to-date advertiser better value for his money than any other journal in the Southern Hemisphere.

*Publishing Office*—ALFRED PLACE, COLLINS STREET EAST, MELBOURNE.

# WARRNAMBOOL STANDARD, VICTORIA

Guaranteed Circulation, 15,000 Copies Weekly.

(Price One Penny.)

Widely read by Agriculturists, Dairymen, Squatters, and Traders.

The town and district have a population of 50,000 people, and the STANDARD is the only News Paper issued in Warrnambool.

LONDON AGENTS: C. MITCHELL & CO., GORDON & GOTCH, CLARKE, SON, & PLATT.

Proprietors—WARRNAMBOOL STANDARD PROPRIETARY, LIMITED,  
VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA.

# THE HERALD

## MELBOURNE'S ONLY EVENING JOURNAL.

Best Advertising Medium in the State. Largest circulation of any Evening Paper in Australasia. Read in both Home and Business Circles. Up-to-date, Reliable News Reports.

THE HERALD HAS A  
**GREAT ALL-WORLD NEWS SERVICE**  
 including the London "Times" and Reuter's Cables.

# The Weekly Times

Beautifully 3d. Illustrated.

Guaranteed largest circulation in Victoria of any General Weekly Newspaper. Circulates in all the States of the Commonwealth.

News of the Day. Special and extensive Cable Services. World of Sport. World of Fiction. Woman's World. Rural World. Ladies' and Children's Pages. Chess and Draughts, &c. The Official Organ of the Victoria Athletic League and The Gun Club Association.

# The Winner

Acknowledged the Best Sporting Paper in Australia.

Published every Wednesday, One Penny.

For Advertising Rates apply

"MELBOURNE HERALD" OFFICE, 92, Fleet Street, London, E.C.

LONDON:

C. MITCHELL & Co., 1, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, E.C.  
 MATHER & CROWTHER, LTD., 10, New Bridge Street, Ludgate Circus.  
 G. STREET & CO., LTD., 30, Cornhill.  
 SELL'S ADVERTISING AGENCY, LTD., Fleet Street.

LONDON:

REUTER'S TELEGRAM CO., LTD., 24, Old Jewry.  
 T. B. BROWNE, LTD., 103, Queen Victoria Street.  
 CLARKE, SON & PLATT, LTD., 317, High Holborn.  
 GORDON & GOTCH, 15, St. Bride Street.



# THE SPECTATOR



THE OFFICIAL ORGAN of the  
 METHODIST CHURCH in Victoria  
 and Tasmania

MANAGER . . . J. E. POPPINS

Largest Circulator  
of Methodist news  
in Commonwealth

**SPECTATOR PUBLISHING CO., Melbourne, Victoria, Australia**



# THE TELEGRAPH

## BRISBANE.



**Published Daily, Price One Penny.**

(ESTABLISHED 1872.)

Has the largest circulation of any Daily Paper in Queensland.

Offers exceptional facilities to Advertisers.

**From 10 to 24 Pages.**

# THE WEEK.

ESTABLISHED 1876.

**Published Every Friday, 40 Pages,  
200 Columns, Price Threepence.**

Is the popular Illustrated Weekly Journal, and has a  
circulation in every district of Queensland;  
exceptional advertising medium.

Proprietors:—The Telegraph Newspaper Co., Ltd. Head Office:—Telegraph Buildings, Queen St., Brisbane.  
London Agents:—Gordon & Gotch; T. B. Browne, Ltd.; C. Mitchell & Co.; W. L. Erwood, Ltd.; Mather & Crowther, Ltd.

## Admittedly the finest Advertising Mediums in Queensland.

**The "BRISBANE COURIER."** Morning, 1d.

Recognised as the Premier Paper of the State. Its circulation and influence with all classes is supreme.

**The "QUEENSLANDER."** (Illustrated) Weekly, 6d.

The most popular Pictorial in Australia. Appeals to all classes, particularly the  
MAN ON THE LAND.

**The "OBSERVER."** Evening, 1d.

The most popular Evening Paper. Three Editions Daily.

**The "SPORTS REFEREE."** Saturday Evening, 1d.

The Sporting Authority of Queensland. Has a splendid circulation.

**The "SATURDAY OBSERVER."** (Illustrated) Saturdays, 1d.

Has a large Country circulation. In great favour with Advertisers.

**The "NEWS BUDGET."** Weekly, 2d.

The cheapest and most popular Home Paper in the Commonwealth.

**THESE PAPERS REACH THE PEOPLE YOU WANT—THE SPENDING CLASSES,**  
and the Publishers can offer unequalled terms to advertisers for a single paper or the group.

**PUBLISHED by the BRISBANE NEWSPAPER Co., Ltd., BRISBANE, QUEENSLAND.**

# ROCKHAMPTON, QUEENSLAND.

## THE MORNING BULLETIN

12 to 16 pages. (Established 1861.)

The MORNING BULLETIN is the only Morning Paper published in Central Queensland, and is the Oldest, Largest, and Leading Paper published in the State outside Brisbane, and has a circulation far beyond any other Newspaper in Central Queensland.

## THE CAPRICORNIAN

52 pages. (Established 1875.)

The CAPRICORNIAN is one of the Principal Weeklies of Australia. It is the Largest and Leading Weekly Paper published in Queensland outside Brisbane.

*Both these Papers possess large circulations. In influence and esteem they are unapproached in Central Queensland, and hold a wide circulation throughout the entire State, and in consequence are the best advertising media.*

THE MORNING BULLETIN, LIMITED,  
EAST ST., ROCKHAMPTON, QUEENSLAND.

### CENTRAL QUEENSLAND.

Population 100,000. Rockhampton, chief distributing centre. A district rich in all primary products.

## THE DAILY RECORD, ROCKHAMPTON.

Eight to 12 pages, the recognised leading democratic organ in Queensland covers this rich territory. Advertisers using our columns are enabled to get in touch with the most prosperous and progressive territory in Australia.

Contracts may be arranged direct or with our recognised London Agents:—Messrs. C. Mitchell & Co., Ltd., 1 and 2, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, E.C.; Mather & Crowther, New Bridge St.; Gordon & Gotch, 15, St. Bride St.; T. B. Browne, Ltd., Queen Victoria St.

FILES OF THE "RECORD" MAY BE SEEN AT THE OFFICES OF THE BRITISH AUSTRALASIAN.

## THE NORTH QUEENSLAND REGISTER

(Incorporating "The North Queensland Herald" and "Northern Mining Register").

Published Weekly at Townsville. 84 Pages. 8 Pages Illustrated. Established 1866. Price 6d.

London Office: 22, WEAVERS HALL, BASINGHALL STREET, E.C. (Joseph Raymond, London Representative.)

Where advertising rates and any information may be obtained; also files of the newspapers may be inspected.

Agencies all over Australia. Correspondents in every principal city in Queensland.

The North Queensland Register is the largest circulated weekly in the whole of Queensland.

## THE TOWNSVILLE DAILY BULLETIN

The Oldest Daily Paper in North Queensland, and the leading North Queensland Commercial Daily.

EIGHT PAGES. PRICE ONE PENNY.

The Daily Bulletin has a circulation equal to four times that of any other paper published in the district.

London Representative: Joseph Raymond, 22, Weavers Hall, Basinghall Street, E.C. Advertising Rates from leading British Advertising Agents.



THE LEADING SOUTH AUSTRALIAN NEWSPAPERS.

# THE REGISTER. (Established 1836.)

The Leading Daily Newspaper in Adelaide. ONE PENNY.

Circulates throughout the Commonwealth of Australia.

ADVANCE SUBSCRIPTION RATES:—

Per Quarter	.. .. .	6s. 6d.	Posted, 8s.
Per Annum	.. .. .	£1 5s.	Posted, £1 11s.
Posted to United Kingdom or Foreign Parts	.. .. .	£2 12s.	per Annum.

# THE OBSERVER. (Established 1843.)

ILLUSTRATED.

THE BEST WEEKLY PAPER.

News of the World, Politics, Agriculture, Mining, Literature, Sport, and Society.

THE OBSERVER, which is profusely Illustrated, not only circulates in Adelaide and throughout the Country Districts of South Australia, but is sent in very large numbers to the Goldfields and other parts of Western Australia, the Pastoral Districts of Queensland and New South Wales, the Farming Districts of Victoria, and also Abroad.

ADVANCE SUBSCRIPTION RATES:—

Per Quarter, including inland or New Zealand postage	.. .. .	4s. 6d.
Per Annum, including inland or New Zealand postage	.. .. .	16s.
Including postage by All Sea Route	.. .. .	18s. 2d. per Annum.
Via Brindisi or Naples	.. .. .	£1 4s. 8d.
To Foreign Countries	.. .. .	£1 4s. 8d.

FOURPENCE.

# THE EVENING JOURNAL.

SPECIAL NUMBER ON FRIDAYS AND SATURDAYS. ONE PENNY.

W. K. THOMAS & Co., Proprietors,

GRENFELL STREET, ADELAIDE, and at 80, FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C.

THE LEADING ADELAIDE NEWSPAPERS.

# THE ADVERTISER THE POPULAR AND MOST POWERFUL MORNING PAPER.

The circulation of *The Advertiser* is absolutely unapproached. It contains from 126 to 252 columns of accurate and well-arranged cable, commercial, political, mining, sporting, and other intelligence. It is the recognised commercial and mining authority in Adelaide.

It is acknowledged to be the Leading Newspaper in South Australia. It goes everywhere and is read by everybody.

Price—1d. per Copy; 6/6 per Quarter, or 23/- per Annum, paid in advance.

Postage within Commonwealth 1/6 per Quarter extra.

# THE CHRONICLE AN UNSURPASSED FAMILY JOURNAL.

The circulation of *The Chronicle* is more than three times that of any similar Weekly Paper published in South Australia. Its chief features include the latest agricultural, mining, and sporting news, as well as every kind of general intelligence. Particular attention is paid to literature. The best novels of the best authors are regularly published.

*The Chronicle* is one of the finest weeklies published in Australasia. Each issue contains four or more pages of superb illustrations. It practically reaches the entire country population and has an extensive circulation throughout the Commonwealth.

Price—4d. per copy; Yearly Subscription, in advance, including Postage within the Commonwealth, 16s.; to the United Kingdom, 18s. 2d.

# THE EXPRESS THE POPULAR EVENING PAPER.

The oldest and most widely read Evening Paper published in Adelaide. Never less than two Editions daily. It contains the latest cable and telegraphic news, attractively presented. *The Saturday Express* is one of the best magazine newspapers published in the Commonwealth.

Price—1d. per Copy; 6s. 6d. per Quarter, or 23s. per Annum, paid in advance.

BEST MEDIUMS FOR ADVERTISING IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

J. I. BONYTHON & CO., Proprietors, Adelaide, South Australia.

London Offices: 160, FLEET STREET, E.C., where orders for Advertisements and Newspapers are received.

## THE LEADING SOUTH AUSTRALIAN PAPER.

# THE DAILY HERALD,

Published every Morning - - - Price One Penny.

117, Grenfell Street, Adelaide, South Australia.

Circulated particularly among the working Classes of the State.

The paper is owned by 20,000 shareholders who naturally show a preference to firms advertising in its columns.

Therefore if you wish to grip business from South Australia you must advertise in "The Daily Herald."

### ADVERTISING SCALE.

1 Insertion	...	...	...	6/-	per inch.	} To be used within 12 months from commencement of contract.
250 inches	...	...	...	2/-	per inch	
500	...	...	...	1/9	"	
750	...	...	...	1/6	"	
1,000	...	...	...	1/3	"	

Any further particulars can be obtained on application to Messrs. C. MITCHELL & CO. Ltd., Mitchell House, 1 and 2, Soow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, LONDON, E.C., or direct to THE MANAGER, 117, Grenfell Street, Adelaide, SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

## LEADING PROVINCIAL JOURNAL OF WEST AUSTRALIA.

# GERALDTON EXPRESS

with which is incorporated the

## GERALDTON ADVERTISER.

(ESTABLISHED 1878.)

Published tri-weekly at Geraldton (West Australia), the port of the above Goldfields,  
Has large circulation on Goldfields and in Agricultural Districts.

### SPLENDID ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Agents in Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide { REUTER'S TELEGRAPH Co., LTD.  
GORDON & GOTCH, LTD.

"GERALDTON EXPRESS" COMPANY, LIMITED, Proprietors.  
F. H. CRITCH, Manager.

# THE KALGOORLIE MINER.

DAILY, 1d. ESTABLISHED IN 1894.

The First Daily Newspaper Published on the Fields. Eight Pages Daily.

Guaranteed Circulation greater than that of any other Morning Paper in the State.

THE RECOGNISED ADVERTISING MEDIUM OF THE WEST AUSTRALIAN GOLDFIELDS.

HOCKING & Co., Ltd., Proprietors, Hannan Street, Kalgoorlie.

# THE "KALGOORLIE WESTERN ARGUS."

PRICE 6d. ESTABLISHED 1894.

The Oldest, the only Illustrated Weekly Newspaper published on the W.A. Goldfields.

HOCKING & Co., Ltd., Proprietors, Hannan Street, Kalgoorlie.



## **Three Outstanding Features about WESTERN AUSTRALIA.**

---

**1. For the Home Builder it is the most attractive place in The British Empire.**

Its phenomenal Mineral Wealth; its vast Agricultural Resources; its unrivalled Timber Forests; its Pearling Industry; Sheep Stations; its Cattle Ranches; its Immense Territory and Genial Climate enable mind, muscle and money to work wonders. Hence the progress of Western Australia.

**2. The population is Virile, Progressive and Prosperous.**

In opening up their rich country these people need everything, and they have the money.

The trade per head of the population for 1914 amounted to £53 11s. 4d., the largest in the world.

**3. "The Sunday Times" and "The Sun" have a commanding Circulation.**

These two papers cover the entire territory and reach the whole population.

---

## **The SUNDAY TIMES**

32 Pages Illustrated

HEAD OFFICE ————— PERTH

*Every Sunday, price 3d.*

"The Sunday Times" is the largest Newspaper published in the British Empire.

Has the largest circulation in the State.

Is the most influential Paper in Western Australia.

**The**

## **KALGOORLIE SUN**

16 to 24 Pages Illustrated

HEAD OFFICE ————— KALGOORLIE

*Every Sunday, price 3d.*

"The Sun" is the recognised authority on everything appertaining to Society, Sport, Politics and Mining.

It is the popular Paper on all the Western Australian Goldfields.

**The Newspaper of**  
**Western Australia.**

# THE WEST AUSTRALIAN

Circulation 50,000 Copies Daily NETT.

PUBLISHED DAILY.      PRICE ONE PENNY.

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WEST AUSTRALIAN NEWSPAPER COMPANY, LTD.,

ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE, PERTH.

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# THE WESTERN MAIL.

52 PAGES.

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PROFUSELY ILLUSTRATED.

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Published Weekly,

Has a Larger and Wider Circulation than any other similar  
Journal in Western Australia.

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*CIRCULATES ON ALL THE GOLDFIELDS,*

AND IN THE

PASTORAL AND AGRICULTURAL DISTRICTS  
**Throughout the State.**

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Subscription, £1 6s. 0d. in Advance; Postage extra.

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THE WEST AUSTRALIAN NEWSPAPER COMPANY, LTD.

*St. George's Terrace, PERTH.*



# THE MERCURY

## HOBART, TASMANIA.

The Mercury  
is  
Published  
at  
Hobart,  
the  
Capital  
of  
Tasmania.

See  
Descriptions  
of  
Hobart  
in  
Colonial  
Press  
Section.

The Mercury  
is  
recognised  
everywhere  
as the best  
Advertising  
Medium  
in  
Tasmania.

The business  
man's  
Newspaper.



The  
Tasmanian  
Mail  
Illustrated  
Weekly  
Widely  
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The Mercury  
is  
Tasmania's  
authority  
on all  
important  
public  
matters.

News from  
everywhere.

World-wide  
Cable  
Service.

The Leading  
Home  
Journal.

THE MERCURY  
Daily  
Id. per copy  
War-time price 1½d.

### THE PREMIER NEWSPAPERS

(ESTABLISHED 1854)

THE TASMANIAN MAIL  
Weekly  
(Illustrated)  
6d. per copy.

ADVERTISING QUOTATIONS may be obtained from C. MITCHELL & CO. LTD.,  
1 and 2, Snow Hill, London, E.C.

**Davies Brothers Limited, Publishers.**

Cable and Postal Address:  
MERCURY, HOBART.

# H O B A R T

"The Front Door of Australia"—Strickland.

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## **THE** **— DAILY POST**

Published in HOBART, TASMANIA,

Having acquired "The Tasmanian News" (Evening) & "The Clipper" (Weekly), the entire circulation of all three journals is concentrated in

### **THE DAILY POST**

which particularly specialises  
**AGRICULTURAL, ORCHARDING,  
MINING and SPORT.**

It is the official organ of the Labour Party of the State.

---

It circulates more widely than  
any other paper in Tasmania  
among a population of 200,000.

---

**AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM IT  
HAS NO RIVAL IN THE STATE.**

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*Advertising Tariffs on application to:—*

**C. Mitchell & Co., Ltd., 1 & 2 Snow Hill,  
— London, E.C. —**

or The Manager, "THE DAILY POST" LTD.,  
HOBART, TASMANIA.



*The Cheapest in proportion to circulation and the most effective publicity media in the Dominion.*

# The New Zealand Herald.

## AUCKLAND'S ONLY MORNING DAILY.

ESTABLISHED OVER 50 YEARS.

PUBLISHED in the largest and most progressive city of the Dominion, the "New Zealand Herald" is acknowledged to be the most influential, authoritative, and best-printed daily newspaper in the country. ¶ It enjoys a record circulation, positively unequalled by any other daily paper in New Zealand, and it is the only newspaper in the Dominion publishing a periodical statement of nett circulation vouched by public accountants. ¶ With from 12 to 26 pages daily, the "New Zealand Herald" carries the largest and most diversified volume of advertising. Its immense popularity is evidenced by the large number of voluntary subscribers to its various patriotic and relief funds, the sums collected exceeding by many thousands of pounds the collections of other Auckland newspapers.

*These two papers have established THE DOUBLE RECORD in newspaper circulation for the Dominion of New Zealand.*

# The Auckland Weekly News

INCORPORATING THE WEEKLY GRAPHIC AND NEW ZEALAND MAIL, IS THE DOMINION'S NATIONAL WEEKLY. 92 PAGES, WITH 16 TO 24 PAGES OF PHOTO PROCESS ILLUSTRATIONS. PRICE 6d.

It is the only Illustrated Family Weekly Newspaper published in the populous North Island, and here—as in the Northern and Western Provinces of the South Island—its superiority is unchallenged. No other paper covers the whole Dominion so thoroughly as the "Auckland Weekly News," which has a nett paid circulation vouched by public auditors of more than 50,000 copies per week.

**WILSON & HORTON,**

Queen and Wyndham Streets, AUCKLAND.

LONDON OFFICE: 85, FLEET STREET.

# The Home —of the— Two Papers

on which depend  
the success of  
your New Zealand  
advertising cam-  
paign.

These two papers will do more to make your advertising successful than any others in the Dominion. They are bought and read by the most prosperous classes in New Zealand, and every reader may be said to be a prospective purchaser of your products.



CHRISTCHURCH PRESS CO.'S PRINTING HOUSE.  
The Largest Newspaper and Printing Offices South of the Line.

## THE PRESS (EVERY MORNING.)

Twelve pages, sixteen on Wednesdays, twenty on Saturdays. Eight columns to a page. The oldest established and the leading morning paper in the rich and prosperous province of Canterbury. The largest daily paper circulation in the Dominion of New Zealand. Most widely read by industrial, commercial and financial classes. Prints more advertising than any other paper. Price 1d.

## THE WEEKLY PRESS AND REFEREE (EVERY WEDNESDAY).

The first paper in New Zealand to illustrate. New Zealand's representative journal. 92 to 100 pages (royal folio). Beautifully illustrated with high art, half-tone engravings. Has the largest circulation in New Zealand. Read in all parts of the Dominion, town as well as country by the farmer, agriculturist, sportsmen, womenfolk and the general reader. Price 6d.

## NEW ZEALAND ILLUSTRATED.

Christmas Number of "The Weekly Press." The most artistic and highest-class production of its kind; with special plates in colour.

Proprietors and Publishers :

**THE CHRISTCHURCH PRESS CO., LTD.,**

WORCESTER STREET and CATHEDRAL SQUARE, CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND.  
London Office: 85, FLEET STREET, E.C.4.



# NEW ZEALAND

## The Evening Post

ESTABLISHED 1865.

The leading commercial and household paper of WELLINGTON—  
the capital city and business centre of NEW ZEALAND.

The "Post" was the first daily paper published in Wellington, and has throughout maintained the lead as an advertising medium for all classes.

The following letter from the largest firm of advertising agents in NEW ZEALAND, will impress those advertisers, and prospective advertisers, who desire the best results from money spent in NEW ZEALAND:—

Proprietors, "Evening Post," Wellington:—

Dear Sirs—We have much pleasure in advising you that the "Evening Post" has always been one of the best mediums we have used in connection with Slinger Egg Producer Advertising Campaign, which we handle for Messrs. Geo. Bonnington, Ltd., of Christchurch. As you know, we very carefully key and tabulate the results of each year's expenditure and business, and our records show that not only has the "Evening Post" produced more enquiries than any other paper, but the cost per enquiry was also very low.—Yours faithfully, J. ILOTT.

### WHAT AN M.P. THINKS OF THE "POST."

"Advertise in the paper with the largest circulation" is a maxim of good business, and this is what Mr. A. H. Hindmarsh, M.P., in the course of discussion in Parliament last night, recommended the Government to do with its large amount of advertising. He believed that all Government advertising ought to be done on purely business principles, and asked why it should be deemed necessary to advertise in three newspapers in one city. As an example of the effect of circulation on advertising he recounted an experience of his own. He had inserted the same advertisement in the three Wellington daily newspapers. Through the Evening Post he got seventeen replies, through one of the other two papers he got one reply, through the third paper he got no reply at all. (Laughter.) "I believe," concluded Mr. Hindmarsh, "in advertising in the paper that gives the best results."—13th September, 1914.

Advertisers can see files of the "Post," and receive particulars re advertising charges, on application to any leading advertising agent, or at the offices of the New Zealand Associated Press, 85, Fleet Street, London, E.C.

Your Advertising Campaign  
in New Zealand is not  
complete unless it includes

## THE OTAGO DAILY TIMES

(Only Morning Newspaper in Dunedin. Established 1861.),

and

## THE OTAGO WITNESS

(Oldest Weekly in New Zealand. Established 1851).



These two papers circulate in the prosperous and populous province of Otago and Southland and are to be found in almost every household in Southern New Zealand.

Their readers are the backbone of New Zealand's industry and commerce, so that your advertisement in each will give the maximum results at the minimum cost.

Send for Specimen Copies and Rates to the London Office,

85, FLEET STREET, E.C.

THE LEADING  
DAILY OF  
NEW ZEALAND.

# The Auckland Star.

ESTABLISHED  
1870.

**GUARANTEED DAILY AVERAGE CIRCULATION 37,000, exceeding by several thousands any other Daily published in New Zealand.**

The large and widely-reaching circulation of the STAR proclaims it  
**THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE DOMINION.**

## The New Zealand Farmer.

**STOCK AND STATION JOURNAL.**

**AN AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL MONTHLY PUBLICATION.** The subjects dealt with cover the whole field of Agricultural and Pastoral Pursuits, and the legislation affecting these industries.

The **NEW ZEALAND FARMER** contains thoroughly practical and scientific information upon all branches of Farm Practice, Tillage, the Cultivation of Crops, Management of Cattle, Horses, Sheep, and Pigs; Dairy Methods, upon improved modern lines; Fruit Growing, Poultry Raising, Field and Kennel, etc., etc.

The **NEW ZEALAND FARMER** is the only paper in the Dominion wholly devoted to the interests of Farmers, Wool Growers, and Orchardists. It comprises 120 pages, including a large number of illustrations, and is practically the Handbook of the New Zealand Agriculturist.

**THE BRETT PRINTING AND PUBLISHING Co., Ltd., Shortland and Fort Streets, AUCKLAND N.Z.**

**European Representatives:—R. B. BRETT & SON, 134, Fleet Street, E.C**

**Telephone: 1523 Central.**

**Telegrams: "PHRASEMAN," Fleet, London.**

## THE LYTTTELTON TIMES

ESTABLISHED 1851.

**Published Daily at Christchurch, New Zealand.**

Size ranging from 12 Pages to 20 Pages of 8 Columns.

**THE LEADING NEWSPAPER OF THE DOMINION.**

**Larger Circulation than any other morning newspaper, upwards of 20,000 per day. Constantly increasing.**

**UNEQUALLED AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE SOUTH ISLAND.**

## THE STAR

**Christchurch, New Zealand.**

**Published Daily.**

Size 8 to 16 Pages of 8 Columns. Largest Circulation of any Evening Paper published in CANTERBURY, NEW ZEALAND.

**A GOOD MEDIUM FOR ALL CLASSES OF ADVERTISEMENTS.**

**SATURDAY'S CIRCULATION 21,000 COPIES.**

**The Lyttelton Times Co. Ltd., Christchurch, New Zealand.**

**European Representatives: R. B. BRETT & SON, 134, FLEET STREET, E.C.**

**TELEPHONE: 1523 CENTRAL.**

**TELEGRAMS: PHRASEMAN, FLEET, LONDON.**



# "THE NEW ZEALAND TIMES."

ESTABLISHED 1845.

THE PRINCIPAL PAPER OF THE DOMINION.

The Principal MORNING NEWSPAPER published in Wellington (the Capital).

**THE "TIMES"** is in the front rank of Dominion Journalism, and wields an influence greater than that of any other Journal in New Zealand.

**THE "TIMES"** is the Metropolitan Journal of a thickly populated and prosperous district of over 100 square miles. It also circulates throughout the entire Dominion, and is the recognised authority on Mining, Shipping, Financial, Agricultural, Commercial and Market intelligence, to which it pays special attention

Advertising Rates can be had at all the Leading Advertising Agencies.

Or from the European Representatives: **R. B. BRETT & SON,**

Telephone: 1523 Central.  
Telegrams: "Phraseman, Fleet, London."

**134, Fleet Street, LONDON, E.C.**

THE FIRST PAPER IN THE DOMINION  
—TO ADVERTISE IN—

. Is the .

## Southland Daily News.

EIGHT TO SIXTEEN PAGES DAILY.

GUARANTEED LARGEST CIRCULATION IN SOUTHLAND.

**THE MOST INFLUENTIAL PAPER  
PUBLISHED SOUTH OF DUNEDIN.**

The "News" circulates in districts containing a population of over 80,000.

. . Also . .

## The Southlander (Weekly)

To be found in nearly every Country House in Southland.

THE SOUTHLAND NEWS CO., LTD., E. ABBEY JONES, General Manager,

**INVERCARGILL, NEW ZEALAND.**

European Representatives:

**R. B. BRETT & SON, 134, Fleet Street, London, E.C.**

Telephone: Central 1523.

Telegrams: "Phraseman, Fleet, London."

12-16 p.p.

12-16 p.p.

# The Sun

Is the *LEADING PICTORIAL DAILY NEWSPAPER* in  
**NEW ZEALAND**

British advertisers desiring to extend their colonial business cannot find a better publicity medium than **THE SUN**, which circulates amongst a community with a larger spending power for its size than any other part of the British Empire.

**THE SUN** is published at Christchurch, the capital of the province of Canterbury. It has a daily average circulation more than twice as large as any other Evening paper in the province. No other paper compares with it in the matter of printing, and in the arrangement of its advertisements it is unrivalled.

Advertising Rates may be obtained from the proprietors

**THE CANTERBURY PUBLISHING COMPANY, LTD., CHRISTCHURCH, N.Z.**

London Representatives: GORDON & GOTCH, ST. BRIDE STREET, E.C.

Proprietor: Hon. GEO. JONES, M.L.C.

General Manager: E. ABBEY JONES.

## **THE OAMARU MAIL**

**OAMARU, N.Z.**

The **OAMARU MAIL** is the most influential local paper between Christchurch and Dunedin. Its high tone on matters of public policy and interest, the excellence of its literary matter, and the accuracy of its reports (which are often exclusive), make it one of the most thoroughly read papers in New Zealand. Population of district in which the **MAIL** circulates is 40,000.

The district in which the **OAMARU MAIL** circulates is without doubt the most prosperous in New Zealand, forming an exceptionally good and remunerative advertising field.

*Established 1876.*

*Every Evening.*

*One Penny.*

EUROPEAN  
REPRESENTATIVES:

**R. B. BRETT & SON, 134, Fleet Street, London, E.C.**

Telephone: 1523 Central.

Telegrams: "Phraseman, Fleet, London."

### **"Orepuki Advocate & Western District Advertiser."**

**PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.**

### **"The Tuatapere Guardian & Waiau District Gazette."**

**PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY.**

These papers circulate throughout the Western District of Southland, New Zealand.

"**THE GARDEN OF SOUTHLAND.**" Rich, fertile flats. Unfailing streams.

Splendid dairying country. Population rapidly increasing. Close to market by excellent

:: :: train service. The country for the "Landless Man." :: ::

Advertisers will consult their own interests by utilising the "**OREPUKI ADVOCATE**" and the "**TUATAPERE GUARDIAN**" to bring their goods under the notice of the ever-increasing population of this fertile dairying and farming country.

Special rates quoted for advertisements in both papers.

**W. J. LYON, Proprietor.**



# Only British Goods Advertised in the **THAMES STAR**

(Established 1868).

An eight page paper published daily at  
**THAMES, AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND.**

This journal circulates in every home throughout the Gold-fields of Thames, Waihi and Coromandel, and is the only daily paper circulating among the settlers in the agricultural districts of

**THAMES VALLEY and HAURAKI PLAINS,**  
which comprises 250,000 acres of the richest land in the Dominion.

**AN UNRIVALLED ADVERTISING MEDIUM FOR BRITISH GOODS.**

London Agents: C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd., 1 & 2, Snow Hill, E.C.

Australian Agents: GORDON & GOTCH, Pitt Street, Sydney.

## “SUNNY NELSON.”

Such is the designation given to the City and district where the

## **NELSON EVENING MAIL, N.Z.**

is published. Having a large and extensive circulation, the “MAIL” is a splendid advertising medium.

**8 PAGES. PUBLISHED DAILY.**

Reasonable charges for Advertisements.

## The British Advertiser

in placing his contracts with Canadian papers can't afford to overlook the

## **HAMILTON “TIMES.”**

**DAILY AND SEMI-WEEKLY.**

Founded 1837 and published continuously since 1857 under the name of the “TIMES.” A live home newspaper in a live centre. The “TIMES” is the only Liberal paper in Hamilton, which has a population of 100,000. Write for rates.

**TIMES PRINTING COMPANY, LTD.,  
Hamilton, Ontario, Canada.**

HAS ONE OF THE LARGEST PRINTING  
ESTABLISHMENTS IN ONTARIO.

# The Cape Times Publications

give the

## Greatest Publicity in South Africa.

### CAPE TIMES

DAILY.  
PRICE 1d.

Largest influence and most widely read South African Newspaper.

ESTABLISHED 1876.

Conservative in Imperial politics, but thoroughly progressive in Cape Colonial matters.

Has the largest circulation in the Cape Province.

### SOUTH AFRICAN LADY'S

### PICTORIAL & HOME JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY - PRICE 6d.

This finely produced magazine reaches every home of Taste throughout South Africa, and is the only Lady's Paper in that country.

Printed by

CAPE TIMES LTD., CAPETOWN.

### S.A. BANKERS' DIARY.

Interleaved with Blotting. A purely South African Publication. Full of useful information. PRICE 2s. 6d.

ADVERTISING RATES in the above on application to:

London Office: St. Mary's Chambers, 14, St. Mary Axe, E.C. Cape Times Ltd., Church St., Cape Town.

# THE CAPE MERCURY.

Established 1875.

Daily Id.

The ONLY ENGLISH DAILY PAPER published in KINGWILLIAMSTOWN—a large centre of distribution for the native territories, and rising manufacturing and industrial centre.

Advertisements taken by all the leading English Advertising Agencies.

Medium for the publication of Government, S. A. Railway, School Board, Divisional Council Notices for the district, and for Municipal Council Notices.

Proprietors: THE KING PRINTING CO., LTD.

P.O. Box 122.

Telegrams and Cables: MERCURY, KINGWILLIAMSTOWN, C.P.

(PORT ELIZABETH).

## The Eastern Province Herald.

(CAPE PROVINCE).

THE ONLY MORNING DAILY PAPER IN THE EASTERN PROVINCE.

DAILY—PRICE TWOPENCE.

NOTE.—The circulation books open to all advertisers.

The bond fide number of copies of the EASTERN PROVINCE HERALD, printed and issued exceeds by 100 per cent. that of any other Daily Paper in the midland provinces of South Africa.

### MINIMUM ADVERTISEMENT TARIFF.

Measures: 12 ems pica, S/O.; 24 ems pica D/C.

Legal, Official, Companies' Prospectuses, Sale Notices, and all General Advertisements—First insertion, 4s. per inch single column; 5s. per inch double column. Repeats, half-price. Advertisements set in smaller type than Brevier are charged 25 per cent. extra.

General Business Standing Advertisements (with reasonable change of copy.) (Strictly Net.)

Display.	Per Inch Single Col.	Per Inch Dbl. Col.
Over 6 insertions within 1 month .. .. .	1 9	2 6
" 13 " " 2 months .. .. .	1 6	3 0
" 26 " " 3 " .. .. .	1 3	2 6
" 39 " " 12 " .. .. .	1 1	2 2
" 52 " " 12 " .. .. .	1 0	2 0
" 104 " " 12 " .. .. .	0 11	1 10
" 106 " " 12 " .. .. .	0 10	1

10d. per inch single column is the minimum rate.

### SPACE CONTRACTS—

FULL PAGE 8 column paper

9 column

10 column

Once .. .. . 20 0 0

23 10 0

25 0 0

Three times .. .. . 40 0 0

45 0 0

50 0 0

Six times .. .. . 60 0 0

67 10 0

75 0 0

We quote rates for 1,000 inches and over, if taken out for use within 12 months for advertising a Speciality. No "combination propositions" entertained. Quotations—which depend on nature of copy—on application.

Special Note, 1s. per insertion is the minimum rate for any paragraph Advertisement Paragraph or Reading Matter Advertisement are inserted at foot of or alongside News Matter at following rates: 6 lines, 1 inch.—First insertion, 6s. per inch, single column; Repeats, half-price; Above 13 insertions, 2s. 6d., 5d. 2s. per inch, single column; 9d. for every extra 1/4 inch or part thereof. At per line, set in Bourgeois—less than 12 times 1s. per line; 13 times 6d.; 5d. 8d.; 15s. 4d.; 21s. 3d. Or, 1,000 lines, 42s; 2,100 lines, 85s; 4,200 lines, 160s.

Special Positions (reading matter advertisements cannot be inserted under this rate) Standing Display Advertisements requiring Special position, such as alongside or under Reading Matter, are inserted 50 per cent. increase on the regular rate. Alongside or under must be at our option, as the convenience of making up demand.

With only such reservations as Reading Matter Page, or foot of Reading Matter Page, or top of column and not necessarily immediately next to Reading Matter, at 25 per cent. increase on the above tariff.

As only a limited space is available for special position advertising, the Proprietors are not always able to accept Advertisements with special conditions attached. Advertisements received by all the leading agents.



# The Diamond Fields Advertiser.

KIMBERLEY, SOUTH AFRICA.

CIRCULATION OVER 30,000 WEEKLY.

Established 1875.

The "ADVERTISER," published at Kimberley (the Diamond centre of the world), which had an European population at the last census (1911) of 17,583, is the only daily paper published in Griqualand West, an area of 15,197 square miles, with a total white population of over 23,000; offers exceptional opportunities for successful advertising, particularly that of Mining Machinery, Agricultural Implements, Clothing and Foodstuffs.

The "ADVERTISER" has a large and influential circulation throughout the mining and agricultural community of this extensive territory.

The "ADVERTISER" is a political force in the Northern portion of the Province, being the only inland publication with an exclusive Parliamentary reporter.

If you want to  
command the trade  
in  
GRIQUALAND  
WEST and  
BECHUANALAND  
you must make the  
"ADVERTISER"  
your salesman.

## The Diamond Fields Advertiser Weekly Edition

(32 Pages).

The "ADVERTISER WEEKLY" contains a complete *résumé* of the week's events, the Home and Foreign intelligence service being a feature. The Weekly Edition has an enormous circulation along the River Diggings and in the Backveldt districts.

Quotations for Spaces in  
both publications may be  
obtained from the London  
Agents.

Messrs. Henry Ledger & Son, St. Mary  
Axe; T. B. Brown & Co., Ltd., 163,  
Queen Victoria St.; Chas. Mitchell & Co.,  
1 and 2, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct;  
Mather & Crowther, New Bridge St.;  
G. Street & Co., Ltd., 30, Cornhill.

The Diamond Fields Advertiser (Limited), Kimberley, South Africa.



## THE E. L. DAILY DISPATCH

Covers the whole of the territory (some 80,000 square miles) as shown in "Our Field." This includes the Transkeian Native Territories, Basutoland, and the Southern portion of the O.F.S.

It is the recognised Government, Divisional Council and Education medium for the Border districts of the Cape Province and Transkei.

Special correspondents at all important centres.

Complete Cable and Telegraphic Services  
and Special Wool and Market Reports.

Guaranteed Circulation 60,000 weekly  
(which is constantly increasing).

For Rates of Advertising, &c., apply to  
**CROSBY & CO.,**

"E. L. DAILY DISPATCH,"

P.O. BOX 131.

EAST LONDON,

SOUTH AFRICA.

ESTABLISHED 1830.

**ONS LAND.**

The leading Dutch Journal in South Africa.

Its area of circulation covers the whole of the Cape Province, Orange Free State, Transvaal, Natal, Rhodesia, Central Africa, and South-West Africa, and it is the premier Dutch Advertising Medium of these centres.

**ONS WEEKBLAD.**

Universally admitted to be the most widely read Dutch Weekly in South Africa and is in the front rank for Advertisements.

**"DE GOEDE HOOP."**

Prominent Dutch Monthly Illustrated. A Journal which goes into the Dutch Homes.

**VAN DE SANDT DE VILLIERS & Co., Ltd.**  
60 & 62, Burg Street, Cape Town.

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*The***Port Elizabeth Advertiser**

Authorised Medium for all Municipal, Divisional Council, and Harbour Board Notices, unequalled as an advertising Medium. Published twice a week, Wednesday and Saturday.

*Guaranteed Circulation  
Largest in Port Elizabeth.*

Established 1867.

Distributed *Free* to Town Residents, and to Country Subscribers for a small charge in addition to Postage. Published by "P. E. ADVERTISER," Ltd., Main Street, and Titterton Lane, Port Elizabeth, South Africa. Postal Address: Box 274.

**WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.****PORT ELIZABETH.**

PRICE 1d.

The recognised Sporting Medium of the Town and District, special attention being paid to field and turf events and happenings. Besides, "THE WEEKLY TELEGRAPH" has an Overseas and Colonial news service covering all the principal events of the day.

*Unrivalled as an Advertising Medium.*

"P. E. ADVERTISER," Ltd., Proprietors.



## PUBLICATIONS OF

**The FRIEND NEWSPAPERS, Ltd.**

**THE FRIEND** is the only daily paper issued in the Orange Free State. Established in 1850, it has sustained its reputation as a live journal, appealing mainly to the Dutch section of the community, and possessing a wide circulation not only to the Free State but to outside towns. The total area of the Free State is 50,389 square miles and its population at the last census (1911) was 553,835. The population of Bloemfontein is 27,000.

**DE VRIEND DES VOLKS** is, in effect, a Dutch edition of "The Friend," published on Tuesdays and Fridays. The only newspaper published entirely in Dutch in the Orange Free State, and strongly supported by the Dutch population of the whole of South Africa. An effective advertising medium for reaching the Dutch community.

**THE FARMERS' WEEKLY** is a journal devoted to the interests of South African Agriculture. Undoubtedly the best weekly agricultural paper in South Africa, written by practical farmers for practical farmers. It has a circulation in the Cape Province, Orange Free State, Natal, Transvaal, Mozambique, and British East Africa. It is one of the best advertising media in the country and has a sale of not less than 17,000 copies weekly.

**The HOMESTEAD SUPPLEMENT  
to the "Farmers' Weekly"**

Is a journal devoted to the interests of the women of the farm.

For advertising rates and specimen copies, apply to the Exclusive Representatives:—

**ARGUS SOUTH AFRICAN NEWSPAPERS LIMITED,  
82-85, Fleet Street, London, England.**

Telephone: Holborn 5536.

**A Live Paper in a Flourishing District.**

(Established forty years).

***The* FRONTIER GUARDIAN**

and DORDRECHT ADVOCATE.

**GREAT CIRCULATION AMONG FARMERS OF THE EASTERN PROVINCE.**

THE DOUBLE EDITION IS PUT OUT EVERY THURSDAY.

**DE GRENS BESCHERMER.**

Being the Dutch Edition of the "Guardian," is always enclosed with the English portion, is included in the same subscription, viz., 15s. per annum, and therefore has the same excellent circulation among the best class of Dutch farmer. This medium is also strongly recommended to advertisers.

Circulating freely in the contiguous districts of Barkly East, Elliot, Jamestown, Sterkstroom, Molteno, Lady Grey and Aliwal North, including the large and important division of Wodehouse, where it is to be found on every farm and in every home.

The Wodehouse division contains 50,000 head of small stock (more than any other division in the Cape Province) and 45,000 cattle and horses. It is one of the premier farming districts of the Cape Province, is well populated, and properties changing hands have averaged 25 per morgen. The paper is published at Dordrecht, the capital town of Wodehouse district, comprising 22,788 inhabitants. The town itself is flourishing, and there is considerable activity in the building trades.

**Q. H. ROBINSON, Proprietor, DORDRECHT, S.A.**

Advertising rates may be had of **C. MITCHELL & CO., Ltd., 1 and 2, Snow Hill, London, E.C.**

**THE OLDEST ESTABLISHED PENNY NEWSPAPER IN SOUTH AFRICA.**

Has one of the largest circulations in South Africa and is a most successful advertising medium. Published at Grahamstown, Cape Province, on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

"GROCOTT'S PENNY MAIL" is the authorised official advertising medium of the Union Government; the South African Railways; the Corporation of Grahamstown; the Municipalities of Bathurst and Port Alfred; the Divisional Councils of Albany, Alexandria, Bathurst and Peddie and various School Boards throughout South Africa.

**GROCOTT'S  
PENNY  
MAIL**

**WHAT A BIG FIRM SAYS  
ABOUT ADVERTISING IN  
"GROCOTT'S PENNY  
MAIL."**

"NOTWITHSTANDING THAT WE SENT TO THE GREAT DAILIES ALSO, WE HAVE TO INFORM YOU THAT WE HAVE RECEIVED MORE ENQUIRIES FROM READERS OF 'GROCOTT'S PENNY MAIL' THAN FROM ALL THE OTHER PAPERS PUT TOGETHER."

This speaks volumes for the wide circulation the "MAIL" enjoys throughout South Africa.

**GROCOTT & SHERRY, Proprietors.**

# Leading South African Newspapers

## TRANSVAAL.

THE STAR (Johannesburg). Daily.  
THE SOUTH AFRICAN PICTORIAL. Weekly.  
KLERKSDORP RECORD (Klerksdorp).  
Weekly.  
THE NONGQAI (Pretoria). Monthly.  
POTCHEFSTROOM HERALD. Twice weekly.  
DE WESTELIKE STEM (Potchefstroom).  
Weekly.

GOLD FIELDS NEWS (Barberton). Twice  
weekly.  
STAGE AND CINEMA (Johannesburg).  
Weekly.  
SPORTING STAR (Johannesburg). Weekly.  
S.A. MINING JOURNAL (Johannesburg).  
Weekly.  
THE UNITED TRANSVAAL DIRECTORY.

## CAPE PROVINCE.

THE CAPE ARGUS (Cape Town). Daily.  
THE WEEK-END ARGUS (Cape Town).  
Weekly.  
E. LONDON DISPATCH (East London).  
Daily.  
EASTERN PROVINCE HERALD (Port Eliza-  
beth). Daily.

QUEENSTOWN REP. AND FREE PRESS  
(Queenstown). Daily.  
SOUTH AFRICAN COMMERCE. The Trade  
Paper of South Africa. Monthly.  
SOUTH AFRICAN LADY'S PICTORIAL.  
Monthly.

## ORANGE FREE STATE.

THE FRIEND (Bloemfontein) Daily.  
DE VRIEND DES VOLKS (Bloemfontein).  
Bi-weekly.

THE FARMER'S WEEKLY (Bloemfontein).  
Weekly.  
SOUTH AFRICAN FARMERS' ADVOCATE  
(Bloemfontein). Monthly.

## NATAL.

THE NATAL MERCURY (Durban). Daily.  
THE NATAL WITNESS (Maritzburg). Daily.  
THE NATAL ADVERTISER (Durban).  
Daily.

THE LATEST (Sporting) (Durban). Weekly.  
THE PICTORIAL (Durban). Weekly.  
THE NATAL DIRECTORY (Maritzburg and  
Durban). Yearly.

## RHODESIA.

BULAWAYO CHRONICLE (Bulawayo).  
Daily and Weekly.  
RHODESIA HERALD (Salisbury). Daily and  
Weekly.  
RHODESIA ADVERTISER (Umtali). Daily.  
THE RHODESIA AGRICULTURAL  
JOURNAL (Salisbury). Bi-Monthly.

RHODESIA CHURCH MAGAZINE (Salisbury).  
Monthly.  
RHODESIA DEFENCE FORCE JOURNAL  
(Salisbury). Monthly.  
THE DIRECTORY OF RHODESIA. Yearly.

## PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA.

BEIRA NEWS AND EAST COAST  
CHRONICLE (with which is incorporated  
the "Beira Post"). (Beira). Twice  
weekly.

LOURENCO MARQUES GUARDIAN  
(Delagoa Bay). Twice Weekly.  
THE DELAGOA DIRECTORY (Lourenço  
Marques). Yearly.

Tariff, Specimen Copies and full particulars from

## Argus South African Newspapers, Ltd.

(Incorporated in the Transvaal).

Byron House, 82-85, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4.



Est. 1845.

THE PAPER THAT BRINGS BUSINESS—TRY IT !

THE

# NATAL WITNESS

Published every morning and evening  
in Maritzburg (the Natal Capital).  
The favourite Journal of Natal, as  
it is independent and outspoken in  
matters of public interest.

Circulates extensively throughout the "Garden Colony" and well  
over the borders of the adjoining territories. No scheme of  
advertising intended to appeal to the people of the Union of  
South Africa is complete which does not include "The Witness."

## AN UNRIVALLED SALES MEDIUM.

*Full particulars regarding advertisement rates will be gladly supplied by the following London Agents:—*

Messrs. C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd., 1 & 2, Snow Hill, E.C.; T. B. BROWNE, Ltd., 163, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.;  
MATHER & CROWTHER, Ltd., New Bridge Street, E.C.; D. J. KEYMER & Co., Whitefriars Street, E.C.;  
THE ARGUS PRINTING AND PUBLISHING Co., Ltd., 85, Fleet Street, E.C.

**P. DAVIS & SONS, Ltd., Publishers, Pietermaritzburg.**

## THE MAFEKING MAIL and Protectorate Guardian.

The Official Organ for Bechuanaland and the Bechuanaland Protectorate, the Marico, Lichtenburg, and Rustenburg Districts.

PUBLISHED DAILY. PRICE 3d.

THE Paper and THE effectual Advertising Medium for British Bechuanaland,  
the Bechuanaland Protectorate, and the South-Western Transvaal. The only  
Daily paper from Kimberley on the South, to Bulawayo on the North.

HEAD OFFICE:—Mafeking, Bechuanaland; P.O. Box, No. 64. BANKERS:—Standard Bank of South Africa, Ltd.

TERMS FOR ADVERTISEMENTS:—*Occasional*: 3s. per inch, per column, repeats half-price. *Standing*: Daily, 10s. per  
inch, per column, per month; Alternate days, 6s. 3d. per inch, per column, per month. Double column, double price.

**SPECIAL RATES FOR LONG CONTRACTS.**

## THE OUDTSHOORN COURANT (ESTABLISHED 1879)

Is the Oldest Newspaper published in the leading Division of the South-Western Province, and is the "GOVERNMENT GAZETTE" for the Divisions of Oudtshoorn, George, Willowmore, Uniondale and Prince Albert, Calitzdorp, De Rust, etc., also the Official Organ for the Municipality and Divisional Council.

It is published Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays in the English and Dutch languages, and has a steadily increasing circulation.

The OUDTSHOORN COURANT is undoubtedly the best News and Advertising Medium in the South-Western Province.

Oudtshoorn is one of the most flourishing inland towns in the Cape Colony. The District has far and away the richest soil in South Africa, and consequently there is a big field open for Farming Machinery, &c., and Manufacturers would do well to note that there is no better way of creating a demand than by continually keeping their goods before the public by aid of an Advertisement in the COURANT.

Advertising Rates may be obtained from MESSRS. C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd., 1 and 2, SNOW HILL, HOLBORN VIADUCT, LONDON, E.C., or direct from the Proprietors—

**J. and H. POCKOCK, Oudtshoorn, Cape Colony.**

FOR

# ADVERTISERS IN INDIA

THREE

# INDISPENSABLE MEDIA

The  
**EMPRESS**

The Oldest and leading Illustrated  
Paper in India.

Established 1886.

The "Empress" passes into the hands of thousands of European and Native Readers throughout India, Ceylon and the Far East. For British Traders and Manufacturers desirous of reaching the most influential and money-spending classes, it cannot be surpassed.

A glance through its pages will show that it has real support from the highest class advertisers, household names being met with on practically every advertising page.

Published Bi-Monthly in Calcutta.

The  
**INDIAN MEDICAL  
GAZETTE.**

Established 1865.

The "Indian Medical Gazette" is the recognised authority upon Tropical Medicine throughout the world. It contains a complete record of the course and practice of Tropical Diseases in India and the Far East and is therefore indispensable to the Medical man in these countries.

It has the cachet of the Indian Government who subscribe for a large number for distribution amongst the Hospitals, Colleges, Dispensaries, etc.

Published Monthly in Calcutta.

**THACKERS' INDIAN  
DIRECTORY.**

Established 1861.

The high-class character of this work, which has now been established some 50 years, recommends it to advertisers as the most valuable and remunerative medium for bringing their announcements before the merchants, and buyers in the East.

The circulation of this Directory is of a highly influential character, as it is used in all Government and Mercantile Offices, Banks, Insurance, Shipping and Railway Offices, Hotels, and by the Public generally throughout the whole of India, Burma and Ceylon, and to a very large extent in the Far East.

Published Annually.

Advertising Rates can be obtained on application to the London Office :

**W. THACKER & Co., 2, Creed Lane, E.C.,**

OR TO

**C. MITCHELL & CO., Ltd., 1 and 2, Snow Hill, London, E.C.**

# THE CIVIL AND MILITARY GAZETTE.

(ESTABLISHED IN 1872.)

*The Civil and Military Gazette* has a large circulation and is the best medium for advertising in the Punjab, Delhi, North-West Frontier Province, Sind, Baluchistan, Kashmir, Bahawalpur, Patiala, Faridkot, Jind, Kapurthala, Nabha, and Northern India generally.

Annual Subscription, including postage to Europe, America and the Colonies, £3 17s. 4d.

### Contract Rates per Month for Advertising.

Space (Column width—2½ in.)	INSERTIONS PER WEEK.						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
WHOLE COLUMN (17½ in.) .. .. .	Rs. 40	Rs. 66	Rs. 92	Rs. 116	Rs. 138	Rs. 160	Note :—Exchange at Rs.4d per 1 Rupee.  For space on first and last pages and in Sporting Columns add 25% on page 2 add 26% to these Rates.  No Contract can be taken for less than three Months. Fortnightly insertions 10% extra. Monthly 15% extra.
THREE-FOURTHS (13½ in.) .. .. .	" 32	" 53	" 74	" 93	" 111	" 128	
HALF (8½ in.) .. .. .	" 24	" 40	" 56	" 70	" 83	" 96	
QUARTER (4½ in.) .. .. .	" 16	" 27	" 37	" 47	" 56	" 64	
ONE EIGHTH (2½ in.) .. .. .	" 8	" 14	" 19	" 24	" 28	" 32	

NEXT READING MATTER RATES.—From Rs.2/4 to Rs.1/8 per inch, according to amount of space taken.

RATES FOR CASUAL ADVERTISEMENTS.—One column—Rs. 30 per insertion. Under a column—4 Annas per line.

Full particulars from—

**The Manager, The Civil and Military Gazette, Lahore.**

London Office: 14-16, COCKSPUR STREET, S.W. 1.



# THE ENGLISHMAN

*Price One Anna.*

The Leading Daily Newspaper of India since the year of its foundation—1821.

## SPECIAL TARIFF RATES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.

"THE ENGLISHMAN" gets to the right people.

Full particulars on application to London Agent as below.

## THE OVERLAND ENGLISHMAN.

A weekly summary for Anglo-Indians—retired or on furlough.

Post free to England, £1 per annum.

London Agent:

J. C. MACGREGOR, Esq., 199, Temple Chambers, Temple Avenue, E.C.

# The Daily Panjabee.

## RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.

INDIA.	
BOTH TOWN AND MUFASSIL.	
	In Advance.
Yearly . . . . .	Rs. 18 0 0
Half-Yearly . . . . .	" 9 0 0
Quarterly . . . . .	" 4 10 0
Monthly . . . . .	" 2 0 0

FOREIGN.	
	In Advance.
Yearly . . . . .	Rs. 23 0 0
Half-Yearly . . . . .	" 12 0 0

Single copy one anna only.

Back issues four annas per copy.

## MONTHLY RATES FOR CONTRACT ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SPACE OF	Insertions per week.					
	One.	Two.	Three.	Four.	Five.	Six.
Whole Column . . . . .	30	45	60	80	96	112
Half Column . . . . .	18	27	36	48	60	70
Quarter Column . . . . .	10	15	20	30	36	40
One-eighth Column . . . . .	6	9	12	16	19	22
One-sixteenth Column . . . . .	4	6	8	11	14	16

For casual Advertisements, 4 annas per line, but for charitable notices, per insertion, 3 annas only.

For full column, per insertion, Rs.25.

Matrimonial advertisements of 8 lines or under, Rupee one, per insertion.

No advertisement inserted for less than one Rupee.

No contract advertisement can be entered into for less than three months, and for space less than one-eighth column. Rs.33 per cent. extra for next to reading matter.

All communications regarding subscriptions and advertisements, should be addressed to the—

**MANAGER, THE PANJABEE, LAHORE.**

THE LEADING JOURNAL IN SOUTHERN INDIA.

**THE MADRAS MAIL****Largest Circulation.****Best Advertising Medium.****CONTRACT ADVERTISEMENTS.**The following are the monthly charges for Contract Advertisements in the *Madras Mail*:—

				1 COLUMN. 23 inches.	$\frac{3}{4}$ COLUMN. 17 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches.	$\frac{1}{2}$ COLUMN. 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches.	$\frac{1}{4}$ COLUMN. 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ inches.
				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
6 insertions a week	...	...	...	16 15 0	13 15 0	9 11 0	5 6 0
3 do. do.	...	...	...	9 11 0	8 6 0	5 6 0	3 10 0
2 do. do.	...	...	...	7 4 0	5 6 0	4 4 0	2 7 0
1 do. do.	...	...	...	4 4 0	3 10 0	2 7 0	1 9 0

WIDTH OF COLUMN 2 $\frac{1}{2}$  INCHES.

Contracts cannot be entered into for less than a quarter of a column nor for a longer period than three months at the above rates.

No particular position can be guaranteed for *any* advertisement.

Gratis voucher copies of the paper are supplied only to Advertisers or Agents the aggregate of whose monthly accounts is £4 and upwards.

**THE MADRAS WEEKLY MAIL.**

Selected from Six daily issues of the Madras Mail and designed for the use of readers in Europe.

The rates of Subscription are as follows:—Rs. 6 per quarter, Rs. 11 per half-year, or Rs. 20 per annum, payable to the Manager, *Madras Mail*, Madras; or 8s. per quarter, 14s. 6d. per half-year, or £1 6s. 8d. per annum, payable, on account of the Proprietors, to Messrs. Henry S. King & Co., 65, Cornhill, London.**THE MADRAS TIMES.**

THE OLDEST AND LARGEST DAILY NEWSPAPER IN SOUTHERN INDIA.

It has a very large circulation within the Madras Presidency and Native States (Nizam's Dominion, Mysore, Travancore, etc.); and generally throughout Upper India, Ceylon, Burma, the Straits Settlements, Hong Kong, Japan, and Australia.

**Business Agents—Messrs. HENRY S. KING & CO., 65, CORNHILL, LONDON.***ADVERTISEMENT CONTRACTS can be arranged with the Publishers of this Directory.***Messrs. C. MITCHELL & CO., MITCHELL HOUSE,****SNOW HILL, HOLBORN VIADUCT, E.C.**

(MADRAS.)

**THE HINDU***A Daily Paper Published in Madras, Established 41 Years ago, is the***BEST MEDIUM OF ADVERTISEMENT.**

The HINDU Newspaper has a very wide circulation in this Presidency as well as in other Presidencies. No other Madras paper has the same circulation among Indians, especially in the Mofussil. Almost every educated Indian, every Nobleman, Merchant, Official, and professional man knowing English reads the HINDU. It is therefore a very good medium for Advertisements. Jewellery, all kinds of businesses, Medicines, Books, Agricultural Implements and Machines, Household Furniture, Houses to be Sold, Let or Wanted, Clerks, Assistants, Servants,

etc., Wanted, or Requiring Situations, Horses, Carriages and Vehicles of all descriptions, and all miscellaneous articles to be sold, can be advantageously advertised. The HINDU has also a large circle of European readers. A short trial will shew what an effective medium for Advertisements this widely circulated journal is.

An Annual Supplement is also published every year at the time of the Xmas, with useful information on all subjects, for reference at all times.

**Subscription: Daily Edition, £3 per annum.**

Advertisement Rates on application to the MANAGER, "The Hindu," Madras, or to C. MITCHELL &amp; CO., LTD., 1 &amp; 2, Snow Hill, London, E.C.



# The Rangoon Times

**The Oldest and Most Popular Daily Newspaper in Burma, conducted on Independent Lines; has the Largest Circulation throughout the Province, and is a Splendid MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING.**

Advertising Rates and all particulars may be obtained, from the Chief Advertising Agents in London, or direct from the General Manager, "The Rangoon Times," Rangoon, Burma,

**The Weekly Rangoon Times, PUBLISHED SATURDAY.**

**The Rangoon Times Sunday Edition. (Illustrated.)**

The only paper set on the linotype in the Province—a valuable advertising medium—One Anna.

**The Rangoon Commercial Advertiser, PUBLISHED DAILY.**

**The Rangoon Times Illustrated Christmas Number.**

The only Christmas publication published in Burma. Over 100 pages, illustrating the principal events of the year. Price, One Rupee.

**ADVERTISING CONTRACTORS TO THE BURMA RAILWAYS.**

Advertising plates of all sizes accepted for Railway Stations throughout Burma. Rates for Contracts can be obtained from the LONDON OFFICE, 80, FENCHURCH STREET, E.C.

For full particulars regarding "THE WEEKLY RANGOON TIMES," "THE RANGOON TIMES SUNDAY EDITION," "THE COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER," and Railway Station Advertising, apply to the General Manager, "THE RANGOON TIMES," or the London Office, 80, Fenchurch Street, E.C.

MADRAS.

## THE SWADESAMITRAN

(Established 1882).

is the only

**TAMIL DAILY NEWSPAPER**

**Published in the Madras Presidency.**

**Daily Circulation over 10,000 copies.**

The largest circulation of any newspaper in South India, and also reaches the Tamil peoples in Bombay, Calcutta, Punjab, etc., as well as in Burma, Ceylon, Straits Settle-

ments, Borneo, etc. Has a unique influence over the masses, and is read by all classes of people, landlords, merchants, officials and students.

*For Rates and Specimen Copy, apply:*

**C MITCHELL & Co., Ltd., 1 & 2, Snow Hill, London, E.C.; or  
SWADESAMITRAN OFFICE, P.O. Box 126, Madras, India.**

# NO ADVERTISING

Scheme in Ceylon  
is  
complete without  
an advertisement  
in

The *Ceylon Morning Leader*

(Double the Circulation of any other paper  
in the Island excepting the "Lakmina.")

which reaches the entire  
English speaking population,  
and

The *Lakmina*

which reaches the entire  
Sinhalese speaking population.

---

Ceylon Addresses : The Manager, "The Ceylon Morning Leader,"  
P.O. Box 105 Colombo.

The Manager, "The Lakmina," P.O. Box 182 Colombo.

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For Advertisement Rates please apply to—

C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD., 1 & 2, SNOW HILL, LONDON, E.C.



# THE "DINAMINA"

THE LEADING SINHALESE DAILY NEWSPAPER IN CEYLON.

## The "DINAMINA"

is the leading Sinhalese Daily Newspaper published in Ceylon, and circulates among all classes of residents.

**The "DINAMINA" Newspaper,** since its start, has been availed of by the leading STOREKEEPERS and MERCHANTS in Ceylon as a medium for advertising their goods.

## To Advertisers.

A large number of articles manufactured abroad will find a ready sale in the Island if placed before the Sinhalese public.

## Guaranteed Circulation

is far above any other Sinhalese Newspaper printed in the Island.

## AN OFFER.

The *Dinamina* proposes to make the following arrangements for the convenience of their Foreign Clients.

- (a) To translate into the Vernaculars all their advertisements, free of cost.
- (b) To print for them any Price Lists, Placards, &c., at a nominal price.
- (c) To plan any Catalogues and advertising matter sent for distribution to the best advantage.

## The "DINAMINA"

is a well equipped, up-to-date newspaper. Employs a large staff of contributors and translators, and from its first issue has maintained its unique & leading position as a newspaper reaching the largest class of readers.

ADVERTISEMENT RATES CAN BE OBTAINED FROM

MESSRS. C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD., 1 & 2, SNOW HILL, LONDON, E.C.

— OR —

THE MANAGER, THE "DINAMINA" OFFICE, 32-33, NORRIS ROAD, COLOMBO, CEYLON.

# HINDUSTHAN

and Akhbar-i-Soudagar.

*Daily and Weekly Editions.*

The only Gujarati Hindu Daily in the Bombay Presidency, with a very wide circulation throughout the whole of India and Foreign Countries.

Very powerful Advertising Mediums.

*Patronised by the leading English  
Manufacturers and Firms.*

12-16, Bank Street, Fort, Bombay.

# THE ROYAL GAZETTE

THE COMMERCIAL AND  
GENERAL ADVERTISER  
AND RECORDER FOR

# BERMUDA

Carries the advertising of the leading British and American advertisers as well as local merchants.

The circulation of the ROYAL GAZETTE touches every point in the Islands and is read by all classes of the population.

*Subscription Rate 20/- per annum.*

Advertising Tariff on application to the Manager,  
ROYAL GAZETTE, Hamilton, Bermuda,

or to

C. MITCHELL & CO. LTD.,  
1-2, Snow Hill, London, E.C.

BRITISH GUIANA.

**THE DAILY CHRONICLE**

with which is incorporated

**THE COLONIST.**

35th Year Established.

The Leading Daily Newspaper in British Guiana, which includes the counties of Demerara, Berbice, and Essequibo. In addition to its important circulation amongst all classes of the community, it is widely read in the neighbouring West Indian Islands and the colonies of Dutch and French Guiana. Subscription:—Half-Yearly to any country in the Postal Union, \$10, equal to £2 1s. 8d.

Advertisements.—Arrangements can be made with the following London Agents: C. Mitchell & Co., Ltd.; T. B. Browne, Ltd.; Mather & Crowther, Ltd.; Fred Algar; De Roos, Johnson & Co.; Clarke, Sons & Platt; George Street & Co., Ltd.; Robert Watson; Wills, Ltd.; F. Williams & Co., or on application at the Offices, Main Street, Georgetown.

Advertisers are respectfully requested to note the following:—Small Orders receive as much care as more extensive transactions; and the *faithful insertion* of each advertisement charged for is guaranteed.

Every effort is made to place Advertisements next to reading matter, which is published on all pages, except page 1.

**THE MONDAY EDITION.**

A Weekly Edition published at midday on Monday to fill the gap between Sunday and Tuesday mornings. The lower price gives this edition an increased value to advertisers.

Subscription:—Half-Yearly to any country in the Postal Union, 96 cents, equal to 4s.

PROPRIETORS—

**“THE DAILY CHRONICLE,” LIMITED, DEMERARA,**

—Printers, Publishers, Bookbinders and Manufacturing Stationers.—

**THE TIMES ADVERTISEMENT.**

Advertise in

**The JAMAICA TIMES**

The Leading West Indian Weekly. —

Because we can bring you Splendid Results.

For Rates, etc., apply to C. MITCHELL &amp; Co., Ltd., 1 &amp; 2, Snow Hill, LONDON, E.C.

**TO COLONIAL ADVERTISERS:****MALTA is an****IMPORTANT BRITISH POSSESSION.****The MALTA HERALD****A DAILY EVENING NEWSPAPER**

Is the ONLY English paper that gives Shipping and Mercantile Intelligence, the ONLY English evening paper and the ONLY halfpenny paper in Malta; therefore it enjoys the largest circulation, and consequently is the best medium for Advertising.

For particulars apply to  
the Advertising Manager:

**THE MALTA HERALD, MALTA.**



## NEW SOUTH WALES.

### The Australian Christian World

Has the largest circulation of any Religious Journal in the Southern Hemisphere. It is published in five separate illustrated Editions every Friday in Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth and Brisbane. The paper reaches all classes of the community, and is a welcome weekly visitor in thousands of Australian homes.

An Unrivalled Medium for Advertisers.

Price 3d. per copy or 11s. per annum—in advance. 14s. booked rates.

Head Office:—

"A. C. WORLD" PRINTING AND PUBLISHING HOUSE, 275, CLARENCE STREET, SYDNEY.

English Agents to whom advertisements and orders for the paper should be sent:—

MESSRS. C. MITCHELL & Co., MITCHELL HOUSE, SNOW HILL, HOLBORN VIADUCT, LONDON, E.C.

### The Braidwood Dispatch

AND

Mining Journal.

ESTABLISHED OVER 50 YEARS.

Published WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY.

Circulating through an extensive Mining and Agricultural District.

First-class Advertising Medium.

London Agents—C. Mitchell & Co.; Gordon and Gotch.

JOHN MUSGRAVE, Proprietor.

THE

### Carcoar Chronicle.

PUBLISHED EVERY

FRIDAY EVENING.

Circulates extensively throughout one of the most flourishing Mining, Pastoral, and Agricultural Districts in the Colony.

ESTABLISHED 43 YEARS.

The best Advertising Medium in the District.

ADVERTISEMENTS 2s. 6d. PER INCH.

Special Terms.

C. S. YOUNG,

Proprietor.

### THE Bingara Telegraph

Published at Bingara, N.S.W. every Wednesday.

THE PIONEER NEWSPAPER OF THE NORTH WESTERN DISTRICT.

(Established 1884.)

GUARANTEED WIDE CIRCULATION.

¶ Sound and Outspoken.  
¶ Bright, Newsy and Up-to-date.

¶ The Paper for the Reader.  
The Paper for the Advertiser.  
The Paper for the Home.

Its uninterrupted career of 33 years is sufficient guarantee of its value to the public.

LONDON & FOREIGN AGENTS:

C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD.,

and GORDON & GOTCH.

Proprietor: John C. L. VENESS.

*After the War Australia will be the Country for People and Business.*

*Advertisers might note that the*

### Bombala Times

IS

Read in Every Home on SOUTHERN MONARO.

*Established 1863  
and growing in  
strength every year.*

Address:

Maybe Street,  
BOMBALA, N.S.W.

### The Dubbo Liberal

AND

### Macquarie Advocate

Established over 40 years.

The popular paper of the district, and the best medium for advertisers. It has for years enjoyed the largest circulation of any other paper published in or near the district.

The Dubbo Liberal caters for the "Man on the Land," and advertisers who wish to reach him can find no better medium.

A. IRVINE, Proprietor.

### THE Cumberland Argus AND

Fruitgrowers' Advocate

WITH WHICH ARE INCORPORATED

The Cumberland Mercury and Free Press.

*The local paper for the old Historic town of Parramatta, New South Wales, and the rich agricultural and horticultural district of Central Cumberland.*

POPULATION OF TOWN AND DISTRICT, 73,000.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Current Advertisements, per inch, 3s.; 50 per cent. reduction on standing orders.

### Deniliquin Pastoral Times.

Established 1859.

PUBLISHED AT DENILIKIN, NEW SOUTH WALES, AUSTRALIA.

Circulates largely amongst the men on the land and Business People of South Western Riverina, and also throughout the principal Cities of Australia.

SUBSCRIPTION: In advance, 13/-

Booked, 16/-. Per copy, 3d.

MURRAY WYSE, Proprietor.

Advertisements received through Messrs. C. MITCHELL & Co. will be promptly attended to.

THE

### Goulburn Herald.

ESTABLISHED 1848.

Published Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays.

THE MOST INFLUENTIAL PAPER SOUTH OF SYDNEY.

Population of Goulburn, 15,000.

Population of Argyle County (Of which Goulburn is the centre),

35,000.

## NEW SOUTH WALES—continued.

*The Farmer and Settler*

*The Voice of the Rural World*  
**SYDNEY, N.S.W.,**  
**AUSTRALIA.**

**TUESDAY AND FRIDAY.**

**SUBSCRIPTION: 10/- per Annum,**  
 post free.

"The Farmer and Settler" has been established for eleven years, and has the largest circulation of any farming paper in Australia.

It is a free and independent journal, unfettered by sectional control, and is the acknowledged champion of the cause of the primary producers.

It reaches a community that is absolutely outside the sphere of the metropolitan press, and is delivered by post on every mail route throughout New South Wales and Southern Queensland, with a scattered circulation farther afield.

By means of its correspondence system "The Farmer and Settler" has established a personal relationship between its readers and the executive of the paper, a relationship that is unique in Australian journalism. It therefore exercises a pulling power for the benefit of advertisers that is without parallel.

It is read and valued by all classes of primary producers:—

**WOOL CROWERS**

**STOCK BREEDERS**

**AGRICULTURISTS**

**DAIRYMEN**

**MARKET GARDENERS**

**ORCHARDISTS**

**POULTRYMEN**

**BEE KEEPERS**

**Etc., Etc.**

IT IS ALSO THE PAPER FOR THE HOME, and the women of rural Australia are amongst its strongest supporters.

The most valuable advertising space in Australia for

**EVERYTHING NEEDED BY THE FARMER**  
**EVERYTHING NEEDED FOR THE HOME.**

London Agents:

**ALEX. COWAN & SONS**  
**C. MITCHELL & CO.**

## THE Lithgow Mercury

(ESTABLISHED 1878.)

Published three times a week at Lithgow (N. S. Wales).

Has a large and established circulation through the mining and agricultural districts of Hartley, Macquarie, and West Macquarie.

London Agents: **GORDON & GOTCH and C. MITCHELL & CO.**

## THE Liverpool Herald.

**LIBERAL FREE TRADE PAPER**

Published every Saturday.

Containing the latest information on all subjects of importance. With the Local News a Literary Supplement is also issued suitable for family reading.

Circulating throughout the whole of the District of Central Cumberland, one of the largest Electoral Districts in New South Wales, returning four members.

Read by all classes, and is one of the best Advertising Mediums in the Colony.

Charges for Advertisements, 3s. an inch. Liberal Allowances made for Standing Advertisements.

## The Newcastle Morning Herald,

**Newcastle, New South Wales.**

PRICE ONE PENNY.

Daily net circulation **20,596** copies.

It is the Third Morning Newspaper in the State, and the Largest provincial Daily Journal printed in Australia. It varies in size from Eight to Sixteen large pages, and is circulated extensively amongst all classes.

It is estimated that the *Newcastle Morning Herald* is read daily by upwards of 70,000 to 80,000 persons. It is the only daily Newspaper circulating extensively throughout the whole of the great mining districts of Newcastle and Maitland, in which its circulation greatly exceeds that of all other daily papers combined.

Advertising Rates, Files, and further information may be had from **C. MITCHELL & Co., Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.**

## Orange Western Advocate,

**ORANGE, N.S.W.**

ESTABLISHED 1874.

Published on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings.

The *Western Advocate* circulates in a large and wealthy district, stretching over an important part of Western New South Wales.

## The Referee,

**SYDNEY, N.S.W., AUSTRALIA.**

The sporting authority of Australasia; circulating all over Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand and Papua.

All events chronicled by Experts in every branch of Sport.

Theatrical doings of all Australia and New Zealand.

Size: 16 pages of 7 or 8 columns each.

Advertising Rates, files, etc., from  
**C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD.**

## Riverina Recorder.

**BALRANALD, N.S.W.**

The only district Newspaper published within a radius of 100 miles in New South Wales.

Circulating throughout Western Riverina and Victorian Border Districts.

A GOOD ADVERTISING MEDIUM.  
 ESTABLISHED 1877.

**ANDREW MALCOLM, Proprietor.**

London Agents: **GORDON & GOTCH and C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD.**, where advertising rates can be obtained and files inspected.

## THE Shoalhaven News

AND  
**The Shoalhaven Telegraph.**  
 (SAT.)  
 (WED.)  
**NOWRA, SHOALHAVEN.**

Two of the Best Advertising Mediums on South Coast of N.S.W.

**GREAT DAIRYING DISTRICT.**

Large Centres of Butter, Bacon, Cheese, and Condensed Milk Production.

**HENRY RAUCH, PROPRIETOR.**

## THE South Coast Times

(Established 1876.) **Wollongong, N.S.W.**

Published Every Friday, Price 2d.

24 Pages.

Circulating throughout four Municipalities, embracing the rich Illawarra District, with its extensive Coal Mining, Coke Burning, Smelting Works, Dairy Farming, and other industries.

The paid sales of the "TIMES" is one of the largest amongst the Provincial Press in New South Wales, and enjoys the confidence of advertisers.

Enquiries solicited.

**LITTLE & CO., Proprietors.**

London Agents:—**C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd.**, 1 and 2, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.



## NEW SOUTH WALES—continued.

THE  
**Sunday Times,**  
SYDNEY, N.S.W.  
AUSTRALIA.

The **SUNDAY TIMES** is a high-class up-to-date Newspaper and Magazine combined. It is published at Two-pence, is read by 500,000 people every week.

The **SUNDAY TIMES** caters for all classes of the community, and is the most popular advertising medium in the State.

Size **24 to 32** pages of  
**7 or 8** columns each.

Advertising Rates, files, &c., from  
**C. MITCHELL & Co.**

## THE Tamworth Daily Observer

PRICE 1d.  
A BRIGHT AND UP-TO-DATE DAILY PAPER  
INCORPORATING

The Tamworth News (established 1872) and the Tamworth Observer (established 1875). The most valuable advertising medium and the largest and most influential newspaper in the North and North-Western districts of New South Wales.

The "Daily Observer" which first saw the light of day on 1st January, 1911, started with the combined circulations of the two old-established papers in Tamworth. That large output has now been considerably increased and is rapidly increasing. Tamworth's geographical position enables late news to be published in the "Daily Observer" from 12 to 24 hours ahead of any other paper in the State. Several large Estates in and around Tamworth have lately been sold and resumed. The Peel River Estate (100,000 acres) resumed by the Government is now in occupation by 270 families.

THE TAMWORTH NEWSPAPER CO., LTD.,  
LINO TYPE PRINTING WORKS,  
PEEL STREET, TAMWORTH.  
A. JOSEPH, MANAGING DIRECTOR.

## THE Tocumwal Guardian AND Riberina Echo,

With which is incorporated the  
**Finley Free Press.**

Published every **FRIDAY** morning.

Has an extensive circulation in a large and growing district of graziers, agriculturists, dairymen and timber-getters. Cheap advertising rates on application to **C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD.**, London. If you want to reach the residents of the Riverina, Murray Valley and famous Gonburn Valley districts the **GUARDIAN** is the paper.

Established in 1897.

**WILLIAM ELLIOTT & SON**, Proprietors.

## Wagga Wagga Express.

Established 1858.

Published at Wagga Wagga, New South Wales. Every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday morning. Circulates throughout the vast Pastoral and Agricultural Districts of Riverina.

The best advertising medium in Eastern Riverina—one of the richest grain and fodder producing areas of New South Wales.

Acknowledged in the front rank of the provincial press.

**DUNSTAN & SONS,**  
PROPRIETORS.

## THE Western Herald AND Darling River Advocate.

Published at Bourke (New South Wales).

EVERY WEDNESDAY AND  
SATURDAY.  
Subscription 26/- per annum.

Circulates throughout the vast Pastoral and Mining Districts of Western New South Wales.

The Best Advertising Medium in  
Central Australia.

ESTABLISHED 1887.

LONDON AGENTS:—

**C. Mitchell & Co.,** Snow Hill, E.C.  
**Gordon & Gotch,** St. Bride St., E.C.

**PHIL CHAPMAN,**  
Proprietor.

## THE Western Post, MARKET STREET, MUDGEE. NEW SOUTH WALES.

ESTABLISHED 1860.

56th Year of Publication.

4 Pages on Monday, and 24 on Thursday.

Circulation 2,000 copies each issue.

IS THE PAPER TO ADVERTISE IN IF YOU  
WISH TO REACH THE PEOPLE.

Acknowledged to be in the front rank of the  
Provincial Press.

LONDON AGENTS—**C. MITCHELL & Co.**  
Sydney, Melbourne, and Brisbane Agents  
—**GORDON & GOTCH** and **REUTER'S TELE-  
GRAM CO., LTD.**

**H. C. W. KEAR**  
(“Western Post”),  
Proprietor.

## The Windsor AND Richmond Gazette.

ESTABLISHED 1898.

Published at Windsor, N.S.W., Australia.

The only Paper in Windsor.

**FRANK CAMPBELL**  
Sole Proprietor and Editor.

Published every Friday.

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION.

Has a Larger Circulation than any provincial paper (bar seven in the principal towns of N.S.W.) and more than double that of any journal ever published in the Hawkesbury District.

No provincial paper is more largely quoted than the “Windsor and Richmond Gazette.”

## VICTORIA.

## The Alpine Observer AND North-Eastern Herald.

[ESTABLISHED 1881.]

Published every Friday Morning at Bright.  
Price 3d. Annual Subscription 12s.

The only Paper Published in the Ovens  
Electorate and Brightshire.

Circulates extensively at Bright (pop. 900); Wandiligong (pop. 850); Harriatville (pop. 800); Freebush (pop. 400); Ponepurbah (pop. 400); Tawanga (pop. 300); Buckland (pop. 400); Myrtleford (pop. 800), &c.; as well as in Melbourne and other parts of the State.

The Leading Mining Journal of the North-East.

A Magnificent Advertising Medium.

LONDON Agents:—**C. MITCHELL & Co.**; **GORDON & GOTCH**; **CLARKE, SON, & PLATT.**  
**W. H. GOLDSWORTHY**, PROPRIETOR.

## Ararat Advertiser.

An Australian Journal, Published every  
Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

The only penny tri-weekly in  
this portion of the State.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

Circulating through the extensive Mining and Agricultural Districts of Ararat, and the Pastoral and rapidly extending Agricultural Districts of the WIMMERA and the MALLEE.

LONDON AGENTS—**STREET & Co.**, 30, Cornhill, E.C.; **C. MITCHELL & Co.**, Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.; **F. ALGAR**, 11 and 12, Clement's Lane, Lombard Street, E.C.; **GORDON & GOTCH**, St. Bride Street, E.C.; **T. B. BROWNE**, 163, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.; **CLARKE, SON & PLATT**, 85, Gracechurch Street, E.C. PARIS AGENTS—**PARIS CORRESPONDENT COMPANY**, 14, Rue de Chabrol.

**II. H. BANFIELD**, Proprietor.



**VICTORIA—continued.**

THE  
**Avoca Free Press,**  
AND  
**Farmers' & Miners' Journal.**  
ESTABLISHED IN 1873.

Published at Avoca bi-weekly, and circulating extensively at Ballarat, Maryborough, Amherst, Clunes, St. Arnaud, Bung Bong, Bet Bet, Barkly, Lamplough, Crowlands, Stuart Mill, Homebush, Elmhurst, Eversley, Natte-Yallock, Rathscar, Landsborough, Kimberley, Peroydale, Moonambel, Redbank, Amphitheatre, Glenpatrick, Lexton, Doctor's Creek, and elsewhere throughout the colony.

**First-class Advertising Medium.**

London Agents:—GORDON & GOTCH and C. MITCHELL & Co.

Proprietor:—THOMAS MCGOLDRICK,  
Exor. of the late THOMAS MCHUGH.

THE  
**Ballarat Courier.**  
ESTABLISHED 1867.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

EIGHT PAGES DAILY.

TEN TO FOURTEEN PAGES ON  
SATURDAY.

*Largest Circulation of any daily paper  
in Australia outside the Capital Cities.*

THE NEWSPAPER OF BALLARAT,  
KNOWN ALL OVER AUSTRALIA.

If you want good value for your money  
advertise in the "COURIER."

Ballarat is the premier inland city of the Commonwealth of Australia, and the COURIER is its principal and most influential newspaper.

The COURIER circulates in all the Victorian goldfields, and those of other States. It is also the most popular provincial daily sold in the metropolis.

As the authority on Mining, Agriculture, and Manufactures in the Western half of Victoria it is widely recognised.

Population of Ballarat proper, over 50,000; of the district, 200,000.

The COURIER is the recognised voice of the people of Ballarat, its principles being Liberal and Democratic.

London Agents—C. MITCHELL & Co.;  
T. B. BROWNE; CLARKE, SON &  
PLATT; GORDON & GOTCH; STREET  
& Co.

THE  
**Beulah Standard**  
AND MALLEE ADVOCATE.  
Published every Thursday at Beulah, in the  
Colony of Victoria.

A real live journal devoted to the interests of  
the large and increasing Mallee Settlement.  
Price 12/- a year in advance; 14/- booked.  
Proprietor—C. J. UPTON.

Established 1855.

THE OLDEST, MOST POPULAR AND  
INFLUENTIAL DAILY MORNING  
PAPER OUTSIDE MELBOURNE IS

The  
**Ballarat Star.**

The STAR consists of 6 and 8 pages of 8 or  
9 columns daily, and on Saturdays 10 and 12  
pages of 8 or 9 columns.

It circulates largely in Ballarat and the  
surrounding districts, and is the recognised organ  
of agriculturists.

The STAR caters specially for the man on the  
land, and has its own special correspondent in  
every town and district of importance in the state.

ITS COUNTRY CIRCULATION IS  
LARGER THAN THAT OF ANY  
OTHER PAPER PUBLISHED IN  
—THE DISTRICT.

The STAR is the oldest, most influential, and most  
widely read Ballarat Journal, and is the best  
Advertising Medium for those who desire to reach  
the leading professional, commercial, and agricul-  
tural classes of the Golden City and surrounding  
districts.

SUBSCRIPTION - 6s. 6d. PER QUARTER.

London Agents—C. Mitchell and Co.; Gordon  
and Gotch; F. Algar; Clarke, Son, and  
Platt; Street and Co.

R. W. BAXTER & CO., Proprietors.

THE  
**Birchip Advertiser**  
AND  
**Watchem Sentinel**

Published every Wednesday in the State of Victoria.  
The best Advertising Medium in the district.  
Delivered throughout the district by post, coach  
and rail. DANAHER & MILLS, Proprietors.

**Casterton News.**

(Published at Casterton, Victoria.)

Circulates extensively among the large landed pro-  
prietors, farmers, &c., of the Western District,  
"the garden of Victoria," as well as among the  
residents of the numerous towns and townships  
of this fertile region. One of the oldest, best-  
conducted, and most enterprising of Victorian  
provincial papers. (Fide its News and Adver-  
tising columns.) E. D. GAZZARD, Proprietor.

**Merino Chronicle.**

(ONLY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AT MERINO.)

Wide circulation among dairymen and pastoralists.  
Bi-weekly. Good advertising medium. Same  
proprietary as above.

E. D. GAZZARD, Proprietor.

**Clunes Guardian  
and Gazette.**

Published Bi-weekly.

Price 2d. Per Quarter, 3s. If posted, the  
postage charged extra.

The GUARDIAN AND GAZETTE, being the only  
Newspaper in the District, has a large circulation  
throughout Clunes and the entire neighbourhood,  
including the agricultural districts of Kingston,  
Smeaton, Coghill's Creek, Allandale, Dunach,  
Ullina, Glengower, Campbelltown, Middle Creek,  
Mount Beckworth, Glendaruel, Ascot, &c.

ONE OF THE BEST AND CHEAPEST ADVER-  
TISING MEDIUMS IN VICTORIA.

A. J. GIDDINGS,  
Proprietor.

THE  
**Colac Reformer,**

Published every Tuesday, Thursday, and  
Saturday,  
Leads The

FORTUNES OF SOUTH WESTERN  
VICTORIA,

A DISTRICT

"Flowing with Milk and Honey"

AND OFFERS

THE BEST POSSIBLE MEDIUM  
FOR ADVERTISERS.

The **Daylesford  
Advocate.**

38th YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

TUESDAY AND FRIDAY  
AFTERNOONS.

The **ONLY** paper published within  
a radius of 20 miles.

A **SPLENDID MEDIUM FOR  
ADVERTISERS.**

It is read by 10,000 persons weekly.

London Agents—C. MITCHELL & Co.

PERCY MARKHAM & CO., Proprietors.

THE  
**Dookie Recorder,**  
DOOKIE, VICTORIA.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY.

Circulates extensively throughout the fertile  
Goulburn Valley.

R. B. CLARK, Proprietor.

**Dunolly and  
Betbeshire Express**  
ESTABLISHED 1862.

PUBLISHED TUESDAY AND FRIDAY  
AT DUNOLLY, VICTORIA.

A Mining, Agricultural and Sporting  
Paper. Has a large circulation  
throughout the District and State.

Price 4s. per quarter; Single copy, 3d.

HARVEY & WILLIAMSON, Proprietors.

THE  
**Euroa Advertiser**  
ONE OF  
"The Far-Flung Line."

Known all over the North-Eastern Victoria.  
Best Advertising Medium. : Established  
over 30 years.  
THEO. FORD, Proprietor.



## VICTORIA—continued.

### A Young Giant in Journalism.

**A**LL  
STUTE  
DVERTISERS  
PPRECIATE ADVANTAGES  
CCRUIING from  
DVERTISING in

### The Evening Echo BALLARAT, VICTORIA.

Founded February, 1895.

Incorporated as a limited company  
June, 1903.

Publishes the news in advance of its  
contemporaries.

Is the key to many thousand homes in  
Ballarat.

Also circulates in over 50 towns through-  
out Victoria.

Subscription rates invariably paid in  
advance.

**P**ATRONISE the PAPER  
RE-EMINENTLY the  
PEOPLES to secure  
UBLICITY,  
ATRONAGE and  
ROFIT.

**Read what the "Melbourne  
Weekly Times" says:**

"Ballarat may be complimented upon the pos-  
session of a most excellent newspaper in the  
EVENING ECHO. It distances all country competi-  
tors in Australia in the completeness of its  
telegraphic news, whether from any part of  
Australia or abroad, and it presents this to its  
readers in a bright, readable form, which renders  
it especially acceptable. Promptness in publi-  
cation is one of its special aims, with the result  
that the people of Ballarat have on their tea or  
dinner tables all the latest news of the day,  
including the details of races, of sports, cricket or  
football matches, and all other current news.  
It is managed, in fact, as though it were a large  
metropolitan paper. It is a wide-awake, breezy  
little sheet at all times, and it is satisfactory to  
learn that its enterprise is meeting with success.  
It now circulates very largely all through the  
Ballarat district and surrounding country, and it  
is the constant aim of its proprietors to improve  
it in every form."

### The Federal Standard.

Established 1859.

Published Weekly at Chiltern, Victoria, circulates  
extensively throughout the North-Eastern dis-  
trict and is the only paper printed and published  
in Chiltern.

Proprietor: G. C. ANDERSON.

### The Geelong Times.

PENNY MORNING PAPER

ESTABLISHED IN 1871.

6 to 12 Pages Daily.

It has long rejoiced in the Leading Cir-  
culation.

It is delivered everywhere, by post, coach,  
and rail.

*As a Circulating Medium it is unrivalled  
in the District.*

### Gippsland Independent.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

PUBLISHED AT DROUIN.

Circulating throughout the Shires of  
Buln Buln, Warragul, Poowong and  
Jeetho, Cranbourne and Berwick.

**London Agents.**—Files may be seen at  
the following: GORDON & GOTCH, St.  
Bride St., E.C.; F. ALGAR, 11 and 12,  
Clement's Lane, Lombard St., E.C.;  
CLARKE, SON, & PLATT, 317, High  
Holborn, W.C.; and C. MITCHELL & Co.,  
Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Holborn  
Viaduct, London, E.C.

Proprietors—

Executors of the LATE E. A. BROWN.

### THE Gippsland Times.

Published at Sale.

The oldest paper in Gippsland, now in its  
FIFTY-FIFTH year of publication. It is the best  
advertising medium in the District, having a  
large circulation throughout the whole of Gipps-  
land. It is conducted on purely journalistic  
principles, ensuring due attention to all matters  
of public interest, irrespective of politics or re-  
ligious creed, or any other objectionable influence.

R. S. OVEREND, Proprietor.

### The Gordon, Egerton, and Ballan Advertiser

Published every Friday Evening.

Bright, Brisk, Newsy, & Up-to-Date.

P. F. SULLIVAN, Editor and Proprietor.

### THE Grenville Standard

Consists of six pages, and is generally re-  
garded as one of the best weekly  
country journals in Victoria. It  
covers a large district, and is an  
excellent advertising medium.

The chief essentials to effective adver-  
tising are:

1. Good Value.
2. Good Arguments.
3. Good Type.
4. Good Circulation.
5. Good Printing.

When Advertisers supply Nos. 1 and 2,  
we undertake to provide Nos. 3, 4, and 5.

### The Hamilton Spectator.

Published Daily.

Is the leading Journal of the Western District  
and circulates extensively amongst the large  
landed proprietors, the farmers, and the residents in  
over fifty different towns and townships comprised  
in the extensive tract of country lying between  
the Wimmera and the South Coast, and extending  
from the Geelong and Ballarat Districts to the  
South Australian Border. No Journal in the  
State has a more wealthy constituency for its  
subscribers' list, or represents more fully the  
great Pastoral and Industrial Interests, than  
the *Hamilton Spectator*.

### THE Horsham Times.

EIGHT AND TEN PAGES.

*Oldest-established, Largest, and Leading  
Paper in the vast Wimmera District.*

Published at Horsham on TUESDAYS  
and FRIDAYS, and acknowledged  
to be one of the best Provincial  
Journals in Victoria, Australia.

GEO. W. WARD,  
Managing Director.

ESTABLISHED 1862.

### THE Kyneton Guardian, ONE PENNY.

Published every Tuesday, Thursday, and  
Saturday,

Is the Best Medium for Advertising  
throughout the settled Agricultural and Mining  
Shires of Kyneton, Metcalfe, Glenlyon, Newham,  
and the Borough of Malmesbury. Included in these  
are the Goldfields of Lauriston, Drummond, Tara-  
dale, and Blue Mountain. Included in the district  
are the towns of Kyneton, Woodend, Carlisle,  
Baynton, Tylden, Trentham, Malmesbury, Redesdale,  
Mia Mia, Harford, Lauriston, Piper's Creek, Drum-  
mond, Newham, Heesket, Macedon, &c., &c.

ARMSTRONG BROTHERS,  
Proprietors.

### THE Maryborough Advertiser.

Published at Maryborough, Victoria, three times  
a week, viz.:

MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS, AND FRIDAYS.

Circulating throughout the whole of the  
Maryborough Mining, Agricultural and Grazing  
District.

The "ADVERTISER" is the official organ of  
the following municipalities:

- Borough of Maryborough.
- Shire of Tullaroop.
- Shire of Bet Bet
- Borough of Carlsbrook,  
and
- Borough of Majors.

Price: Single copy 1d. Subscription: 3s. 6d.  
per quarter delivered throughout the Australasian  
Colonies.



**VICTORIA—continued.****The Maryborough Standard**  
**POPULAR PENNY PAPER.**

Published at Maryborough, Victoria, and despatched by early morning trains, coaches, etc., throughout the large and important mining and agricultural districts controlled by the Metropolis of the North-West.

Advertise in the *Standard* if you want to reach the people of Maryborough, Adelaide Lead, Alma, Amherst, Avoca, Baringshup, Bealiba, Bet Bet, Bowenvale, Bung Bong, Carisbrook, Charlotte Plains, Chinaman's Flat, Craigie, Dunolly, Eddington, Havelock, Homebush, Joyce's Creek, Lerton, Laanecoorie, Majorca, Moolort, Mount Hooghly, Nette Yallock, Newstead, Rathscar, Rodborough, St. Arnaud, Talbot, Timor, Timor West, Wareek, and various Mallee townships on the line to Mildura.

The machinery used to print the *Standard* is the most up-to-date in Australia.

J. NUTHALL GEARING & Co.,  
Maryborough, Victoria.

THE

**Morwell Gazette**

THOMSON HOY, Editor-Proprietor.

Circulates in a province immune from drought, and therefore appeals to a community with a high purchasing capacity.

Now is the time to advertise British Goods.

THE

**Mumukah Standard.**

Published Every Wednesday.

ESTABLISHED 1880. SIX PAGES. PRICE 1d.

The recognised advertising medium for the extensive Goulburn Valley and Southern Riverina districts.

British Agents—AGENCE MITCHELL.

THOS. A. MORRIS, Proprietor.

**Omeo Standard**  
and**Mining Gazette.**

H. G. MARSDEN, Proprietor.

PUBLISHED TWICE WEEKLY AT  
OMEO, GIPPSLAND, VICTORIA.

Large auriferous and mineral areas, settled and prosperous farming and grazing community. . . . .

**Ovens and Murray Advertiser.**

ESTABLISHED 1854.

To promote the great interests of these districts—viz., Mining, Pastoral, Agricultural, Manufacturing, and Commercial. The "Ovens and Murray Advertiser" was the first newspaper established in the North-Eastern District, being started in 1854. It has an extensive circulation, and embraces an area of 5,000 square miles.

Published every WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY. Advertisements received by all newsagents throughout the world.

M. A. WARREN, Proprietress.

All communications to be addressed to the Manager.

Agents—C. MITCHELL & Co., Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.

THE

**Port Fairy Gazette**

(Established 1848.)

With which the *Belfast Banner* and *Port Fairy News* is incorporated.

Circulates amongst the Farmers, Graziers, and Dairymen of the Richest District in Victoria.

A Newsy, Progressive, and Democratic Journal.

EDWARD HANLEY, Proprietor.  
SACKVILLE STREET,  
PORT FAIRY, VICTORIA.

**The Pyramid Hill Advertiser.**

A POPULAR WEEKLY JOURNAL

The ONLY NEWSPAPER

published in the extensive district between Bendigo and Kerang, a distance of about 80 miles.

ESTABLISHED 27 YEARS.

An Excellent Advertising Medium

by reason of the fact that its circulation is very comprehensive, circulating among Artisans, Farmers, Graziers, Horticulturists, Viticulturists, Dairymen, and men engaged in various kinds of trade. It has business with two large shires and State Rivers and Water Supply Commission, covering a very large area.

S. G. SEALES, Proprietor.

THE

**Rochester Express**

Established 1873.

The Farmers' and Settlers' Paper.

Published at Rochester, Victoria, Australia—The Irrigation Centre.

The Largest Circulation of any Paper in the Irrigation District.

An excellent medium for advertising.

Published Tuesdays (5 pages) and Fridays (9 pages). Price 1d.

S. HAISMAN, Proprietor.

THE

**St. Arnaud Times**  
AND**Kara Kara Advertiser.**

ESTABLISHED 1874.

Published Tuesday and Friday.

LEADING FARMERS' JOURNAL.

Advertisers have a *bond fide* opportunity of commanding a numerous settled farming and grazing district, as well as a large Mining Town, by means of this Journal.

Liberal allowance for long-standing Advertisements.

ROBINSON & HICKEY, Proprietors.

**The Sea Lake Times**  
and **Beereweibit Advertiser.**

Established 1897.

Proprietor and Publisher—W. GREGSON.

The *Times* has a very large circulation and is therefore an excellent advertising medium.

THE

**Seymour Express.**

ESTABLISHED 48 YEARS.

This Newspaper has double the circulation of any other paper published in the district. Increasing circulation in growing district. Excellent advertising medium.

LONDON AGENTS:

C. MITCHELL & CO.; GORDON AND GOTCH; CLARKE, SON & PLATT; MATHER & CROWTHER.

M. J. O'DONOHNE, Proprietor.

THE

**Seymour Telegraph.**

Circulating throughout the large County of Anglesey and rapidly extending, reaching almost every home in the district.

PUBLISHED WEDNESDAY MORNINGS.

Special Attention given to English Advertisers.

B. RAMSAY,

Proprietor.

London Agents—C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd.

**The South Bourke and Mornington Journal.**

DANDENONG, VICTORIA,  
AUSTRALIA.

Is one of the oldest Newspapers published in the State of Victoria; also one of the best Advertising Mediums in the Commonwealth.

Circulates extensively throughout the shires of Dandenong, Berwick, and Cranbourne.

LONDON AGENTS:

GORDON AND GOTCH.

CLARKE, SON, AND PLATT.

AGENCE MITCHELL.



## VICTORIA—continued.

**South Gippsland Chronicle,**  
Published on Tuesdays and Fridays at Yarram,  
PRICE 3d.

To those desirous of opening trade with the important producers of this largely increasing district this paper offers the only opening.

Advertisements received through Messrs. C. MITCHELL & CO., Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.

GEO. GREEN, Proprietor.

## Table Talk.

The Brightest and Best 3d. Illustrated  
Weekly published in Melbourne.

Under New Management.  
Greatly Improved.  
Largely Increased Circulation.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM  
IN THE STATE.

"TABLE TALK" PUBLISHING CO.,  
A. ASHER, Managing Director,  
77, Swanston Street,  
Melbourne, Australia.

## The Stawell News AND Pleasant Creek Chronicle.

Established 1868.

Fiftieth Year of Publication.  
Eight Pages on Saturday.

This newspaper enjoys a thorough and exhaustive circulation, doubling that of other papers circulating in the district. It gives special prominence to all matters pertaining to the Mining, Agricultural, Viticultural, and Pastoral pursuits. This old established newspaper offers a

## SPLENDID MEDIUM TO ADVERTISERS,

Read by Graziers, Farmers, Miners, Merchants, Orchardists, Apiarists, men of all businesses, and in almost every household in the districts of Ararat, Armstrongs, Great Western Rhymney, Moyston, Landsborough, Navarre, Green's Creek, Concongella, Joel Joel, Warragar, Wallaroo, Marnoo, Campbell's Bridge, Deep Lead, Glenorchy, Nyallo, Lubeck, Rupanyup, Merton, Callawadda, Wai Wai, Horsham, Dimboola, Warracknabeal, Nhlll, &c., &c.

London Agents:

G. MITCHELL & CO., GORDON & GOTCH,  
and CLARKE, SON, & PLATT.  
W. A. WILSON, Proprietor.

## Talbot Leader.

SATURDAY, Price 3d. Established 1860.

The *Talbot Leader* is the representative paper for an important Victorian mining and agricultural district, and, being without any rival in the field, reaches the bulk of a thriving and industrious population.

Rates can be obtained from  
C. MITCHELL & CO.,  
Mitchell House, Snow Hill,  
Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.  
Proprietor—ROBERT ALLEN.

## The Stawell Times AND Wimmera Advertiser, VICTORIA.

The Leading Newspaper of the extensive Wimmera District, circulating largely amongst a town population of 6,000, and a district population of 20,000, comprising Graziers, Farmers, Miners, Vignerons, Orchardists, and others.

Recognised by all Australian Advertising Agents and Business Men as a Real Live Journal and splendid Advertising Medium.

LONDON AGENTS:

C. MITCHELL & CO.; GORDON AND  
GOTCH; T. B. BROWNE & CO.;  
CLARKE, SON & PLATT.

W. A. WHITEHEAD, Proprietor.

## Wangaratta Chronicle.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY.

Eight Double Royal Pages on Saturday.

Farmers', Graziers', Vignerons', Hop and Tobacco-growers' newspaper of the North-East. A progressive Paper, with an unapproached circulation in Ovens and King River Districts; and devoted to the cause of the Empire. Latest Machinery.

Published by JOHN BOWSER,  
WANGARATTA.

## The Warragul Guardian.

The leading and largest paper in the province of Gippsland West.

Published bi-weekly—Tuesday and Friday.

Double the Circulation of any other journal in West Gippsland.

THE POPULAR ADVERTISING MEDIUM.  
One of the oldest-established and best-known papers in Eastern Victoria.

Subscription, 12s. per Annum.  
The cheapest country bi-weekly in Victoria.

Head Office—Queen St., Warragul, Victoria.

ALSO THE

## Warragon & Trafalgar Express,

with which is incorporated

## The Warragul News.

This journal has an extensive circulation in the outlying districts and among the farming and mining community.

Published Tuesday and Friday.

Subscription, 12s. per Annum.  
Cheapest bi-weekly in Victoria.

London Agents—C. MITCHELL & CO.;  
GORDON & GOTCH; F. ALGAR;  
CLARKE, SON & PLATT; T. B. BROWNE,  
LTD.

Head Office—Queen St., Warragul, Victoria

## THE Warracknabeal Herald.

Published bi-weekly, on Tuesday & Friday,  
IN THE OLD-ESTABLISHED

NEWSPAPER

Circulating extensively throughout the North-West Mallee district of Victoria, the great wheat-producing and wool-growing corner of the Colony, which is rapidly developing.

TO ADVERTISERS

desiring to supply the wants of a prosperous and progressive Agricultural Community.

GAS PRINTING WORKS—

SCOTT ST., WARRACKNABEAL.

PROPRIETORS:

SYDNEY SAMPSON & R. J. PEARSON

## THE Wimmera Star.

ESTABLISHED 1875.

The Official Organ of the Borough of Horsham, shires of Wimmera, Arapils, and State Rivers and Water Supply Commission.

Published at Horsham, Victoria,  
every Tuesday & Friday.

LONDON AGENTS—C. MITCHELL & CO.,  
GORDON & GOTCH; CLARKE, SON  
AND PLATT.

## THE Warralunga Chronicle and Riverina Advocate.

Established 1883.

Consisting of 8 pages of 68 columns, 22 inches in length.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY—EVERY TUESDAY.

Circulates in the North-Eastern District of Victoria and in Southern Riverina, N.S.W. Used as an official Advertising Medium by the Shires of Warralunga (Vic.) and Coreoon and Berrigan (N.S.W.); also by all the leading Auctioneers, Stock and Station Agents, Agricultural Societies, etc.

Machine Set and Electrically Equipped.  
A. EWINS, Proprietor and Editor.

## QUEENSLAND

## The Dalby Herald and Record.

(PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY & SATURDAY.)  
Established in 1865.

The oldest and most influential paper in the extensive and wealthy district of which Dalby is the centre. Devoted principally to the agricultural and pastoral interests of the Darling Downs increased to six pages on Wednesday and ten pages on Saturday.

Our list of subscribers is for all practical purposes a directory of Dalby and District. Subscription 6s per quarter. Advertising rates: Scale A, Queensland Country Press Association.

J. SHAW THOMPSON, Proprietor.



## QUEENSLAND— continued.

### Cairns Post.

Published Every Morning.

### Northern Herald.

Weekly.

### CAIRNS, NORTH QUEENSLAND, AUSTRALIA.

The leading Morning Daily published in a district comprising 700,000 square miles of sugar, malze, dairying and cattle raising, gold, coal, copper, tin, wolfram, silver, and other mineral and agricultural country.

Post, 1d. Herald, 6d.

### A Word to British Advertising Firms.

Cairns (the coastal town in North Queensland, in which the CAIRNS POST is published) has the acknowledged best harbour on the Queensland coast.

In the immediate vicinity twelve modern sugar mills are now in position, and additional sugar mills are being constructed.

Large areas of our magnificent tropical lands are also under coffee, which is rapidly becoming a leading export. There is a constant and growing demand for machinery suitable for small coffee and cotton-growing estates.

The following are the most important towns in which the POST & HERALD largely circulate:—Mareeba, Yungaburra, Malanda, Tounmoulin, Ravenshoe, Tolga, Gordonvale, Alooomba, Babinda, Russell River, Innisfail, Atherton, Port Douglas, Mossman, Hambleton, Halifax, Ingham and Mourilyan, where cane-growing and tropical agriculture are carried out on an extensive scale; Herberton, Irvinebank, Watsonville, Montalblon; Tate River, Chillagoe, Stannary Hills, Mt. Garnet, Lappa Lappa, Wolfram, Georgetown, Croydon, Normanton, Einasleigh, Bamford, Hodgkinson, Mungana, Mt. Molloy, Newellton, Coolgarra, Smith's Creek, Mt. Mulligan.

The mining industry is also increasing daily.

For further particulars apply—

CAIRNS POST, LTD., CAIRNS.

And all the principal Advertising Agents in the United Kingdom.

### THE Leichhardt Chronicle.

EMERALD, QUEENSLAND.

Published in the centre of a prosperous district. Dairying, agriculture, pastoral and mining are the chief industries.

A three-inch single column advertisement costs £4 10s. for a year.

ROY COOPER, Proprietor and Manager.

## Maryborough Chronicle.

Established 1860.

Price One Penny.

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING AT  
MARYBOROUGH, QUEENSLAND.

The MARYBOROUGH CHRONICLE is the oldest and most widely circulated Daily Newspaper in the Wide Bay and Burnett Districts.

## The Colonist.

Established 1884.

Price Threepence.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY  
MORNING AT MARYBOROUGH,  
QUEENSLAND.

The COLONIST is the only weekly Newspaper in the Wide Bay and Burnett District. It contains all the news of the week, and has a large country, coastal, and intercolonial circulation.

Proprietors—THE MARYBOROUGH  
NEWSPAPER COMPANY, LIMITED.

## Darling Downs Gazette

AND

Toowoomba Telegraph,  
TOOWOOMBA, QUEENSLAND.

ESTABLISHED 1858.

The Oldest Provincial Newspaper  
in the State.

Published Every Morning.

The only Southern Daily outside of Brisbane.

The most widely read Provincial journal in  
Southern Queensland.

Price per annum, 24s. Per quarter, 6s.  
Single copy, 1d. Postage added.

This paper has a very large circulation in the town in which it is published, and amongst the farming population on the far-famed DARLING DOWNS, and the pastoralists in the Western Districts. It is therefore a first-rate advertising medium.

Publishing Office—Margaret Street, Toowoomba.  
ROBINSON & TOLMIE, Proprietors.

## The Peak Downs Telegram.

Published at Clermont, the centre of a  
rich pastoral and good mining centre.

WEEKLY.

Circulates through Central Queensland.

## The Port Douglas AND Mossman Record

Published at Port Douglas every Tuesday afternoon, is a splendid Advertising Medium, circulating as it does in the most prosperous tropical district in Queensland.

THE

## Warwick Argus.

ESTABLISHED 1864.

Publishers:—WARWICK ARGUS LTD.,  
WARWICK, QUEENSLAND.

Published TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS,  
and SATURDAYS (Mornings).

Is the Leading Newspaper of the District and has a Larger Circulation in Warwick and among the Farmers and Graziers of the Southern Darling Downs than any other Newspaper in the State.

Subscription, credit, £1 per annum;  
prepaid, 16s.

London Agents: C. Mitchell & Co.  
Gordon & Gotch, Watson's Advertising  
Agency, Smith's Advertising Agency  
F. Algar.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

## The Border Watch

Published every Wednesday and  
Saturday, at

Mt. Gambier, South Australia.

The oldest and the leading paper in the South east District of South Australia and the Borderland of Victoria.

Circulates most largely in the following towns:—Mt. Gambier, Port M'Donnell, Allandale, Millcent, Beachport, Tantoola, Kalangadoo, Penola, Narracorte, Custon, Wolsley, Border Town, Robe, Kingston, Lucindale, and all over the Borderland of South Australia and Victoria.

## Faulding's Medical and Home Journal

(Edited by W. J. P. Oldings).

A POPULAR JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE  
MEDICINE, SANITATION, AND GENERAL  
TOPICS OF INTEREST.

PRICE THREEPENCE,

Or 2s. 6d. per annum (post free), in advance.  
Published Monthly and Circulating throughout  
the whole of Australasia, India, and South Africa.

FAULDING'S MEDICAL and HOME JOURNAL is the only popular medical newspaper published in the Australian Colonies, and has a large and rapidly increasing circulation. It is found in every home, and is consequently invaluable as an advertising medium.

Offices:—54, King William St., Adelaide; 341-Murray St., Perth; 16, O'Connell St., Sydney; 64, Great Tower St., London, E.C.

F. H. FAULDING & CO., Proprietors.



## **SOUTH AUSTRALIA—** *continued.*

THE

### **Laura Standard.**

ESTABLISHED 1889.  
WEEKLY.

PUBLISHED AT LAURA  
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Its columns are liberally used  
by advertisers.

SCALE FOR STANDING ADVERTISEMENTS—

Per inch, per year, single column,  
£1; if over 6 inches, at the rate of  
15s. per inch per year.

PROPRIETOR—W. J. C. COLE.

Advertisements received by C. MITCHELL  
& CO.

## **The Mount Barker Courier.**

ESTABLISHED 1880.

THE LARGEST COUNTRY PAPER  
IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Is published at

Mount Barker every Friday Morning

ALSO AT BRANCH OFFICES AT MURRAY BRIDGE  
AND MOUNT PLEASANT AND WILLUNOA,

and circulates widely in the most prosperous  
agricultural, pastoral, mining, dairying, and fruit-  
growing districts and Irrigation Settlements in  
South Australia.

40,000 people within a radius of twenty miles of  
Mount Barker.

Advertisements at reasonable rates.

Agents—Messrs. MITCHELL & CO., Mitchell  
House, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.

C. M. R. DUMAS, Proprietor.

## **Port Augusta Dispatch AND Flinders Chronicle.**

ESTABLISHED 1877.

A weekly paper circulating widely in the Far  
North and Nor West of South Australia.  
Advertising Rates—Standing, 6d. per inch per  
insertion.

R. L. ABBOTT, Proprietor.

THE S.Y.P.

## **Pioneer.**

Circulates 1,100 copies per week.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY. PRICE 1d.

Advertising 3/- per line.

RICHARD WILKINSON, PROPRIETOR,  
Yorktown, So. Australia.

## **The Southern Argus.**

Established 1861.

STRATHALBYN, VICTOR HARBOR, PORT  
ELLIOT, GOOLWA, MILANG, and LOWER  
MURRAY ADVERTISER.

PUBLISHED at STRATHALBYN,  
SOUTH AUSTRALIA, every  
THURSDAY MORNING.

This old-established Newspaper, which  
is one of the oldest newspapers in the  
State, is specially devoted to conserve the  
interests of the South, and the develop-  
ment of the River Murray trade at its  
lowest Ports, and has an extensive and  
increasing circulation in the South  
generally. Population of town, 1,600;  
of District, 35,000; right in the heart of  
the most prosperous portion of the State.

For Standing Advertisements special Rates  
will be quoted.

J. W. ELLIOTT & Co., Proprietors,  
Strathalbyn and Victor Harbor.

## **The Southern Yorke's Peninsula Clarion.**

Published at Yorktown every Friday,  
price 1d.

Has the largest circulation of any  
weekly newspaper on Southern  
Yorke's Peninsula and Districts.

The CLARION appeals strongly  
to the advertiser who estimates on  
the basis of circulation and price, and  
is recognisable as the leading journal  
in the district.

THE

## **Victor Harbor Times**

AND Encounter Bay AND

Tower Murray Pilot.

Published every FRIDAY at VICTOR HARBOR,  
the seaport for the River Murray trade.

Victor Harbour and the Encounter Bay districts,  
together with Goolwa and the Lower Murray  
Valley Country, are very rapidly rising in impor-  
tance, which the development of the River Trade  
now taking place will constantly add to. Victor  
Harbor has for many years been the most fashion-  
able and popular seaside resort in the State, thou-  
sands of holidayists thronging to its delightful  
neighbourhood each year, visitors from all parts  
of the States flocking to it constantly. In the  
very near future the merits of its harbour as the  
sole shipping port for the Murray trade will  
certainly be the means of giving Victor Harbor  
great additional importance as a maritime depot.

All classes of the community are reached through  
the columns of the "Victor Harbor and Encounter  
Bay Times," and advertisers will find it to their  
decided advantage to avail themselves of the  
unique opportunities it affords of gaining the  
notice of a wide circle of readers.

J. W. ELLIOTT & CO., Proprietors,  
Victor Harbor and Strathalbyn.

## **The Yorke's Peninsular Advertiser**

Is published every FRIDAY. It circulates largely  
throughout a large mining and farming district.

A GOOD ADVERTISING MEDIUM.  
London Agents:—C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd.,  
and CLARK, SON and PLATT

W. D. PHILLIPS, Publisher.

## **WESTERN AUSTRALIA.**

### **Daily News**

PERTH, WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

WITH WHICH

IS INCORPORATED

"The Enquirer" and

"The Morning Herald."

ESTABLISHED 1882.

8 to 12 Pages Daily;

12 to 16 Pages on Saturdays.

Three Editions Daily.

Only Evening Paper published in  
the metropolis. Circulates through-  
out the whole state.

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

### Evening Star.

WESTRALIAN GOLDFIELDS DAILY.  
ESTABLISHED 1898.

Publishing Offices:

KALGOORLIE and BOULDER.

Providing Special Opportunities for  
Advertisements of

Mining Machinery and Accessories  
AND

GENERAL PRODUCTS.

Advertising Rates may be obtained  
from C. MITCHELL & Co.

### Great Southern Herald (Bi-Weekly Penny Newspaper)

Is published at Katanning, an important town  
and district on the Great Southern Railway at  
the centre of the best agricultural province of the  
State, and is therefore the best provincial medium  
for British Advertisers.

PROPRIETOR AND EDITOR—J. F. CULLEN.

### The Murchison Times and Day Dawn Gazette.

ESTABLISHED 1894.

A Weekly, with complete *Cable* and  
*Telegraphic Service*, Local News and Min-  
ing Intelligence.

The Leading Paper on the Murchison.

Circulating throughout the North, South  
East, West, and Central Murchison, Peak  
Hill, Victoria, and Gascoyne Districts.

London Agents:—C. MITCHELL & Co. GORDON &  
GOTCH. CLARKE, SON, & PLATT.

MURCHISON TIMES Co., Proprietors.

### THE Narrogin Observer

(Established 1905.)

Published at Narrogin every Saturday.  
Leading Newspaper on the Great Southern  
Railway of West Australia.  
Circulating throughout the South, South-West  
and Eastern Districts.

Subsidiary Paper, The "WICKFEN ARGUS."

(Established 1909).

London Agents—C. MITCHELL & Co., GORDON &  
GOTCH.

### THE Norseman Times. WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

This Paper is the recognised organ of the  
Norseman-Dundas goldfield.

A SPLENDID ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Only Paper published south of Coolgardie.

LONDON AGENTS—

C. MITCHELL & CO.

## The Northern Times.

PUBLISHED AT CARNARVON (W.A.)

And circulating among the Graziers, Miners  
and Farmers of the whole of North-Western  
Australia.

## The Southern Cross Times

IS THE ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED  
ON THE YILGARN GOLDFIELD OF  
WESTERN AUSTRALIA, AND CIR-  
CULATES THROUGH SOUTHERN  
CROSS, BULLFINCH, CORINTH,  
MARVEL LOCH, WESTON AND  
MOUNT JACKSON.

The gold yield from this field has  
increased from 18,000 ounces in 1911 to  
88,000 ounces in 1914, and 120,000 ounces  
are anticipated for 1915.

The yield from Yilgarn has increased  
more rapidly than that of all the other  
goldfields in Western Australia combined.

A. M. MCINTYRE,  
Proprietor.

## TASMANIA.

### THE Daily Telegraph. LAUNCESTON, TASMANIA.

Circulation, 50,000 per Week.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH has the  
largest circulation of any newspaper in  
Tasmania, with by far the biggest army  
of advertisers, and is recognised as the  
leading journal in the State.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH is a 12-  
page Newspaper every Saturday, eight  
pages other days.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH is the  
People's Paper, and is read by all classes.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH is capably  
edited; the matter contained is smartly  
written. The Pioneer of penny papers in  
the State of Tasmania.

## NEW ZEALAND.

### THE Clutha Leader. BALCLUTHA, NEW ZEALAND.

ESTABLISHED 1874.

The CLUTHA LEADER has a large  
circulation in the Counties of Bruce  
and Clutha.

The CLUTHA LEADER has a first-  
class constituency, and, as an adver-  
tising medium, affords advantages  
which cannot be surpassed through  
any other medium published in New  
Zealand.

## NEW ZEALAND— *continued.*

THE NATIONAL DAILY.

### The Dominion.

WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND.

Issued every morning. On sale by 300 agents all  
over the Dominion and delivered daily in 12 towns.

Largest circulation any morning daily issued  
within 400 miles of Wellington.

Largest Prepaid Postal List.

On circulation basis, lowest Advertising Rates in  
New Zealand.

£23,000,000 imports to New Zealand annually—  
"THE DOMINION" reaches this market.

WELLINGTON PUBLISHING CO., LTD.

Cable Address:—"Dominion Wellington," Western  
Union Code.

### THE Otago Express

Circulates in an  
extensive Dairy-  
ing, Agricultural  
and Pastoral dis-  
trict.

An excellent  
advertising medium.



## NEW ZEALAND-- *continued.*

HOKITIKA.

### Guardian and Evening Star.

ESTABLISHED 1865.

DAILY. PRICE ONE PENNY.

The influence of this Journal has been extending rapidly during the past fifteen years. It circulates on night of publication in Ross, Rimu, Woodstock, Kanieri, Hokitika, Stafford, Arapura, Waimea, Kumara, and Greymouth; has special correspondents in three or four outlying centres, and large circulation through South Westland.

Just Enlarged, for the second time within four years.

Advertisements received through Messrs. C. MITCHELL and Co., Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London.

THE

### Hawke's Bay Herald.

An eight-paged paper,  
PUBLISHED DAILY.

Is the only Morning Paper published on the East coast of the North Island of New Zealand, and in consequence occupies by far the premier position as an advertising medium throughout the large Agricultural and Pastoral Provincial Districts of Hawke's Bay and Poverty Bay.

Motor delivery to Hastings and suburbs and Napier suburbs.

THE

### Inangahua Times.

EVENING DAILY.

Established 1874.

Cable News.

Local Mining Result.  
Mining Criticism.

THE LEADING MINING PAPER.

JAMES NOBLE, Editor.  
J. GIBSON, Manager.

### The Kaikoura Star

KAIKOURA, MARLBOROUGH,  
N.Z.

The only paper published between Blenheim and Cheviot, and has the largest circulation, guaranteed.

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST ADVERTISING  
MEDIUM IN THE DISTRICT.

### Kumara Times.

PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING.

ESTABLISHED 1876.—41 Years.

Has a wide and extensive circulation amongst Miners, Sawmillers, and Agriculturists, and occupies a first-class position as an

ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Proprietor:

W. E. RICHARDS.

LONDON AGENTS—GORDON & GOTCH,  
St. Bride Street,  
and C. MITCHELL & CO.

Subscription, 39s. per Annum (postage paid).

CIRCULATION 4,400.

*The only medium reaching all classes of the Mining  
and Engineering Community in New Zealand.*

### The Lake Wakatip Mail.

Published in QUEENSTOWN, N.Z.,  
Every Tuesday.

The Pioneer Goldfields Paper.  
Established 1863.

Circulates through an extensive Mining, Agricultural and Dairying District.

A first-class advertising medium with a moderate tariff.

London Agents:  
C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD., GORDON & GOTCH, and CLARKE, SON & PLATT.

### The Marlborough Express.

With which is incorporated

### The Marlborough Daily Times,

BLENHEIM, MARLBOROUGH,  
NEW ZEALAND.

ESTABLISHED 1866.

PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING.

Price One Penny.

An excellent medium for Advertisements of all kinds. Circulated throughout the whole of Marlborough. The only daily paper published in Marlborough province.

Has a large and increasing circulation.

FURNESS BROS., Proprietors.

THE

### Marlborough Press.

ESTABLISHED 1860.

THE OLDEST PAPER IN THE DISTRICT.

NICOL & MADSEN, Proprietors.

Printed and Published at Picton, a town that is destined to be one of the cities of New Zealand in a very few years. With the finest harbour in the Colony, and as the northern terminus of the South Island Main Trunk Railway (now in the course of construction), a great future is in store for Picton.

Now is the time to make advertising contracts.

THE

### Mataura Ensign.

PUBLISHED AT GORE, N.Z.

EVERY AFTERNOON. THREE EDITIONS.

The Only Daily Newspaper between Dunedin and Invercargill, and the only eight-page daily in the Southern portion of the Dominion.

GORE PUBLISHING CO., LTD.

MERSEY & IRK STREETS,  
GORE.

THE

### Opotiki Herald,

OPOTIKI (AUCKLAND), N.Z.

Established 1883.

8 pages.

THE FARMERS' PAPER.

P. A. CRAWFORD,  
Proprietor.

## NEW ZEALAND— *continued.*

### THE Pahiatua Herald.

Published Daily (Evening).

The HERALD is the only daily paper printed in the Forty Mile Bush (province of Wellington, N.Z.), the most rapidly growing district of the colony. It is connected with the United Press Association, and is one of the most enterprising country papers in New Zealand. The district is noted for its dairy products, and is studded with butter factories. Its growth within the last few years has been phenomenal. Sheep farming is also carried on extensively.

The HERALD is acknowledged to be one of the best country papers in New Zealand, and is an excellent advertising medium. It is independent and outspoken, and rarely written.

A Thoroughly Up-to-date Journal.

E. H. PETHWICK, Managing Editor.  
ALEX. BAILLIE & Co., Proprietors.

### THE Patea & Waverley Press.

The only paper published between Wanganui and Hawera.

The paper that reaches the farmers in the most prosperous dairying country in the world.

Patea's exports of Cheese alone for the 1916 season totalled £1,136,472.

E. F. HEMINGWAY, Proprietor, Patea.  
London Agents: C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd.

### Taranaki Herald and Budget.

Established 1852.

The Third Oldest Paper in New Zealand.  
HENRY WESTON, PROPRIETOR.

#### Taranaki Herald.

Daily evening paper, 8 pages. Price Twopence.  
Full Cable Service.

#### The Budget and Taranaki Weekly Herald.

56 pages. Published every Saturday. Price 3d.  
The largest and best threepenny weekly paper in New Zealand.

The attention of advertisers is directed to the excellent advertising medium supplied by the above papers, which circulate in the finest dairying and most thickly-populated province in New Zealand.

The Herald (published every evening) is the largest daily paper between Wellington and Auckland.

The Budget is the largest weekly in New Zealand outside of the four city weeklies. Circulates largely among the farmers of the province. Rates, etc., upon application.

C. MITCHELL & Co., London Agents.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

### Taranaki Daily News.

Is the only MORNING JOURNAL issued between AUCKLAND and WANGANUI, a stretch of over two hundred miles of the finest and most productive country in New Zealand.

It is a FAVOURITE with the SETTLERS in the great Dairying and Timber Province of TARANAKI, and presents a Splendid MEDIUM for ADVERTISERS.

Proprietor:—

THOMAS C. LIST.

Offices: Currie Street, New Plymouth, N.Z.

Advertisements for the above received  
by C. Mitchell & Co.

### The Wairarapa Age. MORNING PAPER, 8 PAGES.

Circulating throughout a territory with a census population of over 40,000.

The only Morning Daily Newspaper published between Wellington, the Capital City of New Zealand, and Napier Port, a distance of 210 miles.

#### THE LEADING INLAND PAPER —OF NEW ZEALAND.—

Published at Masterton, the Capital of the Wairarapa.

London Agent:—C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD., and  
GORDON & GOTCH PROPY., LTD.

THE WAIRARAPA AGE CO., LTD.,  
E. JAS. BROWN, Managing Director,  
Masterton, New Zealand.

### The Wairarapa Daily News.

CARTERTON, N.Z.

The only South Wairarapa Daily Newspaper. Circulates among a population of 22,000.

Gazette of Wairarapa and Featherston County Councils, Carterton Borough Council, and Featherston and Martinborough Town Boards.

The only Press Association Journal in the South Wairarapa Electorate and District.

Resident Agents throughout the district.  
Scale on Application.

Agents in London:—AGENCE MITCHELL and  
GORDON & GOTCH.  
ROYDHOUSE and SON, Proprietors.

### The Wairarapa Daily Times

(ESTABLISHED 1874),

An 8-page Journal, published at Masterton,

IS ADMITTEDLY ONE OF

The Best Inland Newspapers in  
New Zealand.

It is the OLDEST, MOST INFLUENTIAL, and BEST ESTABLISHED daily journal in the Wairarapa District, and its circulation practically covers the whole Eastern half of the Wellington Province. In both town and country its connection is widespread and effective. In short, THE WAIRARAPA DAILY TIMES is recognised as one of the LEADING Provincial newspapers in New Zealand.

### THE Waikato Times.

(ESTABLISHED 1872). Incorporating the  
Waikato Argus.

HAMILTON, WAIKATO, AUCKLAND,  
NEW ZEALAND.

The only daily provincial paper in South Auckland province.

Patronised by the whole of the Local Bodies, Farmers' Clubs, Agricultural Societies, and Kindred Societies in Waikato.

The Best Advertising Medium  
South of Auckland.

Quotations for Special Advertisements.

### The Wairoa Bell and Northern Advertiser

8 pages Monday and Wednesday, 12 pages Friday. Being developed into daily. Circulating through electorate 10,000 population. Official gazette for all local bodies. Established 30 years. A result-getting advertising medium for English business men and manufacturers. Printed with British made machinery and paper.

A. J. STALLWORTHY, Proprietor and Editor.

### THE West Coast Times

HOKITIKA, SOUTH ISLAND, N.Z.

ESTABLISHED 1865.

52nd year of publication.

Published every Morning. The Oldest and Leading Paper on the West Coast.

Circulating through the extensive MINING and growing AGRICULTURAL districts of WESTLAND.

Acknowledged to be in the front rank of penny dailies.

F. A. KEOWN, } Proprietors.  
W. H. ROBINSON, }



**FIJI ISLANDS.****Fiji Times.****THE LEADING JOURNAL OF FIJI.**Published Tuesdays, Thursdays  
and Saturdays.Subscription, £1 18s. per annum, posted  
to any part of the world.

The finest advertiser in Fiji.

**CAPE PROVINCE.****Albert Times and  
Molteno News,**

Established 1868.

Proprietor—WM. ROBERTSON.

This old-established weekly has a large circulation in the districts of Burghersdorp, Molteno, Steynsburg and Venterstad, among both English and Dutch residents, and is an authorised medium for all Government and Official Notices.

The Albert District is one of the richest in the Cape Province.

ADDRESS—

ALBERT TIMES, BURGHERSDORP,  
CAPE PROVINCE.**The Alice Times,  
Seymour and Peddie Gazette.**

—10:—

ESTABLISHED IN 1874.

Authorised Medium for Government, Divisional School Boards and Municipal Council, Alice, Peddie, and Seymour Divisional and Municipal Notices, Railway and other Notices.

Published Weekly

AT ALICE, CAPE PROVINCE, EVERY THURSDAY  
AT NOON.

Double Royal size.—42 Columns.

Price 3d. single copy. Per Post 15s. per annum.

Circulates largely in the Divisions of Victoria East, Peddie, Stockenström, Fort Beaufort, Kingwillamstown, &c., and other Divisions of S. A.

E. H. DEWEY, Proprietor,

P.O. Box 10, Alice, Cape Province.

**Bedford Enterprise**  
AND  
**De Volksbode.**

The only Newspaper in and the authorised medium for the publication of Government, Divisional Council, and Municipal notices for the important division of Bedford, Cape Province.

PUBLISHED BI-WEEKLY, ENGLISH ON WEDNESDAYS; BI-LINGUAL (ENGLISH AND DUTCH) ON SATURDAYS.

Has an Increasing Circulation in surrounding Districts.

Subscription, 16s. per annum,  
exclusive of postage.Advertisement Rates:—2s. per inch.  
Repeats half price.

SPECIAL TERMS TO LARGE ADVERTISERS.

THOS. C. HALL, Proprietor.

**BEAUFORT WEST.****The Courier**

Is the only local paper circulating through the districts of Beaufort West, and Fraserburg.

Established 1869.

THE

**Colesberg Advertiser  
and Boerenbriend.**

ESTABLISHED 1860.

Authorised medium for all Government, Divisional Council, Municipal and School Board Notices.

Published on Fridays in English & Dutch. Standing Advertisements at low rates. Arrangements made through Messrs. C. Mitchell & Co., and other leading English Advertising Agents.

P. S. McCUSKER, Proprietor,  
COLESBERG, CAPE PROVINCE.**De Zendingbode.**

Official Organ of the D.R. Mission Church in South Africa.

Edited by Rev. A. DREYER, Cape Town,

Author of the following works (in Dutch):—"The Christian Home" (4th ed.); "Historical Album of the D.R. Church" (2 vols.); "The Struggle against Unbelief," etc.

**Fort Beaufort  
Advocate and  
Adelaide Opinion.**

ESTABLISHED 1859.

Government Gazette for Fort Beaufort and Stockenström districts, for two Divisional Councils, two School Boards, Municipalities, etc. Large circulation in their districts, all rich and flourishing, in which are several towns and many villages and hamlets.

Subscription, 14s. 6d. per annum. Advertisements: Casual, 2s. single column, 4s. double column; repeats, half-price. Standing advertisements, 1s. 6d. per inch per insertion, double column, for three months, 9d. single column; 12 months and over, 6d. per inch per insertion.

**Het Karroo Nieuws**  
(THE KARROO NEWS.)

WEEKLY—ENGLISH AND DUTCH.

Largest circulation of any newspaper in the districts of Steytlerville, Uniondale, Jansenville, and Willowmore. Extensively read among farmers resident in an area of over 2,000 square miles. Best medium for advertising in parliament.

Only authorised Government and public bodies' medium for advertising.

H. A. RAMPF,

Willowmore, C.P.  
P.O.B. 42.

Proprietor.

**Het Oosten.**

Authorised Medium for the insertion of all Government, Divisional Council, School Board and Municipal Notices for the Districts of Somerset East and Pearston, C.P.

Published at Somerset East every  
Thursday morning.

The only Dutch paper in the two districts, in which over 70 per cent. of the inhabitants are purely Dutch.

Increasing circulation in the surrounding districts. ESTABLISHED 1892.

Proprietor—WM. VOSLOO,  
Beaufort Street, Somerset East, C.P.

THE

**Kokstad Advertiser  
and East Griqualand Gazette.**

ESTABLISHED 1881.

LEADING PAPER & GOVERNMENT GAZETTE FOR EAST GRIQUALAND AND EASTERN PONDOLAND.

Circulates throughout fine Agricultural District between the Drakensberg and the Indian Ocean.

TWO EDITIONS WEEKLY.

Estate of the late T. R. BEATTIE, Proprietors.

**CAPE PROVINCE***continued.***AN OUTPOST OF EMPIRE!****The North  
Western Press.**

Is the only paper covering the whole of the  
**GREAT NORTH WEST!**

The N. W. Press is read by hundreds of English and Dutch farmers in the most outlying settlements of the N.W. Province.

The N. W. Press is the official Gazette for the Districts of Prieska, Kenhardt, Gordonia, Hay and Herbert, an area bigger than Natal!

The N. W. Press is **THE** journal for merchants and manufacturers who want to reach the prosperous sheepfarmers and horsebreeders of the

**GREAT NORTH WEST.**

Advertise in the **NORTH WESTERN PRESS.** There is a reason!

Published **EVERY FRIDAY** in the Municipality of **PRIESKA, C.P.**

THE

**Re-Echo****A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER**

(Established in 1880).

Published every Wednesday at

**HUMANSDORP, CAPE PROVINCE,**

IN ENGLISH AND DUTCH,

by the Humansdorp Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd.

The "Re-Echo" is a household word in the Humansdorp, Unioudale, Knysna, Willowmore, Uitenhage, Gamtoos, and other farming centres.

**ENORMOUS CIRCULATION.**

Official Gazette for the publication of Govt., Divisional and Municipal announcements.

London Agents—Agence MITCHELL.

Editor and Manager—M. HUTTON.

**THE QUEENSTOWN DAILY  
Representative and  
Free Press.****ESTABLISHED 1859.**

Authorised Medium for Government Notices, Municipal Council and Divisional Council Notices for Queenstown, Whittlesea, Glen Grey, Lady Frere, Sterkstroom, and surrounding Districts.

**EIGHT PAGES DAILY.**

Only Paper for Queenstown and District.

**LARGE CIRCULATION.****Splendid Advertising Medium.****SOMERSET EAST, CAPE PROVINCE.****THE  
Somerset Budget  
and Pearston Advocate.**

ESTABLISHED NEARLY 50 YEARS.

Medium for insertion of Government, Divisional Council and Municipal Notices for Somerset East and Pearston.

Published in English,  
**WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS,**  
Price 1d.

Advertisements at lowest Current Rates. Terms supplied by leading English Advertising Agents.

E. C. SELICK, J.P., Proprietor and Editor,  
SOMERSET EAST, CAPE PROVINCE.

**South African  
Review.**

Published at Cape Town. Every Friday.  
Price 3d.

A high-class weekly review of all South African doings relating to politics, trade, travel, sport, society and the drama.

Profusely illustrated with Cartoons.

Has a wide circulation  
throughout the Union.

TWENTY-SEVENTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

**UNRIVALLED ADVERTISING  
MEDIUM.**

The "TRUTH" of South Africa.

THE

**Tarka Herald.****ESTABLISHED 1880.**

IS PUBLISHED IN TARKASTAD,  
CAPE PROVINCE,  
EVERY TUESDAY AND FRIDAY,  
AND IS

The Authorised Medium for Government,  
Municipal, and Divisional Council Notices.

Has a large and increasing circulation throughout the Tarka and adjoining districts, principally amongst Dutch and English Farmers.

**SUBSCRIPTION** - 16s. per Annum.  
POST FREE 20s. TO ALL PARTS.

**ADVERTISING CHARGES.**

Double .. .. 4s. per inch } Repeats Half-price.  
Single .. .. 2s. " }  
Special arrangements for Standing Advertisements for particulars of which apply to  
C. MITCHELL & Co., MITCHELL HOUSE,  
SNOW HILL, HOLBORN VIADUCT, LONDON,  
E.C.

C. J. ALLISON, Proprietor.

**Transkeian Gazette**

TO REACH THE TRADERS THIS  
MEDIUM IS THE BEST.

W. Alexander, Proprietor, Butterworth.

**The Tembuland  
News,**

Elliot, Maclear and Cala Advertiser.

A weekly newspaper specially catering for the interests of the European Farmers in the districts of Elliot, Cala, Ugie, Maclear and Iudwe.  
Printed in English and Dutch.

**AUTHORISED MEDIUM FOR S.A.  
UNION GOVERNMENT, DIVISIONAL  
COUNCIL AND MUNICIPAL NOTICES.**

Advertisements taken by all English Agencies.  
H. G. MASON, Proprietor,  
ELLIOT, CAPE PROVINCE.

**Uitenhage Times**

AND

**Farmers' Journal.**

(ESTABLISHED 1864.)

Has been for 52 years the authorised Government Gazette for the Divisions of Uitenhage, Humansdorp, Port Elizabeth, Alexandria, Graaff-Reinet, Somerset East, Jansenville, and Willowmore.

**Every Wednesday and Saturday.**  
**PRICE ONE PENNY.**

Every week shows an increase in circulation which proves the increasing popularity of the "Uitenhage Times."

Standing Advertisements at low rates.

Arrangements made through Messrs. C. MITCHELL & Co., or other Advertising Agents.

SELICK &amp; CO., Proprietors.

**BASUTOLAND.****Naledi ea Lesotho  
(THE STAR OF BASUTOLAND)**

The only Political Newspaper published in Basutoland.

The only Advertising Medium to the Native People of South Africa and Whites as well.

No Advertiser has ever been disappointed at its results.

PRINTED IN ENGLISH AND SESUTO  
Proprietors—Messrs. MONNE & TLALE.



**NATAL.****THE  
Ladysmith Gazette**

Weekly, 1d.

Largest weekly circulation in Northern Natal.

Published by C. W. BUDGE & CO., Printers,  
Stationers & Newsagents. P.O. Box 68.**The Natal Mercury**

(ESTABLISHED 1852)

Covers all Natal  
and a great . . .  
part of the . . .  
other Colonies.

A Trial Order  
is the best way  
to verify the  
accuracy of the  
statement. . . .

The circulation of The Mercury is  
unapproached by any other Natal  
paper.

**Natal Advertiser.**

AN AFTERNOON PAPER

Circulating among all classes in Durban and the  
Natal Coast Districts.

Published Twice Daily, One Penny.

Advertising Rates on Application to  
any of the Established Agents.

PUBLISHED AT DURBAN, PORT NATAL, BY  
P. DAVIS & SONS, LTD.**The Latest.**

The only week-end Paper . . .

**IN NATAL**

Circulates all over the Colony.

Splendid Advertising Medium.

**The Pictorial.****NATAL'S ONLY ILLUSTRATED  
ART JOURNAL.**

PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

Circulates amongst the best homes.

Proprietors :

Messrs. ROBINSON &amp; CO., LTD.,

Proprietors "Natal Mercury,"

DURBAN.

**The Journal of Trade and Transport  
of South and East Africa.**Circulates from . . .  
CAPE TOWN to NAIROBI.The readers of "INDUSTRIES"  
spend £40,000,000 annually.Advertising Charges:—  
Page 90/-; ½ Page 47/6; ¼ Page 27/6.J. REYNOLDS-TAIT,  
2, 3, 4 and 5, NATAL BANK CHAMBERS,  
DURBAN, SOUTH AFRICA.**TRANSVAAL.****The  
Lydenburg News**  
IS THE ONLY

Bi-lingual Newspaper in this  
large and important dis-  
trict, and is the authorised  
medium for all GOVERN-  
MENT and OFFICIAL  
NOTICES.

Published Weekly. £1 per annum.

**THE  
Medical Journal of  
South Africa.**(Formerly *The Transvaal Medical  
Journal*.)Published under the auspices of the  
Witwatersrand Branch (Transvaal) of the  
British Medical Association.

JOHANNESBURG, TRANSVAAL.

Reaches the Medical Profession  
throughout the Transvaal, Cape of  
Good Hope, Natal, Orange Free  
State and Rhodesia.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

POSTAL ADDRESS—P.O. Box 2879,  
Johannesburg

ADVERTISING RATES may be obtained  
from C. Mitchell & Co., Ltd., 1 and 2,  
Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London,  
E.C.; T. B. Browne, Ltd., London and  
New York; and Reuter's Advertising  
Agency, 24, Old Jewry, London.

**The Record****OF KLERKSDORP AND THE WESTERN  
TRANSVAAL.**

Established 1889.

Thoroughly circulated throughout  
the whole Western Transvaal,  
including the Diamond Area.

Published Weekly.

Advertisements taken by  
C. MITCHELL & CO., LTD., or any other  
leading advertising agency.

H. M. GUEST, Proprietor.

**Lake Chrissie  
Chronicle.**

and Eastern Advocate.  
SWAZILAND'S OWN PAPER.  
Editor and Proprietor, ANTHONY WEBB.

**THE  
Transvaal Critic.**

Published every Friday. Price 3d.

"THE POPULAR WEEKLY."

Contains Independent and Fearless Criticisms on  
Political Affairs, Financial, Mining, Sporting and  
Social Topics.

The Oldest Established Weekly  
Journal in the Country. . . .

Offices: 26, MERCANTILE BUILDINGS,  
(Opposite Corner House),  
COMMISSIONER STREET, JOHANNESBURG,  
TRANSVAAL.All Correspondence to Post Box 1283,  
JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA.Telegrams  
CRITIC, JOHANNESBURG.

**DELAGOA BAY.****Mozambique Gazette**(THE NEW AND ENLARGED  
FORM OF

"THE DELAGOA BAY GAZETTE.")

Published Monthly. Price 1/-.  

---

**Contains—****SHIPPING.**

Complete Returns of all Vessels, Flag Tonnage, Cargo, &amp;c., from Cape Town to the most northern port in the Province of Mozambique. Full details of Lourenco Marques Shipping.

**IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.**

Summary of all Imports and Exports passing through the Ports of the Union of South Africa and the Ports of Mozambique.

**COAL.**

Full details of Coal-bunkering and Export Trade.

**WHARF NEWS.**

Movement of Trucks, Dredging, Extension Work, &amp;c.

**AGRICULTURE.**

Full Reports from Agricultural Experts; Information as to how to acquire Land; Work on the Government Experimental Farms; Suitable Soil for growing different Tropical and Sub-tropical Crops, &amp;c.

**MINING.**

Monthly Returns from the Mining Districts in the Province. Information regarding the Mining Laws; Government Reports, &amp;c.

**INDUSTRY.**

Returns from the Sugar Factories; Oil Crushing; Milling, &amp;c.

**COMMERCIAL.**

Reports; General Information and Opening for New Enterprises.

**WEST AFRICA****WEST AFRICA MUST**

patronise you if you patronise

— WEST AFRICAN —  
ADVERTISING AGENCY.

We accept contracts for dissemination every description of advertisement including the posting of POSTERS and BILLS, distribution of CATALOGUES, PAMPHLETS, CIRCULARS, insertion of BLOCKS, etc., etc., throughout the British West African Colonies and the Liberian Republic.

Address; Head Office:—

FREETOWN, SIERRA LEONE.

WRITE NOW.

**WEST AFRICA—**  
*continued.*

THE

**Gold Coast Nation**with which is incorporated  
The Gold Coast Aborigines.  
Published every THURSDAY.

Official organ of the G.C.A.R.P. Society, composed of the Kings, Chiefs and other prominent inhabitants of the Gold Coast. Has large circulation. Splendid Advertising Medium.

HAMILTON HOUSE, 2, CHAPEL SQUARE,  
CAPE COAST, GOLD COAST.**RHODESIA.****Gwelo Times.**

Proprietors:

GWELO PRINTING AND  
PUBLISHING SYNDICATE.

Published every Friday Morning.

Price 3d.

The Paper is the only authorised medium for Government and other notices published in the Midland district of Rhodesia.

It has an extensive circulation throughout Selukwe, Surprise, Wanderer, Tebekwe, Que Que, Victoria, Battlefields, Somabula, Umvouma, Lower Gwelo, Gatooma and Hartley.

The paper is the second oldest in Matabeleland and is an independent organ run in the interests of the people, has a steadily increasing circulation and is a splendid advertising medium.

**CANADA.****British Whig.**

KINGSTON, CANADA.

For over 80 Years the "Whig" has been the Leading Paper in Eastern Ontario.

For Six Months ending March 31, 1917:  
Daily Sworn Circulation - - 5,641  
Weekly do. - - 4,442

Only Kingston Paper.

Audited by Audit Bureau of Circulations.

Ontario is the Banner Province of the Dominion, and the Eastern section is rich and prosperous. You cannot cover it without using the "British Whig." The metropolitan papers do not affect Kingston and district, which holds to a good home paper. Write for rates, &amp;c.

**CANADA—continued.****THE WAR AND AFTER.**

The new big field for the sale of British manufactured products is

**CANADA.**

Port Arthur and Fort William (twin cities) at the gateway to the wheat fields of the Canadian west, occupy a strategic position in the development of the Dominion's commerce.

THE PORT ARTHUR

**Daily****News-Chronicle**

is the leading newspaper in this territory.

**The****Mail and Empire**

is conceded to be

Canada's Greatest Newspaper.

Every Advertising Campaign for Canada should begin with

**THE MAIL AND EMPIRE.**

Without it no Advertising Campaign could be considered at all complete.

A high-class Morning Daily, the most influential, socially and politically.

This great Conservative Morning Daily has more than doubled its circulation in the last ten years.

1906—38,639.

1917—85,359 net/suorn.

**THE MAIL AND EMPIRE**

Office for Great Britain,

29, Ludgate Hill, London, E.C.

R. W. BAKER, *Manager.*

THE

**Owen Sound Sun.**: Guaranteed Circulation :  
over 5,000 copies an issue.

Has Double the Circulation of any other medium in the great Great Georgian Bay Fruit District. Published Twice a Week.

FLEMING PUBLISHING Co., Ltd.,  
Owen Sound, Ontario, Canada.**ADVERTISERS.**

Write for particulars and information about our Young Bounding Country.

WE ARE AT YOUR SERVICE.

WEST CANADA PUBLISHING Co., Ltd.,  
WINNIPEG, CANADA.The most Cosmopolitan  
Publishing House  
in the World.



**WEST INDIES.****The Barbados Advocate.**

LARGEST AND MOST WIDELY  
CIRCULATED PAPER IN THE  
ISLAND.

Published daily. — Eight pages.

Size of LONDON DAILY MAIL.  
One penny.

With fortnightly Mail Edition.  
Has large circulation also in Wind-  
ward and Leeward Islands.

**Gives Local information, with  
fullness and accuracy. Special  
attention paid to Agricultural  
and Shipping Matters.**

ADVOCATE Co., LTD., Publishers.  
HENRY W. LOFTY,  
Managing Director.

CHARLES L. CHENERY, Editor,  
34, Broad Street, Bridgetown,  
BARBADOS.

Advertisement charges very moderate.  
Address: Managing Director.

For further particulars apply to  
Messrs. C. Mitchell and Co., London;  
F. Algar, 11 and 12, Clement Lane,  
Lombard Street; Street and Co.,  
30, Cornhill; T. B. Browne and Co.,  
163, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.;  
Mather and Crowther, Ltd., 10, 11,  
12, New Bridge Street, Ludgate  
Circus, London, E.C.

THE  
**Barbados Standard**  
PUBLISHED DAILY.

The leading Daily Paper with a special week-end  
edition.

Circulation 2,000.  
The paper which circulates amongst the leading  
Merchants, Planters and Professional men.

THE  
**Nassau Guardian**  
NASSAU, BAHAMAS.  
Established 1844.

Circulates throughout entire  
Colony and West Indies. . .

£1 9s. 3d. post paid per annum.

LONDON AGENTS:  
C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD., Mitchell House, 1 and 2,  
Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct.  
MATHER & CROWTHER, 10, 11, 12, New Bridge  
Street.  
CLARKE, SON & PLATT, Southampton House, 317,  
High Holborn, W.C.  
G. STREET & Co., 30, Cornhill, E.C.

**BERMUDA.**

Imports about £550,000  
annually—

from England,  
from Canada and  
from the U.S.A.

**BUYERS**

in the Bermudas are at all times  
interested in the offerings of foreign  
supply houses, whether wholesale  
or retail. Practically every line of  
goods finds a ready sale there, and  
Bermudians (with the many thousands  
who annually visit the islands from the  
United States and Canada) carefully

**READ****Colonist**

AND

**Daily News****ADVERTISEMENTS.**

The "Colonist" (published  
daily) is Bermuda's leading  
newspaper, containing the  
most local and foreign news  
and carrying the largest  
volume of advertising from  
local and foreign merchants.

*The Colonist is also the official medium  
for giving publicity to Government  
- - Advertising, Notices, etc. -*

RATE FOLDER  
ON APPLICATION.

**THE COLONIST PRESS,**

Publishers and Printers,  
BERMUDA.

John J. Bushell,  
King's Printer, Manager.

**INDIA.**

**The Advocate**  
AND  
**The Hindustani.**

These two newspapers have the  
largest circulation of any paper issued  
by natives of India in the United  
Provinces, and thus are the best  
Medium of Advertisements, Foreign  
and Indian. Being the oldest English  
and Vernacular papers they command  
circulation in all grades of Society.

Rates of Advertisements are very  
moderate, and can be ascertained  
from MR. GANGA PRASDD VERMA,  
Proprietor, at Lucknow.

**The Basumati,**

166, Bow Bazar Street, Calcutta.

The Cheapest Store-House of the Bengal Litera-  
ture and the Most Widely Circulated Vernacular  
Weekly in India.

Conducted strictly on principles of fairness and  
equity, with the aid of a brilliant staff of dis-  
tinguished contributors.

**The Basumati.****The Best Medium for Advertisements.**

London Agents:—

Messrs. C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD., 1 and 2, Snow  
Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.

The "Statesman's" Year-Book for the year 1913  
published in England, says in page 143:—"The  
weekly with the largest circulation is the 'Basu-  
mati' of Calcutta with 17,000 copies." The circu-  
lation has since then been fourfold.

**The Dainik Basumati.**

The only vernacular evening daily that has the  
widest circulation all over India.

**INDIA—continued.****THE  
Cochin Argus.**

ESTABLISHED 1869.

Appears weekly and represents by far the oldest existing newspaper in British Malabar and one of the oldest journals in the whole of India. Has enjoyed constantly from its birth the distinguished patronage of the Royal Families of Travancore and Cochin. Officially recognised by the Madras Government. Acknowledged as a desirable medium of State and private advertisements. Enjoys a wide circulation all over the West Coast, mainly among the aristocracy of the country and in European and Indian commercial, industrial and planting circles. Has a fairly wide circulation, besides, outside the Coast. Owes its firmly established place in Anglo-Indian journalism to its informed, independent handling of public questions.

Advertising rates obtainable of

MESSRS. C. MITCHELL &amp; Co., LTD.

**Proprietor—****C. H. PERREIRA, Cochin, India.****The Indian  
Daily Telegraph,  
LUCKNOW.**

**A popular Newspaper;** circulates among the very best classes, Europeans and Indians, in the United Provinces and the Punjab; and is recognised as one of the best advertising mediums in Northern India.

**Advertisement Rates most  
Favourable.**

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**Indian Industries  
& Power.**

INCORPORATING

**Indian Motor News.**

An illustrated monthly published for the past fifteen years in Bombay and Calcutta. "INDIAN INDUSTRIES AND POWER" is the leading Engineering and Industrial Journal of India. It is owned and controlled by Europeans. It widely circulates in the most influential, commercial and industrial centres of India, Burma and Ceylon. It is subscribed for by Government Offices, Universities, Civil, Mechanical and Electrical Engineers, Manufacturers and the great Mercantile Houses. It is well printed and illustrated on the best Art paper. It is edited and contributed by experts and is quoted frequently by the leading technical and trade journals of the world, as an authority. Resident correspondents contribute a ricles monthly on the monthly progress of the various provinces.

"INDIAN MOTOR NEWS" is a section that has grown rapidly. Every month recognised specialists actively engaged in India and other overseas discuss everything relating to Motor Vehicles and Automobilmism. This paper was the first in the East to deal exclusively with Automobile interests and is now supported by the leading Automobile Engineers and Motor Houses.

**The Editorial, Publishing & Advertising  
Offices of****"INDIAN INDUSTRIES AND POWER"**  
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Telegrams:—"Indopower, Bombay.

Calcutta Office:—Clive Buildings, Clive Street.

London Office and Agents:—Gould &amp; Portmans Ltd., 54, New Oxford Street, W.C.

All correspondence from the United Kingdom should be sent to this address.

**SUBSCRIPTIONS.**

India and the East, per annum (post free)	Rs. 9-0-0
Great Britain (post free) ... ..	£0-18-0
The Continent of Europe (post free)	Marks 16-00
America... ..	\$4-00

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"INDIAN INDUSTRIES AND POWER" is obtainable of Messrs. A. H. Wheeler & Co's. Bookstalls in India and at all the leading booksellers, besides the above offices.

**The Dainik  
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Because it is published in Hindi, the language of 130,000,000 Indians, and reaches where no English paper can.

Address—103, MUKTARAM BABU STREET,  
CALCUTTA (INDIA).**CENTRAL INDIA. GWALIOR.****The Jayaji Pratap***with which is incorporated***The Gwalior Commercial Journal.**

The only weekly paper in Central India printed in English and Hindi, most largely spoken languages in the whole of India.

A semi-official organ of the Gwalior State, and authorised medium for the Government notices.

Largely circulated in Central India, United Provinces, Rajputana, and widely read by State Officers, Sardars, Landowners, Agriculturists, Merchants, Bankers and Factory Owners.

*Advertisement Agents wanted  
:: in various countries. ::*

**Excellent medium for advertising.****Managing Editor,****"JAYAJI PRATAP."****Motimahal, Gwalior.**



## INDIA—continued.

### THE Indian Mirror.

FOUNDED, August 14th, 1861.

JUBILEE, August 14th, 1910.

The first, oldest Native Indian Daily Newspaper, published in Calcutta.

Has a most wide and extensive circulation throughout India, Ceylon and Burmah among the nobility and the gentry, the professional and the mercantile classes of the Indian population. It is undoubtedly the best and most reliable medium of advertisement for English and Foreign Advertisers, who wish to find a market for their wares among the rich and educated classes in India.

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"INDIAN MIRROR," CALCUTTA, INDIA.

THE

### Malabar Herald

An Independent and Influential Newspaper on the Malabar Coast.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY EVENING IN BRITISH COCHIN. FOR COMMERCIAL PROSPERITY AND IMPORTANCE IT IS THE SECOND IN INDIA.

The "Malabar Herald" is the only English Weekly which enjoys the largest circulation on the Malabar Coast and especially in the Native States of Travancore and Cochin, two of the greatest Feudatories to the British Crown.

Authorised medium for Government and official notices and advertisements of the Native States of Travancore and Cochin.

#### THE BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISERS.

Rates, &c., can be obtained from  
MESSRS. C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd.

Published at  
No. 9, Petercellie St., Cochin, India.  
Proprietor—ITTOOP MAMPILLI.

### The Punjab Times

A Daily and bi-weekly English Newspaper published at  
RAWALPINDI.

A Good Medium for Advertising.  
The "Punjab Times" is the oldest and the only Newspaper published in this part of India. It is widely read by all classes throughout the Frontier Districts.

For Terms apply to the Manager.

## The Morning Post OF INDIA.

Published at DELHI, PUNJAB, Daily  
MONDAY EXCEPTED.

AN OLD-ESTABLISHED  
INDEPENDENT AND  
INFLUENTIAL  
NEWSPAPER.

OWNED AND CONTROLLED  
BY ENGLISHMEN.

Circulates in the Punjab, the N.W. Frontier, Sind, Baluchistan, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Bengal, Western India and Burma.

The BEST medium for British Manufacturers and Importers for some of the largest purchasing centres in India.

Agents: MESSRS. C. MITCHELL & Co.

THE

Oldest and Cheapest Daily in  
South India.

### New India.

Established 1841 as the  
— Madras Standard. —

HAS THE WIDEST CIRCULATION.

Special weekly letters from all the Provinces of the British Empire, and from London.

Recognised by Government as a leading organ of public opinion.

Published daily, and sold at ½d. per copy.

The best and cheapest medium of Advertising.

Patronised by Government and all public bodies in South India.

Rates for Advertisements  
uniform and low.

"Rajerloke"

OR

"Businessman,"  
CALCUTTA,

is an ideal trade journal of Bengal dealing with trade, manufacture, art, industries and information useful to everyday life, published in Bengali and English languages—very popular paper, 12 years' standing—has a large circulation.

London Agents:—

Messrs. C. Mitchell & Co.

THE

## Oudh Akhbar, LUCKNOW,

is the oldest and the most influential vernacular (Urdu) daily in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.

It has extensive and growing circulation throughout India.

The policy and the language of the paper have made it the favourite of the aristocracy and the gentry, the professionals and the merchants as well as of the masses.

Commercial firms desirous of introducing their business among the proverbially rich aristocracy of Oudh cannot do better than

advertise in the  
OUDH AKHBAR.

## South of India Observer.

A 16-PAGE PAPER.

Published every Saturday at Ootacamund.

Having incorporated the "Nilgiri News" the "South of India Observer" has now no competitor.

It is the recognised medium for reaching all classes in Southern India.

Owing to the salubrious climate of Ootacamund the resident European population is largely augmented by visitors during the summer months.

MANAGING PROPRIETOR—J. A. Davis.

London Office: 3, Whitefriars St., E.C.

**INDIA—continued.****Samay**

(Or the Times in Bengali).

ESTABLISHED 1893.

It is a popular weekly newspaper in Bengali published at Calcutta, India, of a large size (eight forms Demy) but of the low price of only a half-penny per issue, and commands an extensive circulation.

The **SAMAY** consequently forms the best medium of advertisement among the Bengali-speaking people, and as such, is resorted to by Government Institutions, e.g., Calcutta Corporation, &c., besides numerous Indian and over-sea traders and manufacturers.

The Bengalis have spread all over Northern India and Burma. Besides that, the reading public in the Bengali language is going on increasing enormously in other ways; for other contiguous races of people, e.g., the Uriyas, the Assamese, the educated hill people, &c., are taking to the Bengali language. So altogether Bengali-knowing people number more than 80 millions and are still daily on the increase. No other language in India has so many of its speakers. Further, the Bengalis are the least prejudiced people in India to use foreign manufactures.

Consequently it is undoubtedly to the interest and advantage of those intending to push their goods in India to select a paper in the Bengali language like the **SAMAY** for publication of their advertisements.

**SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENT.**

Period of Publication or Number of Insertions	One week or less.	One month or less.	Three months or less.	Six months or less.	One year or less.
Per Inch	0 1½	0 4	0 10	0 18	1 12
½ Column	0 6	0 16	2 0	3 12	6 10
¼ Column	0 9	1 10	3 15	6 10	12 0
1 Column	0 15	2 10	6 10	12 0	22 0
½ Page	2 0	6 10	18 0	32 0	61 0
1 Page	3 10	12 0	32 0	60 0	110 0

PLEASE NOTE.—One month=4 insertions; Three months=12 insertions; Six months=24 insertions, and One year=50 insertions. Our one year consists of 50 issues (two weeks in September or October going for annual holidays).

50 per cent. extra if published along with or below reading matter.

£1 should be taken as equivalent to Rs. 15 in India, 20 Marks in Germany, 25 Francs in France, and 5 Dollars in America.

Voucher copies supplied free regularly.

The length of a column is 16 inches in the first page and 19 inches in the rest. The width is 2½ inches. One page contains six columns.

Specimen copy sent free on application.

**B. K. DAS & CO.,**

Proprietors, Samay.

4, WILLIAM'S LANE, CALCUTTA.

London Agents—

C. MITCHELL &amp; Co., LTD.

1st May, 1914.

**GUJRAT.  
Soofee.**

Pendi Bhaududdin, Punjab.

Published in Urdu. Annual subscription, Re. 1 as. 5. Has the largest circulation of any vernacular paper in India. Best medium for advertisement. H.H. The Lieut.-Governor, Punjab, in his Punjab Administration Report, Press Section, says the same about it. The literary pages give ample evidence that no pains are spared in making it an indispensable companion of buyers. Owing to its widest circulation the Government of India have given it a separate Post Office in its own magnificent buildings, the name of the Post Office being also Soofee, Ab-i Hayat.

**The West  
Coast Reformer.  
CALICUT.**

The only up-to-date tri-weekly newspaper in this part of Southern India, enjoys an overwhelming circulation in Malabar, Cochin, Travancore, South Canara, and among traders and Malayalees in Bombay, Madras, Rangoon, and elsewhere.

It is a recognised Medium for Government notices for the whole West Coast.

Terms on application to—  
THE MANAGER,

“WEST COAST REFORMER,”  
CHALAPURAM (MALABAR).

Rates, &c., can be obtained from  
MESSRS. C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD.

**Western Star.**

Published Tri-Weekly at Trivandrum.  
Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Established 1864. The only newspaper at the Capital of Travancore. Conservative in European Politics. Double Demy four-page sheet, well printed, and conducted with vigour and ability. Patronised by the members of the Royal Families of Travancore and the Native State of Cochin. Widely read by all sections of the community. Contains Political and General News and European and Colonial Telegraphic Intelligence. Has a wide circulation among the mercantile and planting communities in Southern and other parts of India as well as in Ceylon, Burma, and the Straits Settlements.

**BRITISH  
BALUCHISTAN.****The  
Baluchistan  
Gazette,**

PUBLISHED AT QUETTA (BALUCHISTAN).

Twice a week

WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY.

ESTABLISHED 1888.

Widely circulated. - Best  
medium for large advertisers.

For rates of advertisement, etc., apply to:—

Messrs. D. J. Kymmer & Co., 3, Whitefriars Street, London, E.C.  
C. Mitchell & Co., Ltd., Mitchell House, 1 & 2, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.

**CEYLON.****The Ceylon  
Independent.**

ESTABLISHED 1888.

Published Daily at Colombo.  
PRICE FIVE CENTS.

The **CEYLON INDEPENDENT** is a bright, up-to-date morning newspaper of 60 columns, with full page supplements—Saturdays 84 columns and supplements—containing the news of the day presented in the most readable form.

The **INDEPENDENT** has by far the largest circulation of any newspaper in the colony, and adequately covers an excellent field. It is, admittedly, the most valuable medium in the Island for advertisers, and should be stipulated for by all firms when arranging their Eastern contracts.

Rates may be obtained of

Messrs. C. MITCHELL & CO.

1 & 2, SNOW HILL, HOLBORN VIADUCT  
LONDON, E.C.

THE

**Ceylon Mail.**

PUBLISHED WEEKLY. PRICE 2½d.

REPRINTED FROM

The “Ceylon Independent.”

An Interesting budget of news for  
Europe.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Quarterly 6s.; Half-yearly, 7s. 6d.  
Yearly, 14s.

CEYLON INDEPENDENT OFFICE, COLOMBO.



## CEYLON—continued.

ESTABLISHED 1834.

### THE Ceylon Observer (DAILY).

*The Oldest and Largest Paper  
in the Colony.*

Established 1834. Enlarged to 10 pages (80 columns)—and almost daily Supplements, etc.; seven issues a week, including a Sunday edition.

#### *The Leading Ceylon "Daily."*

Specially large circulation amongst Europeans (including the Planting Community) and the wealthy and well-to-do Natives of Ceylon—in fact, no one of any position does without the "Observer."

Recognised generally as the paper for Planting information of all kinds. Specially large circulation amongst leading practical Planters.

We have always been to the front, and are still going ahead.

#### *The Largest Telegraphic Service.*

The "Ceylon Observer" is the only paper that has supplied its readers continuously with European Telegraphic News since the Indian Cable was laid. Special Correspondents since engaged in London, Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, Singapore, Hongkong, Sydney, Melbourne, etc.

#### *The Best Advertising Medium.*

The "C.O." is undoubtedly the best and most reliable medium for English and Foreign Advertisements. Advertisers in this way are enabled to find a market for their goods amongst the European community as well as the rich and well-to-do Natives, including Sinhalese, Tamils, Parsees, Malays, etc.

The LONDON ADVERTISERS' A.B.C. says "There is no better medium for advertising in Ceylon, to give it its due, than the 'Ceylon Observer.' . . . The 'Ceylon Observer' certainly leads the way."

This is the general opinion of Advertising Agents and their clients who have had dealings with the "Ceylon Observer."

—)(—

*Advertisement Rates, &c., can be obtained  
from our London Offices:—*

MACLAREN & SONS, LTD.,

37 & 38, SHOE LANE, E.C.

Also from C. MITCHELL & Co., LTD.

and other Advertising Agents.

—\*—

PROPRIETORS:

A. M. & J. FERGUSON,

Baillie Street,

COLOMBO, CEYLON.

## Times of Ceylon.

DAILY, 14d.

London Office—

27, MINCING LANE, E.C. 1.

Telephone—9564 Central.

Telegr. Address—Tempriamo.

It is the smartest and most readable daily paper published in Ceylon. Established 1888. Unrivalled Special Telegraph Service. Greatly increased its circulation in 1917.

**Larger European  
Circulation in  
CEYLON  
than all the other  
PAPERS  
put together.**

The Correspondence and Special Telegrams from London are the best that come out to the Island.

### Weekly Times of Ceylon.

SIXPENCE.

Published every week on the departure of the Mail Steamer for Europe, contains every item of interesting news culled from the daily *Times of Ceylon*. Circulating also in China, India, the Malay Archipelago, Straits Settlement, Borneo, Australasia, Natal, South and East Africa, West Indies, and in other countries where Ceylon Planters have established the great Agricultural Industries of the Tropics, the weekly edition of the *Times of Ceylon* is of unparalleled value to all Advertisers.

#### Christmas Number.

Fine art production; best East of Suez.  
Circulation 10,000. Price, R.1/50.

Obtainable at London Office, 2s. 0d. per copy. Excellent souvenir.

Unrivalled Advertising Medium.

Rates can be had of C. MITCHELL & CO.,  
Mitchell House, Snow Hill, Holborn Viaduct,  
London, E.C. 1.

## STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

### The Straits Times

—SINGAPORE,—  
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

The leading Daily  
Newspaper of  
Malaya and the  
East Indies. . .

Circulates in the  
Malay Peninsula,  
Siam, Dutch  
Indies, Philip-  
pines, etc., and is  
widely read  
throughout the  
East generally.

SIXTEEN PAGES DAILY.

By reason of its extensive  
field of circulation, *The  
Straits Times* offers unique  
advantages to the adver-  
tisor.

The breadth of tone and outlook of  
its leading articles are recognised to  
be unequalled in the Far East. It  
prints the most accurate reports of  
local functions, and devotes large  
space to the rubber industry.

### The Straits Budget

(WEEKLY)

Is the Mail Edition  
of the *Straits Times*.

It contains all the telegrams and  
the local news of the week, as well  
as a Rubber Supplement with share  
quotations and reports of both  
sterling and dollar rubber companies.

ADVERTISING TERMS  
OBTAINABLE OF ALL  
THE LEADING AGENTS.

HEAD OFFICE:—

Singapore, Straits Settlements.

## STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

—continued.

(PENANG).

### The Pinang Gazette AND Straits Chronicle.

ESTABLISHED 1833.

Published at Penang, Straits Settlements.

Circulates widely throughout the Straits Settlements, Federated Malay States, Netherlands, India, Siam, and the Far East.

Special attention paid to subjects of interest to the Planting and Mining Industries, and is the Leading Organ of the Shipping and Commercial Communities in Northern and Central Malaya.

A FIRST-CLASS ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

THE OLDEST ESTABLISHED  
ENGLISH NEWSPAPER  
IN THE FAR EAST.

DAILY AND WEEKLY EDITIONS.

LONDON AGENTS:

FREEMAN & CO., 9, Fleet Street,  
E.C.

THE

## Times of Malaya

AND

### Planters' & Miners' Gazette.

PUBLISHED DAILY.

The leading newspaper of the F.M.S., with a circulation that reaches all classes in the Malay States and the Straits Settlements.

A high-class daily newspaper offering fine opportunities for the advertiser.

## Malayan Tin and Rubber Journal.

A journal devoted to the Mining and Planting interests of Malaya.

ISSUED TWICE MONTHLY.

London Advertising Agents:

Messrs. WALTER JUDD, Ltd.,  
5, Queen Victoria St., Mansion House, E.C.

Publishers:

THE TIMES OF MALAYA PRESS, Ltd.  
Ipoh, Perak, F.M.S.

## HONG KONG.

THE

### China Mail.

ESTABLISHED 1845.

5, WYNDHAM STREET, and 2, 4, and 6,  
WELLINGTON STREET, HONGKONG.

PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING.

The oldest-established newspaper in the Colony.

Has the largest circulation, and is recognised by everyone as the leading and most popular paper.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN  
SOUTH CHINA.

SPECIAL RATES FOR  
CONTRACTS.

THE

### Overland China Mail.

A summary of the week's news.

Has a very large circulation amongst persons interested in, and connected with the Far East.

## Wah Tsz Pat Po

(HONGKONG CHINESE MAIL),

Has the largest circulation of any native newspaper in Hongkong or South China, and is the best Advertising Medium for reaching the purchasing Chinese.

Full particulars regarding subscriptions to, and Advertising Rates in the above noted publications, may be had on applying to any of the—

AGENTS FOR THE CHINA MAIL:

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SCOTLAND:—C. K. MOORE, 1, London Street, Edinburgh.

PARIS AND EUROPE:—L. MAYENCE & Co., 18, Rue de la Orange Batellere, Paris.  
NEW YORK:—T. B. BROWN, Ltd., Aeolian Hall, West 42nd Street.

SAN FRANCISCO and American Ports generally.—BEAN & BLACE, San Francisco.

AUSTRALIA, TASMANIA & NEW ZEALAND.—GORDON & GOTH, Melbourne and Sydney.

SINGAPORE, STRAITS, &c.—KELLY & WALSH, Ltd., Singapore.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS:—A. S. WATSON & Co., Manila.

CANTON:—PATELL & Co.

SHANGHAI:—KELLY & WALSH, Ltd.

YOKOHAMA:—KELLY & WALSH, Ltd.

Or, THE MANAGER,

CHINA MAIL, LTD.,  
HONGKONG.

THE

## Hongkong - Daily Press

Is the *Oldest Daily* in China,

And maintains the  
Largest Circulation of  
any English Paper in  
The Far East.

## Chung Ngai San Po,

The *Oldest Chinese Daily*.

Has an immense circulation in South China, Indo-China, Philippines, and amongst Chinese in every part of the World.

## Hongkong Weekly Press.

## Directory and Chronicle

For China, Japan, Corea, Siam, Malay States, and British, French, Dutch, American, Russian, and Portuguese Possessions in the Far  
:: :: East. :: ::

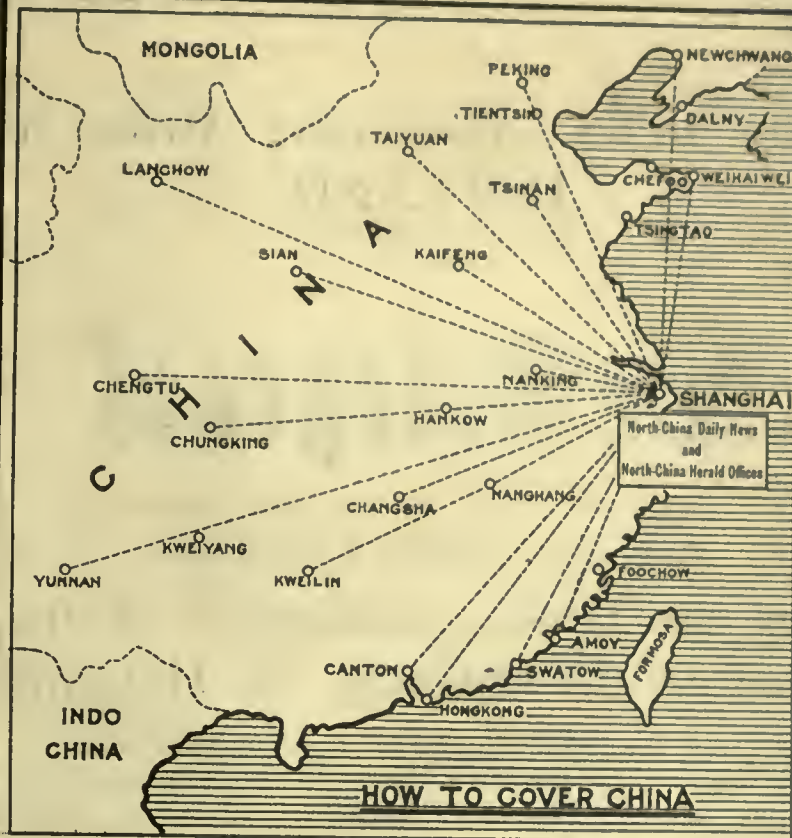
Indispensable to the business man desiring to extend his connection in this increasingly important field.

The sale has steadily increased for the past 55 years, and has reached several thousands annually. To be seen in every office in Eastern Asia.

LONDON OFFICE:—

131, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.



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# THE NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS

Morning Daily

Subscription, including postage, £5 per annum

**Largest Circulation of any Newspaper  
printed in English in the Far East.**

## THE NORTH-CHINA HERALD (Weekly)

Including postage, £2 2s. per annum.

The North-China Herald has a large circulation in the interior of China both in the inland towns and coast ports. For advertisers desiring to approach the official classes and the scattered English-speaking residents of the country there is no medium to compare with The North-China Herald.

### Abridged Advertisement Rates for NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS and HERALD, Shanghai.

Price per Insertion, Single Column.

	3 in.	6 in.	12 in.
1 insertion ..	9 0	18 0	1 16 0
6 " ..	3 4	6 1	0 11 6
52 " ..	2 6	4 11	0 9 4
156 " ..	2 2	4 2	0 7 7

## THE NORTH-CHINA DESK HONG LIST

The Standard Directory for all China ports north of Foochow, including the Yangtze Valley, Manchuria and Korea. 10/- per annum.

**ADDRESS: The Secretary, North-China Daily News & Herald, Ltd., Shanghai**

**The BEST Advertising Media in  
HOLLAND:**

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# De Telegraaf

Editor . . . J. C. SCHRÖDER.

Cartoonist . . LOUIS RAEMAEKERS.

**has the largest circulation of the  
leading Newspapers in Holland.**

It is read by Business Men, the Commercial Man, the Financier, the Sportsman, and the well-circumstanced classes. It is read as much in the Home as in the Office.

---

# DE COURANT

**has more than 180,000 subscribers.**

The largest circulation of all the Newspapers in Holland. It is *the* newspaper for the Middle Class. It is read by Farmers, Teachers, Sportsmen, Shopkeepers and Workmen. It is specially popular in the Home.

Advertisements of Patent Medicines  
are very successful in this journal.

*For rates, etc., apply to*

**The Publishers,  
AMSTERDAM, HOLLAND.**



**DENMARK.****POLITIKEN****COPENHAGEN.**

For 35 Years the leading Daily in Denmark.

*Strongly used  
by Foreign  
and Home  
Advertisers.*

Advertising received through  
. . . British Agencies. . .

Any information concerning advertisers' interests in Denmark cheerfully given.

Write **MANAGER**,  
Politiken, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Denmark, Sweden & Norway.

If you want to Increase your Sales or to introduce a **NEW ARTICLE** in a rational way on these Northern Markets, Advertise in . . . . .

**Illustreret**

**(Allers)FamilieJournal**

Danish Edition (Copenhagen).

**Allers Familj Journal**

Swedish Edition (Helsingborg).

**Allers Familie Journal**

Norwegian Edition (Christiania).

The 3 Editions together have the enormous paid-circulation of about

**517,000**

Orders may be sent through any first-class Advertising Agency or direct to:

A.-G. Annoncen Expedition, "Union,"  
Copenhagen, N., Blaagaardgade 32.

**NORWAY.****Aftenposten.**

CHRISTIANIA, NORWAY.

Published Morning and Evening.

Verified Circulation in Christiania larger than any other political paper of Norway.

**EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUM  
FOR BUSINESS ADVERTISEMENTS.**

*YOU cannot advertise  
in SWEDEN without*

**Göteborgs  
Handelsoch  
Sjöfartstidning**

(GOTHENBURG TRADE AND SHIPPING JOURNAL).

The most valuable medium for commercial, financial, and general advertising.

The paper is read by all classes. . . .  
Circulation daily more than 37,000.  
Saturdays . . . 65,000.

Specimen Copies, Rates and full details sent by request.

**GOTHENBURG, SWEDEN.**

(CHRISTIANIA)

**Verdens Gang**

KRISTIANIA.

ESTABLISHED 1867.

*Published every Morning.*

Largest Circulation among Ship Owners, Manufacturers, Importers and Exporters.

**The Business Man's  
Morning Paper.**

**EGYPT.**

**EGYPT'S ILLUSTRATED  
WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.**

ESTABLISHED 1892.

The only social paper published in English in Egypt.

The only paper of Egypt publishing a Visitors' List.

Apply for Quotations to—

**THE SPHINX,**  
P.O.B. 1,000, Cairo  
(Egypt).

# A NOITE

**Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.**

**EVENING Journal of the  
Largest Circulation in Rio.**

---

The best advertising  
medium.

A NOITE is a high  
class and popular journal  
with the latest and most  
accurate news of Financial,  
Political and Social events  
of the capital. .. ..

C I R C U L A T E S  
among the classes that  
have money to spend on  
advertised goods. .. ..

Exclusive Telegraph  
Service from Europe and  
North & South America.

Special correspondents  
in all principal cities  
in the two hemispheres.

---

**Editorial & Administrative Offices,  
Largo da Carioca, No. 14,  
Rio de Janeiro.**



# "Correio Paulistano"

São Paulo,  
Brazil. . . .

*Founded in 1854.*

DAILY JOURNAL of large circulation in the States of São Paulo, Minas Geraes and Paraná. It is the journal preferred by advertisers on account of its high-class circulation and cheap advertising rates.

20,000 yearly subscribers and 5,000 daily buyers. The "Correio Paulistano" circulates principally amongst financiers, manufacturers, merchants, advocates, doctors, landed proprietors, public

functionaries, officers of the army and navy, and the best households.

Administration Offices and Printing Works: Praça Antonio Prado No. 12 (Palacete Bricola). Caixa Postal D. (P.O. Box). Tel.: Nos. 8 and 3607. Telegraphic Address: "PAULISTANO," S. Paulo.

The paper has agents and correspondents in all the principal cities of S. Paulo, Minas Geraes and Paraná.

**BUENOS AYRES, ARGENTINA.**

**150,000**

# LA RAZON

**copies  
daily.**

is the principal evening paper of Buenos Ayres. *Printed in Spanish.* As a result of its high-class circulation it is an excellent medium for advertisers wishing to reach the wealthy Argentine public who have the means to gratify their taste for the best goods regardless of expense.

Sole Advertisement  
Representatives for the U.K.

**FREEMAN & CO.,**

**9, FLEET STREET, E.C.**  
Phone: Holborn, 40.

# THE JIJI SHIMPO

The Greatest and most Influential Independent  
Newspaper in Japan.

# 報新事時の日本

OFFICE : TOKYO, JAPAN.

THE *Jiji Shimpoo* is a daily journal founded by the great intellectual light and leading revolutioniser of thought of New Japan, Mr. Fukuzawa Yukichi. Started as far back as 1882 it possesses the proud record of having never once deviated from its original policy and principle of upright and absolute independence.

To say nothing of every part of Japan, the *Jiji Shimpoo* has readers widely scattered in China and Chosen. Furthermore, its readers are on the whole people of the moneyed class and more influential in that respect than those of other papers, and it is a well established fact among the advertising public that its columns are the most effective and above comparison with others.

Special facilities for foreign advertisements, and translations into Japanese made gratis. Further particulars on application.

Sample copies may be consulted at Japanese consulates everywhere.

# OSAKA EIRI SHIMBUN.

The "Daily Graphic" of Osaka.

*A Pictorial Record of daily Events in Osaka—  
the Manchester of Japan. Circulation rapidly increasing.*

Rates, etc., may be had on application to—

**C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd., 1 and 2, Snow Hill, London, E.C.**

# ADVERTISING



## All Over the World

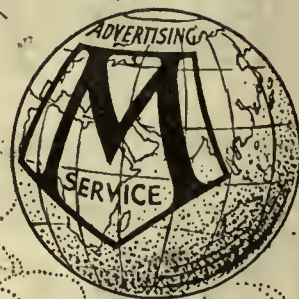
thousands of pounds are being spent in publishing British advertisements which few people in this country ever see. Announcements, describing and offering for sale goods of many descriptions, are constantly being sent out from our offices to all parts of the world. They appear in Bengali, Urdu, Hindustani, Gujarati, Burmese, Tamil, Sinhalese, Chinese, Japanese, Scandinavian, Egyptian, Brazilian, and other foreign languages, in addition to the press of the British Dominions. This advertising is doing much to create and build up new markets for British goods and make easier the task for any advertiser who follows in its train.

We shall be pleased to show what has been done and to demonstrate where new business may be found, to any British manufacturer who asks. If you seriously want more business, you will ask.

**C. MITCHELL & Co., Ltd.**

*(Founded 1837).*

**Mitchell House, 1 & 2, Snow Hill,  
LONDON, E.C.**





# THE ABBEY PRESS

(PHIPPS & CONNOR)  
F. S. BOND.

32 & 34, GREAT PETER STREET, WESTMINSTER, S.W. 1.

## Composing Department

In our Composing Department we have a Complete Selection of all the newest Type Faces and Borders, and are constantly increasing our Plant. Our Staff is experienced in all the requirements and modern methods of Booklet, Catalogue and Newspaper Advertisement Settings.

## Modern Art Printers Publishers, &c., &c.

ESTABLISHED 1847.

We make a Speciality of producing all kinds of Exclusive Printing for Advertisement Agents.



Telephone  
3578  
VICTORIA

Telegrams  
"Abbeyitio"  
Vic. London"

## COLOUR WORK

We have a Battery of Specially Built Machines for the production of 3 & 4-Colour Work, which is a speciality with us. Also two-revolution and other Presses for the highest class Half-Tone Work. We are the printers of the new Art Magazine 'Colour.' Specimens on Application.

If you desire your correspondence to have a high-class appearance, USE

# EXCELSIOR

## TYPEWRITING PAPERS

All British make, and manufactured specially for Typewriting purposes—both business and private.

YOUR STATIONER CAN SUPPLY THEM.

Wholesale Depot : DRURY HOUSE, RUSSELL ST., LONDON, W.C. 2.



**T. G. & J. JUBB, Jack Lane, Hunslet, LEEDS.**

National Telephone: 15x, Leeds.

Wire: "Metals, Leeds."

# PAGE & PRATT, Ltd.

HEAD OFFICE AND WORKS:

**151-2 Gt. Saffron Hill, London, E.C. 1.**

Branches: 5 Ludgate Circus Bldgs., E.C., & 3 Savoy St., Strand, W.C.

Telephone: Holborn 6481 (2 lines).

**High-Class**  
**PRINTERS,**  
Stationers, *□ □*  
Account Book  
Makers and *□*  
**Engravers.**

## STEREOS

SUPPLIED FROM OUR  
OWN FOUNDRY :: ::  
ENSURING EXPEDITION  
IN DELIVERY. :: ::

**Specimen Type**  
**Books available**  
*□ for Clients. □*

LATEST TYPES AND  
EXPERT WORKMEN.

*Speciality—*  
**Effective Setting**  
**of Displayed ::**  
**Advertisements**  
**for Magazines**  
**and Newspapers.**



# WHEN YOU REQUIRE ELECTROS, STEREOS & PROCESS BLOCKS

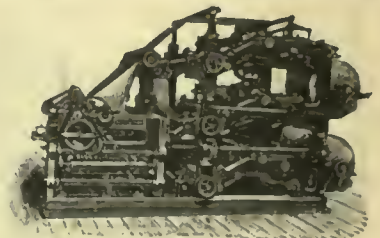
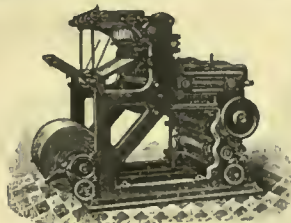
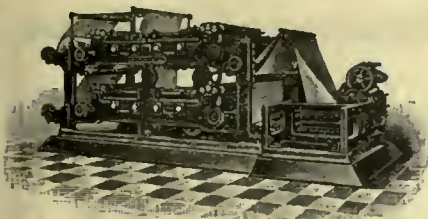
RING  
UP



CITY  
5294.

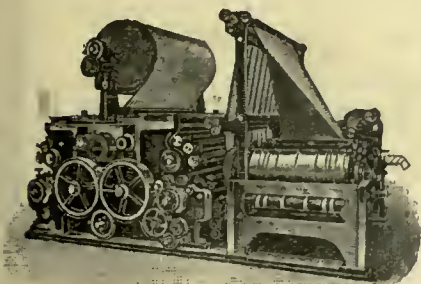
## QUALITY · TIME · SERVICE

POSENER, WALTERS, HARRIS & Co., Ltd.,  
MILFORD LANE, STRAND, W.C. 2.



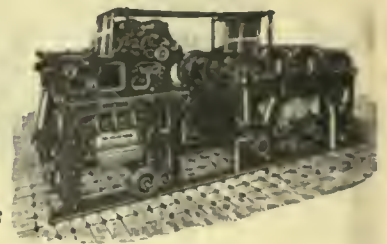
# The "Victory" Web Printing Machine

Edge Hill, Co., Ltd.,  
LIVERPOOL.



Makers of  
Single, Double, Triple,  
and Quadruple Reel  
Machines

*For the production of Newspapers  
and Periodicals.*



MACHINES DESIGNED AND BUILT TO SUIT CLIENTS' REQUIREMENTS.

Stop Press Fudging Devices. Self-Contained Gas-Heated Steam Platen Presses.

ALL REQUISITES FOR THE STEREO FOUNDRY.

Telegrams: "MATRIX, LIVERPOOL."  
Telephone: No. 817 ROYAL.

GEORGE A. WILSON, Patentee and Manager.

# THE Family Journal

Price 1<sup>d</sup> Every Wednesday



Read from cover to cover by every member of the household.  
A splendid medium for appealing to the Family Circle.

For Advertising Rates and  
all particulars, apply to

The Advertisement Manager, THE FLEETWAY HOUSE, E.C. 4.



The "RED"  
is READ  
not simply glanced at

The stories it contains are so full of interest that it is taken up at every spare moment, and remains in the home for many weeks. One of the finest possible mediums for advertising to the middle-class public.

Published TWICE a Month—on the 1st and on the 15th.

For full particulars and Advertising Rates apply to :

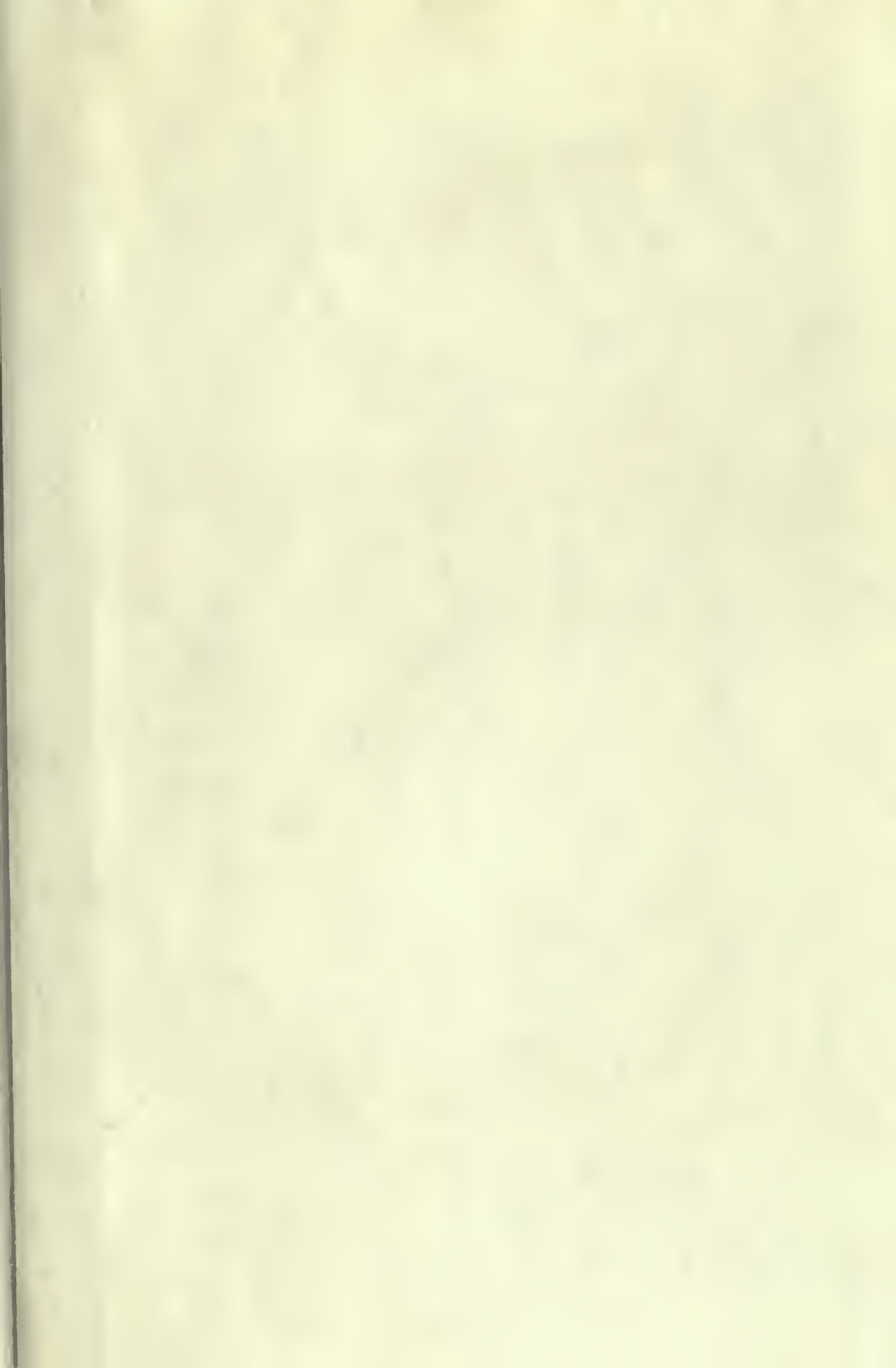
THE ADVERTISEMENT MANAGER,  
THE FLEETWAY HOUSE, E.C. 4.

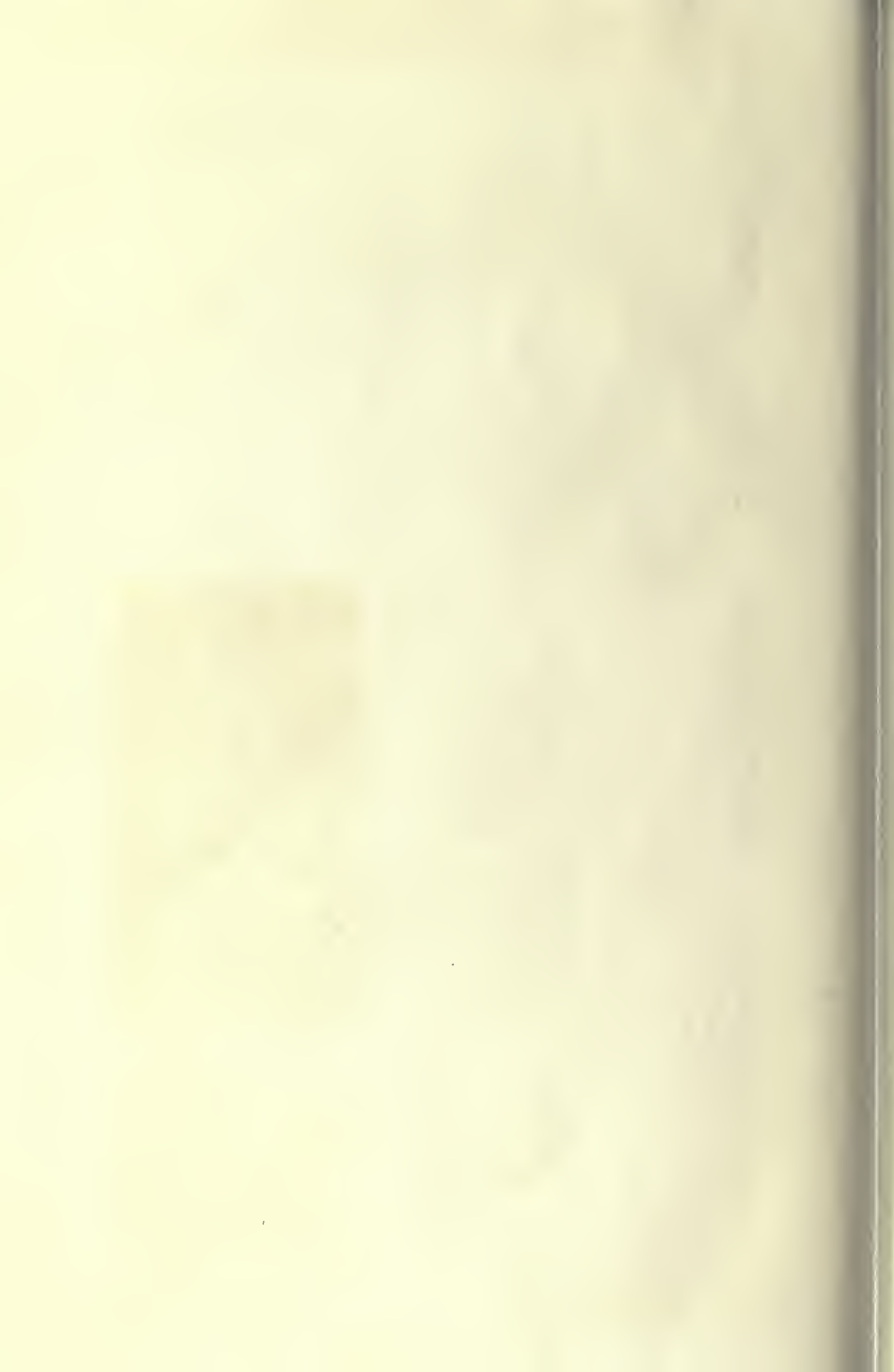














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